

## CHAPTER V

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### FARM OPERATORS BY AGE NUMBER OF YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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## CHAPTER V.—FARM OPERATORS BY AGE, NUMBER OF YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

**Introduction.**—Statistics are presented in the first section of this chapter for the number of farm operators classified according to age; in the second section for farm operators classified according to the period each had conducted farming operations on the particular farm occupied on the census date; and in the third section for farm operators classified according to the time spent off their farms in 1929 "at work for pay." For convenience the figures presented in the second section are grouped under the heading "Number of years on farm" and those in the third section under the term "Days of other occupation."

In addition to the 1930 data, comparative figures for 1920, 1910, 1900, and 1890 are given in the section on "Age of farm operators," and for 1925, 1920, and 1910 in the section relating to farm operators

classified according to number of years on farm. The information on days spent off the farm at work for pay was obtained for the first time in 1930.

Most of the data are further classified by tenure, or by color and tenure, of operator, such classification being essential to an effective presentation of the data. More detailed information on the subject of color and tenure is presented in Chapter III, "Statistics by color and tenure of farm operator."

The reader should bear in mind that the number of farm operators coincides with the number of farms; also that the figures here presented refer to the actual operator of the farm, and not to the total farming population, nor to the total number of workers engaged in agriculture.

### FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE

This section presents most of the statistics relating to the age of farm operators. One very important classification, however, age of white and colored full owners by mortgage status, has been reserved for presentation as a part of Chapter VI, "Farm mortgages and farm taxes."

Figures relating to the number of farm operators by age were first published in the reports of the census of 1910. The data on the proprietorship of farms and homes collected in 1890 and 1900 as a part of the census of population included the number of persons owning or hiring farm homes classified by age and tenure. The figures for persons owning or hiring farm homes for these earlier years are presented herein as a part of historical Tables 4 and 10 under the term "Occupants of farm homes"; while these data are on a slightly different basis than those for more recent years for farm operators, the relative age distribution in each tenure class for the occupants of farm homes in 1890 and 1900 is approximately comparable with the age distribution of farm operators in 1910, 1920, and 1930.

However, the "farm home" figures for 1890 showed a somewhat higher proportion of tenants than did the "farm operator" figures for the same date; therefore, in using the percentages in each age group, by tenure, for 1890, it should be remembered that the proportion of tenants shown in these figures is a little higher than the proportion among farm operators, and hence the changes in the age distribution between 1890 and 1900 which were due to the increase of tenancy during

that period are not as noticeable as would otherwise be the case.

Of the 6,288,648 farm operators in the United States on April 1, 1930, the ages of 6,073,523, or 96.6 per cent, were reported. Since the schedules were tabulated by age groups in 1930, the average age is not shown. However, during the period 1920 to 1930, there appears to have been a continuance of the tendency shown during the period 1910 to 1920 for the average age of farm operators to increase; thus, 52.7 per cent of all operators reporting in 1930 were 45 years or more of age, against 48.1 per cent in 1920 and 46.3 per cent in 1910. The average age in 1910 was 44.5 years and in 1920 had advanced to 45.1 years, and unless there was a heavy concentration of numbers around the lower limits in the age groups for 1930, with a similar concentration toward the upper limits for 1920, the average age of farm operators in 1930 would be somewhat in excess of the average for 1920. In 1930, the proportion of all operators 45 years or more of age exceeded the proportion in 1920 in all States with the exception of Mississippi, where the percentage of 41.3 in 1930 was practically identical for the two years, and the lowest reported for any State in 1930.

In making a study of the trend in the average age of farm operators, the per cent of those 45 years or more of age is one of the best indications. In 1890, the percentage of occupants of farm homes 45 years old and over was 47.9 per cent, compared with 48.9

per cent in 1900. As shown above, the corresponding percentages for farm operators were 46.3 in 1910, 48.1 in 1920, and 52.7 in 1930. Thus the average age of farm operators appears to have increased steadily since 1890, except in the decade 1900 to 1910.

While in 1930 for the country as a whole, 52.7 per cent of all operators were 45 years or more of age, the percentage in this age group for the North was 56.8 per cent, for the South, 48.5, and for the West, 58.5, indicating that the average age for farm operators was highest in the West and lowest in the South. But wide differences appear in all sections of the country as are shown in the accompanying map. In the North, the percentage of operators 45 years or more of age in 1930 was highest in the New England States with 69.1 per cent; but decreased progressively westward until in the West North Central division the percentage was 50.7; in the South, the highest percentage, 53, was reported in the South Atlantic division and the lowest, 44.7, in the West South Central division; while in the West, the Pacific division was high with 63.6 and the Mountain division low with 52.9. For the individual States, the percentage of all operators 45 years or more of age in 1930 was in excess of 70 in 3 of the New England States; the percentage ranged between 60 and 69.9 in 16 States (9 in the North, 4 in the South, and 3 in the West); between 50 and 59.9 in 15 States (5 in the North, 3 in the South, and 7 in the West); and between 40 and 49.9 in 14 States (4 in the North, 9 in the South, and 1 in the West).

In 1930, from a numerical standpoint, the age group 45 to 54 years was of the greatest relative importance in 26 States, the age group 35 to 44 years in 20 States, and the 2 groups 25 to 34 years and 55 to 64 years in 1 State each. In this same year, 6.1 per cent of all operators were under 25 years of age as compared with 6 per cent in 1920. While, for the United States as a whole, the proportion for 1930 was slightly in excess of that for 1920, for the individual States the 1930 figures exceeded those for 1920 in 11 States only, 9 of which were in the South. The proportion of all operators 65 years and over in 1930 was 11.1 per cent and in 1920 was 9.2 per cent. The 1930 figures for this age group ranged from 6.9 per cent in both North Dakota and South Dakota to 22.6 in New Hampshire.

**Farm operators by age and color.**—The percentage distribution of the age groups by color of operator as presented in Table 1 shows that in 1930, with one exception, as the age of operators increased, a higher proportion of all operators in each age group were white. The one exception was the age group 35 to 44 years, which group doubtless felt most keenly the effects of the draft for military service or for voluntary employment in industrial plants during the World War and immediately thereafter. These and other factors affecting this age group seem to have caused heavier withdrawals from the ranks of colored farm operators

than from those of white farm operators. If the proportion of operators 45 years of age and over are also indicative of the average age then the average age of both white and colored operators for the entire country was higher in 1930 than in the earlier years for which data are available. For 1930, 1920, and 1910 the percentages, for white operators 45 years of age and over were, respectively 53.6, 48.4, and 47.2, and the corresponding percentages for colored operators were 47.3, 46.2, and 40.8. Thus, the average age of white operators seems to have been higher than for colored operators and to have increased more rapidly from 1920 to 1930 whereas that for colored showed the greater increase during the period 1910 to 1920.

The percentages of all white operators 45 years of age and over in 1930 were 57.1 for the Northern and Western States combined, and only 49.1 for all Southern States. Since 96.2 per cent of all colored farm operators were located in the South in 1930, better comparisons for white and colored are available when figures for the South alone are used. In this territory the percentages, for white farm operators 45 years and over for 1930, 1920, and 1910 were respectively 49.1, 45.1, and 42.5, and for colored were 47, 46.1, and 40.4. Apparently, then, the average ages of white and of colored operators have been more nearly uniform for the South than for the United States as a whole. In 8 of the 16 Southern States the proportion of white operators 45 years or more of age exceeded the proportion of like age for colored.

For the country as a whole, only 5.2 per cent of all white operators in 1930 were under 25 years of age as compared with 11.3 per cent of all colored. The spread between the percentages in this age group for white and colored operators has been widening, in 1910, being 3.6 percentage points, 4.2 in 1920, and 6.1 points in 1930. A marked increase was noted in the colored age group under 25, which increased from 9.6 per cent in 1920 to 11.3 per cent in 1930. The situation in the South, where 96.2 per cent of the colored farmers live, contrasts strongly with the rest of the country. This is probably due to regional crop factors; to the facility with which farm hands become "Coppers" where landlords furnish work animals and implements, and make advances to cover feed, seed, fertilizer, and living expenses; and to the fact that about 43 per cent of all colored farm operators in the South are "Coppers."

In the territory outside of the South only 2 States, Colorado and Montana, showed a higher proportion of farm operators under 25 years of age in 1930 than in 1920. In the South, the States which showed increases for the decade in the percentages of both white and colored operators under 25 years of age were as follows: Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Tennessee, and Texas. In this same territory the proportion of both white and colored

operators under 25 years of age decreased in Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, and Maryland; in South Carolina the percentage of white operators under 25 increased, and the percentage of colored decreased; and in Virginia and West Virginia the percentages of white decreased while the percentages of colored increased.

For the South, 10.2 per cent of all white operators in 1930 were in the age group 65 years and over, against 8.1 per cent of all colored. In 12 of the 16 Southern States the percentage of white operators in this age group exceeded the percentage of colored.

**Farm operators by age, color, and tenure.**—In Tables 2 and 3 are presented the figures for farm operators classified according to age, color, and tenure for the United States as a whole, while Tables 5 and 6 present the same information for the South. Table 4 presents historical figures for the United States, by age and tenure for the years 1890 to 1930. The percentage distribution of farmers by age and tenure is shown on two separate bases. First, the tenure classes are distributed by age, affording an indication of the average age in each tenure class; and second, the age groups are distributed by tenure, showing the prevalence of the different forms of tenure among operators of each specified age group.

Since 66.7 per cent of all owners in 1930 were 45 years of age or over as compared with 43.9 per cent of all managers and 34.1 per cent of all tenants, with corresponding percentages in 1920 of 59, 36.6, and 30.9, it is apparent that owners as a group were older than managers or tenants, and managers were older

than tenants, also that the average age for each tenure had increased over 1920, the increase being greater for owners and managers than for tenants. In 1920 the average age of owners was 48.8 years and of tenants was 39.1 years. This relationship between the ages of owners, managers, and tenants held true for 1920 and 1910, and between owners and tenants for the years 1890 and 1900 when managers were included with tenants. Full owners apparently were older than part owners and cash tenants were older than other tenants.

In 1930 the proportion of owners 45 years or more of age exceeded the proportion of managers and of tenants in all States, while the proportion of managers in this age group exceeded the proportion of tenants in all except 3 States. The highest percentage of owners occurred in the age group 35 to 44 years in 4 States, in the group 45 to 54 years in 42 States, in the group 55 to 64 years in 1 State, while the remaining State had the same relative proportion in the last two mentioned age groups; for managers, the greatest relative number occurred in the age group 25 to 34 years in 7 States, in the group 35 to 44 years in 38 States, and in the group 45 to 54 years in 3 States; and for tenants, the greatest relative number occurred in the age group 25 to 34 years in 21 States, and in the group 35 to 44 years in 27 States. The average age of both full owners and of part owners appears lower in the South than in the North and West combined, while for managers, cash tenants, and other tenants the average age appears higher in the South.

TABLE 1.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE AND COLOR, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

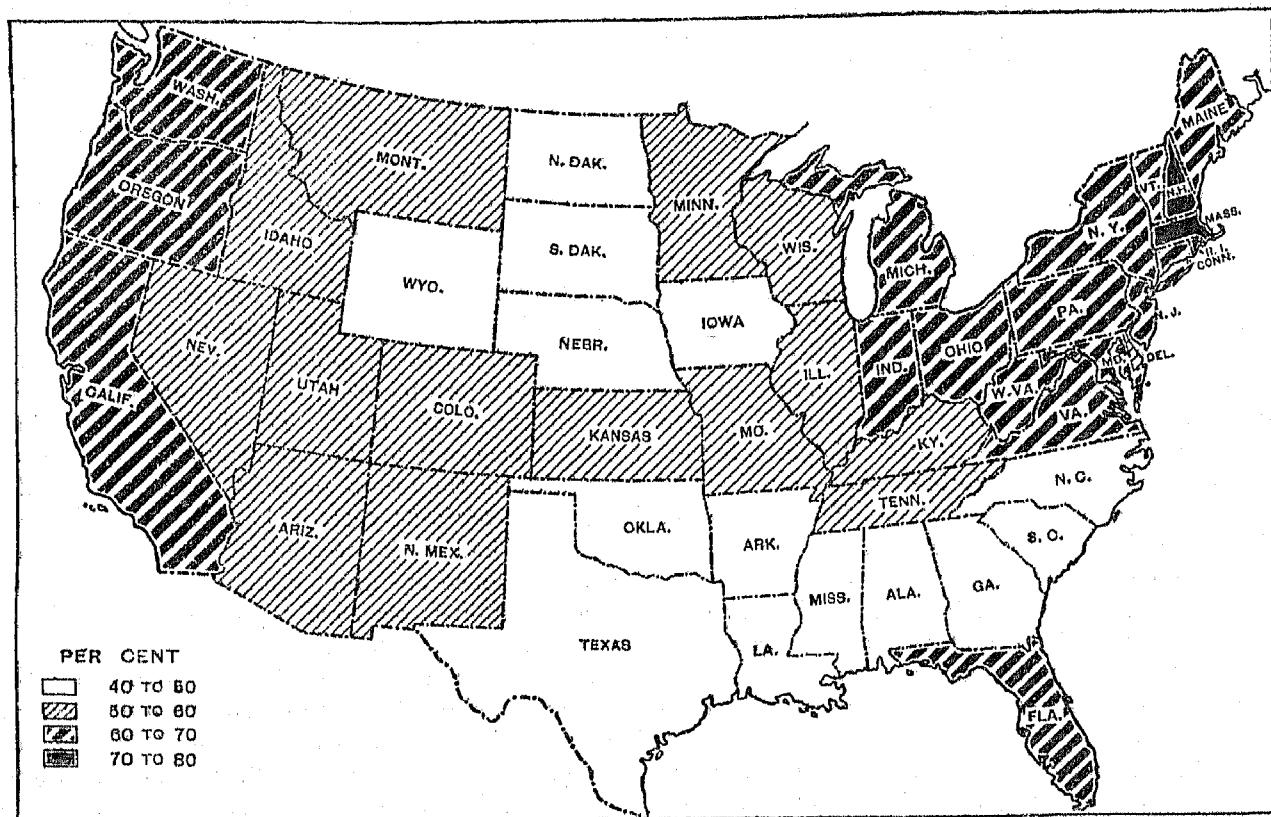
[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; and for 1910 to April 15. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 7 and 8. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

AGE AND COLOR	NUMBER			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF COLOR GROUPS, BY AGE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF AGE GROUPS, BY COLOR		
	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910
	All farm operators.....	8,988,648	8,448,343	6,361,502	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Reporting age.....	6,073,523	6,304,163	6,330,476	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	371,070	343,680	419,330	6.1	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
25 to 34 years.....	1,049,052	1,323,020	1,418,876	17.3	20.9	22.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
35 to 44 years.....	1,462,425	1,587,610	1,571,409	23.9	24.9	24.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
45 to 54 years.....	1,459,050	1,482,494	1,432,707	24.0	23.8	22.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
55 to 64 years.....	1,004,034	993,771	947,524	17.5	18.6	14.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 years and over.....	976,374	583,070	554,570	11.1	9.2	8.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not reporting age.....	215,125	84,180	22,020				100.0	100.0	100.0
White farm operators, total.....	5,372,578	5,408,464	5,440,619				85.4	85.3	85.5
Reporting age.....	5,188,239	5,425,650	5,423,927	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.4	85.3	85.6
Under 25 years.....	271,400	203,700	330,574	5.2	5.4	6.1	75.0	76.8	78.8
25 to 34 years.....	875,014	1,142,232	1,187,452	10.0	21.1	21.0	83.5	85.7	84.0
35 to 44 years.....	1,259,651	1,363,044	1,344,237	24.3	25.1	24.8	80.7	85.9	85.5
45 to 54 years.....	1,247,060	1,246,550	1,243,727	24.0	23.0	22.0	85.4	84.1	86.6
55 to 64 years.....	930,178	872,801	882,312	17.0	16.1	15.3	87.4	87.8	87.8
65 years and over.....	603,061	507,167	485,620	11.0	9.3	9.0	89.8	86.9	87.6
Not reporting age.....	184,330	72,705	10,692				85.7	86.5	75.8
Colored farm operators, total.....	916,070	949,889	920,883				14.6	14.7	14.6
Reporting age.....	886,284	935,504	915,549	100.0	100.0	100.0	14.6	14.7	14.4
Under 25 years.....	100,213	80,884	88,756	11.3	9.6	9.7	27.0	23.4	21.2
25 to 34 years.....	178,188	100,788	226,424	19.0	20.3	24.7	16.5	14.8	16.0
35 to 44 years.....	192,774	224,475	227,282	21.8	23.9	24.8	18.3	14.1	14.5
45 to 54 years.....	212,800	235,935	188,980	24.0	25.1	20.6	14.6	15.0	13.2
55 to 64 years.....	183,850	120,010	115,212	15.1	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.2	12.2
65 years and over.....	72,413	70,512	68,045	8.2	8.2	7.5	10.7	13.1	12.4
Not reporting age.....	30,780	11,385	5,334				14.3	13.5	24.2

## AGRICULTURE

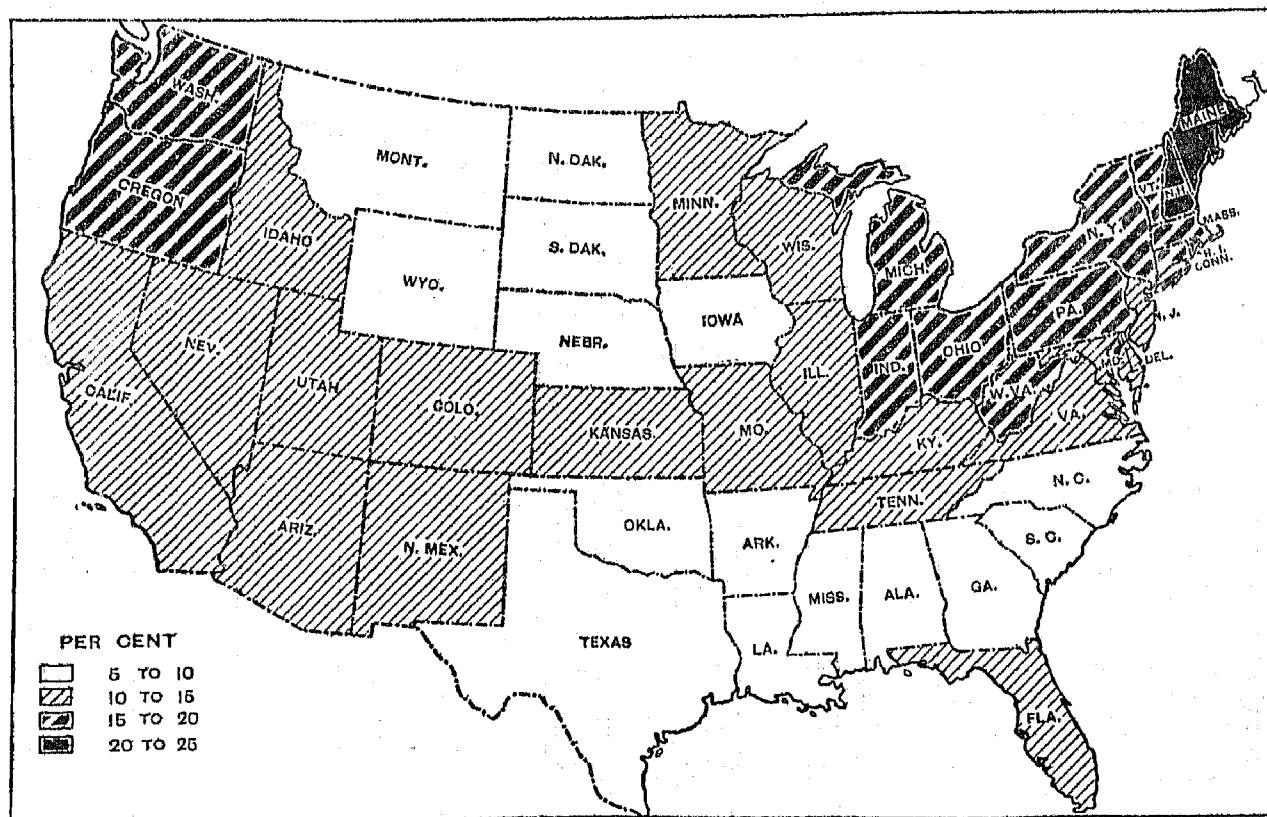
PER CENT OF ALL FARM OPERATORS, 45 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, APRIL 1, 1930

[Based on operators reporting age]



PER CENT OF ALL FARM OPERATORS, 65 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, APRIL 1, 1930

[Based on operators reporting age]



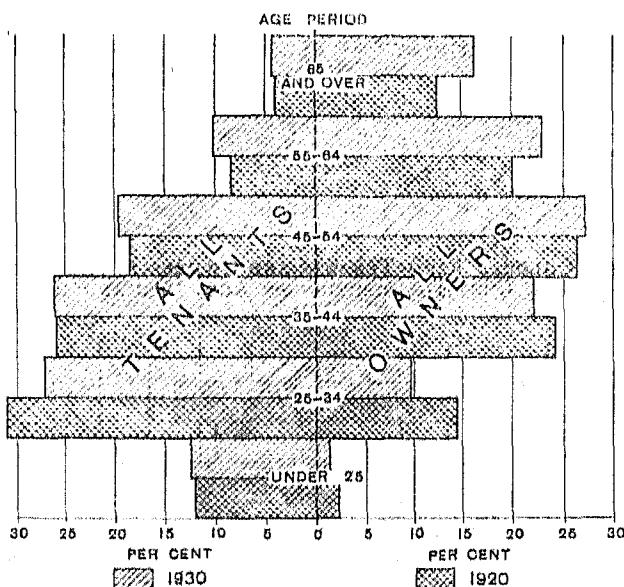
In the South for 1930, 1920, and 1910, the proportion of farm operators 45 years or more of age was less in every tenure class for white operators than for colored, though for this section as a whole the proportion of that age for all white was higher in 1930 and in 1910 than for all colored. This is due to the fact that a higher percentage of the colored operators are tenants, and tenants for both white and colored are of a lower age than owners or managers. Cash tenants for both white and colored appear to be considerably older than the group other tenants. The difference between the average ages of cash tenants for white and colored is greater than the difference between the average ages of other tenants for these two color classes. In 1930, in every tenure class, except for full owners, the proportion of white operators under 25 years was in excess of the proportion for colored, while for the age group 65 years and over a lower proportion was reported for white than for colored in all tenure classes except for

managers; however, the percentage for all white operators in the youngest age group was lower than for colored, and in the oldest age group was higher than for colored.

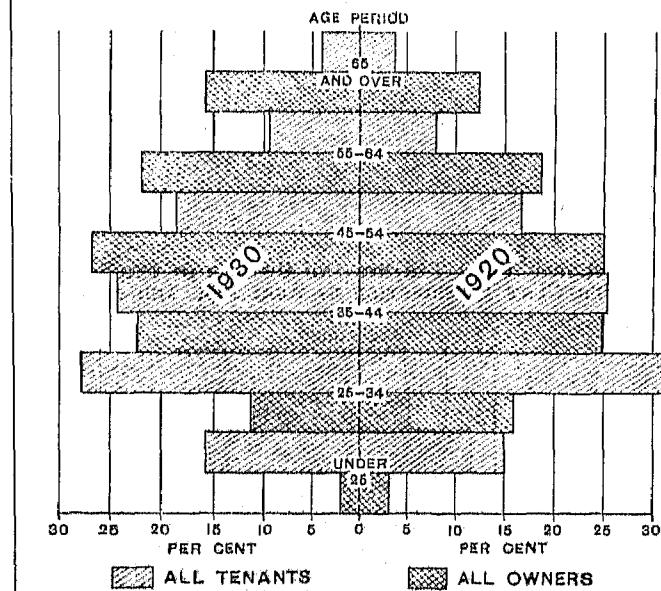
In 1930 in every State, the proportion of tenants was highest among the youngest farm operators and fell steadily as the age increased; in 1920 the one exception was Rhode Island. Conversely, and without exception, the lowest proportion of owners in the 2 years occurred in the youngest age group and increased as the age advanced.

The age distribution of croppers in the Southern States for 1930 is given in Table 11. For the South as a whole 70.2 per cent of all croppers, 73.7 per cent of white croppers, and 66.8 per cent of colored croppers, were under 45 years of age. In all States except South Carolina and Florida, the greatest relative number were 25 to 34 years of age; in the 2 States excepted, those in the age group 35 to 44 years slightly outnumbered those 25 to 34 years of age.

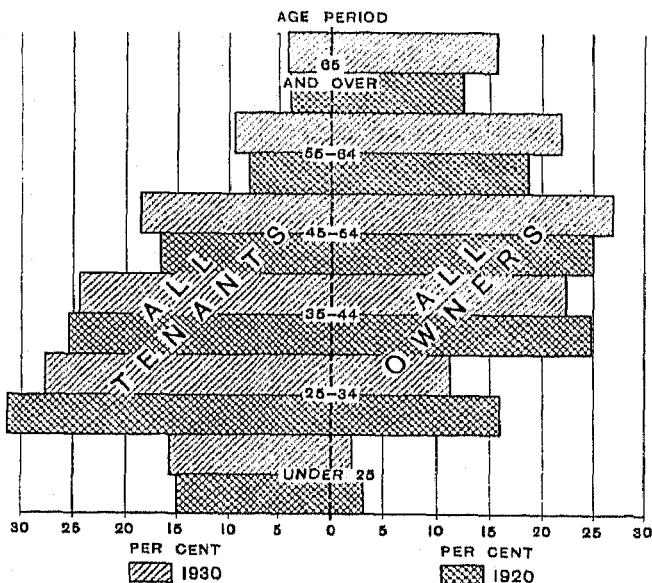
ALL FARM TENANTS AND OWNERS IN THE UNITED STATES—  
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE: 1930 AND 1920



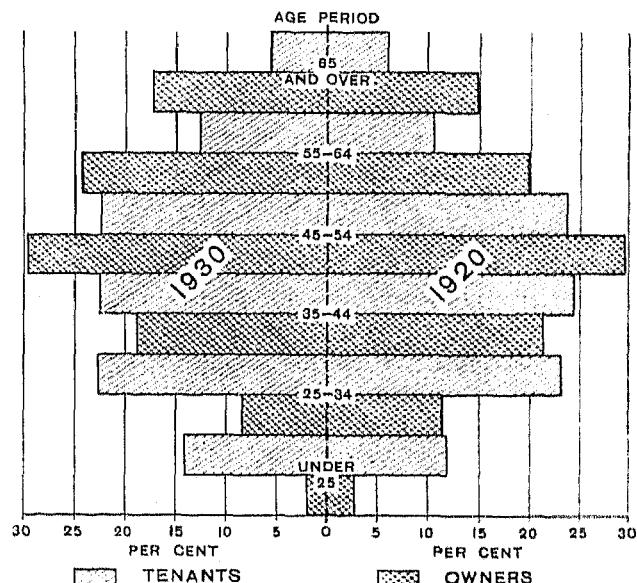
ALL FARM TENANTS AND OWNERS IN THE UNITED STATES—  
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE: 1930 AND 1920



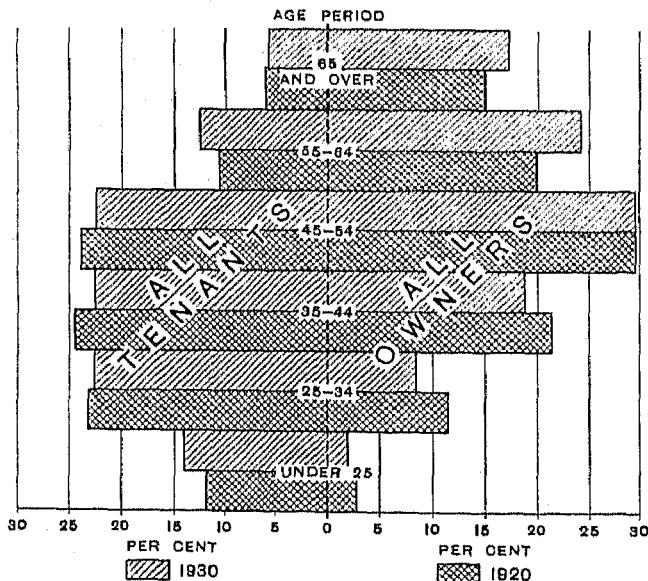
ALL WHITE FARM TENANTS AND OWNERS IN THE SOUTH—  
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE: 1930 AND 1920



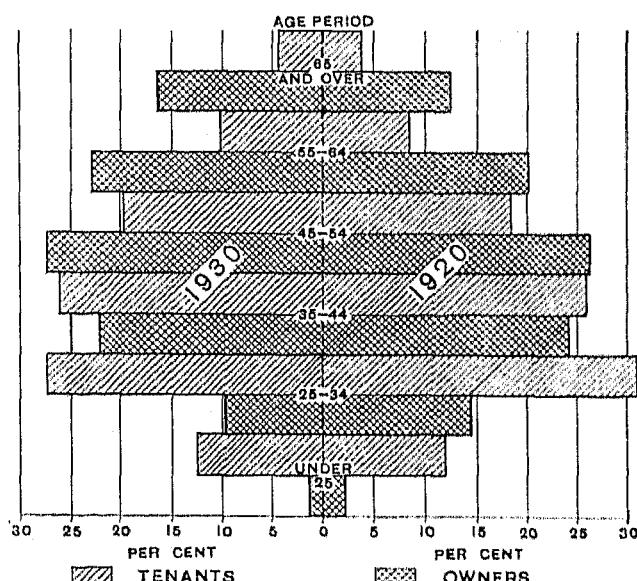
ALL WHITE FARM TENANTS AND OWNERS IN THE SOUTH—  
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE: 1930 AND 1920



ALL COLORED FARM TENANTS AND OWNERS IN THE SOUTH—  
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE: 1930 AND 1920



ALL COLORED FARM TENANTS AND OWNERS IN THE SOUTH—  
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE: 1930 AND 1920



## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 2.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; and for 1910 to April 15. Figures for divisions and States in Table 7, and for croppers in the South in Table 11. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.]

AGE, COLOR, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS		
		All owners	Full owners <sup>1</sup>	Part owners		All tenants	Cash <sup>2</sup>	Other <sup>3</sup>
All farm operators.....	6,288,648	3,568,384	2,911,644	666,750	55,889	2,684,385	489,210	2,176,165
1920.....	6,446,343	3,925,050	3,366,510	568,580	68,449	2,454,804	648,170	1,806,834
1910.....	6,361,502	3,948,738	3,364,897	593,825	58,104	2,344,676	526,287	1,526,889
Reporting age.....	8,073,523	3,447,119	2,908,122	638,097	50,957	2,575,447	473,702	2,101,745
1920.....	8,304,163	3,873,034	3,320,640	582,335	66,636	2,424,403	639,141	1,785,352
1910.....	8,389,476	3,934,068	3,342,301	592,007	56,846	2,347,602	528,108	1,524,404
Under 25 years.....	871,070	47,266	37,305	9,861	2,782	821,641	30,650	200,091
1920.....	883,080	87,400	68,081	10,319	5,484	290,790	47,480	243,316
1910.....	419,330	97,690	78,180	10,580	4,820	316,820	80,446	236,874
25 to 34 years.....	1,049,052	334,730	250,764	84,025	11,183	703,080	118,567	584,518
1920.....	1,333,020	561,442	443,272	118,170	17,083	753,505	183,761	560,584
1910.....	1,412,870	620,081	400,008	180,953	16,700	777,215	262,269	524,016
35 to 44 years.....	1,482,425	706,025	576,846	189,180	14,081	671,700	137,658	584,141
1920.....	1,587,619	935,174	771,492	166,602	18,757	630,558	175,524	455,064
1910.....	1,671,460	960,850	788,815	181,044	16,212	585,398	210,438	368,960
45 to 54 years.....	1,459,059	942,020	747,751	194,878	12,340	504,990	104,170	400,811
1920.....	1,482,494	1,021,445	870,813	144,632	14,063	446,988	138,788	313,198
1910.....	1,432,707	1,035,403	880,140	156,835	11,724	384,400	152,760	281,721
55 to 64 years.....	1,064,034	793,861	878,233	115,628	7,044	263,129	56,165	200,964
1920.....	993,771	780,670	704,520	76,053	7,226	205,966	65,063	140,013
1910.....	947,524	741,814	683,107	78,507	5,840	200,070	82,861	117,709
65 years and over.....	1,030,374	502,550	517,134	45,425	3,007	110,808	20,483	84,325
1920.....	583,070	488,994	456,475	27,510	3,128	96,502	33,535	63,027
1910.....	554,570	468,361	442,161	26,100	2,560	83,669	38,855	44,814
Not reporting age.....	215,125	121,275	103,522	17,763	4,932	88,018	15,508	73,410
1920.....	84,180	52,056	45,861	9,105	1,813	80,311	9,020	21,282
1910.....	22,026	13,754	12,588	1,218	1,258	7,014	3,119	3,895
White farm operators, total.....	5,372,578	3,365,674	2,752,787	612,887	52,787	1,964,137	387,834	1,566,803
1920.....	5,498,454	3,691,888	3,174,109	517,759	66,233	1,740,383	457,026	1,289,887
1910.....	5,440,619	3,707,501	3,189,088	548,413	56,580	1,676,558	636,343	1,140,215
Reporting age.....	5,188,280	3,250,807	2,654,670	506,221	47,002	1,890,350	374,836	1,514,514
1920.....	5,425,080	3,642,620	3,130,408	512,081	54,466	1,718,004	450,045	1,203,019
1910.....	5,423,027	3,606,434	3,149,104	547,330	55,322	1,672,171	534,213	1,137,068
Under 25 years.....	271,460	43,331	34,238	9,098	2,730	225,405	23,437	201,968
1920.....	298,700	80,901	63,300	17,652	5,300	207,535	35,848	171,887
1910.....	330,574	91,010	72,751	18,250	4,698	234,808	55,502	179,304
25 to 34 years.....	875,014	317,478	237,485	79,993	10,753	547,083	102,010	445,667
1920.....	1,142,232	534,868	422,907	111,001	17,523	580,841	147,745	442,096
1910.....	1,187,462	586,562	401,956	128,096	15,315	588,575	178,047	407,928
35 to 44 years.....	1,250,051	728,085	640,577	170,418	18,781	516,876	115,242	401,633
1920.....	1,363,044	888,497	732,080	156,417	18,166	456,352	128,350	328,026
1910.....	1,344,237	914,979	746,053	168,920	15,788	418,472	140,301	278,171
45 to 54 years.....	1,247,009	885,202	704,082	180,810	11,132	850,645	76,848	74,297
1920.....	1,246,559	953,784	821,565	132,220	18,500	279,275	79,802	199,473
1910.....	1,243,727	972,041	829,595	143,340	11,394	260,302	91,782	167,810
55 to 64 years.....	930,178	740,872	640,638	106,219	6,080	176,040	39,614	137,032
1920.....	872,861	734,705	606,164	69,641	6,970	181,098	39,565	91,681
1910.....	832,312	695,855	625,275	70,580	5,084	180,703	47,988	82,805
65 years and over.....	603,061	528,020	487,746	41,183	2,938	72,090	18,170	53,917
1920.....	507,107	449,024	426,403	24,131	3,008	54,535	18,720	35,808
1910.....	486,025	430,087	413,474	22,613	2,465	47,078	19,003	27,080
Not reporting age.....	184,330	114,777	98,111	16,000	4,775	64,787	12,908	51,789
1920.....	72,706	40,389	48,611	5,728	1,757	21,000	6,981	14,718
1910.....	16,002	11,007	9,084	1,083	1,238	4,387	2,130	2,267
Colored farm operators, total.....	918,070	208,720	158,867	48,863	8,192	710,228	101,376	608,852
1920.....	949,889	233,923	192,401	40,881	8,226	714,441	101,144	523,287
1910.....	920,883	241,221	195,800	46,412	1,544	676,118	286,044	388,174
Reporting age.....	885,284	106,222	153,440	42,770	2,085	686,007	98,800	587,231
1920.....	938,504	230,505	190,151	40,864	2,170	705,820	100,096	510,733
1910.....	915,540	233,584	193,257	45,277	1,524	675,401	288,955	386,638
Under 25 years.....	100,213	8,028	5,162	703	52	96,230	7,218	89,023
1920.....	80,884	6,439	4,772	1,607	184	83,201	11,632	71,629
1910.....	88,756	6,080	5,370	1,301	122	81,064	24,944	57,010
25 to 34 years.....	173,138	17,311	18,270	4,032	430	105,397	16,551	138,846
1920.....	100,788	20,574	20,305	6,200	400	108,754	30,016	127,788
1910.....	220,424	35,300	28,052	7,847	885	100,040	73,052	110,088
35 to 44 years.....	192,774	37,030	27,268	9,702	820	154,024	22,416	132,608
1920.....	224,476	49,077	39,403	10,276	592	174,206	47,168	127,038
1910.....	227,232	54,880	42,762	12,118	428	171,926	70,187	95,789
45 to 54 years.....	212,800	57,337	42,760	14,568	1,208	154,345	27,831	120,514
1920.....	235,935	67,061	55,268	12,403	568	107,711	53,986	113,725
1910.....	188,080	63,562	50,516	13,007	830	125,098	60,987	64,111
55 to 64 years.....	133,866	40,989	37,580	9,400	884	86,483	16,551	69,032
1920.....	120,010	45,784	39,372	6,412	250	74,870	25,488	49,382
1910.....	115,212	45,759	37,832	7,927	176	60,277	34,373	34,004
65 years and over.....	72,413	33,630	29,388	4,242	71	38,712	8,384	30,408
1920.....	76,512	34,370	30,982	3,388	115	42,027	14,806	27,221
1910.....	68,046	32,264	28,087	3,677	85	30,500	18,802	17,734
Not reporting age.....	80,780	6,408	5,411	1,087	167	24,131	2,510	21,621
1920.....	11,886	2,717	2,250	467	60	8,012	2,048	6,564
1910.....	6,384	2,687	2,552	135	20	2,627	980	1,038

<sup>1</sup> Full owners by color, age, and mortgage status are shown in Chapter VI.

<sup>2</sup> 1930 figures are for "cash tenants" only, while 1920 and 1910 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."

<sup>3</sup> 1930 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," while 1920 and 1910 figures are for share, share-cash, and croppers only.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 3.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WHITE AND COLORED FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE AND BY TENURE FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; and for 1910 to April 15. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 2. See notes on that table. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 8 and 9]

AGE AND COLOR	TOTAL			OWNERS						MANAGERS			TENANTS																		
				All owners			Full owners			Part owners			1930			1920			1910			All tenants			Cash						
				1930			1920			1910			1930			1920			1910			1930			1920						
	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910				
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TENURE CLASSES BY AGE																															
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Under 25 years	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.6	3.6	3.3	5.5	8.2	8.5	12.5	12.0	13.1	0.6	7.4	9.8	13.8	13.6	15.5	25.0	28.8	30.6	27.8	31.9	34.4	
25 to 34 years	17.3	20.9	22.3	9.7	14.5	16.8	8.9	13.3	14.7	13.1	21.4	21.1	21.9	27.0	27.5	31.1	33.1	31.1	20.1	27.8	26.3	26.4	28.5	24.2	25.0	26.3	27.0	28.6	30.1		
35 to 44 years	23.0	24.9	24.8	22.2	24.2	24.6	20.5	23.9	23.6	20.6	30.0	28.7	28.1	28.5	28.1	20.0	19.6	18.4	20.0	18.0	18.1	17.3	17.5	15.2	18.0	18.1	17.1	17.0	17.7	17.7	
45 to 54 years	24.0	23.3	22.0	27.3	26.4	26.3	26.0	26.4	26.3	20.2	24.4	24.2	21.1	20.0	19.6	19.4	19.0	18.4	10.3	8.2	8.5	11.9	10.2	10.0	8.7	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	
55 to 64 years	17.6	15.8	14.0	23.0	20.2	18.8	24.2	21.2	19.8	18.1	13.8	13.2	13.8	10.8	10.3	9.2	9.3	8.6	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.6	6.6	5.2	4.7	4.0	3.3	2.9	2.9		
65 years and over	11.1	9.2	8.7	16.3	12.6	11.0	18.4	13.7	13.2	7.1	6.0	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7		
White farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Under 25 years	5.2	5.4	6.1	1.3	2.2	2.5	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.6	3.4	3.3	5.7	8.2	8.5	11.0	12.1	14.0	0.3	8.0	10.4	13.3	13.5	15.8	20.0	22.8	23.4	20.4	24.8	35.8	
25 to 34 years	16.0	21.1	21.0	0.8	14.7	15.8	8.9	13.5	14.7	13.4	21.9	22.0	22.4	27.2	27.7	30.0	34.3	35.1	27.2	32.8	33.4	20.4	24.4	34.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	
35 to 44 years	24.3	25.1	24.8	22.4	24.4	24.8	20.7	23.4	23.7	30.1	30.6	30.9	28.2	28.5	27.4	26.6	24.7	30.7	28.6	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3		
45 to 54 years	24.0	23.0	22.0	27.2	26.2	26.3	26.0	26.2	26.3	30.2	26.8	26.2	23.2	20.9	20.6	18.6	16.2	16.5	20.4	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7		
55 to 64 years	17.0	16.1	15.3	23.0	20.2	18.8	24.1	21.2	19.9	17.8	13.6	12.9	13.0	10.4	10.2	9.3	7.6	7.8	10.0	8.8	9.0	9.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2		
65 years and over	11.6	9.3	8.0	16.3	12.3	11.8	18.4	13.6	13.1	9.0	4.7	4.1	0.1	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8		
Colored farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Under 25 years	11.3	9.6	9.7	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	1.8	4.1	2.0	1.8	8.6	8.0	14.0	11.8	12.1	7.3	6.2	8.6	15.2	14.9	14.7	23.0	23.2	23.2	23.0	23.0	23.0	
25 to 34 years	10.0	20.3	24.7	8.8	11.5	14.8	8.7	10.7	14.5	9.4	15.4	10.2	14.6	21.2	25.3	23.2	28.2	10.7	19.0	25.5	24.0	24.7	30.3	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0		
35 to 44 years	21.8	23.0	24.8	18.9	21.0	23.0	17.8	20.7	22.1	22.8	26.5	26.8	27.7	27.3	28.0	22.0	24.7	24.5	22.7	24.9	20.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	
45 to 54 years	24.0	25.1	26.0	20.2	29.4	26.0	27.0	20.1	26.2	34.1	30.7	28.7	20.7	25.0	21.7	22.5	22.5	23.8	18.5	25.2	28.6	21.1	21.5	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	
55 to 64 years	15.1	12.9	12.0	23.0	10.0	19.2	24.5	16.0	17.2	22.0	19.0	17.5	13.0	11.8	12.0	10.6	10.3	10.7	13.5	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9		
65 years and over	8.2	8.2	7.5	17.1	14.0	13.5	10.2	16.3	14.8	9.0	8.4	7.0	2.4	5.3	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.4	8.4	7.8	6.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3		
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF AGE GROUPS BY TENURE																															
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.8	60.0	69.1	40.9	58.2	59.7	10.6	8.7	9.3	8.8	1.0	9.0	42.4	88.1	97.0	7.8	10.0	19.0	34.0	98.1	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0			
Under 25 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.7	22.8	23.3	10.1	17.7	18.6	2.7	5.0	4.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	80.5	75.8	75.0	8.2	12.4	19.2	78.9	83.4	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.4	
25 to 34 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.0	42.1	43.0	23.0	33.3	34.7	8.0	8.0	8.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	67.0	65.6	65.0	11.3	13.8	17.5	55.7	57.2	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	
35 to 44 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.7	60.1	67.7	39.7	48.0	60.2	13.0	10.5	11.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	40.3	39.7	37.3	9.6	11.1	13.8	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	
45 to 54 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.6	48.0	72.3	51.2	59.1	61.4	13.3	9.8	10.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	84.0	30.2	20.8	7.1	9.0	10.7	27.6	21.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	
55 to 64 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.2	76.5	78.3	63.7	70.0	70.0	10.9	7.7	8.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	24.7	21.1	21.1	5.3	8.7	10.6	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	
65 years and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.0	88.7	80.8	80.8	83.0	85.1	6.8	4.8	4.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	51.1	11.9	10.8	9.7	3.0	3.7	4.1	8.9	7.1	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	
White farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.7	67.1	68.2	51.2	57.7	59.1	11.5	9.4	10.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	86.4	81.7	80.8	7.9	8.3	9.8	20.8	23.4	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0
Under 25 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.0	27.0	21.6	22.0	3.4	6.0	5.5	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.0	70.0	71.9	8.6	12.2	10.8	74.4	58.4	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	
25 to 34 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	36.2	46.8	41.3	27.1	37.0	38.9	9.1	0.8	10.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	62.3	51.0	45.4	11.0	12.0	15.0	50.0	38.7	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4
35 to 44 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.0	55.2	68.1	43.6	63.7	55.5	14.2	11.6	12.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	41.0	33.5	30.8	9.1	9.4	10.4	31.0	24.1	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3
45 to 54 years	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.0	76.5	78.2	50.5	65.0	66.7	14.6	10.0	11.5	0.0	1.1	0.9	2															

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION 315

TABLE 4.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE AND TENURE, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890 TO 1930

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; for 1910 to April 15; and for earlier years to June 1. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 7, 8, 9, and 10]

AGE AND TENURE	FARM OPERATORS			OCCUPANTS OF FARM HOMES		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TENURE CLASSES BY AGE					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF AGE GROUPS BY TENURE				
	1930	1920	1910	1900 <sup>1</sup>	1890 <sup>1</sup>	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890
All farm operators.....	8,288,648	8,448,343	8,861,502	5,649,008	4,767,179					100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Reporting age.....	6,073,523	6,304,103	6,330,476	5,035,747	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years.....	871,070	883,080	419,330	276,089	218,531	0.1	6.0	4.9	4.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
25 to 34 years.....	1,040,052	1,033,020	1,413,876	1,194,482	1,082,020	17.3	20.9	22.3	21.2	22.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
35 to 44 years.....	1,462,425	1,587,510	1,571,409	1,400,820	1,182,058	23.0	24.0	24.8	25.0	24.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
45 to 54 years.....	1,459,050	1,482,404	1,432,707	1,200,147	1,084,702	24.0	23.3	22.6	23.0	21.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
55 years and over.....	1,740,408	1,577,450	1,602,094	1,460,101	1,249,180	28.7	24.8	23.7	25.9	20.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
55 to 64 years.....	1,004,024	903,771	947,524	864,769	684,422	17.5	15.6	14.0	15.3	10.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 years and over.....	870,374	683,670	554,570	500,422	-----	11.1	0.2	8.7	10.0	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not reporting age.....	215,125	84,180	22,026	13,201	(*)										
Owners, total.....	3,568,304	3,925,090	3,948,722	3,638,409	3,142,740					100.0	56.7	60.9	62.1	64.4	65.0
Reporting age.....	3,447,110	3,873,034	3,934,008	3,031,026	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.8	60.9	62.1	64.4	65.0
Under 25 years.....	47,260	87,400	67,690	70,410	71,140	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	12.7	22.8	23.3	27.8	32.6
25 to 34 years.....	334,780	501,412	620,901	541,004	639,470	0.7	14.5	15.8	14.0	17.2	31.0	42.1	43.9	46.3	49.8
35 to 44 years.....	700,025	938,174	966,850	908,250	766,555	22.2	24.2	24.0	26.0	24.1	62.7	59.1	61.7	64.4	64.0
45 to 54 years.....	942,029	1,021,445	1,036,403	910,375	748,600	27.3	26.4	26.3	25.2	23.8	64.0	68.9	72.3	70.7	72.3
55 years and over.....	1,350,420	1,204,573	1,209,905	1,188,028	1,026,072	30.3	32.7	30.7	32.7	32.7	77.0	80.2	80.6	81.4	82.2
55 to 64 years.....	703,801	780,570	741,014	693,476	-----	23.0	20.2	18.8	18.8	18.8	74.0	78.5	78.3	79.0	-----
65 years and over.....	502,650	483,904	408,361	505,463	-----	16.3	12.5	11.0	13.0	13.0	83.2	82.0	84.5	84.0	-----
Not reporting age.....	121,275	62,050	13,754	7,307	(*)										
Managers, total.....	55,889	68,449	68,104	(*)	(*)						0.9	1.1	0.0		
Reporting age.....	50,057	60,030	50,846	(*)	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.8	1.0	0.9		
Under 25 years.....	2,782	5,484	4,820	(*)	(*)	5.5	8.2	8.5	-----	-----	0.7	1.4	1.1		
25 to 34 years.....	11,183	17,983	15,705	(*)	(*)	21.0	27.0	27.6	-----	-----	1.1	1.3	1.1		
35 to 44 years.....	14,001	18,757	16,212	(*)	(*)	23.7	28.1	28.5	-----	-----	1.0	1.2	1.0		
45 to 54 years.....	12,840	14,003	11,724	(*)	(*)	24.2	21.1	20.8	-----	-----	0.8	0.9	0.8		
55 years and over.....	10,051	10,349	8,300	(*)	(*)	10.7	15.5	14.8	-----	-----	0.6	0.7	0.6		
55 to 64 years.....	7,044	7,230	5,840	(*)	(*)	13.8	10.8	10.3	-----	-----	0.7	0.7	0.6		
65 years and over.....	3,007	3,128	2,550	(*)	(*)	5.0	4.7	4.5	-----	-----	0.4	0.5	0.5		
Not reporting age.....	4,032	1,813	1,258	(*)	(*)										
Tenants, total.....	2,064,365	2,454,804	2,854,076	2,010,605	1,624,483					100.0	42.4	38.1	37.0	35.6	34.1
Reporting age.....	2,576,447	2,424,403	2,847,002	2,004,711	(*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.4	38.1	37.0	35.6	34.1
Under 25 years.....	321,041	290,796	310,820	198,070	147,801	12.5	12.0	13.5	9.0	9.1	80.5	75.8	75.6	72.2	67.4
25 to 34 years.....	703,080	763,506	777,215	653,418	643,150	27.3	31.1	33.1	32.0	33.4	67.0	66.5	65.0	64.7	50.2
35 to 44 years.....	671,700	630,688	656,398	501,570	425,301	20.1	20.0	24.9	25.0	26.2	46.3	39.7	37.3	35.0	38.0
45 to 54 years.....	604,000	440,080	884,400	370,772	286,183	19.0	18.4	10.4	18.9	17.0	34.6	30.2	20.8	29.3	27.7
55 years and over.....	373,037	302,528	283,739	271,208	222,208	14.6	12.5	12.1	13.5	13.7	21.5	10.2	18.0	18.6	17.8
55 to 64 years.....	263,120	205,906	200,070	181,204	-----	10.2	8.5	8.5	9.0	9.0	24.7	20.7	21.1	21.0	-----
65 years and over.....	110,808	96,502	83,000	80,000	-----	4.3	4.0	3.0	4.5	4.5	10.4	10.5	15.1	15.1	-----
Not reporting age.....	88,918	30,311	7,014	5,804	(*)										

<sup>1</sup> In 1900 the number of occupants of farm homes was 88,364 less than the number of farm operators, while in 1890 the number of occupants of farm homes exceeded the number of farm operators by 202,638. For further information see text discussion.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes 40,872 occupants of farm homes with form of tenure not reported.

<sup>3</sup> Not shown in the reports of the census of 1890, as the number not reporting age was distributed among the several age groups.

<sup>4</sup> Included with tenants.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.—FARM OPERATORS IN THE SOUTH, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; and for 1910 to April 15. Figures for divisions and States in Table 7. Corresponding data for croppers for 1930 are given in Table 1. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.]

AGE, COLOR, AND CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL	OWNERS			MANAGERS	TENANTS		
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners		All tenants	Cash <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>
All farm operators.....	3,223,818	1,415,675	1,180,683	224,992	17,368	1,790,783	238,032	1,552,761
1920.....	3,206,684	1,597,925	1,405,763	191,463	18,318	1,691,121	368,184	1,334,987
1910.....	3,007,547	1,544,511	1,829,390	215,181	16,284	1,536,753	515,411	1,091,341
Reporting age.....	3,120,642	1,372,976	1,153,750	219,217	16,807	1,731,760	231,362	1,500,407
1920.....	3,170,130	1,570,401	1,380,947	180,454	17,820	1,672,918	382,010	1,220,860
1910.....	3,089,900	1,541,702	1,326,074	214,728	16,921	1,552,286	513,735	1,018,551
Under 25 years.....	290,717	27,102	21,937	5,165	845	262,770	18,080	244,090
1920.....	294,432	48,554	38,398	10,156	1,425	214,453	20,118	185,335
1910.....	278,233	40,518	39,882	9,636	1,308	227,347	55,180	172,167
25 to 34 years.....	600,478	140,757	118,377	31,380	3,347	447,374	48,973	398,401
1920.....	633,178	241,579	200,710	40,869	4,549	437,050	84,085	362,065
1910.....	702,100	276,105	225,809	50,206	4,407	481,507	146,912	335,595
35 to 44 years.....	714,571	300,869	238,842	62,027	4,684	409,118	58,776	350,843
1920.....	783,432	385,073	331,319	54,854	4,927	392,632	90,170	302,356
1910.....	750,490	382,819	319,024	63,705	4,418	369,262	130,145	230,117
45 to 54 years.....	723,019	372,563	306,293	66,265	3,826	340,030	50,236	200,394
1920.....	719,407	404,069	356,068	48,601	4,000	310,738	88,798	226,940
1910.....	641,962	385,022	331,946	53,070	3,204	263,736	98,801	164,875
55 to 64 years.....	492,750	304,588	265,579	39,000	2,830	185,841	32,630	163,202
1920.....	442,103	296,160	271,728	24,422	1,938	144,016	41,370	102,645
1910.....	422,888	282,832	263,972	28,360	1,676	138,875	56,103	82,712
65 years and over.....	299,008	218,097	202,720	15,371	905	80,036	16,059	63,077
1920.....	277,557	202,470	191,724	10,752	981	74,130	23,472	50,668
1910.....	228,223	165,906	150,251	9,655	758	61,550	27,474	34,085
Not reporting age.....	103,174	42,000	30,024	5,775	1,401	59,014	6,070	52,344
1920.....	36,525	17,824	15,815	2,008	498	18,203	4,115	14,088
1910.....	7,038	2,800	2,416	303	303	4,400	1,070	2,700
White farm operators, total.....	2,942,139	1,233,668	1,050,187	188,469	16,529	1,091,944	140,113	951,882
1920.....	2,283,750	1,379,836	1,227,204	182,432	16,548	887,566	171,210	716,386
1910.....	2,207,408	1,326,044	1,184,100	171,844	16,084	886,278	240,461	636,817
Reporting age.....	2,287,156	1,105,372	1,016,053	178,710	15,110	1,069,005	135,774	920,891
1920.....	2,258,017	1,304,199	1,218,347	160,862	10,092	877,726	108,907	708,720
1910.....	2,202,033	1,323,794	1,182,121	171,073	14,730	804,403	228,762	635,651
Under 25 years.....	101,937	23,700	10,252	4,457	810	167,418	11,665	155,763
1920.....	175,320	42,543	34,023	8,520	1,250	131,511	17,030	113,875
1910.....	100,505	43,418	35,026	8,392	1,274	146,813	30,427	115,380
25 to 34 years.....	432,107	134,842	107,210	27,032	3,222	204,043	32,909	201,074
1920.....	400,080	217,055	182,104	34,061	4,177	275,457	40,283	220,174
1910.....	541,198	243,931	200,764	48,177	4,208	293,004	73,510	210,548
35 to 44 years.....	520,149	207,758	214,081	52,707	4,374	267,017	37,202	210,816
1920.....	507,040	330,871	206,038	44,838	4,484	222,604	45,760	170,044
1910.....	530,366	332,708	280,534	52,284	4,001	199,507	55,171	144,336
45 to 54 years.....	519,024	320,023	267,712	52,311	3,579	196,422	20,543	105,879
1920.....	489,047	340,805	304,176	30,710	3,556	145,406	31,191	114,305
1910.....	450,655	326,569	285,886	40,083	2,941	130,145	38,014	91,531
55 to 64 years.....	304,633	261,552	231,460	30,086	2,211	100,870	16,620	84,344
1920.....	325,140	263,302	236,048	18,310	1,720	70,052	10,295	53,767
1910.....	312,423	240,388	219,508	20,882	1,635	70,500	22,211	48,280
65 years and over.....	230,306	187,488	170,052	11,436	923	41,805	7,870	34,016
1920.....	203,872	170,478	162,068	7,505	883	32,516	8,842	23,074
1910.....	162,786	130,720	130,416	6,305	692	25,374	8,813	16,501
Not reporting age.....	74,073	38,284	33,534	4,750	1,410	35,270	4,338	30,941
1920.....	26,733	16,437	18,857	1,580	456	9,840	2,213	7,027
1910.....	4,473	2,250	1,970	271	348	1,875	700	1,100
Colored farm operators, total.....	881,687	182,019	140,496	41,523	820	698,839	97,930	600,919
1920.....	822,914	217,589	178,558	39,031	1,770	703,555	184,694	518,631
1910.....	880,141	218,487	175,290	43,177	1,300	670,474	288,000	384,584
Reporting age.....	853,488	177,604	187,106	40,408	778	676,104	95,588	670,516
1920.....	912,122	215,202	170,600	38,002	1,728	606,192	183,022	512,170
1910.....	880,976	217,008	174,853	43,056	1,185	607,883	284,083	382,900
Under 25 years.....	98,780	8,303	2,085	708	36	95,362	7,025	88,327
1920.....	80,112	6,011	4,375	1,636	150	82,942	11,482	71,460
1910.....	87,728	6,100	4,856	1,244	94	81,534	24,753	50,781
25 to 34 years.....	168,371	14,915	11,167	8,748	125	158,331	10,004	137,827
1920.....	180,489	24,524	18,006	6,918	372	161,603	34,802	120,701
1910.....	220,011	32,174	25,145	7,020	294	188,443	72,390	116,047
35 to 44 years.....	186,422	33,111	23,881	9,230	210	152,101	21,573	130,528
1920.....	216,383	46,102	36,286	9,810	443	169,838	44,420	126,412
1910.....	220,133	50,051	38,400	11,561	327	169,755	74,074	94,781
45 to 54 years.....	203,955	52,540	58,586	13,954	247	151,208	26,693	124,515
1920.....	229,400	63,774	51,892	11,882	444	165,242	52,607	112,035
1910.....	182,307	58,453	46,000	12,393	263	123,691	60,247	63,844
55 to 64 years.....	125,128	43,086	34,118	8,923	119	84,071	10,118	68,868
1920.....	110,968	42,788	36,685	6,103	212	73,903	25,076	48,888
1910.....	110,460	41,044	34,466	7,478	141	68,376	33,052	34,423
65 years and over.....	68,792	30,600	26,074	3,935	42	38,141	8,180	29,961
1920.....	73,715	32,003	28,756	3,247	98	41,614	14,030	26,084
1910.....	65,437	20,180	25,836	8,350	66	30,185	18,601	17,524
Not reporting age.....	28,201	4,415	3,300	1,025	51	23,785	2,832	21,403
1920.....	10,792	2,387	1,968	429	42	8,368	1,002	967
1910.....	3,165	550	437	122	15	2,501	1,002	1,024

<sup>1</sup> 1930 figures are for "cash tenants" only, while 1920 and 1910 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."

<sup>2</sup> 1930 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," while 1920 and 1910 figures are for share, share-cash, and croppers only.

# AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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**TABLE 6.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WHITE AND COLORED FARM OPERATORS IN THE SOUTH, BY AGE AND BY TENURE: 1930, 1920, AND 1910**

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; and for 1910 to April 15. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 5. See notes on that table. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 8 and 9.]

AGE AND COLOR	TOTAL			OWNERS						MANAGERS			TENANTS						
				All owners		Full owners		Part owners					All tenants		Cash		Other		
	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	1930	1920	1910	
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TENURE CLASSES BY AGE																			
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years.....	9.3	8.3	7.4	2.0	3.1	3.2	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.4	5.4	4.5	5.3	8.0	9.0	15.2	13.0	14.8	8.3
25 to 34 years.....	19.2	21.6	24.7	10.9	15.3	17.0	10.3	14.4	17.0	14.3	21.6	23.4	21.1	25.5	28.2	25.8	27.8	31.4	21.2
35 to 44 years.....	22.9	24.7	24.6	21.0	24.6	24.8	20.7	23.8	24.0	23.8	28.8	29.7	28.8	27.0	23.0	24.1	26.4	26.0	23.3
45 to 54 years.....	23.2	22.7	20.8	27.1	25.0	25.0	20.5	25.6	25.0	30.2	25.7	24.7	24.1	22.4	20.1	20.0	18.8	16.6	24.3
55 to 64 years.....	15.8	13.0	13.7	22.2	18.8	18.3	23.0	10.5	19.1	17.8	12.0	13.2	14.7	10.0	10.5	10.7	9.2	9.1	11.8
65 years and over.....	0.6	8.8	7.4	15.0	12.8	10.8	17.0	13.8	11.8	7.0	5.7	4.5	0.1	5.5	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.0	0.9
White farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years.....	8.5	7.8	8.6	2.0	3.1	3.3	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	5.0	4.9	5.4	7.9	8.0	15.8	15.0	16.9	8.6
25 to 34 years.....	19.1	22.0	24.0	11.3	15.0	18.4	10.5	15.0	17.4	15.5	23.2	25.2	21.3	20.0	28.5	27.8	31.4	33.9	24.3
35 to 44 years.....	23.3	25.1	24.3	22.4	24.9	25.1	21.1	24.3	24.3	20.5	20.7	20.4	28.0	27.9	27.8	24.3	26.4	23.1	27.4
45 to 54 years.....	22.9	21.7	20.0	20.8	25.0	24.7	20.3	25.1	24.8	20.3	24.3	23.7	23.7	22.1	20.0	18.5	16.6	15.1	21.8
55 to 64 years.....	16.1	14.4	14.2	21.0	18.0	18.2	22.8	19.4	19.1	16.8	12.1	12.2	14.0	10.7	10.4	9.5	8.0	8.2	12.2
65 years and over.....	10.2	0.0	7.4	15.7	12.5	10.3	17.3	13.4	11.3	6.4	5.0	3.7	0.1	5.5	4.7	4.0	3.7	5.8	5.2
Colored farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years.....	11.6	0.8	9.0	1.0	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.8	1.7	4.2	2.0	4.6	0.2	7.9	14.1	11.0	12.2	7.3
25 to 34 years.....	10.7	20.4	24.0	8.4	11.1	14.8	8.1	10.5	14.4	0.3	15.3	10.3	10.1	21.5	23.2	22.7	22.2	10.7	10.0
35 to 44 years.....	21.7	23.7	24.8	18.0	21.4	23.0	17.4	20.6	22.0	22.8	25.4	20.0	27.0	25.0	27.0	22.5	24.4	24.2	22.3
45 to 54 years.....	23.9	25.2	20.6	20.0	20.6	26.8	28.1	29.4	29.3	34.5	30.8	28.8	31.7	25.7	22.2	22.4	23.8	18.5	27.0
55 to 64 years.....	15.0	12.8	12.5	24.2	19.9	10.2	24.0	20.8	19.7	22.0	15.8	17.4	15.3	12.3	11.0	12.6	10.8	10.2	10.9
65 years and over.....	8.1	8.1	7.4	17.2	14.0	13.4	19.5	16.3	14.8	9.7	8.4	7.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	8.0	6.5
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF AGE GROUPS BY TENURE																			
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	44.0	40.8	49.9	37.0	43.8	42.9	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	55.6	40.6	40.6	7.4
Under 25 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.3	18.4	17.8	7.5	14.5	14.3	1.8	3.8	3.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	90.4	81.1	81.1	61.0
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.9	35.4	36.2	19.7	29.4	20.6	5.2	0.0	6.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	74.5	64.0	64.0	51.7
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.1	40.3	50.0	33.4	42.8	42.2	8.7	7.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.3	50.1	48.8	31.6
45 to 54 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.5	60.3	60.0	42.4	40.5	51.7	0.2	6.8	8.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	47.0	43.2	39.5	7.8
55 to 64 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.8	67.0	66.8	63.0	61.6	60.1	7.9	5.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	37.7	32.0	32.0	0.0
65 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.0	72.0	72.7	67.8	69.1	68.5	5.1	3.0	4.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	20.8	20.7	27.0	5.4
White farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.7	60.4	60.1	44.8	53.7	52.3	7.9	6.7	7.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	46.6	59.0	59.8	10.4
Under 25 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.4	24.3	22.8	10.0	10.4	18.4	2.3	4.9	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	87.2	75.0	76.0	0.1
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.2	43.7	45.1	24.8	30.7	37.1	6.4	7.0	8.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	68.0	65.5	64.2	7.6
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	69.0	62.0	40.0	62.0	52.3	10.0	7.0	9.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	30.3	37.2	7.0	8.1
45 to 54 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.7	69.0	71.0	61.0	62.1	62.2	10.1	7.5	8.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	37.7	20.7	23.3	5.7
55 to 64 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.7	77.0	76.0	63.6	72.3	70.3	8.3	5.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	27.7	21.6	22.6	4.5
65 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.4	83.0	84.0	70.4	70.0	80.1	5.0	3.7	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	18.2	16.0	15.6	3.4
Colored farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.8	23.6	24.6	18.1	19.4	19.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	79.1	76.2	75.8	11.2
Under 25 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.4	0.7	7.0	2.7	4.0	5.5	0.7	1.8	1.4	(3)	0.2	0.1	0.65	0.63	0.29	7.1
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.0	13.2	14.6	6.6	10.0	11.4	2.2	3.2	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	91.1	86.7	86.5	0.5
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.0	21.3	22.7	12.0	16.8	17.5	5.0	4.5	5.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	82.0	78.5	77.1	11.6
45 to 54 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.8	27.8	32.1	18.0	22.0	25.3	0.8	5.2	6.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	74.1	72.0	67.8	13.1
55 to 64 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.0	36.6	38.0	28.0	31.4	31.2	7.0	5.2	6.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	66.3	63.2	61.0	21.4
65 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	44.5	43.4	44.6	33.8	30.0	39.5	5.7	4.4	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	55.4	50.5	55.3	11.0

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL	OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS						
		All owners		Full owners		Part owners		Managers		All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>1</sup>		
		1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	
<b>UNITED STATES</b>																
All farm operators	6,288,648	6,448,843	3,568,304	3,825,080	2,911,044	3,366,510	658,760	558,580	55,889	68,449	2,684,365	2,454,804	489,210	648,170	1,75,155	1,806,634
Reporting age	6,073,523	6,361,103	3,417,119	3,873,031	2,803,122	3,320,619	634,007	552,345	50,957	60,630	2,675,447	2,421,403	473,702	639,141	1,401,745	1,785,352
Under 25 years	371,070	383,080	47,250	57,400	37,305	68,081	9,561	19,310	2,782	5,484	321,611	290,706	30,650	47,480	230,991	243,016
25 to 34 years	1,402,052	1,333,020	334,789	561,442	250,761	443,272	81,025	118,170	11,183	17,983	703,080	733,505	118,567	183,761	584,513	599,834
35 to 44 years	1,452,428	1,587,519	700,025	934,174	578,845	771,442	180,180	106,602	14,601	18,757	671,799	630,585	137,058	175,521	534,141	485,064
45 to 54 years	1,450,953	1,482,404	912,220	1,021,345	747,751	876,819	104,878	114,632	12,310	14,063	504,090	416,986	104,179	131,788	400,811	313,198
55 to 64 years	1,064,034	993,771	793,801	780,570	678,233	704,626	115,628	70,023	7,041	7,226	263,129	205,000	50,165	63,063	236,984	140,013
65 years and over	670,374	583,070	502,650	483,091	517,134	480,476	45,425	27,510	3,007	3,123	110,808	96,562	26,483	33,835	84,325	63,027
Not reporting age	215,125	84,180	121,275	52,050	45,861	17,753	6,105	4,032	1,813	88,018	30,311	15,608	9,029	73,410	21,282	
White farm operators, total	5,373,576	6,498,454	3,865,678	3,081,868	2,759,787	3,174,100	612,887	517,759	52,707	68,223	1,954,137	1,740,563	387,834	457,096	1,568,903	1,583,937
Reporting age	5,188,230	5,425,550	3,270,807	3,012,820	2,651,076	3,130,498	506,221	512,031	47,002	64,400	880,350	1,718,664	374,836	450,045	514,514	265,619
Under 25 years	271,400	293,700	43,331	50,001	34,233	63,300	6,088	17,052	2,730	5,386	225,405	207,533	23,437	35,848	204,988	171,687
25 to 34 years	875,014	1,142,252	317,479	531,804	337,484	422,907	79,903	111,001	10,783	347,083	650,841	102,016	147,745	445,667	442,066	
35 to 44 years	1,259,051	1,303,014	725,005	885,407	510,577	732,030	179,418	166,417	13,781	18,165	610,875	456,382	115,243	128,336	301,639	328,026
45 to 54 years	1,217,069	1,210,550	885,292	953,784	701,082	821,555	180,310	132,220	11,132	13,500	350,015	270,275	70,345	70,802	274,297	160,473
55 to 64 years	303,178	372,801	740,872	734,795	640,053	605,154	100,210	69,041	6,609	6,970	170,016	111,000	39,614	39,565	137,032	91,531
65 years and over	603,061	507,107	523,020	440,624	487,740	420,403	41,183	24,131	2,036	3,008	72,096	51,533	18,170	18,729	53,017	35,806
Not reporting age	134,339	72,705	114,777	40,330	38,111	43,611	10,600	5,728	4,775	1,757	61,787	21,693	12,005	6,981	51,789	14,718
Colored farm operators, total	910,070	949,889	802,780	833,222	168,857	192,401	48,863	40,891	3,192	2,230	710,228	714,441	101,376	101,144	908,852	933,297
Reporting age	886,244	934,501	100,223	230,505	163,446	100,151	42,770	40,351	2,905	2,170	680,007	705,829	48,866	58,006	887,231	516,733
Under 25 years	100,213	80,811	3,025	6,439	3,102	4,772	763	1,007	52	184	90,236	83,261	7,213	11,632	89,023	71,629
25 to 34 years	173,138	190,749	17,311	26,574	15,279	20,305	4,032	6,200	430	460	155,307	163,751	16,553	36,016	138,816	127,738
35 to 44 years	102,274	224,476	37,030	40,677	27,308	30,402	6,702	10,275	820	602	154,024	174,206	22,416	47,168	132,908	127,038
45 to 54 years	212,890	235,035	47,337	67,061	42,709	55,268	14,588	12,403	1,203	603	154,345	107,711	27,531	63,086	126,514	113,725
55 to 64 years	133,850	120,010	46,989	45,784	37,690	30,372	6,400	4,124	384	256	86,483	74,870	16,455	25,488	69,932	49,382
65 years and over	72,413	76,512	33,030	31,370	20,348	30,932	4,212	3,388	71	115	38,712	42,027	8,303	14,806	30,408	27,221
Not reporting age	80,780	11,385	6,408	2,747	5,411	2,260	1,057	157	56	24,131	8,612	2,310	2,018	21,621	6,561	
<b>GEOG. DIVISIONS</b>																
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>																
All farm operators	124,025	156,604	114,104	140,100	107,300	138,841	6,804	6,810	2,036	4,802	7,866	11,002	5,836	6,809	9,547	9,703
Reporting age	118,850	153,455	108,038	137,400	102,153	131,208	6,532	6,201	2,073	4,069	7,408	11,377	5,113	8,642	2,384	2,735
Under 25 years	1,421	2,593	800	1,783	918	1,607	51	116	70	232	373	678	228	369	135	209
25 to 34 years	10,001	17,437	9,633	13,554	8,044	12,713	639	841	432	923	1,750	2,060	1,201	2,136	585	824
35 to 44 years	24,373	31,801	21,405	27,270	19,753	26,750	1,652	1,520	771	1,261	2,107	3,267	1,515	2,443	682	814
45 to 54 years	30,450	39,003	28,177	35,935	26,203	34,189	1,832	1,746	681	1,170	1,031	2,408	1,129	1,958	502	540
55 to 64 years	24,687	34,057	27,093	32,065	25,692	30,780	1,486	1,260	515	725	984	1,277	670	1,048	303	229
65 years and over	23,135	27,064	22,413	26,812	21,501	26,100	852	712	195	365	627	707	351	678	176	119
Not reporting age	6,009	3,109	5,410	2,761	5,157	2,633	272	118	203	133	387	225	167	162	68	68
White farm operators, total	194,768	166,908	139,942	107,173	138,039	6,706	6,800	2,980	4,764	7,868	11,567	5,820	6,781	8,548	8,788	
Reporting age	118,701	163,190	103,660	137,195	102,027	131,001	6,523	6,101	2,087	4,052	7,484	11,343	5,103	8,615	2,361	2,728
Under 25 years	1,420	2,680	908	1,781	917	1,005	51	116	70	232	373	676	238	367	136	209
25 to 34 years	10,892	17,411	8,076	13,635	8,037	12,690	630	839	432	921	1,784	2,065	1,200	2,132	584	823
35 to 44 years	24,342	31,747	21,391	27,230	19,730	25,711	1,651	1,510	768	1,261	2,103	3,256	1,512	2,445	681	811
45 to 54 years	30,409	39,520	28,104	35,808	26,244	34,127	1,850	1,741	679	1,163	1,026	2,489	1,126	1,958	500	539
55 to 64 years	28,628	34,013	27,031	32,020	25,510	30,755	1,482	1,265	515	721	984	1,277	670	1,048	307	237
65 years and over	23,110	27,010	22,390	26,701	21,510	26,050	850	711	104	314	526	705	350	676	176	119
Not reporting age	6,005	3,103	5,418	2,747	5,146	2,620	272	118	203	132	384	225	167	161	68	68
Colored farm operators, total	169	271	130	318	197	208	0	10	6	18	35	19	98	6	7	
Reporting age	156	206	135	214	126	204	9	10	6	17	34	10	27	4	7	
Under 25 years	1	4	1	2	1	2	—	—	2	2	5	1	1	1	1	1
25 to 34 years	31	54	24	40	23	36	1	3	3	4	11	3	8	1	3	3
35 to 44 years	50	83	43	67	41	62	2	6	2	7	5	9	3	2	3	1
45 to 54 years	30	44	37	35	33	34	4	1	1	4	2	5	2	3	3	2
55 to 64 years	25	51	23	51	21	60	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
65 years and over	4	6	1	4	1	4	—	—	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
Not reporting age	10,776	7,800	12,725	5,990	11,940	5,000	788	301	616	280	2,533	1,022	993	821	1,644	796
White farm operators, total	356,306	423,811	269,297	326,120	277,887	303,715	20,840	22,414	6,016	9,763	52,455	88,190	90,876	35,880	31,580	68,901
Reporting age	341,730	417,237														

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION 319

 TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.  
 [Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL	OWNERS								MANAGERS		TENANTS					
		All owners		Full owners		Part owners		All tenants				Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>			
		1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920		
GEOG. DIVISIONS— Continued																	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Con.																	
Colored farm operators, total	1,207	1,636	868	975	806	888	62	87	97	60	302	471	124	225	178	246	
Reporting age	1,160	1,510	840	963	700	877	50	80	84	87	280	400	122	222	164	244	
Under 25 years	17	20	9	10	0	10	5	5	5	5	8	14	0	8	2	6	
25 to 34 years	107	175	59	70	54	65	5	14	8	15	40	81	12	32	28	49	
35 to 44 years	251	341	159	181	148	164	11	17	8	21	84	180	32	66	52	73	
45 to 54 years	342	451	247	284	230	267	17	27	10	33	85	134	34	63	51	71	
55 to 64 years	273	298	214	231	197	211	17	20	5	11	54	80	20	28	25	28	
65 years and over	179	222	101	178	162	170	9	8	8	2	15	42	9	25	6	17	
Not reporting age	38	20	10	12	16	11	3	1	8	3	10	6	2	8	14	2	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																	
All farm operators	966,502	1,084,744	693,893	768,786	570,680	650,947	123,932	106,889	8,033	18,551	263,977	304,407	62,846	88,597	201,181	216,820	
Reporting age	932,857	1,080,404	670,625	750,048	550,945	650,443	116,080	105,655	7,051	13,207	254,201	300,185	60,025	87,137	193,680	213,058	
Under 25 years	10,217	37,763	5,095	11,344	4,000	8,886	1,034	2,468	483	1,198	13,039	25,211	2,407	5,120	11,232	20,085	
25 to 34 years	127,207	200,815	53,426	96,244	40,480	70,240	12,777	20,004	1,853	3,846	71,020	100,725	16,576	20,978	55,354	70,740	
35 to 44 years	230,002	244,839	146,237	176,204	110,145	143,008	36,082	31,050	2,200	3,775	82,470	85,800	20,472	20,430	62,004	60,361	
45 to 54 years	230,291	258,019	183,308	206,010	140,157	177,054	37,241	29,502	1,784	2,561	51,109	49,442	12,497	15,519	38,012	33,923	
55 to 64 years	190,705	191,537	104,428	148,037	140,674	151,463	23,764	10,574	1,072	1,328	25,205	22,172	6,017	7,122	19,188	15,050	
65 years and over	129,445	100,927	119,052	98,503	108,201	93,102	0,701	5,401	400	499	9,033	7,835	2,057	2,045	7,279	4,800	
Not reporting age	33,036	15,254	23,207	10,038	19,716	9,504	3,552	1,184	682	344	0,080	4,222	2,221	1,400	7,405	2,702	
White farm operators, total	903,010	1,080,267	691,646	763,702	568,876	667,309	122,770	106,838	8,006	18,480	202,708	303,086	62,560	88,244	200,202	214,841	
Reporting age	926,490	1,085,004	688,449	763,073	540,218	617,912	110,231	106,748	7,024	13,137	253,120	298,887	60,354	80,739	192,772	212,008	
Under 25 years	19,178	37,030	6,088	11,202	4,055	8,842	1,033	2,450	483	1,189	13,007	25,140	2,401	5,108	11,200	20,041	
25 to 34 years	120,059	209,259	53,325	95,954	40,570	70,010	12,755	10,038	1,848	3,832	71,780	103,473	16,547	20,925	55,230	70,548	
35 to 44 years	220,302	203,878	144,371	171,077	100,877	143,127	34,004	31,550	2,201	3,764	82,200	85,447	20,304	20,349	61,806	60,008	
45 to 54 years	235,389	267,492	182,841	205,861	145,716	170,492	37,120	28,400	1,775	2,540	50,773	49,002	12,410	15,410	38,363	33,673	
55 to 64 years	180,864	100,616	163,832	167,310	140,190	150,847	23,633	16,403	1,088	1,310	24,004	21,989	5,071	7,079	18,993	14,910	
65 years and over	128,747	100,220	118,402	97,086	108,802	102,038	0,600	5,348	459	407	7,000	7,737	2,031	2,000	7,166	4,828	
Not reporting age	33,520	15,173	23,197	10,032	10,058	9,457	3,530	1,176	681	343	0,042	4,108	2,212	1,455	7,430	2,743	
Colored farm operators, total	3,483	4,477	2,246	3,084	1,794	2,578	403	500	28	71	1,200	1,820	280	349	920	970	
Reporting age	3,308	4,396	2,178	3,028	1,727	2,581	440	497	27	70	1,165	1,208	271	338	804	900	
Under 25 years	39	123	7	52	5	44	2	8	0	0	32	62	0	18	20	44	
25 to 34 years	248	550	100	200	78	224	22	66	5	14	143	252	28	61	115	201	
35 to 44 years	640	961	350	587	208	481	88	106	8	21	270	363	78	90	108	203	
45 to 54 years	902	1,127	567	705	442	612	116	153	0	12	336	350	87	100	240	250	
55 to 64 years	841	922	593	727	476	610	121	111	4	12	241	183	40	43	195	140	
65 years and over	698	707	660	607	459	554	101	53	5	2	137	98	26	36	111	62	
Not reporting age	115	81	70	56	67	47	13	9	1	1	44	24	0	5	35	19	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																	
All farm operators	1,118,755	1,098,951	681,115	711,158	407,770	543,949	203,346	167,907	7,471	10,776	444,109	375,010	121,000	110,909	322,560	255,020	
Reporting age	1,081,747	1,083,072	642,880	702,546	444,311	530,291	108,575	100,255	6,058	10,570	431,910	370,550	118,247	118,378	313,003	252,178	
Under 25 years	42,650	52,704	6,711	12,898	4,333	8,640	2,378	4,252	622	1,340	36,247	33,550	6,818	9,241	28,420	20,316	
25 to 34 years	207,724	203,605	62,014	108,777	34,788	70,989	27,231	37,788	2,044	3,430	143,600	151,358	38,303	47,512	105,303	103,846	
35 to 44 years	283,161	244,120	149,165	182,862	87,677	120,310	61,478	53,643	1,933	2,802	120,073	98,402	38,501	33,439	65,023	65,023	
45 to 54 years	254,280	244,728	179,073	190,900	118,061	147,600	61,312	43,306	1,873	1,889	72,943	51,573	20,522	17,440	62,421	34,433	
55 to 64 years	183,837	101,085	148,356	137,539	114,000	110,250	34,250	21,307	601	802	34,701	22,744	8,809	7,858	24,922	14,900	
65 years and over	110,100	77,374	90,678	69,504	84,761	63,446	11,017	6,059	288	307	12,100	7,503	4,234	2,008	8,000	4,056	
Not reporting age	31,008	13,270	18,220	8,501	13,456	6,968	4,770	1,052	517	200	12,259	4,403	3,353	1,021	8,000	2,842	
White farm operators, total	1,101,018	1,080,032	655,977	708,280	453,587	539,180	202,300	167,991	7,433	10,092	458,238	373,000	121,001	118,463	317,177	255,597	
Reporting age	1,070,882	1,070,898	637,803	697,773	410,262	532,313	107,641	105,400	6,016	10,480	420,073	388,038	117,721	117,833	308,352	250,783	
Under 25 years	41,844	52,597	6,004	12,700	4,237	8,557	2,307	4,283	621	1,338	34,010	38,409	6,781	9,221	27,888	20,248	
25 to 34 years	205,837	202,558	61,032	103,187	34,272	70,627	27,211	37,000	2,039	3,411	142,410	150,900	38,200	47,409	104,216	103,651	
35 to 44 years	280,062	282,537	148,205	181,849	86,032	128,502	61,273	53,347	1,926	2,781	130,531	97,007	38,302	38,290	102,160	94,617	
45 to 54 years	251,741	243,062	178,778	189,703	117,727	140,728	61,051	1,364	1,802	71,500	51,307	20,403	17,307	51,196	34,090		
55 to 64 years	181,923	159,763	147,214	136,480	113,180	115,317	34,034	21,103	693	704	34,026	22,489	9,788	7,772	24,238	14,717	
65 years and over	108,876	76,301	65,710	68,674	83,904	62,882	11,903	5,902	233	303	12,882	7,414	4,187	2,834	8,095	4,600	
Not reporting age	20,700	13,134	18,084	8,507	13,336	6,070	4,740	1,031	517	203	12,105	4,424	3,340	1,010	8,826	2,814	
Colored farm operators, total	11,107	6,919	5,138	4,870	4,168	4,000	955	810	38	84	5,931	1,960	530	338	5,392	1,423	
Reporting age	10,865	6,774	4,903	4,773	4,060	3,978	934	705	35	81	5,837	1,020	526	525	5,311	1,395	
Under 25 years	736	197	107	108	90	80	11	10	1	2	228	87	37	20	591	67	
25 to 34 years	1,887	1,097	632	590	511	402	121	128	5	10	1,250	308	10				

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tonants		Cash 1		Other 1	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
GEOG. DIVISIONS—Continued																
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																
White farm operators, total	780,089	775,144	459,427	504,428	408,388	463,541	58,041	40,885	8,484	982,177	281,876	49,473	68,430	242,705	193,446	
Reporting age	738,988	765,801	444,267	498,238	302,583	457,810	51,674	40,419	7,650	282,031	258,537	47,034	67,620	234,147	191,017	
Under 25 years	47,513	48,129	7,487	13,004	6,840	11,102	1,147	1,902	324	541	30,702	34,584	3,825	6,442	35,877	28,124
25 to 34 years	124,032	152,351	46,008	72,034	30,037	63,802	7,571	8,742	2,472	2,025	75,952	77,692	11,697	19,352	64,355	58,340
35 to 44 years	170,220	192,307	97,108	121,019	82,122	109,760	14,080	12,180	2,211	2,458	70,007	67,930	18,349	18,081	57,558	49,249
45 to 54 years	176,507	171,413	120,053	126,100	104,738	115,147	15,816	10,010	1,870	2,034	54,575	44,213	10,581	12,013	43,094	31,600
55 to 64 years	129,383	121,074	99,474	97,506	90,470	92,277	9,004	6,229	1,211	0,997	28,678	22,571	5,604	6,716	22,784	15,856
65 years and over	80,347	80,087	73,527	68,009	69,876	65,032	3,651	2,377	553	531	12,267	11,547	2,088	3,717	9,579	7,830
Not reporting age	26,101	9,783	16,170	6,188	13,803	5,722	1,307	400	835	260	10,006	3,330	1,538	910	8,658	2,429
Colored farm operators, total	288,970	383,832	80,503	102,683	60,714	83,022	19,789	18,641	479	957	217,307	280,212	28,927	82,160	188,070	198,043
Reporting age	287,436	378,397	78,552	101,577	59,242	82,161	19,310	18,416	447	937	208,436	276,883	28,600	81,174	179,876	194,700
Under 25 years	25,316	34,891	1,231	2,555	0,666	1,803	205	0,002	20	88	24,005	32,224	2,971	5,390	21,094	20,828
25 to 34 years	48,072	75,292	5,983	11,214	4,361	8,458	1,807	2,756	69	180	42,025	63,880	4,557	15,029	37,478	47,900
35 to 44 years	64,848	90,096	15,126	22,850	10,044	17,045	4,481	5,211	107	245	49,016	60,995	6,822	10,680	42,704	47,315
45 to 54 years	78,209	94,000	23,400	20,413	16,732	23,018	6,077	6,800	141	255	40,710	64,902	7,408	14,820	42,811	42,488
55 to 64 years	48,980	51,600	19,175	20,646	14,841	17,279	4,334	3,267	70	115	20,720	30,830	4,632	11,240	24,864	19,503
65 years and over	26,950	31,082	13,044	14,003	11,608	13,273	1,948	1,720	31	45	13,275	16,944	2,670	6,410	10,705	10,626
Not reporting age	10,944	6,435	1,951	1,086	1,472	861	470	225	32	20	8,901	4,320	707	905	8,104	3,384
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																
All farm operators	1,062,214	1,051,800	485,349	525,808	397,504	468,054	67,754	57,754	2,888	3,508	593,978	522,286	96,014	137,760	497,004	384,580
Reporting age	1,051,021	1,040,712	452,788	520,373	380,424	403,808	66,264	67,135	2,670	3,110	576,535	510,920	94,520	130,424	481,000	380,408
Under 25 years	105,324	92,891	10,010	17,386	8,116	13,003	1,894	3,483	121	333	95,193	75,180	7,897	11,031	87,290	63,040
25 to 34 years	202,420	224,193	51,064	82,247	42,003	69,400	9,961	12,847	505	883	140,960	141,003	19,308	31,476	130,502	100,557
35 to 44 years	227,109	250,680	68,575	125,058	80,010	109,117	18,506	15,041	818	911	127,770	124,720	22,156	33,800	105,021	90,920
45 to 54 years	235,713	234,293	121,004	131,068	101,452	116,703	19,042	14,305	603	755	113,956	102,470	24,277	33,860	80,070	68,601
55 to 64 years	150,690	143,766	88,305	96,061	65,033	80,766	8,488	11,530	431	60,064	47,320	13,382	14,209	47,072	31,117	
65 years and over	100,677	95,320	72,840	68,081	65,677	64,803	4,663	3,804	141	188	27,600	20,161	6,050	6,630	20,746	16,022
Not reporting age	31,212	10,888	12,500	6,435	11,070	4,810	1,400	209	87	18,443	5,306	2,385	1,342	16,088	4,024	
White farm operators, total	741,255	744,368	414,760	470,288	358,174	422,292	56,586	46,016	2,747	3,099	823,748	271,001	43,543	57,024	280,205	213,977
Reporting age	719,079	730,683	403,311	465,512	347,957	418,001	55,354	47,511	2,548	3,026	313,220	208,145	42,324	50,381	270,860	211,704
Under 25 years	65,091	62,621	9,001	16,076	7,401	13,000	1,890	8,007	120	200	55,880	46,249	4,078	6,772	51,802	39,477
25 to 34 years	137,941	162,600	48,083	76,058	39,023	65,106	9,000	11,492	480	705	89,372	85,053	10,403	16,744	78,069	68,300
35 to 44 years	163,241	170,651	90,319	114,538	73,033	100,756	10,386	13,783	770	818	72,162	64,295	11,230	14,820	60,016	40,475
45 to 54 years	162,421	157,467	106,170	114,318	90,390	103,008	15,774	11,220	202	683	55,029	42,486	9,274	16,126	40,355	32,300
55 to 64 years	114,338	104,607	86,894	84,119	70,905	78,642	8,080	5,577	412	302	20,180	4,004	5,000	23,008	15,120	
65 years and over	76,047	69,841	63,754	59,803	60,209	57,431	3,465	2,372	138	102	12,165	9,870	2,309	2,853	9,780	7,023
Not reporting age	22,176	7,085	11,440	4,760	10,217	4,261	1,232	505	190	73	10,528	2,850	1,219	0,043	9,309	2,213
Colored farm operators, total	320,959	307,232	50,588	55,540	39,490	45,802	11,188	9,738	141	407	270,250	251,285	53,871	80,742	216,889	170,543
Reporting age	311,023	304,020	40,477	54,861	38,567	45,237	10,910	9,624	131	303	282,315	248,776	52,205	80,043	210,110	168,732
Under 25 years	40,233	30,278	910	1,310	715	894	204	416	1	37	80,313	28,931	3,810	4,760	35,494	24,172
25 to 34 years	64,488	61,087	3,881	5,589	2,080	4,234	901	1,855	10	88	60,583	60,010	8,005	14,732	51,023	41,278
35 to 44 years	63,288	71,038	8,256	10,520	6,077	8,302	2,170	2,158	48	63	55,024	40,422	10,010	18,080	44,705	41,446
45 to 54 years	73,202	76,836	14,924	16,750	11,056	13,605	3,808	3,145	41	102	48,327	50,984	15,003	23,743	43,324	38,241
55 to 64 years	45,352	38,701	12,411	11,514	9,861	9,800	2,550	1,618	19	47	32,029	27,140	8,018	11,143	24,009	16,007
65 years and over	24,030	25,489	9,086	9,178	7,878	8,246	1,208	0,982	3	20	16,541	10,285	4,581	6,080	10,980	9,890
Not reporting age	8,036	3,203	1,111	679	883	565	268	114	10	14	7,916	2,610	1,106	0,000	9,710	1,811
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																
All farm operators	1,103,184	996,088	410,397	464,328	326,989	391,145	84,408	78,183	5,508	5,013	887,231	526,747	62,318	67,769	824,912	448,978
Reporting age	1,068,217	985,069	397,379	459,213	316,410	386,729	81,909	72,484	5,121	4,878	666,717	521,578	60,339	60,001	605,378	454,677
Under 25 years	112,564	88,537	8,374	16,000	6,515	11,500	1,869	4,100	880	403	103,810	72,485	4,587	5,740	60,223	60,718
25 to 34 years	225,045	231,342	46,217	75,484	32,976	58,960	12,241	10,524	1,801	1,482	170,427	164,406	13,461	17,328	106,970	137,078
35 to 44 years	262,328	250,340	48,061	116,140	68,066	94,788	23,906	21,382	1,448	1,818	160,810	132,887	17,804	18,016	144,370	114,872
45 to 54 years	237,030	219,041	108,007	119,022	83,376	100,006	24,631	18,417	1,148	1,148	100,288	90,003	13,070	14,812	114,410	84,251
55 to 64 years	164,726	120,221	87,034	82,406	73,602	73,734	14,132	8,731	609	477	60,483	43,279	8,031	7,200	58,452	30,079
65 years and over	85,124	70,188	68,080	59,493	52,975	47,142	5,111	3,851	240	217	10,478	8,381	3,797	3,851	22,947	

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.  
 [Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash 1		Other 2	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
GEOG. DIVISIONS—Continued																
MOUNTAIN																
All farm operators	241,314	244,109	178,898	202,515	130,287	165,094	48,611	37,421	3,500	4,116	58,826	37,476	15,719	12,724	43,114	24,754
Reporting age	220,714	240,015	170,114	100,185	123,003	102,230	47,051	36,040	3,216	50,394	30,869	16,054	12,450	41,330	24,400	
Under 25 years	8,400	9,440	3,282	5,776	2,484	4,020	708	1,165	221	381	4,036	3,200	801	814	4,136	2,476
25 to 34 years	37,058	57,741	21,300	44,310	14,080	34,104	6,707	10,140	765	1,208	15,407	12,103	8,578	3,070	11,910	8,487
35 to 44 years	62,225	60,030	44,882	55,223	20,021	43,525	15,201	11,008	918	1,115	10,425	10,508	4,503	3,748	11,832	6,850
45 to 54 years	58,397	54,550	40,268	47,222	32,302	38,807	13,800	8,355	700	707	11,430	10,027	3,464	2,408	7,976	4,129
55 to 64 years	39,789	35,930	33,571	32,456	26,112	28,131	7,459	4,324	425	359	5,773	8,110	1,814	1,233	8,080	1,883
65 years and over	23,256	16,406	20,755	14,203	17,705	12,032	2,900	1,271	178	138	2,323	1,065	814	491	1,500	594
Not reporting age	11,600	4,004	8,784	3,327	7,224	2,855	1,500	472	374	148	2,442	610	658	274	1,784	346
White farm operators, total	230,901	238,662	169,364	198,168	121,290	100,854	48,058	37,990	3,502	4,080	57,595	36,420	15,183	12,119	42,362	24,301
Reporting age	220,501	234,715	102,301	104,045	115,788	106,115	40,513	36,830	3,132	3,043	55,168	35,827	14,550	11,865	40,003	23,902
Under 25 years	8,030	9,231	2,970	5,577	2,218	4,423	752	1,164	221	4,895	3,277	700	805	4,105	2,472	
25 to 34 years	36,100	50,745	20,040	43,520	13,431	33,411	6,000	10,118	751	1,242	15,309	11,064	3,510	8,546	11,709	8,408
35 to 44 years	59,976	65,355	42,033	54,002	27,830	42,411	15,103	11,651	893	1,108	10,160	4,467	3,473	11,033	6,715	
45 to 54 years	65,952	63,256	44,301	46,153	30,571	37,829	13,780	8,324	682	701	10,909	6,402	3,244	2,382	7,725	4,020
55 to 64 years	38,169	35,204	32,140	31,847	24,765	27,533	7,381	4,314	410	367	5,613	3,000	1,740	1,102	3,873	1,808
65 years and over	22,303	14,021	19,801	13,777	16,923	12,505	2,088	1,200	175	138	2,272	1,000	700	407	1,473	539
Not reporting age	9,800	3,947	7,053	3,208	5,508	2,730	1,545	409	370	146	2,377	593	633	264	1,744	380
Colored farm operators, total	10,023	5,447	9,544	4,302	8,001	4,240	553	122	88	27	1,201	1,058	690	605	768	453
Reporting age	9,123	5,300	7,813	4,243	7,275	4,124	538	119	84	25	1,236	1,032	604	586	722	447
Under 25 years	323	215	282	108	200	197	10	1	4	41	13	11	9	30	4	
25 to 34 years	1,558	900	1,350	781	1,258	763	98	28	14	6	188	200	68	130	120	79
35 to 44 years	2,240	1,578	1,899	1,101	1,741	1,114	158	47	26	7	325	410	120	275	100	185
45 to 54 years	2,445	1,300	1,057	1,060	1,821	1,038	130	31	27	6	401	225	210	110	261	100
55 to 64 years	1,000	726	1,425	608	1,347	598	78	10	15	2	160	116	74	41	86	75
65 years and over	943	485	894	420	842	424	52	2	3	2	51	50	16	14	86	45
Not reporting age	1,800	147	1,731	110	1,710	116	16	3	4	2	65	20	25	20	40	6
PACIFIC																
All farm operators	201,733	234,184	205,616	180,144	176,751	164,014	28,804	26,180	9,846	7,039	40,270	46,087	24,807	26,028	21,468	20,059
Reporting age	247,907	230,155	195,432	177,290	107,654	161,520	27,828	25,761	8,732	6,835	43,003	40,030	23,421	25,400	20,272	20,570
Under 25 years	3,864	6,183	1,020	2,880	1,307	2,220	250	600	252	278	1,084	2,905	917	1,140	1,069	1,755
25 to 34 years	27,143	39,139	15,387	23,247	12,276	18,108	3,111	5,139	1,010	1,043	10,187	14,249	5,261	7,057	4,880	7,102
35 to 44 years	50,110	60,210	42,020	43,181	34,502	35,547	8,037	7,034	2,500	2,162	13,018	14,873	7,560	8,701	6,805	6,082
45 to 54 years	67,534	58,733	64,003	48,020	40,213	41,710	8,300	6,007	2,550	1,513	10,376	8,504	5,751	5,085	4,024	3,609
55 to 64 years	53,317	43,853	47,106	39,119	41,008	35,047	5,408	4,072	1,182	701	5,029	3,043	2,740	2,418	2,238	1,626
65 years and over	36,039	22,001	34,131	20,237	31,598	18,888	2,533	1,840	557	348	2,261	1,470	1,200	909	1,046	507
Not reporting age	13,440	3,815	10,010	2,854	9,007	2,486	1,030	308	1,021	104	2,403	803	1,260	462	1,144	341
White farm operators, total	254,220	225,889	202,846	178,026	174,281	152,145	28,585	25,881	7,752	6,867	43,031	40,046	22,835	21,545	20,706	18,401
Reporting age	240,780	222,024	192,830	176,203	165,201	149,692	27,539	25,510	6,731	6,073	41,228	40,143	21,570	21,083	19,652	19,060
Under 25 years	3,547	5,049	1,500	2,822	1,267	2,165	233	657	230	373	1,811	2,754	780	1,047	1,022	1,707
25 to 34 years	20,185	37,000	15,145	22,956	12,072	17,870	3,073	5,080	1,340	1,611	6,004	13,033	4,010	6,103	4,778	6,870
35 to 44 years	57,413	50,047	42,008	42,588	34,130	35,040	7,008	7,542	2,007	2,086	13,313	11,073	7,036	6,037	6,228	5,336
45 to 54 years	64,326	58,895	48,097	45,498	41,254	38,307	8,843	8,843	1,052	1,479	4,049	7,310	5,006	4,120	4,403	3,193
55 to 64 years	52,294	43,218	46,606	38,783	41,100	34,734	5,457	4,040	940	781	4,730	3,051	2,640	2,180	2,109	1,405
65 years and over	36,450	21,715	33,716	19,002	31,216	18,023	2,601	1,330	641	840	2,202	1,413	1,180	024	1,022	480
Not reporting age	13,440	3,815	10,010	2,854	9,007	2,486	1,026	308	1,021	104	2,403	803	1,260	462	1,144	341
Colored farm operators, total	7,504	8,985	2,780	2,118	2,470	1,869	200	240	2,090	106	2,639	6,041	1,972	4,483	607	1,558
Reporting age	7,118	8,131	2,052	2,082	2,803	1,887	280	245	2,001	102	2,405	5,887	4,377	620	1,510	48
Under 25 years	317	204	126	68	100	55	26	3	16	5	175	141	128	93	47	322
25 to 34 years	558	1,639	242	201	204	238	33	63	273	32	143	1,216	335	804	108	746
35 to 44 years	1,092	3,609	531	503	462	601	60	92	650	76	602	2,900	405	2,154	137	316
45 to 54 years	2,008	1,838	798	520	715	405	83	64	604	34	606	1,276	656	950	221	42
55 to 64 years	1,003	636	540	330	400	313	41	23	233	7	200	202	200	222	84	00
65 years and over	480	340	415	275	383	295	82	10	16	8	49	63	20	45	23	18
Not reporting age	886	194	117	30	107	32	10	4	95	4	174	154	127	100	47	48
NEW ENGLAND																
MAINE																
All farm operators	39,006	48,227	36,748	45,497	35,468	44,294	1,280	1,213	503	788	1,755	2,004	1,328	1,701	426	308
Reporting age	36,036	47,474	34,811	44,720	33,600	43,545	1,227	1,104	441	769	1,007	1,076	1,270	1,082	388	204
Under 25 years	480	807	370	609	306	673	13	26	18	47	07	121	71	91	28	30
25 to 34 years	3,730	5,520	3,170	4,820	3,010	4,651	100	178	80	128	405	572	350	402	115</td	

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
NEW ENGLAND—Contd.																
MAINE—Continued																
Colored farm operators, total	17	13	16	13	16	13	18	1			1		1			
Reporting age	16	13	16	13	16	13	18	1			1		1			
Under 25 years																
25 to 34 years																
35 to 44 years	8	2	3	2	3	2	2									
45 to 54 years	4	2	4	2	4	2	2									
55 to 64 years	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	1								
65 years and over	4	5	4	6	4	5	5									
Not reporting age	1															
NEW HAMPSHIRE																
All farm operators	14,900	20,523	18,755	18,804	12,900	17,838	789	708	355	548	708	1,873	820	1,848	176	125
Reporting age	14,000	20,000	12,920	18,147	12,102	17,401	758	746	325	528	701	1,331	597	1,211	104	120
Under 25 years	176	201	124	191	116	181	0	10	11	36	40	64	27	53	13	11
25 to 34 years	1,118	1,054	1,012	1,526	816	1,436	68	90	54	110	152	318	116	261	36	25
35 to 44 years	2,640	8,811	2,238	3,311	2,006	8,182	173	170	90	127	212	373	178	341	34	32
45 to 54 years	3,481	4,961	3,228	4,510	8,027	4,312	201	198	80	132	173	319	139	260	34	29
55 to 64 years	3,523	4,733	3,353	4,408	3,103	4,318	190	180	67	79	108	166	89	143	19	13
65 years and over	3,104	4,256	3,005	4,111	2,946	4,022	170	80	23	44	70	101	48	63	28	8
Not reporting age	900	517	835	457	804	435	31	22	30	18	35	42	23	37	12	5
White farm operators, total	14,898	20,509	13,748	18,892	10,900	17,824	780	768	355	545	704	1,872	818	1,847	176	125
Reporting age	13,998	19,002	12,914	18,135	12,150	17,389	758	746	325	527	759	1,330	595	1,210	104	120
Under 25 years	175	200	124	190	115	180	9	10	11	36	40	64	27	53	13	11
25 to 34 years	1,118	1,052	1,012	1,526	810	1,436	66	90	54	109	152	317	116	260	36	25
35 to 44 years	2,583	8,807	2,236	3,307	2,003	8,128	173	170	90	127	212	373	178	341	34	32
45 to 54 years	3,473	4,058	3,226	4,507	3,024	4,300	201	198	80	132	173	319	139	260	34	29
55 to 64 years	3,522	4,732	3,352	4,407	3,102	4,317	190	180	67	79	108	166	87	143	19	13
65 years and over	3,104	4,253	3,005	4,108	2,946	4,020	170	80	23	44	70	101	48	63	28	8
Not reporting age	900	517	835	457	804	435	31	22	30	18	35	42	23	37	12	5
Colored farm operators, total	8	14	6	12	6	12	18				1	2	1	2		
Reporting age	8	14	6	12	6	12	12				1	2	1	2		
Under 25 years	1		1		1		1									
25 to 34 years	2		2		2		2									
35 to 44 years	2	4	2	4	2	4	2									
45 to 54 years	3	3	3	3	3	3	3									
55 to 64 years	3	1	1	1	1	1	1									
65 years and over	3		3		3		3									
Not reporting age																
VERMONT																
All farm operators	24,808	20,075	22,008	26,131	20,603	23,926	1,347	1,195	480	508	2,406	3,386	1,171	1,730	1,938	1,647
Reporting age	24,114	28,501	21,358	24,674	20,040	23,404	1,312	1,180	448	556	2,308	3,331	1,129	1,712	1,739	1,619
Under 25 years	302	696	212	427	209	400	8	21	17	44	133	226	69	90	44	120
25 to 34 years	2,703	8,956	2,102	2,880	1,938	2,680	164	194	90	142	601	908	300	480	301	483
35 to 44 years	5,215	9,375	4,398	5,229	4,065	4,934	388	295	141	160	470	696	318	470	358	517
45 to 54 years	6,082	7,269	5,404	6,503	5,122	6,167	372	346	141	160	489	678	227	362	243	316
55 to 64 years	5,463	5,707	5,109	5,321	4,812	5,114	207	207	70	70	274	316	138	182	136	134
65 years and over	4,209	4,408	4,043	4,314	3,900	4,187	143	127	31	32	138	152	77	110	58	42
Not reporting age	784	514	651	447	616	432	86	16	32	12	101	55	42	27	50	28
White farm operators, total	24,874	20,047	21,902	25,100	20,649	23,900	1,348	1,194	478	565	2,405	3,389	1,168	1,734	1,936	1,646
Reporting age	24,002	28,533	21,341	24,683	20,033	23,474	1,308	1,170	447	563	2,304	3,327	1,127	1,709	1,737	1,618
Under 25 years	302	696	212	427	209	400	3	21	17	44	133	226	69	90	44	120
25 to 34 years	2,701	8,982	2,100	2,877	1,938	2,683	164	194	90	142	601	908	300	480	301	483
35 to 44 years	5,212	9,399	4,397	5,228	4,064	4,930	388	295	141	160	470	696	318	470	358	517
45 to 54 years	6,073	7,201	5,406	6,503	5,122	6,167	372	346	141	160	489	678	227	362	243	316
55 to 64 years	5,451	5,702	5,107	5,317	4,811	5,114	207	207	70	70	274	316	138	182	136	134
65 years and over	4,208	4,403	4,039	4,309	3,897	4,182	142	127	30	32	138	152	76	110	58	42
Not reporting age	784	514	651	447	616	432	86	16	32	12	101	55	42	27	50	28
Colored farm operators, total	92	28	17	21	13	20	4	1	1	3	4	4	2	3	9	1
Reporting age	22	28	17	21	13	20	4	1	1	3	4	4	2	3	9	1
Under 25 years	2		2		2		3									
25 to 34 years	3	8	1	4	1	4	4									
35 to 44 years	9	8	8	5	6	4	2	1								
45 to 54 years	2	6	2	4	1	4	4	1								
55 to 64 years	6	5	4	5	3	5	1	1								
65 years and over	6		5		4		5	1								
Not reporting age																
MASSACHUSETTS																
All farm operators	25,598	32,001	28,198	28,087	21,410	28,515	1,788	1,672	658	1,627	1,442	2,287	1,088	1,084	387	383
Reporting age	24,176	31,192	21,901	27,803	20,202	25,853	1,690	1,540	688	1,600	1,347	2,230	1,028	1,084	319	346
Under 25 years	233	303	153	250	187	214	16	30	22	56	68	87	41	68	17	19
25 to 34 years	1,822	3,072	1,420	2,815	1,280	2,147	140	108	108	280	285	408	212	354	73	114
35 to 44 years	5,137	6,388	4,484	5,312	4,068	4,070	418	336	252	440	401	636	311	351	90	85
45 to 54 years	6,483	8,589	5,044	7,384	5,192	7,128	480	460	238	419	301	507	242	480	78	73
55 to 64 years	6,064	7,146	5,587	6,606	5,192	6,270	395	336	176	250	201	290	147	201	54	29
65 years and over	4,637	5,613	4,364	5,316	4,123	5,118	241	168	72	116	101	182	75	161	20	21
Not reporting age	1,422	800	1,237	694	1,148	602	80	32	90	58	95	57	57	60	33	7

<sup>1</sup> 1930 figures are for "cash tenants" only, while 1920 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."

<sup>2</sup> 1930 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," while 1920 figures are for share, share-cash, and croppers only.

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.  
 (Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races)

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS						
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>		
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	
NEW ENGLAND—Contd.																	
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued																	
White farm operators, total	55,584	51,880	23,138	27,080	21,358	26,411	1,786	1,669	957	1,020	1,439	2,280	1,083	1,027	1,878	356	
Reporting age	24,113	31,077	21,001	27,200	20,204	25,763	1,697	1,537	807	1,503	1,315	2,224	1,027	818	346		
Under 25 years	233	302	153	249	137	213	10	36	22	56	58	87	41	08	17	10	
25 to 34 years	1,818	3,000	1,426	2,305	1,236	2,130	140	160	108	288	284	467	212	363	72	114	
35 to 44 years	5,122	6,365	4,470	5,201	4,053	4,056	417	335	251	430	401	635	811	550	90	85	
45 to 54 years	6,467	8,540	5,929	7,559	5,440	7,003	480	460	233	417	800	504	241	480	59	78	
55 to 64 years	6,944	7,120	5,607	6,890	5,173	6,254	894	330	170	240	201	290	147	261	54	29	
65 years and over	4,620	6,501	4,356	5,296	4,116	5,098	241	198	72	114	101	181	75	160	26	21	
Not reporting age	1,421	803	1,237	600	1,148	658	80	32	90	67	94	56	56	49	38	7	
Colored farm operators, total	84	121	80	107	58	104	2	8	1	7	3	7	2	7	1		
Reporting age	63	115	60	103	58	100	2	3	1	6	2	6	1	0	1		
Under 25 years	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
25 to 34 years	4	12	3	10	3	8	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
35 to 44 years	15	23	14	21	13	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3		
45 to 54 years	16	40	15	35	16	35	1	1	1	2	1	8	1	3			
55 to 64 years	20	17	20	18	16	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
65 years and over	8	22	8	20	8	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Not reporting age	1	0	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
RHODE ISLAND																	
All farm operators	3,323	4,083	2,808	3,245	2,523	2,071	286	274	98	205	415	633	536	611	80	22	
Reporting age	3,180	3,901	2,655	3,106	2,385	2,800	270	267	88	201	390	624	520	602	76	22	
Under 25 years	32	40	10	21	16	19	2	2	8	12	13	10	14	3	2		
25 to 34 years	245	303	153	198	140	167	18	31	15	32	72	133	58	127	14	6	
35 to 44 years	684	774	448	642	388	474	60	68	15	53	121	179	100	170	21	3	
45 to 54 years	845	1,004	723	848	644	772	70	76	25	47	97	169	80	105	17	4	
55 to 64 years	804	916	716	802	643	740	73	56	28	32	65	82	54	78	11	4	
65 years and over	629	825	504	755	554	721	40	34	7	25	28	46	18	42	10	3	
Not reporting age	183	92	163	70	138	72	15	7	11	4	19	0	15	0	4		
White farm operators, total	3,311	4,083	2,799	3,281	2,514	2,057	285	274	98	204	414	628	534	606	80	22	
Reporting age	3,129	3,971	2,647	3,162	2,377	2,885	270	267	87	200	395	619	520	597	76	22	
Under 25 years	32	48	10	21	18	19	2	2	8	12	13	10	13	3	2		
25 to 34 years	245	300	158	196	140	165	18	31	15	32	72	132	58	120	14	6	
35 to 44 years	582	770	447	539	387	471	60	68	14	53	121	178	100	176	21	3	
45 to 54 years	843	1,058	722	844	643	768	79	76	25	40	96	168	79	104	17	4	
55 to 64 years	801	914	713	801	640	745	73	56	23	32	65	81	54	77	11	4	
65 years and over	626	821	501	751	551	717	40	34	7	25	28	46	18	42	10	3	
Not reporting age	182	92	152	70	137	72	15	7	11	4	19	0	15	0	4		
Colored farm operators, total	11	20	9	14	9	14	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	5			
Reporting age	10	20	8	14	8	14	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	5			
Under 25 years	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
25 to 34 years	2	4	1	3	1	3	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
35 to 44 years	2	6	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
45 to 54 years	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
55 to 64 years	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1			
65 years and over	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Not reporting age	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
CONNECTICUT																	
All farm operators	17,195	22,655	15,686	18,686	14,271	18,309	1,315	1,297	541	1,070	1,068	1,819	798	1,573	270	343	
Reporting age	10,480	22,221	14,904	19,290	13,698	18,016	1,206	1,274	503	1,048	1,010	1,885	760	1,551	269	334	
Under 25 years	130	207	85	106	75	174	10	21	13	37	32	65	20	44	12	21	
25 to 34 years	1,193	2,633	903	1,800	812	1,626	91	180	79	223	211	505	105	392	46	113	
35 to 44 years	3,731	4,830	8,246	3,901	2,920	8,635	820	326	150	307	385	508	258	470	77	80	
45 to 54 years	4,646	5,841	4,165	5,203	3,750	4,823	400	300	131	281	249	377	180	311	60	66	
55 to 64 years	3,925	4,849	3,093	4,475	3,424	4,208	275	207	97	151	120	223	89	198	40	25	
65 years and over	2,002	3,805	2,806	3,650	2,708	3,650	158	120	38	68	63	147	80	127	24	20	
Not reporting age	709	434	622	376	573	363	40	23	38	24	48	34	38	25	11	9	
White farm operators, total	17,158	22,580	15,558	19,615	14,245	18,824	1,313	1,291	538	1,064	1,062	1,801	794	1,564	268	337	
Reporting age	16,450	22,140	14,936	19,239	13,672	17,071	1,264	1,283	500	1,040	1,014	1,807	760	1,539	258	328	
Under 25 years	120	206	84	106	74	174	10	21	13	37	32	64	20	43	12	21	
25 to 34 years	1,190	2,528	601	1,802	810	1,622	91	180	79	222	210	504	164	391	46	113	
35 to 44 years	3,725	4,821	3,243	3,055	2,017	3,029	828	326	149	305	383	561	256	476	77	86	
45 to 54 years	4,529	5,817	4,163	5,185	3,747	4,820	406	356	120	250	247	373	188	308	59	65	
55 to 64 years	3,010	4,834	3,693	4,468	3,419	4,200	274	206	97	140	120	210	89	198	40	28	
65 years and over	2,058	3,850	2,882	3,036	2,705	3,617	157	119	33	68	63	146	80	126	24	20	
Not reporting age	708	434	622	376	573	363	40	23	38	24	48	34	38	25	10	9	
Colored farm operators, total	37	75	28	51	26	45	2	6	3	6	6	6	18	4	19	2	6
Reporting age	36	75	28	51	26	45	2	6	3	6	5	6	18	4	12	1	6
Under 25 years	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
25 to 34 years	3	5	2	4	2	4	1	1	1	2	2	7	2	4	4	3	
35 to 44 years	6	15	3	6	3	6	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	3	1	2	
45 to 54 years	16	24	12	18	12	14	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	2	1	2	
55 to 64 years	6	15	0	0	5	8	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	2	1	2	
65 years and over	4	15	4	14	8	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Not reporting age	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

<sup>1</sup> 1930 figures are for "cash tenants" only, while 1920 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.  
 [Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																
<b>NEW YORK</b>																
All farm operators	150,806	193,195	130,041	151,717	124,206	130,168	11,835	12,504	2,652	4,376	21,113	37,102	8,715	15,882	13,398	21,220
Reporting age	152,114	180,705	129,777	149,074	118,419	130,754	11,368	12,320	2,405	4,210	10,032	30,451	8,215	15,530	11,647	20,861
Under 25 years	2,217	4,733	1,182	2,057	1,064	1,805	108	212	197	904	2,470	323	783	641	1,000	
25 to 34 years	10,438	28,144	11,000	18,185	9,731	14,212	1,275	1,943	407	996	4,985	10,903	2,000	4,229	2,056	6,734
35 to 44 years	34,070	43,170	27,517	31,400	24,579	28,085	3,238	3,381	671	1,189	6,191	10,516	2,497	4,560	3,501	5,040
45 to 54 years	39,483	48,220	34,505	40,165	31,213	36,771	3,295	3,384	610	1,002	4,365	7,063	1,794	3,218	3,631	3,845
55 to 64 years	34,140	30,243	31,400	34,738	20,003	32,530	2,403	2,252	301	622	2,343	3,838	1,020	1,571	1,433	1,907
65 years and over	25,157	20,250	23,878	21,423	22,829	23,316	1,039	1,108	175	234	1,104	1,533	502	923	602	670
Not reporting age	7,602	8,430	6,264	2,043	5,787	2,399	477	241	217	136	1,181	651	470	292	711	359
White farm operators, total	150,346	192,045	135,046	151,288	128,838	138,702	11,808	12,520	2,644	4,351	21,050	37,000	8,691	15,883	13,395	21,173
Reporting age	151,670	180,220	129,394	148,052	118,000	130,370	11,334	12,282	2,300	4,217	10,877	38,357	8,221	15,543	11,634	20,811
Under 25 years	2,210	4,722	1,157	2,054	1,040	1,802	108	202	195	902	2,473	322	779	640	1,001	
25 to 34 years	10,405	28,085	10,078	16,164	9,705	14,217	1,273	1,937	405	991	4,962	10,910	2,008	4,221	2,054	6,719
35 to 44 years	34,588	43,048	27,742	31,370	24,507	28,005	3,235	3,374	670	1,181	6,170	10,488	2,492	4,563	3,505	5,045
45 to 54 years	39,356	48,075	34,404	40,027	31,114	36,651	3,290	3,373	603	998	4,344	7,050	1,780	3,210	3,638	3,840
55 to 64 years	34,038	39,130	31,314	34,694	28,920	32,453	2,304	2,241	390	610	2,334	3,823	1,015	1,863	1,310	1,960
65 years and over	25,073	20,100	23,799	24,344	22,705	23,239	1,034	1,105	175	233	1,009	1,583	495	901	601	676
Not reporting age	7,676	8,410	6,262	2,030	5,778	2,392	474	245	134	1,179	640	470	290	709	359	
Colored farm operators, total	460	550	395	429	368	391	27	38	8	25	57	90	24	49	33	47
Reporting age	444	630	383	422	350	384	24	38	6	23	55	91	24	47	31	47
Under 25 years	7	11	5	3	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	6	1	4	1	2
25 to 34 years	33	50	28	31	26	25	2	0	2	5	3	23	1	3	2	15
35 to 44 years	91	122	75	87	72	80	3	7	1	8	15	27	5	13	10	14
45 to 54 years	127	145	104	128	99	117	5	11	2	4	21	13	8	13	5	7
55 to 64 years	102	112	92	94	83	83	9	11	1	3	9	15	5	8	4	7
65 years and over	84	90	70	76	70	74	5	3	1	1	5	10	4	1	2	2
Not reporting age	16	11	12	7	9	7	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>																
All farm operators	25,378	29,702	20,771	21,880	19,564	20,752	1,207	1,187	660	987	3,048	6,826	2,040	3,186	1,899	3,640
Reporting age	24,159	29,071	19,823	21,432	18,675	20,315	1,143	1,117	603	981	3,733	6,678	1,034	3,115	1,798	3,563
Under 25 years	230	445	132	270	112	237	20	33	23	54	125	321	59	118	66	203
25 to 34 years	2,433	4,188	1,471	2,118	1,300	1,940	111	172	110	217	943	1,851	409	773	433	1,078
35 to 44 years	5,801	8,833	4,530	4,655	4,100	4,374	337	281	145	211	1,210	1,037	633	896	577	1,041
45 to 54 years	6,828	7,846	5,773	6,002	5,302	5,703	381	209	173	260	982	1,487	419	734	423	763
55 to 64 years	5,343	5,987	4,773	5,108	4,581	4,802	192	210	99	134	471	745	220	391	211	354
65 years and over	3,394	3,576	3,138	3,180	3,031	3,073	107	116	44	49	202	337	115	203	87	131
Not reporting age	1,219	631	948	457	880	437	59	20	56	26	215	148	111	71	101	77
White farm operators, total	24,994	29,107	20,531	21,604	19,347	20,493	1,184	1,111	644	987	3,810	6,666	2,007	3,001	1,812	3,605
Reporting age	23,788	28,541	10,557	21,150	18,402	20,058	1,125	1,092	589	914	3,012	6,450	1,804	3,021	1,718	3,424
Under 25 years	277	440	131	267	111	234	20	33	23	54	123	319	57	116	66	203
25 to 34 years	2,387	4,110	1,452	2,094	1,344	1,920	103	166	110	213	810	1,809	404	760	415	1,049
35 to 44 years	5,302	6,000	4,403	4,594	4,100	4,320	333	274	141	237	1,108	1,865	618	867	550	998
45 to 54 years	6,723	7,083	5,705	6,012	5,382	5,720	373	202	168	267	850	1,114	451	704	399	710
55 to 64 years	5,260	5,892	4,700	5,036	4,521	4,820	188	216	98	132	463	725	251	383	202	312
65 years and over	8,339	9,514	3,007	3,148	3,035	3,035	103	113	43	48	190	318	113	101	86	137
Not reporting age	1,206	620	944	454	885	435	50	10	55	20	207	146	113	70	91	70
Colored farm operators, total	384	585	340	385	217	250	28	15	20	120	930	49	95	87	135	
Reporting age	371	530	230	282	213	257	23	14	20	121	228	41	94	80	134	
Under 25 years	3	6	1	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
25 to 34 years	46	70	10	24	16	17	3	3	4	24	42	6	13	10	29	
35 to 44 years	80	137	43	61	39	54	4	4	4	42	72	18	30	24	43	
45 to 54 years	105	162	68	80	60	73	7	5	9	32	73	8	30	24	43	
55 to 64 years	83	96	64	73	60	72	4	1	2	18	20	9	8	9	12	
65 years and over	45	61	41	41	37	38	4	1	1	1	10	2	1	1	1	
Not reporting age	13	5	4	3	4	2	1	1	1	8	2	1	1	1	1	
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>																
All farm operators	172,419	202,250	142,283	153,498	134,423	144,498	7,860	8,800	2,742	4,490	27,394	44,242	10,111	16,821	17,283	27,441
Reporting age	166,517	198,401	136,751	150,590	120,143	141,023	7,008	8,673	2,529	4,300	26,237	43,439	9,700	16,300	16,537	27,079
Under 25 years	2,074	5,131	1,207	1,830	1,180	1,602	77	237	100	270	1,601	3,013	407	771	1,104	2,343
25 to 34 years	10,070	20,815	11,650	15,428	10,856	14,100	704	1,208	537	1,111	6,883	13,270	2,202	4,317	4,015	8,059
35 to 44 years	85,423	46,160	20,505	32,280	27,437	29,955	2,068	2,325	714	1,282	8,204	12,604	3,022	5,016	5,182	7,583
45 to 54 years	43,650	60,753	37,400	41,164	35,130	38,082	2,028	2,472	628	565	5,625	8,064	2,337	3,638	3,288	5,126
55 to 64 years	85,597	89,971	32,560	35,328	30,998	33,708	1,608	1,620	339	2,602	4,110	1,121	1,702	1,571	1,702	2,354
65 years and over	25,794	28,555	24													

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.  
 [Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL	OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
		All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>	
		1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Continued															
PENNSYLVANIA—Con.															
Colored farm operators, total	363	451	933	901	921	238	12	29	14	45	118	145	58	81	58
Reporting age	364	447	230	259	218	230	12	23	14	44	110	144	57	81	63
Under 25 years	7	13	3	4	3	4				3	4	6	2	1	4
25 to 34 years	28	46	12	24	12	23			1	3	6	18	6	11	5
35 to 44 years	71	82	41	33	37	30	4	8	3	9	27	40	12	24	16
45 to 54 years	110	144	75	76	71	67	4	9	3	20	32	48	18	25	23
55 to 64 years	85	91	58	64	54	50	4	8	3	0	27	21	15	12	9
65 years and over	50	71	41	58	41	58			2	2	7	13	3	7	6
Not reporting age	4	4	3	2	3	2				1	0	1	1	1	1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL															
OHIO															
All farm operators	210,296	236,696	169,840	177,986	156,552	187,116	25,517	20,870	1,843	3,005	57,604	75,044	14,151	23,401	43,453
Reporting age	211,040	232,800	163,075	175,352	151,195	154,733	22,780	20,610	1,085	2,972	55,380	74,630	13,820	22,970	41,700
Under 25 years	4,012	8,112	1,027	1,860	835	1,304	102	402	70	240	2,006	6,016	500	1,217	2,400
25 to 34 years	25,200	43,721	10,085	17,080	7,062	13,700	2,133	3,371	354	744	14,821	25,897	3,340	7,231	18,600
35 to 44 years	48,304	60,308	30,234	37,037	23,707	31,788	6,407	6,149	470	845	17,000	21,510	4,405	7,081	18,105
45 to 54 years	64,074	62,186	41,847	48,500	34,600	42,659	7,238	5,047	303	643	11,834	13,037	3,058	4,447	8,590
55 to 64 years	40,155	48,176	39,004	41,016	35,228	38,432	4,736	3,483	266	372	5,025	5,888	1,550	2,073	4,375
65 years and over	33,241	30,358	30,818	28,068	28,804	26,851	2,014	1,207	123	118	2,300	2,182	671	922	1,200
Not reporting age	8,250	8,835	5,774	2,034	5,137	2,383	737	261	158	93	2,218	1,108	531	425	1,087
White farm operators, total	218,059	256,070	159,006	170,033	155,692	150,214	28,374	20,710	1,881	3,029	67,162	75,165	14,020	23,204	43,183
Reporting age	200,854	251,271	153,214	174,314	150,574	153,845	22,040	20,403	1,074	2,930	64,000	74,021	13,504	22,842	41,492
Under 25 years	4,001	8,071	1,024	1,838	832	1,379	102	459	70	237	2,598	5,996	503	1,211	2,395
25 to 34 years	25,105	43,532	10,046	16,098	7,021	13,033	2,125	3,365	351	735	14,708	26,700	3,327	7,200	18,500
35 to 44 years	48,075	59,067	30,100	37,740	23,604	31,027	6,412	6,110	408	846	17,601	21,376	4,473	7,042	13,028
45 to 54 years	53,778	61,702	41,075	48,234	34,400	42,832	7,200	5,002	300	037	11,713	12,801	3,018	4,408	8,483
55 to 64 years	45,860	47,832	30,763	41,063	35,050	38,207	4,004	3,446	294	804	5,890	5,816	1,626	2,001	4,313
65 years and over	32,070	30,107	30,610	27,845	28,029	20,057	1,981	1,188	122	118	2,247	2,144	657	911	1,283
Not reporting age	8,205	8,808	5,852	2,010	5,118	2,300	734	250	157	93	2,100	1,000	525	422	1,071
Colored farm operators, total	1,237	1,616	783	1,068	640	602	143	151	12	36	442	527	122	137	320
Reporting age	1,192	1,580	701	1,038	621	888	140	160	11	36	420	515	110	134	304
Under 25 years	11	41	3	18	3	15		3		3	8	20	3	6	14
25 to 34 years	55	180	39	82	31	66	8	18	3	9	53	68	13	22	40
35 to 44 years	229	341	128	101	103	161	26	80	2	10	90	140	22	30	77
45 to 54 years	200	424	172	272	140	227	32	45	3	6	121	146	40	30	81
55 to 64 years	200	343	211	202	169	226	42	37	2	8	86	73	24	17	56
65 years and over	202	261	208	213	194	233	33	19	1	1	53	33	14	11	30
Not reporting age	45	27	22	16	10	14	8	1		22	12	6	3	10	9
INDIANA															
All farm operators	181,570	205,126	125,517	137,210	97,553	112,064	27,904	24,540	1,478	2,320	54,576	65,587	7,886	13,314	48,600
Reporting age	174,923	202,130	121,076	135,137	93,952	110,868	27,124	24,260	1,350	2,271	52,488	64,731	7,697	13,003	44,801
Under 25 years	3,020	8,335	825	1,942	504	1,201	281	561	80	187	3,015	6,200	330	847	5,350
25 to 34 years	22,900	30,082	8,763	15,081	6,020	10,370	2,743	4,705	304	604	13,023	23,397	1,071	4,428	11,952
35 to 44 years	40,834	47,704	23,860	20,198	15,003	21,927	7,807	7,280	310	644	10,614	17,804	2,633	3,752	14,081
45 to 54 years	42,572	47,925	31,502	36,807	23,177	30,204	3,375	6,603	322	480	10,608	10,609	1,627	2,333	9,171
55 to 64 years	37,281	36,020	31,295	31,769	25,083	28,031	5,612	3,738	210	257	5,730	4,858	816	1,105	8,230
65 years and over	27,320	22,107	24,781	20,292	22,486	10,030	2,206	1,243	83	90	2,402	1,705	420	583	2,042
Not reporting age	6,047	2,087	4,441	3,073	3,601	1,706	840	277	110	68	2,087	850	288	221	1,700
White farm operators, total	181,005	204,554	125,294	138,004	97,846	118,450	27,888	24,452	1,470	2,315	54,385	65,395	7,944	13,953	48,641
Reporting age	174,462	201,578	120,804	134,838	93,754	110,000	27,050	24,748	1,387	2,267	52,301	64,483	7,550	13,032	44,745
Under 25 years	3,013	8,311	825	1,937	504	1,280	281	568	80	186	3,098	6,188	320	844	5,344
25 to 34 years	22,057	30,010	8,765	15,063	6,015	10,393	2,740	4,690	304	604	13,698	23,356	1,000	4,410	11,932
35 to 44 years	40,749	47,580	23,823	20,143	15,907	21,800	7,856	7,253	300	630	10,606	17,804	2,617	3,740	14,044
45 to 54 years	42,457	47,787	31,487	30,707	23,125	30,150	8,362	6,038	321	484	10,649	10,506	1,610	2,317	9,130
55 to 64 years	37,168	36,800	31,220	31,603	25,020	27,081	5,591	3,712	200	255	5,730	4,858	810	1,188	8,230
65 years and over	27,218	22,078	24,004	20,215	22,424	18,978	2,270	1,237	83	80	2,441	1,774	415	627	2,026
Not reporting age	6,033	2,076	4,430	2,000	3,592	1,702	838	274	110	68	2,084	852	288	221	1,700
Colored farm operators, total	476	572	288	306	207	212	76	94	3	14	190	252	41	61	149
Reporting age	461	561	272	299	198	208	74	91	2	14	187	248	41	61	187
Under 25 years	24	5	8	28	6	13	3	15		1	7	18	1	8	15
25 to 34 years	33	72	8	28	6	13	11	16		5	25	44	5	12	32
35 to 44 years	85	118	37	53	20	87	11	16		5	40	63	8	16	47
45 to 54 years	115	138	65	70	52	45	13	25	1	5	37	42	6	7	35
55 to 64 years	113	120	75	76	54	50	21	26	1	2	21	21	5	11	10
65 years and over	108	89	87	67	61	61	26	0	1	1	21	21	3	4	4
Not reporting age	14	11	11	7	0	4	2	3		3	4	4		3	4
ILLINOIS															
All farm operators	214,407	237,181	119,892	132,574	85,080	100,903	34,829	31,071	2,193	8,411	92,482	101,108	10,158	28,636	73,324
Reporting age	206,972	233,765	115,711	130,020	81,950	90,320	33,701	31,303	1,963	8,324	80,208	90,802	10,443	28,082	70,856
Under 25 years	4,874	9,202	741	1,050	476	1,336	205	224	117	274	4,010	6,069	1,305	3,407	5,604
25 to 34 years	32,073	51,356</													

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.  
 [Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS				MANAGERS		TENANTS				
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued													
ILLINOIS—Continued													
White farm operators, total	213,603	236,288	119,439	132,040	84,760	100,521	34,672	31,510	2,117	3,402	82,054	100,846	18,093
Reporting age	200,113	232,876	115,269	130,104	81,653	98,950	38,616	31,164	1,057	3,315	88,887	100,457	18,380
Under 25 years	4,802	9,183	739	1,052	475	1,320	204	623	117	272	4,006	6,050	600
25 to 34 years	32,009	51,243	8,181	14,237	4,683	8,826	3,408	5,411	415	1,083	24,273	35,023	4,582
35 to 44 years	63,817	59,968	23,173	20,292	13,504	10,902	9,060	9,300	582	1,020	30,062	29,050	6,581
45 to 54 years	60,723	55,940	31,801	38,222	21,245	28,079	10,046	9,243	448	597	18,384	17,127	3,985
55 to 64 years	33,290	37,749	30,108	30,039	23,232	25,031	6,876	5,008	204	253	8,018	7,457	1,856
65 years and over	24,612	18,787	21,177	16,362	18,514	14,883	2,063	1,470	91	90	3,244	2,385	707
Not reporting age	7,400	8,412	4,163	1,930	8,107	1,571	1,056	805	100	87	3,167	1,389	713
Colored farm operators, total	894	883	460	584	300	382	151	162	8	9	428	350	85
Reporting age	859	879	442	525	207	376	145	149	6	9	411	345	79
Under 25 years	12	10	2	7	1	6	1	1	1	2	10	10	3
25 to 34 years	64	113	16	47	7	23	0	19	1	1	47	65	6
35 to 44 years	105	208	76	107	46	75	80	32	3	2	86	99	20
45 to 54 years	259	227	124	133	82	88	42	46	2	1	133	93	22
55 to 64 years	214	171	122	128	86	94	37	29	2	2	92	46	105
65 years and over	145	141	102	108	76	85	26	23	1	1	43	32	4
Not reporting age	35	14	18	9	12	0	6	3	17	5	2	15	5
MICHIGAN													
All farm operators	169,379	196,447	141,847	159,408	118,928	139,874	22,719	19,588	1,580	2,310	26,105	34,722	7,880
Reporting age	163,800	194,077	137,146	167,539	114,961	138,196	22,106	19,843	1,416	2,268	25,230	34,270	7,646
Under 25 years	2,801	5,775	1,240	2,307	1,017	1,855	223	452	62	204	1,609	3,264	202
25 to 34 years	18,313	34,327	11,154	21,193	8,508	17,161	2,586	4,032	202	202	6,867	12,510	1,882
35 to 44 years	39,088	47,501	30,867	37,388	24,142	31,531	6,725	5,867	420	7,792	9,574	2,403	3,200
45 to 54 years	43,301	47,200	37,709	41,408	30,900	36,370	3,770	5,128	387	412	5,120	7,768	1,895
55 to 64 years	35,146	37,474	32,345	34,674	28,244	31,772	4,101	2,002	198	252	2,008	2,548	808
65 years and over	25,051	21,050	23,771	20,479	21,900	19,507	1,781	972	102	117	1,178	1,054	443
Not reporting age	6,672	2,370	4,501	1,867	3,977	1,678	524	189	115	51	452	243	173
White farm operators, total	168,811	195,714	141,197	158,843	118,546	139,388	22,651	19,455	1,585	2,310	26,109	34,561	7,867
Reporting age	163,254	193,360	136,710	166,989	114,582	137,721	22,128	19,208	1,410	2,250	25,134	34,112	7,614
Under 25 years	2,805	5,755	1,239	2,300	1,017	1,848	222	452	62	202	1,604	3,263	201
25 to 34 years	18,276	34,239	11,130	21,146	8,540	17,124	2,584	4,022	201	201	6,856	12,472	1,878
35 to 44 years	38,090	47,451	30,706	37,207	24,087	31,458	6,700	5,889	427	625	7,707	12,520	2,304
45 to 54 years	43,150	47,080	37,053	41,356	30,895	36,253	6,768	5,102	386	442	6,107	12,583	1,750
55 to 64 years	35,007	37,311	32,224	34,531	28,188	31,647	4,056	2,884	102	102	2,591	3,258	800
65 years and over	24,930	21,524	23,008	20,300	21,899	10,301	1,769	969	102	117	1,160	1,047	441
Not reporting age	5,657	2,354	4,487	1,854	3,904	1,667	523	187	115	51	455	243	171
Colored farm operators, total	561	733	450	563	392	486	68	77	5	9	106	101	39
Reporting age	546	717	436	560	369	476	67	75	5	9	105	105	32
Under 25 years	6	20	1	7	7	1	1	2	2	5	11	1	4
25 to 34 years	37	88	24	47	22	87	2	10	1	3	12	8	33
35 to 44 years	98	140	71	91	55	73	10	18	2	4	25	45	8
45 to 54 years	145	180	116	143	95	117	21	26	1	1	28	37	20
55 to 64 years	130	163	121	143	100	125	15	18	1	1	17	20	14
65 years and over	121	126	103	119	61	116	12	3	1	1	18	7	5
Not reporting age	16	10	14	13	11	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	1
WISCONSIN													
All farm operators	181,767	189,895	146,987	159,610	132,778	149,890	14,209	10,920	1,659	2,427	27,958	18,768	12,316
Reporting age	176,120	180,659	142,717	157,441	128,897	147,320	13,820	10,121	1,520	2,372	31,380	20,840	13,310
Under 25 years	3,510	6,329	1,202	3,280	1,138	3,011	124	269	145	203	2,103	2,756	670
25 to 34 years	27,071	41,329	15,226	28,606	13,405	26,140	1,808	2,466	447	700	11,008	11,033	4,705
35 to 44 years	47,704	49,000	37,017	41,344	32,093	38,386	4,324	2,960	455	625	10,322	7,091	5,030
45 to 54 years	45,302	45,075	40,216	41,300	30,584	38,854	4,161	2,530	282	389	4,805	8,206	4,440
55 to 64 years	32,019	31,042	30,594	20,517	28,202	28,103	2,392	1,414	189	102	1,886	1,333	621
65 years and over	10,170	13,824	18,403	13,804	17,392	12,827	1,011	477	81	83	703	437	802
Not reporting age	5,641	2,636	4,270	2,109	3,831	2,070	398	90	180	55	1,241	412	444
White farm operators, total	181,451	188,632	146,717	158,982	132,532	148,794	14,185	10,188	1,688	2,424	28,078	27,226	18,743
Reporting age	176,810	180,000	142,452	156,825	128,655	140,730	13,707	10,089	1,528	2,370	31,838	26,814	13,300
Under 25 years	3,607	6,810	1,201	3,205	1,137	2,007	124	268	145	202	2,101	2,753	669
25 to 34 years	27,052	41,235	15,213	28,520	13,405	26,060	1,808	2,420	447	730	11,092	11,026	4,704
35 to 44 years	47,731	48,006	36,073	41,199	32,055	38,250	4,318	2,940	454	625	10,304	7,082	4,420
45 to 54 years	45,276	44,917	40,185	41,243	35,081	38,710	4,154	2,521	280	389	4,805	8,206	4,440
55 to 64 years	32,643	30,917	30,527	29,304	23,141	27,981	2,886	1,413	189	102	1,877	1,331	619
65 years and over	19,108	13,724	18,343	13,204	17,856	12,720	1,007	475	61	83	704	437	361
Not reporting age	5,635	2,023	4,265	2,157	3,877	2,058	388	90	180	54	1,240	412	443
Colored farm operators, total	316	668	270	638	246	586	24	39	3	3	43	32	20
Reporting age	310	650	268	610	242	584	23	32	3	2	42	32	10
Under 25 years	3	19	1	15	1	14	1	1	1	1	2	3	1
25 to 34 years	19	94	13	86	13	80	6	10	1	1	18	9	11
35 to 44 years	63	154	44	145	88	135	8	10	1	1	6	7	5
45 to 54 years	87	158	80	147	73	136	7	12	2	2	5	7	2
55 to 64 years	76	125	67	123	61	122	6	1	1	1	9	11	1
65 years and over	62	100	60	100	56	98	4	2	1	1	2	1	1
Not reporting age	61	13	5	12	4	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

<sup>1</sup>1930 figures are for "cash tenants" only, while 1920 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."

<sup>2</sup>1930 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," while 1920 figures are for share, share-cash, and croppers only.

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION 327

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL	OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS						
		All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>		
		1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
<b>MINNESOTA</b>																
All farm operators	185,255	178,478	126,570	132,744	97,878	112,880	28,002	10,804	1,047	1,506	57,638	44,138	23,242	16,787	34,300	27,351
Reporting age	170,702	170,130	122,040	131,001	94,070	111,420	27,004	10,602	973	1,603	56,840	43,486	22,548	16,526	33,301	26,950
Under 25 years	4,389	6,645	1,021	2,154	810	1,744	211	410	00	188	3,302	4,803	1,162	1,387	2,150	2,916
25 to 34 years	32,731	40,281	12,105	20,828	8,530	10,403	3,059	4,425	204	502	20,242	18,801	8,252	6,983	11,000	11,908
35 to 44 years	48,400	45,340	20,930	33,496	21,276	27,707	8,655	5,780	208	411	18,276	11,442	7,544	4,440	5,261	6,847
45 to 54 years	43,045	42,790	34,137	30,787	26,871	31,438	8,266	5,340	207	256	8,701	5,747	8,440	2,315	3,432	3,432
55 to 64 years	32,394	29,376	28,341	26,842	23,107	23,947	5,144	2,898	81	107	3,972	2,427	1,550	601	2,413	1,466
65 years and over	18,704	11,098	17,316	10,984	16,287	10,190	2,020	704	32	39	1,356	976	285	755	890	890
Not reporting age	5,493	2,330	3,030	1,053	2,002	1,451	728	202	74	33	1,789	653	694	261	1,095	392
White farm operators, total	185,010	178,271	126,370	132,507	97,706	112,721	98,004	10,846	1,047	1,505	57,603	44,108	23,221	16,768	34,372	27,341
Reporting age	170,526	175,036	122,747	130,010	94,811	111,272	27,086	10,644	973	1,592	55,800	43,458	22,520	16,508	33,277	26,950
Under 25 years	4,385	6,641	1,017	2,151	806	1,741	211	410	00	188	3,302	4,302	1,162	1,386	2,150	2,916
25 to 34 years	32,700	40,251	12,174	20,802	8,520	10,379	3,054	4,428	204	502	20,282	18,887	8,245	6,982	11,057	11,905
35 to 44 years	48,442	45,290	20,888	33,453	21,241	27,070	8,647	5,783	208	411	18,201	11,436	7,640	4,590	10,721	8,845
45 to 54 years	42,088	42,728	34,002	30,732	25,832	31,300	8,200	5,842	207	256	8,030	5,741	9,483	2,310	3,431	3,431
55 to 64 years	32,341	20,330	28,202	26,809	23,152	23,916	5,140	2,898	81	107	3,908	2,423	1,550	608	2,409	1,466
65 years and over	18,670	11,078	17,284	10,980	15,200	10,178	2,024	703	32	39	1,354	970	282	754	888	888
Not reporting age	6,184	2,835	3,023	1,051	2,895	1,440	728	202	74	33	1,787	651	692	260	1,095	391
Colored farm operators, total	245	207	200	177	172	159	98	18	1	45	20	21	10	24	10	9
Reporting age	230	203	193	175	105	167	28	18	1	43	27	10	18	24	10	9
Under 25 years	4	4	4	3	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
25 to 34 years	31	30	21	20	10	24	5	2	1	10	4	7	1	3	1	2
35 to 44 years	57	50	42	43	34	37	8	6	1	12	5	7	5	4	1	1
45 to 54 years	57	62	45	56	80	48	6	7	1	4	4	4	3	4	1	2
55 to 64 years	53	37	40	33	46	31	4	2	1	2	5	1	3	1	1	1
65 years and over	34	20	32	15	27	14	5	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Not reporting age	9	4	7	2	7	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
<b>IOWA</b>																
All farm operators	214,028	213,439	111,533	121,888	85,272	99,008	26,001	22,880	1,980	2,487	101,616	89,004	46,978	47,057	55,697	42,007
Reporting age	208,403	210,705	107,941	120,322	82,657	97,702	26,384	22,620	1,841	2,420	88,081	87,054	44,708	46,447	53,073	41,507
Under 25 years	7,284	9,806	700	1,505	503	1,013	197	402	204	348	8,380	8,012	2,410	3,325	3,004	4,087
25 to 34 years	42,035	55,121	8,351	10,210	5,278	11,348	3,073	4,808	507	842	84,087	88,003	16,100	20,483	18,927	17,680
35 to 44 years	56,801	60,232	24,005	31,824	10,000	24,240	7,015	7,675	478	020	32,318	35,318	13,154	17,000	10,684	10,684
45 to 54 years	49,142	48,592	82,100	86,186	23,704	29,714	8,366	6,421	318	423	16,004	12,034	7,033	8,307	9,031	5,727
55 to 64 years	34,001	28,000	20,843	23,708	22,896	21,280	4,447	2,502	176	154	7,042	4,057	3,183	2,480	3,859	2,227
65 years and over	18,140	12,230	15,882	10,844	14,496	10,122	1,386	702	68	42	2,100	1,350	008	748	1,192	602
Not reporting age	6,405	2,731	3,302	1,503	2,715	1,803	077	200	130	58	2,034	1,110	1,270	610	1,064	500
White farm operators, total	214,313	213,330	111,281	121,814	86,182	98,048	26,049	23,866	1,980	2,486	101,603	89,030	45,959	47,041	55,604	41,989
Reporting age	208,313	210,500	107,842	120,261	82,470	97,045	25,872	22,006	1,841	2,428	89,030	87,020	44,680	46,481	53,041	41,489
Under 25 years	7,274	9,804	695	1,505	490	1,013	100	402	204	348	8,375	8,011	2,416	3,324	3,000	4,087
25 to 34 years	43,016	55,114	8,341	10,211	5,270	11,345	3,071	4,806	507	842	84,077	88,001	15,168	20,481	18,919	17,680
35 to 44 years	60,770	60,202	23,985	31,818	10,070	24,244	7,015	7,674	478	020	32,307	35,318	13,153	13,150	16,004	10,674
45 to 54 years	40,112	48,568	32,142	36,112	23,778	29,097	8,304	6,416	318	422	16,052	12,024	7,037	6,302	9,026	5,722
55 to 64 years	34,021	28,593	20,814	28,784	22,873	21,220	4,441	2,568	176	154	7,031	4,055	8,170	2,429	3,852	2,226
65 years and over	18,121	12,203	15,821	10,821	14,480	10,120	1,386	701	68	42	2,188	1,345	007	745	1,191	600
Not reporting age	6,401	2,731	3,303	1,503	2,712	1,803	077	200	130	58	2,033	1,110	1,270	610	1,063	500
Colored farm operators, total	154	108	102	74	90	60	19	14	1	52	34	19	16	33	18	
Reporting age	160	106	99	71	87	57	12	14	1	51	34	10	10	32	18	
Under 25 years	10	1	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	4	1	
25 to 34 years	20	7	10	5	8	8	2	2	1	10	2	2	2	8	10	
35 to 44 years	31	20	20	6	20	5	1	1	1	11	14	5	4	6	10	
45 to 54 years	30	34	18	23	16	17	2	0	1	12	10	6	5	7	1	
55 to 64 years	40	16	29	14	28	10	10	4	1	11	2	4	1	7	1	
65 years and over	10	28	23	17	23	10	22	1	1	2	5	1	3	1	2	
Not reporting age	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
<b>MISSOURI</b>																
All farm operators	255,940	263,004	165,818	185,080	127,989	163,862	37,929	31,178	1,548	2,947	89,076	75,727	18,932	22,487	70,114	53,240
Reporting age	240,034	250,001	161,322	182,860	124,734	162,012	30,588	30,844	1,444	2,204	87,108	74,031	18,534	22,220	69,634	52,711
Under 25 years	10,004	12,934	2,030	4,856	1,405	3,215	506	1,140	79	195	8,405	8,384	1,311	1,000	7,184	6,885
25 to 34 years	30,302	52,622	14,902	26,412	10,019	19,471	4,073	6,041	311	589	24,080	26,621	4,900	7,173	19,180	18,448
35 to 44 years	57,123	62,309	33,135	42,113	22,851	32,008	10,784	9,205	414	602	23,674	19,684	5,205	5,081	18,309	18,703
45 to 54 years	57,810	69,523	40,754	46,703	30,100	38,868	10,854	7,935	362	475	16,713	12,255	8,017	3,910	13,090	8,345
55 to 64 years	48,045	44,409	38,795	37,874												

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>1</sup>	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued																
MISSOURI—Continued																
Colored farm operators, total	5,881	8,896	1,170	1,844	815	1,305	856	839	20	48	4,071	1,134	188	809	4,483	923
Reporting age	5,781	2,747	1,144	1,507	798	1,270	840	327	18	45	4,019	1,105	188	203	4,431	902
Under 25 years	659	74	6	20	3	20	3	6	1	553	47	14	6	539	41	
25 to 34 years	1,017	336	57	120	36	89	21	37	1	7	659	203	26	34	633	169
35 to 44 years	1,321	656	155	250	88	182	67	68	3	13	1,163	293	34	44	1,129	249
45 to 54 years	1,348	722	276	308	178	204	98	104	6	16	1,006	308	39	63	1,027	247
55 to 64 years	930	626	315	453	217	370	98	83	5	7	616	166	45	33	571	133
65 years and over	690	433	335	344	270	315	89	29	3	1	262	88	30	23	232	68
Not reporting age	80	70	26	47	17	35	9	12	2	3	62	20	6	6	52	23
NORTH DAKOTA																
All farm operators	77,975	77,690	50,105	58,017	38,807	34,051	26,308	28,860	470	855	27,400	19,918	2,927	2,084	25,173	17,834
Reporting age	75,516	70,023	48,580	50,354	22,086	33,080	25,504	22,074	434	845	26,305	20,502	19,724	2,152	23,037	21,350
Under 25 years	3,206	3,068	881	1,241	468	700	413	536	82	130	2,273	2,294	105	2,108	2,080	
25 to 34 years	15,830	20,170	6,475	11,160	2,451	5,754	4,024	5,412	145	323	0,240	8,687	603	706	8,037	7,921
35 to 44 years	20,371	23,122	12,243	17,941	4,838	8,885	7,405	8,050	120	197	8,008	4,084	671	545	7,337	4,436
45 to 54 years	10,110	17,201	14,602	14,039	4,477	9,027	8,185	5,012	71	138	4,377	2,514	443	302	8,934	2,212
55 to 64 years	11,733	9,468	9,730	8,429	5,405	5,040	4,325	2,480	32	47	1,071	602	228	159	1,743	833
65 years and over	5,230	3,103	4,580	2,035	3,347	2,365	1,212	570	14	10	633	263	102	57	631	100
Not reporting age	2,450	767	1,625	563	821	371	704	102	36	10	808	194	76	47	823	147
White farm operators, total	77,174	77,147	49,481	56,448	23,280	33,627	26,102	22,821	470	853	27,223	10,840	2,164	2,047	25,059	17,795
Reporting age	74,762	70,300	47,983	55,894	22,402	33,263	25,491	22,631	434	843	26,335	19,653	2,062	2,001	24,243	17,652
Under 25 years	3,191	3,640	871	1,225	430	693	412	532	82	130	2,208	2,285	102	203	2,160	2,082
25 to 34 years	15,714	20,103	8,387	11,111	2,381	5,703	4,006	5,408	145	322	0,182	8,670	583	757	8,300	7,913
35 to 44 years	20,225	22,080	12,148	17,820	4,700	9,778	7,382	8,012	120	196	7,967	4,004	650	536	7,307	4,428
45 to 54 years	18,032	17,170	14,514	14,530	3,003	8,036	8,151	5,003	71	138	4,347	2,502	435	305	8,012	2,202
55 to 64 years	11,570	9,361	9,592	8,318	5,284	5,830	4,308	2,470	32	47	1,055	680	221	157	1,734	829
65 years and over	5,111	3,137	4,471	2,881	3,230	2,314	1,232	507	14	10	620	240	101	53	525	100
Not reporting age	2,422	757	1,408	554	707	304	701	100	36	10	888	193	72	46	816	147
Colored farm operators, total	804	643	694	469	518	424	106	45	2	2	177	72	68	37	114	35
Reporting age	704	533	697	400	404	417	103	43	2	2	107	71	60	36	107	32
Under 25 years	15	28	10	0	10	1	1	3	1	1	5	0	3	5	2	4
25 to 34 years	146	73	88	55	70	51	18	4	1	1	58	17	20	9	38	8
35 to 44 years	146	142	95	121	72	107	23	14	1	1	51	20	21	9	30	11
45 to 54 years	178	112	148	100	114	91	34	0	1	1	30	12	8	7	22	6
55 to 64 years	154	117	138	111	121	101	17	10	1	1	10	6	7	2	0	4
65 years and over	125	61	118	54	108	61	10	3	1	1	7	7	1	4	6	3
Not reporting age	37	10	27	9	24	7	3	2	1	1	10	1	1	1	7	1
SOUTH DAKOTA																
All farm operators	88,167	74,037	45,809	47,816	23,379	27,255	23,287	20,569	464	781	37,004	26,041	6,806	5,881	30,488	20,180
Reporting age	80,347	73,703	44,107	47,220	21,505	20,804	22,572	20,362	424	772	35,750	25,705	6,367	5,701	29,340	19,914
Under 25 years	3,330	3,045	5,045	1,001	308	663	527	528	39	116	2,712	2,739	345	463	2,307	2,270
25 to 34 years	17,824	21,374	5,258	9,071	1,943	4,730	3,315	4,041	141	280	12,425	11,423	2,001	2,428	10,424	9,003
35 to 44 years	23,058	21,177	11,040	14,111	4,804	7,352	7,142	6,760	111	197	11,604	6,860	2,136	1,706	9,405	5,103
45 to 54 years	18,808	16,103	12,880	11,833	5,890	6,947	6,000	4,886	84	124	5,895	3,149	1,178	1,756	4,717	2,374
55 to 64 years	11,007	8,701	8,735	7,555	5,132	5,036	3,003	2,520	30	41	2,332	1,104	1,486	308	1,846	884
65 years and over	5,504	3,309	4,754	2,014	3,518	2,236	1,236	728	19	14	701	331	221	111	370	220
Not reporting age	2,810	634	1,442	580	777	665	200	30	0	1	1,305	336	230	90	1,060	240
White farm operators, total	80,417	73,025	43,828	46,860	20,902	25,913	23,021	20,437	447	771	36,647	25,904	6,479	5,807	30,188	20,091
Reporting age	77,007	72,118	41,063	45,785	19,590	25,548	22,303	20,237	417	703	35,327	28,571	6,245	5,715	29,082	19,853
Under 25 years	3,236	3,880	615	1,045	243	521	272	524	38	115	2,683	2,720	336	460	2,347	2,260
25 to 34 years	17,288	21,084	4,854	0,423	1,504	4,620	3,260	4,003	139	275	12,295	11,386	1,067	2,409	10,328	8,977
35 to 44 years	23,032	20,775	11,449	13,748	4,360	7,023	7,089	6,725	109	191	11,474	6,833	2,098	1,081	9,376	5,145
45 to 54 years	18,205	14,745	12,381	11,501	5,432	6,041	6,010	4,860	82	124	5,802	3,120	1,148	700	4,651	2,360
55 to 64 years	10,633	8,525	8,310	7,304	4,741	4,708	3,560	2,500	80	41	2,203	1,180	480	300	1,813	880
65 years and over	5,243	3,100	4,444	2,704	3,220	2,045	1,224	719	19	13	780	323	216	105	304	218
Not reporting age	2,720	907	1,370	505	712	365	058	200	30	0	1,320	333	234	89	1,080	214
Colored farm operators, total	8,740	1,612	2,388	1,465	2,070	1,340	218	125	7	10	447	187	127	74	590	65
Reporting age	2,050	1,585	2,214	1,441	2,005	1,316	209	125	7	10	420	124	122	73	307	61
Under 25 years	100	57	70	40	66	42	5	4	1	1	20	10	9	3	20	1
25 to 34 years	536	290	401	243	349	210	55	38	2	5	130	37	34	19	66	18
35 to 44 years	620	402	407	303	444	329	63	34	2	3	127	36	33	22	69	14
45 to 54 years	603	361	508	332	458	306	50	20	2	3	127	36	33	22	69	14
55 to 64 years	404	266	425	252	301	238	34	14	1	1	30	30	14	8	33	6
65 years and over	321	209	310	200	208	191	12	0	1	1	11	8	5	6	11	2
Not reporting age	90	27	72	24	65	24	7	1	1	1	18	8	5	1	13	2
NEBRASKA																
All farm operators	120,468	124,417	67,418	69,072	43,801	59,565	24,117	19,107	1,020	1,315	61,020	53,430	12,728	13,181	48,202	40,902
Reporting age	125,541	122,902	65,385	68,810	41,881	49,870	23,501	18,037	945	1,280	59,211	52,800	12,352	12,936	46,850	40,860
Under 25 years	6,288	7,218	6,000	1,158	395	409	208	460	0	105	5,620	5,802	813	1,080	4,716	4,782
25 to 34 years	28,808	44,702	11,730	3,302	7,105	3,370	4,625	3,035	403	21,731	22,823	4,291	5,346	17,440	17,477	
35 to 44 years	35,088	33,603	17,324	10,250	9,175	13,107	8,140	8,083	250	344	18,105	13,009	3,960	3,750	14,145	10,180
45 to 54 years	28,290	25,430	10,223	18,555	12,038	13,700	7,185	4,705	173	218	8,903	6,666	1,003	1,725	4,041	4,041
55 to 64 years	17,671	16,786	13,854	12,005	10,305	10,490	3,450	2,416	74	90	3,743	2,701	926	770	2,817	2,012
65 years and over	8,787	6,000	7,502	5,218	6,486	4,068	1,070	550	23	33	3,743	2,701	900	256	2,811	4

1930 figures are for "cash tenants" only, while 1920 figures are for "cash," "standing rental," and "unspecified." 1930 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," while 1920 figures are found in the same categories.

\* 1930 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," while 1920 figures are for share, share-cash, and croppers only.

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.  
 [Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table II for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued																
NEBRASKA—Continued																
White farm operators, total	120,188	124,033	67,269	69,418	43,164	50,352	24,105	10,966	1,020	1,311	60,899	53,304	12,678	18,084	48,221	40,240
Reporting age	125,270	122,623	66,238	68,565	41,740	49,060	23,402	18,806	1,046	1,282	59,036	52,076	12,305	12,880	46,791	39,790
Under 25 years	6,274	7,209	1,153	388	685	264	408	60	108	5,523	5,868	811	1,078	4,712	4,780	
25 to 34 years	28,782	34,880	7,750	11,085	3,881	7,073	8,369	4,612	316	402	21,717	22,703	4,285	5,334	17,432	17,450
35 to 44 years	36,011	33,301	17,290	19,179	9,143	13,110	8,147	6,060	259	342	18,002	13,840	3,045	3,718	14,117	10,122
45 to 54 years	28,224	25,371	19,181	18,500	11,099	18,712	7,182	4,788	173	217	8,870	6,654	1,070	1,719	4,036	4,036
55 to 64 years	17,623	15,743	13,821	12,868	10,367	10,450	3,464	2,412	74	90	3,728	2,785	910	777	2,809	2,008
65 years and over	8,763	9,050	7,544	6,180	4,408	4,633	1,070	547	25	33	1,100	740	360	254	830	492
Not reporting age	3,900	1,510	2,031	855	1,418	893	613	170	75	20	1,803	628	373	184	1,430	444
Colored farm operators, total	270	384	149	264	187	213	12	41	4	121	128	60	57	71	60	
Reporting age	202	379	147	251	185	210	12	41	4	115	124	47	50	68	68	
Under 25 years	14	9	8	5	7	4	1	1	1	0	4	2	4	2	2	
25 to 34 years	20	70	12	45	11	32	1	13	1	14	30	0	12	8	18	
35 to 44 years	77	142	34	71	32	57	2	14	2	43	69	15	32	28	37	
45 to 54 years	70	68	42	55	39	48	3	7	1	33	12	14	6	19	6	
55 to 64 years	49	43	33	37	28	31	5	8	1	16	0	7	2	8	4	
65 years and over	22	41	18	38	18	35	5	3	1	4	3	3	2	1	1	
Not reporting age	8	5	2	3	2	3	1	0	0	2	3	1	3	1	1	
KANSAS																
All farm operators	106,042	105,286	94,762	97,090	87,151	85,040	37,011	31,460	954	1,495	70,939	60,701	11,887	12,592	58,480	54,110
Reporting age	102,184	103,300	92,551	95,881	85,882	84,726	30,069	31,156	890	1,471	68,743	65,957	11,580	12,421	57,157	53,636
Under 25 years	7,473	8,518	834	1,301	884	713	450	678	83	105	6,560	6,902	678	770	6,880	6,188
25 to 34 years	30,074	30,036	7,981	12,754	3,164	8,178	4,817	6,676	241	431	21,852	25,860	3,090	4,383	18,760	21,617
35 to 44 years	41,011	42,204	20,572	24,127	9,144	14,051	11,428	10,076	259	431	20,181	17,730	3,007	3,708	16,574	14,028
45 to 54 years	38,006	35,087	20,148	20,224	14,491	17,010	11,057	8,308	108	255	11,000	9,508	2,218	2,100	9,472	7,402
55 to 64 years	28,236	24,050	22,057	20,135	15,593	15,804	6,404	4,271	97	137	6,082	4,378	1,329	1,046	4,753	3,332
65 years and over	17,384	12,826	14,960	11,200	12,836	10,093	2,153	1,247	45	52	2,832	1,623	600	449	1,722	1,074
Not reporting age	3,863	1,977	2,211	1,200	1,600	915	642	204	04	24	1,683	744	271	161	1,312	583
White farm operators, total	166,008	104,048	94,155	98,297	56,770	65,081	37,885	31,216	943	1,477	69,008	60,274	11,786	12,468	58,123	53,816
Reporting age	101,162	102,038	91,952	95,103	56,207	64,174	30,745	30,029	880	1,463	68,830	65,632	11,516	12,208	56,815	53,234
Under 25 years	7,439	8,404	830	1,382	380	709	450	673	83	105	6,520	6,947	608	777	5,858	5,170
25 to 34 years	29,663	38,840	7,041	12,680	3,143	9,125	4,708	6,644	230	420	21,733	25,745	3,088	4,307	18,096	21,438
35 to 44 years	40,780	42,017	20,465	23,988	9,080	13,951	11,376	10,017	256	420	20,050	17,020	3,585	3,075	10,474	12,045
45 to 54 years	37,749	35,070	25,000	20,014	14,401	17,788	11,689	8,236	167	247	11,562	9,409	2,203	2,074	9,380	7,335
55 to 64 years	23,017	21,433	21,905	19,970	15,602	15,733	6,403	4,243	94	130	6,018	4,321	1,317	1,020	4,701	3,292
65 years and over	17,214	12,634	14,821	11,094	12,092	9,808	2,120	1,226	41	50	2,352	1,400	654	436	1,608	1,064
Not reporting age	3,844	1,960	2,203	1,104	1,603	907	640	287	63	24	1,578	742	271	160	1,307	582
Colored farm operators, total	1,036	1,238	607	703	381	559	226	234	11	18	418	427	71	194	347	303
Reporting age	1,022	1,221	600	778	375	551	224	227	10	18	413	426	71	123	342	302
Under 25 years	34	24	4	9	4	4	5	5	30	16	8	20	2	13		
25 to 34 years	111	195	40	85	21	63	10	32	2	5	9	105	8	20	61	79
35 to 44 years	231	277	107	159	55	100	52	59	2	2	122	110	22	33	100	83
45 to 54 years	267	317	158	210	90	128	68	82	1	8	98	99	15	32	83	67
55 to 64 years	210	217	152	160	91	131	61	28	3	1	64	67	12	17	52	40
65 years and over	170	181	138	160	114	135	24	21	2	2	30	33	6	13	24	20
Not reporting age	14	17	8	16	6	8	2	7	1	5	2	2	1	5	1	1
SOUTH ATLANTIC																
DELAWARE																
All farm operators	9,707	10,140	6,200	6,010	5,816	5,688	444	323	165	144	3,292	3,986	494	661	8,788	8,335
Reporting age	9,450	9,073	6,100	5,899	5,074	5,684	435	315	150	140	3,101	3,034	477	445	2,714	3,289
Under 25 years	267	444	73	117	68	104	5	15	8	8	170	310	16	44	160	276
25 to 34 years	1,325	1,914	544	775	480	706	58	60	36	24	745	1,116	67	144	408	471
35 to 44 years	2,257	2,305	1,311	1,208	1,100	1,217	151	81	50	37	890	1,030	143	173	746	867
45 to 54 years	2,377	2,307	1,007	1,572	1,400	1,430	108	86	34	42	730	783	107	134	620	649
55 to 64 years	1,872	1,825	1,468	1,321	1,382	1,278	70	43	16	23	398	481	70	102	328	370
65 years and over	1,371	1,028	816	1,116	1,070	1,008	767	37	23	9	246	200	43	48	203	168
Not reporting age	248	167	146	100	130	102	9	7	4	4	70	44	15	12	61	82
White farm operators, total	8,900	8,268	5,887	5,655	5,507	5,883	380	272	146	131	2,807	3,482	440	501	2,427	2,801
Reporting age	8,675	9,111	5,742	5,546	5,371	5,281	371	265	142	127	2,701	3,438	425	579	2,306	2,859
Under 25 years	241	408	70	112	66	100	4	12	8	8	103	238	15	40	148	248
25 to 34 years	1,247	1,781	526	744	473	684	52	60	22	24	600	1,013	91	132	600	881
35 to 44 years	2,078	2,156	1,244	1,220	1,112	1,100	132	60	40	33	785	893	124	157	601	736
45 to 54 years	2,148	2,153	1,500	1,467	1,412	1,400	94	67	31	33	611	553	94	112	517	541
55 to 64 years	1,700	1,672	1,361	1,237	1,300	1,201	61	36	14	23	334	412	60	63	274	310
65 years and over	1,252	942	1,030	767	1,008	730	28	21	8	6	208	170	41	45	107	134
Not reporting age	226	157	146	100	130	102	9	7	4	4	70	44	15	12	61	82
Colored farm operators, total	807	872	379	355	309	305	64	50								

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.</b>																
MARYLAND																
All farm operators	43,203	47,008	30,823	32,805	28,833	30,842	8,490	1,063	989	1,262	11,441	13,841	1,842	2,702	9,599	11,049
Reporting age	41,636	47,328	29,814	32,430	27,400	30,400	2,414	1,940	877	1,231	10,945	13,687	1,765	2,764	9,180	10,013
Under 25 years	819	1,602	227	487	199	428	28	50	50	73	542	942	68	154	474	788
25 to 34 years	5,333	7,341	2,500	3,604	2,255	3,265	265	320	170	318	2,664	3,020	433	686	2,221	3,843
35 to 44 years	8,828	11,171	6,302	7,126	5,644	6,031	658	495	252	350	3,274	3,680	513	750	2,701	2,030
45 to 54 years	10,754	12,470	8,011	9,236	7,279	8,000	732	670	218	203	2,525	2,944	415	613	2,110	2,331
55 to 64 years	8,028	8,958	7,433	7,301	6,049	6,958	484	843	122	140	1,373	1,517	224	360	1,149	1,151
65 years and over	5,974	6,380	5,341	4,683	5,004	4,548	247	135	56	51	577	646	112	185	405	401
Not reporting age	1,607	1,580	1,000	375	933	352	76	23	31	400	174	77	38	419	136	
White farm operators, total	37,936	41,699	27,882	28,256	25,971	27,751	1,811	1,605	819	1,111	9,235	11,532	1,829	2,894	7,606	8,938
Reporting age	36,571	41,100	26,943	28,017	25,098	27,428	1,845	1,489	768	1,085	8,800	11,107	1,505	2,305	7,295	8,832
Under 25 years	711	1,310	211	439	189	388	22	51	47	68	453	812	50	138	304	674
25 to 34 years	4,731	7,027	2,317	3,296	2,085	3,027	232	209	100	204	2,254	3,437	305	618	1,860	2,810
35 to 44 years	8,723	9,730	5,781	6,413	5,227	6,027	534	386	220	300	2,730	3,017	465	630	2,271	2,381
45 to 54 years	9,304	10,720	7,196	8,104	6,607	7,753	520	441	180	253	1,090	2,273	380	507	1,570	1,700
55 to 64 years	7,811	7,755	6,645	6,456	6,293	6,208	362	247	104	122	1,062	1,178	101	303	871	875
65 years and over	6,289	4,048	4,813	4,120	4,637	4,025	176	95	51	48	425	480	95	163	830	817
Not reporting age	1,305	500	939	330	873	323	66	16	51	20	375	135	64	29	811	106
Colored farm operators, total	5,207	6,209	2,041	3,549	3,362	8,081	579	458	190	151	2,206	2,509	213	308	1,003	8,111
Reporting age	5,006	6,129	2,871	3,513	2,302	8,002	560	451	100	146	2,085	2,470	200	389	1,885	2,081
Under 25 years	108	183	16	43	10	40	6	8	3	5	89	130	9	16	80	114
25 to 34 years	1,002	814	183	298	150	238	33	60	10	24	400	402	88	108	382	424
35 to 44 years	1,105	1,441	541	713	417	604	124	109	26	56	538	672	48	114	490	558
45 to 54 years	1,448	1,756	815	1,045	612	907	263	138	38	40	595	671	55	100	540	505
55 to 64 years	1,117	1,203	788	846	656	750	132	98	18	18	311	330	33	63	278	276
65 years and over	985	732	628	503	457	523	71	40	5	162	106	17	22	135	144	
Not reporting age	202	80	70	30	29	10	7	11	5	121	39	13	9	108	30	
DIST. OF COLUMBIA																
All farm operators	104	204	50	100	63	91	6	9	21	19	24	85	23	77	1	8
Reporting age	104	196	50	98	53	80	0	9	21	14	24	84	23	76	1	8
Under 25 years	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	3
25 to 34 years	9	20	5	7	5	6	2	2	2	2	2	11	2	8	1	3
35 to 44 years	18	43	6	18	5	19	1	1	2	4	3	21	3	20	1	2
45 to 54 years	30	56	21	20	18	25	3	1	4	4	5	26	4	21	1	2
55 to 64 years	24	47	10	24	10	21	3	4	2	10	10	21	10	10	10	2
65 years and over	21	26	16	22	14	21	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	2
Not reporting age	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	5	1	1	1	1	1
White farm operators, total	93	184	51	91	46	83	5	8	20	18	22	75	21	69	1	6
Reporting age	93	176	51	89	40	81	5	8	20	13	22	74	21	68	1	6
Under 25 years	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	3
25 to 34 years	9	19	5	7	5	6	2	2	2	2	2	11	2	8	1	3
35 to 44 years	17	39	6	17	5	15	1	2	8	4	3	18	3	18	1	3
45 to 54 years	25	49	17	22	16	21	2	1	4	4	4	23	3	22	1	1
55 to 64 years	20	41	7	22	7	19	3	4	2	9	9	17	0	15	1	2
65 years and over	20	24	15	20	13	20	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	2
Not reporting age	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	5	1	1	1	1	1
Colored farm operators, total	11	20	8	9	7	8	1	1	1	1	2	10	2	8	1	2
Reporting age	11	20	8	9	7	8	1	1	1	1	2	10	2	8	1	2
Under 25 years	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1
25 to 34 years	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1
35 to 44 years	5	7	4	4	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1
45 to 54 years	4	6	3	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	4
55 to 64 years	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
65 years and over	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not reporting age	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
VIRGINIA																
All farm operators	170,610	180,342	121,104	136,383	104,056	121,484	16,148	14,900	1,536	8,194	47,070	47,745	7,283	9,647	40,087	39,008
Reporting age	165,603	184,023	117,980	134,876	102,186	120,097	15,803	14,773	1,470	2,080	40,144	47,063	7,048	9,510	39,006	37,547
Under 25 years	7,041	7,771	1,007	2,891	1,430	2,375	228	524	70	162	5,298	4,710	303	624	4,905	4,086
25 to 34 years	21,820	80,120	10,247	16,800	8,606	14,202	1,039	2,004	283	474	11,206	12,840	1,533	2,208	9,763	10,542
35 to 44 years	37,022	45,055	24,493	31,752	20,338	27,422	4,155	4,330	424	614	12,106	12,680	1,084	2,727	10,111	9,062
45 to 54 years	42,406	46,378	32,378	36,097	27,204	31,980	5,084	4,111	341	492	9,687	9,504	1,610	2,108	7,988	7,486
55 to 64 years	33,108	31,785	27,702	27,014	24,405	24,806	3,297	2,148	258	218	5,213	4,655	937	1,046	4,270	3,607
65 years and over	24,140	23,108	21,502	20,302	20,102	19,246	1,400	1,056	93	120	2,545	2,677	402	713	2,053	1,901
Not reporting age	5,007	2,220	3,115	1,493	2,770	1,357	345	136	60	46	1,820	1,822	236	131	1,591	551
White farm operators, total	130,937	138,456	96,656	105,414	85,756	95,984	10,900	9,480	1,459	1,637	32,822	31,105	5,516	7,000	27,300	24,105
Reporting age	127,136	136,809	94,092	104,203	83,438	94,818	10,654	9,391	1,395	1,593	31,646	30,706	5,329	6,005	26,320	23,801
Under 25 years	5,257	5,771	1,358	2,288	1,180	1,003	178	385	70	140	3,829	3,337	319	502	3,610	3,335
25 to 34 years	17,254	23,008	8,611	13,608	7,277	11,722	1,334	1,586	274	436	8,309	9,056	1,262	1,773	7,117	7,282
35 to 44 years	28,398	33,672	19,690	24,721	10,750	21,892	2,949	2,828	409	561	8,280	8,290	1,530	2,007	6,741	6,283
45 to 54 years																

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION 331

 TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.  
 [Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																
VIRGINIA—Continued																
Colored farm operators, total	39,673	47,766	24,448	30,949	18,200	25,520	5,248	5,428	77	107	15,148	16,640	1,707	9,847	18,881	18,093
Reporting age	38,407	47,213	23,897	30,061	18,745	25,270	5,141	5,382	75	105	14,406	16,357	1,719	2,611	12,770	13,746
Under 25 years	1,784	2,000	300	611	250	472	50	139	0	10	1,400	1,373	74	122	1,395	1,251
25 to 34 years	4,572	7,022	1,030	3,195	1,331	2,480	305	718	9	39	2,927	3,785	281	525	2,646	3,260
35 to 44 years	8,634	11,483	4,704	7,031	3,585	5,630	1,206	1,501	15	53	3,825	4,309	455	720	3,370	3,670
45 to 54 years	10,728	12,930	7,183	8,984	5,374	7,310	1,803	1,065	25	53	3,520	3,893	505	636	3,016	3,208
55 to 64 years	7,568	7,019	6,720	6,098	4,400	5,211	1,230	887	17	24	1,821	1,707	233	342	1,588	1,455
65 years and over	5,101	6,859	4,255	4,730	3,705	4,267	549	472	3	10	1,033	1,110	171	217	782	893
Not reporting age	1,206	573	551	288	452	241	47	46	2	2	633	285	46	36	605	247
WEST VIRGINIA																
All farm operators	82,641	87,288	66,573	72,101	60,581	66,280	5,902	5,881	791	1,080	15,347	14,098	7,084	6,927	8,863	7,171
Reporting age	80,073	86,320	64,505	71,335	58,757	65,512	5,834	5,823	677	1,058	14,501	13,936	6,855	6,835	7,946	7,101
Under 25 years	1,930	2,233	702	1,271	728	1,091	64	180	32	52	1,108	910	308	362	708	548
25 to 34 years	9,077	12,457	5,902	8,504	5,345	7,563	047	1,001	134	260	3,551	3,643	1,591	1,656	1,070	1,087
35 to 44 years	16,894	21,211	12,782	16,808	11,880	15,184	1,390	1,084	189	322	3,928	4,021	1,905	2,019	2,018	2,002
45 to 54 years	20,633	22,076	17,243	18,843	15,520	17,273	1,728	1,670	100	250	3,224	2,977	1,009	1,621	1,020	1,468
55 to 64 years	17,501	16,212	15,401	14,570	14,124	13,036	1,337	941	100	119	1,617	911	776	1,066	738	730
65 years and over	13,375	12,140	12,325	11,218	11,654	10,700	671	447	47	50	1,006	803	450	498	550	370
Not reporting age	2,568	900	1,978	766	1,824	708	154	56	44	32	646	102	220	92	317	70
White farm operators, total	89,160	89,785	66,200	71,698	60,258	65,864	5,947	5,844	714	1,082	15,236	14,005	7,046	6,881	8,190	7,124
Reporting age	79,600	86,834	64,236	70,638	58,440	65,152	5,795	5,786	671	1,050	14,604	13,846	6,810	6,792	7,876	7,064
Under 25 years	1,020	2,223	786	1,265	721	1,087	64	171	32	52	1,108	906	398	350	705	647
25 to 34 years	9,031	12,411	5,901	8,632	5,318	7,629	643	1,000	134	249	3,636	3,630	1,570	1,648	1,000	1,082
35 to 44 years	16,700	21,102	12,712	16,780	11,330	15,108	1,682	1,671	188	321	3,806	4,001	1,898	2,010	2,003	1,991
45 to 54 years	20,510	21,953	17,164	18,751	15,442	17,120	1,712	1,666	176	252	3,191	3,051	1,506	1,568	1,441	1,441
55 to 64 years	17,457	16,097	15,377	14,480	14,041	13,544	1,322	936	108	118	1,072	1,046	901	771	1,035	798
65 years and over	13,283	12,045	12,216	11,130	11,580	10,694	600	430	47	58	996	800	440	495	541	365
Not reporting age	2,650	951	1,905	700	1,813	702	152	58	43	32	542	161	227	89	316	70
Colored farm operators, total	401	504	373	403	328	366	45	37	7	8	111	93	38	48	73	47
Reporting age	473	495	300	307	317	300	43	37	6	6	107	96	36	43	71	47
Under 25 years	10	10	7	6	7	4	2	2	1	1	16	13	5	6	10	5
25 to 34 years	46	46	31	32	27	31	4	1	1	1	24	20	9	9	16	11
35 to 44 years	95	100	70	85	56	76	14	13	1	1	30	27	8	12	22	16
45 to 54 years	123	123	80	92	78	87	11	5	4	4	18	15	7	8	12	10
55 to 64 years	104	115	84	90	76	81	0	5	1	1	16	15	7	8	9	5
65 years and over	95	92	70	83	74	72	11	11	1	1	10	8	3	2	3	2
Not reporting age	18	9	13	6	11	6	0	2	1	1	4	3	2	3	2	1
NORTH CAROLINA																
All farm operators	279,708	269,768	141,445	151,876	115,765	131,847	25,680	10,639	648	928	137,816	117,458	9,387	18,333	128,378	98,226
Reporting age	260,128	260,181	137,833	140,656	112,857	130,364	24,976	10,302	502	880	131,203	115,036	8,012	17,022	122,201	97,714
Under 25 years	21,128	17,044	2,780	4,198	2,188	3,207	592	901	20	71	18,322	18,875	705	1,471	17,557	12,204
25 to 34 years	51,714	56,729	16,521	23,079	12,702	18,000	3,819	4,080	134	240	35,080	32,404	2,274	4,720	32,785	27,084
35 to 44 years	63,903	64,867	81,740	86,581	24,513	30,907	7,230	5,674	176	249	31,878	30,042	2,494	4,715	29,304	25,327
45 to 54 years	64,058	58,748	37,504	36,358	20,888	31,631	7,610	4,827	142	190	20,412	22,194	1,921	3,042	24,491	18,552
55 to 64 years	42,349	40,147	28,470	28,813	24,305	26,243	4,084	2,570	01	80	18,770	11,246	984	2,134	12,795	9,111
65 years and over	20,076	26,740	20,300	20,027	18,071	19,893	1,020	1,241	23	43	5,763	6,070	484	1,240	5,269	4,880
Not reporting age	10,580	8,582	4,112	1,720	3,403	1,493	704	227	50	89	6,412	1,823	326	311	6,087	1,512
White farm operators, total	202,835	193,478	121,734	120,099	102,507	115,482	19,167	13,617	625	832	80,476	69,542	6,692	10,673	73,784	52,154
Reporting age	195,000	191,090	118,183	127,655	99,532	114,104	18,051	13,450	670	707	77,210	62,944	6,450	10,490	70,760	6,907
Under 25 years	14,416	11,734	2,400	3,697	1,070	8,033	400	304	26	62	11,921	9,797	620	1,038	11,205	6,907
25 to 34 years	37,310	40,279	14,006	20,800	11,072	17,305	3,234	3,241	120	217	22,281	19,456	1,703	3,203	20,488	16,193
35 to 44 years	40,028	48,184	28,001	31,047	22,237	27,528	5,764	4,119	169	223	18,758	16,814	1,830	2,780	16,928	13,525
45 to 54 years	40,220	41,004	31,871	30,869	20,473	27,214	5,393	3,145	136	181	14,213	10,554	1,316	1,777	12,898	8,777
55 to 64 years	31,145	29,834	23,027	24,215	21,183	22,048	2,730	1,566	90	74	7,128	5,545	027	1,046	6,501	4,400
65 years and over	19,044	19,971	17,000	17,131	15,092	16,477	1,017	004	20	40	2,915	2,800	265	547	2,050	2,253
Not reporting age	8,860	2,377	3,551	1,444	3,035	1,280	158	55	35	38	3,280	395	230	183	3,024	715
Colored farm operators, total	70,873	70,290	10,711	22,277	13,193	16,365	6,513	5,912	28	98	57,189	53,917	2,546	7,560	54,594	46,357
Reporting age	78,150	76,085	10,150	22,001	12,926	16,158	6,325	5,843	22	92	53,087	52,992	2,450	7,432	51,531	45,500
Under 25 years	8,712	8,210	311	501	218	204	93	207	0	0	4,041	4,700	130	403	6,262	5,297
25 to 34 years	14,308	16,450	1,616	2,473	1,030	1,025	585	848	5	20	12,778	13,948	481	1,457	12,297	11,401
35 to 44 years	10,876	10,683	2,748	4,034	2,276	3,370	1,472	1,555	7	21	18,120	13,728	654	1,926	12,400	

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL	OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS							
		All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>			
		1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920		
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.</b>																	
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA—</b> <i>Continued</i>																	
White farm operators, total	80,506	88,683	88,478	44,065	88,578	41,811	4,900	8,154	622	555	41,406	88,168	6,511	12,142	34,895	28,031	
Reporting age	78,314	82,830	37,553	44,524	32,755	41,405	4,708	3,110	500	547	40,171	37,750	6,340	12,021	33,831	25,728	
Under 25 years	6,012	6,982	714	1,402	504	1,225	120	177	23	42	6,176	5,538	649	1,402	5,520	4,136	
25 to 34 years	14,700	18,842	3,043	7,274	3,244	6,557	6,000	717	122	163	10,035	11,415	5,588	3,679	9,040	7,738	
35 to 44 years	18,075	22,174	8,598	11,002	7,104	10,872	1,432	1,030	170	100	10,209	10,103	1,772	3,244	8,437	6,850	
45 to 54 years	18,392	16,010	10,001	10,704	9,130	10,061	1,471	703	102	107	7,628	6,045	1,318	2,063	6,311	3,902	
55 to 64 years	12,205	11,035	8,200	7,043	7,457	7,593	803	350	84	56	3,921	3,037	706	1,041	3,216	1,006	
65 years and over	7,070	6,881	5,430	5,230	5,160	6,007	273	142	29	21	1,602	1,621	309	602	1,203	1,010	
Not reporting age	2,192	853	925	441	823	408	102	35	32	8	1,235	404	171	121	1,004	283	
Colored farm operators, total	77,425	109,010	15,992	22,759	11,987	18,278	4,055	4,481	71	183	81,362	88,008	11,750	29,356	49,603	56,712	
Reporting age	74,804	107,815	15,052	22,503	11,088	18,133	3,969	4,430	68	176	50,084	85,070	11,406	28,000	47,015	55,080	
Under 25 years	7,341	11,319	337	787	209	601	68	186	4	19	7,000	10,513	1,370	2,284	5,030	8,220	
25 to 34 years	12,088	23,687	1,402	2,976	900	2,281	412	715	12	36	11,574	20,070	2,002	6,088	9,482	14,588	
35 to 44 years	18,874	27,408	3,304	5,647	2,354	4,307	1,040	1,250	51	15	15,405	21,770	3,021	7,552	12,444	14,218	
45 to 54 years	18,026	25,204	4,717	6,201	3,412	5,004	1,306	1,257	19	42	13,200	18,001	2,031	7,467	10,050	11,444	
55 to 64 years	11,600	12,350	3,627	4,026	2,721	3,350	808	607	13	20	8,050	8,813	1,537	3,657	6,622	4,728	
65 years and over	5,076	7,778	2,275	2,808	1,937	2,611	838	356	5	9	3,096	4,903	818	2,128	2,878	2,776	
Not reporting age	2,021	1,196	340	198	254	145	80	51	8	7	2,278	902	200	200	1,088	732	
<b>GEORGIA</b>																	
All farm operators	255,698	310,732	78,803	103,193	70,598	94,575	9,908	7,548	1,408	1,655	174,390	206,064	27,583	64,067	146,867	142,887	
Reporting age	248,370	306,253	77,974	100,850	65,000	93,410	8,084	7,434	1,318	1,018	100,087	203,700	20,840	63,256	142,247	140,635	
Under 25 years	25,373	32,620	1,536	3,414	1,310	2,084	220	430	54	134	23,783	28,072	2,102	5,039	21,081	23,033	
25 to 34 years	47,129	65,784	7,801	16,781	6,702	14,294	1,009	1,487	207	432	30,001	52,521	5,227	14,046	33,774	37,875	
35 to 44 years	55,434	73,472	10,381	24,041	18,017	22,874	2,464	2,067	402	404	38,051	48,007	5,550	15,624	32,101	32,543	
45 to 54 years	55,251	88,240	21,800	25,470	19,052	23,568	2,838	1,012	380	345	30,905	42,434	4,577	15,863	30,418	20,581	
55 to 64 years	39,478	40,598	17,757	19,232	16,077	18,184	1,080	1,048	173	164	21,568	21,202	4,330	8,039	17,218	13,163	
65 years and over	21,714	22,685	12,549	12,012	11,872	11,522	677	400	50	70	9,100	10,504	2,054	4,154	7,055	6,440	
Not reporting age	7,210	4,474	1,828	1,273	1,000	1,430	1,001	170	75	84	30	5,303	8,104	603	812	4,610	2,352
White farm operators, total	188,809	180,545	68,721	80,081	61,582	80,891	7,139	5,190	1,334	1,448	98,754	98,010	17,001	25,630	81,763	67,988	
Reporting age	184,817	178,255	67,112	85,005	60,143	70,800	6,000	5,115	1,250	1,412	95,955	91,838	10,564	25,322	79,301	66,516	
Under 25 years	10,430	18,026	1,367	2,968	1,175	2,041	102	327	49	100	15,020	14,058	1,440	2,008	13,571	12,900	
25 to 34 years	33,029	42,310	7,169	14,171	6,234	12,891	635	1,180	288	380	25,002	27,753	3,920	7,479	21,682	20,274	
35 to 44 years	38,550	45,016	14,803	21,814	12,692	20,292	2,111	1,522	388	424	23,550	23,378	4,406	7,021	18,803	10,357	
45 to 54 years	37,931	35,472	18,580	20,520	16,450	19,321	2,121	1,205	345	205	18,400	14,651	3,072	4,584	14,704	10,007	
55 to 64 years	24,528	23,310	14,798	16,768	13,023	16,163	1,176	605	160	141	9,570	7,410	2,116	2,389	7,455	5,021	
65 years and over	14,383	13,612	10,306	9,758	9,060	8,482	435	270	50	60	9,398	8,088	1,042	1,181	2,000	2,507	
Not reporting age	4,492	2,200	1,000	1,076	1,430	1,001	170	75	84	30	2,790	1,178	437	308	2,362	870	
Colored farm operators, total	86,789	130,187	11,081	16,042	9,014	18,684	2,067	8,555	72	207	75,636	113,938	10,532	38,437	65,104	75,501	
Reporting age	84,002	128,003	10,862	15,845	8,347	13,620	2,016	2,310	68	200	73,132	111,062	10,270	37,933	62,860	74,010	
Under 25 years	8,037	14,494	199	440	135	343	34	103	5	34	8,703	14,014	0,633	2,371	8,110	11,043	
25 to 34 years	14,100	26,424	902	1,010	528	1,303	104	307	0	40	13,390	24,708	1,307	7,107	12,002	17,001	
35 to 44 years	10,884	27,850	1,578	3,127	1,225	2,682	363	545	14	40	15,292	24,039	2,084	8,503	13,203	16,160	
45 to 54 years	21,800	32,777	8,310	4,944	2,503	4,237	717	707	21	60	18,520	27,783	2,006	11,209	15,924	10,514	
55 to 64 years	14,050	17,270	2,069	3,404	2,454	8,021	505	443	13	28	11,078	13,702	2,216	5,030	9,703	8,142	
65 years and over	7,831	9,173	2,154	2,254	1,012	2,040	242	214	0	13	5,171	6,000	1,112	2,973	4,059	3,033	
Not reporting age	2,727	2,184	219	197	107	88	52	80	4	1	2,604	1,980	504	504	2,248	1,482	
<b>FLORIDA</b>																	
All farm operators	58,000	64,006	39,394	38,487	35,486	35,757	3,909	2,730	2,885	1,820	16,737	13,089	7,033	9,607	9,704	6,998	
Reporting age	53,923	62,820	35,731	37,600	31,970	34,000	3,701	2,690	2,325	1,701	15,807	13,476	6,705	8,674	9,102	6,001	
Under 25 years	2,277	501	983	510	889	81	94	71	68	1,304	1,226	434	455	930	771		
25 to 34 years	7,408	8,200	3,681	4,092	3,021	4,607	640	485	372	280	8,470	8,027	1,320	1,360	2,141	1,671	
35 to 44 years	11,969	12,877	7,219	8,642	6,285	7,804	934	748	626	442	4,125	3,493	1,786	1,037	2,340	1,856	
45 to 54 years	13,840	13,708	9,490	8,378	7,176	11,122	773	502	512	3,701	8,307	1,713	1,712	2,078	1,505		
55 to 64 years	11,000	9,608	8,502	7,802	7,701	7,711	883	426	282	2,112	1,524	1,017	848	1,005	976		
65 years and over	7,677	8,207	8,308	5,222	5,986	5,015	323	207	244	177	1,005	898	457	508	518	832	
Not reporting age	5,043	1,170	3,472	812	3,366	784	106	28	502	67	630	121	201	72	436	40	
White farm operators, total	47,923	41,051	33,818	32,167	31,126	30,352	2,692	1,815	1,746	1,728	11,359	7,156	4,016	8,050	8,748	4,108	
Reporting age	43,813	40,051	30,346	31,365	27,760	20,508	2,680	1,787	2,244	1,001	10,723	7,035	4,415	8,078	8,308	4,057	
Under 25 years	1,618	1,602	512	832	444</												

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION 333

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																
KENTUCKY																
All farm operators	246,490	270,026	167,403	179,397	135,916	158,206	22,188	20,121	675	900	88,421	90,390	8,888	14,464	78,583	75,876
Reporting age	238,220	267,496	152,406	177,295	130,583	157,388	21,643	18,007	619	937	85,105	89,264	8,571	14,274	76,634	74,000
Under 25 years	16,602	21,870	3,031	6,170	2,448	4,780	583	1,381	23	103	13,548	15,592	710	1,860	12,838	13,723
25 to 34 years	41,246	57,008	17,364	20,126	13,953	24,302	3,411	4,824	105	266	23,777	27,700	2,163	4,278	21,014	23,428
35 to 44 years	64,494	63,876	33,608	42,303	27,217	36,853	6,381	5,610	184	222	20,712	21,201	2,884	3,091	18,328	17,607
45 to 54 years	53,237	58,737	38,412	43,992	32,441	39,204	5,071	4,728	104	181	14,601	14,504	1,783	2,481	12,878	12,083
55 to 64 years	41,087	38,034	33,465	31,955	20,077	29,503	3,778	2,302	101	141	8,441	8,888	1,010	1,192	7,431	6,890
65 years and over	30,044	26,081	20,638	23,059	25,117	22,017	1,610	1,042	42	60	3,006	3,253	521	700	3,445	2,493
Not reporting age	8,270	3,130	4,007	2,032	1,818	515	214	56	32	3,310	1,000	317	180	2,000	880	
White farm operators, total	237,895	257,098	163,228	174,008	138,160	155,020	21,008	18,982	680	934	88,507	88,056	8,748	13,073	74,769	69,083
Reporting age	229,488	255,123	148,451	172,032	127,892	153,336	20,559	18,787	605	904	80,432	82,137	8,488	13,808	71,004	65,329
Under 25 years	16,036	20,967	2,975	6,059	2,405	4,711	570	1,348	23	106	13,038	14,802	707	1,828	12,351	12,974
25 to 34 years	39,993	54,865	17,004	28,632	13,751	23,907	3,340	4,005	102	268	22,707	26,976	2,138	4,185	20,669	21,700
35 to 44 years	52,024	61,105	32,009	41,383	26,780	30,100	6,120	5,277	181	212	19,534	19,570	2,362	3,607	17,182	16,073
45 to 54 years	40,371	55,555	37,353	42,510	31,716	38,141	5,637	4,378	158	174	13,051	12,802	1,743	2,358	11,008	10,504
55 to 64 years	20,302	25,580	25,041	22,046	24,288	21,709	1,363	037	42	69	3,019	2,805	505	712	3,114	2,158
65 years and over	7,907	2,875	4,777	1,926	4,208	1,731	500	105	30	3,075	010	310	105	2,705	754	
Not reporting age																
Colored farm operators, total	9,104	18,628	4,175	5,310	3,056	4,180	1,120	1,180	15	35	4,014	7,274	140	481	4,774	6,783
Reporting age	8,732	12,373	4,045	5,213	2,001	4,003	1,084	1,120	14	33	4,073	7,127	133	406	4,510	6,001
Under 25 years	506	903	56	111	43	78	13	33	2	2	510	700	3	41	507	740
25 to 34 years	1,253	2,233	270	494	109	335	71	160	3	8	080	1,731	25	93	955	1,638
35 to 44 years	1,870	2,711	890	1,010	437	747	252	203	3	10	1,178	1,001	32	67	1,146	1,504
45 to 54 years	2,075	3,182	1,059	1,473	725	1,123	334	360	0	7	1,010	1,702	40	123	970	1,579
55 to 64 years	1,626	1,943	970	1,112	728	802	248	210	2	6	048	826	17	64	631	761
65 years and over	1,342	1,401	905	1,013	820	908	106	105	1	2	347	388	16	48	331	340
Not reporting age	372	255	130	106	94	87	36	10	1	2	241	147	7	15	234	132
TENNESSEE																
All farm operators	945,657	959,774	181,626	148,083	109,853	128,692	21,673	18,560	611	807	113,520	103,866	12,216	21,814	101,304	82,071
Reporting age	937,093	120,067	127,073	140,623	100,740	128,101	21,227	18,335	587	789	100,463	102,063	11,460	21,550	97,507	81,103
Under 25 years	18,826	19,935	2,037	4,187	1,700	3,284	547	903	35	98	17,453	16,050	808	1,049	16,045	13,701
25 to 34 years	42,006	52,281	13,301	21,142	10,456	17,150	3,130	3,983	108	20,207	30,064	2,561	5,013	26,040	25,341	
35 to 44 years	52,603	59,098	26,020	34,551	21,031	20,267	5,898	5,207	153	200	25,481	24,335	3,187	5,614	22,344	18,821
45 to 54 years	55,765	60,000	34,477	37,894	33,048	33,101	6,429	4,733	139	21,130	18,530	2,884	4,781	18,255	13,740	
55 to 64 years	40,500	37,209	29,009	28,190	25,301	25,807	3,703	2,302	94	76	11,403	8,934	1,600	2,413	9,767	6,521
65 years and over	20,378	24,838	21,630	20,550	20,121	19,523	1,609	1,027	38	38	4,710	4,250	770	1,280	3,940	2,970
Not reporting age	7,604	2,807	3,553	1,550	3,107	1,341	446	215	44	19	4,067	1,232	300	204	3,707	908
White farm operators, total	910,519	914,602	123,694	138,242	104,106	121,661	19,528	16,581	577	784	86,245	75,590	9,353	13,899	76,895	61,597
Reporting age	204,048	212,329	120,321	130,824	101,197	120,433	10,124	10,301	630	738	83,188	74,707	9,069	13,822	74,119	60,945
Under 25 years	15,640	16,187	2,219	3,005	1,709	3,146	510	849	35	94	13,302	12,008	637	1,470	12,735	10,610
25 to 34 years	36,000	44,001	13,100	20,300	10,124	16,550	2,985	3,750	104	177	23,387	24,424	2,130	4,103	21,267	20,321
35 to 44 years	45,903	51,401	25,770	32,030	20,203	28,043	5,511	4,806	143	190	19,081	18,269	2,480	3,714	17,492	14,555
45 to 54 years	47,705	47,201	32,314	36,018	20,010	30,960	5,701	4,039	129	167	15,322	11,080	2,095	2,558	13,227	9,428
55 to 64 years	33,004	31,487	20,081	25,855	23,813	23,864	3,101	1,901	90	60	7,933	5,503	1,173	1,300	6,700	4,267
65 years and over	23,130	21,149	19,010	18,087	18,073	17,871	1,240	810	38	35	3,173	2,427	525	602	2,648	1,705
Not reporting age	6,471	2,203	3,373	1,418	2,900	1,228	404	190	38	10	3,000	820	284	177	2,776	652
Colored farm operators, total	85,138	88,182	7,882	9,840	5,687	7,871	2,145	1,909	34	53	27,272	28,280	2,863	7,815	24,409	20,474
Reporting age	83,045	87,633	7,052	8,702	5,649	7,768	2,103	1,944	28	50	26,205	27,880	2,787	7,728	23,478	20,168
Under 25 years	4,170	3,748	118	102	81	138	37	64	4	4	4,081	3,652	1,770	470	3,010	3,082
25 to 34 years	6,300	7,350	482	842	331	609	151	233	4	8	5,820	6,630	431	1,610	5,389	5,020
35 to 44 years	6,000	7,004	1,150	1,016	703	1,214	387	401	10	13	5,600	6,060	048	1,800	4,862	4,266
45 to 54 years	7,000	8,405	2,103	2,846	1,438	2,202	725	644	10	15	5,817	5,614	789	2,223	5,028	4,321
55 to 64 years	5,502	6,722	2,028	2,344	1,488	1,043	540	401	4	7	3,630	3,371	523	1,107	3,007	2,264
65 years and over	3,248	3,080	1,711	1,863	1,448	1,082	263	211	3	3	1,637	1,823	245	618	1,202	1,205
Not reporting age	1,193	544	180	138	138	113	42	25	6	3	1,007	403	76	87	931	910
ALABAMA																
All farm operators	287,395	288,090	90,872	107,080	75,144	95,548	15,928	11,541	603	741	186,420	148,289	48,707	60,163	117,713	88,106
Reporting age	251,353	253,071	88,432	100,151	73,516	94,717	14,617	11,434	564	730	182,367	140,700	47,814	59,018	114,543	87,172
Under 25 years	20,687	22,040	2,020	3,026	1,817	3,018	482	608	30	54	24,358	18,060	4,230	4,774	20,122	14,186
25 to 34 years	50,010	64,043	10,251	17,228	8,161	14,871	2,000	2,367	96	181	30,000	37,234	9,306	12,607	30,308	24,007
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## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table II for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus, "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued</b>																
<b>ALABAMA—Con.</b>																
Colored farm operators, total	93,820	95,203	15,931	17,202	11,417	13,663	4,514	3,539	23	127	77,875	77,874	32,055	41,198	45,820	38,878
Reporting age	91,708	94,140	15,628	16,906	11,217	13,490	4,411	3,506	21	124	76,119	77,020	31,530	40,925	44,580	36,201
Under 25 years	8,822	7,537	270	305	103	230	77	129	1	9	8,551	7,163	2,481	2,548	6,070	4,015
25 to 34 years	16,137	17,138	1,086	1,053	730	1,197	350	450	3	20	15,048	15,459	5,326	7,080	9,722	8,370
35 to 44 years	10,604	10,294	2,328	2,808	1,555	2,173	773	725	8	27	14,205	16,369	5,928	8,788	8,340	7,681
45 to 54 years	27,151	28,010	5,426	5,894	3,083	4,607	1,742	1,287	5	39	21,721	22,077	9,507	12,889	12,214	9,788
55 to 64 years	14,707	12,068	3,853	3,602	2,827	2,918	1,026	684	3	12	10,851	9,440	5,284	5,821	5,567	3,928
65 years and over	8,347	8,004	2,600	2,084	2,223	2,359	443	325	1	11	5,080	5,000	3,004	3,090	2,670	2,210
Not reporting age	2,061	1,057	303	200	200	173	103	33	2	3	1,756	848	525	371	1,231	477
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>																
All farm operators	312,603	272,101	86,047	91,310	77,382	83,708	8,685	7,542	980	980	325,017	178,802	87,103	41,335	198,514	138,487
Reporting age	303,436	200,578	83,887	90,401	75,410	82,042	8,477	7,450	920	964	218,620	178,213	20,288	40,982	102,332	137,231
Under 25 years	42,210	28,464	2,343	3,403	2,061	2,812	282	601	33	73	30,834	24,078	2,143	2,039	37,601	22,039
25 to 34 years	68,261	60,171	10,768	14,751	6,434	13,008	1,324	1,083	100	251	57,307	46,169	5,338	9,018	51,960	36,161
35 to 44 years	67,556	69,284	18,953	22,083	10,551	20,023	2,402	2,060	301	286	48,302	46,260	6,558	10,896	41,744	35,370
45 to 54 years	62,376	57,205	22,314	21,878	19,925	20,471	3,301	1,731	234	208	30,826	35,179	6,383	10,231	33,443	24,048
55 to 64 years	40,616	32,758	17,408	10,047	15,007	16,109	1,441	878	133	110	23,075	10,601	4,074	5,038	19,001	11,663
65 years and over	22,417	21,000	12,109	11,639	11,472	11,123	037	610	32	37	10,276	10,020	1,702	2,860	8,484	7,160
Not reporting age	9,227	5,253	2,160	000	1,072	826	188	83	70	25	0,007	1,580	815	353	6,182	1,236
<b>White farm operators, total</b>	129,775	110,882	68,397	68,131	68,121	68,880	5,278	4,451	930	797	85,448	41,954	8,790	10,085	58,658	31,869
<b>Reporting age</b>	126,958	100,700	61,735	67,451	50,570	63,046	5,105	4,405	801	778	63,362	41,477	8,533	9,058	54,820	31,519
Under 25 years	15,544	10,304	1,868	2,701	1,063	2,370	205	301	33	51	13,043	7,552	950	1,230	12,084	6,313
25 to 34 years	27,400	26,235	8,715	12,151	9,075	9,956	1,176	1,176	187	205	18,567	12,870	2,165	2,069	16,412	9,910
35 to 44 years	28,782	27,805	14,804	17,080	13,229	16,395	1,035	1,201	274	242	13,624	9,067	2,247	2,001	11,377	7,300
45 to 54 years	26,300	21,020	10,039	15,341	14,715	14,474	1,324	807	214	107	10,047	8,118	1,710	1,723	8,331	4,305
55 to 64 years	17,150	14,056	11,864	11,401	11,140	11,036	705	455	123	88	5,182	3,106	980	887	4,202	3,219
65 years and over	10,724	9,001	8,395	8,021	8,004	7,706	301	225	30	25	2,299	1,855	476	530	1,823	1,316
Not reporting age	3,817	1,178	1,602	080	1,551	1,634	111	46	60	10	2,080	477	267	127	1,820	350
<b>Colored farm operators, total</b>	182,888	161,219	32,650	28,179	19,361	20,088	8,389	8,091	69	192	180,100	137,848	18,313	31,250	141,856	108,598
<b>Reporting age</b>	177,478	160,872	22,152	22,050	18,840	19,806	8,312	8,054	68	180	155,268	130,730	17,756	31,024	137,503	105,712
Under 25 years	20,000	18,000	4,475	642	398	442	77	200	22	22	20,191	17,420	1,184	1,700	25,007	15,720
25 to 34 years	40,702	34,936	2,043	2,000	1,714	2,003	320	507	9	46	38,740	32,200	3,183	6,049	35,557	26,241
35 to 44 years	38,794	41,339	4,086	4,007	3,322	4,228	707	760	27	43	34,078	30,209	4,311	8,205	30,367	28,004
45 to 54 years	36,076	35,639	6,277	6,537	5,210	5,673	1,087	864	20	41	20,770	20,001	4,607	8,508	25,112	20,563
55 to 64 years	23,457	18,073	5,564	4,666	4,818	4,133	730	423	10	22	17,893	13,495	3,004	4,151	14,700	9,344
65 years and over	11,093	11,706	3,714	3,018	3,378	3,827	830	201	2	12	7,977	8,165	1,316	2,321	6,061	5,844
Not reporting age	5,410	1,347	498	229	421	102	77	37	1	6	4,011	1,112	558	220	4,363	880
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
<b>ARKANSAS</b>																
All farm operators	242,334	232,604	89,000	112,647	72,597	98,037	16,412	14,810	634	736	152,691	110,221	14,901	20,500	137,730	98,791
Reporting age	234,973	230,420	80,445	111,577	70,809	97,128	15,930	14,449	682	717	147,046	118,132	14,530	20,330	133,410	97,602
Under 25 years	27,145	21,327	2,323	4,326	1,734	8,277	528	1,049	36	65	24,847	16,040	1,046	1,074	21,722	15,224
25 to 34 years	49,610	53,034	10,641	10,774	7,070	16,121	2,071	3,053	131	102	38,738	33,068	2,048	4,801	35,700	28,177
35 to 44 years	53,115	56,638	10,452	27,000	14,852	23,000	4,000	4,051	101	213	33,502	28,765	3,701	5,277	29,711	23,488
45 to 54 years	53,704	53,614	23,438	28,328	18,683	24,776	4,755	3,553	148	149	30,208	25,137	3,783	5,221	26,425	19,016
55 to 64 years	33,258	28,857	18,285	18,004	15,821	17,371	2,404	1,533	72	61	14,901	9,892	2,013	2,219	12,888	7,073
65 years and over	18,151	16,956	12,367	12,635	11,449	11,975	9,918	610	34	47	5,750	4,324	922	1,000	4,823	3,324
Not reporting age	7,301	2,178	2,504	1,070	2,088	900	476	161	62	10	4,745	1,050	426	170	4,320	910
<b>White farm operators, total</b>	162,755	160,322	77,554	97,274	69,639	86,171	14,016	12,103	611	641	84,590	62,407	8,855	10,885	75,735	51,698
<b>Reporting age</b>	157,089	158,823	75,275	96,307	61,069	84,402	13,000	11,965	559	623	81,565	61,838	8,587	10,700	73,268	51,048
Under 25 years	16,203	14,041	2,023	3,890	1,550	2,907	473	293	34	51	14,140	10,100	1,244	1,381	8,860	6,860
25 to 34 years	32,630	37,884	9,738	17,934	7,304	12,757	2,432	3,177	128	171	22,706	19,770	2,008	3,147	20,758	16,032
35 to 44 years	30,623	39,853	17,372	24,470	13,345	21,041	4,027	3,420	164	187	19,037	15,196	2,300	2,770	16,707	12,417
45 to 54 years	35,222	33,004	19,833	23,177	15,063	21,461	3,870	2,720	130	125	15,250	10,302	1,892	2,043	13,368	8,250
55 to 64 years	23,353	20,707	16,070	16,124	13,023	14,000	2,047	1,221	70	51	7,013	4,592	1,062	1,082	6,551	3,510
65 years and over	13,653	12,679	10,641	10,772	9,834	10,286	767	340	38	38	2,983	1,800	500	495	2,423	1,374
Not reporting age	6,006	1,404	2,270	907	1,870	760	400	138	52	18	2,735	569	268	95	2,467	474
<b>Colored farm operators, total</b>	79,579	72,282	11,455	16,373	9,058</											

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.  
[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash 1		Other 2	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued																
LOUISIANA—Contd.																
White farm operators, total	87,075	78,404	42,656	46,268	38,107	42,422	4,549	3,846	681	736	44,338	26,400	8,194	5,074	38,144	80,426
Reporting age	85,007	72,402	41,350	45,720	36,950	41,931	4,400	3,799	625	714	43,026	26,048	6,004	5,871	37,022	20,177
Under 25 years	8,030	5,097	1,023	1,788	875	1,508	148	280	28	30	7,887	4,170	502	504	7,326	3,576
25 to 34 years	18,274	10,527	5,381	8,526	4,624	7,618	757	1,008	04	182	12,700	7,819	1,470	1,587	11,323	6,232
35 to 44 years	20,551	19,088	10,302	12,532	8,913	11,348	1,389	1,184	194	180	10,056	6,907	1,598	1,576	8,467	5,391
45 to 54 years	18,726	15,222	11,341	10,921	10,061	10,130	1,280	785	108	176	4,126	1,202	1,169	6,086	2,967	
55 to 64 years	11,090	9,342	8,239	7,287	7,616	6,908	623	379	105	94	3,040	1,061	777	678	2,869	1,383
65 years and over	6,630	5,716	5,070	4,076	4,801	4,513	209	103	38	85	1,422	1,005	329	367	1,013	638
Not reporting age	2,068	912	1,300	538	1,157	401	47	60	22	1,312	852	190	103	1,122	249	
Colored farm operators, total	73,770	68,060	10,503	10,986	8,786	9,473	1,717	1,513	64	92	63,213	50,981	6,692	8,406	56,521	42,576
Reporting age	71,562	61,544	10,271	10,858	8,600	9,303	1,671	1,495	61	91	61,240	50,605	6,513	8,328	84,727	42,207
Under 25 years	8,888	8,186	221	302	186	216	36	86	—	7	8,007	5,877	302	634	8,805	5,343
25 to 34 years	15,081	12,046	1,001	1,319	814	1,070	187	240	5	18	14,678	11,000	1,059	1,641	18,680	10,008
35 to 44 years	10,054	15,764	2,100	2,600	1,700	2,083	451	417	16	27	14,478	13,227	1,707	2,288	12,771	10,939
45 to 54 years	15,790	14,051	2,049	3,140	2,415	2,710	534	430	21	22	12,920	11,480	1,701	2,204	11,029	9,276
55 to 64 years	9,073	7,284	2,380	2,017	2,048	1,804	338	213	8	14	7,270	5,263	1,078	1,082	6,200	4,171
65 years and over	4,873	4,723	1,554	1,571	1,429	1,402	125	109	1	3	3,318	3,140	401	670	2,827	2,470
Not reporting age	2,208	615	232	128	186	110	40	18	3	1	1,973	386	170	78	1,794	808
OKLAHOMA																
All farm operators	203,866	101,088	77,714	93,217	63,647	69,786	24,067	23,491	893	935	125,929	97,886	17,698	16,570	107,731	81,286
Reporting age	190,952	180,677	74,743	91,888	61,377	63,052	23,306	23,231	767	910	121,442	90,784	17,001	16,319	104,381	80,405
Under 25 years	14,177	14,105	1,325	3,203	3,004	2,241	421	402	69	91	15,183	10,871	1,276	1,236	13,007	9,635
25 to 34 years	40,243	44,050	8,214	14,530	5,000	9,369	8,205	4,671	219	201	31,810	20,295	3,057	4,551	27,853	24,684
35 to 44 years	46,097	49,333	16,139	22,284	9,768	16,377	6,873	6,867	220	222	30,638	25,877	4,045	4,592	25,093	21,285
45 to 54 years	44,420	44,076	20,007	26,719	18,004	19,285	7,003	6,434	140	170	24,273	18,187	3,038	3,200	20,036	14,227
55 to 64 years	31,022	20,120	17,083	16,000	13,337	13,709	4,040	3,200	80	105	13,850	9,106	2,348	1,864	11,611	7,252
65 years and over	10,784	11,827	11,075	8,288	8,357	7,181	1,718	1,107	30	31	5,070	3,508	1,107	826	4,482	2,052
Not reporting age	6,014	2,411	2,971	1,334	2,270	1,134	701	200	60	26	3,987	1,052	537	251	8,350	801
White farm operators, total	180,899	173,263	69,380	83,729	47,007	61,784	22,283	21,945	779	850	110,770	88,084	16,589	15,455	94,201	78,229
Reporting age	174,720	171,104	60,637	82,545	45,059	60,770	21,328	21,700	728	825	107,310	87,734	16,055	15,223	91,261	72,511
Under 25 years	14,607	12,820	1,032	2,681	682	1,707	370	374	68	84	18,612	10,158	1,220	1,178	12,262	8,977
25 to 34 years	36,402	40,303	8,086	12,825	3,071	8,480	2,807	4,339	207	268	28,417	21,215	3,700	4,226	24,687	22,886
35 to 44 years	41,063	44,562	14,423	20,090	8,452	14,521	5,971	4,469	207	202	27,333	23,370	4,302	4,280	22,941	10,090
45 to 54 years	39,001	39,285	17,038	23,305	11,433	17,274	5,055	6,031	140	167	21,013	15,823	2,953	17,037	12,870	
55 to 64 years	28,484	23,703	10,358	15,491	12,061	12,458	4,207	3,033	79	93	12,047	8,110	2,185	1,711	9,802	6,408
65 years and over	15,092	10,431	10,068	7,853	8,480	6,333	1,588	1,020	30	26	4,904	3,052	1,122	772	3,872	2,280
Not reporting age	6,200	2,159	2,693	1,184	2,038	1,005	655	170	68	25	8,154	650	514	282	2,040	718
Colored farm operators, total	92,987	10,725	8,834	9,488	6,550	8,002	1,784	1,486	44	88	14,559	9,152	1,029	1,116	13,580	8,087
Reporting age	22,223	18,473	8,050	9,338	6,318	7,873	1,405	1,405	41	86	14,126	9,050	1,000	1,096	13,120	7,954
Under 25 years	1,970	1,345	203	622	242	534	51	88	6	7	1,071	716	56	58	1,015	658
25 to 34 years	4,751	9,763	1,346	1,705	1,088	1,373	303	932	12	23	3,303	2,020	107	222	8,196	1,708
35 to 44 years	5,034	4,771	1,716	2,244	1,314	1,850	402	388	13	20	3,305	2,507	253	312	3,052	2,105
45 to 54 years	5,396	3,701	2,000	2,414	1,571	2,011	408	403	9	13	3,200	2,364	2,022	307	2,098	2,057
55 to 64 years	3,438	2,417	1,825	1,418	1,270	1,251	849	167	1	12	1,812	987	163	143	1,940	844
65 years and over	1,602	1,300	1,007	935	877	948	130	87	5	6	466	466	75	64	610	402
Not reporting age	714	252	278	150	232	120	40	21	8	—	433	102	23	10	410	88
TEXAS																
All farm operators	405,480	438,038	190,515	201,210	152,862	171,497	37,003	29,783	3,814	2,514	301,080	232,309	16,874	16,319	284,788	215,890
Reporting age	470,723	431,030	184,504	193,105	147,974	160,415	32,051	30,590	2,906	2,440	292,010	20,020	16,053	275,888	213,000	
Under 25 years	51,018	40,802	3,513	5,090	2,817	4,258	726	1,732	243	271	47,220	34,001	1,813	1,003	45,913	32,938
25 to 34 years	102,234	104,770	10,980	31,335	14,559	24,383	5,421	6,052	882	769	81,402	72,076	3,081	4,758	77,421	67,817
35 to 44 years	116,011	105,027	42,008	60,214	30,820	41,371	11,182	8,843	887	602	72,140	58,051	4,703	4,282	67,438	53,700
45 to 54 years	104,701	91,478	50,272	50,905	30,213	48,600	11,059	7,215	657	440	53,802	40,133	3,490	2,668	50,366	37,175
55 to 64 years	67,883	54,618	40,741	37,345	24,428	30,800	22,052	18,773	1,087	180	20,708	17,007	1,820	1,407	24,978	15,600
65 years and over	38,786	30,900	28,020	23,373	25,879	22,011	2,141	1,302	137	101	10,620	7,492	907	922	9,507	6,507
Not reporting age	16,700	4,403	6,951	2,045	4,878	1,772	1,073	273	218	68	9,597	2,290	649	260	8,048	2,024
White farm operators, total	409,420	307,949	160,870	177,671	136,884	152,034	32,905	25,637	3,296	2,380	236,321	177,168	16,476	13,442	220,842	163,756
Reporting age	306,064	263,549	164,486	175,807	132,426	160,415	32,051	30,302	3,011	2,318	220,107	175,421	14,870	13,212	214,297	162,212
Under 25 years	39,587	31,712	3,053	5,204	2,424	3,730	029	1,474	243	255	30,201	20,253	1,205	1,406	35,080	24,847
25 to 34 years</																

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.  
 [Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>																
<b>MONTANA</b>																
All farm operators	47,495	57,877	36,363	50,271	20,101	38,451	15,252	11,840	514	699	11,028	6,507	8,078	1,040	8,550	4,558
Reporting age	45,870	56,080	34,185	40,008	19,370	37,950	14,800	11,709	450	874	11,235	6,438	2,063	1,922	8,272	4,516
Under 25 years	1,386	1,034	649	1,104	845	859	204	245	32	73	805	477	120	101	685	376
25 to 34 years	6,813	15,958	3,844	13,413	2,041	9,770	1,813	3,634	76	284	2,884	2,260	611	588	2,273	1,671
35 to 44 years	13,583	17,125	3,080	14,070	4,880	11,040	5,100	8,024	140	240	3,457	1,016	658	604	2,409	1,311
45 to 54 years	12,451	11,731	9,955	10,450	5,375	7,094	4,580	2,450	109	166	2,387	1,125	724	300	1,063	760
55 to 64 years	7,480	7,730	6,203	7,139	3,979	5,971	2,229	1,108	71	93	1,201	504	385	182	816	322
65 years and over	4,106	2,778	3,033	2,592	2,750	2,310	883	282	32	28	501	158	165	81	336	77
Not reporting age	1,610	907	1,108	603	725	443	131	55	25	303	69	116	27	278	42	
White farm operators, total	46,311	56,814	34,332	49,250	18,255	37,451	15,073	11,705	510	886	11,469	6,439	3,020	1,911	8,440	4,528
Reporting age	44,748	55,063	33,207	48,718	18,508	37,052	14,039	11,666	456	864	11,085	6,371	2,917	1,885	8,168	4,486
Under 25 years	1,328	1,002	400	1,055	303	811	106	244	32	71	707	476	117	100	680	370
25 to 34 years	6,013	15,751	3,688	13,227	1,905	9,602	1,783	3,025	75	282	2,850	2,242	602	581	2,248	1,661
35 to 44 years	13,287	16,841	9,735	14,700	4,005	10,805	5,040	3,904	139	238	3,413	1,894	949	505	2,404	1,299
45 to 54 years	12,187	11,482	9,720	10,218	5,181	7,771	4,645	2,447	109	153	2,362	1,111	711	350	1,641	762
55 to 64 years	7,285	7,590	6,030	7,000	3,826	5,836	2,205	1,164	70	92	1,185	408	377	177	808	321
65 years and over	4,048	2,057	3,529	2,609	2,059	2,227	870	282	31	28	488	150	161	73	327	77
Not reporting age	1,663	601	1,125	603	430	434	120	54	25	384	68	112	20	272	42	
Colored farm operators, total	1,184	1,003	1,021	885	842	940	170	45	4	10	159	68	49	38	110	30
Reporting age	1,131	1,027	978	950	808	907	170	43	3	10	150	67	46	37	104	30
Under 25 years	58	52	50	49	42	48	8	1	-----	2	8	1	3	1	6	-----
25 to 34 years	200	205	166	180	136	177	30	9	-----	2	84	17	9	7	25	10
35 to 44 years	296	284	251	261	101	241	00	20	1	2	44	21	9	9	35	12
45 to 54 years	264	240	220	232	194	223	35	9	-----	3	35	14	13	7	22	7
55 to 64 years	195	140	178	139	154	186	24	4	1	1	16	6	8	5	8	1
65 years and over	118	91	104	83	91	83	13	1	-----	1	13	8	4	8	9	-----
Not reporting age	53	30	48	35	34	33	9	2	1	-----	9	1	3	1	6	-----
<b>IDAHO</b>																
All farm operators	41,674	42,106	30,512	34,647	24,104	30,200	6,318	4,348	603	758	10,559	6,701	8,126	2,524	7,434	4,177
Reporting age	39,916	41,160	29,242	33,830	23,147	29,525	6,096	4,305	546	733	10,128	6,587	2,930	2,453	7,132	4,134
Under 25 years	1,436	1,059	522	988	420	842	96	140	30	68	884	633	108	171	716	402
25 to 34 years	6,454	9,500	3,478	7,010	2,517	5,854	901	1,150	141	248	2,835	2,341	730	702	2,105	1,579
35 to 44 years	10,467	11,753	7,204	9,673	5,340	8,307	1,064	1,866	143	217	3,030	1,863	916	746	2,114	1,118
45 to 54 years	10,355	9,850	8,200	8,476	4,114	7,457	1,702	1,010	114	111	2,035	1,083	660	461	1,300	1,032
55 to 64 years	7,085	6,076	6,026	5,610	5,078	5,020	917	481	86	68	954	607	343	238	611	209
65 years and over	4,139	2,354	3,717	2,173	3,372	2,030	345	137	32	31	300	160	170	76	220	74
Not reporting age	1,758	656	1,270	817	1,047	774	223	43	57	25	431	114	120	71	302	43
White farm operators, total	40,976	41,698	30,044	34,284	28,837	29,948	6,207	4,338	507	758	10,335	6,556	2,987	2,306	7,348	4,160
Reporting age	39,237	40,670	28,788	33,485	22,801	29,101	5,985	4,294	540	733	9,911	6,452	2,804	2,334	7,047	4,118
Under 25 years	1,420	1,000	512	968	418	822	94	146	30	68	878	630	105	168	713	402
25 to 34 years	6,341	9,511	3,308	6,954	2,461	5,801	937	1,153	140	248	2,803	2,309	711	730	2,002	1,573
35 to 44 years	10,303	11,613	7,102	9,588	5,200	8,226	1,926	1,302	141	217	2,070	1,808	885	800	2,085	1,112
45 to 54 years	10,172	9,671	8,103	8,307	3,839	7,381	1,704	1,016	112	111	1,957	1,063	613	435	1,344	928
55 to 64 years	6,945	6,000	5,040	5,448	5,008	4,908	932	480	86	68	919	494	321	225	598	269
65 years and over	4,066	2,809	3,641	2,130	3,300	1,093	332	137	31	31	384	148	160	74	216	74
Not reporting age	1,739	628	1,258	790	1,038	757	222	42	67	26	424	104	123	62	301	42
Colored farm operators, total	698	606	468	363	357	351	111	18	0	-----	824	145	138	128	86	17
Reporting age	670	480	460	345	340	334	110	11	6	-----	217	135	132	119	85	10
Under 25 years	10	23	10	20	8	20	2	-----	-----	0	3	3	3	3	3	-----
25 to 34 years	113	88	80	56	50	53	24	8	1	-----	32	32	10	26	13	0
35 to 44 years	164	140	102	85	74	81	28	4	2	-----	60	55	31	40	20	6
45 to 54 years	183	100	103	79	75	76	28	3	2	-----	78	30	50	26	22	4
55 to 64 years	120	76	85	62	70	61	16	1	-----	35	13	22	13	13	13	-----
65 years and over	88	46	70	43	63	43	13	1	1	-----	6	2	1	2	5	1
Not reporting age	19	28	12	18	11	17	1	1	1	-----	7	10	6	9	1	1
<b>WYOMING</b>																
All farm operators	18,011	15,748	12,196	18,403	7,898	10,681	4,260	2,722	296	377	3,520	1,908	1,125	800	2,306	1,168
Reporting age	15,407	15,456	11,741	13,163	7,610	10,476	4,122	2,087	268	367	3,308	1,020	1,057	778	2,311	1,148
Under 25 years	500	616	241	465	108	308	43	67	15	32	253	119	59	40	194	70
25 to 34 years	2,743	4,090	1,079	3,375	1,022	2,690	577	885	62	128	1,002	587	273	202	728	386
35 to 44 years	4,598	4,567	3,486	3,793	2,003	2,940	1,303	858	89	115	1,023	944	350	271	673	373
45 to 54 years	3,844	3,300	3,110	2,863	1,021	2,250	1,198	000	54	65	671	367	237	181	434	208
55 to 64 years	2,398	2,049	1,876	1,408	1,024	1,524	637	352	37	18	316	165	115	73	201	82
65 years and over	1,315	844	1,171	781	897	605	274	110	11	9	133	54	52	31	81	23
Not reporting age	604	292	454	240	277	205	177	85	28	10	122	42	38	22	84	20
White farm operators, total	15,748	15,579	12,018	13,280	7,798	10,508	4,282	2,717	295	377	3,4					

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL	OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS						
		All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>		
		1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	
MOUNTAIN—Continued																
WYOMING—Continued																
Colored farm operators, total	263	169	177	123	160	118	17	5	1	86	48	12	35	73	11	
Reporting age	247	163	109	117	153	112	10	5	1	77	40	11	35	68	11	
Under 25 years	12	9	2	8	1	8	1			10	1			9	1	
25 to 34 years	51	30	29	22	27	22	2			22	8	3	5	10	3	
35 to 44 years	52	43	32	30	26	29	0	1		20	13	4	11	16	2	
45 to 54 years	71	49	57	34	54	30	3	4	1	13	15	2	11	11	4	
55 to 64 years	40	22	30	14	26	14	4			10	8	1	7	9	1	
65 years and over	21	10	19	9	19	9				2	1		1	2		
Not reporting age	10	6	8	6	7	6	1			8	1			7		
COLORADO																
All farm operators	59,958	50,934	38,426	45,291	26,920	35,553	11,497	9,738	888	20,002	13,763	4,200	3,884	10,492	9,879	
Reporting age	57,013	50,000	30,520	44,609	25,382	34,987	11,138	9,612	758	19,735	13,540	3,903	3,822	15,742	9,724	
Under 25 years	2,396	2,414	550	1,176	304	843	327	60	72	1,780	1,107	213	232	1,573	935	
25 to 34 years	9,691	13,065	3,888	9,265	2,447	6,095	1,441	2,570	185	278	5,518	4,422	682	1,080	4,550	3,333
35 to 44 years	15,102	15,885	9,225	11,760	5,710	8,917	3,615	2,840	222	210	5,655	3,003	1,188	1,108	4,407	2,795
45 to 54 years	14,218	13,702	10,070	11,048	6,723	8,750	3,353	2,280	105	108	3,977	2,488	608	700	3,069	1,689
55 to 64 years	9,026	8,082	7,812	7,830	5,924	6,031	1,888	1,100	80	88	2,028	1,104	488	427	1,640	737
65 years and over	5,780	3,932	4,000	3,515	4,214	3,137	755	378	40	35	771	402	234	167	637	235
Not reporting age	2,043	934	1,900	602	1,617	560	359	120	80	25	957	217	207	62	750	155
White farm operators, total	50,955	50,881	38,215	46,048	20,750	35,399	11,406	9,704	836	874	20,304	13,404	4,098	3,713	10,211	9,751
Reporting age	50,440	50,455	30,314	44,352	25,208	34,774	11,100	9,578	756	849	19,370	13,264	3,891	3,050	15,470	9,698
Under 25 years	2,386	2,405	544	1,170	363	843	180	327	60	71	1,781	1,104	213	230	1,568	934
25 to 34 years	9,635	13,856	3,870	9,224	2,420	6,094	1,441	2,560	184	276	5,481	4,350	662	1,040	4,629	3,307
35 to 44 years	14,065	15,055	6,178	11,089	6,071	8,854	3,507	2,836	222	216	5,655	3,761	1,183	1,021	4,402	2,730
45 to 54 years	13,071	13,584	10,003	10,088	6,005	8,708	3,388	2,282	105	106	3,803	2,431	565	700	2,948	1,602
55 to 64 years	9,632	9,036	7,772	7,704	5,887	5,597	1,885	1,197	85	87	1,075	1,154	474	423	1,501	731
65 years and over	5,752	3,920	4,947	3,487	4,198	3,110	740	377	40	35	765	398	234	104	531	234
Not reporting age	2,015	920	1,901	601	1,512	505	359	120	80	25	934	210	202	57	732	163
Colored farm operators, total	601	553	911	248	176	914	32	34	2	6	388	298	107	171	281	198
Reporting age	673	516	200	247	174	213	32	34	2	6	365	292	102	166	203	126
Under 25 years	11	0	0	5	0	5				1	5	3	2	5	1	
25 to 34 years	50	100	18	41	18	31		10	1	2	37	66	10	40	27	20
35 to 44 years	137	230	47	77	39	63	8	14	1	1	60	182	26	87	65	27
45 to 54 years	247	118	73	60	58	53	15	7	1	1	174	67	53	80	121	27
55 to 64 years	94	47	40	36	37	34	2	2	1	1	53	10	14	4	89	6
65 years and over	28	32	22	28	16	27	6	1	1	0	4	0	3	0	1	1
Not reporting age	28	8	6	1	5	1				23	7	5	6	5	18	2
NEW MEXICO																
All farm operators	31,404	20,844	24,740	25,750	19,080	21,683	4,810	4,228	394	433	6,830	3,655	1,528	1,147	4,802	2,508
Reporting age	20,707	20,437	23,382	25,410	18,688	21,248	4,694	4,171	312	422	6,103	3,606	1,475	1,121	4,028	2,476
Under 25 years	1,307	1,354	820	968	638	821	60	147	24	51	654	335	91	63	503	242
25 to 34 years	5,162	5,005	3,423	4,886	2,758	4,008	605	878	95	128	1,044	951	350	278	1,288	673
35 to 44 years	7,587	7,207	5,906	6,180	4,002	4,047	1,803	1,242	81	107	1,601	911	420	314	1,181	597
45 to 54 years	6,074	7,048	5,713	6,232	4,386	5,216	1,327	1,010	67	75	1,104	741	337	246	867	405
55 to 64 years	5,258	5,008	4,530	4,500	3,670	3,042	800	651	20	44	1,003	408	170	127	614	331
65 years and over	3,509	2,765	3,176	2,648	2,733	2,314	443	284	10	17	317	200	92	63	225	137
Not reporting age	1,607	407	1,358	337	1,242	285	116	52	22	11	224	57	63	20	174	33
White farm operators, total	28,059	27,000	21,451	24,113	16,728	19,804	4,723	4,216	394	431	6,274	3,425	1,506	1,188	4,760	2,289
Reporting age	27,060	27,583	20,704	23,705	16,004	19,028	4,610	4,107	312	420	6,050	3,308	1,454	1,110	4,500	2,258
Under 25 years	1,188	1,209	514	883	420	786	88	147	24	51	650	336	90	63	580	242
25 to 34 years	4,054	5,046	2,923	4,588	2,271	3,711	652	877	95	128	1,036	930	363	277	1,283	663
35 to 44 years	6,012	6,708	5,249	5,735	3,007	4,401	1,282	1,242	81	106	1,682	800	410	300	1,160	563
45 to 54 years	6,204	6,578	5,049	5,821	3,745	4,806	1,304	1,015	67	74	1,178	853	330	244	848	430
55 to 64 years	4,810	4,820	4,093	4,390	3,241	3,737	852	663	20	44	1,058	392	174	127	514	266
65 years and over	3,208	2,550	2,876	2,380	2,444	2,147	432	288	16	17	316	150	61	63	225	96
Not reporting age	993	380	747	318	334	206	113	52	22	11	224	57	61	20	173	31
Colored farm operators, total	3,345	1,875	3,289	1,643	3,202	1,639	87	4	2	68	930	23	11	33	219	
Reporting age	2,731	1,854	2,078	1,624	2,604	1,020	84	4	2	63	228	21	11	32	217	
Under 25 years	119	85	115	85	113	85	2			4		1	3	5	20	
25 to 34 years	508	319	500	298	487	207	18	1		8	21	3	1	5	34	
35 to 44 years	675	400	650	450	485	450	21			1	19	42	4	8	15	
45 to 54 years	680	470	604	411	641	410	23	1		1	10	58	5	66	66	
55 to 64 years	448	272	443	200	420	205	14	1		1	1	41	1	1	41	
65 years and over	301	200	300	168	280	107	11	1		3	2	2	2	1	2	
Not reporting age	614	21	611	10	608	10										
ARIZONA																
All farm operators	14,173	9,975	11,294	7,869	9,727	8,070	1,567	890	548	805	2,331	1,801	1,115	887	1,916	914
Reporting age	12,502	9,700	9,895	7,071	8,380	8,795	1,509	870	407	275	2,200	1,764	1,060	850	1,140	895
Under 25 years	359	373	210	229	187	100	23	33	24	20	125	124	42	31	83	93
25 to 34 years	1,941	2,013	1,384	1,439	1,132	1,242</td										

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table II for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL	OWNERS						MANAGERS	TENANTS						
		All owners		Full owners		Part owners			All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>1</sup>		
		1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920		1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	
MOUNTAIN—Continued															
ARIZONA—Con.															
White farm operators, total	10,220	8,328	7,556	7,816	6,060	6,423	1,498	898	479	300	2,185	1,713	1,067	815	
Reporting age	0,620	0,000	7,159	7,149	5,721	6,270	1,438	870	401	271	2,060	1,670	1,015	700	
Under 25 years	271	353	126	211	106	178	20	33	24	20	121	122	40	31	
25 to 34 years	1,432	1,896	907	1,342	673	1,147	234	195	93	81	432	473	206	222	
35 to 44 years	2,017	2,036	1,855	2,041	1,413	1,768	442	273	117	80	645	509	317	234	
45 to 54 years	2,505	2,195	1,900	1,768	1,505	1,556	305	212	98	52	477	375	230	108	
55 to 64 years	1,725	1,378	1,400	1,212	1,148	1,093	262	119	48	23	277	143	158	75	
65 years and over	1,010	632	881	575	786	637	95	88	21	9	108	48	58	30	
Not reporting age	600	230	397	167	330	144	58	23	78	20	125	43	52	25	
Colored farm operators, total	3,953	646	3,738	558	3,667	547	71	6	69	5	146	88	48	72	
Reporting age	2,042	610	2,736	522	2,666	510	71	6	66	4	140	84	45	60	
Under 25 years	88	20	84	18	81	18	3	—	—	—	4	2	—	2	
25 to 34 years	503	117	477	97	459	95	18	2	9	1	23	19	7	10	
35 to 44 years	720	170	670	140	649	138	21	2	20	2	39	37	10	33	
45 to 54 years	733	104	665	142	647	141	18	1	24	1	44	21	13	31	
55 to 64 years	504	80	533	70	520	75	7	1	12	—	19	4	5	14	
65 years and over	310	50	307	40	303	40	4	—	—	—	11	1	2	0	
Not reporting age	1,011	36	1,002	31	1,002	31	—	—	3	1	0	4	3	1	
UTAH															
All farm operators	27,150	25,682	23,608	22,579	19,046	19,184	4,462	3,445	230	206	3,321	2,787	1,285	1,362	
Reporting age	25,902	25,210	22,634	22,212	18,138	18,818	4,300	3,394	206	283	3,162	2,724	1,235	1,328	
Under 25 years	950	1,295	517	702	305	605	122	187	27	68	406	415	103	136	
25 to 34 years	4,534	5,650	3,406	4,403	2,450	3,482	955	981	63	86	1,000	1,007	383	400	
35 to 44 years	6,085	6,067	5,812	5,802	4,369	4,751	1,443	1,111	40	72	527	733	388	382	
45 to 54 years	6,360	5,973	5,787	5,561	4,682	4,830	1,105	705	20	45	553	367	200	224	
55 to 64 years	4,690	3,954	4,436	3,811	3,842	3,480	594	331	27	17	230	150	108	95	
65 years and over	2,655	1,774	2,677	1,723	2,400	1,644	177	79	14	5	74	46	34	40	
Not reporting age	1,257	1,074	307	908	310	160	51	24	13	150	63	50	34	109	
White farm operators, total	26,501	25,248	23,246	22,340	18,715	18,908	4,531	3,432	230	208	3,115	2,616	1,145	1,216	
Reporting age	25,387	24,812	22,218	21,077	17,853	18,600	4,365	3,381	206	281	2,963	2,554	1,090	1,184	
Under 25 years	935	1,255	500	780	284	500	122	187	27	57	402	412	102	133	
25 to 34 years	4,452	5,459	3,553	4,411	2,406	3,433	947	978	63	86	1,036	902	366	425	
35 to 44 years	6,554	6,524	5,720	5,805	4,200	4,000	1,430	1,100	48	71	782	648	305	340	
45 to 54 years	6,100	5,880	5,700	5,505	4,002	4,804	1,008	701	29	45	401	339	207	254	
55 to 64 years	4,624	3,933	4,380	3,769	3,701	3,439	589	330	27	17	147	91	87	126	
65 years and over	2,632	1,752	2,553	1,701	2,380	1,022	173	79	14	5	65	40	28	37	
Not reporting age	1,204	1,028	363	802	312	166	51	24	12	152	61	46	32	106	
Colored farm operators, total	568	414	302	239	331	226	31	13	3	206	172	140	146	88	
Reporting age	516	107	316	236	236	222	31	13	2	100	170	180	144	63	
Under 25 years	15	10	6	11	11	6	—	—	1	4	3	1	3	2	
25 to 34 years	82	97	52	52	44	49	8	3	—	30	45	17	35	10	
35 to 44 years	131	143	86	57	79	52	7	5	1	45	85	33	74	12	
45 to 54 years	170	84	87	50	80	52	7	4	—	92	28	62	24	30	
55 to 64 years	75	51	66	42	51	41	5	1	—	10	9	17	8	1	
65 years and over	33	22	24	22	20	22	4	—	1	6	—	6	3	—	
Not reporting age	63	7	46	4	46	4	—	—	1	7	2	4	2	3	
NEVADA															
All farm operators	8,442	8,183	2,770	8,690	8,464	2,493	808	206	227	168	445	206	256	171	
Reporting age	8,233	8,073	2,615	2,620	2,327	2,431	288	105	200	169	423	288	245	167	
Under 25 years	60	81	34	54	30	51	4	3	0	7	23	20	5	18	
25 to 34 years	420	507	285	450	242	414	43	45	42	34	93	104	49	50	
35 to 44 years	857	927	640	784	566	711	90	73	60	60	148	83	90	57	
45 to 54 years	888	763	747	677	640	620	68	48	40	36	62	50	61	27	
55 to 64 years	654	448	576	405	537	380	30	19	29	18	40	25	33	31	
65 years and over	363	287	324	247	310	240	14	7	11	4	18	7	12	16	
Not reporting age	203	90	155	73	137	62	18	11	27	0	22	8	11	4	
White farm operators, total	3,131	2,944	2,492	2,401	2,211	2,288	281	203	221	167	418	286	244	187	
Reporting age	2,033	2,859	2,341	2,423	2,077	2,231	204	192	194	158	308	274	234	163	
Under 25 years	62	74	30	47	20	44	4	3	0	7	23	20	5	18	
25 to 34 years	381	500	261	430	211	385	40	45	39	33	91	103	46	44	
35 to 44 years	792	867	694	729	511	657	83	72	58	50	140	78	86	54	
45 to 54 years	800	708	608	622	577	570	91	46	40	36	83	48	57	21	
55 to 64 years	500	415	610	372	483	353	33	19	28	18	40	25	31	15	
65 years and over	308	231	282	223	200	216	13	7	11	4	15	4	6	2	
Not reporting age	198	85	151	68	134	57	17	11	27	0	20	8	10	4	
Colored farm operators, total	311	216	278	208	253	205	25	3	6	1	27	10	12	4	
Reporting age	305	214	274	203	250	200	24	3	6	1	25	10	11	4	
Under 25 years	4	7	4	7	4	7	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	
25 to 34 years	39	31	34	29	31	29	3	2	2	2	8	5	4	1	
35 to 44 years	65	60	55	55	48	54	7	1	2	—	9	2	4	2	
45 to 54 years	88	57	79	55	72	53	7	—	—	—	9	2	4	2	
55 to 64 years	64	33	60	33	54	33	6	—	1	—	3	2	1	—	
65 years and over	46	26	42	24	41	24	1	—	—	—	3	2	1	2	
Not reporting age	0	5	4	5	3	5	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	2	

<sup>1</sup> 1930 figures are for "cash tenants" only, while 1920 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."

<sup>2</sup> 1930 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," while 1920 figures are for share, share-cash, and croppers only.

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION 339

TABLE 7.—FARM OPERATORS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Con.

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. See Table 11 for croppers in the South. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL	OWNERS						MANAGERS	TENANTS							
		All owners		Full owners		Part owners			All tenants		Cash <sup>1</sup>		Other <sup>2</sup>			
		1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920		1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920		
<b>PACIFIC</b>																
<b>WASHINGTON</b>																
All farm operators	70,904	66,988	57,588	52,701	49,702	44,899	7,886	7,889	1,288	1,168	12,078	12,410	5,721	6,989	6,357	6,120
Reporting age	68,104	65,422	56,413	52,062	47,792	44,268	7,021	7,784	1,141	1,135	11,560	12,235	5,470	6,188	6,080	6,047
Under 25 years	1,070	1,878	466	830	307	573	68	257	40	96	574	982	240	283	324	689
25 to 34 years	7,343	10,900	4,260	6,501	8,302	4,800	858	1,701	239	301	2,884	4,014	1,171	1,074	1,683	2,340
35 to 44 years	15,604	16,736	11,715	12,715	9,542	10,445	2,173	2,270	327	331	3,022	8,090	1,071	2,055	1,051	1,635
45 to 54 years	18,453	16,850	15,575	14,254	13,225	12,240	2,850	2,014	204	242	2,584	2,154	1,337	1,258	1,247	893
55 to 64 years	14,773	13,079	13,203	11,058	11,812	10,780	1,481	1,178	172	100	1,308	1,012	719	627	589	855
65 years and over	10,792	6,173	10,115	5,704	9,424	6,340	601	304	60	50	808	413	332	201	276	122
Not reporting age	2,800	800	2,175	640	1,010	564	205	85	97	33	528	184	261	111	277	78
White farm operators, total	60,555	65,029	56,778	52,184	48,974	44,855	7,804	7,829	1,051	1,180	11,728	11,879	5,458	5,605	6,268	6,084
Reporting age	60,810	61,170	64,642	51,647	47,102	43,803	7,640	7,744	980	1,126	11,208	11,503	5,212	5,402	6,096	6,011
Under 25 years	1,007	1,839	423	809	365	554	58	265	38	95	546	935	220	270	326	685
25 to 34 years	7,204	10,097	4,185	6,635	9,385	4,841	850	1,694	218	260	2,801	8,803	1,132	1,531	1,000	2,332
35 to 44 years	15,380	16,208	11,501	12,008	9,410	10,353	2,145	2,255	274	326	3,551	3,336	1,011	1,709	1,940	1,026
45 to 54 years	18,034	16,347	15,302	14,113	13,030	12,110	2,322	2,003	200	242	2,403	1,002	1,248	1,106	1,215	886
55 to 64 years	14,542	12,940	13,141	11,860	11,670	10,683	1,471	1,173	154	169	1,247	976	674	592	573	383
65 years and over	10,037	6,085	9,970	5,626	6,286	5,084	304	67	56	50	400	403	327	284	273	119
Not reporting age	2,746	840	2,136	637	1,872	552	204	85	91	33	518	176	240	103	272	73
Colored farm operators, total	1,349	1,286	810	517	728	477	82	40	187	9	859	740	969	704	89	88
Reporting age	1,294	1,246	771	505	690	495	81	40	181	9	842	732	258	606	84	86
Under 25 years	72	30	42	21	32	19	10	2	2	1	28	17	20	13	8	4
25 to 34 years	130	200	65	56	57	40	8	7	21	2	53	151	30	143	14	8
35 to 44 years	278	408	154	107	126	92	28	15	53	6	71	355	60	346	11	9
45 to 54 years	419	303	213	141	195	130	18	11	85	121	102	89	152	22	10	10
55 to 64 years	231	139	132	102	142	97	10	5	18	61	37	45	35	16	2	2
65 years and over	165	88	145	78	138	78	7	2	2	8	10	5	7	3	3	3
Not reporting age	55	20	39	12	88	12	1	-----	6	10	8	5	8	5	5	5
<b>OREGON</b>																
All farm operators	55,163	50,206	44,521	39,803	38,674	33,300	7,847	8,563	842	916	9,700	9,427	5,206	4,973	4,584	4,454
Reporting age	52,088	40,470	42,857	30,203	35,260	32,807	7,508	6,456	763	893	9,308	9,290	4,973	4,805	4,395	4,295
Under 25 years	801	1,424	385	674	315	528	70	140	34	53	472	607	201	276	271	421
25 to 34 years	6,089	8,911	3,692	5,655	2,804	4,349	888	1,308	154	246	2,243	3,011	1,118	1,442	1,130	1,600
35 to 44 years	12,085	12,608	9,675	9,682	7,454	7,004	2,221	1,088	203	260	2,807	2,076	1,605	1,454	1,302	1,222
45 to 54 years	13,845	12,213	11,500	10,400	9,250	8,079	2,260	1,721	194	198	2,151	1,016	1,193	917	958	608
55 to 64 years	11,254	9,504	10,040	8,472	8,670	7,470	1,401	1,002	116	100	1,008	923	624	554	474	360
65 years and over	8,224	4,816	7,565	4,410	6,857	4,037	708	823	62	88	507	308	337	252	200	116
Not reporting age	2,165	730	1,604	570	1,415	403	240	77	70	23	422	137	233	78	189	59
White farm operators, total	54,470	49,638	44,079	39,505	38,287	33,080	7,812	6,510	815	908	9,576	9,220	5,025	4,880	4,551	4,380
Reporting age	52,323	48,000	42,430	38,040	34,871	32,499	7,505	6,441	737	886	9,100	9,084	4,700	4,812	4,304	4,272
Under 25 years	869	1,405	375	663	305	517	70	140	34	52	400	690	190	273	270	417
25 to 34 years	6,026	8,817	3,063	5,003	2,708	4,300	886	1,204	148	243	2,224	2,071	1,008	1,425	1,120	1,646
35 to 44 years	12,529	12,424	9,676	5,058	7,301	7,020	2,216	1,900	109	245	2,764	2,681	1,400	1,417	1,294	1,164
45 to 54 years	13,024	12,088	11,389	10,322	9,162	8,610	2,237	1,712	183	198	2,052	1,668	1,109	990	943	668
55 to 64 years	11,141	9,427	9,950	8,408	8,490	7,410	1,464	1,068	112	100	1,070	910	607	548	472	362
65 years and over	8,145	4,748	7,493	4,340	6,780	4,024	704	322	61	38	591	304	332	240	260	115
Not reporting age	2,137	724	1,643	605	1,390	400	247	75	78	23	416	136	220	78	187	58
Colored farm operators, total	693	573	442	358	407	311	35	47	27	8	214	207	181	88	33	124
Reporting age	655	607	421	363	388	308	33	48	26	8	208	200	177	83	31	128
Under 25 years	22	10	11	10	11	11	1	-----	6	1	12	7	11	3	1	4
25 to 34 years	64	94	39	52	36	40	3	12	6	10	10	40	16	17	4	23
35 to 44 years	160	184	90	84	93	65	6	10	4	5	63	55	45	37	8	58
45 to 54 years	221	125	111	78	68	69	13	9	11	9	69	47	83	17	15	30
55 to 64 years	113	77	90	64	83	70	7	4	4	1	10	13	17	0	2	7
65 years and over	70	63	72	64	68	63	4	1	1	1	6	4	5	3	1	1
Not reporting age	28	6	21	5	19	8	2	2	1	1	6	1	4	2	1	1
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>																
All farm operators	135,876	117,670	103,606	87,590	90,375	75,882	13,131	11,098	7,708	4,040	24,402	25,141	13,880	14,756	10,522	10,885
Reporting age	126,816	116,257	97,212	85,946	84,003	74,454	12,000	11,401	6,928	4,807	22,776	24,505	12,978	14,377	9,707	10,128
Under 25 years	1,894	2,851	770	1,370	665	1,110	121	237	178	220	040	1,240	470	581	464	406
25 to 34 years	13,711	10,322	7,445	11,001	6,080	8,860	1,365	2,132	1,226	1,007	5,040	7,224	2,097	3,041	2,073	3,283
35 to 44 years	30,701	30,872	21,239	20,784	17,500	17,403	3,643	3,370	2,030	1,581	7,480	8,607	4,374	5,282	3,112	3,225
45 to 54 years	35,236	29,870	23,729	23,972	20,800	3,700	3,172	3,128	2,008	1,073	5,040	4,825	3,221	2,419	1,015	1,771
55 to 64 years	27,200	21,270	23,773	18,680	21,217	16,707	2,550	1,802	804	573	2,028	1,035	1,237	1,220	509	269
65 years and over	17,023	11,072	10,451	10,123	15,287	9,990	15,140	1,337	1,113	653	246	1,046	637	426	426	257
Not reporting age	8,861	2,413	5,722	1,411	616	5,722	1,411	616	205							

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See footnotes on that table. See Table 11 for croppers in the South]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cush		Other	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>UNITED STATES</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years	6.1	6.0	1.4	2.3	1.3	2.1	1.5	3.5	5.5	8.2	12.5	12.0	6.5	7.4	13.8	13.6
25 to 34 years	17.3	20.9	9.7	14.5	8.9	13.3	13.1	21.4	21.9	27.0	27.3	31.1	25.0	28.9	27.8	31.0
35 to 44 years	23.0	24.9	22.2	24.2	20.5	23.2	20.5	28.2	28.7	28.1	26.1	26.0	20.1	27.5	25.4	25.5
45 to 54 years	24.0	23.3	27.3	20.4	26.6	26.4	30.5	28.2	24.2	21.1	19.6	18.4	22.0	20.9	19.1	17.5
55 to 64 years	17.5	15.6	23.0	20.2	24.2	21.2	18.1	13.8	13.8	10.8	10.2	8.5	11.0	10.2	8.8	7.0
65 years and over	11.1	9.2	16.3	12.5	18.4	13.7	7.1	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.6	5.2	4.0	3.5
White farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	6.2	5.4	1.3	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.5	3.4	5.7	8.2	11.0	12.1	6.3	8.0	13.3	13.5
25 to 34 years	16.0	21.1	9.8	14.7	8.0	13.5	13.4	21.9	22.4	27.2	20.0	34.3	27.2	32.8	29.4	34.8
35 to 44 years	24.3	25.1	22.4	24.4	20.7	23.4	30.1	30.5	28.7	28.2	27.4	26.8	30.7	28.5	28.5	25.9
45 to 54 years	24.0	23.0	27.2	26.2	26.0	30.2	25.8	23.2	20.0	18.6	10.2	20.4	17.7	18.1	15.7	
55 to 64 years	17.9	16.1	23.0	20.2	24.1	21.2	17.8	13.6	13.0	10.8	9.8	7.6	10.6	8.8	0.0	7.2
65 years and over	11.6	9.3	16.3	12.3	18.4	13.6	6.9	4.7	6.1	4.7	8.8	3.2	4.3	4.2	3.0	2.8
Colored farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	11.3	9.8	2.0	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.8	4.1	1.8	14.0	11.8	7.3	6.2	16.2	13.0	
25 to 34 years	10.0	20.3	8.8	11.5	8.7	10.7	0.4	15.4	14.6	21.2	23.6	23.2	16.7	19.0	23.0	24.7
35 to 44 years	21.8	23.0	18.0	21.6	17.8	20.7	22.8	25.6	27.7	27.3	23.6	24.7	24.0	22.7	22.6	24.6
45 to 54 years	24.0	25.1	29.2	29.4	27.9	29.1	34.1	30.7	40.7	25.9	22.5	23.8	28.2	28.5	21.5	22.0
55 to 64 years	15.1	12.0	23.0	19.0	24.5	20.7	22.0	15.0	13.0	11.8	12.6	10.6	10.7	13.5	11.0	9.0
65 years and over	8.2	8.2	17.1	14.0	10.2	16.3	0.0	8.4	2.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	8.4	7.8	5.2	5.3
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>																
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.3	5.7	7.0
25 to 34 years	6.2	11.4	8.0	9.9	7.0	9.7	9.8	13.0	16.2	10.8	23.8	20.0	23.5	24.7	24.5	30.1
35 to 44 years	20.5	20.7	19.7	19.8	10.3	10.6	26.3	24.5	28.8	27.1	20.3	28.7	20.6	28.4	28.6	20.8
45 to 54 years	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.0	25.7	26.1	28.4	28.2	25.6	25.1	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.7	21.0	19.7
55 to 64 years	24.0	22.2	24.0	23.3	25.0	23.5	22.7	20.4	19.3	15.5	13.1	11.2	13.3	12.1	12.8	8.4
65 years and over	19.5	18.2	20.0	19.5	21.1	19.0	13.0	11.5	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.8	7.4	4.4
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	1.6	2.5	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	2.4	5.1	5.5	5.4	6.7	4.0	4.8	0.3	8.0
25 to 34 years	11.1	14.9	8.4	10.5	8.2	10.2	10.8	15.3	20.3	24.8	25.4	30.1	23.6	26.0	20.7	32.6
35 to 44 years	23.1	23.0	21.0	21.3	21.1	20.9	28.1	27.1	27.6	28.3	31.3	28.9	31.4	29.0	31.2	28.3
45 to 54 years	26.3	26.0	27.1	27.2	26.0	27.2	26.6	27.8	25.5	23.2	21.8	19.0	23.1	21.4	20.9	18.0
55 to 64 years	22.0	20.4	24.0	23.4	24.3	23.8	20.7	18.5	15.0	13.4	11.0	10.0	12.1	11.5	10.3	9.1
65 years and over	15.9	13.5	18.0	16.2	18.6	16.8	9.8	8.0	6.6	6.2	6.1	4.8	5.8	6.0	4.0	3.1
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	2.1	3.5	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.0	2.3	6.1	9.1	5.4	8.4	4.0	5.0	5.3	0.4
25 to 34 years	13.6	19.6	8.0	12.7	7.4	11.7	10.7	18.9	23.3	20.1	28.3	30.6	27.3	34.4	28.0	37.4
35 to 44 years	24.7	24.8	21.7	23.2	20.0	22.1	29.3	30.0	28.9	28.6	32.4	25.0	33.8	30.3	32.0	27.9
45 to 54 years	25.3	24.2	27.3	27.3	26.5	27.2	31.1	28.0	22.4	10.4	16.5	20.6	17.8	10.0	10.0	15.0
55 to 64 years	20.4	17.9	24.5	22.2	25.5	23.3	19.8	15.7	18.5	10.1	0.0	7.4	0.0	8.2	0.0	7.1
65 years and over	13.9	10.0	17.8	13.0	10.8	14.3	8.2	5.1	5.8	3.8	3.0	4.4	8.4	3.8	2.3	
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	3.9	4.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.6	8.0	12.7	8.2	10.4	5.8	7.8	9.1	11.0
25 to 34 years	10.2	24.3	9.6	15.5	7.8	13.2	13.7	22.7	20.4	32.5	33.3	40.8	32.4	40.1	33.0	41.2
35 to 44 years	20.2	26.2	23.2	26.0	19.7	24.1	31.0	32.2	27.8	20.5	30.6	26.6	32.6	28.2	29.8	26.8
45 to 54 years	23.5	22.0	28.0	27.2	26.7	27.5	30.9	26.0	19.8	17.0	16.0	14.0	17.4	14.7	16.7	13.7
55 to 64 years	17.0	14.9	23.1	19.0	25.7	21.7	17.3	12.8	9.0	7.6	8.1	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.9	5.0
65 years and over	10.2	7.1	15.0	9.0	10.1	11.8	0.0	3.6	4.1	2.9	3.1	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.8
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	7.1	7.3	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.0	4.3	4.2	6.6	13.0	12.5	8.1	8.0	13.0	14.3
25 to 34 years	16.8	19.9	10.1	14.6	0.6	14.0	14.7	21.6	19.2	23.8	30.1	30.1	24.2	28.7	27.5	36.5
35 to 44 years	23.0	24.7	21.5	24.1	20.5	23.6	27.4	20.0	28.6	28.6	25.1	26.3	27.8	27.7	24.6	25.8
45 to 54 years	24.5	23.8	27.4	25.8	20.9	26.7	31.0	20.6	24.0	24.0	21.3	20.4	23.5	23.6	20.8	20.2
55 to 64 years	17.5	15.1	22.7	19.7	23.3	18.8	14.2	15.0	11.7	11.0	10.0	14.0	12.1	11.5	9.2	9.2
65 years and over	11.1	9.8	16.7	13.8	18.1	14.6	7.0	6.8	7.2	0.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	6.8	4.0	4.8
<b>White farm operators, total</b>																
Under 25 years	6.5	6.3</td														

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. See Table 11 for croppers in the South.]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS				MANAGERS		TENANTS				
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued</b>													
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL													
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	10.2	8.9	2.2	3.3	2.1	3.0	2.0	0.1	4.5	0.7	16.5	14.5	8.4
25 to 34 years.....	10.6	21.5	11.5	15.8	10.9	15.0	22.6	18.0	25.8	26.1	27.3	20.5	28.1
35 to 44 years.....	22.0	24.1	21.8	24.0	20.7	23.6	28.0	27.0	30.5	26.6	22.2	24.1	23.4
45 to 54 years.....	22.9	22.5	26.7	25.2	20.2	22.6	29.0	25.1	24.7	22.1	19.8	10.8	24.8
55 to 64 years.....	15.5	13.8	21.7	18.4	22.4	19.1	17.4	12.6	16.1	10.2	10.6	0.2	25.7
65 years and over.....	9.8	9.2	10.1	13.3	17.0	14.2	7.0	5.8	5.3	4.8	5.1	14.7	11.9
White farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	9.1	8.5	2.8	3.5	2.1	3.1	8.5	4.7	9.8	17.8	17.2	9.0	12.0
25 to 34 years.....	10.2	22.1	11.9	16.5	11.2	15.6	16.4	24.2	19.1	26.8	28.5	31.7	24.0
35 to 44 years.....	22.7	24.4	22.4	24.6	21.2	24.1	20.0	20.0	30.2	27.0	23.0	24.0	20.5
45 to 54 years.....	23.6	21.4	20.8	24.6	20.0	24.7	28.5	23.0	24.4	21.6	17.8	15.8	26.3
55 to 64 years.....	16.0	14.2	21.8	18.1	22.1	18.8	16.2	11.7	10.2	8.0	7.5	11.7	9.0
65 years and over.....	10.0	0.5	15.8	12.8	17.8	13.7	0.2	5.0	5.4	3.0	3.7	5.6	5.1
Colored farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	12.0	10.0	1.0	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.0	4.3	0.8	15.0	11.0	7.3	5.9
25 to 34 years.....	20.7	20.3	7.8	10.2	7.7	9.4	8.3	14.1	14.5	22.4	23.1	17.2	18.4
35 to 44 years.....	20.5	23.4	16.7	19.2	15.8	18.5	20.0	22.4	30.6	23.7	21.2	24.3	20.9
45 to 54 years.....	23.5	25.3	30.2	30.5	28.7	30.1	35.5	32.7	31.3	26.0	22.2	24.1	28.7
55 to 64 years.....	14.5	12.7	25.1	21.0	25.0	21.9	23.4	16.8	14.5	12.0	12.6	10.9	20.7
65 years and over.....	7.0	8.4	18.4	16.7	20.4	18.2	11.1	0.7	2.3	6.0	5.0	8.8	8.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL													
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	10.5	9.0	2.1	3.4	2.1	3.0	2.3	5.7	7.4	9.5	15.6	13.9	8.0
25 to 34 years.....	21.2	23.5	11.4	10.4	10.5	16.2	14.9	22.8	25.4	20.8	27.0	29.0	10.4
35 to 44 years.....	23.0	25.4	22.7	26.3	20.9	24.5	29.3	29.5	28.3	26.0	24.2	25.5	30.1
45 to 54 years.....	22.2	22.2	27.2	26.9	20.4	20.0	30.0	25.4	22.8	10.6	10.3	23.2	22.1
55 to 64 years.....	14.5	12.8	22.1	18.0	23.3	10.1	17.2	12.0	11.9	0.8	10.0	8.3	10.8
65 years and over.....	8.0	7.1	14.0	11.0	10.8	12.2	0.2	4.0	4.7	4.0	0.4	5.7	3.8
White farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	0.7	8.5	2.1	3.4	2.0	2.9	2.3	5.6	7.4	9.6	16.0	14.4	8.2
25 to 34 years.....	20.0	24.1	11.5	16.9	10.0	15.7	15.8	23.4	26.7	30.8	27.0	32.1	29.2
35 to 44 years.....	24.0	25.8	23.1	25.8	21.3	25.0	20.9	30.0	28.3	27.0	24.7	27.7	24.4
45 to 54 years.....	22.1	21.3	27.0	26.3	20.3	25.5	29.0	24.0	21.9	19.4	18.5	16.7	25.0
55 to 64 years.....	14.0	13.2	21.0	17.9	23.2	19.0	10.0	11.9	11.0	0.6	7.8	12.5	10.0
65 years and over.....	8.3	7.1	14.4	10.7	10.0	11.8	0.0	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.2	5.0
Colored farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	13.1	10.4	2.5	3.7	2.0	3.2	2.3	5.8	7.0	8.5	15.6	12.8	6.1
25 to 34 years.....	22.0	21.0	10.2	13.1	0.7	12.0	12.1	18.0	18.5	23.0	24.8	10.7	10.0
35 to 44 years.....	22.3	24.1	10.6	21.7	18.2	20.0	25.0	26.0	27.5	20.4	22.0	24.0	25.4
45 to 54 years.....	22.0	25.2	28.7	30.0	27.5	29.8	33.2	30.7	32.5	21.0	21.1	23.0	22.7
55 to 64 years.....	13.3	11.7	23.1	18.3	23.0	19.3	10.8	12.7	10.5	12.6	10.0	9.4	15.0
65 years and over.....	0.8	7.1	15.0	13.3	18.1	14.7	7.6	6.2	4.0	0.8	4.6	4.0	7.0
MOUNTAIN													
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	3.7	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.8	1.0	3.1	0.0	8.8	8.0	5.3	6.5
25 to 34 years.....	16.4	24.1	12.0	22.2	11.0	21.1	14.3	27.5	23.8	32.0	27.5	33.0	28.3
35 to 44 years.....	27.1	27.0	26.4	27.7	24.1	26.8	32.4	31.7	28.5	28.1	29.1	28.8	32.5
45 to 54 years.....	25.4	22.7	27.2	23.7	20.3	24.0	20.5	22.6	22.0	17.8	20.3	18.0	24.4
55 to 64 years.....	17.3	16.0	19.7	16.8	21.2	17.3	15.0	11.7	13.2	9.0	10.2	8.5	16.0
65 years and over.....	10.1	6.4	12.2	7.1	14.4	8.0	0.4	3.4	6.5	3.5	4.1	2.9	3.7
PACIFIC													
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	1.0	2.7	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.5	0.0	2.6	2.0	5.5	4.5	0.3	4.5
25 to 34 years.....	10.0	17.0	7.9	13.1	7.3	12.0	11.2	19.0	18.5	24.0	23.2	31.0	24.1
35 to 44 years.....	23.8	26.2	21.8	24.4	20.0	23.5	28.0	29.0	20.4	31.0	31.8	32.3	35.0
45 to 54 years.....	27.2	25.5	27.0	27.4	27.6	27.5	30.1	20.8	20.0	22.1	23.7	18.7	20.0
55 to 64 years.....	21.5	19.1	24.1	22.1	24.8	23.1	19.8	15.8	13.5	11.6	12.4	11.7	13.3
65 years and over.....	14.0	9.6	17.5	11.4	18.8	12.5	9.1	5.2	6.4	5.1	5.2	3.2	5.2
NEW ENGLAND													
MAINE													
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.2	2.0	0.1	5.8	0.1	5.4
25 to 34 years.....	10.1	11.6	0.1	10.8	9.0	10.7	13.0	14.9	19.5	16.6	27.9	28.0	29.6
35 to 44 years.....	10.4	20.3	18.0	19.0	18.6	19.7	27.6	20.5	27.9	24.8	27.1	26.1	29.9
45 to 54 years.....	24.4	25.0	24.7	25.2	24.7	25.2	24.0	20.0	24.6	25.1	19.3	19.7	20.3
55 to 64 years.....	24.1	22.5	24.7	23.1	24.8	23.3	20.9	18.4	18.0	12.4	10.6	12.7	11.1
65 years and over.....	20.7	18.8	21.5	10.4	21.8	10.6	12.3	12.1	6.6	9.2	7.4	8.0	7.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE													
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.8	3.4	0.8	5.3	4.8	4.4
25 to 34 years.....	8.0	9.8	7.1	8.4	7.0	8.3	8.7	12.1	10.6	20.8	20.0	23.9	22.0
35 to 44 years.....	18.1	19.0	17.3	18.2	17.0	18.0	22.8	24.0	27.7	24.1	27.9	28.0	20.7
45 to 54 years.....	24.0	24.8	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.8	26.5	20.5	24.6	25.0	22.7	24.0	24.2
55 to 64 years.....	25.2	23.7	20.0	24.8	20.0	24.8	25.1	24.1	20.6	15.0	14.2	11.7	11.6
65 years and over.....	22.0	21.3	23.7	22.7	24.2	23.1	15.7	11.9	7				

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. See Table 11 for croppers in the South]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash		Other	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>NEW ENGLAND—Continued</b>																
<b>VERMONT</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.8	3.8	7.9	5.8	0.8	0.1	5.8	5.4	
25 to 34 years	11.6	14.0	9.8	11.7	9.7	11.4	12.5	16.4	20.1	25.5	26.0	28.0	26.6	28.0	25.6	
35 to 44 years	21.6	22.3	20.6	21.2	20.3	21.0	25.4	25.0	31.6	27.0	29.3	29.0	28.2	28.0	30.4	
45 to 54 years	25.2	25.6	25.7	26.4	25.6	26.2	28.4	28.5	22.1	21.3	21.2	20.4	20.1	21.1	31.9	
55 to 64 years	22.6	20.0	23.0	21.6	24.0	21.3	22.6	17.5	15.6	12.6	11.0	9.5	12.2	10.6	10.5	
65 years and over	17.5	15.7	18.0	17.6	16.5	17.8	10.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	4.6	0.8	0.4	4.0	2.6	
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	2.8	2.5	3.6	4.3	3.0	4.0	3.6	5.5	
25 to 34 years	7.5	9.8	6.5	8.5	6.4	8.3	8.2	10.9	12.4	18.4	21.2	21.0	20.6	18.8	32.9	
35 to 44 years	21.2	20.5	20.4	19.4	20.1	19.2	24.6	21.8	29.0	28.0	29.8	28.5	30.3	29.2	24.6	
45 to 54 years	20.8	27.5	27.1	27.7	20.9	27.6	28.8	30.8	27.4	26.7	22.3	25.4	23.5	26.0	22.5	
55 to 64 years	24.7	22.7	25.4	24.1	25.6	24.3	23.2	21.8	20.8	15.0	14.9	13.0	14.3	13.9	16.9	
65 years and over	18.8	18.0	10.0	10.4	20.3	10.8	14.2	12.0	8.8	7.8	7.5	8.2	7.3	8.6	8.4	
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.4	6.0	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.3	9.1	
25 to 34 years	7.8	9.1	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.8	0.7	11.0	17.0	15.9	18.2	21.3	18.1	21.1	18.4	
35 to 44 years	18.6	19.4	16.0	17.1	16.3	16.4	22.2	25.5	17.0	20.4	30.6	28.7	31.3	27.0	26.0	
45 to 54 years	26.9	26.7	27.2	26.8	27.0	26.6	29.3	28.6	28.4	23.4	24.5	27.1	25.0	27.4	18.2	
55 to 64 years	25.6	23.0	27.0	25.3	27.0	25.7	27.0	21.0	26.1	16.0	13.1	16.9	13.0	14.5	18.2	
65 years and over	20.0	20.7	22.4	23.8	23.2	24.0	14.8	12.7	8.0	12.4	7.1	7.2	5.0	7.0	13.0	
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.0	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.6	4.6	0.3	
25 to 34 years	7.2	11.4	6.0	9.4	5.9	9.0	7.2	14.1	15.7	21.2	20.7	20.8	21.7	25.3	33.8	
35 to 44 years	22.6	21.8	21.7	20.5	20.5	21.3	20.2	25.8	25.0	29.8	28.8	32.0	30.1	30.0	29.7	
45 to 54 years	27.6	26.3	27.8	27.0	27.4	26.9	22.1	28.8	26.0	24.4	20.0	24.0	23.2	19.8	20.6	
55 to 64 years	23.8	21.8	24.7	23.2	26.0	23.4	21.7	21.0	19.8	14.4	12.7	11.8	12.8	15.4	7.5	
65 years and over	18.0	17.4	19.2	18.9	19.8	10.6	12.5	0.4	6.5	0.2	7.8	5.1	8.2	0.3	6.0	
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																
<b>NEW YORK</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years	1.5	2.5	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	2.0	3.8	4.6	4.8	6.8	5.0	5.5	8.1	
25 to 34 years	10.8	14.8	8.5	10.0	8.2	10.4	11.2	15.8	19.4	23.6	24.0	30.1	24.4	27.1	25.3	
35 to 44 years	22.8	22.7	21.4	21.1	20.8	20.5	28.5	27.4	27.0	28.0	31.1	28.8	31.5	29.3	30.8	
45 to 54 years	26.0	25.4	20.6	20.6	20.4	20.0	20.0	27.5	25.4	28.0	21.9	19.4	21.8	20.6	28.6	
55 to 64 years	22.4	20.7	24.2	23.8	24.5	23.8	21.2	18.3	16.8	14.7	11.8	10.5	12.4	12.0	18.4	
65 years and over	16.5	13.8	18.4	10.4	17.0	9.1	0.0	7.8	5.5	5.5	4.4	0.1	5.0	5.2	3.2	
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years	1.2	2.2	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	3.0	3.8	5.0	3.3	4.8	3.0	3.8	5.7	
25 to 34 years	10.1	14.4	7.4	9.0	7.3	9.0	0.7	15.4	10.7	22.0	27.7	21.1	24.8	24.1	30.8	
35 to 44 years	24.4	23.5	22.0	21.7	22.5	21.5	29.4	25.2	24.0	25.1	32.4	20.0	32.7	28.8	32.1	
45 to 54 years	28.3	27.0	20.1	28.4	28.9	28.5	33.2	28.8	28.7	23.6	22.3	23.7	23.0	23.6	29.2	
55 to 64 years	22.1	20.6	24.1	23.8	24.5	24.1	16.7	19.3	16.4	13.0	12.6	11.2	13.4	12.6	11.7	
65 years and over	14.0	12.3	15.8	14.9	16.2	15.1	9.3	10.4	7.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	6.5	4.8	3.8	
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years	1.8	2.6	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	2.7	6.0	6.4	4.2	4.0	4.7	7.4	8.3	
25 to 34 years	11.5	15.0	8.5	10.2	8.4	10.0	10.4	14.6	21.2	25.4	20.2	30.0	23.4	26.4	27.9	
35 to 44 years	23.2	23.3	21.0	21.4	21.2	21.1	27.2	26.8	28.2	20.4	31.3	21.0	31.2	30.7	33.1	
45 to 54 years	20.4	25.6	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.3	20.0	28.5	24.8	21.9	21.4	19.0	24.1	21.0	28.0	
55 to 64 years	21.5	20.1	23.8	23.5	24.0	23.8	20.0	18.7	13.4	12.1	10.3	9.5	11.6	10.8	9.5	
65 years and over	15.6	13.4	17.9	16.8	18.3	10.8	8.7	5.7	4.0	4.7	4.1	5.0	5.8	4.2	3.0	
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
<b>OHIO</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years	1.0	3.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	2.2	4.7	8.1	5.2	8.1	3.7	5.7	0.3	
25 to 34 years	12.0	17.3	6.5	9.7	6.1	8.9	0.4	16.3	21.0	25.0	26.8	34.7	24.5	31.5	36.2	
35 to 44 years	22.0	23.9	19.6	21.6	18.1	20.5	28.4	20.8	27.0	28.8	31.8	33.0	31.1	30.7	33.1	
45 to 54 years	25.0	24.6	27.2	27.7	26.4	27.5	31.8	28.8	23.3	21.0	21.4	17.5	22.5	19.4	27.3	
55 to 64 years	21.0	19.1	26.0	23.9	26.0	24.8	20.8	10.9	15.8	12.5	10.7	11.4	9.0	10.5	10.7	
65 years and over	16.8	12.0	20.0	16.0	22.0	17.4	8.8	5.0	7.8	4.0	4.2	2.0	4.0	3.9	2.4	
<b>INDIANA</b>																

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. See Table 11 for croppers in the South.]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash		Other	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																
ILLINOIS																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	2.4	3.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.3	0.8	2.0	0.0	4.5	7.0	3.3	4.9	4.8	7.8	
25 to 34 years	15.0	22.0	7.1	10.0	5.7	8.9	10.4	17.3	23.2	32.0	27.2	30.1	24.9	34.4	27.8	36.7
35 to 44 years	26.1	25.7	20.1	22.6	16.5	20.1	28.7	30.1	29.8	30.7	33.8	29.8	35.8	31.7	38.2	20.1
45 to 54 years	24.0	24.0	27.7	29.4	26.0	20.3	31.7	29.7	22.0	18.0	20.7	17.3	21.8	18.5	20.5	10.8
55 to 64 years	19.1	16.2	20.1	23.1	28.5	25.3	20.5	16.1	13.4	7.7	10.1	7.5	10.1	7.9	10.1	7.4
65 years and over	11.9	8.1	18.4	12.0	22.7	15.1	8.0	4.8	4.6	2.7	3.7	2.4	4.2	2.7	3.6	2.3
MICHIGAN																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	1.8	3.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.0	2.3	4.4	9.0	6.3	9.5	3.8	6.6	7.4	10.0
25 to 34 years	11.2	17.7	8.1	13.5	7.5	12.4	11.7	20.8	20.6	27.5	27.2	30.5	24.0	33.4	28.3	37.9
35 to 44 years	23.0	24.5	22.6	23.7	21.0	23.8	30.3	30.3	27.7	30.0	27.9	31.4	29.5	30.6	27.2	
45 to 54 years	26.4	24.4	27.6	26.3	27.0	26.3	30.5	20.5	23.8	19.5	20.6	15.5	23.0	17.5	19.5	14.6
55 to 64 years	21.5	19.3	23.0	22.0	24.6	23.0	18.5	16.0	13.0	11.1	10.3	11.4	8.7	9.0	6.8	
65 years and over	15.3	11.2	17.3	13.0	10.1	14.1	8.0	5.0	7.2	6.2	4.7	3.1	6.8	4.3	4.2	2.5
WISCONSIN																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	2.0	3.4	0.9	2.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.7	9.5	12.4	6.0	10.3	5.0	8.0	7.7	12.1
25 to 34 years	15.7	22.1	10.7	18.2	10.4	17.7	13.1	24.4	29.2	33.3	37.6	44.4	36.0	41.5	38.8	46.9
35 to 44 years	27.1	20.3	25.9	26.3	26.4	26.1	31.3	29.2	29.8	20.3	32.4	26.4	33.3	28.9	31.7	24.4
45 to 54 years	25.8	24.1	28.2	26.3	28.0	26.4	30.1	26.1	18.4	10.4	15.3	12.3	18.1	13.7	14.7	11.1
55 to 64 years	18.5	16.6	21.4	18.7	21.0	19.1	17.3	14.0	0.1	8.1	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.2	4.4	
65 years and over	10.0	7.4	12.0	8.5	13.5	8.7	7.3	4.7	4.0	3.5	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																
MINNESOTA																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	2.4	3.8	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.8	2.1	6.8	12.0	6.9	9.9	5.1	8.4	6.5	10.8
25 to 34 years	18.2	22.0	9.0	15.0	9.0	14.7	13.1	22.5	30.2	36.0	32.2	43.4	35.6	42.3	36.0	44.2
35 to 44 years	27.0	25.7	24.3	25.6	22.4	24.9	31.0	20.4	30.1	20.3	32.7	28.3	33.5	27.8	32.2	25.4
45 to 54 years	23.0	24.8	27.8	28.1	27.2	28.2	20.6	27.2	21.3	16.4	15.6	18.2	15.3	14.0	15.8	12.7
55 to 64 years	18.0	16.7	23.1	20.5	24.4	21.5	18.4	14.7	8.3	6.8	7.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	7.2	5.4
65 years and over	10.4	6.8	14.1	8.4	16.1	9.1	7.3	4.0	3.3	2.4	1.6	2.7	1.7	2.3	1.4	
IOWA																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	3.5	4.7	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.2	11.1	14.8	6.5	9.1	5.4	7.2	7.3	11.3
25 to 34 years	20.6	20.2	7.7	13.5	6.4	11.6	12.1	21.5	32.4	34.7	34.5	43.3	33.9	44.1	35.1	42.4
35 to 44 years	27.2	26.7	22.2	26.4	10.5	24.8	31.2	33.5	20.0	25.5	32.7	27.1	34.8	28.3	31.5	25.7
45 to 54 years	23.0	23.1	29.8	30.0	28.8	30.4	33.0	28.4	17.3	16.9	13.7	17.1	13.6	16.7	13.8	
55 to 64 years	10.8	13.6	19.8	21.7	21.7	17.5	11.3	6.0	0.3	7.1	5.3	7.1	5.2	7.1	5.4	
65 years and over	8.7	5.8	14.7	9.0	17.6	10.4	6.6	3.1	3.7	1.7	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.5
MISSOURI																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	4.2	5.0	1.3	2.4	1.2	2.1	1.5	3.7	5.5	8.8	9.7	11.2	7.1	9.0	10.5	12.1
25 to 34 years	15.8	20.2	9.3	14.4	8.0	12.8	13.6	22.5	21.5	26.7	34.2	20.4	32.3	28.0	35.0	
35 to 44 years	22.0	21.0	20.5	23.0	17.0	21.6	20.5	20.8	28.7	27.3	27.0	26.3	28.4	26.9	29.7	26.0
45 to 54 years	23.1	22.0	25.3	25.6	24.1	25.6	20.1	26.7	24.4	21.6	10.2	16.4	19.5	17.6	19.1	15.8
55 to 64 years	10.5	17.1	24.0	20.7	25.6	22.2	18.0	13.5	13.0	10.8	11.1	8.4	11.0	9.7	10.9	7.9
65 years and over	14.5	10.8	19.6	13.8	23.1	15.7	7.6	4.8	6.0	5.8	5.8	3.0	6.0	4.5	4.9	3.2
NORTH DAKOTA																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	4.2	4.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.4	12.0	15.4	8.8	11.6	4.9	10.2	8.9	11.8
25 to 34 years	21.0	20.2	13.3	10.8	10.7	17.1	15.7	20.9	33.4	38.2	34.0	44.0	28.0	37.6	35.5	44.8
35 to 44 years	27.0	30.1	25.2	31.8	21.0	29.3	28.0	36.5	27.6	30.3	32.2	31.2	26.8	30.1	25.1	
45 to 54 years	25.3	22.5	30.2	20.0	28.2	20.8	32.0	24.8	16.4	16.8	20.6	14.8	14.8	16.2	12.5	
55 to 64 years	15.5	12.8	20.0	15.0	23.5	17.6	10.9	7.4	7.4	5.6	10.8	7.8	7.2	7.2	4.7	
65 years and over	6.0	4.2	9.4	5.2	14.6	7.0	4.0	2.5	3.2	1.2	2.4	1.8	4.7	2.8	2.2	1.1
SOUTH DAKOTA																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	4.2	5.4	1.3	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.2	2.5	2.0	3.2	33.3	30.8	34.7	44.4	41.9	45.2
25 to 34 years	22.9	28.7	17.0	20.9	22.2	27.4	31.6	33.2	20.2	25.5	20.7	35.5	20.5	32.2	25.0	
35 to 44 years	29.4	27.3	27.0	29.0	21.9	20.4	34.7	32.1	27.4	20.7	30.8	32.1	29.0	30.2	28.5	
45 to 54 years	23.5	20.5	29.2	26.1	27.3	25.6	31.0	24.0	10.8	10.1	10.5	12.3	18.5	18.4	16.1	11.9
55 to 64 years	13.8	11.0	19.8	10.0	23.8	18.7	16.0	12.4	7.1	5.8	0.5	4.6	7.0	5.3	6.3	4.4
65 years and over	9.0	4.6	10.8	6.3	16.3	8.3	5.5	4.6	1.8	2.2	1.8	3.5	1.9	1.0	1.1	
NEBRASKA																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	5.0	5.9	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.1	2.5	10.5	15.4	9.8	11.1	0.6	8.3	10.1	12.0
25 to 34 years	22.9	28														

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. See Table 11 for croppers in the South]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS				MANAGERS		TENANTS				
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners		All tenants		Cash		
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>													
<b>DELAWARE</b>													
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	2.7	4.5	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.1	4.1	5.0	5.5	8.1	3.4	6.8
25 to 34 years	14.0	10.2	8.9	13.1	8.6	12.6	13.3	21.0	22.6	17.1	23.3	20.3	23.0
35 to 44 years	23.9	23.7	21.5	22.0	20.4	21.8	34.7	25.7	35.2	26.4	27.0	30.2	26.8
45 to 54 years	25.1	24.0	26.3	20.6	20.4	26.6	24.8	27.3	21.4	30.0	23.1	10.9	22.4
55 to 64 years	10.8	18.3	23.0	22.4	24.1	22.0	17.5	13.7	10.1	16.4	12.5	14.7	15.8
65 years and over	14.5	10.3	18.3	13.8	19.0	14.2	8.5	7.3	5.7	4.3	7.7	6.2	9.0
White farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	2.8	4.5	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.1	4.5	5.6	5.8	8.1	3.5	6.0
25 to 34 years	14.4	19.5	0.1	13.4	8.8	13.0	14.0	22.6	22.5	18.0	24.7	21.4	22.8
35 to 44 years	24.0	23.7	21.7	22.2	20.7	22.0	36.0	20.0	34.5	20.0	28.1	20.0	27.9
45 to 54 years	24.8	23.6	26.2	26.5	26.3	25.3	25.3	21.8	26.0	21.0	10.0	22.1	21.9
55 to 64 years	10.7	18.4	23.7	22.3	24.2	22.7	16.4	13.0	0.0	18.1	12.0	14.1	16.1
65 years and over	14.4	10.3	18.0	13.6	18.8	13.0	7.5	7.9	5.0	4.7	7.5	6.2	9.0
Colored farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	2.0	4.2	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.0	-----	3.3	6.3	1.9	3.4
25 to 34 years	15.4	5.2	8.8	4.3	7.3	0.4	18.0	23.5	13.8	20.5	11.5	18.2	14.1
35 to 44 years	22.8	24.4	18.3	10.6	16.8	18.8	20.7	24.0	41.2	30.8	20.3	24.2	24.4
45 to 54 years	20.2	28.3	27.5	20.7	28.7	28.4	21.0	38.0	17.0	0.2	31.3	26.2	32.2
55 to 64 years	20.8	17.7	26.4	23.8	27.1	25.4	23.4	14.0	11.8	10.0	10.2	13.0	15.5
65 years and over	15.2	10.0	21.8	16.7	23.4	18.8	14.1	4.0	5.0	9.5	6.4	3.8	4.5
<b>MARYLAND</b>													
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	2.0	3.2	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	3.0	5.7	5.0	6.0	3.0	5.2
25 to 34 years	12.8	10.6	8.4	11.1	8.2	10.7	11.0	17.0	20.4	25.8	24.2	28.7	24.0
35 to 44 years	23.0	23.6	21.1	22.0	20.6	21.7	27.3	25.5	29.7	28.0	29.0	27.0	26.9
45 to 54 years	25.8	26.4	20.9	28.5	26.0	28.4	30.3	29.8	24.0	23.8	23.1	21.6	23.5
55 to 64 years	21.4	16.9	24.9	22.5	25.4	22.8	20.0	17.7	13.0	11.4	12.5	11.1	12.7
65 years and over	14.3	11.4	17.0	14.4	18.0	14.9	10.2	7.0	0.4	4.1	6.3	0.7	5.1
White farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	1.0	3.2	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.2	3.4	0.1	0.3	5.1	7.8	5.4
25 to 34 years	12.0	17.1	8.0	11.4	8.3	11.0	12.0	18.1	20.8	27.1	25.4	30.7	31.9
35 to 44 years	23.0	23.6	21.4	22.2	20.8	22.0	28.0	25.0	29.4	27.6	30.9	29.7	31.1
45 to 54 years	25.4	26.0	20.7	23.3	20.6	28.3	28.7	29.6	23.4	23.3	21.8	20.3	30.0
55 to 64 years	21.4	18.8	21.7	22.3	25.1	22.0	19.1	16.6	13.5	11.2	12.0	10.5	12.8
65 years and over	14.5	11.3	17.0	14.2	18.5	14.7	9.5	6.4	4.8	4.3	6.1	0.0	4.3
Colored farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	2.1	3.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.8	3.4	5.3	4.6	4.1
25 to 34 years	11.0	13.3	0.4	8.5	0.5	7.8	5.8	13.3	17.4	10.4	10.2	19.0	19.2
35 to 44 years	21.8	23.5	18.8	20.3	18.1	19.7	21.8	24.2	23.0	38.4	25.8	27.2	24.0
45 to 54 years	28.0	28.7	28.4	29.7	26.0	36.7	30.6	34.0	27.4	28.5	27.2	27.5	26.0
55 to 64 years	22.1	19.6	27.4	24.1	28.5	24.5	23.2	21.3	10.5	12.3	14.9	10.7	16.2
65 years and over	13.5	11.0	18.4	10.0	19.9	17.1	12.5	8.0	4.0	2.1	7.3	0.7	8.5
Colored farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	2.1	3.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.8	3.4	5.3	4.6	4.1
25 to 34 years	11.0	13.3	0.4	8.5	0.5	7.8	5.8	13.3	17.4	10.4	10.2	19.0	19.2
35 to 44 years	21.8	23.5	18.8	20.3	18.1	19.7	21.8	24.2	23.0	38.4	25.8	27.2	24.0
45 to 54 years	28.0	28.7	28.4	29.7	26.0	36.7	30.6	34.0	27.4	28.5	27.2	27.5	26.0
55 to 64 years	22.1	19.6	27.4	24.1	28.5	24.5	23.2	21.3	10.5	12.3	14.9	10.7	16.2
65 years and over	13.5	11.0	18.4	10.0	19.9	17.1	12.5	8.0	4.0	2.1	7.3	0.7	8.5
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>													
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	-----	22.2	0.5	14.3	8.3	10.5
25 to 34 years	8.7	10.2	8.5	7.1	9.4	5.6	-----	22.2	42.9	28.0	12.5	25.0	19.3
35 to 44 years	17.3	21.0	10.2	18.4	18.0	10.7	22.2	42.9	28.0	20.8	11.0	31.6	12.5
45 to 54 years	28.8	28.0	35.6	20.5	34.0	28.1	50.0	11.1	10.0	14.3	41.7	25.0	25.0
55 to 64 years	23.1	24.0	10.9	24.5	18.0	23.6	33.3	10.0	14.3	41.7	25.0	43.5	25.0
65 years and over	20.2	13.8	27.1	22.4	26.4	23.6	33.3	11.1	9.6	12.5	2.4	13.0	2.6
White farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.2	-----	25.0	10.0	7.7	4.1	4.4
25 to 34 years	10.8	9.8	0.8	7.0	10.0	0.2	-----	25.0	10.0	7.7	0.1	14.0	0.5
35 to 44 years	18.8	22.2	11.8	10.1	18.5	20.0	25.0	40.0	30.8	13.0	24.3	14.3	26.6
45 to 54 years	26.9	27.8	33.3	24.7	32.0	25.0	40.0	20.0	30.8	18.2	31.1	14.3	32.4
55 to 64 years	21.5	23.8	13.7	24.7	15.2	23.5	37.5	20.0	15.4	40.0	23.0	42.9	22.1
65 years and over	21.5	13.0	20.4	22.5	28.3	24.7	40.0	10.0	15.4	13.0	2.7	14.3	2.0
Colored farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	5.0	-----	11.1	42.0	12.5	-----	100.0	-----	30.0	-----	25.0	-----	50.0
25 to 34 years	8.1	20.0	44.4	42.0	50.0	100.0	-----	50.0	30.0	50.0	25.0	-----	50.0
35 to 44 years	45.5	35.0	50.0	44.4	42.0	25.0	-----	50.0	40.0	40.0	25.0	-----	50.0
45 to 54 years	36.4	30.0	37.5	22.2	14.3	25.0	-----	12.5	37.5	20.0	15.4	40.0	25.0
55 to 64 years	9.1	10.0	12.5	22.2	-----	12.5	100.0	-----	10.0	15.4	13.0	2.7	33.3
<b>VIRGINIA</b>													
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	4.8	4.2	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.4	3.6	5.2	7.8	11.5	10.0	12.5
25 to 34 years	13.2	10.4	8.7	12.5	8.4	11.8	10.4	17.6	10.3	22.7	24.5	27.3	10.9
35 to 44 years	22.4	24.5	20.8	23.5	19.9	22.8	20.3	23.8	10.3	22.7	24.5	27.3	23.1
45 to 54 years	25.6	25.1	27.4</										

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. See Table 11 for croppers in the South.]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS				MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners		All tenants		Cash		Other	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued</b>														
<b>VIRGINIA—Continued</b>														
Colored farm operators, total.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.	4.6	4.2	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.0	2.6	8.0	8.2	10.1	8.4	4.3	4.7
25 to 34 years.	11.0	14.0	6.8	10.4	7.1	9.8	5.0	13.3	12.0	20.0	20.2	23.1	10.3	20.1
35 to 44 years.	22.4	24.3	20.1	22.0	10.1	21.9	23.4	27.9	20.0	27.2	26.4	26.0	26.5	27.0
45 to 64 years.	27.0	27.4	30.1	20.3	28.7	20.0	35.1	30.9	33.3	27.2	24.3	23.8	29.4	26.2
65 to 64 years.	10.6	16.8	23.0	19.9	23.0	20.0	23.9	16.5	22.7	12.3	12.6	11.0	13.6	18.1
65 years and over.	13.5	12.4	17.8	15.5	19.8	16.9	10.7	8.8	4.0	5.1	6.4	6.8	9.0	8.3
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>														
All farm operators.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.	2.4	2.6	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	3.1	4.7	4.0	7.5	6.5	5.8	8.0
25 to 34 years.	12.1	14.4	0.8	12.0	0.1	11.5	11.1	17.2	10.8	23.6	24.0	26.1	23.1	24.2
35 to 44 years.	21.1	24.6	10.8	23.6	10.4	23.2	23.0	28.0	27.0	30.4	26.5	28.9	27.8	29.5
45 to 54 years.	25.8	26.0	20.7	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.5	27.0	24.5	24.2	21.8	21.4	23.4	20.4
55 to 64 years.	21.0	18.8	23.0	20.4	24.0	20.8	22.9	16.2	16.1	11.2	13.5	10.9	13.3	11.4
65 years and over.	10.7	14.1	10.1	18.7	10.8	16.4	11.5	7.7	6.0	6.0	6.8	7.7	6.9	6.2
White farm operators, total.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	3.1	4.8	5.0	7.5	6.5	5.8	7.8
25 to 34 years.	12.1	14.5	0.9	12.0	0.1	11.6	11.1	17.3	20.0	23.7	24.1	26.2	23.1	24.8
35 to 44 years.	21.1	24.6	10.8	23.7	19.4	23.2	23.8	28.9	28.0	30.6	26.5	28.9	25.4	28.2
45 to 54 years.	25.8	25.6	20.7	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.5	27.0	24.1	24.0	21.7	21.3	23.4	20.4
55 to 64 years.	21.0	18.8	23.0	20.4	24.0	20.8	22.9	16.2	16.1	11.2	13.4	10.8	13.3	11.4
65 years and over.	10.7	14.0	10.1	18.7	10.8	16.4	11.5	7.5	7.0	5.6	6.7	7.3	6.9	5.2
Colored farm operators, total.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.1	5.4	-----	2.8	4.4	7.0	4.2	2.1	2.1
25 to 34 years.	9.7	9.3	8.0	8.1	8.5	8.6	9.3	2.7	12.5	14.0	14.4	13.0	18.6	10.6
35 to 44 years.	20.1	22.0	19.4	22.2	17.7	20.8	32.6	35.1	16.7	12.5	22.4	22.2	20.9	23.4
45 to 54 years.	26.0	24.8	24.7	23.2	24.6	24.2	26.6	13.5	66.7	50.0	28.0	30.0	22.2	31.0
55 to 64 years.	22.0	23.2	23.3	24.2	23.7	25.3	20.9	13.5	10.7	12.5	17.8	20.0	10.4	21.3
65 years and over.	20.1	18.0	21.0	20.0	23.3	20.0	11.6	20.7	-----	12.5	16.0	8.9	10.4	12.7
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>														
All farm operators.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.	7.0	6.7	2.0	2.8	1.0	2.5	2.4	4.7	4.4	8.0	14.0	11.8	8.6	8.2
25 to 34 years.	10.2	20.0	12.0	16.4	11.3	14.0	15.3	21.2	22.0	27.7	20.7	28.0	26.5	26.8
35 to 44 years.	23.7	25.1	23.1	24.4	21.8	23.7	20.0	20.4	20.7	27.4	24.3	20.0	27.9	24.0
45 to 54 years.	23.8	22.1	27.3	24.3	26.6	24.2	30.5	25.0	24.0	22.0	20.1	19.2	21.6	20.3
55 to 64 years.	15.7	15.1	20.7	19.3	21.7	20.1	16.4	13.8	15.4	10.0	10.5	9.7	11.0	10.5
65 years and over.	9.7	10.0	14.8	13.8	16.6	14.9	6.5	6.4	3.0	4.8	4.4	5.3	6.4	4.0
White farm operators, total.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.	7.4	0.1	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.0	5.2	4.0	7.8	15.4	12.7	9.7	10.2	13.2
25 to 34 years.	10.0	21.1	12.6	16.1	11.7	15.2	17.3	24.1	22.6	25.9	31.1	27.8	31.1	31.0
35 to 44 years.	23.0	25.2	23.7	24.8	22.3	24.1	30.9	30.0	20.0	28.0	24.3	20.0	28.3	25.9
45 to 54 years.	23.6	21.5	27.0	23.8	26.6	23.8	28.9	23.4	23.0	22.7	18.4	16.8	20.4	18.2
55 to 64 years.	15.9	16.6	20.2	19.0	21.3	19.8	14.7	11.0	15.8	9.3	9.2	8.0	0.7	10.0
65 years and over.	10.2	10.5	14.4	13.4	16.1	14.4	5.5	5.2	3.5	5.0	3.8	4.5	4.1	5.2
Colored farm operators, total.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.	9.2	8.3	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	8.5	0.8	11.9	10.8	5.7	5.4	11.6
25 to 34 years.	10.7	20.6	8.4	11.2	8.0	10.1	0.2	14.5	22.7	31.5	23.7	24.4	10.0	28.9
35 to 44 years.	23.1	24.9	19.0	22.4	17.7	20.0	23.3	30.6	31.8	22.8	24.3	25.0	26.0	26.9
45 to 54 years.	24.4	23.5	20.4	27.3	26.6	26.7	35.1	28.8	27.3	22.6	24.7	25.1	22.5	21.5
55 to 64 years.	15.3	13.7	23.8	20.0	25.0	22.2	21.3	17.2	4.5	16.3	12.3	10.8	14.5	14.0
65 years and over.	8.4	9.0	17.2	15.0	20.0	18.3	0.7	0.4	13.0	3.3	6.3	6.2	8.0	5.1
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>														
All farm operators.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.	0.3	9.6	2.0	3.3	1.0	3.1	2.1	4.8	4.1	8.4	13.3	13.1	11.3	0.0
25 to 34 years.	18.1	22.3	10.0	15.3	0.5	14.8	12.7	19.0	20.4	26.0	22.4	20.1	20.7	27.3
35 to 44 years.	24.7	20.0	22.5	26.2	21.4	25.6	28.2	30.2	28.1	30.4	26.9	26.0	26.3	25.8
45 to 54 years.	23.8	22.1	28.8	25.4	28.2	25.3	31.7	26.0	27.5	25.0	21.1	20.8	22.2	18.9
55 to 64 years.	15.0	12.3	22.2	17.8	22.9	18.4	13.5	14.7	10.2	10.4	12.1	9.2	11.3	8.2
65 years and over.	8.5	7.7	14.5	12.1	16.0	12.8	7.0	6.0	5.2	4.1	5.3	5.3	6.0	4.6
White farm operators, total.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.	8.3	8.4	1.0	3.1	1.8	3.0	2.6	5.7	3.0	7.7	15.4	14.7	10.2	16.3
25 to 34 years.	18.3	22.7	10.5	16.3	9.0	15.8	14.6	23.0	20.7	28.0	24.5	30.2	20.9	30.1
35 to 44 years.	24.2	20.8	22.9	26.7	21.0	26.3	29.8	33.0	28.8	30.0	25.6	20.8	27.9	26.6
45 to 54 years.	23.5	20.4	28.2	24.2	27.0	24.3	30.7	22.5	27.5	19.6	16.0	20.8	17.1	15.5
55 to 64 years.	15.7	13.3	22.0	17.8	22.8	18.3	16.7	11.2	14.2	10.1	8.8	8.0	11.1	7.8
65 years and over.	8.0	8.3	14.6	11.8	15.8	12.3	5.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.0	5.0	4.0
Colored farm operators, total.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.	0.8	10.5	2.2	3.5	2.3	8.3	1.7	4.2	5.0	10.8	11.8	12.4	11.0	14.7
25 to 34 years.	17.4	22.0	9.0	18.2	8.5	12.5	10.4	16.1	17.0	19.9	10.0	24.3	18.2	20.1
35 to 44 years.	25.2	25.5	21.7	25.0	20.1	24.2	20.2	28.2	22.1	20.0	26.2	25.6	20.8	25.4

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920, to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. See Table 11 for croppers in the South.]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash		Other	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued</b>																
<b>GEORGIA</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years	10.2	10.6	3.0	3.4	1.0	3.2	2.5	5.8	4.1	8.3	14.1	14.2	7.8	8.0	15.2	17.0
25 to 34 years	19.0	22.4	10.1	15.6	9.8	15.3	12.2	20.0	20.3	26.7	23.1	25.8	10.5	23.2	23.7	27.0
35 to 44 years	22.3	24.0	21.0	24.7	20.2	24.5	27.4	27.8	30.5	28.7	22.9	23.6	24.4	24.5	22.6	23.2
45 to 54 years	23.9	22.3	28.1	25.8	27.6	25.2	31.0	25.7	21.3	21.0	20.8	24.5	25.1	21.4	18.9	19.4
55 to 64 years	15.9	13.3	22.8	19.1	23.3	19.5	18.7	14.1	13.1	10.1	12.7	10.4	16.1	12.7	12.1	9.4
65 years and over	8.7	7.4	10.1	11.0	17.2	12.3	7.5	6.0	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.2	7.7	6.0	5.0	4.6
White farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	2.0	3.5	2.0	3.3	2.8	6.4	3.9	7.1	15.7	16.3	8.7	10.5	17.1	18.5		
25 to 34 years	20.1	23.7	10.7	16.7	10.4	16.3	13.4	23.1	26.0	27.3	26.7	30.2	23.7	29.5	27.3	30.5
35 to 44 years	23.5	25.6	22.1	25.7	21.1	25.4	30.3	30.8	31.0	30.0	24.3	25.5	27.0	27.7	23.8	24.6
45 to 54 years	22.8	19.9	27.7	24.1	27.4	24.2	30.4	23.6	27.6	20.9	10.2	22.2	18.1	18.0	15.1	
55 to 64 years	14.9	13.1	22.0	18.5	22.7	19.0	16.9	11.8	12.8	10.0	8.1	12.8	9.4	9.4	7.5	
65 years and over	8.8	7.6	15.5	11.5	16.6	11.9	6.2	5.4	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.0	5.7	4.7	3.8	3.8
Colored farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	10.6	11.3	1.6	2.8	1.5	2.5	1.7	4.4	7.4	10.5	12.0	12.5	6.4	6.3	12.9	15.7
25 to 34 years	16.8	20.0	0.4	10.2	0.0	0.6	8.1	13.2	13.2	22.3	18.3	22.1	12.7	18.9	19.2	23.8
35 to 44 years	20.1	21.8	14.5	19.7	13.8	19.1	17.5	23.5	20.6	16.4	20.0	22.1	20.3	22.4	21.0	21.9
45 to 54 years	26.0	30.5	31.2	29.3	31.3	36.6	30.5	30.9	24.3	25.3	24.8	28.3	29.7	24.9	22.3	
55 to 64 years	17.8	13.5	27.2	21.9	27.7	22.3	25.1	10.1	19.1	11.2	16.4	12.3	21.0	14.9	15.5	11.0
65 years and over	8.7	7.2	10.8	14.2	21.6	15.1	12.0	0.2	8.8	0.3	7.1	6.2	10.8	7.8	6.5	5.3
<b>FLORIDA</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	3.9	8.6	9.1	6.4	6.9	10.2	11.2
25 to 34 years	13.7	15.7	10.0	13.3	9.4	12.9	14.4	18.0	16.0	15.9	21.9	22.6	10.6	20.6	23.5	24.2
35 to 44 years	22.2	23.8	20.2	23.0	19.7	22.6	24.8	27.8	26.0	25.1	26.0	25.0	26.4	24.0	25.7	26.9
45 to 54 years	25.7	26.1	26.6	26.5	26.2	20.8	20.6	28.7	24.4	20.1	23.9	24.5	25.3	26.0	22.8	23.1
55 to 64 years	20.6	18.2	24.0	20.8	24.4	21.3	20.5	14.2	18.3	16.0	13.3	11.3	15.0	12.9	12.0	9.8
65 years and over	14.1	11.0	17.7	13.9	18.7	14.4	8.6	7.7	11.4	10.1	0.3	0.7	7.2	8.6	5.7	4.8
White farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	3.7	4.1	1.7	2.7	1.6	2.6	2.6	4.4	3.1	3.8	0.7	10.9	7.0	8.8	11.5	12.4
25 to 34 years	14.1	16.4	10.4	14.0	0.8	13.6	17.1	21.7	16.1	16.0	24.1	27.3	22.2	26.3	25.4	28.8
35 to 44 years	22.6	24.3	20.7	23.0	20.2	23.2	26.8	29.2	20.2	25.5	20.8	27.2	28.4	26.8	25.7	27.5
45 to 54 years	25.0	24.5	26.1	25.4	26.0	25.4	27.6	25.0	24.2	24.8	22.0	19.4	23.3	21.0	21.1	18.2
55 to 64 years	20.4	18.6	23.5	20.6	23.9	21.1	18.5	12.6	18.3	10.1	12.0	10.2	13.1	11.0	11.3	9.0
65 years and over	14.2	12.0	17.0	13.7	18.5	14.1	7.8	7.2	11.4	10.3	5.4	6.0	6.0	4.2	4.0	4.0
Colored farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	3.8	4.8	1.5	2.4	1.0	2.5	1.1	1.8	2.6	5.0	0.4	7.1	5.3	5.4	7.2	0.4
25 to 34 years	12.1	13.4	7.2	6.0	0.0	0.3	8.8	10.9	13.6	14.0	17.2	17.2	14.8	16.8	19.3	17.0
35 to 44 years	20.7	22.2	17.3	20.0	16.2	10.1	21.5	25.0	25.0	10.0	24.2	24.5	22.0	23.3	25.6	26.0
45 to 54 years	28.4	31.0	28.9	31.7	27.5	31.0	34.0	30.2	30.0	42.0	27.8	30.2	29.1	30.2	20.7	30.2
55 to 64 years	21.5	18.0	26.8	21.4	27.4	22.0	24.9	17.5	17.3	14.0	10.0	12.5	18.7	13.8	13.7	11.0
65 years and over	13.4	11.0	18.2	14.0	20.5	10.0	10.2	8.6	9.0	0.0	8.4	8.5	9.5	10.0	7.4	5.9
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
<b>KENTUCKY</b>																
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	7.0	8.2	2.0	3.5	1.9	3.1	2.8	7.2	3.8	11.7	15.9	17.5	8.3	13.1	16.8	18.3
25 to 34 years	17.3	21.3	11.4	16.4	10.7	15.4	15.8	24.2	17.0	28.4	27.9	31.0	25.2	30.0	28.2	31.2
35 to 44 years	22.0	23.0	22.0	23.9	20.8	23.4	20.8	20.6	27.8	29.7	23.7	24.3	23.8	27.0	26.1	23.4
45 to 54 years	22.3	22.0	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.9	27.4	23.3	26.1	10.2	17.0	15.7	20.7	17.1	16.5	15.4
55 to 64 years	17.6	14.6	21.9	18.0	22.7	18.8	17.5	12.0	16.3	9.4	9.7	7.4	11.8	8.4	9.7	7.6
65 years and over	12.9	10.1	17.5	13.3	19.2	14.4	7.0	5.2	6.8	7.4	4.7	3.6	3.6	6.1	5.3	3.3
White farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	7.0	8.2	2.0	3.5	1.9	3.1	2.8	7.2	3.8	11.7	16.2	18.0	8.4	13.2	17.1	10.0
25 to 34 years	17.4	21.5	11.5	16.0	10.8	15.6	16.2	24.8	16.0	28.5	31.6	25.3	30.3	28.7	31.0	
35 to 44 years	22.9	24.0	22.2	24.0	23.6	23.0	20.8	28.1	23.0	24.3	23.8	27.0	26.1	23.0	23.4	
45 to 54 years	22.3	21.8	25.2	24.7	24.8	24.9	27.4	23.3	26.1	10.2	17.0	15.7	20.7	17.1	16.5	15.4
55 to 64 years	17.6	14.5	21.9	17.9	22.6	18.7	17.2	11.6	16.4	9.4	9.7	7.4	11.8	8.2	9.4	7.2
65 years and over	12.8	10.0	17.3	13.2	19.0	14.2	6.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	4.5	3.6	6.0	5.2	4.3	3.2
Colored farm operators, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years	6.5	7.3	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.9	0.1	10.0	11.1	2.3	8.8	11.2	11.2	
25 to 34 years	14.3	18.0	0.7	9.5	0.7	8.2	0.6	14.2	21.4	24.2	21.0	24.3	18.8	20.0	21.0	24.0
35 to 44 years	21.4	21.9	17.0	19.4	14.8	18.3	23.2	23.5	21.4							

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. See Table II for croppers in the South]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS				MANAGERS		TENANTS				
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Contd.</b>													
<b>TENNESSEE—Continued</b>													
White farm operators, total...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years...	7.7	7.6	1.8	2.9	1.7	2.6	2.7	5.2	0.5	12.7	10.1	16.2	7.2
25 to 34 years...	17.9	21.1	10.9	14.8	10.0	13.7	15.6	22.0	10.3	24.0	28.1	32.7	23.5
35 to 44 years...	22.5	24.2	21.4	24.1	20.0	23.3	28.8	29.0	26.5	26.6	24.4	27.4	20.0
45 to 54 years...	23.4	22.2	20.9	25.6	20.3	25.7	29.8	24.9	23.0	22.6	18.4	16.0	23.1
55 to 64 years...	17.2	14.8	22.4	18.9	23.5	10.8	10.6	12.1	10.7	0.3	9.5	7.4	18.5
65 years and over...	11.3	10.0	16.8	13.7	18.5	14.8	6.5	5.0	7.1	4.7	3.8	3.2	5.8
Colored farm operators, total...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years...	12.3	10.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.8	8.0	15.5	12.7	5.4	0.1
25 to 34 years...	18.6	19.6	6.3	8.7	6.0	7.8	7.2	12.0	14.3	16.0	22.2	23.4	15.5
35 to 44 years...	19.6	20.4	15.0	16.6	13.8	15.6	18.4	24.6	35.7	26.0	20.9	21.8	23.3
45 to 54 years...	23.5	25.0	28.3	20.3	25.9	28.4	34.5	33.1	36.7	30.0	22.1	23.6	28.8
55 to 64 years...	16.4	15.2	20.5	24.2	26.8	25.6	26.7	20.0	14.3	14.0	13.4	12.1	14.3
65 years and over...	9.6	9.8	22.4	10.2	26.1	21.3	12.6	10.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	8.8	8.0
<b>ALABAMA</b>													
All farm operators...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years...	10.6	8.9	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.2	5.3	5.3	7.4	15.0	12.0	8.0	17.0
25 to 34 years...	18.9	21.5	11.6	16.2	11.1	15.7	14.0	20.0	17.0	24.8	24.4	25.4	21.1
35 to 44 years...	20.9	23.1	21.6	24.0	20.7	23.6	26.0	31.9	26.7	22.4	21.1	23.0	22.0
45 to 54 years...	24.3	20.3	25.7	28.6	25.5	32.5	27.8	22.3	25.2	23.6	23.3	27.7	27.5
55 to 64 years...	14.5	13.6	20.8	18.3	21.5	18.0	17.5	18.4	0.9	11.1	10.2	14.0	9.5
65 years and over...	8.4	8.6	14.1	12.4	15.6	13.1	0.7	6.3	5.1	5.4	8.1	7.8	4.6
White farm operators, total...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years...	11.2	0.5	2.8	3.7	2.0	3.4	3.0	6.0	5.3	7.4	18.3	10.0	11.8
25 to 34 years...	21.2	23.5	12.6	17.5	11.9	16.8	16.6	24.0	17.1	25.6	31.2	24.4	20.2
35 to 44 years...	22.5	24.0	23.0	26.3	21.0	24.0	20.6	20.3	31.7	27.7	22.0	25.5	26.1
45 to 54 years...	23.3	20.7	25.1	24.0	27.0	24.0	20.0	23.8	22.3	19.3	16.5	22.8	18.0
55 to 64 years...	13.7	13.4	20.0	17.9	18.4	15.1	12.0	18.4	0.9	8.3	7.8	11.2	7.0
65 years and over...	8.1	8.3	13.5	11.7	14.8	12.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	3.0	3.0	5.3	3.5
Colored farm operators, total...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years...	0.6	8.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.7	4.8	7.8	11.2	0.8	0.2
25 to 34 years...	17.6	18.2	0.9	0.7	6.6	8.0	7.0	13.0	14.3	21.0	19.8	20.1	17.3
35 to 44 years...	18.1	20.5	14.9	17.1	13.0	16.1	17.5	20.7	38.1	21.8	21.8	18.8	21.5
45 to 54 years...	20.6	30.4	34.7	34.7	32.8	34.2	30.5	30.7	25.3	31.5	28.7	20.4	31.0
55 to 64 years...	16.0	13.8	24.7	20.6	25.2	21.6	23.8	16.7	14.3	0.7	14.3	12.3	14.3
65 years and over...	0.1	9.1	17.1	15.8	10.8	17.5	0.8	4.8	8.0	7.5	7.7	9.5	6.0
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>													
All farm operators...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years...	13.0	10.9	2.8	3.8	2.7	3.4	3.3	7.0	3.6	7.6	14.0	8.2	10.6
25 to 34 years...	22.5	22.3	12.8	16.8	12.5	15.8	15.6	22.6	21.1	28.0	26.2	25.3	22.0
35 to 44 years...	22.8	25.7	22.6	25.1	21.0	24.9	28.3	27.6	32.4	20.8	22.1	24.9	24.0
45 to 54 years...	20.6	21.2	20.6	24.2	20.4	24.3	28.2	23.2	26.2	21.6	18.2	24.3	25.0
55 to 64 years...	13.4	12.2	20.8	17.8	21.2	18.3	17.0	11.8	14.3	11.4	10.6	9.8	12.3
65 years and over...	7.4	8.0	14.4	12.9	15.2	13.4	7.5	0.9	3.4	4.7	5.6	6.8	4.4
White farm operators, total...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years...	12.3	0.4	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.8	4.0	8.9	3.8	0.6	21.5	18.2	12.4
25 to 34 years...	21.8	23.0	14.1	18.0	13.6	17.4	10.3	20.7	21.7	20.3	29.3	31.1	20.7
35 to 44 years...	22.8	25.4	24.1	20.2	23.4	26.0	31.7	20.8	31.8	31.1	24.0	24.6	23.4
45 to 54 years...	20.0	19.7	26.0	22.7	26.0	23.0	25.6	10.7	24.9	21.5	16.0	14.8	13.9
55 to 64 years...	13.6	13.4	19.2	17.0	19.7	17.5	18.6	10.8	14.3	11.8	8.2	7.5	8.0
65 years and over...	8.5	9.0	18.0	11.9	14.8	12.4	5.8	5.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	4.5	5.4
Colored farm operators, total...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years...	15.0	11.3	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	0.5	18.2	24.7	25.0	17.0	10.5
25 to 34 years...	23.0	21.9	0.2	11.3	0.1	10.5	0.0	10.6	18.2	24.7	25.0	17.0	24.8
35 to 44 years...	21.0	25.8	18.5	21.8	17.6	21.3	23.2	25.2	30.7	23.1	22.8	20.5	26.5
45 to 54 years...	20.3	22.3	23.8	28.5	27.7	28.5	32.2	29.3	22.0	19.2	21.3	20.3	27.4
55 to 64 years...	13.2	11.8	25.1	19.9	25.6	20.8	22.2	18.0	14.7	11.8	9.0	17.4	18.3
65 years and over...	0.6	7.4	16.8	17.9	10.7	10.1	0.5	2.9	0.5	5.1	6.0	7.4	4.8
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>													
<b>ARKANSAS</b>													
All farm operators...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years...	11.0	0.3	2.6	3.9	2.5	3.4	3.3	7.3	0.2	7.7	16.8	14.3	20.0
25 to 34 years...	21.1	23.0	12.3	17.7	11.3	16.6	16.8	26.3	22.5	20.8	26.2	28.0	24.1
35 to 44 years...	22.0	24.6	22.5	24.8	21.1	24.3	28.9	28.0	27.7	20.7	22.6	24.3	26.0
45 to 54 years...	22.9	23.3	27.1	26.4	26.5	25.5	29.8	24.6	25.4	20.8	20.4	21.3	26.0
55 to 64 years...	14.2	12.5	21.2	16.9	22.4	17.6	15.5	10.6	12.4	8.5	10.1	8.4	13.8
65 years and over...	7.7	7.4	14.3	11.3	10.2	12.3	6.8	4.2	5.8	6.6	3.9	3.7	4.9
White farm operators, total...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years...	10.3	8.8	2.7	4.0	2.5	3.5	3.5	7.7	0.1	8.2	17.3	10.3	11.5
25 to 34 years...	20.7	23.9	12.9	15.6	11.8	17.5	17.0	26.6	22.9	27.4	27.8	32.0	29.2
35 to 44 years...	23.2	25.1	23.1	25.4	21.6	24.0	29.6	28.7	27.5	30.0	23.3	24.6	24.3
45 to 54 years...	22.3	21.2	20.8	24.1	20.9	24.2	28.4	22.8	24.9	20.1	18.6	16.7	22.0
55 to 64 years...	14.8	13.1	20.8	16.7	22.1	17.7	15.0	10.2	12.5	8.2	9.3	7.4	12.4
65 years and over...	8.7	8.0	14.1	11.2	16.0	12.2	6.8	4.1	6.1	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.3
Colored farm operators, total...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years...	14.2	10.2	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	5.1	0.1	8.7	4.8	10.2	12.2
25 to 34 years...	21.8	21.2	8.1	12.1	7.6	10.7	10.						

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. See Table 11 for croppers in the South]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash		Other	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Contd.</b>																
<b>LOUISIANA</b>																
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 25 years.....	11.4	9.1	2.4	3.7	2.3	3.4	3.0	6.9	3.8	5.7	15.0	13.1	7.4	7.0	17.0	14.3
25 to 34 years.....	21.7	22.0	12.4	17.4	11.0	16.8	15.5	23.6	14.6	24.8	26.4	25.3	20.5	22.0	27.2	20.1
35 to 44 years.....	23.8	20.4	24.1	20.6	23.3	20.2	30.3	30.2	31.1	26.8	23.6	26.3	26.4	27.2	23.1	26.2
45 to 54 years.....	22.0	22.3	27.7	24.0	27.4	25.1	29.9	23.0	28.0	24.5	10.2	20.4	24.4	23.8	18.5	19.0
55 to 64 years.....	13.8	12.4	20.6	16.4	21.2	17.0	15.8	11.2	10.7	13.4	10.5	9.4	14.8	11.7	9.0	8.9
65 years and over.....	7.3	7.8	12.8	11.0	18.8	11.0	5.5	5.1	5.8	4.7	4.5	5.4	6.6	7.4	4.3	5.0
White farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	10.5	8.3	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.4	7.4	4.2	5.5	18.3	16.0	9.4	10.1	19.8	17.7	17.7
25 to 34 years.....	21.5	22.8	13.0	18.6	12.5	17.0	17.2	20.5	15.0	25.5	20.7	30.0	24.0	27.0	30.6	30.9
35 to 44 years.....	24.2	27.2	24.0	27.4	24.1	27.1	31.5	31.2	31.0	20.5	23.4	20.7	26.8	26.8	22.8	26.7
45 to 54 years.....	22.0	21.0	27.4	28.0	27.2	24.2	29.1	20.7	29.0	24.5	16.8	15.8	21.0	19.0	16.1	14.7
55 to 64 years.....	14.1	12.0	19.0	15.0	20.6	18.5	14.1	10.0	10.8	13.2	8.5	7.5	12.0	9.8	7.7	6.9
65 years and over.....	7.7	7.0	12.3	10.2	13.2	10.8	4.7	4.3	6.1	4.0	3.3	3.0	5.5	6.3	8.0	8.2
Colored farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	12.4	10.1	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.8	2.2	5.8	7.7	14.2	11.6	5.6	6.4	15.2	12.6	12.6
25 to 34 years.....	21.0	21.0	0.7	12.1	9.5	11.5	11.2	16.1	0.8	19.8	24.0	22.0	16.7	18.5	24.8	23.8
35 to 44 years.....	23.3	25.6	21.0	23.0	19.9	22.0	27.0	27.0	31.4	29.7	23.6	26.1	20.2	27.6	23.3	25.0
45 to 54 years.....	22.1	23.8	28.7	29.0	28.1	29.0	32.0	28.8	41.2	24.2	20.0	22.7	27.5	26.5	20.2	21.9
55 to 64 years.....	13.5	11.8	23.2	18.0	23.8	19.3	20.2	14.2	15.7	15.4	11.0	10.4	16.5	13.0	11.3	9.9
65 years and over.....	6.8	7.7	15.1	14.5	16.0	15.6	7.5	7.3	2.0	8.3	5.4	6.2	7.5	8.2	6.2	5.8
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>																
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	8.4	7.5	1.8	3.5	1.8	3.4	1.8	4.1	9.0	12.5	11.2	7.5	7.0	13.3	12.0	12.0
25 to 34 years.....	20.4	23.2	11.0	15.8	9.7	14.1	13.7	20.1	28.6	32.0	30.2	23.2	27.0	26.7	30.7	30.7
35 to 44 years.....	23.0	20.0	21.6	25.3	10.0	23.0	27.3	20.5	28.7	24.4	26.2	20.7	27.2	28.1	24.0	24.5
45 to 54 years.....	22.0	23.2	26.8	28.0	25.3	28.1	30.0	27.7	19.4	18.7	20.0	18.8	21.3	20.0	19.8	18.6
55 to 64 years.....	10.2	13.8	24.1	18.4	20.0	20.0	19.0	13.8	10.4	11.6	11.4	9.4	13.8	11.4	11.0	9.0
65 years and over.....	8.5	6.2	14.8	9.0	18.2	10.5	7.4	4.8	3.0	4.7	3.4	3.6	7.0	5.1	4.3	3.3
White farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	8.4	7.5	1.5	8.1	1.5	2.8	1.7	4.0	8.7	10.2	12.6	11.6	7.6	7.7	13.5	12.4
25 to 34 years.....	20.3	23.8	10.3	15.5	8.8	14.0	18.4	10.9	28.5	31.0	26.5	31.0	23.4	28.4	27.0	31.0
35 to 44 years.....	24.0	26.0	21.0	25.4	18.8	23.0	27.6	20.7	28.5	24.6	26.5	26.3	27.4	28.1	26.1	26.3
45 to 54 years.....	22.4	23.0	26.0	28.2	25.4	28.4	30.1	27.7	10.8	19.0	18.0	18.0	21.0	19.4	19.3	17.7
55 to 64 years.....	16.3	13.0	24.5	18.8	26.8	20.8	19.0	13.0	10.9	11.3	11.2	9.8	13.6	11.2	10.8	8.8
65 years and over.....	8.0	0.1	15.1	8.9	18.8	10.4	7.8	4.7	4.1	8.2	4.7	3.5	7.0	5.1	4.2	3.1
Colored farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	8.9	7.3	3.6	0.7	3.8	6.8	2.0	0.0	14.8	8.2	11.8	7.0	5.6	5.3	12.3	8.3
25 to 34 years.....	21.4	20.3	16.7	18.3	10.4	17.4	17.7	22.7	20.3	32.9	24.0	22.8	10.6	20.3	24.4	22.0
35 to 44 years.....	22.7	25.8	21.3	24.0	20.8	23.6	23.1	20.5	31.7	29.5	23.4	27.7	25.1	28.5	23.3	27.0
45 to 54 years.....	24.0	25.9	25.7	25.0	24.9	25.6	25.2	23.7	22.0	15.3	20.1	20.0	20.0	28.0	22.0	25.0
55 to 64 years.....	15.5	13.1	20.2	15.2	20.2	15.0	20.1	11.4	2.4	14.1	12.8	10.0	16.2	13.0	12.0	10.6
65 years and over.....	7.6	7.6	12.5	10.0	13.9	10.8	7.5	5.9	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	7.6	4.0	4.0	5.1
<b>TEXAS</b>																
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	10.6	0.5	1.0	3.0	1.0	2.5	2.0	5.8	8.1	11.0	15.8	15.0	8.1	10.4	16.3	15.4
25 to 34 years.....	21.3	24.3	10.8	15.7	9.8	14.4	14.8	23.6	27.5	31.4	27.0	31.6	24.5	20.6	28.1	31.7
35 to 44 years.....	24.0	25.2	22.8	25.2	20.8	24.4	30.6	30.0	27.7	27.1	24.7	25.2	20.0	28.7	24.4	25.1
45 to 54 years.....	21.8	21.2	27.2	25.6	26.5	25.8	30.2	24.4	21.2	18.0	18.4	17.4	21.6	18.4	18.3	17.4
55 to 64 years.....	14.2	12.7	22.1	18.8	23.4	20.0	16.0	11.5	8.3	7.4	11.2	9.1	5.0	5.8	3.5	3.1
65 years and over.....	8.1	7.2	15.2	11.7	17.5	13.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.6	8.0	8.3	5.0	5.8	3.5	3.1
White farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	10.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	5.8	8.1	11.0	15.8	15.0	8.1	10.4	16.3	15.3
25 to 34 years.....	21.1	24.6	11.0	16.2	10.0	14.8	15.3	24.4	27.7	32.0	28.2	33.0	25.1	27.4	24.8	33.2
35 to 44 years.....	24.3	25.7	23.2	25.8	21.3	25.0	31.3	30.8	27.8	27.2	25.1	26.6	20.1	27.4	24.8	25.5
45 to 54 years.....	21.9	20.6	27.2	25.0	20.5	25.3	29.8	23.4	21.0	17.8	18.2	16.3	21.2	17.8	18.0	16.2
55 to 64 years.....	14.4	12.0	21.8	18.7	23.2	19.0	10.0	11.3	8.2	0.1	7.2	11.1	8.7	0.0	7.1	7.1
65 years and over.....	8.2	7.1	14.9	11.3	17.1	12.5	5.5	4.3	4.3	3.9	8.5	2.0	5.5	4.8	3.4	2.8
Colored farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	13.8	11.7	2.4	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	7.1	12.5	17.4	15.3	8.0	9.0	17.6	15.6
25 to 34 years.....	22.3	22.6	9.0	12.2	8.4	10.9	11.1	18.4	20.0	21.9	20.5	27.1	18.0	22.3	20.7	27.3
35 to 44 years.....																

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH TENURE CLASS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. See Table 11 for croppers in the South]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	TOTAL		OWNERS				MANAGERS		TENANTS					
			All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued</b>														
<b>WYOMING</b>														
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	3.3	4.0	2.1	3.5	2.6	3.8	1.0	2.5	5.6	8.7	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.1
25 to 34 years.....	17.8	26.5	14.3	25.6	14.5	25.7	14.0	25.5	23.1	34.9	29.5	30.5	25.2	26.0
35 to 44 years.....	20.8	29.6	20.7	28.9	27.5	28.1	33.8	31.0	33.2	31.8	30.1	33.4	32.2	34.8
45 to 54 years.....	24.9	21.4	20.6	21.8	25.2	21.0	20.1	22.7	20.1	17.7	18.7	19.1	21.8	20.7
55 to 64 years.....	15.0	13.3	17.4	14.3	18.5	14.5	15.5	18.1	13.8	4.0	9.3	8.0	10.6	9.4
65 years and over.....	8.5	5.5	10.0	5.9	11.8	0.3	0.6	4.3	4.1	2.5	8.0	2.8	4.8	4.0
<b>COLORADO</b>														
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	4.2	4.1	1.5	2.6	1.4	2.4	1.7	3.4	7.9	8.4	9.0	8.6	5.3	6.1
25 to 34 years.....	16.8	23.7	10.6	20.8	0.6	10.1	12.9	20.7	24.4	32.5	28.0	32.0	24.1	28.5
35 to 44 years.....	20.6	20.0	25.3	26.4	22.5	25.5	31.0	20.0	20.3	28.7	28.8	20.8	20.0	28.4
45 to 54 years.....	24.9	23.2	27.6	24.8	26.5	25.0	30.1	23.8	21.8	19.4	20.2	18.4	22.7	19.5
55 to 64 years.....	17.4	15.4	21.4	17.6	23.3	18.0	17.0	12.5	11.3	10.3	10.3	8.0	12.2	9.8
65 years and over.....	10.1	0.7	13.0	7.9	16.0	0.0	0.8	3.9	5.3	4.1	3.0	3.0	5.0	4.4
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>														
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	4.4	4.6	2.7	3.8	2.0	3.0	1.9	3.5	7.7	12.1	10.7	9.3	0.2	8.3
25 to 34 years.....	17.3	20.3	14.6	19.2	14.8	18.9	14.2	21.1	30.4	30.3	20.0	20.4	24.1	24.8
35 to 44 years.....	25.5	24.5	25.3	24.3	24.0	23.3	27.8	20.8	25.4	20.2	25.3	28.5	28.0	25.5
45 to 54 years.....	23.4	23.9	24.4	24.5	23.5	24.5	28.3	24.4	21.5	17.8	19.6	20.6	22.8	21.9
55 to 64 years.....	17.6	17.3	19.4	18.1	19.6	18.0	18.4	16.7	9.3	10.4	11.4	12.7	12.1	11.3
65 years and over.....	11.8	9.4	13.6	10.0	14.0	10.9	9.4	5.0	5.1	4.0	5.2	5.0	0.2	4.9
<b>ARIZONA</b>														
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	2.9	3.8	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.5	3.8	5.1	7.3	5.7	7.1	4.0	3.6
25 to 34 years.....	15.5	20.8	14.0	18.8	13.5	18.3	16.7	22.5	21.8	20.8	20.7	21.1	27.7	24.4
35 to 44 years.....	20.6	20.0	25.6	29.4	24.0	28.1	30.7	31.4	30.3	32.0	31.1	31.4	31.1	30.8
45 to 54 years.....	20.3	21.3	20.8	21.0	20.7	26.0	27.4	24.3	20.1	19.3	23.7	22.0	23.6	24.9
55 to 64 years.....	18.2	15.0	19.5	16.8	20.0	17.2	17.2	13.7	12.8	8.4	13.5	8.4	15.4	9.2
65 years and over.....	10.6	7.0	12.0	8.1	13.0	8.0	6.6	4.3	4.7	3.3	5.4	2.8	5.7	3.5
<b>UTAH</b>														
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	3.7	5.0	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.8	5.5	13.1	20.5	12.8	15.2	8.3	10.2
25 to 34 years.....	17.5	22.0	15.1	20.1	13.5	18.5	21.7	28.9	30.6	30.4	33.7	37.0	31.0	34.6
35 to 44 years.....	25.8	20.4	25.8	20.4	24.1	25.2	32.8	32.7	22.3	25.4	20.2	26.0	27.4	25.4
45 to 54 years.....	24.0	23.7	25.7	25.0	25.8	25.8	25.1	20.8	14.1	15.9	17.5	13.5	21.8	14.7
55 to 64 years.....	18.1	15.8	10.7	17.2	21.2	18.5	13.5	0.8	13.1	6.0	7.5	5.7	8.7	7.2
65 years and over.....	10.3	7.0	11.4	7.8	13.2	8.7	4.0	2.3	0.8	1.8	2.3	1.7	2.8	2.3
<b>NEVADA</b>														
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	4.5	4.4	5.4	0.9	2.0	0.0
25 to 34 years.....	13.0	10.4	10.9	17.5	10.4	17.0	14.0	23.1	21.0	21.4	22.0	36.1	20.0	35.3
35 to 44 years.....	26.5	30.2	24.8	20.9	24.0	20.2	31.3	37.4	30.0	37.7	35.0	28.8	34.1	32.0
45 to 54 years.....	27.4	24.8	28.6	26.8	27.9	26.9	34.0	24.6	24.5	22.0	21.7	17.4	24.9	16.2
55 to 64 years.....	20.2	14.0	22.0	15.4	23.1	16.0	13.5	0.7	14.5	11.3	11.0	8.7	13.5	7.2
65 years and over.....	10.9	8.4	12.4	9.4	13.2	9.0	4.9	3.6	5.5	2.5	4.8	2.1	2.9	1.2
<b>PACIFIC</b>														
<b>WASHINGTON</b>														
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	1.6	2.9	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.5	8.5	5.0	7.8	4.4	5.5
25 to 34 years.....	10.8	10.7	7.7	12.7	7.1	11.0	11.8	21.0	20.9	20.5	24.7	32.8	21.4	27.1
35 to 44 years.....	23.0	25.6	21.1	24.4	20.0	23.6	28.5	29.2	28.7	31.4	30.0	30.2	33.2	27.0
45 to 54 years.....	27.1	25.5	28.1	27.4	27.7	27.6	30.8	25.9	25.8	21.3	22.4	17.6	24.4	20.3
55 to 64 years.....	21.7	20.0	24.0	23.0	24.7	24.4	19.4	15.1	15.1	9.6	11.3	8.3	13.1	10.7
65 years and over.....	15.8	9.4	18.8	11.0	19.7	12.1	9.1	4.7	0.0	4.0	5.3	3.4	0.1	4.5
<b>OREGON</b>														
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.9	2.3	4.5	5.0	5.0	7.5	4.0	5.6
25 to 34 years.....	11.5	18.0	8.6	14.4	8.0	13.3	11.7	20.1	20.2	27.4	23.0	32.4	22.4	25.7
35 to 44 years.....	23.0	25.5	22.0	24.6	21.1	23.5	29.2	30.7	20.0	28.0	30.0	28.8	30.3	29.7
45 to 54 years.....	26.1	24.7	26.8	26.5	26.2	26.5	29.6	26.5	26.4	22.2	23.0	17.4	24.0	18.7
55 to 64 years.....	21.2	19.2	23.4	21.0	24.3	22.8	10.2	15.4	15.2	12.2	11.7	9.0	12.5	11.3
65 years and over.....	15.5	9.7	17.7	11.2	10.4	12.5	9.3	5.0	8.1	4.3	0.4	4.0	6.8	5.9
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>														
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 25 years.....	1.5	2.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	2.2	2.6	4.8	4.1	5.1	3.7	4.6
25 to 34 years.....	10.8	16.8	7.7	12.7	7.2	11.0	10.8	18.6	18.0	22.8	21.1	29.5	27.4	32.4
35 to 44 years.....	24.3	26.8	21.8	24.2	20.8	23.4	28.0	20.4	20.8	32.9	34.7	32.0	33.7	31.8
45 to 54 years.....	27.8	25.0	28.3	27.9	28.1	27.9	30.1	27.6	30.3	22.3	24.8	10.7	24.8	18.9
55 to 64 years.....	21.5	18.5	24.5	21.7	25.1	22.6	20.3	16.5	13.1	11.0	11.5	8.2	10.8	8.4
65 years and over.....	14.1	9.6												

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. Total number of operators in each age group equals 100 per cent.]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
	All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash		Other	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>UNITED STATES</b>														
All farm operators.....	56.8	60.9	48.2	52.2	10.5	8.7	0.8	1.0	42.4	38.1	7.8	10.0	84.6	28.1
Under 25 years.....	12.7	22.8	10.1	17.7	2.7	5.0	0.7	1.4	80.5	75.8	8.2	12.4	78.3	63.4
25 to 34 years.....	31.9	42.1	23.9	33.3	8.0	8.9	1.1	1.3	67.0	56.5	11.3	13.8	55.7	42.7
35 to 44 years.....	52.7	50.1	30.7	48.6	13.0	10.5	1.0	1.2	46.3	30.7	0.5	11.1	30.3	28.7
45 to 54 years.....	64.6	68.9	51.2	59.1	13.3	9.8	0.8	0.9	34.6	30.2	7.1	9.0	27.5	21.1
55 to 64 years.....	74.6	78.5	63.7	70.9	10.9	7.7	0.7	0.7	24.7	20.7	5.3	6.5	19.5	14.2
65 years and over.....	83.2	82.9	76.5	78.2	6.7	4.7	0.4	0.5	10.4	16.5	3.0	5.7	12.5	10.8
White farm operators, total.....	62.7	67.1	51.2	57.7	11.5	9.4	0.8	1.2	38.4	31.7	7.2	8.3	99.9	23.4
Under 25 years.....	16.0	27.6	12.6	21.5	3.4	6.0	1.0	1.8	83.0	70.6	8.6	12.2	74.4	68.4
25 to 34 years.....	36.2	46.8	27.1	37.0	9.1	9.8	2.2	1.5	62.5	51.0	11.0	12.9	60.0	38.7
35 to 44 years.....	57.9	65.2	43.0	53.7	14.2	11.5	1.1	1.3	41.0	33.5	0.1	0.4	31.0	24.1
45 to 54 years.....	71.0	76.5	56.5	65.9	14.5	10.6	0.9	1.1	28.1	22.4	0.1	0.4	22.0	16.0
55 to 64 years.....	80.3	84.2	68.0	76.2	11.4	8.0	0.7	0.8	10.0	15.0	4.3	4.5	14.7	10.5
65 years and over.....	87.6	88.7	80.8	83.0	6.8	4.8	0.5	0.6	11.0	10.8	3.0	3.7	8.0	7.1
Colored farm operators, total.....	22.2	24.8	17.3	20.3	4.8	4.9	0.3	0.2	77.5	75.2	11.2	20.1	66.3	55.1
Under 25 years.....	3.0	7.2	3.2	5.3	0.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	90.0	82.6	7.2	12.0	88.8	70.7
25 to 34 years.....	10.0	13.9	7.7	10.7	2.3	3.3	0.2	0.2	80.8	85.8	0.6	18.0	80.2	67.0
35 to 44 years.....	19.2	22.1	14.1	17.6	5.1	4.6	0.4	0.3	80.4	77.6	11.6	21.0	68.7	60.6
45 to 54 years.....	26.8	28.7	20.1	23.4	6.8	5.3	0.6	0.2	72.5	71.1	13.1	22.0	60.4	48.2
55 to 64 years.....	35.1	37.9	28.1	32.6	7.0	5.3	0.3	0.2	64.6	61.0	12.4	21.1	52.2	40.8
65 years and over.....	40.4	44.9	40.0	40.5	5.0	4.4	0.1	0.2	53.5	54.9	11.5	19.4	42.0	35.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>														
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>														
All farm operators.....	91.4	89.5	86.9	85.5	5.5	4.0	2.2	3.0	6.3	7.4	4.3	5.6	9.0	1.8
Under 25 years.....	68.2	68.8	64.6	64.3	3.6	4.5	5.0	8.9	26.2	22.3	10.7	14.2	9.5	8.1
25 to 34 years.....	70.7	77.7	73.8	72.9	5.9	4.8	4.0	5.3	16.4	17.0	11.0	12.2	5.4	4.7
35 to 44 years.....	87.8	86.8	81.0	81.0	6.8	4.8	3.2	4.0	0.0	10.3	6.2	7.7	2.8	2.6
45 to 54 years.....	92.4	90.7	86.3	86.3	6.1	4.4	2.2	3.0	5.4	6.3	3.7	4.0	1.0	1.4
55 to 64 years.....	94.8	94.1	80.6	90.4	5.2	3.7	1.8	2.1	3.4	3.7	2.4	3.1	1.1	0.7
65 years and over.....	96.9	95.9	93.2	93.8	3.7	2.5	0.8	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.4
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>														
All farm operators.....	83.8	77.0	77.9	71.7	5.9	5.3	1.6	2.3	14.6	20.7	5.8	8.4	6.8	12.3
Under 25 years.....	45.7	39.6	42.0	34.7	3.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	40.2	55.3	14.4	15.0	84.7	30.4
25 to 34 years.....	63.6	54.3	57.8	48.8	5.7	5.4	3.0	3.7	33.4	42.0	12.4	15.0	21.1	27.0
35 to 44 years.....	78.3	71.1	71.2	64.9	7.1	6.2	1.9	2.8	10.8	20.1	7.0	10.9	11.8	16.2
45 to 54 years.....	86.3	81.8	70.7	76.0	6.6	5.8	1.6	2.1	12.1	16.1	5.1	7.0	9.1	9.1
55 to 64 years.....	91.6	88.3	86.0	83.5	5.5	4.8	1.1	1.5	7.8	10.2	3.2	4.7	4.1	5.5
65 years and over.....	94.7	92.0	91.0	89.1	3.6	3.5	0.7	0.9	4.7	6.0	2.1	3.7	2.6	2.0
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>														
All farm operators.....	71.9	70.7	60.1	60.8	12.8	9.0	0.9	1.2	27.3	28.1	6.6	8.1	90.8	19.0
Under 25 years.....	20.5	30.0	21.1	23.5	5.4	6.5	2.5	3.2	71.0	60.8	12.5	13.0	68.4	53.2
25 to 34 years.....	42.0	45.9	32.0	36.3	10.0	9.5	1.5	1.8	55.5	52.3	13.0	14.3	43.5	38.0
35 to 44 years.....	63.1	66.2	47.9	54.2	15.3	12.0	1.0	1.4	35.0	32.4	8.0	10.0	27.0	22.4
45 to 54 years.....	77.0	79.0	61.9	68.5	15.8	11.4	0.8	1.0	21.0	19.1	5.3	6.0	16.3	13.1
55 to 64 years.....	86.2	87.7	73.8	79.1	12.5	8.7	0.6	0.7	13.2	11.6	3.2	3.7	10.1	7.0
65 years and over.....	92.0	92.2	84.4	87.2	7.6	5.1	0.4	0.5	7.7	7.3	2.1	2.8	6.0	4.0
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>														
All farm operators.....	59.4	64.8	41.1	49.5	18.4	15.3	0.6	1.0	39.8	34.2	10.9	10.9	99.0	93.3
Under 25 years.....	15.8	24.4	10.2	16.4	5.6	8.1	1.5	2.5	82.8	73.0	16.0	17.5	66.8	55.5
25 to 34 years.....	20.9	41.3	16.7	26.9	13.1	14.3	1.0	1.3	69.2	57.4	18.4	18.0	80.7	80.4
35 to 44 years.....	52.7	64.4	31.0	45.5	21.7	18.8	1.7	1.0	46.8	34.7	13.0	11.8	33.0	22.0
45 to 54 years.....	70.8	78.0	46.7	60.3	24.1	17.7	0.5	0.8	28.7	21.2	8.1	7.1	20.0	14.1
55 to 64 years.....	80.7	85.4	62.1	72.2	18.6	13.2	0.4	0.5	18.0	14.1	5.4	4.0	13.6	9.3
65 years and over.....	87.8	89.8	76.0	82.0	10.8	7.8	0.3	0.4	12.0	9.8	3.8	3.8	8.1	6.0
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>														
All farm operators.....	51.2	52.4	44.2	47.2	6.9	5.2	0.8	0.8	48.0	46.7	7.5	13.0	40.5	33.7
Under 25 years.....	12.0	18.7	10.0	15.7	1.9	3.1	0.5	0.8	87.6	80.5	8.6	14.3	79.0	66.2
25 to 34 years.....	30.5	36.8	25.2	31.8	5.8	5.1	0.9	1.0	68.6	62.2	9.4	15.5	59.2	40.7
35 to 44 years.....	47.7	51.3	39.5	45.1	8.8	6.1	1.0	1.0	51.3	47.8	8.6	13.6	42.7	34.2
45 to 54 years.....	57.4	58.1	48.6	52.2	8.8	5.9	0.8	0.9	41.8	41.0	7.2	13.2	34.8	27.8
55 to 64 years.....	68.5	68.4	59.0	63.5	7.5	4.9	0.7	0.6	32.7	30.9	0.0	10.4	20.7	20.5
65 years and over.....	76.9	74.1	72.0	70.4	4.0	3.7	0.5	0.6	22.5	25.4	4.6	9.0	17.0	16.4
White farm operators, total.....	60.5	65.1	53.5	59.8	7.0	5.8	1.0	1.1	38.4	33.8	8.5	8.8	91.8	85.0
Under 25 years.....	15.8	27.0	13.8	23.1	2.4	4.0	1.1	1.1	88.6	83.0	8.1	18.4	75.5	58.5
25 to 34 years.....	37.6	47.7	31.5	41.9	6.1	5.7	1.2	1.3	61.2	51.0	9.4	12.7	51.9	38.3
35 to 44 years.....	57.0	63.4	48.2	57.1	8.8	6.8	1.8	1.8	41.7	35.3	7.8	9.7	33.8	25.6
45 to 54 years.....	68.0	73.0	59.3	67.2	8.7	5.8	1.1	1.2	80.0	25.8	0.0	7.4	24.0	18.4
55 to 64 years.....	76.9	80.5	69.0	76.2	7.0	4.3	0.9	0.8	22.2	18.6	4.0	5.5	17.0	13.1
65 years and over.....	85.2	84.9	80.9	82.0	4.2	3.0	0.6	0.7	14.2	14.4	8.1	4.6	11.1	9.8
Colored farm operators, total.....	27.3	26.8	20.6	21.7	6.7	5.1	0.2	0.2	72.5	72.9	0.0	21.5	82.6	51.8
Under 25 years.....	4.9	7.3	3.8	5.4	1.0	1.9	0.1	0.8	95.1	92.4	9.4	15.5	85.7	70.9
25 to 34 years.....	12.4	14.9	9.1	11.2	3.8	3.7	0.1	0.8	87.4	84.0	0.5	21.2	78.0	63.7
35 to 44 years.....	23.3	25.4	18.4	19.6	6.9	5.8								

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION 351

TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

(Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. Total number of operators in each age group equals 100 per cent)

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	OWNERS								MANAGERS		TENANTS							
	All owners		Full owners		Part owners			All tenants		Cash		Other						
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930			1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920			
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued</b>																		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																		
All farm operators	43.9	50.0	37.5	44.5	6.4	5.5	0.3	0.3	55.8	49.7	9.2	18.1	48.7	38.6				
Under 25 years	9.5	18.7	7.7	15.0	1.8	3.7	0.1	0.4	90.4	80.9	7.5	12.4	82.9	68.5				
25 to 34 years	25.7	38.7	20.7	31.0	4.0	5.7	0.2	0.4	74.1	62.0	0.6	14.0	64.5	48.9				
35 to 44 years	43.4	49.9	35.2	43.5	8.2	6.4	0.4	0.4	56.2	49.8	0.8	18.5	46.5	36.3				
45 to 54 years	51.4	66.0	43.0	40.8	8.8	6.1	0.3	0.3	48.3	43.7	10.3	14.5	88.0	29.3				
55 to 64 years	61.6	66.7	54.3	61.7	7.2	5.0	0.8	0.2	38.2	33.0	8.7	11.3	29.5	21.7				
65 years and over	72.4	72.4	67.7	68.9	4.6	3.5	0.1	0.2	27.5	27.4	6.9	10.0	20.6	17.4				
White farm operators, total	56.1	63.2	48.4	56.7	7.7	8.4	0.4	0.4	43.3	36.4	5.9	7.7	37.7	28.7				
Under 25 years	14.0	25.7	11.4	20.8	2.6	4.0	0.2	0.5	86.8	73.9	6.3	10.8	79.6	63.0				
25 to 34 years	34.0	47.2	28.3	40.1	6.8	7.1	0.4	0.5	64.8	62.3	7.5	10.8	57.2	42.0				
35 to 44 years	56.3	63.8	46.3	56.1	10.0	7.7	0.5	0.5	44.2	35.8	0.9	8.2	37.3	27.5				
45 to 54 years	65.4	72.0	55.7	65.6	0.7	7.1	0.4	0.4	34.2	27.0	5.7	6.4	28.5	20.6				
55 to 64 years	75.1	80.4	77.8	75.1	7.9	5.3	0.4	0.3	24.5	19.3	4.3	4.8	20.2	14.5				
65 years and over	83.8	85.6	79.8	82.2	4.5	3.4	0.2	0.2	16.0	14.1	8.1	4.1	12.0	10.1				
Colored farm operators, total	15.9	18.0	12.4	14.9	3.5	3.8	(1)	0.1	84.1	81.8	16.7	26.3	67.4	55.5				
Under 25 years	2.8	4.3	1.8	3.0	0.5	1.4	(1)	0.1	97.7	95.0	0.5	15.7	88.2	70.8				
25 to 34 years	6.0	9.1	4.0	6.0	1.4	2.2	(1)	0.1	94.0	90.8	18.9	25.0	80.1	66.9				
35 to 44 years	12.0	14.8	9.5	11.8	3.4	3.0	0.1	0.1	87.0	85.1	17.1	20.7	69.9	68.3				
45 to 54 years	20.4	21.8	15.1	17.7	5.3	4.1	0.1	0.1	79.6	78.1	20.5	30.9	59.1	47.2				
55 to 64 years	27.4	28.8	21.7	25.6	5.6	4.2	(1)	0.1	72.6	70.1	19.7	28.8	52.9	41.3				
65 years and over	30.0	30.0	32.0	32.4	4.0	3.7	(1)	0.1	63.1	63.9	18.6	26.2	44.5	37.7				
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																		
All farm operators	37.3	46.6	29.5	39.8	7.7	7.4	0.5	0.5	62.8	52.9	5.6	6.8	56.7	46.1				
Under 25 years	7.4	17.6	5.8	13.0	1.7	4.6	0.8	0.5	92.2	81.8	4.1	6.5	88.1	75.4				
25 to 34 years	20.0	32.6	14.0	26.5	5.4	7.1	0.6	0.6	70.4	66.7	6.0	7.5	73.5	50.3				
35 to 44 years	35.7	40.4	26.2	37.9	6.6	8.5	0.6	0.5	63.7	53.1	0.5	7.2	57.2	45.9				
45 to 54 years	45.5	54.3	35.1	45.0	10.4	8.4	0.5	0.4	54.0	45.2	5.9	6.8	48.2	38.5				
55 to 64 years	50.0	65.3	47.5	55.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	43.0	34.3	5.2	5.7	37.8	28.6				
65 years and over	68.2	71.9	62.2	67.2	6.0	4.8	0.3	0.8	31.5	27.8	4.5	5.4	27.0	22.3				
White farm operators, total	42.7	59.0	33.9	44.8	8.8	8.3	0.6	0.6	56.7	46.4	5.6	6.0	51.1	40.5				
Under 25 years	9.0	20.0	8.9	15.4	2.0	5.5	0.5	0.7	90.5	78.5	4.7	6.8	88.8	71.6				
25 to 34 years	23.6	37.3	17.1	20.2	0.6	8.1	0.7	0.7	75.7	62.0	6.4	7.8	69.2	54.7				
35 to 44 years	41.1	53.0	30.1	43.3	10.0	9.7	0.7	0.6	58.2	46.4	0.4	0.3	51.8	40.1				
45 to 54 years	52.1	63.0	40.3	53.3	11.8	9.0	0.6	0.5	47.3	36.5	5.4	5.2	41.9	31.3				
55 to 64 years	63.0	72.1	53.0	64.6	10.0	7.6	0.5	0.4	36.5	27.4	4.7	4.5	31.8	22.9				
65 years and over	73.0	70.1	70.0	74.0	6.4	5.1	0.3	0.4	25.7	20.0	4.2	4.2	21.6	16.4				
Colored farm operators, total	19.5	26.6	14.5	21.4	4.0	4.2	0.1	0.2	80.4	74.2	5.8	9.5	74.6	64.8				
Under 25 years	3.7	9.0	3.0	6.6	0.7	2.3	(1)	0.1	96.2	90.9	2.5	5.5	93.7	85.4				
25 to 34 years	6.1	15.0	6.0	11.0	2.2	3.6	0.1	0.2	90.0	84.2	4.4	8.4	86.4	75.8				
35 to 44 years	17.2	23.0	12.6	18.6	4.5	4.4	0.1	0.2	82.7	76.8	0.8	10.4	76.0	66.3				
45 to 54 years	24.7	30.4	18.8	26.3	5.9	5.1	0.1	0.2	76.2	69.5	7.5	11.0	67.7	58.5				
55 to 64 years	33.0	40.1	27.8	35.5	6.0	4.6	0.1	0.2	66.1	59.7	7.0	10.0	69.1	49.7				
65 years and over	45.8	48.2	41.2	44.0	4.5	3.7	(1)	0.2	54.2	51.6	0.0	0.4	48.2	42.2				
MOUNTAIN																		
All farm operators	74.1	83.0	53.6	67.6	20.5	15.4	1.4	1.7	24.5	15.4	6.6	5.2	18.0	10.2				
Under 25 years	38.7	61.1	29.5	48.0	9.1	12.2	2.6	4.0	58.7	38.4	0.5	8.6	40.2	20.2				
25 to 34 years	50.8	76.7	39.0	50.2	17.8	17.6	2.0	2.2	41.2	21.1	0.5	6.4	31.7	14.7				
35 to 44 years	72.1	82.5	47.6	65.0	24.5	17.5	1.5	1.7	20.4	15.8	7.4	5.6	10.0	10.2				
45 to 54 years	70.2	86.6	55.5	71.2	23.7	15.3	1.2	1.3	10.6	12.1	5.9	4.6	13.7	7.6				
55 to 64 years	84.4	90.3	65.7	78.8	18.8	12.0	1.1	1.0	14.5	8.7	4.0	3.4	10.0	5.2				
65 years and over	80.2	92.2	78.4	83.9	12.0	8.3	0.8	0.9	10.0	6.0	3.5	3.1	6.5	3.8				
PACIFIC																		
All farm operators	78.9	77.0	67.6	66.8	11.2	11.2	3.5	3.0	17.6	20.0	9.4	11.1	8.2	8.9				
Under 25 years	42.1	46.8	35.4	36.1	6.7	10.7	0.5	0.1	51.4	47.1	23.7	18.5	27.7	28.5				
25 to 34 years	66.7	69.4	45.2	46.3	11.5	13.1	0.6	4.2	37.3	30.4	10.3	18.0	18.0	18.4				
35 to 44 years	72.1	71.7	58.5	59.0	13.6	12.7	4.3	3.6	23.5	24.7	12.8	14.6	10.8	10.1				
45 to 54 years	80.9	82.8	84.4	71.0	12.4	11.8	3.8	2.0	16.4	14.0	8.5	8.7	6.8	6.0				
55 to 64 years	88.4	89.2	78.0	79.9	10.3	9.3	2.2	1.8	9.4	9.0	5.2	5.5	4.3	3.5				
65 years and over	92.4	91.7	85.6	85.6	6.0	6.1	1.5	1.0	6.1	7.3	3.3	4.4	2.8	2.3				
NEW ENGLAND																		
MAINE																		
All farm operators	94.3	94.2	91.0	91.7	3.3	2.5	1.2	1.6	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.5	1.1	0.6				
Under 25 years	77.5	80.6	74.8	77.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	5.4	10.8	14.0	14.5	10.5	5.8	3.5				
25 to 34 years	85.2	87.3	80.9	84.1	4.3	3.2	2.3	2.3	12.5	10.8	0.4	8.9	3.1	1.4				
35 to 44 years	92.0	93.7	87.2	89.4	4.8	3.8	1.7											

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. Total number of operators in each age group equals 100 per cent.]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	OWNERS								TENANTS							
	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		MANAGERS		All tenants		Cash		Other			
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>NEW ENGLAND—Continued</b>																
<b>VERMONT</b>																
All farm operators	88.6	88.4	88.1	82.3	5.4	4.1	1.0	1.0	9.6	11.7	4.7	6.0	4.0	5.7	5.7	5.7
Under 25 years	58.6	61.4	57.7	58.3	0.8	3.0	4.7	6.3	36.7	32.3	10.1	14.2	17.7	18.1	18.1	18.1
25 to 34 years	75.3	72.3	60.4	67.4	5.9	4.0	3.2	3.6	21.5	24.2	10.7	12.0	10.8	12.1	12.1	12.1
35 to 44 years	84.3	82.0	77.9	77.4	6.4	4.0	2.7	2.4	13.0	15.0	6.1	7.5	6.0	8.1	8.1	8.1
45 to 54 years	90.3	89.1	84.2	84.5	6.1	4.6	1.6	1.6	8.0	9.3	3.7	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
55 to 64 years	93.7	93.2	88.2	80.0	5.4	3.6	1.3	1.2	5.0	5.5	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
65 years and over	90.1	96.0	92.7	93.1	3.4	2.8	0.7	0.7	3.2	3.4	1.8	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>																
All farm operators	90.8	87.8	88.8	82.9	7.0	4.9	3.6	5.0	5.8	7.1	4.3	6.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Under 25 years	65.7	63.6	68.8	54.5	6.9	9.2	9.4	14.2	24.0	22.1	17.0	17.3	7.3	4.8	4.8	4.8
25 to 34 years	78.4	75.4	70.7	69.0	7.7	5.5	5.0	9.4	15.6	15.2	11.0	11.5	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
35 to 44 years	87.3	83.2	79.2	77.0	8.1	5.8	4.0	0.9	7.8	10.0	0.1	8.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
45 to 54 years	91.7	88.5	84.1	83.1	7.5	5.4	3.7	4.0	4.6	6.0	3.7	5.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
55 to 64 years	93.7	92.4	87.1	87.7	6.6	4.7	3.0	3.5	3.4	4.1	2.5	3.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
65 years and over	90.2	94.7	90.9	91.2	5.8	8.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	3.2	1.7	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>																
All farm operators	94.6	70.3	76.0	72.6	8.0	6.7	2.8	6.0	12.6	15.6	10.2	15.1	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Under 25 years	50.0	42.0	50.0	38.8	-----	4.1	0.4	24.5	40.6	32.7	31.3	29.0	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
25 to 34 years	64.5	54.5	57.1	46.0	7.3	8.5	0.1	8.8	29.4	36.6	22.7	35.0	5.7	3.0	3.0	3.0
35 to 44 years	76.7	70.0	60.4	61.2	10.3	8.8	2.6	0.8	20.7	23.1	17.1	22.7	3.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
45 to 54 years	85.6	70.7	70.2	72.6	0.3	7.1	3.0	4.4	11.5	15.0	0.5	15.5	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
55 to 64 years	89.1	87.6	80.0	81.4	9.1	0.1	2.9	3.5	8.1	9.0	0.7	8.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
65 years and over	94.4	91.5	88.1	87.4	6.4	4.1	1.1	3.0	4.5	5.5	2.0	5.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>																
All farm operators	90.8	88.8	88.1	81.1	7.7	5.7	3.1	4.7	6.2	8.5	4.6	7.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Under 25 years	65.4	65.7	57.7	58.6	7.7	7.1	10.0	12.5	24.6	21.9	15.1	14.8	0.2	7.1	7.1	7.1
25 to 34 years	75.7	71.3	68.1	64.2	7.0	7.1	0.8	8.8	17.7	19.0	13.8	15.5	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.5
35 to 44 years	87.0	81.0	78.3	76.2	8.7	0.7	4.0	0.3	9.0	11.7	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
45 to 54 years	91.6	89.1	82.7	82.0	8.9	0.2	2.9	4.5	5.5	6.5	4.2	5.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
55 to 64 years	94.2	92.3	87.2	80.8	7.0	5.5	2.5	3.1	3.3	4.0	2.3	4.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
65 years and over	90.8	94.4	91.4	91.3	5.3	3.1	1.1	1.8	2.1	3.8	1.3	3.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																
<b>NEW YORK</b>																
All farm operators	85.3	78.0	77.8	72.1	7.5	6.5	1.6	2.2	18.1	10.2	5.4	8.2	7.7	11.0	11.0	11.0
Under 25 years	62.4	48.5	47.5	38.1	4.9	5.3	4.1	4.2	43.5	52.4	14.6	16.5	28.9	35.8	35.8	35.8
25 to 34 years	70.7	57.5	50.2	50.0	7.8	6.9	2.8	3.5	30.2	39.0	12.2	15.0	18.0	23.0	23.0	23.0
35 to 44 years	80.2	72.0	70.9	65.1	0.3	7.8	1.0	2.8	17.0	24.1	7.5	10.0	10.1	13.8	13.8	13.8
45 to 54 years	87.4	83.3	79.1	70.3	8.3	7.0	1.5	2.1	11.1	14.0	4.6	6.7	0.7	8.0	8.0	8.0
55 to 64 years	92.0	88.0	85.0	82.0	7.0	5.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	9.8	3.0	4.8	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
65 years and over	94.0	93.0	90.8	88.8	4.1	4.2	0.7	0.0	4.4	6.1	2.0	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>																
All farm operators	82.1	73.7	77.3	69.9	4.8	3.8	2.5	3.3	15.5	23.0	8.0	10.7	7.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
Under 25 years	47.1	41.0	40.0	30.7	7.1	5.1	8.2	8.4	44.0	40.8	21.1	18.3	23.0	31.5	31.5	31.5
25 to 34 years	60.5	60.0	55.9	40.5	4.6	4.1	4.0	5.2	34.0	44.2	10.8	18.5	17.8	25.8	25.8	25.8
35 to 44 years	77.0	68.1	71.3	64.0	5.7	4.1	2.5	3.5	20.5	28.3	10.7	13.1	0.8	15.2	15.2	15.2
45 to 54 years	84.5	77.7	70.0	73.8	5.6	3.8	2.5	3.4	12.0	10.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	9.6	9.6	9.6
55 to 64 years	89.3	85.3	86.7	81.7	3.6	2.6	1.0	2.2	8.8	12.4	4.0	4.4	0.5	5.9	5.9	5.9
65 years and over	92.7	80.2	89.6	80.0	3.2	3.2	1.3	1.4	6.0	9.4	3.4	5.7	2.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>																
All farm operators	82.6	75.9	78.0	71.5	4.6	4.4	1.5	2.2	15.9	21.9	5.9	8.2	10.0	13.6	13.6	13.6
Under 25 years	40.6	35.8	38.0	31.2	2.6	4.6	5.6	5.4	53.8	68.7	13.7	15.0	40.1	43.7	43.7	43.7
25 to 34 years	61.1	51.7	56.9	47.5	4.2	4.3	2.8	3.7	30.1	44.5	11.9	14.5	24.2	30.0	30.0	30.0
35 to 44 years	76.8	69.9	71.4	64.0	5.4	5.0	1.0	2.8	21.4	27.3	7.0	10.9	13.5	16.4	16.4	16.4
45 to 54 years	85.7	81.1	80.5	76.2	5.2	4.0	1.4	1.9	12.0	17.1	5.4	7.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
55 to 64 years	91.5	88.4	87.1	84.8	4.4	4.1	1.0	1.3	7.0	10.3	3.1	4.4	4.4	5.9	5.9	5.9
65 years and over	94.7	92.5	91.5	89.7	3.2	2.8	0.6	0.8	4.8	6.7	2.1	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.1
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
<b>OHIO</b>																
All farm operators	79.0	69.3	62.2	61.2	10.8	8.2	0.8	1.2	26.2	29.5	6.5	9.1	19.8	20.4	20.4	20.4
Under 25 years	25.6	22.0	20.8	17.2	4.8	5.7	2.0	3.0	72.4	74.2	12.0	15.0	50.8	50.2	50.2	50.2
25 to 34 years	39.0	39.1	31.5	31.4	8.4	7.7	1.4	1.7	58.7	60.2	13.2	16.5	46.5	42.7	42.7	42.7
35 to 44 years	62.6	62.9	40.2	52.7	13.4	10.2	1.0	1.4	30.4	35.7	9.3	11.7	27.1	23.0	23.0	23.0
45 to 54 years	77.4	78.0	64.0	68.4	13.4	9.6	0.7	1.0	21.0	21.0	5.7	7.2	10.2	13.8	13.8	13.8
55 to 64 years	86.0	87.0	70.3	79.8	10.3	7.2	0.6	0.8	12.8	12.2	3.4	4.3	9.5	7.0	7.0	7.0
65 years and over	92.7	92.4	86.7	88.4	6.1	4.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	7.2	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2</td

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. Total number of operators in each age group equals 100 per cent.

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	OWNERS								TENANTS							
	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		MANAGERS	All tenants		Cash		Other				
							1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued</b>																
<b>ILLINOIS</b>																
All farm operators	55.9	55.9	39.6	42.5	16.3	13.4	0.9	1.4	43.1	42.7	8.9	12.0	34.2	30.7		
Under 25 years	15.2	21.3	9.8	14.5	5.4	0.8	2.4	3.0	82.4	75.7	12.5	14.8	60.9	60.9		
25 to 34 years	24.0	27.8	14.2	17.2	10.8	10.6	1.4	2.1	73.8	70.1	13.0	18.8	59.8	51.3		
35 to 44 years	43.1	48.9	26.1	33.2	18.0	15.7	1.1	1.7	56.8	49.4	12.2	14.8	43.6	34.7		
45 to 54 years	62.8	68.3	41.8	51.1	21.0	10.5	0.9	1.1	36.3	30.7	7.0	9.2	28.4	21.4		
55 to 64 years	70.5	70.5	60.0	66.3	17.5	13.3	0.7	0.7	22.8	19.8	4.7	5.8	18.1	13.0		
65 years and over	80.3	87.0	75.4	79.1	10.0	7.0	0.4	0.5	13.3	12.5	3.1	4.0	10.2	8.5		
<b>MICHIGAN</b>																
All farm operators	83.7	81.2	70.2	71.2	15.6	10.0	0.9	1.2	15.4	17.7	4.7	5.0	10.7	12.1		
Under 25 years	42.7	39.0	36.1	32.1	7.7	7.8	2.1	3.5	55.1	50.5	10.1	12.5	45.1	44.0		
25 to 34 years	60.0	61.7	40.8	50.0	14.1	11.7	1.6	1.8	37.5	30.4	10.3	10.5	27.2	25.0		
35 to 44 years	70.0	78.0	61.8	66.3	17.2	12.3	1.1	1.3	10.0	20.1	0.1	0.7	13.8	13.4		
45 to 54 years	87.2	87.8	71.0	77.0	15.7	10.9	0.8	0.9	12.0	11.3	4.1	4.0	7.0	7.2		
55 to 64 years	92.0	92.5	80.4	84.8	11.7	7.7	0.5	0.7	7.4	6.8	2.5	2.5	5.0	4.3		
65 years and over	94.0	94.0	87.8	90.1	7.1	4.5	0.4	0.5	4.7	4.0	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.7		
<b>WISCONSIN</b>																
All farm operators	81.0	84.3	73.2	78.9	7.8	5.4	0.9	1.3	18.1	14.4	7.6	6.5	10.5	7.9		
Under 25 years	36.0	51.8	32.4	47.0	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.6	59.0	43.5	10.1	15.4	40.8	28.1		
25 to 34 years	55.0	69.2	48.5	63.2	6.5	6.0	1.6	1.9	43.4	28.0	17.3	12.2	26.0	16.7		
35 to 44 years	77.5	81.3	68.4	78.2	9.0	6.0	1.0	1.3	21.6	14.5	9.3	7.1	12.8	7.8		
45 to 54 years	88.7	91.8	70.5	86.2	9.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	10.7	7.8	4.7	3.7	6.0	3.6		
55 to 64 years	93.8	95.1	86.5	90.5	7.3	4.6	0.4	0.6	5.8	4.3	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.1		
65 years and over	96.0	96.2	90.7	92.8	5.3	8.5	0.3	0.6	3.7	3.2	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.2		
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
<b>MINNESOTA</b>																
All farm operators	68.4	74.4	62.8	63.3	15.0	11.2	0.5	0.0	31.1	24.7	19.5	9.4	18.5	15.3		
Under 25 years	23.3	32.4	18.5	20.2	4.8	0.2	1.5	2.8	75.2	64.8	20.2	20.0	40.0	43.9		
25 to 34 years	37.3	20.1	40.7	11.2	11.0	0.0	1.4	61.8	46.0	25.2	17.3	36.6	29.6			
35 to 44 years	61.7	73.9	43.0	61.1	17.8	12.8	0.6	0.0	37.7	25.2	15.6	10.1	22.1	15.1		
45 to 54 years	79.8	80.0	60.1	73.5	10.2	12.5	0.5	0.0	20.2	18.4	8.0	5.4	12.2	8.0		
55 to 64 years	87.5	91.4	71.6	81.5	15.0	9.9	0.8	0.4	12.3	8.3	4.8	3.8	7.4	5.0		
65 years and over	92.6	93.0	81.7	87.1	10.8	6.8	0.2	0.3	7.2	5.8	3.2	2.4	4.0	3.3		
<b>IOWA</b>																
All farm operators	51.8	57.1	30.6	40.4	12.2	10.7	0.9	1.2	47.3	41.7	21.4	22.0	25.9	18.7		
Under 25 years	0.6	15.3	0.9	10.3	2.7	5.0	2.8	3.5	87.6	81.2	33.2	33.7	54.4	47.5		
25 to 34 years	10.4	29.4	12.3	20.0	7.1	8.8	1.4	1.5	70.2	60.1	35.2	37.2	44.0	31.9		
35 to 44 years	42.3	56.5	28.8	43.1	13.0	13.5	0.8	1.1	50.8	42.4	27.0	23.4	29.0	19.0		
45 to 54 years	55.4	74.4	48.4	61.1	17.0	13.2	0.6	0.0	33.9	24.8	15.5	13.0	18.4	11.8		
55 to 64 years	78.8	83.2	65.8	74.2	13.1	9.0	0.5	0.5	20.7	16.3	9.3	8.5	11.3	7.8		
65 years and over	87.0	88.0	70.9	82.9	7.0	5.7	0.4	0.3	12.1	11.0	5.6	6.1	6.0	4.9		
<b>MISSOURI</b>																
All farm operators	64.5	70.3	40.9	58.5	14.0	11.9	0.8	0.8	34.9	28.8	7.4	8.5	27.5	20.3		
Under 25 years	10.1	33.7	13.8	24.9	5.8	8.8	0.7	1.5	80.1	64.8	12.4	15.5	67.7	49.4		
25 to 34 years	38.1	60.2	25.4	37.0	12.0	13.2	0.8	1.1	61.2	48.7	12.4	13.6	48.7	35.1		
35 to 44 years	68.0	67.5	39.1	52.7	18.0	14.8	0.7	1.0	41.8	31.5	9.2	9.0	82.1	22.0		
45 to 54 years	70.5	78.0	62.1	65.3	18.4	13.8	0.6	0.8	28.9	20.0	0.3	0.0	22.0	14.0		
55 to 64 years	70.8	85.3	65.7	76.9	14.0	9.4	0.4	0.5	19.8	14.2	4.4	4.0	15.4	9.3		
65 years and over	87.0	90.0	70.3	84.8	7.7	5.2	0.2	0.4	12.8	9.5	3.5	3.6	9.3	6.0		
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>																
All farm operators	64.3	73.3	30.4	43.8	8.0	29.5	0.6	1.1	35.1	26.8	2.8	2.6	32.2	23.0		
Under 25 years	27.6	33.9	14.6	19.3	12.0	14.6	1.0	3.5	70.9	62.5	3.3	5.7	67.6	56.9		
25 to 34 years	40.8	55.3	15.5	28.5	25.4	20.8	0.9	1.0	58.8	48.1	3.8	3.8	54.5	39.3		
35 to 44 years	60.1	77.6	23.7	42.8	30.4	34.8	0.6	0.9	39.8	21.6	3.8	2.4	86.0	10.2		
45 to 54 years	76.7	84.7	33.0	52.2	42.8	32.5	0.4	0.8	22.0	14.5	2.8	1.7	20.6	12.8		
55 to 64 years	82.0	89.0	40.1	62.7	30.0	26.3	0.3	0.5	16.8	10.5	1.0	1.7	14.9	8.8		
65 years and over	87.6	91.8	63.0	74.0	23.7	17.8	0.3	0.8	12.1	7.9	1.0	1.8	10.1	6.1		
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>																
All farm operators	55.0	64.1	20.9	36.4	28.1	27.6	0.5	1.0	44.5	34.9	7.9	7.9	36.6	27.0		
Under 25 years	17.5	27.6	9.2	14.3	8.3	18.4	1.2	2.0	81.3	60.4	10.3	11.7	71.0	57.7		
25 to 34 years	29.5	45.2	10.9	22.1	18.0	23.1	0.8	1.3	69.7	63.4	11.2	11.4	58.5	42.1		
35 to 44 years	50.5	66.6	20.3	34.7	30.2	31.9	0.5	0.9	40.0	32.4	9.0	8.1	40.0	24.4		
45 to 54 years	68.3	78.3	31.2	40.0	37.1	32.8	0.4	0.8	31.2	20.8	0.2	5.1	25.0	15.7		
55 to 64 years	78.7	80.0	40.2	57.3	32.5	23.7	0.3	0.5	21.0	13.6	4.4	3.5	16.6	10.1		
65 years and over	85.4	89.0	63.2	67.6	22.2	22.0	0.3	0.4	14.2	10.0	4.0	3.4	10.2	6.6		
<b>NEBRASKA</b>																
All farm operators	59.1	66.0	33.4	40.6	18.7	15.4	0.8	1.0	47.2	43.0	9.8	10.5	37.3	32.4		
Under 25 years	10.5	16.0	6.3	9.5	4.2	6.										

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. Total number of operators in each age group equals 100 per cent]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	OWNERS								TENANTS							
	All owners		Full owners		Part owners		MANAGERS		All tenants		Cash		Other			
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued</b>																
<b>KANSAS</b>																
All farm operators	57.1	58.7	34.3	39.6	22.8	19.1	0.5	0.9	42.4	40.4	7.1	7.0	35.2	32.8		
Under 25 years	11.2	16.3	5.1	8.4	6.0	8.0	1.1	1.9	87.7	81.7	9.0	9.1	78.7	72.6		
25 to 34 years	20.5	32.7	10.5	15.8	16.0	16.8	0.8	1.1	72.7	66.2	10.3	11.1	62.4	55.1		
35 to 44 years	50.2	57.0	22.3	33.2	27.9	23.8	0.6	1.0	40.2	41.0	8.8	8.8	40.4	33.2		
45 to 54 years	68.8	72.9	28.1	40.8	30.7	23.1	0.4	0.7	30.8	20.4	5.8	5.0	24.9	20.6		
55 to 64 years	78.1	81.7	55.2	64.4	22.0	17.3	0.3	0.6	21.5	17.8	4.7	4.2	16.8	13.5		
65 years and over	86.1	87.7	73.7	78.0	12.4	9.7	0.2	0.4	13.7	11.0	3.8	3.5	9.9	8.4		
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>																
<b>DELAWARE</b>																
All farm operators	64.6	59.1	60.0	56.0	4.6	3.2	1.7	1.4	33.7	30.4	5.0	6.5	28.7	33.0		
Under 25 years	28.4	26.4	26.5	23.4	1.9	2.9	3.1	1.8	68.5	71.8	6.2	9.0	62.3	61.0		
25 to 34 years	41.1	40.5	36.7	36.9	4.4	3.6	2.7	1.3	56.2	58.3	7.3	7.5	48.0	50.7		
35 to 44 years	58.1	54.9	51.4	51.5	6.7	3.4	2.5	1.6	30.4	43.6	0.4	7.3	33.1	36.2		
45 to 54 years	67.6	65.6	63.1	62.0	4.5	3.0	1.4	1.5	31.0	32.7	4.5	5.0	20.5	27.1		
55 to 64 years	77.9	72.4	73.8	70.0	4.1	2.4	0.9	1.3	21.3	26.4	3.7	5.0	17.5	20.8		
65 years and over	81.4	79.4	78.7	77.1	2.7	2.2	0.7	0.6	17.0	20.0	3.1	4.7	14.8	15.4		
White farm operators, total	66.2	60.9	61.0	58.0	4.3	2.0	1.6	1.4	32.2	37.7	4.9	6.4	27.3	31.4		
Under 25 years	29.0	27.5	27.4	24.5	1.7	2.9	3.3	2.0	67.6	70.0	0.2	0.8	61.4	60.8		
25 to 34 years	42.1	41.8	37.9	38.4	4.2	3.4	2.6	1.3	55.3	60.0	7.3	7.4	48.0	49.5		
35 to 44 years	59.9	57.0	53.8	53.8	0.4	3.2	2.4	1.5	37.8	41.4	0.0	7.3	31.8	34.2		
45 to 54 years	70.1	68.1	65.7	65.0	4.4	3.1	1.4	1.5	28.4	30.3	4.4	5.2	21.1	25.1		
55 to 64 years	79.6	74.0	76.1	71.8	3.6	2.2	0.8	1.4	10.5	24.0	3.5	5.0	10.0	10.1		
65 years and over	82.7	80.4	80.5	78.1	2.2	2.2	0.6	0.6	16.6	19.0	3.3	4.8	13.3	14.2		
Colored farm operators, total	46.8	41.0	38.6	35.9	8.3	5.8	2.3	1.5	51.0	57.5	6.8	7.7	44.4	49.9		
Under 25 years	18.8	13.9	12.5	11.1	0.3	2.8	-----	-----	81.3	86.1	6.3	11.1	75.0	76.0		
25 to 34 years	24.4	23.3	16.7	16.5	7.7	6.8	5.1	-----	70.5	70.7	7.7	9.0	62.8	67.7		
35 to 44 years	37.4	32.9	26.8	27.1	10.6	5.7	3.0	1.9	58.7	65.2	11.2	7.6	47.5	57.6		
45 to 54 years	44.1	43.0	38.0	35.2	6.1	7.8	1.3	3.7	54.6	63.3	5.7	9.0	48.0	44.3		
55 to 64 years	50.5	54.9	50.3	50.3	4.0	4.6	1.2	-----	30.3	45.1	0.1	5.0	33.1	39.2		
65 years and over	67.2	68.6	59.7	66.3	7.0	2.3	0.8	-----	31.9	31.4	1.7	3.5	30.3	27.0		
<b>MARYLAND</b>																
All farm operators	71.6	68.5	65.8	64.4	5.8	4.1	2.1	2.6	20.3	28.0	4.2	5.8	22.0	23.1		
Under 25 years	27.7	32.4	24.3	28.5	3.4	3.9	0.1	4.9	66.2	62.7	8.3	10.3	57.9	52.5		
25 to 34 years	40.9	45.8	41.9	41.6	5.0	4.2	3.4	4.1	40.8	50.1	8.1	8.7	41.6	41.4		
35 to 44 years	64.1	68.8	57.4	59.4	6.7	4.4	2.6	3.2	33.3	33.0	5.2	6.7	28.1	26.3		
45 to 54 years	74.5	74.1	67.7	69.4	6.8	4.6	2.0	2.3	23.5	23.6	3.0	4.9	10.6	18.7		
55 to 64 years	83.3	81.5	77.8	77.7	5.4	3.8	1.4	1.6	16.4	16.0	2.5	4.1	12.0	12.8		
65 years and over	80.4	87.0	85.3	84.5	4.1	2.6	0.9	0.9	9.7	12.0	1.0	3.4	7.8	8.6		
White farm operators, total	73.7	70.2	68.6	66.6	5.0	3.6	2.1	2.6	24.2	27.2	4.5	6.7	19.9	21.4		
Under 25 years	20.7	33.3	26.6	29.4	3.1	3.0	0.6	5.2	63.7	61.6	8.3	10.6	55.4	51.1		
25 to 34 years	49.0	46.9	44.1	43.1	4.9	3.8	3.4	4.2	47.6	48.0	8.3	8.8	39.3	40.1		
35 to 44 years	66.0	65.9	69.9	61.0	0.1	4.0	2.6	3.1	31.4	31.0	5.3	6.5	20.0	24.5		
45 to 54 years	77.3	76.4	71.6	72.3	5.7	4.1	1.9	2.4	20.7	21.2	3.9	4.7	16.0	16.5		
55 to 64 years	85.1	83.2	80.6	80.1	4.5	3.2	1.8	1.6	13.6	15.2	2.4	3.0	11.2	11.3		
65 years and over	91.0	88.6	88.6	80.6	3.8	2.0	1.0	1.0	8.0	10.3	1.8	3.5	6.2	6.8		
Colored farm operators, total	56.7	57.3	45.4	50.0	11.2	7.4	2.2	2.4	41.2	40.3	3.9	6.3	37.2	34.0		
Under 25 years	14.8	26.2	0.3	21.0	5.6	4.4	2.8	2.7	82.4	71.0	8.3	8.7	71.4	62.3		
25 to 34 years	30.4	36.6	24.9	29.2	5.5	7.4	3.2	2.9	66.4	60.4	0.3	0.3	84.4	82.1		
35 to 44 years	49.0	49.5	37.7	41.9	11.2	7.6	2.4	3.0	48.7	46.6	4.3	7.0	44.3	38.7		
45 to 54 years	66.3	59.5	42.3	51.7	7.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	41.1	38.2	3.8	6.0	37.3	32.2		
55 to 64 years	70.5	70.3	68.7	62.3	11.8	8.0	1.5	1.5	27.8	28.2	3.0	5.2	24.0	22.0		
65 years and over	77.1	70.9	66.7	71.4	10.4	5.5	0.7	0.4	22.2	22.7	2.5	3.0	10.7	10.7		
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA																
All farm operators	56.7	50.0	51.0	45.4	5.8	4.6	20.2	7.1	23.1	49.9	22.1	38.8	1.0	4.1		
Under 25 years	50.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	-----	-----	10.0	-----	60.0	75.0	50.0	75.0	-----	-----		
25 to 34 years	55.0	35.0	55.6	25.0	-----	-----	22.2	10.0	22.2	55.0	22.2	40.0	-----	15.0		
35 to 44 years	53.3	41.9	27.8	37.2	5.6	4.7	50.0	9.8	16.7	48.8	16.7	46.5	-----	2.8		
45 to 54 years	70.0	46.4	60.0	44.6	10.0	1.8	13.3	7.1	16.7	40.4	13.3	42.0	3.8	3.6		
55 to 64 years	41.7	51.1	41.7	44.7	6.4	4.2	10.7	4.3	41.7	44.7	41.7	40.4	4.4	4.3		
65 years and over	76.2	84.6	66.7	80.8	6.5	3.8	7.7	14.3	7.7	14.3	7.7	7.7	-----	-----		
White farm operators, total	54.8	50.6	49.5	46.0	5.4	4.5	21.5	7.4	23.7	42.0	22.6	38.6	1.1	3.4		
Under 25 years	50.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	-----	-----	10.6	-----	50.0	75.0	50.0	75.0	-----	-----		
25 to 34 years	55.6	36.8	55.6	26.3	-----	-----	22.2	5.3	22.2	57.9	22.2	42.1	-----	15.8		
35 to 44 years	35.3	43.6	29.4	38.5	5.9	6.1	47.1	10.3	17.6	40.2	17.6	46.2	-----	2.8		
45 to 54 years	68.0	44.0	60.0	42.0	8.0	2.0	16.0	8.2	16.0	40.2	12.0	44.0	4.0	3.0		
55 to 64 years	35.0	53.7	35.0	40.3	7.8	20.0	4.0	4.8	41.5	46.0	36.0	36.0	8.3	8.3		
65 years and over	75.0	83.3	65.0	100.0	10.0	8.8	15.0	8.3	15.0	46.0	36.0	36.0	8.3	8.3		
Colored farm operators, total	72.7	45.0	63.6	40.0	9.1	5.0	9.1	5.0	18.2	50.0	18.2	40.0	-----	10.0		
25 to 34 years	-----	25.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	100.0	-----</td								

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. Total number of operators in each age group equals 100 per cent.]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	OWNERS								MANAGERS	TENANTS					
	All owners		Full owners		Part owners			All tonants		Cash		Other			
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920		1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued</b>															
<b>VIRGINIA—Continued</b>															
White farm operators, total	74.0	70.3	65.6	69.3	8.4	6.9	1.1	1.4	24.9	22.4	4.2	5.0	90.7	10.4	
Under 25 years	26.8	39.0	22.4	33.0	3.4	6.7	1.3	2.5	72.8	57.8	6.1	8.7	66.8	49.1	
25 to 34 years	40.0	68.0	42.2	50.7	7.7	8.2	1.6	1.0	48.5	39.2	7.3	7.7	41.2	31.5	
35 to 44 years	60.4	73.6	59.0	65.2	10.4	8.4	1.4	1.7	29.2	24.7	5.4	6.0	23.7	18.7	
45 to 54 years	70.5	81.5	69.2	74.2	10.3	7.4	1.0	1.3	10.5	17.1	3.8	4.3	15.7	12.9	
55 to 64 years	85.8	87.6	77.8	82.4	8.1	5.3	0.9	0.8	13.2	11.5	2.7	2.9	10.5	8.6	
65 years and over	91.0	90.2	80.5	80.8	4.5	3.4	0.5	0.7	8.5	9.1	1.7	2.9	6.8	6.2	
Colored farm operators, total	62.1	64.9	48.7	53.5	18.4	11.4	0.2	0.4	37.7	34.6	4.5	5.5	38.2	29.1	
Under 25 years	17.3	30.0	14.5	23.6	2.8	7.0	0.3	0.8	82.3	63.7	4.1	6.1	78.2	62.6	
25 to 34 years	35.8	45.5	29.1	35.3	6.7	10.2	0.2	0.6	64.0	63.0	0.1	7.5	87.0	46.4	
35 to 44 years	55.5	61.2	41.6	48.2	14.0	13.1	0.2	0.5	44.3	38.3	5.3	6.3	89.0	32.0	
45 to 54 years	67.0	69.5	50.1	56.6	10.9	12.0	0.2	0.4	32.8	30.1	4.7	5.3	28.1	24.8	
55 to 64 years	75.7	77.0	59.4	65.8	16.3	11.2	0.2	0.3	24.1	22.7	3.1	4.3	21.0	18.4	
65 years and over	82.0	80.9	71.4	72.8	10.6	8.1	0.1	0.2	18.6	18.0	3.3	3.7	14.7	15.2	
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>															
All farm operators	80.7	82.6	73.4	75.9	7.8	6.7	0.8	1.2	18.5	16.1	8.6	7.9	8.9	8.2	
Under 25 years	41.0	50.9	37.7	48.9	3.3	8.1	1.7	2.3	57.3	40.8	20.6	16.2	86.7	24.5	
25 to 34 years	61.0	68.7	55.2	60.7	6.7	8.0	1.4	2.0	30.7	29.2	10.3	13.3	20.4	16.0	
35 to 44 years	75.7	70.5	67.4	71.0	8.3	7.9	1.1	1.5	23.2	19.0	11.3	9.5	11.0	9.4	
45 to 54 years	83.0	85.4	75.2	78.2	8.4	7.1	0.8	1.2	15.6	13.5	7.8	6.0	7.0	6.6	
55 to 64 years	88.0	80.9	80.4	84.1	7.6	5.8	0.6	0.7	11.3	9.3	5.2	4.8	6.1	4.6	
65 years and over	92.1	92.4	87.1	88.7	5.0	3.7	0.4	0.5	7.5	7.1	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.0	
White farm operators, total	80.7	82.6	73.4	75.9	7.8	6.7	0.8	1.2	18.5	16.1	8.6	7.9	8.9	8.2	
Under 25 years	40.9	50.9	37.6	48.0	3.3	8.1	1.7	2.3	57.4	40.8	20.7	16.1	86.7	24.6	
25 to 34 years	61.0	68.7	55.2	60.7	6.7	8.0	1.4	2.0	30.7	29.2	10.4	13.3	20.4	16.0	
35 to 44 years	75.7	70.5	67.4	71.0	8.3	7.9	1.1	1.5	23.2	19.0	11.3	9.5	11.0	9.4	
45 to 54 years	83.0	85.4	75.3	78.3	8.3	7.1	0.8	1.1	15.6	13.4	7.8	6.9	7.8	6.6	
55 to 64 years	88.1	90.0	80.5	84.1	7.6	5.8	0.6	0.7	11.3	9.3	5.2	4.8	6.1	4.5	
65 years and over	92.2	92.4	87.2	88.8	5.0	3.6	0.4	0.5	7.5	7.1	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.0	
Colored farm operators, total	76.1	80.2	87.0	72.7	9.1	7.5	1.3	1.6	22.6	18.2	7.6	8.7	15.0	8.5	
Under 25 years	70.0	60.0	70.0	40.0	20.0	2.2	—	—	30.0	40.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	10.0	
25 to 34 years	97.4	90.6	68.7	67.4	8.7	2.2	—	—	2.2	32.6	28.3	10.9	17.4	21.7	10.9
35 to 44 years	73.7	80.7	68.0	68.8	14.7	11.9	1.1	0.8	25.3	18.3	9.5	8.3	15.8	10.1	
45 to 54 years	72.4	74.8	63.4	70.7	8.9	4.1	3.3	3.3	24.4	22.0	9.5	9.8	12.0	8.7	
55 to 64 years	80.8	83.5	72.1	70.1	8.7	4.3	1.0	0.9	18.3	15.7	6.7	7.0	11.5	8.7	
65 years and over	83.2	90.2	77.0	78.3	5.3	12.0	—	1.1	10.8	8.7	7.4	3.3	9.5	5.4	
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>															
All farm operators	51.0	58.3	41.7	40.0	9.3	7.3	0.2	0.3	48.8	43.4	3.3	6.7	45.4	38.7	
Under 25 years	13.2	23.4	10.4	18.4	2.8	5.0	0.1	0.4	80.7	76.2	3.6	8.2	83.1	68.0	
25 to 34 years	31.0	41.4	24.6	34.1	7.4	7.3	0.3	0.4	67.8	68.1	4.4	8.5	63.4	40.7	
35 to 44 years	49.8	54.7	38.4	40.2	11.3	8.5	0.8	0.4	50.0	44.0	3.9	7.1	46.1	37.9	
45 to 54 years	65.5	61.0	46.7	53.7	11.0	8.2	0.2	0.8	41.2	37.8	3.0	6.2	38.2	31.6	
55 to 64 years	67.2	71.8	57.6	65.4	9.6	6.4	0.2	0.2	32.5	28.0	2.3	5.3	30.2	22.7	
65 years and over	77.8	77.1	71.6	72.6	6.2	4.6	0.1	0.2	22.1	22.7	1.0	4.6	20.2	18.1	
White farm operators, total	60.3	66.8	60.8	69.8	9.5	7.0	0.3	0.4	30.4	32.8	3.3	5.6	36.1	27.3	
Under 25 years	17.1	31.6	13.7	25.6	9.5	9.2	0.2	0.5	87.7	68.0	4.3	6.1	78.4	53.0	
25 to 34 years	30.9	51.2	31.3	43.1	8.7	8.0	0.3	0.5	50.7	48.3	4.8	8.1	54.0	40.2	
35 to 44 years	50.7	65.7	47.4	57.1	12.3	8.5	0.4	0.5	40.0	33.0	3.9	5.8	36.1	28.1	
45 to 54 years	60.0	73.9	57.3	60.2	11.7	7.7	0.3	0.4	30.8	26.7	2.8	4.3	27.9	21.4	
55 to 64 years	76.8	81.2	68.0	75.0	8.8	5.2	0.3	0.2	22.0	18.6	2.0	3.5	20.9	15.1	
65 years and over	85.3	85.8	80.2	82.3	5.1	3.5	0.1	0.2	14.6	14.0	1.3	2.7	13.3	11.3	
Colored farm operators, total	28.2	29.3	17.5	21.5	8.6	7.8	(1)	0.1	73.8	70.6	3.4	9.9	70.4	60.7	
Under 25 years	4.6	8.1	3.2	4.7	1.4	3.3	—	0.1	95.4	91.3	2.1	5.5	93.3	86.8	
25 to 34 years	11.2	10.0	7.2	10.5	4.1	5.5	(1)	0.2	88.7	88.8	3.3	9.4	85.4	74.4	
35 to 44 years	22.2	20.4	18.5	18.1	8.7	8.3	(1)	0.1	77.7	73.5	3.9	10.3	73.9	63.2	
45 to 54 years	31.6	34.0	19.1	24.5	12.4	9.5	(1)	0.1	68.4	65.0	3.4	10.0	65.0	55.4	
55 to 64 years	40.6	44.6	28.6	34.8	12.0	9.7	(1)	0.1	59.4	55.3	3.2	10.5	56.2	44.7	
65 years and over	63.7	51.6	48.7	43.5	10.0	8.1	(1)	(1)	40.3	48.4	3.6	10.2	42.7	38.1	
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>															
All farm operators	34.7	35.2	28.0	31.2	5.7	4.0	0.4	0.4	40.8	44.4	11.6	21.6	53.2	42.9	
Under 25 years	7.4	12.0	6.1	10.0	1.3	2.0	0.2	0.3	80.2	75.5	13.3	23.0	68.0	52.5	
25 to 34 years	19.3	24.1	15.3	20.7	4.0	3.4	0.5	0.4	80.2	87.7	14.2	20.1	78.3	67.6	
35 to 44 years	31.7	35.4	25.1	30.8	6.5	4.6	0.5	0.4	67.8	64.2	12.7	21.7	55.2	42.5	
45 to 54 years	42.1	40.4	34.4	35.8	7.0	4.7	0.5	0.4	57.4	50.2	10.8	22.0	40.6	30.6	
55 to 64 years	49.4	51.2	42.7	40.8	6.7	4.3	0.4	0.3	60.2	48.5	9.4	19.8	40.8	28.7	
65 years and over	50.1	55.3	54.4	51.9	4.7	3.4	0.3	0.2	40.6	44.5	8.6	18.0	32.0	25.9	
White farm operators, total	48.0	53.8	41.8	50.0	6.1	3.8	0.8	0.7	81.3	45.6	8.1	14.5	43.2	31.1	
Under 25 years	10.3	20.1	8.6	17.5	1.7	2.5	0.3	0.6	80.3	70.3	9.4	20.1	79.9	69.2	
25 to 34 years	26.8	38.6	22.1	34.8	4.8	3.8	0.8	0.8	72.3	60.0	10.8	19.5	61.6	41.1	
35 to 44 years	45.3	53.7	37.8	40.0	7.5	4.6	0.0	0.8	53.8	45.0	9.3	14.0	44.5	30.9	
45 to 54 years	57.0	63.0	40.6	59.5	8.0	4.2	0.9	0.6	41.5	35.7	7.2	12.1	34.3	28.6	
55 to 64 years	67.3	72.0	60.8	68.8	6.5	3.2	0.7	0.5	32.0	27.5	5.8				

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. Total number of operators in each age group equals 100 per cent.]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	OWNERS						MANAGERS	TENANTS						
	All owners		Full owners		Part owners			All tenants		Cash		Other		
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920		1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued</b>														
<b>GEORGIA</b>														
All farm operators	81.4	82.9	27.8	30.5	3.6	2.4	0.5	0.5	68.1	68.5	10.8	20.7	57.3	45.9
Under 25 years	6.1	10.5	5.2	9.2	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.4	93.7	89.1	8.3	15.5	85.4	73.6
25 to 34 years	16.7	23.0	14.8	20.8	2.8	2.2	0.6	0.6	82.8	70.4	11.1	21.3	71.7	55.6
35 to 44 years	20.6	23.9	26.1	31.1	4.4	2.8	0.7	0.6	69.7	65.4	11.8	21.1	67.0	44.3
45 to 54 years	36.0	37.3	32.2	34.5	4.8	2.8	0.6	0.5	62.4	62.2	11.1	23.2	51.3	38.9
55 to 64 years	45.0	47.4	40.7	44.8	4.3	2.6	0.4	0.4	64.0	52.2	11.0	19.8	49.0	32.4
65 years and over	57.8	53.0	54.7	50.8	3.1	2.2	0.3	0.3	41.9	40.7	9.5	18.3	32.6	25.4
White farm operators, total	40.8	47.7	38.6	44.8	4.2	2.9	0.8	0.8	68.4	51.5	10.1	14.3	48.3	37.3
Under 25 years	8.3	10.5	7.1	14.7	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.6	91.4	83.0	8.8	14.8	82.0	68.2
25 to 34 years	21.7	33.5	18.0	30.7	2.8	2.8	0.8	0.9	77.5	66.6	11.9	17.7	65.6	47.9
35 to 44 years	38.4	47.8	32.0	44.5	5.5	3.3	1.0	0.9	60.6	61.2	11.6	15.4	49.0	35.9
45 to 54 years	49.7	57.9	44.0	54.5	5.7	3.4	0.9	0.8	49.4	41.3	9.8	12.0	39.0	28.4
55 to 64 years	60.3	67.6	55.6	65.0	4.8	2.6	0.7	0.6	39.0	31.8	8.6	10.2	30.4	21.5
65 years and over	72.3	72.2	60.2	70.2	3.0	2.0	0.3	0.5	27.4	27.3	6.5	8.7	20.8	15.6
Colored farm operators, total	12.9	12.4	10.5	10.0	2.4	1.8	0.1	0.2	57.0	37.5	12.2	20.0	74.8	57.6
Under 25 years	1.0	3.1	1.5	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	98.1	90.7	7.3	10.4	90.7	80.3
25 to 34 years	4.0	6.1	3.7	4.0	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.2	95.0	93.7	0.3	27.1	85.8	66.0
35 to 44 years	9.3	11.2	7.3	9.3	2.1	2.0	0.1	0.1	90.0	88.0	12.3	30.5	78.2	58.1
45 to 54 years	15.1	15.1	11.9	12.0	3.3	2.2	0.1	0.2	84.8	84.8	13.3	34.4	71.5	50.4
55 to 64 years	19.8	20.0	16.4	17.5	3.4	2.6	0.1	0.1	80.1	79.8	14.8	32.7	63.0	47.1
65 years and over	29.4	24.6	26.1	22.2	3.3	2.3	0.1	0.1	70.6	75.3	15.2	32.4	65.4	42.9
<b>FLORIDA</b>														
All farm operators	60.3	71.2	59.3	66.1	7.0	6.1	4.8	3.3	20.4	25.5	12.5	19.4	18.0	13.1
Under 25 years	29.2	43.2	25.2	39.0	4.0	4.1	2.5	3.0	77.3	63.8	21.4	20.0	45.9	33.9
25 to 34 years	48.1	60.2	40.8	54.3	7.3	5.8	5.0	3.4	40.0	36.5	18.0	16.3	28.9	20.1
35 to 44 years	60.3	68.7	52.5	62.8	7.8	5.9	6.2	3.5	34.5	27.8	14.0	13.0	19.6	14.8
45 to 54 years	68.5	72.3	60.5	68.6	8.0	6.6	4.1	3.7	27.4	24.0	12.4	12.4	15.0	11.6
55 to 64 years	77.1	81.2	70.2	77.2	9.0	4.0	3.8	2.0	19.0	15.0	0.2	8.8	9.9	7.0
65 years and over	88.3	82.0	70.0	70.0	4.8	3.8	3.5	2.8	13.3	14.3	0.4	0.0	8.8	8.3
White farm operators, total	70.1	78.3	64.1	73.8	6.0	4.5	5.8	4.1	24.8	17.6	10.2	7.4	14.8	10.1
Under 25 years	31.6	50.1	27.4	45.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	3.8	64.1	46.1	10.1	15.8	45.0	30.4
25 to 34 years	51.0	68.3	44.6	60.9	7.2	5.0	5.0	4.0	42.2	39.2	16.1	11.4	20.2	17.8
35 to 44 years	64.4	76.0	57.4	70.3	7.0	5.4	6.2	4.3	29.6	19.7	12.8	8.2	16.6	11.5
45 to 54 years	73.2	81.3	66.6	76.8	6.6	4.5	5.0	4.8	21.8	13.0	9.5	6.4	12.3	7.5
55 to 64 years	80.7	88.6	75.3	83.8	5.4	3.0	4.7	3.6	14.0	14.0	0.6	4.7	8.1	4.9
65 years and over	86.5	89.2	83.2	86.5	3.3	2.7	4.2	3.6	0.3	7.3	4.3	3.0	5.1	3.4
Colored farm operators, total	50.8	48.8	38.7	41.7	11.1	7.1	0.8	0.8	48.5	50.4	22.1	26.1	28.3	22.3
Under 25 years	19.4	24.0	16.2	22.0	3.2	2.6	0.5	0.8	80.1	74.6	30.6	31.4	49.5	43.3
25 to 34 years	30.3	34.8	22.7	29.0	7.6	5.7	0.6	0.8	68.0	64.4	26.9	26.2	41.0	29.2
35 to 44 years	42.4	43.8	30.9	35.9	11.5	8.0	1.0	0.7	60.7	65.5	24.1	20.6	32.5	26.0
45 to 54 years	51.7	49.6	38.4	41.7	13.2	8.2	0.8	1.1	47.5	49.0	22.7	27.4	24.8	21.6
55 to 64 years	63.3	61.9	50.6	54.5	12.8	7.3	0.6	0.7	30.0	37.6	19.2	23.0	16.8	14.5
65 years and over	69.1	62.7	60.6	57.4	8.5	5.3	0.6	0.4	30.4	36.9	15.8	25.0	14.6	11.3
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>														
<b>KENTUCKY</b>														
All farm operators	64.0	66.3	54.9	58.8	9.1	7.4	0.8	0.4	35.7	33.4	5.6	5.9	32.1	28.0
Under 25 years	18.3	23.2	14.7	21.0	3.5	6.3	0.1	0.5	81.0	71.3	4.3	5.5	27.3	22.7
25 to 34 years	42.1	51.0	38.8	42.6	8.8	8.4	0.8	0.5	67.0	49.5	5.2	7.5	52.4	41.0
35 to 44 years	61.7	69.4	40.9	57.7	11.7	8.7	0.3	0.3	38.0	33.3	4.4	5.8	33.0	27.5
45 to 54 years	72.2	74.9	60.6	66.3	11.2	8.0	0.8	0.3	27.6	21.8	3.3	4.2	24.2	20.6
55 to 64 years	70.7	82.1	70.7	75.9	9.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	20.1	17.7	2.4	3.1	17.7	14.6
65 years and over	86.9	87.7	82.0	83.8	5.0	3.9	0.1	0.3	12.0	12.1	1.7	2.8	11.2	9.2
White farm operators, total	64.7	67.5	55.7	60.1	9.0	7.4	0.3	0.4	31.0	32.2	3.7	5.4	31.4	26.8
Under 25 years	18.0	28.9	15.0	22.5	3.6	6.4	0.1	0.5	81.3	70.6	4.1	8.7	76.9	61.9
25 to 34 years	42.7	52.2	34.4	43.7	8.4	8.5	0.3	0.5	67.0	47.3	6.3	7.6	51.7	39.7
35 to 44 years	62.5	67.7	50.9	60.0	11.0	8.6	0.3	0.3	37.1	32.0	4.5	5.9	32.7	26.1
45 to 54 years	73.0	76.5	62.0	68.7	11.0	7.9	0.3	0.3	20.7	23.2	3.4	4.2	23.3	18.9
55 to 64 years	80.5	83.4	71.7	77.5	8.7	5.9	0.2	0.2	19.3	16.4	2.5	3.0	16.8	13.3
65 years and over	87.5	88.5	82.0	84.0	4.0	3.7	0.1	0.3	12.4	11.2	1.7	2.8	10.0	8.4
Colored farm operators, total	48.3	42.1	33.9	33.1	12.4	9.1	0.2	0.8	53.5	57.6	1.5	3.8	32.0	33.8
Under 25 years	9.0	12.3	7.6	8.6	2.3	3.7	0.2	0.2	90.1	87.5	0.5	4.5	89.0	82.0
25 to 34 years	21.5	22.1	15.9	15.0	5.7	7.1	0.2	0.4	78.2	77.5	2.0	4.2	76.2	73.4
35 to 44 years	30.8	37.3	23.4	27.6	13.5	9.7	0.2	0.4	63.0	62.4	1.7	3.6	61.3	58.8
45 to 54 years	51.0	40.3	34.9	36.3	16.1	11.0	0.3	0.2	48.7	53.5	1.9	3.0	46.7	49.6
55 to 64 years	60.0	57.2	44.8	46.4	15.8	10.8	0.1	0.3	39.9	42.5	1.0	3.3	38.8	39.2
65 years and over	74.1	72.3	61.8	64.8	12.4	7.5	0.1	0.2	25.0	27.7	1.2	3.4	24.7	24.3
<b>TENNESSEE</b>														
All farm operators	53.8	58.6	44.9	51.3	8.8	7.3	0.2	0.3	48.0	41.1	5.0	8.6	41.0	32.4
Under 25 years	11.8	21.0	9.0	16.5	2.8	4.5	0.2	0.5	88.0	78.5	4.1	6.8	84.0	68.7
25 to 34 years	31.7	40.4	24.4	32.8	7.3	7.6	0.3	0.4	68.1	60.2	0.0	10.7	62.1	48.5
35 to 44 years	51.2	63.5	40.0	46.5	11.2	9.0	0.3	0.4	48.5	41.2	0.0	0.3		

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. Total number of operators in each age group equals 100 per cent.

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
	All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash		Other	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued</b>														
<b>TENNESSEE—Continued</b>														
Colored farm operators, total.....	22.5	25.8	16.3	20.6	6.2	5.2	0.1	0.1	77.4	74.1	8.2	20.5	69.2	63.6
Under 25 years.....	2.8	5.1	1.9	3.7	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	70.2	64.8	3.6	12.5	93.6	82.2
25 to 34 years.....	7.6	11.4	5.2	8.3	2.4	3.2	0.1	0.1	62.3	88.5	0.8	20.5	85.5	68.0
35 to 44 years.....	17.3	21.0	11.5	15.8	5.8	5.2	0.2	0.2	82.6	78.8	0.7	23.4	72.0	55.4
45 to 54 years.....	27.1	30.3	18.0	23.4	9.1	6.8	0.1	0.2	72.8	69.6	0.9	23.6	62.0	45.9
55 to 64 years.....	30.5	41.0	26.8	34.0	9.7	7.0	0.1	0.1	63.5	58.0	0.4	19.3	54.1	39.6
65 years and over.....	52.7	50.6	44.6	44.8	8.1	8.7	0.1	0.1	47.3	40.4	7.5	10.6	39.8	32.7
<b>ALABAMA</b>														
All farm operators.....	35.2	41.8	29.2	37.3	5.9	4.5	0.2	0.3	64.6	57.9	19.0	23.5	45.6	34.4
Under 25 years.....	8.6	10.0	6.8	13.3	1.8	2.7	0.1	0.2	91.3	83.7	15.0	21.1	75.4	62.7
25 to 34 years.....	20.5	31.5	10.3	27.2	4.2	4.3	0.2	0.3	79.3	68.1	18.6	23.0	60.7	45.1
35 to 44 years.....	30.3	43.5	28.9	38.3	7.4	5.2	0.3	0.3	63.3	56.2	10.2	23.4	44.2	32.8
45 to 54 years.....	40.2	44.3	32.7	30.1	7.5	5.1	0.2	0.3	59.6	55.4	20.0	26.5	30.0	28.9
55 to 64 years.....	50.5	50.5	43.3	52.0	7.2	4.5	0.8	0.2	40.2	43.3	10.5	22.0	20.8	21.3
65 years and over.....	58.7	60.2	54.0	50.0	4.7	3.8	0.1	0.2	41.2	38.6	18.2	21.3	23.0	18.8
White farm operators, total.....	45.6	55.0	39.0	50.9	6.6	5.0	0.3	0.4	54.0	43.7	10.2	11.8	43.8	32.0
Under 25 years.....	11.4	21.0	0.1	18.4	2.3	3.2	0.2	0.3	88.5	78.1	0.8	14.7	78.7	63.4
25 to 34 years.....	27.1	41.5	21.9	30.5	5.1	5.1	0.3	0.4	72.7	68.1	11.7	14.6	60.0	43.4
35 to 44 years.....	40.6	57.5	38.0	51.0	8.7	6.0	0.5	0.4	52.9	42.1	11.5	12.5	41.3	20.6
45 to 54 years.....	55.0	64.7	40.7	50.0	8.4	5.7	0.3	0.4	44.7	34.8	10.0	10.6	34.7	24.3
55 to 64 years.....	68.9	74.3	59.6	69.0	7.3	4.4	0.5	0.3	82.7	25.4	8.3	8.1	24.3	17.3
65 years and over.....	76.0	70.1	71.7	70.1	4.3	3.0	0.2	0.2	23.8	20.7	0.7	7.1	17.1	13.5
Colored farm operators, total.....	17.0	18.1	12.2	14.8	4.8	3.7	(1)	0.1	89.9	81.8	84.4	43.4	48.6	38.5
Under 25 years.....	3.1	4.8	2.2	3.1	0.9	1.7	(1)	0.1	96.9	95.0	28.1	33.3	68.8	61.2
25 to 34 years.....	6.7	9.6	4.8	7.0	2.2	2.7	(1)	0.2	93.3	90.2	35.0	41.3	60.2	48.0
35 to 44 years.....	14.0	15.0	9.4	11.3	4.7	3.8	(1)	0.1	85.9	84.8	36.7	45.5	50.2	39.3
45 to 54 years.....	20.0	20.6	13.6	16.1	6.4	4.5	(1)	0.1	80.0	70.3	35.0	45.1	36.0	34.2
55 to 64 years.....	26.2	27.0	19.2	22.5	7.0	4.5	(1)	0.1	73.8	72.0	35.0	44.0	37.9	28.0
65 years and over.....	31.9	31.2	20.6	27.4	6.3	3.8	(1)	0.1	98.0	98.7	30.0	43.0	32.1	25.7
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>														
All farm operators.....	27.6	39.5	24.0	30.8	2.8	2.8	0.3	0.4	72.0	68.1	8.7	15.2	63.4	50.9
Under 25 years.....	5.6	12.0	4.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.1	0.3	94.4	87.8	5.1	10.3	80.3	77.5
25 to 34 years.....	15.8	24.5	13.8	21.7	1.9	2.8	0.3	0.4	84.0	75.1	7.8	15.0	70.1	60.1
35 to 44 years.....	28.1	32.8	24.5	20.8	3.6	3.0	0.4	0.4	71.5	60.8	9.7	15.7	61.8	51.1
45 to 54 years.....	35.8	38.2	31.0	35.2	3.8	3.0	0.4	0.4	63.8	61.4	10.2	17.9	53.6	43.6
55 to 64 years.....	42.9	40.0	39.3	40.3	3.5	2.7	0.3	0.3	56.8	50.7	10.0	15.4	46.8	35.3
65 years and over.....	54.0	53.0	51.2	51.3	2.8	2.4	0.1	0.2	46.8	40.2	8.0	13.2	37.8	33.0
White farm operators, total.....	49.0	61.5	44.0	57.5	4.1	4.0	0.7	0.7	50.8	37.8	0.8	9.1	43.5	28.7
Under 25 years.....	12.0	20.8	10.7	22.0	1.3	3.8	0.2	0.5	87.8	79.9	0.2	12.0	81.0	60.9
25 to 34 years.....	31.7	48.2	28.1	43.5	3.6	4.7	0.7	0.8	67.6	51.0	7.8	11.8	50.7	39.3
35 to 44 years.....	51.7	63.4	40.0	58.8	5.7	4.6	1.0	0.9	47.4	35.7	7.8	9.3	39.0	20.4
45 to 54 years.....	61.0	70.9	56.0	66.9	5.0	4.0	0.8	0.8	39.2	29.3	8.5	8.0	31.7	20.3
55 to 64 years.....	69.1	78.2	65.0	75.2	4.1	3.1	0.7	0.6	30.2	21.2	5.7	6.0	24.5	15.1
65 years and over.....	78.3	81.0	75.5	78.7	2.8	2.3	0.3	0.3	21.4	18.7	4.4	5.4	17.0	13.3
Colored farm operators, total.....	12.5	14.4	10.6	12.4	1.0	1.9	(1)	0.1	87.5	85.5	10.0	10.4	77.5	66.1
Under 25 years.....	1.8	3.5	1.5	2.4	0.3	1.1	(1)	0.1	98.2	90.3	4.4	9.4	93.8	80.9
25 to 34 years.....	5.0	7.4	4.2	6.0	0.8	1.5	(1)	0.1	95.0	92.4	7.8	17.3	87.2	75.1
35 to 44 years.....	10.5	12.1	8.6	10.2	2.0	1.9	(1)	0.1	89.4	87.8	11.1	20.1	78.8	67.7
45 to 54 years.....	17.4	18.3	14.4	15.0	3.0	2.4	(1)	0.1	82.5	81.5	12.0	23.9	60.6	57.7
55 to 64 years.....	23.7	25.2	20.5	22.9	3.1	2.3	(1)	0.1	76.3	74.7	13.2	23.0	63.1	51.7
65 years and over.....	31.8	30.7	28.0	28.2	2.0	2.5	(1)	0.1	98.2	90.2	11.3	19.7	57.0	40.6
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>														
<b>ARKANSAS</b>														
All farm operators.....	36.8	48.4	30.0	42.2	6.8	6.9	0.2	0.3	63.0	51.3	6.2	8.8	56.8	42.4
Under 25 years.....	8.3	20.3	6.4	15.4	1.9	4.9	0.1	0.3	91.5	70.5	4.0	8.1	87.6	71.4
25 to 34 years.....	21.5	37.3	16.1	30.4	5.4	6.9	0.3	0.4	78.2	62.4	0.0	9.2	72.3	63.1
35 to 44 years.....	36.6	48.3	28.0	41.7	8.7	7.2	0.3	0.4	63.1	50.8	7.1	9.3	65.0	41.6
45 to 54 years.....	43.6	52.8	34.7	46.2	8.8	6.6	0.3	0.3	66.2	40.0	7.0	9.7	40.1	37.1
55 to 64 years.....	55.0	65.5	47.6	60.2	7.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	44.8	34.3	0.1	7.7	38.8	26.6
65 years and over.....	68.1	74.2	63.1	70.6	5.1	3.6	0.2	0.3	31.7	25.5	5.9	6.0	26.0	10.6
White farm operators, total.....	47.7	60.7	39.1	53.1	8.6	7.5	0.4	0.4	51.9	38.9	5.4	8.8	46.5	32.1
Under 25 years.....	12.5	27.7	9.6	21.1	2.9	6.6	0.2	0.4	87.3	71.9	4.7	8.9	82.6	63.9
25 to 34 years.....	20.8	47.3	22.4	30.0	7.5	8.4	0.4	0.5	60.8	52.2	0.2	8.3	63.0	43.0
35 to 44 years.....	47.4	61.4	30.4	62.8	11.0	8.6	0.4	0.5	52.1	38.1	6.3	7.0	46.9	31.2
45 to 54 years.....	50.3	60.0	46.3	60.0	11.0	8.1	0.4	0.4	43.8	30.7	5.4	6.1	37.0	24.6
55 to 64 years.....	67.1	77.6	68.3	71.7	8.8	6.9	0.3	0.2	32.0	22.1	4.5	5.2	28.1	10.9
65 years and over.....	77.9	85.0	72.4	81.1	5.6	8.8	0.2	0.3	21.8	14.7	4.1	5.9	17.7	10.8
Colored farm operators, total.....	14.5	21.2	11.4	17.8	3.0	3.5	(1)	0.1	85.6	78.6	7.7	13.3	77.8	65.3
Under 25 years.....	2.2	6.0	1.7	4.3	0.5	1.7	(1)	0.1	97.8	94.0	2.8	6.0	95.0	87.4
25 to 34 years.....	6.4	12.1	8.9	9.0	1.4	3.1	(1)	0.1	94.6	87.7	6.6	11.5	80.1	76.2
35 to 44 years.....	12.6	19.0	9.1	15.3	3.5	3.7	(1)	0.2	87.3	80.8	0.0	14.0	78.3	66.0
45 to 54 years.....	19.4	25.7	14.6	21.0	4.8	4.1	(1)							

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. Total number of operators in each age group equals 100 per cent.]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
	All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash		Other	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued</b>														
<b>LOUISIANA</b>														
All farm operators	33.0	42.2	29.1	38.3	3.9	3.9	0.4	0.6	86.6	57.2	8.0	10.6	68.6	48.6
Under 25 years	7.0	17.2	5.9	14.2	1.0	3.0	0.1	0.4	92.0	82.5	5.2	9.3	87.7	73.2
25 to 34 years	18.8	33.4	16.0	29.2	2.8	4.2	0.3	0.7	80.0	65.0	7.6	10.6	73.4	65.3
35 to 44 years	33.5	42.4	28.5	37.9	4.9	4.5	0.6	0.6	65.9	57.0	8.9	10.0	67.1	46.1
45 to 54 years	41.4	47.1	30.1	43.0	5.3	4.1	0.5	0.7	58.1	62.2	8.8	11.3	40.2	41.0
55 to 64 years	40.0	56.0	44.6	52.4	4.4	3.6	0.6	0.6	60.4	43.4	8.5	10.0	41.0	33.4
65 years and over	58.1	59.8	55.2	57.2	2.9	2.6	0.3	0.4	41.6	30.8	7.2	10.0	34.4	29.8
White farm operators, total	49.7	63.1	43.5	57.8	5.2	5.2	0.7	1.0	50.6	35.9	7.1	8.1	43.6	27.8
Under 25 years	11.4	29.8	9.8	26.1	1.7	4.7	0.3	0.7	88.3	60.5	6.3	8.0	82.0	50.0
25 to 34 years	29.4	61.0	25.3	45.5	4.1	6.1	0.5	1.1	70.0	47.3	8.1	9.6	62.0	37.7
35 to 44 years	50.1	63.7	43.4	57.6	6.8	6.0	0.0	1.0	48.9	35.4	7.8	8.0	41.2	27.4
45 to 54 years	60.6	71.7	53.7	68.6	6.8	5.2	0.9	1.1	38.5	27.1	6.7	7.7	31.8	10.4
55 to 64 years	68.7	78.0	63.5	73.0	5.2	4.1	0.9	1.0	30.4	21.0	6.5	6.2	29.9	14.8
65 years and over	77.6	81.8	74.4	70.0	3.2	2.9	0.6	0.6	21.8	17.6	5.0	6.4	16.7	11.2
Colored farm operators, total	14.4	17.6	12.0	15.2	2.3	2.4	0.1	0.1	85.6	88.2	9.1	18.5	76.5	68.7
Under 25 years	2.5	4.9	2.1	3.5	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.1	97.5	95.0	4.1	8.0	93.4	80.4
25 to 34 years	6.4	10.2	5.2	8.3	1.2	1.9	(1)	0.1	93.6	80.7	6.9	11.0	80.6	77.8
35 to 44 years	13.0	16.9	10.3	13.2	2.7	2.6	0.1	0.2	86.0	84.0	10.2	14.5	76.7	69.4
45 to 54 years	18.7	21.5	15.3	18.6	3.4	2.9	0.1	0.2	81.2	78.4	11.3	15.0	69.8	63.3
55 to 64 years	24.7	27.7	21.2	24.8	3.5	2.0	0.1	0.2	75.3	72.1	11.1	14.0	64.2	57.3
65 years and over	31.9	33.3	29.3	31.0	2.6	2.3	(1)	0.1	80.1	80.7	10.1	14.4	58.0	52.3
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>														
All farm operators	87.9	48.5	26.1	36.2	11.9	12.8	0.4	0.5	81.7	51.1	8.7	8.6	63.0	42.4
Under 25 years	8.0	22.6	5.5	15.8	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	91.6	70.7	7.7	8.7	83.9	68.0
25 to 34 years	20.4	33.0	12.4	22.4	8.0	10.6	0.5	0.7	70.0	60.4	0.8	10.3	60.2	56.0
35 to 44 years	34.3	47.1	20.8	33.2	13.6	13.0	0.5	0.6	50.2	52.5	0.9	0.3	65.3	43.1
45 to 54 years	45.0	58.4	29.3	43.8	15.8	14.6	0.3	0.4	54.0	41.3	8.2	7.4	40.4	33.0
55 to 64 years	56.3	64.7	41.8	52.5	14.6	12.3	0.3	0.4	43.4	34.9	7.4	7.1	36.1	27.8
65 years and over	66.0	70.1	55.7	60.7	10.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	33.8	20.7	7.1	7.0	26.7	22.7
White farm operators, total	38.2	48.2	25.8	35.5	12.4	12.7	0.4	0.5	61.4	51.3	0.2	8.0	62.8	42.4
Under 25 years	7.1	20.1	4.5	13.3	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	92.5	70.2	8.4	9.2	84.2	70.0
25 to 34 years	19.4	31.8	11.2	21.1	8.2	10.8	0.6	0.7	80.1	67.5	10.6	10.7	69.5	58.8
35 to 44 years	34.4	47.1	20.1	32.6	14.2	14.5	0.5	0.5	65.1	52.4	10.5	9.0	54.7	42.8
45 to 54 years	45.0	59.3	29.2	44.0	16.6	15.4	0.4	0.4	63.8	40.3	8.6	7.5	45.1	32.8
55 to 64 years	57.4	65.4	42.3	52.6	15.1	12.8	0.3	0.4	42.3	34.3	7.7	7.2	34.6	27.0
65 years and over	66.7	70.5	56.2	60.7	10.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	33.1	20.3	7.4	7.4	25.7	21.9
Colored farm operators, total	36.3	50.5	28.4	42.6	7.8	7.9	0.2	0.5	68.0	40.0	4.5	5.0	60.0	43.1
Under 25 years	14.9	40.2	12.3	30.7	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	84.8	63.2	2.8	4.3	82.0	48.0
25 to 34 years	28.3	45.4	21.8	36.6	6.5	8.8	0.3	0.7	71.4	53.8	4.1	5.9	67.3	47.9
35 to 44 years	34.1	47.0	20.1	38.0	8.0	8.1	0.3	0.4	65.7	52.5	5.0	6.5	60.0	40.0
45 to 54 years	38.8	50.4	29.4	42.0	9.3	8.4	0.2	0.3	61.1	48.3	4.0	6.4	50.2	42.9
55 to 64 years	47.3	58.7	37.1	51.8	10.2	9.0	(1)	0.5	52.7	40.8	4.7	5.9	48.0	34.9
65 years and over	56.5	67.0	51.8	60.7	7.7	6.2	0.4	0.4	40.5	32.7	4.4	3.9	36.1	28.8
<b>TEXAS</b>														
All farm operators	38.5	46.1	30.8	39.3	7.6	6.8	0.0	0.6	60.0	53.3	8.4	3.7	57.5	40.6
Under 25 years	6.9	14.7	5.5	10.4	1.4	4.2	0.5	0.7	92.6	84.7	2.6	4.1	98.0	80.6
25 to 34 years	19.5	29.0	14.2	23.3	5.3	6.6	0.8	0.7	70.6	69.4	3.0	4.5	75.7	64.8
35 to 44 years	36.5	49.1	26.8	38.0	0.7	8.1	0.7	0.6	62.7	53.3	4.1	3.0	68.6	49.4
45 to 54 years	48.0	55.6	37.4	47.8	10.6	7.0	0.6	0.5	51.4	43.0	3.3	3.2	48.1	40.6
55 to 64 years	60.0	68.4	51.1	62.1	8.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	30.5	31.2	2.7	2.7	30.8	28.6
65 years and over	72.2	75.5	60.6	71.1	5.5	4.4	0.4	0.3	27.4	24.2	2.3	3.0	25.1	21.2
White farm operators, total	41.5	49.7	33.4	42.5	8.1	7.2	0.8	0.7	57.8	49.6	3.7	3.7	64.0	45.9
Under 25 years	7.7	16.4	6.1	11.8	1.6	4.6	0.6	0.8	91.7	82.8	3.0	4.4	88.6	78.4
25 to 34 years	21.7	32.7	15.8	25.6	5.9	7.1	1.0	0.9	77.3	66.5	4.4	4.7	72.0	61.7
35 to 44 years	30.6	49.9	20.2	41.3	10.4	8.6	0.9	0.7	59.5	49.4	4.5	4.0	65.0	45.4
45 to 54 years	51.3	60.3	40.3	52.2	11.0	8.1	0.7	0.6	47.0	30.1	3.0	3.1	44.3	30.0
55 to 64 years	52.9	71.9	53.9	65.6	9.0	6.8	0.6	0.4	30.5	27.7	2.9	2.6	33.6	25.1
65 years and over	74.9	79.1	60.4	74.7	5.4	4.3	0.4	0.4	24.7	20.6	2.5	2.5	22.3	18.0
Colored farm operators, total	24.2	29.9	18.7	24.6	5.5	5.3	0.1	0.2	75.7	69.8	1.6	3.6	74.1	66.3
Under 25 years	4.3	8.6	3.4	5.8	0.8	2.8	0.1	0.2	95.7	91.2	0.0	2.8	94.7	88.4
25 to 34 years	9.8	19.2	7.1	11.0	2.7	4.3	0.1	0.2	90.1	83.7	1.4	3.0	88.7	80.1
35 to 44 years	20.4	26.7	14.2	21.0	6.2	5.7	0.1	0.2	79.5	73.1	2.1	3.7	77.4	69.4
45 to 54 years	31.5	37.3	23.1	30.4	8.4	6.9	0.1	0.2	68.4	62.0	1.0	3.0	66.5	59.0
55 to 64 years	44.8	50.3	36.1	44.4	8.7	5.0	0.1	0.2	55.1	40.6	1.6	3.6	53.5	45.9
65 years and over	58.4	60.1	52.4	55.4	5.9	4.7	0.1	0.2	41.5	39.8	1.6	4.0	40.0	34.8
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>														
All farm operators	74.5	87.2	42.2	68.6	32.3	20.5	1.0	1.5	24.5	11.3	6.5	8.4	18.0	7.9
Under 25 years	39.6	66.7	24.9	51.0	14.7	14.8	2.3	4.4	58.1	28.8	8.7	6.1	49.4	22.7
25 to 34 years	56.6	84.1	30.0	61.3	26.6	22.8	1.1	1.8	42.3	14.2	9.0	3.7	33.4	10.5
35 to 44 years	73.5	87.4	36.0	64.5	37.5	22.9	1.0	1.4	25.5	11.2	7.1	3.5	18.4	7.7
45 to 54 years	80.0	89.1	43.2	68.1	38.8	20.9	0.9	1.3	10.2	6.6	6.8	3.1	13.4	6.5
55 to 64 years	83.0	92.3	53.2	77.2	20.8	16.1	0.9	1.2	10.1	6.5	5.1	2.4	10.0	4.2
65 years and over	87.2	93.3	60.0	83.2	21.2	10.2	0.8	1.0	12.0	5.7	4.0	2.0	8.1	2.8
<b>IDAHO</b>														

# AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 9.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS IN EACH AGE GROUP, BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Figures for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting age, as shown in Table 7. See notes on that table. Total number of operators in each age group equals 100 per cent]

DIVISION OR STATE, AGE, AND COLOR	OWNERS						MANAGERS		TENANTS					
	All owners		Full owners		Part owners				All tenants		Cash		Other	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued</b>														
<b>WYOMING</b>														
All farm operators.....	76.2	85.2	49.5	87.8	26.8	17.4	1.7	2.4	22.1	12.5	7.1	5.0	15.0	7.4
Under 25 years.....	47.3	76.5	38.9	64.6	8.4	10.0	2.0	5.2	40.7	10.3	11.6	6.5	38.1	12.8
25 to 34 years.....	61.2	82.5	40.2	65.8	21.0	10.7	2.3	3.1	30.5	14.4	10.0	4.9	20.5	9.4
35 to 44 years.....	75.6	83.8	46.5	64.5	30.8	18.8	1.9	2.5	22.2	14.1	7.6	5.9	14.8	8.2
45 to 54 years.....	81.1	86.9	60.0	68.5	31.2	18.5	1.4	2.0	17.5	11.1	6.2	4.9	11.3	6.2
55 to 64 years.....	85.3	91.6	63.7	74.4	26.6	17.2	0.9	0.0	13.2	7.0	4.8	3.6	8.4	4.0
65 years and over.....	89.0	92.5	68.2	78.8	20.8	13.7	0.8	1.1	10.1	0.4	4.0	3.7	6.2	2.7
<b>COLORADO</b>														
All farm operators.....	64.1	75.6	44.6	59.8	19.5	16.3	1.3	1.4	34.6	23.0	7.0	6.5	27.6	16.5
Under 25 years.....	23.0	48.7	15.2	35.1	7.8	13.5	2.5	3.0	74.5	48.3	8.9	9.6	65.7	38.7
25 to 34 years.....	40.5	66.3	25.5	47.9	15.0	18.4	1.9	2.0	57.5	31.7	10.0	7.8	47.5	23.9
35 to 44 years.....	61.1	74.1	37.8	56.1	23.8	17.0	1.5	1.4	37.4	24.0	7.9	7.0	20.6	17.6
45 to 54 years.....	70.0	86.6	47.3	63.0	25.6	16.7	1.2	1.2	25.0	18.2	6.4	5.8	21.6	12.3
55 to 64 years.....	78.7	86.2	69.7	73.0	10.0	13.2	0.9	1.0	20.4	12.8	4.9	4.7	16.6	8.1
65 years and over.....	86.0	88.9	72.0	79.4	13.1	9.6	0.7	0.9	13.3	10.2	4.0	4.2	9.3	5.0
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>														
All farm operators.....	78.5	86.4	69.7	72.2	15.8	14.2	1.0	1.4	20.5	12.2	5.0	5.8	15.5	8.4
Under 25 years.....	48.1	71.5	41.2	60.6	6.9	10.9	1.8	3.8	50.0	24.7	7.0	6.9	43.1	17.9
25 to 34 years.....	66.3	81.9	63.4	67.2	12.9	14.7	1.8	2.1	31.8	15.9	6.9	4.7	26.0	11.3
35 to 44 years.....	77.8	85.9	60.7	68.6	17.2	14.2	1.1	1.5	21.1	12.6	5.5	4.4	16.6	8.3
45 to 54 years.....	81.0	88.4	62.0	74.0	10.0	14.4	1.0	1.1	17.1	10.5	4.8	3.5	12.3	7.0
55 to 64 years.....	86.3	90.2	69.8	77.3	16.5	12.8	0.6	0.0	13.2	9.0	3.4	2.5	9.8	6.5
65 years and over.....	90.5	92.2	77.9	83.7	12.6	8.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	7.2	2.6	2.3	6.4	5.0
<b>ARIZONA</b>														
All farm operators.....	78.8	79.1	66.8	70.1	12.0	9.0	3.7	2.8	17.5	18.1	8.4	8.9	9.1	9.2
Under 25 years.....	59.5	61.4	62.1	62.5	6.4	8.8	0.7	5.4	34.8	33.2	11.7	8.3	23.1	24.9
25 to 34 years.....	71.3	71.5	68.3	61.7	13.0	9.8	5.3	4.1	23.4	24.4	11.0	11.8	12.5	12.6
35 to 44 years.....	75.5	77.5	61.6	67.7	13.8	9.8	4.1	3.1	20.4	19.4	10.0	9.5	10.5	9.9
45 to 54 years.....	80.5	81.0	68.0	71.0	12.5	9.0	3.7	2.2	15.8	16.8	7.6	9.1	8.2	7.7
55 to 64 years.....	84.4	88.3	72.1	80.1	11.3	8.2	2.0	1.0	12.0	10.1	7.1	5.4	5.8	4.7
65 years and over.....	89.4	91.6	81.0	85.0	7.4	5.6	1.7	1.8	9.0	7.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	2.8
<b>UTAH</b>														
All farm operators.....	87.0	88.1	70.0	74.0	17.0	18.5	0.8	1.1	12.2	10.8	4.8	5.3	7.4	6.5
Under 25 years.....	54.4	62.6	41.6	47.8	12.8	14.8	2.8	4.6	42.7	32.8	10.8	10.8	31.9	22.1
25 to 34 years.....	75.1	80.3	60.3	62.7	21.1	17.7	1.4	1.5	23.5	18.1	8.4	8.8	15.1	9.8
35 to 44 years.....	80.9	87.0	65.4	71.3	21.6	16.7	0.7	1.1	12.4	11.0	5.1	5.7	7.3	5.3
45 to 54 years.....	90.0	93.1	73.6	81.3	17.8	11.8	0.5	0.8	8.7	6.1	4.2	3.8	4.5	2.4
55 to 64 years.....	94.4	95.7	81.8	87.3	12.6	8.3	0.4	0.4	6.0	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.5
65 years and over.....	96.7	97.1	90.1	92.7	6.6	4.5	0.5	0.3	2.8	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.8
<b>NEVADA</b>														
All farm operators.....	80.8	86.5	71.9	79.1	8.9	6.3	0.2	5.2	13.1	9.4	7.6	5.4	5.5	3.9
Under 25 years.....	51.5	60.7	45.5	63.0	0.1	3.7	13.6	8.0	34.8	24.7	7.6	12.3	27.3	12.3
25 to 34 years.....	67.0	70.9	67.6	69.3	10.2	7.5	10.0	5.7	22.1	17.4	11.7	9.9	10.5	7.5
35 to 44 years.....	75.7	84.6	65.2	76.7	10.5	7.0	7.0	6.5	17.8	0.0	10.5	6.1	6.8	2.8
45 to 54 years.....	84.1	88.7	73.1	82.4	11.0	6.3	5.5	4.7	10.4	0.6	6.9	3.5	3.5	3.0
55 to 64 years.....	88.1	90.4	82.1	86.2	6.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	7.5	5.6	5.0	2.7	2.4	2.9
65 years and over.....	91.8	96.1	87.8	93.4	4.0	2.7	3.1	1.6	5.1	2.3	2.0	0.8	3.1	1.6
<b>PACIFIC</b>														
<b>WASHINGTON</b>														
All farm operators.....	81.4	79.6	70.2	67.7	11.2	11.9	1.7	1.7	17.0	18.7	8.0	9.5	8.9	9.2
Under 25 years.....	43.1	44.2	36.8	30.5	6.8	13.7	3.7	5.1	53.2	22.2	15.1	31.0	35.6	
25 to 34 years.....	57.9	60.4	49.2	44.8	11.7	15.6	3.3	2.8	38.0	15.9	15.3	22.9	21.5	
35 to 44 years.....	74.8	76.0	60.9	62.4	13.9	13.6	2.1	2.0	22.1	10.7	12.3	12.5	9.8	
45 to 54 years.....	84.4	85.6	71.7	73.5	12.7	12.1	1.6	1.6	14.0	12.9	7.2	7.6	6.8	5.4
55 to 64 years.....	90.0	91.4	80.0	82.4	10.0	9.0	1.2	0.8	8.9	7.7	4.9	4.8	4.0	2.9
65 years and over.....	93.7	92.4	87.3	80.5	6.4	5.0	0.6	0.9	5.6	6.7	3.1	4.7	2.6	2.0
<b>OREGON</b>														
All farm operators.....	80.9	79.4	66.5	66.3	14.3	15.1	1.4	1.8	17.7	18.8	9.4	9.9	8.3	8.9
Under 25 years.....	43.2	47.3	36.4	37.1	7.0	10.3	3.8	3.7	53.0	48.9	22.6	19.4	30.4	20.6
25 to 34 years.....	60.6	63.5	46.1	48.8	14.6	14.7	2.5	2.7	36.8	33.8	18.3	16.2	18.6	17.6
35 to 44 years.....	76.3	76.8	58.8	61.0	17.5	15.8	1.6	2.0	22.1	21.2	11.9	11.5	10.3	9.7
45 to 54 years.....	83.1	85.2	66.8	71.1	10.3	14.1	1.4	1.6	15.5	13.2	8.6	7.5	6.9	5.7
55 to 64 years.....	89.2	89.1	76.2	78.0	13.0	10.5	1.0	1.1	9.8	9.7	5.5	5.8	4.2	3.9
65 years and over.....	92.0	91.6	83.4	84.0	8.6	6.7	0.8	0.8	7.3	7.6	4.1	5.2	3.2	2.4
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>														
All farm operators.....	76.7	74.6	66.7	64.6	9.9	10.0	5.4	4.2	18.0	21.3	10.2	12.5	7.7	8.8
Under 25 years.....	41.0	48.3	34.0	30.2	0.4	0.0	9.4	8.0	49.6	43.7	25.1	20.4	24.5	23.3
25 to 34 years.....	56.4	56.9	44.3	45.0	10.0	11.0	8.9	5.7	30.8	37.4	21.6	20.4	15.1	17.0
35 to 44 years.....	69.0	67.3	57.2	50.4	11.8	10.9	6.6	5.1	24.3	27.6	14.2	17.1	10.1	10.4
45 to 54 years.....	78.1	80.3	67.4	69.6	10.8	10.6	5.0	3.6	16.0	10.2	0.1	9.7	6.9	6.4
55 to 64 years.....	87.1	87.0	77.7	70.0	0.4	8.9	3.3	2.7	9.8	4.9	5.1	5.8	4.5	3.6
65 years and over.....	91.8	91.4	85.5	85.4	6.3	6.0	2.4	2.3	5.8	6.3	3.0	3.8	2.8	2.4

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 10.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, WITH RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890 TO 1930

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; for 1910 to April 15; and for earlier years to June 1]

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE	NUMBER OF OWNERS					NUMBER OF TENANTS					RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS <sup>1</sup> (PER CENT)					
	Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		1890		1920		1910	
	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1890	1920	1910	1900	1890	
<b>UNITED STATES</b>																
Total	3,568,394	3,925,090	3,948,722	3,638,403	3,142,748	2,664,365	2,454,804	2,354,676	2,010,605	1,624,433	56.7	60.9	62.1	64.4	65.9	
Reporting age	3,447,110	3,873,034	3,934,968	3,631,030	(2)	2,675,447	2,424,493	2,347,662	2,004,711	(4)	56.8	60.9	62.1	64.4	65.9	
Under 25 years	47,256	87,400	97,690	70,410	71,140	321,641	290,700	316,820	108,970	147,301	12.7	22.8	23.3	27.8	32.6	
25 to 34 years	334,780	561,442	620,961	541,064	539,470	703,080	753,595	777,215	653,418	643,160	31.0	42.1	43.0	45.3	49.8	
35 to 44 years	700,025	938,174	969,850	908,250	750,555	671,799	630,588	635,398	501,570	425,501	52.7	59.1	61.7	64.4	64.0	
45 to 54 years	942,020	1,021,445	1,036,403	916,375	748,609	504,000	446,980	384,400	379,772	286,183	64.0	68.9	72.3	72.3	72.3	
55 years and over	1,360,420	1,264,573	1,209,065	1,188,928	1,026,072	373,037	302,528	283,739	271,263	222,208	27.9	30.2	30.6	31.4	32.2	
55 to 64 years	703,301	780,570	741,614	683,475	-----	263,120	205,066	200,070	181,204	-----	74.6	78.5	78.3	70.0	-----	
65 years and over	562,560	483,994	408,351	505,453	-----	110,808	90,502	83,660	80,060	-----	83.2	82.9	84.5	84.9	-----	
Not reporting age	121,275	52,050	13,754	7,307	(2)	88,018	30,311	7,014	-----	(2)	50.4	61.8	62.4	55.6	-----	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>																
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>																
Total	114,104	140,180	168,408	184,603	185,455	7,885	11,803	15,015	20,402	24,900	91.3	89.6	89.2	88.9	88.9	
Reporting age	108,085	137,400	167,490	164,350	(2)	7,408	11,377	14,880	20,428	(4)	91.4	89.5	89.3	88.9	88.9	
Under 25 years	960	1,783	1,981	1,558	1,843	373	578	701	805	1,104	68.2	68.6	67.5	63.5	62.5	
25 to 34 years	8,083	13,554	16,546	15,301	15,504	1,786	2,060	3,715	5,003	6,270	79.7	77.7	77.7	75.0	71.2	
35 to 44 years	21,405	27,270	33,843	30,907	28,204	2,107	3,207	4,350	5,740	6,742	87.8	85.8	85.3	84.4	80.8	
45 to 54 years	28,147	35,935	42,504	38,315	37,605	1,631	2,498	3,024	4,422	4,784	92.4	90.7	90.7	84.8	88.7	
55 years and over	49,481	58,847	72,556	78,184	82,140	1,511	2,074	3,029	4,278	5,000	95.7	94.0	94.5	94.8	93.2	
55 to 64 years	27,068	32,055	36,970	38,180	-----	894	1,277	1,900	2,509	-----	94.8	94.1	93.2	93.6	-----	
65 years and over	22,413	26,812	35,580	40,018	-----	627	707	1,129	1,070	-----	96.9	95.0	95.8	96.0	-----	
Not reporting age	5,410	2,761	918	208	(2)	387	225	120	34	(2)	80.3	88.5	70.6	87.9	-----	
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																
Total	299,095	327,104	355,086	358,747	353,267	52,455	88,190	104,271	125,640	116,770	83.0	76.9	75.8	74.1	75.9	
Reporting age	280,351	321,102	353,340	358,222	(2)	49,602	80,568	103,787	125,407	(4)	83.8	77.0	75.8	74.1	74.1	
Under 25 years	2,501	4,160	3,918	3,024	3,708	2,000	5,813	6,003	6,270	5,874	45.7	30.0	35.4	33.4	30.1	
25 to 34 years	24,127	33,731	36,660	33,377	32,113	12,001	20,000	20,734	35,520	30,578	63.0	54.3	53.1	48.4	51.2	
35 to 44 years	61,858	68,401	70,952	73,061	69,734	15,005	25,050	30,557	37,912	33,532	78.3	71.1	69.9	66.1	67.5	
45 to 54 years	77,087	87,411	97,236	90,234	90,850	10,872	17,214	21,272	25,838	28,660	80.3	81.8	80.6	77.7	76.0	
55 years and over	120,178	127,393	130,183	157,020	156,804	8,044	12,305	15,621	20,161	18,070	92.0	90.0	89.1	88.7	89.7	
55 to 64 years	68,745	75,224	78,588	82,020	-----	5,606	8,690	10,809	13,487	-----	80.2	88.3	80.0	86.0	-----	
65 years and over	51,433	52,160	60,595	75,000	-----	2,638	3,690	4,762	9,009	-----	87.8	87.7	87.0	88.3	-----	
Not reporting age	12,744	9,002	1,687	525	(2)	2,683	1,622	484	182	(2)	80.0	75.9	69.4	74.3	-----	
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
Total	698,892	768,788	809,044	831,280	767,373	263,077	304,407	303,597	296,467	272,288	71.8	70.7	72.0	73.7	73.8	
Reporting age	670,025	750,008	805,861	830,198	(2)	254,201	300,185	302,682	296,116	(2)	71.9	70.7	72.0	73.7	73.7	
Under 25 years	5,005	11,344	11,552	10,600	11,757	13,630	25,211	30,282	20,402	10,910	26.5	30.0	27.0	34.1	37.1	
25 to 34 years	59,425	96,244	101,113	108,290	110,062	71,920	100,725	110,719	105,047	107,808	42.0	45.9	47.1	50.8	52.0	
35 to 44 years	145,227	176,204	196,994	205,821	176,510	82,476	85,800	83,380	87,472	73,410	63.1	60.2	60.5	70.2	70.5	
45 to 54 years	183,308	200,610	227,581	207,075	180,233	51,109	40,442	48,474	50,800	40,507	77.0	79.0	81.8	80.4	82.1	
55 years and over	283,480	260,030	268,021	297,503	277,205	35,138	30,007	29,818	32,275	30,404	88.5	89.3	89.6	90.2	90.1	
55 to 64 years	184,428	186,037	163,589	169,075	-----	25,205	22,172	22,270	22,460	-----	80.2	87.7	87.0	88.3	-----	
65 years and over	119,052	98,503	105,032	127,828	-----	6,033	7,835	7,563	9,009	-----	87.8	89.8	91.1	90.2	-----	
Not reporting age	23,267	10,683	3,183	1,022	(2)	9,080	4,222	7,744	1,016	341	80.2	70.1	74.0	75.0	-----	
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
Total	661,115	711,156	758,046	720,117	687,180	444,169	375,019	342,818	300,687	261,890	59.4	64.6	68.4	70.8	73.2	
Reporting age	642,880	702,510	757,150	728,075	(2)	431,910	370,550	341,844	300,235	(2)	59.4	64.8	68.4	70.8	73.2	
Under 25 years	6,711	12,808	19,641	14,484	14,030	35,247	38,550	47,300	26,840	22,702	15.8	24.4	28.8	35.0	39.7	
25 to 34 years	62,014	108,777	132,550	113,850	124,025	143,000	151,358	134,428	113,464	100,506	20.0	41.3	49.2	50.1	58.7	
35 to 44 years	149,155	182,862	198,592	207,124	176,003	98,462	101,380	83,330	63,510	52.7	64.4	69.9	71.8	73.0		
45 to 54 years	179,073	190,966	202,460	180,225	168,500	72,913	61,873	48,210	48,244	38,371	70.8	78.0	80.3	78.9	81.5	
55 years and over	246,033	207,043	203,805	212,383	183,830	47,901	30,307	30,340	20,620	18,021	83.3	80.8	87.4	87.5	87.4	
55 to 64 years	148,355	137,539	130,130	132,575	-----	34,701	22,744	21,604	21,639	-----	80.7	85.4	85.4	86.0	-----	
65 years and over	90,078	69,504	73,765	79,808	-----	13,200	7,563	7,017	8,700	-----	87.8	89.8	91.1	90.2	-----	
Not reporting age	18,220	8,610	1,790	1,042	(2)	12,250	4,463	7,744	1,146	(2)	88.8	94.8	67.4	72.2	-----	
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>																
Total	539,930	607,039	608,154	526,814	418,481	500,574	542,088	510,429	427,820	364,185	51.0	52.4	53.3	55.2	54.9	
Reporting age	522,800	599,038	592,063	526,056	(2)	490,517	534,420	509,030	420,176	(2)	51.2	52.4	53.4	55.2	55.2	
Under 25 years	8,718	15,550	13,570	12,346	13,460	63,707	68,808	68,601	43,475	31,236	12.0	18.7	19.3	23.8	28.3	
25 to 34 years	52,578	83,848	97,525	82,371	76,861	117,987	141,581	138,863	130,423	104,307	30.5	36.8	38.5	39.7	42.4	
35 to 44 years	112,233	144,775	143,049	120,557	107,877</td											

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION 361

TABLE 10.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, WITH RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890 TO 1930—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; for 1910 to April 15; and for earlier years to June 1]

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE	NUMBER OF OWNERS					NUMBER OF TENANTS					RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS <sup>1</sup> (PER CENT)				
	Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		1930		1920		1910
	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued</b>															
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL															
Total	410,397	464,328	440,906	374,347	250,950	687,231	588,747	497,585	381,770	234,926	37.2	46.6	46.7	50.0	51.6
Reporting age	307,370	450,213	440,018	372,064	(2)	(65,717)	521,573	490,210	360,026	(2)	37.2	46.6	40.8	50.9	51.6
Under 25 years	8,374	16,600	15,012	13,948	10,021	103,810	72,465	74,846	43,444	26,084	7.4	17.0	17.2	24.3	27.3
25 to 34 years	45,217	75,484	85,523	74,844	55,382	170,427	154,400	162,634	117,412	78,280	20.0	32.6	34.3	38.9	41.4
35 to 44 years	90,081	110,140	114,683	96,160	70,027	100,810	132,887	120,032	85,083	61,110	35.7	40.4	48.4	63.1	53.7
45 to 54 years	108,007	110,022	110,703	99,750	58,218	128,380	99,003	81,639	71,000	42,059	45.5	54.3	57.3	58.4	57.7
55 years and over	145,720	132,058	113,437	88,250	50,402	63,281	62,757	56,290	43,078	26,195	60.8	67.7	66.0	67.2	68.3
55 to 64 years	87,034	82,405	76,046	56,158	(2)	66,483	43,270	40,650	29,857	(2)	88.2	71.0	70.3	70.8	(2)
65 years and over	68,080	50,493	37,301	32,098	(2)	20,708	19,478	15,040	13,221	(2)	37.3	49.1	36.0	44.2	(2)
Not reporting age	13,018	6,115	887	1,383	(2)	21,514	5,109	1,346	1,744	(2)					
MOUNTAIN															
Total	178,808	202,515	180,844	87,466	53,143	58,826	37,478	19,000	14,338	9,223	74.1	83.0	87.7	85.9	86.9
Reporting age	170,114	190,188	158,118	87,172	(2)	58,384	36,850	19,586	14,280	(2)	74.1	83.0	87.0	85.0	85.0
Under 25 years	3,252	5,775	8,130	2,630	1,807	4,036	3,200	1,003	908	728	38.7	61.1	78.4	71.7	72.3
25 to 34 years	21,390	44,310	36,540	17,223	12,818	15,407	12,163	6,475	4,312	3,286	56.8	70.7	83.2	80.0	70.0
35 to 44 years	44,882	55,223	42,263	25,548	14,400	10,425	10,508	5,329	4,284	2,430	72.1	82.5	87.3	85.0	85.6
45 to 54 years	46,258	47,222	38,280	20,011	12,480	11,430	9,627	5,660	2,727	1,024	70.2	80.0	88.3	88.5	88.5
55 years and over	54,326	46,058	32,881	21,260	11,178	8,000	4,181	2,130	1,068	1,140	80.2	90.9	93.0	91.5	90.0
55 to 64 years	33,671	32,455	22,094	13,084	(2)	5,773	3,116	1,002	1,403	(2)	84.4	90.3	92.3	90.7	(2)
65 years and over	20,755	14,203	10,787	7,676	(2)	2,323	1,005	637	505	(2)	80.2	92.2	94.5	93.1	(2)
Not reporting age	8,784	3,327	2,726	204	(2)	2,442	610	104	49	(2)	75.7	81.3	93.1	85.7	(2)
PACIFIC															
Total	205,615	180,144	151,933	107,747	84,875	46,270	46,987	32,788	30,802	22,845	78.6	76.9	80.0	77.7	78.7
Reporting age	195,482	177,290	151,202	107,440	(2)	43,803	46,030	32,588	30,778	(2)	78.9	77.0	80.1	77.7	(2)
Under 25 years	1,620	2,880	2,041	1,073	2,028	1,086	2,805	2,534	1,360	42.1	40.8	50.4	55.2	50.9	
25 to 34 years	15,387	23,247	22,020	14,501	15,000	10,137	14,249	10,037	8,367	7,470	56.7	59.4	64.7	63.5	67.7
35 to 44 years	42,620	43,181	38,390	27,755	20,331	13,015	14,873	9,325	9,573	6,204	72.1	71.7	78.0	74.4	76.4
45 to 54 years	64,603	48,026	43,335	26,120	19,600	10,376	8,604	6,016	4,157	4,142	80.0	82.8	85.0	80.9	82.8
55 years and over	81,237	59,356	44,691	37,322	20,451	7,280	5,419	4,077	3,355	3,000	66.0	90.1	92.2	87.5	88.0
55 to 64 years	47,100	39,119	27,011	20,938	(2)	5,029	3,043	2,944	3,499	(2)	88.4	89.2	88.0	85.7	(2)
65 years and over	34,181	20,237	16,080	10,384	(2)	2,251	1,470	1,133	1,836	(2)	92.4	91.7	92.5	89.0	(2)
Not reporting age	10,133	2,854	641	307	(2)	2,577	967	146	84	(2)	73.3	71.2	60.0	78.5	(2)
NEW ENGLAND															
Maine, total	90,748	45,437	56,454	58,498	57,801	1,755	2,004	2,563	3,137	4,731	94.2	94.3	94.1	94.5	92.4
Reporting age	34,327	44,739	50,252	53,422	(2)	1,607	1,976	2,541	3,131	(2)	94.3	94.2	94.1	94.5	(2)
Under 25 years	370	690	830	661	812	97	121	150	162	238	77.5	80.0	80.0	81.3	77.3
25 to 34 years	3,170	4,820	6,423	5,727	6,016	405	572	605	746	1,101	86.2	87.3	88.1	88.5	85.1
35 to 44 years	6,501	8,015	11,500	10,078	11,038	452	516	680	1,160	0.2.0	92.7	93.0	93.0	90.2	(2)
45 to 54 years	8,593	11,277	14,006	12,020	13,473	322	388	480	713	882	95.2	95.1	95.2	94.7	93.9
55 years and over	10,085	19,010	23,427	23,730	25,452	331	380	554	712	1,254	97.3	97.0	98.8	97.1	95.8
55 to 64 years	8,694	10,363	12,005	12,042	(2)	207	210	320	408	(2)	98.8	96.7	96.0	96.7	(2)
65 years and over	7,481	8,006	11,332	11,604	(2)	124	170	228	304	(2)	98.0	97.3	97.2	97.5	(2)
Not reporting age	1,921	698	202	74	(2)	88	28	22	0	(2)	92.8	93.0	84.	92.5	(2)
New Hampshire, total	19,755	18,604	24,493	26,370	25,909	798	1,373	1,870	2,505	3,182	92.3	90.6	90.5	90.7	89.1
Reporting age	12,020	18,147	24,389	25,320	(2)	701	1,331	1,808	2,500	(2)	92.2	90.7	90.5	90.7	(2)
Under 25 years	124	191	274	222	267	40	64	70	122	131	70.9	65.6	70.4	64.5	60.2
25 to 34 years	2,012	3,111	4,464	4,468	4,103	162	318	442	621	750	81.6	78.1	77.0	77.2	74.3
35 to 44 years	2,238	3,311	4,464	4,468	4,103	212	373	542	601	828	88.1	80.0	85.0	86.0	83.2
45 to 54 years	3,223	4,510	6,082	5,849	5,708	173	310	538	650	927	90.9	91.0	90.8	90.8	90.8
55 years and over	6,418	8,000	11,540	12,700	13,040	184	267	437	618	814	95.9	95.8	95.0	94.4	94.4
55 to 64 years	3,363	4,408	5,600	5,894	(2)	108	156	263	359	(2)	95.0	95.0	93.8	94.3	(2)
65 years and over	3,086	4,111	5,841	6,800	(2)	79	101	174	269	(2)	96.0	96.0	96.1	96.1	(2)
Not reporting age	833	457	104	41	(2)	35	42	11	5	(2)	92.8	88.9	88.9	88.1	(2)
Vermont, total	98,009	25,121	28,085	27,262	28,835	2,400	3,380	4,008	5,380	5,738	88.4	86.4	85.8	86.8	82.4
Reporting age	21,358	24,074	28,005	27,213	(2)	2,308	3,331	4,001	5,330	(2)	88.6	86.4	85.8	83.0	(2)
Under 25 years	212	427	366	202	330	133	225	243	285	307	68.6	61.4	57.0	60.6	52.5
25 to 34 years	2,102	2,880	3,129	2,851	2,869	601	904	1,167	1,638	1,635	76.3	72.3	70.8	66.0	63.5
35 to 44 years	4,398	5,229	5,077	5,405	5,064	670	906	1,210	1,470	1,040	84.3	82.0	81.1	78.5	75.5
45 to 54 years	5,494	6,053	7,027	6,018	6,509	489	678	741	1,104	1,100	90.3	88.1	87.7	85.7	85.7
55 years and over	9,152	9,035	11,507	12,047	12,104	400	408	634	927	1,150	94.7	94.4	93.7	92.9	91.3
55 to 64 years	5,100	5,321	6,150	6,322	(2)	274	310	428	506	(2)	93.7	93.2	92.3	91.4	(2)
65 years and over	4,043	4,314	5,367	5,725	(2)	135	162	208	331	(2)	90.1	95.0	95.3	94.5	(2)
Not reporting age	651	447	60	39	(2)	101	182	248	381	(2)	90.2	94.7	94.7	95.7	(2)
Massachusetts, total	29,198	28,087	32,075	31,587	29,370	1,442	2,287	2,070	4,308	5,208	90.6	87.8	88.6	87.8	84.9
Reporting age	21,061	27,303	31,700	31,529	(2)	1,347	2,230	2,040	4,286	(2)	90.8	87.8	87.0	87.8	

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 10.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, WITH RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890 TO 1930—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; for 1910 to April 15; and for earlier years to June 1]

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE	NUMBER OF OWNERS					NUMBER OF TENANTS					RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS <sup>1</sup> (PER CENT)				
	Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		1930		1920		
	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890
<b>NEW ENGLAND—Continued</b>															
Connecticut, total	15,588	18,668	23,234	22,809	21,785	1,088	1,919	2,832	3,058	4,674	90.6	86.8	86.6	80.1	82.3
Reporting age	14,064	19,290	23,047	22,637	(2)	1,019	1,885	2,600	3,650	(2)	89.8	86.8	80.7	86.1	—
Under 25 years	85	195	222	140	175	32	65	89	142	177	85.4	65.7	62.4	51.2	40.7
25 to 34 years	903	1,806	2,068	1,700	1,622	211	505	613	878	1,151	75.7	71.3	71.0	67.1	58.5
35 to 44 years	3,246	3,961	4,061	4,079	3,108	335	608	732	1,080	1,303	87.0	81.9	82.1	70.0	71.1
45 to 54 years	4,165	5,203	6,026	5,185	4,700	249	377	607	768	869	91.6	89.1	87.8	87.1	84.4
55 years and over	6,565	8,126	10,070	11,434	12,001	192	370	559	770	1,174	95.3	93.2	93.1	93.6	91.1
55 to 64 years	3,099	4,475	4,946	5,252	—	129	223	302	475	—	94.2	92.3	91.1	91.7	—
65 years and over	2,866	3,650	5,124	6,182	—	63	147	197	301	—	90.8	94.4	95.2	95.4	—
Not reporting age	622	376	187	32	(2)	49	34	32	6	(2)	87.7	86.6	81.3	84.2	—
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>															
New York, total	136,041	151,717	168,074	170,603	174,052	21,113	37,102	44,872	55,058	61,080	85.1	78.6	77.3	75.6	77.1
Reporting age	129,777	149,074	165,024	170,303	(2)	10,032	30,461	44,593	55,001	(2)	85.3	78.6	77.4	75.6	—
Under 25 years	1,162	2,057	2,004	1,549	1,013	964	2,479	2,943	2,228	2,566	82.4	43.5	38.0	37.1	42.7
25 to 34 years	11,000	16,185	16,999	15,689	17,528	4,966	10,063	12,734	15,000	16,268	87.0	57.5	55.4	51.1	51.0
35 to 44 years	27,817	31,400	36,765	34,080	32,080	6,191	10,515	13,049	16,371	14,060	80.2	72.9	71.6	67.6	63.8
45 to 54 years	34,508	40,155	45,247	41,423	41,272	4,305	7,063	9,047	11,641	9,453	87.4	83.3	81.0	78.2	81.4
55 years and over	55,284	59,211	65,019	77,056	80,059	3,447	5,431	6,820	9,452	8,721	93.2	90.4	89.8	89.1	90.3
55 to 64 years	31,406	34,788	36,501	39,185	—	2,343	8,838	4,061	6,200	—	92.0	88.6	87.7	86.3	—
65 years and over	23,878	24,428	29,418	38,471	—	1,104	1,503	2,159	3,262	—	94.9	93.0	92.5	92.2	—
Not reporting age	6,204	2,643	750	210	(2)	1,181	651	270	55	(2)	81.4	77.1	66.0	70.2	—
New Jersey, total	20,771	21,589	24,133	24,052	21,687	9,948	8,828	8,294	10,855	10,255	81.8	79.7	72.1	69.9	67.9
Reporting age	19,823	21,432	23,907	24,008	(2)	7,733	6,678	8,244	10,841	(2)	82.1	73.7	72.0	68.9	—
Under 25 years	132	270	205	134	184	126	321	429	306	371	47.1	41.9	29.1	25.3	33.2
25 to 34 years	1,471	2,118	2,269	1,884	1,880	843	1,851	2,036	2,072	2,005	80.5	60.6	50.0	42.6	38.0
35 to 44 years	4,536	4,655	5,258	4,811	3,768	1,210	1,037	2,308	3,310	2,821	77.0	80.8	60.0	59.2	57.2
45 to 54 years	5,773	6,092	6,774	5,929	5,683	882	1,487	1,800	2,381	2,217	84.5	77.7	70.3	71.3	71.0
55 years and over	7,011	8,207	9,401	11,150	10,277	673	1,082	1,611	2,076	1,851	90.6	80.8	83.0	84.3	84.7
55 to 64 years	4,773	5,108	5,071	5,007	—	471	745	1,074	1,307	—	88.3	85.3	80.7	80.0	—
65 years and over	3,138	3,180	4,330	6,248	—	202	337	637	670	—	92.7	89.2	88.0	88.5	—
Not reporting age	948	467	226	44	(2)	215	148	50	14	(2)	77.8	72.4	75.0	75.0	—
Pennsylvania, total	142,288	159,498	164,229	164,092	160,928	27,394	44,263	51,105	59,738	54,644	82.5	76.9	74.0	73.3	74.9
Reporting age	136,751	150,590	163,518	163,821	(2)	28,237	43,430	50,920	50,625	(2)	82.0	75.9	74.0	73.3	—
Under 25 years	1,207	1,830	1,709	1,341	1,669	1,001	3,013	3,231	* 3,003	2,937	40.6	35.8	32.8	30.9	30.2
25 to 34 years	11,050	16,428	16,792	15,724	16,705	8,883	13,270	14,004	17,848	11,815	61.1	51.7	51.3	47.6	42.0
35 to 44 years	20,505	32,280	35,939	35,084	32,691	8,204	12,004	15,200	18,225	16,792	70.8	68.7	68.7	65.8	67.0
45 to 54 years	37,400	41,164	45,215	42,882	43,095	5,026	8,064	10,365	11,016	10,000	85.7	81.1	80.0	78.8	72.1
55 years and over	50,988	59,885	63,863	68,820	65,508	8,924	5,882	7,190	8,033	7,601	92.8	90.0	80.2	88.9	80.7
55 to 64 years	32,566	35,328	37,016	37,534	—	2,092	4,110	5,134	5,800	—	91.5	88.4	87.0	86.4	—
65 years and over	24,417	24,557	26,847	31,286	—	1,232	1,708	2,050	2,743	—	94.7	92.4	91.9	91.0	—
Not reporting age	5,872	2,002	711	271	(2)	1,157	823	185	113	(2)	80.2	75.4	71.5	70.6	—
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>															
Ohio, total	159,840	177,986	192,104	201,941	186,423	57,604	75,644	77,188	76,811	60,841	72.9	66.3	70.0	72.6	72.7
Reporting age	153,075	175,352	191,494	201,702	(2)	55,386	74,536	70,003	70,211	(2)	73.0	69.3	70.0	72.0	—
Under 25 years	1,027	1,856	1,836	1,727	2,342	2,906	6,016	6,088	4,053	4,209	25.6	22.9	21.1	27.1	35.3
25 to 34 years	10,085	17,080	18,010	20,775	23,410	14,821	25,807	27,001	26,625	27,442	30.9	30.1	40.5	44.8	46.0
35 to 44 years	30,234	37,937	44,113	45,372	40,451	17,600	21,516	22,112	22,023	20,440	62.0	62.0	65.8	66.4	67.5
45 to 54 years	41,847	48,506	54,100	50,954	44,624	11,834	13,037	12,750	13,726	10,440	77.4	78.0	80.2	81.8	81.0
55 years and over	70,782	89,973	72,635	82,874	75,687	8,225	8,070	8,322	9,284	8,211	80.2	81.1	80.3	80.9	80.2
55 to 64 years	30,004	41,016	42,768	44,067	—	5,026	5,888	6,108	6,410	—	80.6	87.0	80.8	87.5	—
65 years and over	20,818	26,082	20,772	37,007	—	2,300	2,182	2,124	2,874	—	92.7	92.4	93.0	93.0	—
Not reporting age	5,874	2,034	880	239	(2)	2,218	1,108	225	100	(2)	71.2	68.7	65.8	67.7	—
Indiana, total	126,517	137,210	148,501	158,827	145,275	54,575	65,587	64,687	62,072	60,056	69.1	68.9	68.9	71.4	70.8
Reporting age	121,076	136,137	147,412	156,028	(2)	52,488	64,731	64,434	62,002	(2)	60.2	66.9	68.9	71.3	—
Under 25 years	825	1,042	2,147	2,147	2,854	3,015	6,206	5,043	5,247	21.0	23.3	21.4	20.9	35.2	
25 to 34 years	8,763	16,081	17,409	20,337	23,286	13,023	23,397	23,398	22,218	23,005	38.1	38.4	42.0	48.0	49.3
35 to 44 years	23,860	20,190	35,471	38,365	33,732	16,614	17,864	16,004	18,112	16,175	58.4	61.2	66.0	67.0	67.6
45 to 54 years	31,552	30,867	41,407	30,581	35,480	10,608	10,500	10,180	10,943	8,605	74.1	76.9	79.6	78.3	80.6
55 years and over	56,076	52,051	51,178	56,048	49,014	8,238	6,695	6,292	6,580	6,124	86.8	88.1	88.6	89.5	89.1
55 to 64 years	31,295	31,709	30,887	32,343	—	5,776	4,900	4,722	4,620	—	83.9	86.0	86.6	87.5	—
65 years and over	24,781	20,282	20,291	23,705	—	2,402	1,705	1,570	1,957	—	90.7	91.5	92.5	92.4	—
Not reporting age	4,441	2,073	880	180	(2)	2,087	850	253	70	(2)	66.8	69.4	76.4	74.0	—
Illinois, total	118,892	132,574	145,107	158,394	160,065	92,482	101,106	104,379	101,728	92,888	55.9	56.9	57.6	60.8	63.8
Reporting age	115,711	130,620	144,500	155,113	(2)	80,298	99,802	104,100	101,608	(2)	55.9	55.9	57		

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TABLE 10.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, WITH RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890 TO 1930—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; for 1910 to April 16; and for earlier years to June 1]

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE	NUMBER OF OWNERS					NUMBER OF TENANTS					RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS <sup>1</sup> (PER CENT)				
	Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		1890		1920		
	1890	1920	1910	1900	1890	1890	1920	1910	1900	1890	1890	1920	1910	1900	1890
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Contd.</b>															
Wisconsin, total	140,987	159,610	151,022	145,996	128,913	83,121	27,268	24,654	22,414	18,436	80.9	84.3	85.3	86.7	86.9
Reporting age	142,717	157,441	150,500	145,845	(2)	81,880	20,940	24,552	22,304	(2)	81.0	84.3	85.3	80.7	84.7
Under 25 years	1,262	3,280	2,445	2,166	1,823	2,103	2,750	2,618	1,535	1,311	30.0	51.8	47.9	58.5	58.2
25 to 34 years	15,226	28,000	23,814	23,500	22,387	11,998	11,933	10,605	8,706	7,838	55.0	60.2	68.5	73.1	74.1
35 to 44 years	37,017	41,344	39,497	40,547	30,230	10,322	7,091	6,340	6,587	4,994	77.5	84.3	85.3	86.0	85.8
45 to 54 years	40,215	41,390	43,178	35,800	29,655	4,865	3,296	3,370	3,387	2,722	88.7	91.8	92.3	91.4	91.6
55 years and over	45,097	42,621	41,576	43,724	44,809	2,502	1,770	1,810	2,179	2,571	94.0	95.4	95.5	95.3	94.6
55 to 64 years	30,694	29,617	27,095	26,000	(2)	1,886	1,333	1,334	1,403	770	93.8	95.1	95.0	94.8	(2)
65 years and over	18,403	13,304	14,480	18,064	(2)	706	437	476	770	(2)	90.0	90.2	90.5	95.0	(2)
Not reporting age	4,270	2,160	513	151	(2)	1,241	412	102	20	(2)	75.7	82.3	80.5	88.3	(2)
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>															
Minnesota, total	180,570	182,744	183,104	185,405	90,911	57,638	44,138	82,811	25,586	17,982	68.3	74.4	78.2	83.1	84.7
Reporting age	122,940	131,091	121,711	126,263	(2)	55,849	43,485	82,090	25,566	(2)	68.4	74.4	78.2	83.1	(2)
Under 25 years	1,021	2,154	1,785	2,123	1,936	3,302	4,303	3,300	1,884	1,183	23.3	32.4	34.0	53.0	62.1
25 to 34 years	12,195	20,828	17,228	22,872	20,865	20,242	18,801	13,246	10,232	7,062	37.3	51.7	55.8	69.1	74.7
35 to 44 years	20,930	33,406	33,201	30,461	25,341	18,276	11,442	8,085	7,141	4,577	61.7	73.9	78.6	83.6	84.7
45 to 54 years	34,137	36,787	36,280	29,583	24,077	8,701	5,747	4,806	3,001	2,822	70.3	86.0	87.7	88.3	89.5
55 years and over	46,667	37,826	33,222	34,224	27,603	5,328	3,102	2,557	2,407	2,338	80.4	92.1	92.0	93.4	92.2
55 to 64 years	25,341	26,642	21,780	21,350	(2)	3,072	2,427	1,035	1,033	724	87.5	91.4	91.5	92.7	(2)
65 years and over	17,316	10,984	11,442	12,874	(2)	1,350	976	922	926	93.9	94.0	94.9	94.7	(2)	(2)
Not reporting age	3,030	1,053	303	142	(2)	1,780	653	121	21	(2)	66.1	70.7	75.1	87.1	(2)
Iowa, total	111,333	121,888	133,003	140,754	144,698	101,615	89,004	82,115	75,099	60,737	51.8	67.1	61.3	60.1	70.4
Reporting age	107,941	120,322	132,434	140,505	(2)	98,681	87,054	81,805	75,026	(2)	51.8	57.1	61.3	60.1	69.7
Under 25 years	700	1,605	1,686	2,022	2,100	6,380	8,012	10,170	6,397	5,231	9.0	15.3	13.9	24.0	28.7
25 to 34 years	8,351	10,216	18,204	12,860	24,935	34,087	38,063	33,544	30,001	26,104	10.4	20.4	34.8	48.8	(2)
35 to 44 years	24,005	31,824	36,192	49,639	33,950	32,318	23,838	20,782	20,231	14,082	42.3	56.5	62.9	71.0	69.8
45 to 54 years	32,160	36,135	38,083	36,600	30,267	10,004	12,034	11,347	11,238	8,781	65.4	74.4	76.8	76.0	80.5
55 years and over	42,726	34,042	37,009	45,404	47,431	9,232	6,007	5,065	6,258	5,840	81.8	84.8	80.1	87.0	89.0
55 to 64 years	26,843	23,798	23,614	27,102	(2)	7,042	4,657	4,592	4,512	(2)	78.8	83.2	83.4	85.7	(2)
65 years and over	16,882	10,844	14,056	18,362	(2)	2,190	1,350	1,361	1,746	(2)	87.6	88.6	90.9	91.3	(2)
Not reporting age	3,392	1,506	500	180	(2)	2,034	1,110	310	74	(2)	52.5	57.3	62.7	71.9	(2)
Missouri, total	165,318	186,030	192,285	194,483	179,957	80,070	75,727	82,058	80,433	77,876	64.0	70.4	69.4	69.2	69.0
Reporting age	161,322	182,566	192,030	104,099	(2)	87,108	74,031	82,840	80,201	(2)	64.5	70.3	69.4	69.2	(2)
Under 25 years	2,030	4,355	4,722	4,048	3,800	8,405	8,384	11,027	8,212	7,472	10.1	33.7	28.5	33.0	34.2
25 to 34 years	14,082	20,412	30,195	31,774	31,878	24,098	25,021	28,092	30,148	29,579	38.1	50.2	50.8	51.3	61.9
35 to 44 years	33,135	42,118	47,901	49,178	44,110	23,674	19,684	20,201	23,051	20,902	58.0	67.5	69.7	68.1	67.9
45 to 54 years	40,764	40,793	49,042	47,008	43,068	16,713	12,255	12,840	15,010	11,725	70.5	78.6	78.8	76.1	78.0
55 years and over	70,411	63,183	60,170	61,431	60,002	14,207	8,987	9,300	9,840	8,197	82.8	87.1	86.1	80.2	65.9
55 to 64 years	38,705	37,874	36,107	37,384	(2)	9,040	6,305	6,388	7,050	7,050	70.8	86.3	83.7	84.1	(2)
65 years and over	31,016	25,309	24,063	24,047	(2)	4,648	2,082	2,552	2,700	87.0	90.0	90.1	89.6	(2)	(2)
Not reporting age	3,906	2,174	255	394	(2)	1,908	700	118	172	(2)	60.5	72.2	65.4	66.6	(2)
North Dakota, total	50,106	58,017	68,918	59,456	25,431	27,400	19,018	10,684	4,151	2,704	84.3	73.3	85.0	90.5	90.1
Reporting age	48,680	50,354	63,125	59,382	(2)	20,502	19,724	10,038	4,143	(2)	64.3	73.3	85.0	90.5	90.1
Under 25 years	881	1,244	2,050	1,851	1,067	2,273	2,294	1,438	343	225	27.5	32.0	66.2	84.4	32.0
25 to 34 years	6,476	11,166	10,388	10,036	9,253	9,240	8,087	4,386	1,642	1,165	40.8	55.3	81.0	87.3	38.9
35 to 44 years	12,243	17,041	17,014	12,670	7,620	8,008	4,084	2,700	1,246	740	60.1	77.6	86.3	91.0	91.0
45 to 54 years	14,602	14,039	13,741	8,383	4,150	4,377	2,514	1,400	606	404	76.7	84.7	90.3	92.6	91.1
55 years and over	14,319	11,304	9,132	5,842	3,432	2,604	1,245	735	346	270	84.4	89.7	92.2	94.4	92.7
55 to 64 years	9,730	8,420	8,847	4,024	(2)	1,971	992	913	247	(2)	82.0	89.0	91.4	94.2	(2)
65 years and over	4,689	2,035	2,285	1,818	(2)	633	253	122	99	87.6	91.8	94.7	94.8	(2)	(2)
Not reporting age	1,422	603	87	74	(2)	808	194	28	8	(2)	62.0	73.4	72.5	90.2	(2)
South Dakota, total	45,000	47,815	57,984	40,115	41,521	37,094	28,041	10,281	11,332	8,010	54.8	64.1	74.7	80.0	83.8
Reporting age	44,107	47,226	57,832	40,088	(2)	35,760	25,705	19,197	11,818	(2)	55.0	64.1	74.7	80.0	(2)
Under 25 years	585	1,001	4,003	1,124	1,216	2,712	2,730	2,772	975	740	17.5	27.0	58.9	63.5	62.2
25 to 34 years	9,258	9,671	18,082	7,072	12,531	12,425	11,423	8,340	4,136	3,800	29.5	45.2	63.8	65.8	80.3
35 to 44 years	11,940	14,111	14,705	12,114	11,843	11,601	8,800	4,348	3,121	2,061	50.5	66.6	76.9	79.5	86.2
45 to 54 years	12,889	11,833	13,575	9,060	8,427	5,895	3,149	2,487	1,832	1,250	68.3	78.3	84.1	84.5	87.1
55 years and over	13,480	10,520	10,747	8,880	7,604	8,123	1,526	1,264	1,264	888	81.0	80.9	88.3	87.6	86.4
55 to 64 years	8,735	7,556	7,049	5,088	(2)	2,322	1,104	982	900	(2)	78.7	80.0	88.4	87.1	(2)
65 years and over	4,754	2,004	3,008	2,001	(2)	701	331	208	364	344	85.4	89.0	91.8	88.0	(2)
Not reporting age	2,033	856	108	72	(2)	1,800	630	75	48	(2)	61.3	63.1	80.0	77.0	(2)
Nebraska, total	67,418	68,672	70,250	74,804	84,620	61,020	58,430	40,441	41,407	31,308	52.1	56.0	61.1	64.2	73.0
Reporting age	65,836														

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 10.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, WITH RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890 TO 1930—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; for 1910 to April 1; and for earlier years to June 1]

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE	NUMBER OF OWNERS					NUMBER OF TENANTS					RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS <sup>1</sup> (PER CENT)				
	Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		1930		1920		
	1890	1920	1910	1900	1890	1890	1920	1910	1900	1890	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>															
Delaware, total	8,200	8,010	8,178	4,718	4,745	8,282	8,986	4,585	4,878	4,936	84.5	69.3	57.0	49.2	60.6
Reporting age	8,100	5,800	6,146	4,702	(2)	3,191	3,934	4,517	4,805	(2)	64.6	59.1	57.0	40.1	—
Under 25 years	73	117	74	54	49	176	310	290	280	199	28.4	26.4	19.6	16.2	10.8
25 to 34 years	544	775	750	401	570	745	1,115	1,237	1,256	1,260	41.1	40.5	37.2	20.8	20.1
35 to 44 years	1,311	1,298	1,369	1,100	1,022	800	1,030	1,189	1,438	1,270	68.1	64.9	52.8	43.4	44.6
45 to 54 years	1,007	1,572	1,828	1,235	1,144	730	783	976	993	930	67.6	65.6	61.5	55.4	55.2
55 years and over	2,574	2,137	2,125	1,852	1,034	644	837	816	900	847	70.4	74.9	71.8	67.3	69.8
55 to 64 years	1,458	1,321	1,270	1,034	—	308	481	506	618	—	77.0	72.4	68.7	62.0	—
65 years and over	1,110	810	855	818	—	246	200	250	282	—	81.4	70.4	76.8	74.4	—
Not reporting age	151	111	82	14	(2)	91	62	18	13	(2)	60.0	66.5	60.4	51.0	—
Maryland, total	30,923	32,805	33,519	30,885	25,969	11,441	13,841	14,416	16,054	15,403	71.3	68.5	68.5	65.4	62.8
Reporting age	20,814	32,430	33,374	30,317	(2)	10,046	13,067	14,374	16,006	(2)	71.0	68.5	68.5	65.4	—
Under 25 years	227	487	430	300	357	542	942	935	776	646	27.7	32.4	30.1	27.0	35.0
25 to 34 years	2,500	3,594	3,867	3,340	3,183	2,054	3,029	3,020	4,294	4,304	46.9	45.8	48.1	43.8	42.5
35 to 44 years	6,302	7,120	7,061	6,374	6,005	3,274	3,039	4,083	4,684	4,220	61.1	63.8	64.5	60.0	57.0
45 to 54 years	8,011	9,239	9,309	7,800	6,645	2,525	2,944	3,063	3,444	3,404	74.5	74.1	74.0	69.4	60.1
55 years and over	12,774	11,984	11,817	11,085	10,170	1,950	2,163	2,363	2,908	2,820	86.7	83.6	82.4	80.5	78.3
55 to 64 years	7,483	7,301	6,876	6,923	—	1,373	1,517	1,020	1,003	—	83.3	81.5	70.0	77.4	—
65 years and over	5,341	4,683	4,042	5,102	—	577	646	743	915	—	89.4	87.0	86.2	84.0	—
Not reporting age	1,000	375	145	68	(2)	490	174	42	48	(2)	61.4	61.7	74.7	58.6	—
District of Columbia, total	50	100	118	144	242	24	85	84	112	145	56.7	49.0	54.4	68.3	92.5
Reporting age	60	98	117	144	(2)	24	84	82	112	(2)	50.7	60.0	54.9	50.3	—
Under 25 years	1	1	2	—	—	1	3	—	3	10	60.0	25.0	100.0	—	—
25 to 34 years	5	7	9	10	23	2	11	17	20	31	55.0	35.0	34.0	33.3	42.0
35 to 44 years	6	18	25	31	54	3	21	27	20	37	33.3	41.9	44.6	51.7	59.3
45 to 54 years	21	26	35	30	57	5	26	23	26	36	70.0	46.4	55.6	51.6	61.3
55 years and over	26	40	40	73	108	13	23	15	34	25	57.8	63.0	60.7	68.2	81.2
55 to 64 years	10	24	23	44	—	10	21	9	23	41.7	61.1	65.7	65.7	—	
65 years and over	18	22	23	20	—	3	2	0	11	76.2	84.0	74.2	72.5	—	
Not reporting age	2	1	—	—	(2)	—	—	1	2	(2)	26.0	25.0	—	—	—
Virginia, total	121,104	138,803	133,884	115,815	82,266	47,970	47,745	48,729	53,494	50,694	71.0	73.2	72.6	68.4	61.0
Reporting age	117,089	134,870	133,481	115,470	(2)	46,144	47,063	48,610	53,351	(2)	71.2	73.3	72.7	68.4	—
Under 25 years	1,687	2,800	2,888	2,301	1,727	5,208	4,710	5,048	4,027	3,300	23.7	37.3	35.4	30.4	34.3
25 to 34 years	10,247	16,808	19,020	15,012	12,442	11,290	12,840	14,500	14,496	13,855	40.0	55.8	50.8	52.3	47.3
35 to 44 years	24,403	31,762	32,428	27,804	20,067	12,105	12,689	12,884	14,036	14,302	60.2	70.5	71.0	66.5	69.1
45 to 54 years	32,878	36,097	34,002	30,600	19,263	9,087	9,564	8,897	11,307	9,470	70.4	78.2	78.7	73.0	67.0
55 years and over	49,204	47,316	44,589	38,803	28,107	7,768	7,230	7,085	9,485	9,001	85.9	80.3	84.9	80.4	74.0
55 to 64 years	27,702	27,014	26,714	21,587	—	5,213	4,553	5,006	5,760	—	83.5	85.0	81.5	78.0	—
65 years and over	21,502	20,302	17,875	17,306	—	2,545	2,077	2,580	3,725	—	80.1	87.9	80.0	80.0	82.3
Not reporting age	3,116	1,493	183	336	(2)	1,820	682	110	143	(2)	62.2	67.3	57.0	70.1	—
West Virginia, total	66,578	72,101	75,078	70,949	60,035	15,347	14,098	10,835	22,038	20,122	60.6	82.6	78.0	75.6	73.0
Reporting age	64,595	71,835	75,888	70,700	(2)	14,801	13,938	10,797	22,874	(2)	80.7	82.6	78.6	75.6	—
Under 25 years	702	1,271	1,021	1,703	1,834	1,106	1,010	1,008	2,273	2,180	41.0	59.9	45.2	42.8	45.7
25 to 34 years	5,092	8,504	12,033	12,411	11,138	3,551	3,643	2,250	7,530	7,091	61.0	62.2	65.1	62.2	61.1
35 to 44 years	12,782	16,808	19,201	17,703	14,438	3,023	4,021	5,321	6,532	6,194	76.7	70.5	77.0	75.3	73.8
45 to 54 years	17,243	18,843	18,722	17,029	12,953	3,224	3,224	4,241	3,035	3,83	35.4	83.8	80.1	81.0	81.0
55 years and over	27,780	25,780	24,171	21,803	15,072	2,007	2,385	2,804	2,908	2,922	89.8	91.0	88.8	87.0	86.7
55 to 64 years	15,461	14,576	14,131	12,698	—	1,991	1,517	1,953	1,937	—	88.0	89.9	87.4	86.8	—
65 years and over	12,325	11,213	10,040	9,105	—	1,006	808	941	1,001	—	92.1	92.4	91.0	89.6	—
Not reporting age	1,078	700	00	160	(2)	540	162	38	64	(2)	77.0	70.8	67.7	70.1	—
North Carolina, total	141,445	151,876	145,320	128,887	106,523	137,615	117,459	107,287	93,729	70,268	60.6	60.1	57.3	57.0	58.3
Reporting age	137,333	140,656	145,113	128,602	(2)	131,203	115,036	106,988	93,422	(2)	51.0	60.2	57.3	57.0	—
Under 25 years	2,780	4,198	4,403	3,524	3,100	18,322	13,075	13,422	9,433	6,300	13.2	23.4	24.6	27.2	32.7
25 to 34 years	10,521	23,070	25,245	20,815	20,201	35,050	32,404	33,233	36,673	29,616	31.0	41.4	42.0	38.2	47.2
35 to 44 years	31,749	36,581	33,808	31,165	27,301	31,878	30,042	24,972	11,328	10,030	40.8	64.7	57.2	73.3	69.3
45 to 54 years	37,504	36,358	36,708	34,947	22,255	20,412	22,194	18,850	20,656	14,484	68.5	61.0	65.0	62.6	60.6
55 years and over	48,779	49,440	44,889	38,741	33,507	10,592	17,321	16,511	15,433	13,148	71.3	73.0	72.0	71.5	71.0
55 to 64 years	28,470	28,813	28,360	21,335	—	13,770	11,245	11,484	10,040	—	67.2	71.8	71.0	68.0	—
65 years and over	20,800	20,027	16,530	17,400	—	5,783	6,076	5,027	5,384	—	77.8	77.1	70.5	76.4	—
Not reporting age	4,112	1,720	207	205	(2)	6,412	1,823	209	307	(2)	38.0	49.0	39.7	40.0	—
South Carolina, total	54,470	67,724	64,380	58,481	45,218	102,708	124,231	111,221	93,518	73,187	34.5	35.1	30.5	38.6	38.5
Reporting age	53,205	67,087	64,241	58,325	(2)	90,256	122,835	110,983	93,313	(2)	34.7	36.2	30.5	38.5	38.5
Under 25 years	1,051	2,180	2,480	2,047	1,682	13,176	10,051	10,007	11,226	7,118	7.4	12.0	13.3	14.5	19.1
25 to 34 years	5,345	10,250	11,655	9,604	8,626	22,200	32,001	33,034	26,641	20,808	10.3	24.1	25.0	27.2	29.2
35 to 44 years	11,990	17,549	15,655	14,383	11,930	25,074	31,873	27,354	22,702	10,584	31.7	35.4	30.2	38.7	37.0
45 to 54 years	15,318	17,025	15,235	14,744	9,814	20,910	24,046								

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 10.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, WITH RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890 TO 1930—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; for 1910 to April 15; and for earlier years to June 1]

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE	NUMBER OF OWNERS					NUMBER OF TENANTS					RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS <sup>1</sup> (PER CENT)					
	Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		1930		1920		1910	
	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued</b>																
Florida, total	38,394	38,487	35,399	28,614	28,866	16,737	18,080	13,342	11,873	12,750	66.8	71.3	70.8	70.7	65.2	
Reporting age	38,731	37,590	35,280	28,518	(*)	15,807	13,476	13,278	11,847	(*)	66.3	71.2	70.8	70.7	-----	
Under 25 years	691	983	1,162	1,000	893	1,304	1,220	1,505	1,058	1,120	29.2	43.2	42.3	48.8	44.4	
25 to 34 years	3,601	4,002	6,100	5,250	5,465	3,470	3,027	3,573	3,016	3,572	48.1	60.2	61.8	63.5	60.5	
35 to 44 years	7,210	8,042	8,797	7,489	6,091	4,125	3,403	3,113	2,042	3,317	60.3	68.7	71.9	73.0	65.0	
45 to 54 years	9,400	9,949	8,805	7,470	5,001	3,701	3,307	2,788	2,802	2,720	68.5	72.3	74.2	72.3	67.8	
55 years and over	14,870	13,024	10,240	7,300	5,210	3,117	2,422	2,200	2,269	2,030	70.6	81.9	78.8	76.3	72.0	
55 to 64 years	8,502	7,802	6,575	4,472	-----	2,112	1,521	1,012	1,494	-----	77.1	81.2	78.2	75.0	-----	
65 years and over	6,308	5,222	3,671	2,823	-----	1,005	808	837	-----	-----	83.3	82.0	82.7	78.5	-----	
Not reporting age	3,003	897	110	90	(*)	870	214	64	26	(*)	72.6	76.1	58.7	78.7	-----	
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
Kentucky, total	157,403	170,327	170,389	184,569	123,071	88,421	90,380	87,880	78,191	65,480	63.9	66.3	65.7	66.4	65.3	
Reporting age	152,406	177,295	170,114	154,137	(*)	85,105	80,204	87,071	77,020	(*)	64.0	66.3	65.7	66.4	-----	
Under 25 years	3,031	6,170	5,280	4,877	4,074	13,548	16,592	14,533	9,000	7,715	18.3	28.2	20.5	33.0	34.0	
25 to 34 years	17,384	20,120	29,039	27,512	23,270	23,777	27,708	20,857	27,005	23,201	42.1	51.0	49.0	50.4	50.0	
35 to 44 years	33,508	42,303	43,410	38,246	30,255	20,712	21,201	21,045	19,982	16,984	61.7	66.4	65.5	67.0	64.0	
45 to 54 years	38,412	43,002	40,678	30,420	28,402	14,001	14,504	12,578	12,781	9,929	72.2	74.0	70.1	74.0	74.1	
55 years and over	33,455	31,055	29,302	27,030	-----	8,441	6,888	5,420	5,046	-----	72.7	84.4	82.0	85.2	83.0	
55 to 64 years	20,030	23,059	21,307	20,041	-----	8,900	8,253	2,032	5,940	-----	70.7	82.1	81.3	82.7	-----	
65 years and over	4,007	2,032	218	422	(*)	3,310	1,068	271	271	(*)	60.3	64.0	51.1	60.0	-----	
Not reporting age	3,653	1,556	243	489	(*)	4,067	1,232	230	505	(*)	40.4	56.4	49.8	49.2	-----	
Tennessee, total	131,520	148,082	144,125	132,731	100,777	118,520	108,886	101,001	91,673	76,049	58.5	60.0	58.6	59.2	58.1	
Reporting age	127,073	140,526	143,882	132,242	(*)	109,453	102,653	100,826	91,068	(*)	53.8	58.6	58.0	59.2	-----	
Under 25 years	2,337	4,187	3,844	3,177	2,082	17,463	15,650	16,708	11,160	8,807	11.8	21.0	18,6	22.2	23.2	
25 to 34 years	13,501	21,142	23,188	20,580	18,890	20,207	30,054	32,733	20,326	25,110	31.7	40.4	41.3	41.2	42.3	
35 to 44 years	20,929	34,554	34,372	30,718	26,143	25,481	24,336	22,202	20,205	18,502	51.2	68.5	60.5	60.3	68.5	
45 to 54 years	34,477	37,804	36,138	34,860	25,018	21,130	18,630	16,571	17,890	13,761	61.8	60.0	68.4	60.2	65.3	
55 years and over	50,639	48,749	46,340	42,901	33,044	16,178	13,184	12,551	12,023	7,56.8	78.5	77.3	76.3	70.0	-----	
55 to 64 years	20,000	28,180	27,872	24,882	-----	11,403	8,034	8,745	8,551	-----	71.5	75.8	70.0	74.0	-----	
65 years and over	21,630	20,550	18,408	18,010	-----	4,710	4,260	3,800	4,020	-----	82.0	82.7	82.8	81.8	-----	
Not reporting age	1,040	938	130	210	(*)	4,063	1,479	480	634	(*)	32.1	38.0	21.7	24.9	-----	
Alabama, total	90,372	107,080	103,938	91,639	71,020	106,490	148,269	158,926	124,063	94,761	35.1	41.8	39.5	42.5	43.2	
Reporting age	88,432	106,151	103,700	91,420	(*)	102,357	140,700	157,837	125,420	(*)	36.2	41.8	39.0	42.0	-----	
Under 25 years	2,290	3,026	4,238	3,607	3,230	24,368	18,940	23,832	16,161	9,077	8.0	10.0	16.1	18.8	25.1	
25 to 34 years	10,261	17,228	20,635	16,910	16,004	30,609	37,234	40,176	34,051	25,585	31.5	30.7	32.8	38.6	-----	
35 to 44 years	10,005	25,428	24,210	21,014	18,885	33,281	32,858	35,180	28,766	21,512	30.3	43.5	40.7	48.0	40.7	
45 to 54 years	25,880	27,304	20,780	25,511	16,601	38,330	34,107	30,290	29,712	22,180	40.2	44.3	40.8	40.2	41.3	
55 years and over	30,808	32,505	27,007	23,578	18,120	20,710	23,541	22,350	20,189	15,807	53.5	57.9	55.5	53.9	63.4	
55 to 64 years	18,433	19,432	18,477	13,030	-----	17,075	14,903	14,780	12,596	-----	50.5	56.5	55.4	52.1	-----	
65 years and over	12,405	13,133	9,520	8,808	-----	8,744	8,638	7,501	7,673	-----	58.7	80.2	55.6	60.7	-----	
Not reporting age	1,040	938	130	210	(*)	4,063	1,479	480	634	(*)	32.1	38.0	21.7	24.9	-----	
Mississippi, total	86,047	91,310	92,006	70,013	60,777	225,617	170,803	181,401	130,883	100,303	27.5	38.6	38.6	38.6	37.7	
Reporting age	83,887	90,401	91,835	70,737	(*)	218,020	178,213	180,083	138,780	(*)	27.0	38.5	33.0	30.5	-----	
Under 25 years	2,343	3,403	4,005	3,453	2,549	30,834	24,978	28,708	18,061	11,504	5.0	12.0	12.2	15.4	18.1	
25 to 34 years	10,758	14,761	10,305	16,227	18,770	57,307	45,100	50,354	42,780	30,476	15.8	24.5	25.5	27.5	31.1	
35 to 44 years	18,953	22,683	23,020	20,447	17,101	48,302	46,266	46,252	32,435	20,279	28.1	32.8	33.1	38.7	39.6	
45 to 54 years	22,316	21,878	20,828	19,007	11,709	30,820	35,170	25,708	23,121	15,248	35.8	38.2	44.0	40.0	43.6	
55 years and over	20,617	27,630	24,581	16,043	16,402	33,351	20,021	21,624	16,797	10,480	40.8	50.8	50.9	48.1	47.9	
55 to 64 years	17,408	16,047	15,932	11,817	-----	23,076	16,601	16,575	13,422	12,422	42.0	49.0	50.4	48.8	-----	
65 years and over	12,100	11,039	8,040	8,126	-----	10,270	10,020	8,026	8,102	-----	54.0	53.6	51.8	50.1	-----	
Not reporting age	2,160	900	231	176	(*)	0,997	1,580	808	503	(*)	23.4	30.0	21.9	25.0	-----	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																
Arkansas, total	89,009	112,047	106,649	94,344	79,275	152,601	119,221	107,266	70,592	67,695	36.7	48.4	49.7	54.2	58.9	
Reporting age	80,445	111,577	106,488	94,009	(*)	147,040	118,182	100,091	70,122	(*)	30.8	48.4	40.7	54.3	-----	
Under 25 years	2,202	4,320	4,348	3,807	3,788	24,847	16,040	17,550	10,186	8,703	8.3	20.3	19.8	27.3	30.3	
25 to 34 years	10,041	10,774	21,890	18,707	18,480	38,738	33,098	34,800	25,514	22,903	21.5	37.3	38.5	42.4	44.7	
35 to 44 years	10,452	27,000	20,180	22,000	22,320	33,502	28,705	24,156	17,222	16,077	30.6	48.8	51.8	58.8	57.2	
45 to 54 years	23,438	28,328	26,332	25,940	18,208	30,208	25,137	19,116	16,907	12,053	43.6	52.8	57.6	60.5	59.0	
55 years and over	30,052	31,480	27,720	22,889	16,401	20,051	14,216	11,303	9,283	8,760	50.6	68.7	69.3	69.0	60.0	
55 to 64 years	18,285	18,004	18,351	14,574	-----	14,901	9,802	8,604	6,501	-----	55.0	65.5	69.3	69.0	-----	
65 years and over	12,307	12,585	9,378	8,316	120	4,745	4,164	4,745	4,745	278	0.1	74.2	73.8	75.3	-----	
Not reporting age	1,582	1,070	130	120	(*)	3,285	738	227	278	(*)	31.4	40.7	35.1	31.7	-----	
Louisiana, total	63,150	57,254	52,080													

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 10.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, WITH RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890 TO 1930—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; for 1910 to April 15; and for earlier years to June 1]

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE	NUMBER OF OWNERS					NUMBER OF TENANTS				RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS <sup>1</sup> (PER CENT)						
	Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		1930		1920		1910	
	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890	
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Contd.</b>																
Texas, total	180,515	201,210	195,883	171,975	126,814	301,680	232,309	219,575	167,887	122,488	38.4	46.1	46.9	50.6	50.8	
Reporting age	184,604	199,165	195,407	171,399	(*)	292,063	230,010	218,021	167,034	(*)	38.5	40.1	46.9	50.6	-----	
Under 25 years	3,543	5,930	6,139	5,320	3,681	47,226	34,601	36,750	20,976	13,099	6.9	14.7	14.2	21.2	21.0	
25 to 34 years	10,980	31,335	35,809	30,333	26,400	81,402	72,676	75,203	57,098	42,235	10.5	29.9	31.7	34.7	37.0	
35 to 44 years	42,008	50,214	49,592	44,021	35,980	72,140	58,051	52,460	30,270	32,821	36.5	40.1	48.3	63.2	52.5	
45 to 54 years	50,272	50,005	50,973	48,448	30,572	53,862	40,133	32,021	31,902	21,720	48.0	65.0	60.5	60.3	58.5	
55 years and over	68,761	60,721	53,454	42,077	30,075	37,427	24,559	21,607	17,728	12,803	61.5	70.0	71.1	70.7	70.4	
55 to 64 years	40,741	37,348	35,922	26,918	-----	20,798	17,007	15,631	12,341	-----	60.0	68.4	69.4	68.6	-----	
65 years and over	28,020	23,373	17,532	15,769	-----	10,620	7,402	5,870	5,387	-----	72.2	75.5	74.7	74.5	-----	
Not reporting age	5,051	2,045	300	578	(*)	9,597	2,200	654	833	(*)	37.7	46.4	33.3	40.9	-----	
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>																
Montana, total	35,353	50,271	28,366	11,964	5,578	11,628	6,507	2,344	1,499	803	74.4	87.3	80.1	88.9	88.6	
Reporting age	34,185	49,608	23,274	11,090	(*)	11,235	6,438	2,320	1,400	(*)	74.5	87.2	80.2	88.0	-----	
Under 25 years	549	1,104	1,510	310	150	805	477	178	104	55	30.6	66.7	67.0	75.4	73.0	
25 to 34 years	8,854	13,413	5,963	2,484	1,302	2,884	2,259	795	402	354	56.6	84.1	84.3	84.3	79.7	
35 to 44 years	9,980	14,970	8,275	3,001	1,524	3,457	1,015	648	478	210	73.5	87.4	80.0	89.1	87.0	
45 to 54 years	9,955	10,450	5,492	2,714	1,468	2,387	1,125	476	271	141	80.0	89.1	90.5	90.1	91.2	
55 years and over	9,841	9,731	4,026	2,518	1,043	1,702	602	231	181	97	84.5	92.6	93.4	93.3	91.5	
55 to 64 years	6,208	7,130	2,739	1,734	-----	1,201	504	170	129	-----	83.0	92.3	92.8	93.1	-----	
65 years and over	3,033	2,502	1,286	784	-----	501	158	61	62	-----	87.2	93.4	94.6	93.8	91.9	
Not reporting age	1,183	603	91	28	(*)	393	60	18	3	(*)	72.3	80.6	70.6	90.3	-----	
Idaho, total	30,513	34,847	27,169	15,085	7,083	10,559	6,701	3,188	1,741	914	73.2	88.3	88.2	89.7	88.6	
Reporting age	29,242	33,830	27,105	14,007	(*)	10,128	6,587	3,171	1,737	(*)	73.3	82.2	88.2	89.6	-----	
Under 25 years	522	958	1,068	499	204	884	633	378	130	83	36.4	88.5	71.0	78.2	70.1	
25 to 34 years	3,478	7,010	6,252	3,507	1,777	2,835	2,341	1,111	534	223	53.9	73.0	83.1	87.0	84.0	
35 to 44 years	7,294	9,673	7,834	4,551	1,907	3,030	1,803	826	233	60.7	82.3	80.3	90.1	80.0		
45 to 54 years	8,206	8,476	6,820	3,231	1,030	2,035	1,003	543	338	151	70.2	87.0	91.0	90.5	91.5	
55 years and over	9,742	7,683	5,132	3,140	1,415	2,344	1,657	313	226	124	87.0	91.1	93.5	93.3	91.9	
55 to 64 years	6,025	5,510	3,503	2,004	-----	1,054	507	246	168	-----	85.3	90.7	92.8	93.0	-----	
65 years and over	3,717	2,173	1,530	1,055	-----	300	150	67	68	-----	89.8	92.3	95.4	93.0	-----	
Not reporting age	1,270	817	64	88	(*)	431	114	17	4	(*)	72.2	85.5	73.0	95.7	-----	
Wyoming, total	12,195	13,403	9,779	5,065	2,798	3,620	1,968	807	715	738	76.2	85.1	89.0	87.6	70.1	
Reporting age	11,741	13,163	9,687	5,056	(*)	3,398	1,926	883	714	(*)	76.2	85.2	80.3	87.5	-----	
Under 25 years	241	405	551	197	93	253	119	88	51	52	47.3	75.5	82.4	70.4	41.1	
25 to 34 years	1,679	3,375	2,002	1,281	880	1,002	587	332	225	258	61.2	82.5	85.0	84.5	77.4	
35 to 44 years	3,496	8,708	2,702	1,715	856	1,023	644	243	220	221	75.8	83.3	89.8	84.4	70.5	
45 to 54 years	3,119	2,868	2,170	1,069	600	671	367	135	120	121	81.1	80.0	91.0	90.2	83.4	
55 years and over	3,210	2,057	1,572	814	352	440	209	85	82	86	86.0	91.8	93.5	89.8	80.4	
55 to 64 years	2,045	1,870	1,077	608	-----	318	155	68	65	-----	85.3	91.6	92.0	90.3	84.0	
65 years and over	1,171	781	495	206	-----	771	402	228	230	-----	80.0	92.5	95.8	88.4	-----	
Not reporting age	454	240	92	9	(*)	122	42	14	1	(*)	75.2	82.2	87.2	90.0	-----	
Colorado, total	38,426	45,291	38,993	17,850	15,417	20,892	13,763	8,390	6,364	3,761	64.1	75.6	80.1	73.7	80.4	
Reporting age	36,520	44,500	36,117	17,709	(*)	10,735	13,546	8,353	6,346	(*)	64.1	75.0	70.8	73.7	-----	
Under 25 years	550	1,175	1,778	372	614	1,786	1,167	702	340	264	23.0	45.7	68.2	62.2	60.0	
25 to 34 years	3,888	9,205	7,938	2,812	4,066	5,618	4,422	2,684	1,841	1,357	40.5	60.3	73.1	60.4	74.0	
35 to 44 years	9,225	11,706	9,253	5,323	4,276	5,655	3,003	2,414	2,011	1,051	61.1	74.1	77.8	72.0	80.3	
45 to 54 years	10,070	11,048	9,314	4,762	3,004	3,977	2,488	1,610	1,270	0.89	70.9	80.0	84.0	78.8	84.0	
55 years and over	12,781	11,345	7,834	4,530	2,868	2,709	1,566	882	875	400	81.4	87.0	88.9	83.8	87.8	
55 to 64 years	7,812	7,830	5,367	3,094	-----	2,028	1,104	654	630	-----	78.7	80.2	88.1	82.2	-----	
65 years and over	4,069	8,515	2,477	1,436	51	771	402	228	230	-----	80.0	88.0	90.0	85.9	-----	
Not reporting age	1,000	602	870	51	(*)	957	217	32	18	(*)	64.8	74.1	95.0	73.0	-----	
New Mexico, total	24,740	25,756	33,398	11,460	8,393	6,830	3,655	1,957	1,410	1,195	78.8	86.3	93.6	89.0	88.2	
Reporting age	23,352	26,419	32,982	11,412	(*)	6,103	3,696	1,940	1,407	(*)	78.5	80.4	93.0	89.0	88.2	
Under 25 years	620	608	2,204	388	388	654	335	154	94	90	48.1	71.5	92.4	78.2	81.2	
25 to 34 years	3,423	4,886	8,122	1,970	1,735	1,044	951	524	384	351	60.3	81.9	93.0	83.7	83.3	
35 to 44 years	5,905	6,189	8,140	3,005	2,307	1,601	911	530	387	203	77.8	85.9	92.8	88.0	88.7	
45 to 54 years	5,713	6,232	7,131	2,803	2,002	1,194	741	414	281	214	81.9	88.4	93.8	91.1	90.3	
55 years and over	5,536	4,506	4,001	1,950	603	693	458	242	201	177	88.0	90.9	95.3	92.5	91.7	
55 to 64 years	3,176	2,548	2,394	1,244	7	317	200	82	73	73	80.3	92.2	93.6	94.5	-----	
65 years and over	1,358	337	410	57	(*)	227	50	11	12	(*)	84.5	82.8	90.1	82.6	-----	
Arizona, total	11,294	7,809	8,203	6,452	1,842	2,331	1,801	801	733	457	79.7	78.9	88.0	89.8	80.1	
Reporting age	9,895	7,671	7,060	6,445	(*)	2,200	1,754	800	732	(*)	78.8	70.1	87.4	86.8	80.8	
Under 25 years	210	220	285	376	58	125	124	84	58	18	68.6	61.4	76.0	80.0	76.3	
25 to 34 years	1,384	1,430	1,407	1,397	425	455	402	215	160	129	71.3	71.5	84.8	87.5	70.7	
35 to 44 years	2,625	2,181	1,903	1,609	508	584	546	233	120	130	75.5	77.5	87.5	88.8	70.0	
45 to 54 years	2,655	1,910	1,713	1,612	437	521	306	188	141	90	80.5	81.0	88.4	91.5	82.0	
55 years and over	3,121	1,912	1,602	1,491	414	415	106	140	124	84						

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 10.—FARM OWNERS AND TENANTS, WITH RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS, BY AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1890 TO 1930—Continued

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1920 to January 1; for 1910 to April 15; and for earlier years to June 1]

DIVISION OR STATE AND AGE	NUMBER OF OWNERS					NUMBER OF TENANTS					RATIO OF OWNERS TO ALL OPERATORS <sup>1</sup> (PER CENT)					
	Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		Farm operators			Occupants of farm homes		1890		1920		1910	
	1890	1920	1910	1890	1890	1890	1920	1910	1890	1890	1890	1890	1890	1890	1890	1890
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued</b>																
Nevada, total.....	2,770	2,899	2,175	1,815	1,270	445	298	333	271	244	80.5	85.3	80.8	87.0	83.9	
Reporting age.....	2,615	2,626	2,163	1,800	(?)	423	288	331	271	(?)	80.8	85.5	80.9	87.0	-----	
Under 25 years.....	34	54	50	35	15	23	20	29	5	14	51.5	66.7	58.1	87.5	61.7	
25 to 34 years.....	285	450	406	269	182	93	104	127	95	73	67.9	76.0	68.8	73.9	71.4	
35 to 44 years.....	640	784	579	412	301	148	83	82	68	64	75.7	84.6	80.9	85.8	82.5	
45 to 54 years.....	747	677	530	457	344	92	60	61	52	51	84.1	88.7	84.5	89.8	87.1	
55 years and over.....	900	652	692	633	428	67	81	32	51	42	80.4	92.5	91.5	92.5	91.1	
55 to 64 years.....	576	405	355	375	-----	40	25	26	32	-----	88.1	90.4	90.0	92.1	-----	
65 years and over.....	324	247	237	268	-----	18	6	6	10	-----	91.8	96.1	92.0	93.1	-----	
Not reporting age.....	165	73	12	0	(?)	22	8	2	-----	(?)	70.0	81.1	75.0	100.0	-----	
<b>PACIFIC</b>																
Washington, total.....	57,588	52,701	47,605	38,016	10,020	12,078	12,410	7,728	5,592	4,427	81.9	70.5	84.5	88.5	81.6	
Reporting age.....	56,413	52,052	47,303	27,057	(?)	11,550	12,235	7,097	5,521	(?)	81.4	70.6	84.6	88.5	-----	
Under 25 years.....	405	830	1,084	673	641	674	952	701	310	332	43.1	44.2	54.6	64.9	55.9	
25 to 34 years.....	4,260	6,891	7,005	4,405	4,007	2,854	4,014	2,750	1,408	1,500	57.0	60.4	72.4	75.3	70.8	
35 to 44 years.....	11,715	12,715	12,230	8,280	5,032	3,022	3,900	1,900	1,705	1,240	74.8	70.0	84.4	82.4	81.9	
45 to 54 years.....	15,575	14,254	13,902	7,195	4,383	2,584	2,154	1,300	1,131	700	84.4	85.6	90.3	80.4	85.1	
55 years and over.....	23,408	17,602	12,182	7,435	3,007	1,016	1,426	847	560	533	91.6	91.7	92.5	89.8	87.3	
55 to 64 years.....	13,203	11,058	8,317	4,740	-----	1,308	1,012	650	500	-----	90.0	91.4	91.8	88.0	-----	
65 years and over.....	10,115	5,704	3,865	2,006	-----	608	413	198	257	-----	93.7	92.4	94.2	91.3	-----	
Not reporting age.....	2,176	940	202	60	(?)	528	184	20	11	(?)	77.7	74.9	78.3	84.3	-----	
Oregon, total.....	44,521	38,803	37,798	28,638	22,503	9,790	9,427	6,869	7,118	5,138	80.7	70.4	88.1	80.1	81.4	
Reporting age.....	42,857	39,293	37,085	28,507	(?)	9,368	9,200	6,838	7,111	(?)	80.0	70.4	83.1	80.1	-----	
Under 25 years.....	386	674	910	572	590	472	697	601	370	288	43.2	47.3	57.2	60.7	67.2	
25 to 34 years.....	3,692	5,055	6,107	4,305	4,590	2,243	3,011	2,294	2,005	1,772	60.6	63.5	70.5	68.2	72.2	
35 to 44 years.....	9,675	9,082	9,785	7,649	5,068	2,807	2,676	1,830	2,168	1,410	76.3	76.8	82.0	78.0	80.0	
45 to 54 years.....	11,500	10,400	10,680	6,020	5,274	2,161	1,015	1,227	1,404	958	83.1	85.2	88.4	83.1	84.6	
55 years and over.....	17,005	12,882	10,303	9,161	6,372	1,095	1,201	886	1,174	909	90.4	90.0	91.3	88.0	90.1	
55 to 64 years.....	10,040	8,472	6,617	5,305	-----	1,008	923	936	786	-----	80.2	80.9	90.3	87.3	-----	
65 years and over.....	7,506	4,410	3,080	3,766	-----	507	368	250	388	-----	92.0	91.6	93.0	90.6	-----	
Not reporting age.....	1,004	570	111	41	(?)	422	137	21	7	(?)	70.0	78.1	74.5	85.4	-----	
California, total.....	103,500	87,580	66,633	51,093	42,252	24,402	25,141	18,148	18,212	13,282	76.8	74.4	75.5	73.7	70.1	
Reporting age.....	97,212	85,045	68,304	50,686	(?)	22,775	24,505	18,053	18,146	(?)	70.7	74.0	75.0	73.7	-----	
Under 25 years.....	770	1,370	1,777	528	797	940	1,246	1,142	670	740	41.0	45.3	42.2	43.9	51.9	
25 to 34 years.....	7,446	11,001	8,017	5,701	6,100	5,040	7,221	5,503	4,884	4,207	54.3	59.0	55.4	54.2	59.2	
35 to 44 years.....	21,230	20,784	16,361	11,817	9,031	7,480	8,607	5,406	5,050	3,500	60.0	67.3	71.5	67.7	71.5	
45 to 54 years.....	27,528	23,072	18,863	12,014	10,242	5,040	4,825	3,488	3,622	2,418	78.1	80.3	81.7	70.8	80.9	
55 years and over.....	40,224	28,812	22,106	20,736	16,082	3,669	2,703	2,334	3,314	2,318	80.0	80.1	88.0	80.2	87.4	
55 to 64 years.....	23,773	18,089	12,077	10,603	-----	2,623	2,008	1,046	685	2,123	87.1	87.0	86.5	83.0	-----	
65 years and over.....	16,451	10,123	9,120	9,033	-----	1,046	605	685	1,101	-----	91.8	91.4	91.7	80.3	-----	
Not reporting age.....	6,294	1,036	328	207	(?)	1,027	630	95	60	(?)	71.0	67.8	63.8	75.8	-----	

<sup>1</sup> These percentages are based on all farm operators reporting in each age group (including managers), for 1930, 1920, and 1910; while in 1900 and in 1890 they are based on the number of occupants of farm homes reporting in each age group. For further information, see text discussion.

<sup>2</sup> Not shown in the census of 1890, as the number not reporting age was distributed among the several age groups.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 11.—CROPPERS IN THE SOUTH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE AND COLOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1930

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION AND STATE	Total	NUMBER							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE <sup>1</sup>						
		Reporting age							Not reporting age	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
		Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over							
ALL CROPPERS															
The South.....	776,278	747,084	153,340	208,670	168,106	131,568	65,151	28,151	28,204	20.6	27.9	21.8	17.6	8.7	3.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
South Atlantic.....	244,058	234,371	40,041	61,700	54,504	44,046	28,273	9,158	10,287	17.3	20.4	23.3	10.2	9.0	3.0
East South Central.....	280,081	271,530	59,204	78,033	50,104	45,001	22,008	9,770	9,451	21.8	28.7	20.7	10.8	8.3	3.6
West South Central.....	250,030	242,083	53,435	68,847	52,348	40,000	19,270	7,223	8,550	22.1	28.4	21.0	10.0	8.0	3.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	225	210	81	57	52	40	25	8	0	14.2	26.0	23.7	21.0	11.4	3.7
Maryland.....	1,040	1,539	144	463	428	317	134	63	107	0.4	20.4	27.8	20.0	8.7	4.1
District of Columbia.....															
Virginia.....	17,263	10,414	2,053	4,027	3,860	2,000	1,304	662	830	18.0	28.2	23.0	17.7	8.5	4.0
West Virginia.....	1,834	1,768	205	400	438	330	214	85	66	11.6	27.7	24.8	10.0	12.1	4.8
North Carolina.....	69,001	65,418	11,888	19,247	14,072	11,525	5,010	2,176	3,073	18.2	20.4	22.9	17.6	8.6	3.3
South Carolina.....	48,030	40,001	8,014	11,724	11,704	8,050	4,710	1,004	2,038	17.1	25.0	25.1	18.5	10.1	4.3
Georgia.....	100,864	97,552	16,821	24,034	21,830	20,147	10,704	4,007	3,302	17.2	24.6	22.4	20.7	11.0	4.1
Florida.....	4,816	4,560	585	1,168	1,172	1,000	476	163	250	12.8	25.4	23.7	22.1	10.4	3.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	30,260	28,004	6,417	8,720	8,305	4,213	2,221	1,079	1,250	22.2	30.1	21.7	14.5	7.7	3.7
Tennessee.....	50,304	45,354	10,342	13,028	10,282	8,003	4,180	1,603	1,950	21.4	28.8	21.2	10.7	8.7	3.3
Alabama.....	65,154	63,241	12,004	17,770	12,008	12,033	5,200	2,258	1,803	20.5	28.1	19.1	20.6	8.2	3.6
Mississippi.....	135,203	130,941	20,481	37,507	27,580	20,452	10,002	4,830	4,352	22.5	28.7	21.1	15.6	8.4	3.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	75,094	72,070	15,508	20,364	15,253	13,221	6,000	2,181	2,358	21.4	28.0	21.0	18.2	8.4	3.0
Louisiana.....	40,428	47,801	10,530	18,751	10,202	7,040	3,934	1,060	1,627	22.0	28.8	21.5	16.0	8.2	3.5
Oklahoma.....	21,055	20,392	4,210	5,680	4,081	3,027	1,084	495	663	20.7	27.0	23.0	17.8	8.3	2.4
Texas.....	105,122	101,214	23,100	29,050	22,152	16,463	7,553	2,881	3,008	22.8	28.7	21.0	10.3	7.5	2.8
WHITE CROPPERS															
The South.....	383,381	369,771	82,847	109,543	80,172	59,070	27,495	10,104	13,610	22.4	20.6	21.7	16.1	7.4	2.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
South Atlantic.....	120,487	116,004	23,201	34,110	26,684	19,403	9,120	8,488	4,423	20.0	20.4	23.0	16.8	7.0	3.0
East South Central.....	180,742	120,138	20,877	38,050	26,840	19,501	8,805	3,447	4,604	23.7	30.0	20.5	15.6	7.0	2.7
West South Central.....	132,152	127,500	20,760	36,765	27,639	20,070	9,501	3,219	4,583	23.3	28.8	21.7	10.2	7.4	2.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	165	161	26	49	36	20	15	6	4	10.1	30.4	22.4	18.0	9.3	3.7
Maryland.....	1,040	900	112	316	277	180	72	33	50	11.3	31.0	28.0	18.2	7.3	3.3
District of Columbia.....															
Virginia.....	10,450	10,021	1,081	3,004	2,220	1,578	786	886	435	19.8	30.0	22.2	15.7	7.8	3.0
West Virginia.....	1,811	1,746	204	484	434	331	210	83	66	11.7	27.7	24.0	19.0	12.0	4.8
North Carolina.....	34,280	32,740	6,954	10,338	7,180	5,076	2,833	900	1,537	21.2	31.0	21.8	16.5	7.1	2.8
South Carolina.....	17,803	17,285	3,028	4,000	4,095	2,817	1,289	406	608	21.0	28.7	23.7	16.3	7.5	2.0
Georgia.....	51,404	49,862	9,841	14,032	11,047	8,811	4,102	1,420	1,542	10.7	28.1	23.4	17.7	8.2	2.0
Florida.....	8,423	8,250	455	876	830	671	322	66	173	14.0	27.0	25.5	20.6	9.0	3.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	27,184	26,029	6,074	8,040	5,533	3,040	1,852	800	1,105	23.3	30.0	21.3	14.0	7.1	3.4
Tennessee.....	33,745	32,453	7,171	9,878	6,092	5,110	2,431	802	1,292	22.1	30.4	21.5	16.8	7.5	2.7
Alabama.....	37,562	36,470	8,474	11,153	7,168	6,308	2,306	900	1,083	23.2	30.0	10.6	17.5	6.0	2.5
Mississippi.....	32,301	31,177	8,158	9,688	6,160	4,844	2,126	795	1,124	20.2	30.8	10.8	13.0	6.8	2.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	29,560	28,552	6,720	8,397	6,021	4,692	2,077	630	1,017	23.6	20.4	21.1	10.4	7.3	2.2
Louisiana.....	17,214	16,628	4,200	5,021	3,404	2,307	1,113	398	501	25.8	30.2	20.6	14.4	6.7	2.4
Oklahoma.....	16,406	15,976	3,390	4,445	3,704	2,770	1,295	372	519	21.2	27.8	23.2	17.3	8.1	2.3
Texas.....	68,874	66,418	15,300	18,002	14,510	10,817	5,016	1,813	2,450	23.1	28.5	21.8	10.3	7.0	2.7

<sup>1</sup> All percentages based on number of croppers reporting age.

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 11.—CROPPERS IN THE SOUTH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE AND COLOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1930—Continued

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER							PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE <sup>1</sup>							
	Total	Reporting age						Not reporting age	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		
		Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		
COLORED CROPPERS															
The South.....	802,897	378,213	70,493	90,127	82,034	71,896	37,716	16,047	14,084	18.6	26.2	21.9	19.0	10.0	4.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
South Atlantic.....	124,171	118,307	17,440	27,671	27,880	25,452	14,144	6,720	5,864	14.7	23.4	28.6	21.5	12.0	4.8
East South Central.....	150,230	145,302	20,387	30,374	30,345	26,180	13,803	6,323	4,847	20.2	27.1	20.0	18.0	9.5	4.3
West South Central.....	118,487	114,514	23,666	32,082	24,700	20,284	9,760	4,004	3,073	20.7	28.0	21.6	17.7	8.5	3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	60	58	5	8	16	17	10	2	2	8.6	18.8	27.6	29.3	17.2	8.4
Maryland.....	507	540	32	137	151	137	62	30	48	5.8	25.0	27.5	25.0	11.3	5.5
District of Columbia.....															
Virginia.....	0,707	0,393	972	1,503	1,043	1,331	608	270	404	15.2	24.4	25.7	20.8	9.5	4.8
West Virginia.....	23	22	1	6	4	5	4	2	1	4.5	27.3	18.2	22.7	18.2	9.1
North Carolina.....	34,805	32,660	4,934	8,000	7,833	6,449	3,277	1,207	2,136	15.1	27.3	24.0	10.7	10.0	3.0
South Carolina.....	31,040	20,616	4,386	6,704	7,000	5,842	3,427	1,408	1,480	14.8	22.8	26.0	19.7	11.6	5.1
Georgia.....	40,460	47,600	6,980	10,002	10,102	11,336	6,002	2,578	1,700	14.6	21.0	21.4	23.8	13.8	5.4
Florida.....	1,303	1,310	130	282	342	335	154	67	83	0.9	21.5	26.1	25.6	11.8	5.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	3,110	2,905	373	680	772	578	309	180	151	12.6	23.2	26.0	19.3	12.4	6.4
Tennessee.....	10,550	15,001	8,171	4,050	3,240	2,944	1,765	741	658	10.0	26.5	20.4	18.5	11.0	4.7
Alabama.....	27,572	26,762	4,620	6,620	4,010	6,535	2,813	1,358	810	10.0	24.8	18.3	24.4	10.5	5.1
Mississippi.....	102,902	99,704	21,323	28,000	21,423	10,108	8,806	4,035	3,228	21.4	28.1	21.5	10.1	8.0	4.0
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	45,405	44,124	8,830	11,057	9,232	8,520	4,022	1,545	1,341	20.0	27.1	20.9	10.3	9.1	3.5
Louisiana.....	32,214	31,178	6,240	8,730	8,858	6,252	2,821	1,208	1,030	20.0	28.0	22.0	16.8	9.0	4.1
Oklahoma.....	4,500	4,416	820	1,241	977	857	389	123	144	18.8	28.1	22.1	10.4	8.8	2.8
Texas.....	30,248	34,700	7,740	10,154	7,612	5,040	2,537	1,008	1,452	22.3	20.2	22.0	10.2	7.8	3.1

<sup>1</sup> All percentages based on number of croppers reporting age.

## FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS ON FARM

In this section, farm operators are classified according to the length of time each had conducted farming operations on the particular farm occupied on the date of enumeration. In addition to 1930 figures, comparative data are presented for 1925, 1920, and 1910. The data are further classified according to the color and tenure of the farm operator; for 1925, however, color is shown only for Southern States.

The form of the question was identical in 1930 and 1925, differing from that used in 1920 or 1910. Thus in 1930 and 1925 the inquiry asked for the actual year and month in which operations were begun; in 1920 the question asked for the number of years and months operations had been conducted; while in 1910 the question read: "How long have you lived on this farm?"

In tabulating the returns for the different years, 7 periods of occupancy in 1930 were used, 6 in 1925, and 5 each for 1920 and 1910. The 7 groups for 1930 were "3 months or less"; "4 to 11 months"; "1 year" (1 year but less than 2 years); "2 to 4 years" (2 years but less than 5 years); "5 to 9 years" (5 years but less than 10 years); "10 to 14 years" (10 years but less than 15 years); and "15 years and over." The first 2 groups for 1930 have been combined into "less than 1 year," and the last 2 have been combined into the group "10 years and over," thus affording comparisons with earlier years. In using the 1925 figures, it should be noted that 1 group includes "5 to 10 years," whereas for all other years the group is "5 to 9 years" and that another group for 1925 includes "11 to 14 years" while 1930, the only other year showing this approximate grouping, includes "10 to 14 years."

In making comparisons with earlier years it should be pointed out that the question used in 1930 and in

1925 proved to be better adapted in securing correct answers than the one used either in 1920 or in 1910. The date of enumeration or the "usual moving time of farmers" should have little or no effect on the replies to questions similar to the one asked in 1930 and 1925, whereas for a question such as was asked in 1920 or in 1910 these two factors have considerable effect on the replies. In 1920, when the question related to the time that the particular farm had been operated and the census was taken as of January 1, many operators who had moved to their farms in the spring of 1919 were perhaps influenced by the fact that they had harvested a crop and therefore reported a full year in place of 10 or 11 months which they should have reported and were thus classified in the group "1 year," when as a matter of fact they should have been classified in the group "Less than 1 year." However, when the "usual moving date" occurred in late summer or in the fall the replies were more accurately given. This tendency to report full years, according to the number of crop years spent on the farm, in 1920 partly destroyed the value of the figures for the "Less than 1 year" and the "1 year" groups, and to a lesser extent affected the other groups. As the 1910 census was taken as of April 15, this "usual moving date" affected the figures differently in 1910 than in 1920.<sup>1</sup>

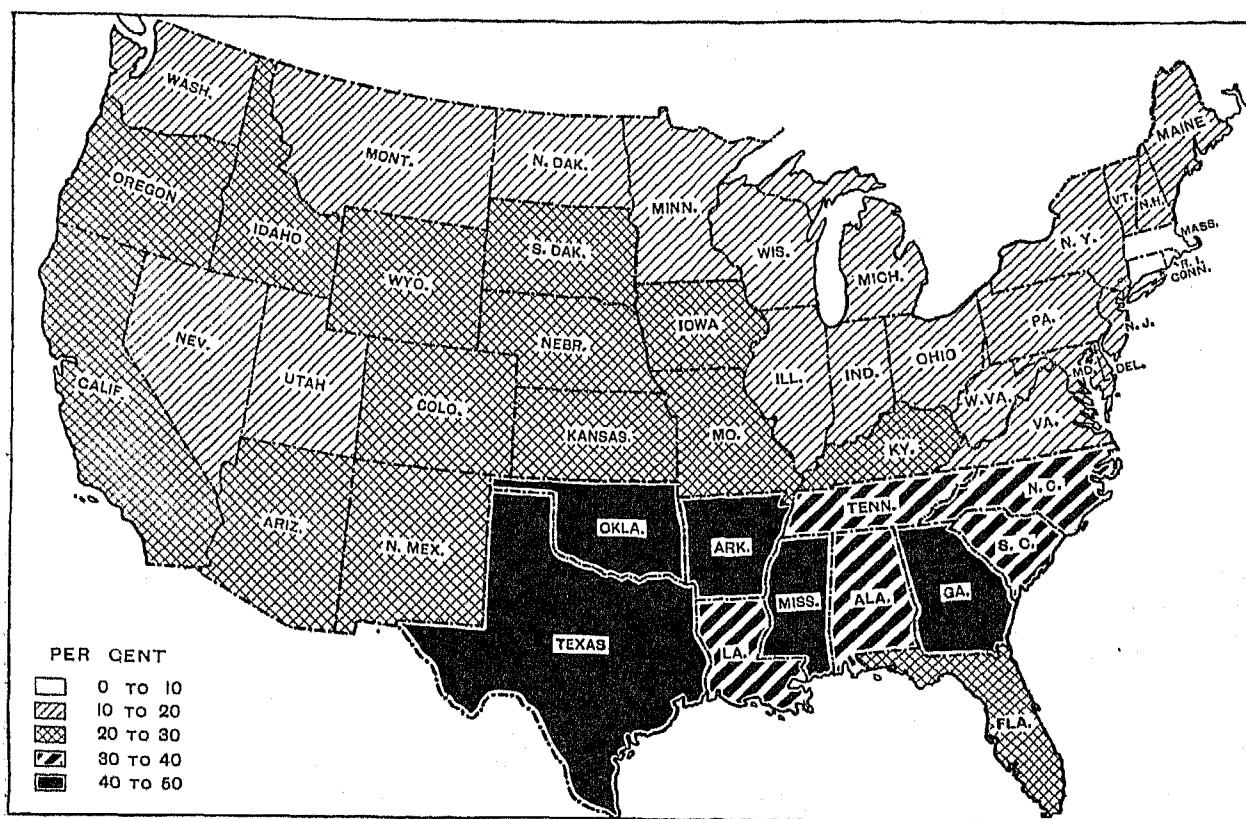
Also in 1910 the intent of the question was similar to that for later years, but a number of reports were received giving the answer "All my life," or a number of years practically equal to the age of the operator; such reports had to be classified as "Not reported."

<sup>1</sup> A detailed discussion of the effect of the date of enumeration and "usual moving date" upon the period of occupancy of farm operators can be found on pages 402-404 of Volume V of the Fourteenth Census (1920) Reports.

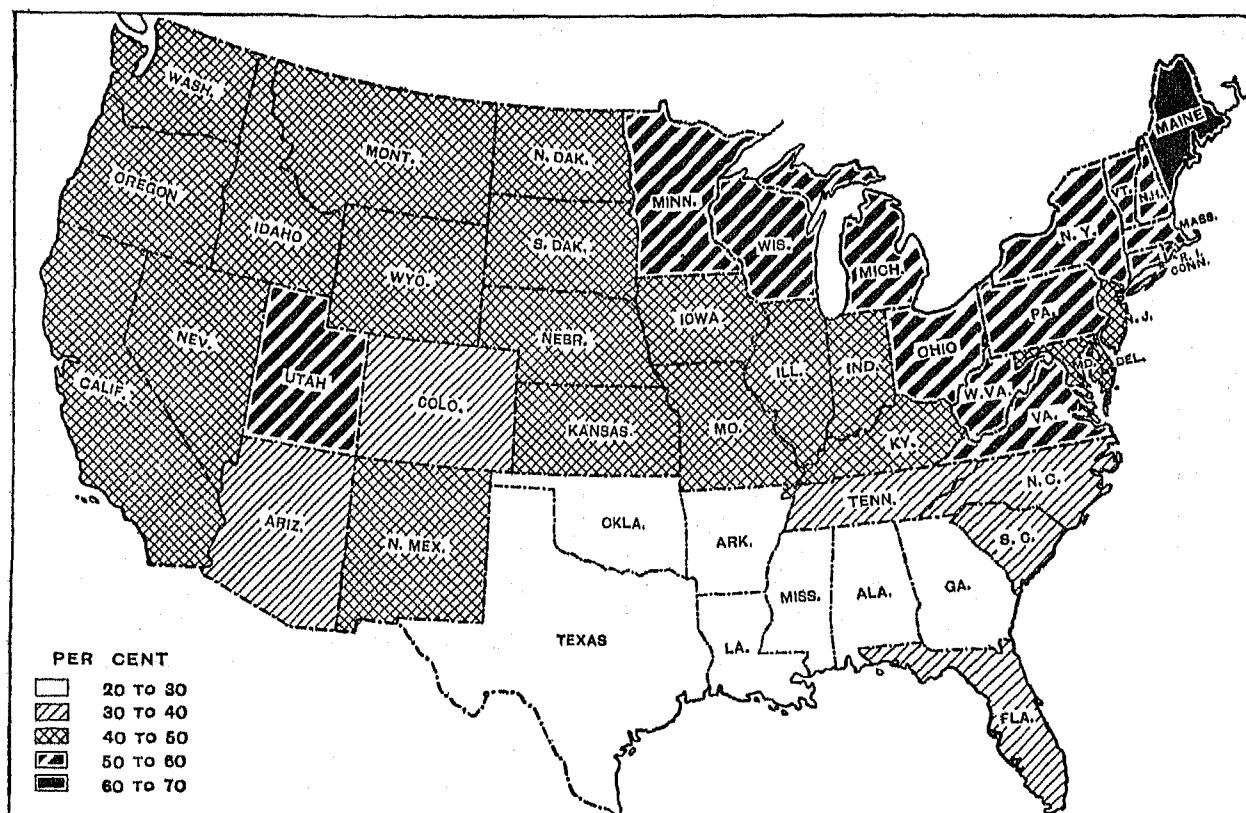
# AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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PER CENT OF ALL FARM OPERATORS WITH TERM OF OCCUPANCY LESS THAN 2 YEARS, APRIL 1, 1930  
 [Based on operators reporting number of years on farm]



PER CENT OF ALL FARM OPERATORS WITH TERM OF OCCUPANCY 10 YEARS AND OVER, APRIL 1, 1930  
 [Based on operators reporting number of years on farm]



## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 12.—FARM OPERATORS, BY YEARS ON FARM AND COLOR, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1910 TO 1930

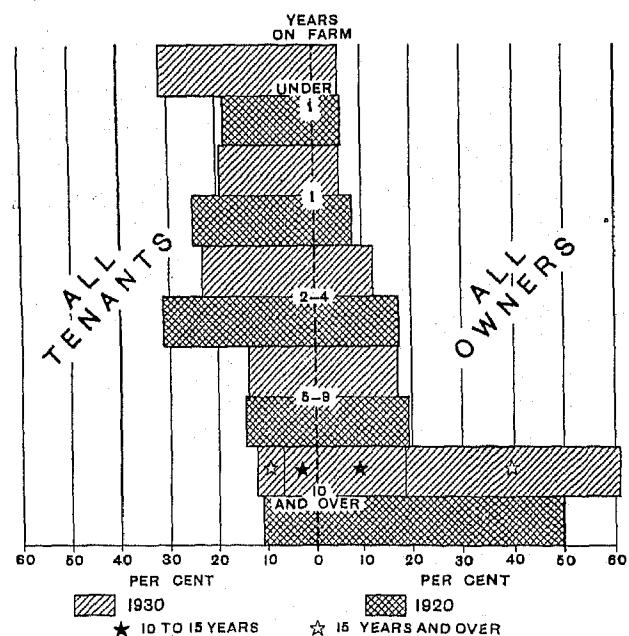
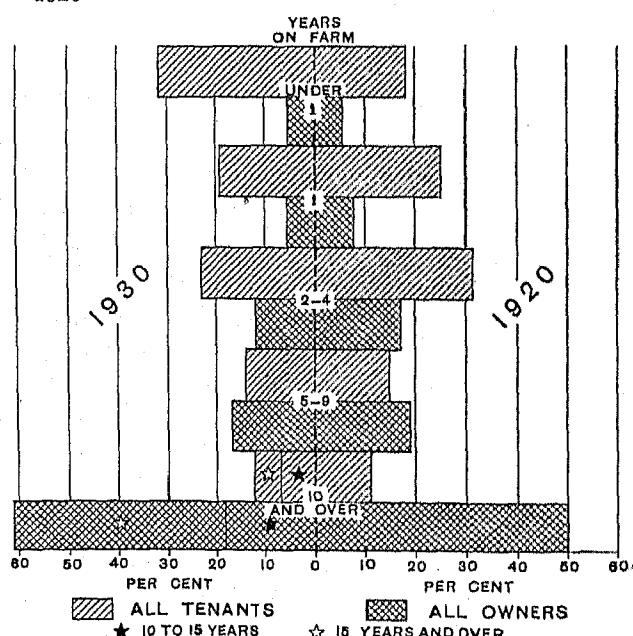
[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1; for 1925 and 1920 to January 1; and for 1910 to April 15. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 17, 18, and 19. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.]

YEARS ON FARM AND COLOR	NUMBER				PER CENT DISTRIBUTION			
	1930	1925	1920	1910	1930	1925	1920	1910
All farm operators.....								
Reporting years on farm.....	6,288,648	6,371,640	6,448,543	6,361,502	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year.....	6,036,812	6,218,470	6,227,530	5,794,708	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3 months or less.....	1,005,211	1,150,050	600,713	1,000,293	16.7	18.5	10.8	17.3
4 to 11 months.....	706,691				11.7			
12 to 19 months.....	298,520				4.0			
1 year.....	688,668	530,034	808,019	627,800	11.4	8.7	14.4	10.8
2 to 4 years.....	1,013,354	1,205,470	1,307,958	1,371,007	16.8	20.8	22.4	23.7
5 to 9 years.....	937,717	1,215,201	1,080,468	992,408	15.5	10.5	17.4	17.1
10 years and over.....	2,301,002	2,018,628	2,184,301	1,802,540	30.6	32.5	35.1	31.1
10 to 14 years.....	795,803	529,741			13.2	8.5		
15 years and over.....	1,500,169	1,488,887			26.4	23.0		
Not reporting years on farm.....	251,836	153,161	220,804	500,734				
White farm operators, total.....	5,372,578		6,498,464	5,440,619				
Reporting years on farm.....	5,154,125		5,330,328	4,957,541	100.0		100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year.....	700,437		550,773	508,485	15.5		10.3	16.3
3 months or less.....	545,890				10.6			
4 to 11 months.....	255,638				4.0			
1 year.....	542,022		716,856	622,079	10.5		13.4	10.5
2 to 4 years.....	810,730		1,181,023	1,128,883	15.0		21.2	22.8
5 to 9 years.....	800,024		948,402	801,114	15.7		17.8	17.4
10 years and over.....	2,182,403		1,083,074	1,036,080	42.3		37.2	33.0
10 to 14 years.....	717,454				13.0			
15 years and over.....	1,404,040				28.4			
Not reporting years on farm.....	218,453		168,126	483,078				
Colored farm operators, total.....	916,070		940,880	920,883				
Reporting years on farm.....	882,087		897,211	837,227	100.0		100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year.....	205,774		100,040	191,808	23.3		12.3	22.0
3 months or less.....	160,702				18.2			
4 to 11 months.....	44,082				5.1			
1 year.....	145,046		182,168	105,781	16.5		20.3	12.6
2 to 4 years.....	193,015		200,335	242,724	21.0		20.7	29.0
5 to 9 years.....	127,703		138,056	131,364	14.5		15.4	15.7
10 years and over.....	209,559		200,717	105,500	23.7		22.4	10.8
10 to 14 years.....	78,340				8.0			
15 years and over.....	131,210				14.0			
Not reporting years on farm.....	33,383		52,678	83,050				

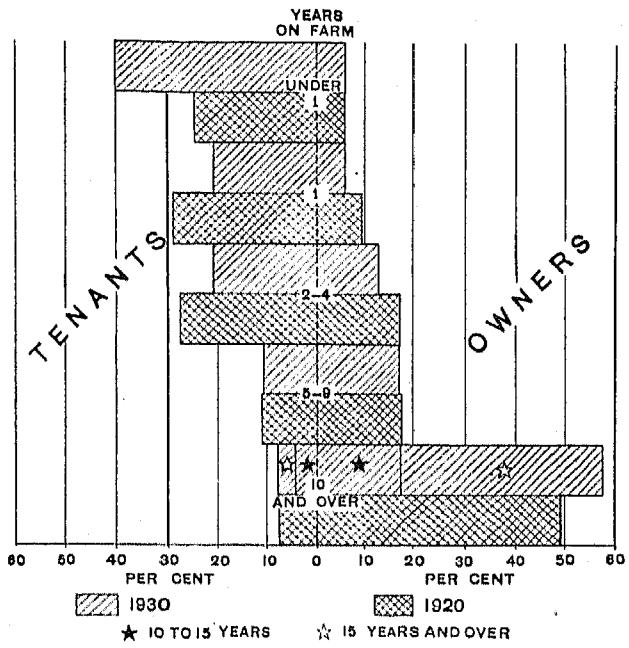
\* 5 to 10 years inclusive.

\* Includes 11 years and over.

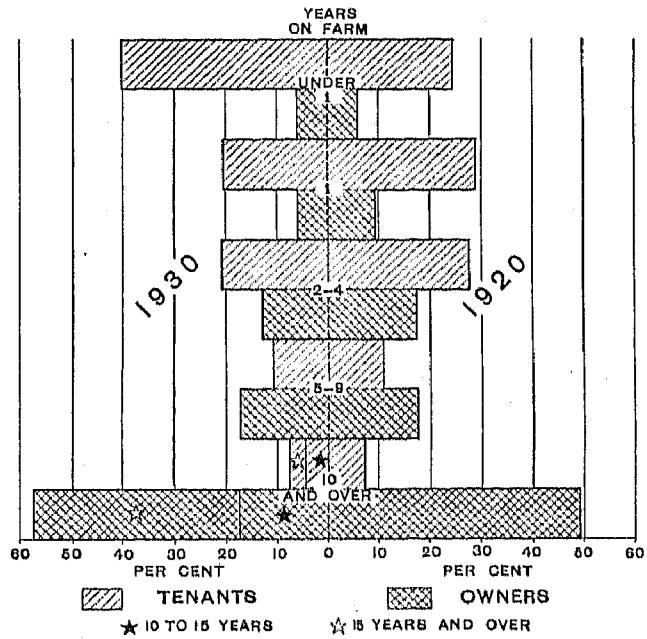
\* 11 to 14 years inclusive.

ALL FARM TENANTS AND OWNERS IN THE UNITED STATES—  
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY YEARS ON FARM: 1930 AND  
1920ALL FARM TENANTS AND OWNERS IN THE UNITED STATES—  
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY YEARS ON FARM: 1930 AND  
1920

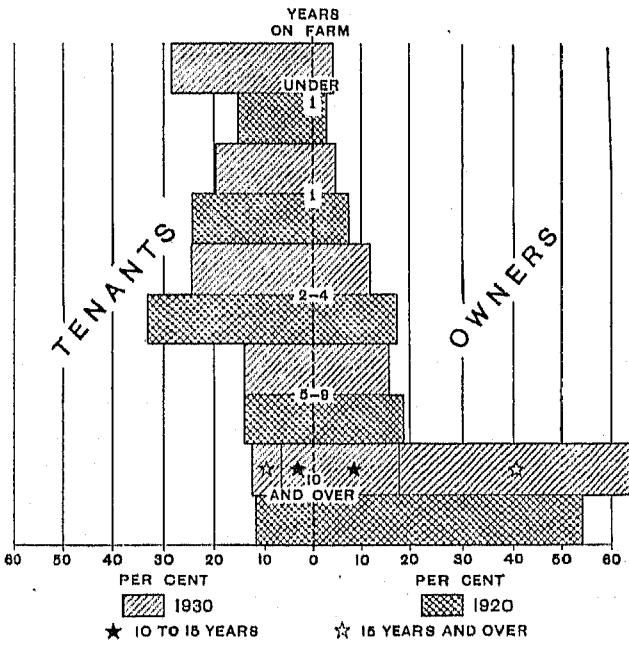
WHITE FARM TENANTS AND OWNERS IN THE SOUTH—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY YEARS ON FARM: 1930 AND 1920



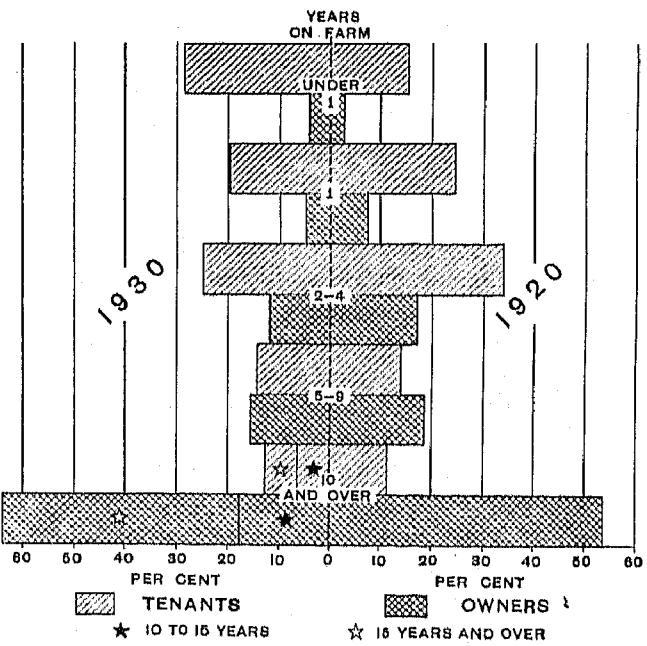
WHITE FARM TENANTS AND OWNERS IN THE SOUTH—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY YEARS ON FARM: 1930 AND 1920



COLORED FARM TENANTS AND OWNERS IN THE SOUTH—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY YEARS ON FARM: 1930 AND 1920



COLORED FARM TENANTS AND OWNERS IN THE SOUTH—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY YEARS ON FARM: 1930 AND 1920



Since the groups "Less than 1 year" and "1 year" each represent those operators who came into possession of their farms during a period of 12 months, the second group should ordinarily be materially smaller than the first, as it was limited to those who stayed on the same farm for a second year, whereas the first group would receive its quota of beginners plus those from all groups who made a change in occupancy. But, since economic and other factors are dynamic and not static, it is possible that the first group in any year might not receive a normal number of beginners nor of recruits from all occupancy groups. In 1925 the proportion of all operators in the first group was greater in every State than that in the second group; in 1930, however, a reversed situation was reported in 11 States.

The number of farm operators in the United States who gave a report for the date of beginning farm operations on the particular land occupied in 1930 was 6,036,812, or 96 per cent of all operators. Of those reporting, 16.7 per cent had been operating their farms less than 1 year, 28.1 per cent less than 2 years, 44.8 per cent less than 5 years, and 60.4 per cent less than 10 years.

The percentage of all operators who had worked their farms 10 years or more was higher in 1930 than for any previous census year, the percentage being 39.6 for 1930, with 35.1 for 1920, and 31.1 for 1910. Since the number of years included in the occupancy groups for 1925 are not all identical with those for other census years, it is impossible to give an exact figure for 1925 comparable with other years for the group "10 years and over"; however, for 1925 when the nearest corresponding group was "11 years and over," if as much as one-sixth of the previous group (5 to 10 years, inclusive) should have been reported as on their farms 10 years but less than 11 years, then the percentage in the group "10 years or more" would have been 35.7 which is considerably short of the 1930 figure, 39.6. This increasing proportion of operators, in each decennial census year, who had been on the same farm 10 years or more, did not occur at the expense of the first two occupancy groups, as the proportion of all operators of less than 2 years tenure, in 1930, was 28.1 per cent, 25 per cent in 1920, and 28.1 per cent in 1910. The corresponding percentage for 1925 was 27.2 per cent. The percentage of operators having a tenure of 2 to 4 years has shown a steady decline since 1910, from 23.7 to 16.8 per cent in 1930.

Two maps are presented for 1930, one showing the proportion of all farm operators who had been on their farms less than 2 years, while the other shows the proportion who had been on their farms 10 years or more, both maps indicating the stability of farm operators from the standpoint of length of tenure. For the Northern States as a group, 18.5 per cent of

all farm operators had been working their farms less than 2 years and 49.9 per cent 10 years or more; the corresponding percentages for the Western States were 21.8 and 43.5, and for the Southern States 36.6 and 30.9. Among the individual States the range in the percentage of operators with less than 2 years occupancy, was a high of 46.9 per cent in Arkansas and a low of 8.2 per cent in Rhode Island; for those who had been on their farms 10 years or more, the highest percentage, 61.6, was reported for Maine and the lowest, 21.7, for Mississippi.

In viewing the stability of farm operators some consideration should be given to their age, statistics for which are given in the previous section of this chapter. It is evident that relatively fewer operators in the younger-age groups could be expected to classify in the longer-term occupancy groups than is true for older operators. Thus, the indicated average age of farm operators was highest in Maine and the lowest in Mississippi, while the proportion of operators with term of occupancy either 10 or 15 years and over was highest in Maine and lowest in Mississippi.

The two groups "3 months or less" and "4 to 11 months" used in 1930 afford some indication of the usual moving date for farm operators in the various States though it should be pointed out that State figures for this item are not representative for all counties within their respective borders. For the United States in 1930, of the 1,005,211 farm operators whose term of occupancy was less than 1 year, 706,691 reported their term of tenure at the date of enumeration as less than 3 months, indicating that 70.3 per cent took possession of their farms in January, February, or March, or possibly in April of 1930. In 14 States, however, a higher percentage of the "Less than 1 year" group had moved during the month of April on through December of 1929. Of these, 6 were the New England States, 3 the Pacific Coast States, and the remaining 5 were New York, Wisconsin, North Dakota, Montana, and Nevada.

**Farm operators by years on farm and by color.**—White farm operators show more stability as to length of tenure than colored farm operators. Thus for the United States for each of the 3 years 1930, 1920, and 1910, a higher proportion of white operators reported a period of occupancy of "5 to 9 years" and "10 years or more" than was reported by colored. Both white and colored, however, reported an increased proportion in the "10 years and over" group in each decade; the relative increase for this group was about the same for the decade 1910 to 1920, while for 1920 to 1930 the relative increase was considerably greater for white operators than for colored. For the group "5 to 9 years" the proportion of white operators increased slightly from 1910 to 1920, and decreased considerably from 1920 to 1930, while for colored the decline in this group carried through from 1910 to 1930. Also for

those with term of occupancy less than 2 years, the proportion for white operators has been relatively more stable than that for the colored.

When the figures are confined to the Southern States where 96.2 per cent of colored farm operators were located in 1930, the proportion of white farm operators in the occupancy group "10 years and over" was about 46 per cent greater in 1930 than for colored operators; in 1920 this proportion for white operators was about 51 per cent greater than for the colored, indicating that in this territory the percentage of colored in this occupancy group increased faster during the decade than the percentage for white. In 1930, about the same proportion of white operators had been on their farms "Less than 1 year" as colored, the percentages being 22.3 and 23.6, respectively; in 1925 the proportion of the white operators was about the same as for 1930, while that of colored was considerably higher; and in 1920 the percentage for both white and colored was considerably lower than for 1930, the proportion for white operators exceeding that for colored.

**Farm operators by years on farm, color, and tenure—**  
For the United States as a whole, owners have shown greater stability in period of occupancy than managers or tenants. For the different tenures, 60.8 per cent of all owners had been operating their farms 10 years or more against 18.4 per cent for all managers and 12.2 per cent for all tenants in 1930. The percentage of full owners in this occupancy group exceeded that for part owners, while the percentage for cash tenants exceeded that for other tenants. Also, the proportion in this occupancy group shows a decided increase for 1930 over 1920 for all tenures, the increase being more noticeable for owners and managers than for tenants. One important factor, however, should be considered in using these percentages to show stability among operators of different tenure, namely, that the proportion of tenants in the longer-occupancy groups tends to be lower than that for owners partly because many tenants

have as their goal ownership of a farm, and the time spent as tenant is a necessary step for many operators to become owners. Thus, 44.3 per cent of all owner-operators in 1920 had formerly been tenants; corresponding data for 1930 and other years are not available.

One out of every 10 farm operators who were classed as owners in 1930, had a term of occupancy of less than 2 years as compared with 4 out of every 10 managers, and 5 out of every 10 tenants. This proportion for owners was considerably less than that reported in 1920, and only slightly more than the percentage reported in 1925; for managers the percentage in 1930 was a little lower than that for 1920 and considerably lower than that for 1925; while for tenants the percentage for 1930 was considerably in excess of that for 1920 but lower than the proportion for 1925.

In all geographic divisions and in all States, with the exception of Rhode Island, a higher proportion of the operators were owners as the period of occupancy lengthened, and conversely a lower proportion, without exception, were tenants.

Table 20 presents the figures for croppers, by term of occupancy, for the Southern States. Croppers either change from one farm to another more often than other classes of tenants or a higher proportion begin as croppers and later change to some other form of tenure. Of all croppers, 43.2 per cent had been operating their farms less than 1 year in 1930 and only 5.4 per cent had been operating their farms 10 years and over; the corresponding percentages for all tenants in the South were 35.6 and 9.7. The percentage of croppers in the "Less than 1 year" group varied from a low of 21.7 in Maryland to a high of 61.2 in Oklahoma. For white croppers, 50.9 per cent had been on their farms less than 1 year, and 3.6 per cent 10 years or over, against the respective percentages for colored, 35.6 and 7.2.

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TABLE 18.—FARM OPERATORS, BY YEARS ON FARM, COLOR, AND TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1925, AND 1920

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 17 and 18. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

YEARS ON FARM, COLOR, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS		
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners		All tenants	Cash <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>1</sup>
All farm operators.....	1930 6,288,643	2,568,394	2,911,644	656,750	55,889	2,684,385	489,210	2,175,155
	1925 6,371,640	2,685,332	2,771,664	620,093	40,700	2,469,608	448,170	1,806,834
	1920 6,448,243	2,925,060	3,386,510	558,580	68,449	2,454,804		
Reporting years on farm.....	1930 6,098,812	2,401,657	2,771,664	620,093	52,240	2,582,915	474,808	2,108,307
	1925 6,218,479	2,779,761			39,197	2,399,521		
	1920 6,227,539	2,845,236	3,298,623	546,013	64,011	2,318,292	615,976	1,702,316
Less than 1 year.....	1930 1,005,211	179,071	148,799	30,272	12,601	813,530	120,188	693,351
	1925 1,150,036	233,900			11,673	904,363		
	1920 660,713	219,598	187,070	32,528	14,341	426,774	85,178	341,596
3 months or less.....	1930 705,691	96,241	78,479	17,762	7,183	603,297	85,060	518,237
4 to 11 months.....	1930 268,120	82,830	70,320	12,510	5,448	210,242	35,128	175,114
1 year.....	1930 688,168	183,261	146,894	36,387	8,745	496,542	84,357	412,185
	1925 539,034	166,622			5,794	366,618		
	1920 328,019	305,670	246,332	59,338	12,340	580,009	128,366	453,643
to 4 years.....	1930 1,013,354	406,108	322,234	83,874	12,241	595,005	114,904	480,101
	1925 1,295,470	663,947			10,037	621,488		
	1920 1,397,958	687,236	536,805	120,431	17,893	722,829	197,802	525,527
5 to 9 years.....	1930 937,717	366,423	451,289	115,134	9,022	362,272	78,166	284,106
	1925 1,215,299	894,040			6,419	314,832		
	1920 1,086,458	738,467	617,857	120,610	10,430	337,552	109,971	227,581
10 years and over.....	1930 2,391,962	2,060,774	1,762,748	364,026	9,631	315,557	76,093	238,564
	1925 2,018,628	1,821,162			5,274	192,192		
	1920 2,184,391	1,824,265	1,710,559	213,706	8,908	251,128	97,159	153,969
10 to 14 years.....	1930 785,803	617,841	486,871	130,970	4,657	173,305	40,062	133,243
	1925 829,741	446,588			2,148	81,005		
15 years and over.....	1930 1,596,159	1,448,933	1,215,877	233,056	4,974	142,252	36,931	105,321
	1925 1,488,687	1,374,574			3,126	111,187		
Not reporting years on farm.....	1930 251,836	166,737	139,680	27,057	8,649	81,450	14,602	66,848
	1925 153,161	88,571			1,503	63,087		
	1920 226,804	79,864	67,887	11,967	4,438	136,512	32,194	104,318
White farm operators, <sup>b</sup> total.....	1930 5,372,578	2,865,674	2,759,787	612,887	52,787	1,854,137	387,834	1,568,308
	1920 5,498,454	3,691,668	3,174,109	517,769	66,228	1,740,863	457,028	1,283,337
Reporting years on farm.....	1930 5,154,125	3,210,565	2,622,955	587,610	49,280	1,804,280	376,854	1,517,020
	1920 5,230,226	3,619,431	3,112,007	507,424	61,961	1,648,936	433,942	1,214,904
Less than 1 year.....	1930 799,437	171,096	143,199	27,897	12,025	616,306	104,121	512,185
	1929 550,773	213,155	182,667	30,488	14,003	323,615	68,866	254,749
3 months or less.....	1930 545,899	90,778	74,784	15,984	8,907	448,214	72,522	375,692
4 to 11 months.....	1930 233,538	80,318	68,415	11,903	5,128	168,092	31,599	136,493
1 year.....	1930 542,622	174,289	140,625	33,764	8,235	360,098	69,394	290,704
	1929 715,836	238,775	234,981	54,194	11,911	415,170	93,965	321,205
2 to 4 years.....	1930 819,739	383,687	306,866	77,701	11,439	424,643	88,722	335,921
	1929 1,131,623	618,531	507,549	110,982	17,242	495,850	136,075	359,775
5 to 9 years.....	1930 809,924	536,733	429,185	107,548	8,480	284,711	58,901	205,810
	1929 948,402	696,239	583,652	112,607	10,088	242,055	75,312	186,743
10 years and over.....	1930 2,182,403	1,944,790	1,604,180	340,610	9,001	228,522	55,216	173,806
	1929 1,983,674	1,802,711	1,603,558	199,158	8,717	172,246	59,724	112,522
10 to 14 years.....	1930 717,454	584,041	460,707	123,384	4,334	129,079	29,889	99,190
15 years and over.....	1930 1,464,949	1,300,749	1,143,473	217,276	4,757	99,443	25,327	74,116
Not reporting years on farm.....	1930 218,453	155,109	120,832	25,277	8,457	59,857	11,480	48,377
	1920 168,126	72,437	62,102	10,335	4,262	91,427	23,084	68,843
Colored farm operators, <sup>b</sup> total.....	1930 918,070	202,790	168,857	43,883	3,129	710,228	101,376	608,852
	1920 949,889	233,233	192,401	40,821	2,226	714,441	191,144	523,297
Reporting years on farm.....	1930 982,887	191,002	149,000	42,083	2,900	688,035	98,254	590,881
	1920 897,211	233,805	186,616	39,189	2,050	669,356	182,034	487,322
Less than 1 year.....	1930 205,774	7,975	5,600	2,375	566	197,233	16,067	181,160
	1929 109,940	6,443	4,403	2,040	338	103,159	16,312	86,847
3 months or less.....	1930 160,792	5,403	3,695	1,768	246	155,083	12,533	142,645
4 to 11 months.....	1930 44,982	2,512	1,905	607	320	42,150	3,529	38,621
1 year.....	1930 145,946	8,902	6,302	2,622	510	136,444	14,963	121,451
	1929 182,163	10,295	11,751	5,144	429	164,839	32,401	132,438
2 to 4 years.....	1930 193,615	22,451	16,368	6,083	802	170,362	26,182	144,180
	1929 266,335	38,705	29,250	9,449	651	226,979	61,227	165,752
5 to 9 years.....	1930 127,793	29,000	22,104	7,586	542	97,561	19,265	78,296
	1929 138,056	42,206	34,205	8,003	351	95,497	34,659	60,838
10 years and over.....	1930 209,559	121,984	98,508	23,416	540	87,035	21,777	65,268
	1929 200,717	121,554	107,001	14,553	281	78,882	37,435	41,447
10 to 14 years.....	1930 78,349	33,800	26,184	7,636	323	44,226	10,178	34,653
15 years and over.....	1930 131,210	88,184	72,404	15,780	217	42,809	11,604	31,205
Not reporting years on farm.....	1930 33,283	11,628	9,848	1,780	162	21,593	3,122	18,471
	1920 52,678	7,417	5,785	1,632	176	45,085	9,110	35,975

<sup>1</sup> 1930 figures are for "cash tenants" only, while 1920 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."

<sup>2</sup> 1930 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," while 1920 figures are for share, share-cash, and croppers only.

<sup>3</sup> 5 to 10 years inclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 11 years and over.

<sup>5</sup> 11 to 14 years inclusive.

<sup>6</sup> Data for white and colored operators available in 1925 for Southern States only. See Table 15.

# AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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**TABLE 14.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WHITE AND COLORED FARM OPERATORS, BY YEARS ON FARM AND BY TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930, 1925, AND 1920**

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting number of years on farm, as shown in Table 13. See notes on that table. Figures for divisions and States in Table 19.]

YEARS ON FARM AND COLOR	TOTAL			OWNERS						MANAGERS			TENANTS							
				All owners			Full owners						All tenants			Cash		Other		
	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	
	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TENURE CLASSES BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY																			
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Less than 1 year.....	16.7	18.5	10.6	5.3	6.2	5.7	5.	5.7	4.8	6.0	24.1	29.8	22.4	31.5	37.7	18.4	26.3	13.8	32.9	20.1
3 months or less.....	11.7	—	—	2.8	—	—	2.8	—	2.8	—	13.7	—	—	23.4	—	—	17.9	—	24.6	—
4 to 11 months.....	4.9	—	—	2.4	—	—	2.5	—	2.0	—	10.4	—	—	8.1	—	—	7.4	—	8.3	—
1 year.....	11.4	8.7	14.4	5.4	4.4	7.9	5.3	7.5	5.8	10.9	16.7	14.8	19.3	19.2	16.3	25.0	17.8	20.5	19.6	26.6
2 to 4 years.....	16.8	20.8	22.4	11.0	17.6	17.1	11.6	16.3	13.3	20.0	23.4	25.6	28.0	23.0	26.9	31.2	24.2	32.0	22.8	30.9
5 to 9 years.....	15.5	19.5	17.4	16.7	23.7	19.2	16.3	18.7	18.2	22.1	17.8	16.4	16.3	13.1	14.6	16.5	17.9	13.5	13.4	13.4
10 years and over.....	39.6	32.5	35.1	60.8	48.2	50.0	61.4	51.9	57.8	39.1	18.4	13.5	14.1	12.2	28.0	10.8	16.2	15.8	11.3	9.0
10 to 14 years.....	13.2	8.5	—	18.2	11.8	—	17.6	—	20.5	—	8.9	15.5	—	6.7	2.4	—	8.4	—	6.3	—
15 years and over.....	26.4	23.9	—	42.6	36.4	—	43.9	—	37.0	—	9.5	8.0	—	5.5	4.6	—	7.8	—	5.0	—
White farm operators, total.....	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	
Less than 1 year.....	15.5	—	10.3	5.3	—	5.9	5.5	5.9	4.7	6.0	24.4	—	22.6	32.5	—	19.6	27.7	15.9	33.7	21.0
3 months or less.....	10.6	—	—	2.8	—	—	2.9	—	2.7	—	14.0	—	—	23.7	—	—	19.3	—	24.8	—
4 to 11 months.....	4.9	—	—	2.5	—	—	2.6	—	2.0	—	10.4	—	—	8.9	—	—	8.4	—	9.0	—
1 year.....	10.5	—	13.4	5.4	—	8.0	5.4	7.5	5.7	10.7	16.7	14.8	19.2	19.0	—	25.2	18.4	21.7	18.2	26.4
2 to 4 years.....	15.9	21.2	11.9	17.1	11.7	16.3	13.3	21.9	23.2	—	27.8	22.4	—	30.1	23.6	31.4	22.1	29.6	—	
5 to 9 years.....	15.7	17.8	16.7	19.2	16.4	18.8	18.3	22.2	17.2	—	16.8	14.0	—	14.7	15.7	17.4	13.6	13.7	—	
10 years and over.....	42.3	37.2	60.6	49.8	61.2	51.5	58.0	39.2	18.4	—	14.1	12.1	—	10.4	14.7	13.8	11.4	9.3	—	
10 to 14 years.....	13.0	—	—	18.2	—	—	17.5	—	21.0	—	8.8	—	—	6.8	—	—	7.9	—	6.5	—
15 years and over.....	28.4	—	—	42.4	—	—	43.6	—	37.0	—	9.7	—	—	5.2	—	—	6.7	—	4.9	—
Colored farm operators, total.....	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	
Less than 1 year.....	23.3	—	12.3	4.2	—	2.9	3.8	2.4	5.6	5.2	19.1	—	16.5	28.6	—	15.4	16.4	0.0	30.7	17.8
3 months or less.....	18.2	—	—	2.9	—	—	2.5	—	4.2	—	5.3	—	—	22.5	—	—	12.8	—	24.1	—
4 to 11 months.....	5.1	—	—	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	1.4	—	10.8	—	—	6.1	—	—	3.6	—	6.5	—
1 year.....	20.3	4.7	—	7.6	4.3	—	6.2	13.1	17.2	—	20.9	19.8	—	24.6	15.2	17.8	20.6	27.2	—	
2 to 4 years.....	21.9	29.7	11.7	17.1	11.0	15.7	14.5	24.1	27.1	—	31.8	24.7	—	33.9	26.6	33.6	24.4	34.0	—	
5 to 9 years.....	14.5	15.4	15.5	18.7	14.8	18.3	18.0	20.4	18.3	—	17.1	14.2	—	14.3	19.0	19.0	13.8	12.5	—	
10 years and over.....	23.7	22.4	63.8	53.8	66.1	57.3	55.6	37.1	18.2	—	13.7	12.6	—	11.8	22.2	20.6	11.1	8.5	—	
10 to 14 years.....	8.9	—	17.7	—	17.6	—	18.1	—	10.9	—	6.4	—	—	6.2	—	—	10.4	—	5.8	—
15 years and over.....	14.9	—	46.1	—	48.6	—	37.5	—	7.3	—	—	—	—	—	11.8	—	—	5.8	—	—
White farm operators, total.....	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	
Less than 1 year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.8	20.3	33.2	14.8	28.3	3.0	4.9	1.3	1.0	2.2	80.9	78.6	64.6	12.0	12.9	90.0	51.7
3 months or less.....	100.0	—	—	13.6	—	—	11.1	—	2.5	—	1.0	—	—	85.4	—	—	12.0	—	58.7	—
4 to 11 months.....	100.0	—	—	27.7	—	—	23.6	—	4.2	—	1.8	—	—	70.4	—	—	11.8	—	58.7	—
1 year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.6	30.9	34.0	21.3	27.4	5.3	6.6	1.3	1.1	1.4	72.1	68.0	64.6	12.3	14.1	56.9	50.5
2 to 4 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.1	51.3	47.0	31.8	38.4	8.3	8.6	1.2	0.8	1.2	68.7	48.0	51.7	11.3	14.1	47.4	37.6
5 to 9 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.4	73.6	68.0	48.1	56.9	12.3	11.1	1.0	0.5	1.0	88.6	25.9	31.1	8.3	10.1	30.3	20.9
10 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.4	90.2	88.1	71.2	78.3	15.2	9.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	13.2	2.9.5	11.5	3.2	4.4	10.0	7.0
10 to 14 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.6	84.3	—	61.2	—	16.5	—	0.6	—	—	21.8	15.3	—	5.0	—	16.7	—
15 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.8	92.3	—	76.2	—	14.6	—	0.3	0.2	—	8.9	7.5	—	2.3	—	6.6	—
Colored farm operators, total.....	100.0	—	100.0	21.6	—	25.2	16.9	20.8	4.8	4.4	0.8	—	0.2	78.0	—	74.6	11.1	20.3	66.9	54.3
Less than 1 year.....	100.0	—	100.0	3.9	—	5.9	2.7	4.0	1.2	1.0	0.3	—	0.2	95.8	—	93.8	7.8	14.8	88.0	70.0
3 months or less.....	100.0	—	—	3.4	—	—	2.8	—	1.1	—	0.2	—	—	96.4	—	—	7.8	—	88.7	—
4 to 11 months.....	100.0	—	—	5.0	—	—	4.2	—	1.3	—	0.7	—	—	92.7	—	—	7.8	—	85.9	—
1 year.....	100.0	—	100.0	6.2	—	9.3	4.4	6.5	1.8	2.8	0.3	—	0.2	93.5	—	90.5	10.3	17.8	83.2	72.7
2 to 4 years.....	100.0	—	100.0	11.6	—	14.5	8.5	11.0	3.1	3.5	0.4	—	0.2	88.0	—	85.2	13.5	23.0	74.5	62.2
5 to 9 years.....	100.0	—	100.0	23.2	—	30.6	17.3	24.8	5.9	5.8	0.4	—	0.3	76.3	—	69.2	15.1	25.1	61.3	44.1
10 years and over.....	100.0	—	100.0	58.2	—	60.6	47.0	53.3	11.2	7.3	0.3	—	0.1	41.5	—	39.3	10.4	18.7	31.1	20.6
10 to 14 years.....	100.0	—	—	43.1	—	—	33.4	—	9.7	—	0.4	—	—	56.4	—	13.0	—	43.5	—	—
15 years and over.....	100.0	—	—	67.2	—	—	55.2	—	12.0	—	0.2	—	—	32.6	—	8.8	—	23.8	—	—

<sup>1</sup> 5 to 10 years inclusive.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 11 years and over.

<sup>3</sup> 11 to 14 years inclusive.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 15.—FARM OPERATORS IN THE SOUTH, BY YEARS ON FARM, COLOR, AND TENURE: 1930, 1925, AND 1920

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 17 and 18. Corresponding data for croppers for 1930 are given in Table 20. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.]

YEARS ON FARM, COLOR, AND CENSUS YEAR	Total	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS		
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners		All tenants	Cash <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>
All farm operators	9,223,816	1,415,675	1,180,663	224,992	17,358	1,790,783	238,032	1,559,761
1930	3,131,418	1,518,193	1,333,428	185,764	10,928	1,601,289	182,614	1,418,685
1925	3,206,964	1,597,235	1,405,762	191,468	18,318	1,691,121	356,184	1,284,987
1920	3,069,449	1,347,563	1,132,114	215,449	16,183	1,735,703	230,044	1,505,059
Reporting years on farm	3,042,419	1,479,490			10,500	1,552,369		
Less than 1 year	3,050,264	1,557,645	1,373,203	184,442	16,980	1,481,639	335,158	1,146,481
1930	701,217	79,396	63,668	15,728	3,806	618,015	61,584	556,431
1925	778,174	111,679			2,976	663,519		
1920	394,115	86,926	71,251	15,675	3,247	305,942	45,358	260,584
3 months or less	508,943	46,338	36,685	9,053	2,135	460,470	44,531	415,030
4 to 11 months	192,274	33,058	26,983	6,075	1,671	157,645	17,053	140,492
1 year	433,680	72,092	62,679	16,414	2,698	351,889	41,403	310,426
1925	304,539	67,298			1,445	235,796		
1920	548,037	143,493	114,683	28,810	3,370	401,174	70,302	330,872
1930	563,309	171,683	137,969	33,714	3,960	387,666	55,942	331,724
1925	509,913	259,865			2,823	377,225		
1920	721,676	271,567	236,344	45,223	5,125	450,984	107,059	343,925
2 to 4 years	443,782	210,756	187,876	42,880	2,947	210,059	36,020	174,039
1930	508,833	338,833			1,850	108,130		
1925	496,848	279,118	243,568	35,580	2,943	184,787	56,798	127,989
10 years and over	957,451	786,635	679,922	106,713	2,772	168,074	35,635	132,439
1930	810,960	701,795			1,466	107,699		
1925	917,588	776,541	717,357	59,184	2,295	138,752	55,641	83,111
1920	224,945	233,856	193,629	40,227	1,449	89,690	17,237	72,453
15 years and over	262,532	162,708			588	41,236		
1930	652,486	552,779	486,203	66,486	1,323	78,384	18,398	59,986
1925	606,428	538,087			878	66,463		
Not reporting years on farm	124,367	68,112	58,569	9,543	1,175	55,080	7,388	47,602
1930	88,999	39,703			366	48,930		
1925	156,400	39,580	32,559	7,021	1,338	109,482	20,976	88,506
White farm operators, total	3,342,129	1,223,656	1,050,187	183,469	16,529	1,091,944	140,112	951,832
1930	2,399,968	1,394,653	1,172,773	150,875	10,259	945,051	103,854	881,197
1925	2,283,759	1,378,656	1,237,204	152,439	16,548	887,586	171,210	716,358
1920	2,247,217	1,173,721	998,133	175,588	15,309	1,058,007	135,088	922,409
Reporting years on farm	2,240,586	1,240,545			9,922	940,119		
Less than 1 year	2,184,132	1,246,180	1,199,192	146,988	15,363	822,589	159,005	683,624
1930	500,178	72,142	58,600	13,452	3,642	424,304	40,164	378,280
1925	523,598	99,356			2,798	431,415		
1920	238,152	80,908	67,227	13,711	3,005	204,210	29,877	174,333
3 months or less	351,559	41,216	33,273	7,943	2,024	308,319	32,352	275,967
4 to 11 months	148,619	80,926	25,417	5,509	1,618	116,075	13,812	102,263
1 year	261,154	70,942	57,039	13,904	2,575	217,633	27,170	190,466
1925	213,916	61,514			1,302	151,040		
1920	369,120	127,415	103,589	23,826	3,010	238,695	39,118	199,577
2 to 4 years	374,893	151,202	123,230	27,972	3,776	219,915	30,723	189,192
1930	449,085	230,228			2,645	216,212		
5 to 9 years	467,857	235,274	190,139	36,135	4,607	227,956	48,239	178,717
1930	320,696	200,881	168,212	35,669	2,803	114,012	17,346	96,666
1925	388,182	297,478			1,751	88,959		
1920	233,331	239,774	211,833	27,941	2,674	90,883	23,153	67,730
16 years and over	760,296	675,553	590,962	84,591	2,003	82,140	14,285	67,855
1930	655,598	601,969			1,306	62,403		
1925	722,691	602,778	617,404	45,275	2,067	60,845	18,673	42,167
10 to 14 years	250,452	203,669	170,117	32,952	1,358	46,025	7,300	38,725
1930	162,684	140,767			550	21,367		
1925	509,844	472,484	420,845	61,039	1,245	36,115	6,985	29,180
15 years and over	493,144	461,202			816	31,126		
Not reporting years on farm	94,912	59,935	52,054	7,881	1,130	33,847	4,424	29,423
1930	59,277	34,108			337	24,932		
1925	66,618	33,456	28,012	5,444	1,185	64,977	12,145	52,832
Colored farm operators, total	881,687	182,619	140,496	41,523	829	698,839	97,920	600,919
1930	881,456	184,440	158,051	34,888	687	636,248	78,780	557,488
1925	932,914	217,589	178,558	38,031	1,770	703,555	184,924	518,631
1920	882,233	173,842	133,981	39,861	784	677,606	94,056	582,660
Reporting years on farm	801,833	188,945			638	612,250		
Less than 1 year	872,132	211,465	174,011	37,454	1,617	659,050	170,093	482,957
1930	201,636	7,554	4,978	2,276	164	193,621	15,420	178,201
1925	244,665	12,323			178	222,104		
1920	107,562	5,988	4,624	1,964	242	101,732	15,481	88,251
3 months or less	157,284	5,122	3,412	1,710	111	152,151	12,179	139,972
4 to 11 months	149,655	2,132	1,666	566	53	41,470	3,241	38,229
1 year	162,526	8,150	5,040	2,510	123	134,253	14,203	119,960
1925	66,626	5,784			83	84,766		
1920	175,917	16,078	11,094	4,984	360	162,479	31,184	181,295
2 to 4 years	186,416	20,481	14,739	5,742	184	167,751	26,219	142,532
1925	190,938	29,637			178	161,013		
1920	250,830	36,203	27,205	9,089	518	223,028	58,820	164,208
5 to 9 years	123,066	21,876	19,664	7,211	144	96,047	18,674	77,373
1930	120,645	41,375			99	76,171		
1925	123,517	33,344	31,735	7,609	269	93,904	33,645	60,289
10 years and over	197,185	111,082	88,960	22,122	169	85,934	21,350	64,584
1930	156,132	99,826			100	55,206		
1925	161,897	113,762	99,953	13,809	228	77,907	36,963	40,944
1920	74,543	30,787	23,512	7,275	91	43,665	9,937	33,728
15 years and over	41,848	21,941			38	19,809		
1930	122,642	80,265	65,448	14,847	78	42,269	11,413	30,866
1925	113,284	77,385			62	36,837		
Not reporting years on farm	29,455	8,177	6,515	1,662	45	21,233	2,964	18,209
1930	29,622	5,565			29	23,998		
1925	50,592	6,124	4,547	1,577	153	44,605	8,831	35,674

<sup>1</sup> 1930 figures are for "cash tenants" only, while 1920 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."

<sup>2</sup> 1930 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," while 1920 figures are for share, share-cash, and croppers only.

<sup>3</sup> 5 to 10 years inclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 11 years and over.

<sup>5</sup> 11 to 14 years inclusive.

# AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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**TABLE 16.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF WHITE AND COLORED FARM OPERATORS IN THE SOUTH, BY YEARS ON FARM AND BY TENURE: 1930, 1925, AND 1920**

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1. All percentages based on number of farm operators reporting number of years on farm, as shown in Table 15. See notes on that table. Figures for divisions and States in Table 19]

YEARS ON FARM AND COLOR	TOTAL			OWNERS						MANAGERS			TENANTS							
				All owners			Full owners	Part owners	All tenants				Cash	Other						
	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1920			
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TENURE CLASSES BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY																				
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Less than 1 year.....	22.6	25.6	13.0	5.9	7.5	5.6	5.6	5.2	7.3	8.5	23.5	23.2	19.1	35.6	42.7	20.6	26.7	13.5		
3 months or less.....	16.4	3.4	2.5	3.2	4.5	13.2	12.2	16.5	15.6	24.5	24.5	26.7	30.2	22.3	24.3	30.4	24.3	28.9		
4 to 11 months.....	6.2	2.4	2.8	10.3	10.3	0.1	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5			
1 year.....	14.0	10.0	17.9	5.9	4.5	9.2	5.6	8.4	7.0	15.6	16.7	13.7	19.8	26.3	15.2	27.1	18.0	20.6		
2 to 4 years.....	18.2	21.0	23.8	12.7	17.6	17.4	12.2	16.5	15.6	24.5	24.5	26.7	30.2	22.3	24.3	31.9	22.0	30.0		
5 to 9 years.....	14.3	16.7	15.3	17.1	12.9	17.9	16.6	17.7	19.9	19.3	18.2	17.5	17.3	12.1	10.8	12.5	15.6	16.9		
10 years and over.....	30.9	26.7	30.0	55.4	47.4	40.9	60.9	52.2	49.5	32.1	17.1	13.9	13.5	9.7	6.9	9.4	15.5	16.6		
10 to 14 years.....	10.5	6.7	17.4	11.0	11.0	17.1	18.7	18.7	18.7	9.0	15.6	5.2	2.7	7.5	4.8	8.8	7.2			
15 years and over.....	20.4	19.9	41.0	36.4	43.0	30.9	8.2	8.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	8.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0			
White farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Less than 1 year.....	22.3	23.8	13.2	6.1	7.7	6.0	5.9	5.6	7.7	9.3	23.7	28.2	19.6	40.1	45.9	24.8	34.0	18.8		
3 months or less.....	16.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	4.5	13.1	2.6	2.5	3.1	10.5	11.0	20.1	23.8	10.2	11.1	29.9	29.9			
4 to 11 months.....	6.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6			
1 year.....	13.0	9.5	16.9	6.0	4.8	9.5	5.7	8.6	7.9	16.2	16.7	13.7	19.6	20.6	16.1	29.0	20.0	24.6		
2 to 4 years.....	16.7	20.0	21.4	12.9	17.8	17.5	12.3	16.6	15.9	24.6	24.5	26.7	30.0	23.0	27.2	22.6	30.3	20.5		
5 to 9 years.....	14.3	17.3	15.3	17.4	123.1	17.8	16.9	17.7	20.3	19.0	18.2	17.6	17.4	10.8	19.5	11.0	12.8	14.6		
10 years and over.....	33.8	29.3	33.2	57.6	49.6	59.2	51.5	48.2	30.9	16.9	13.8	13.5	7.8	5.6	7.4	10.5	11.7	7.4		
10 to 14 years.....	11.1	8.7	17.3	10.9	10.9	17.0	18.8	18.8	18.8	8.8	8.5	4.3	2.3	5.4	4.2	5.4	6.4			
15 years and over.....	22.7	22.0	40.3	35.7	42.2	29.4	8.1	8.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.2	3.2	3.2			
Colored farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Less than 1 year.....	23.6	30.5	12.4	4.2	6.5	2.8	3.7	2.3	5.7	5.2	20.9	27.0	15.0	25.6	37.9	15.4	16.2	8.8		
3 months or less.....	18.5	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.4	14.2	25.5	6.1	3.4	6.6	24.0			
4 to 11 months.....	5.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4			
1 year.....	16.7	11.3	20.5	4.7	3.1	7.6	4.2	6.4	6.3	13.3	15.7	13.0	22.3	19.8	13.8	24.7	15.1	17.7		
2 to 4 years.....	22.1	23.8	29.8	11.8	15.7	17.2	11.0	15.6	14.4	24.3	23.5	27.9	32.0	24.8	26.3	33.8	26.6	34.0		
5 to 9 years.....	14.4	15.0	15.3	15.5	121.9	18.6	14.7	18.2	18.1	20.3	18.4	15.5	15.6	14.2	12.9	14.2	16.1	13.3		
10 years and over.....	23.1	19.3	22.0	63.9	52.8	58.8	67.4	55.5	36.9	21.6	15.7	14.1	12.7	9.0	11.8	22.5	21.0	11.1		
10 to 14 years.....	8.7	5.2	17.7	11.6	11.6	17.5	18.3	18.3	18.3	11.6	10.0	6.4	3.2	10.5	10.5	5.8	5.8			
15 years and over.....	14.4	14.1	40.2	41.2	48.8	37.2	9.9	9.7	6.2	5.8	5.8	12.0	12.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3			
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OCCUPANCY GROUPS BY TENURE																				
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.5	48.6	61.0	36.5	44.9	7.0	6.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	56.0	51.0	48.5	7.4	11.0	48.6	37.5
Less than 1 year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	11.3	14.4	21.9	9.1	18.0	2.2	4.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	88.1	85.3	77.2	8.8	11.5	79.4	65.8
3 months or less.....	100.0	9.1	7.2	7.2	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	90.5	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.9	81.7	
4 to 11 months.....	100.0	17.2	14.0	14.0	3.2	3.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	81.9	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.1		
1 year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.2	22.1	26.2	14.5	20.9	3.8	5.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	81.1	77.4	73.2	9.6	12.8	71.0	60.4
2 to 4 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	30.5	40.6	37.3	24.5	31.1	6.0	6.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	68.8	58.9	62.0	9.0	14.7	58.9	47.3
5 to 9 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.0	160.6	59.8	42.3	52.2	9.7	7.6	0.7	10.4	0.6	47.3	33.0	39.6	8.1	12.2	39.2	27.4
10 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.2	286.5	84.6	71.0	78.2	11.1	6.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	17.6	13.3	15.1	3.7	6.1	13.8	9.1
10 to 14 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.0	79.6	59.6	59.6	12.4	12.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	27.6	20.2	20.2	5.3	5.3	22.3	22.3	
15 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	87.4	88.9	76.9	10.5	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	12.4	11.0	2.9	12.4	11.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.5	
White farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.2	57.6	61.6	44.4	54.9	7.8	8.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	47.1	42.0	37.7	6.0	7.8	41.0	30.4
Less than 1 year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	14.4	18.6	28.1	11.7	23.3	2.7	4.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	84.8	80.9	70.9	9.2	10.4	75.6	60.5
3 months or less.....	100.0	11.7	2.3	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	87.7	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	78.5	
4 to 11 months.....	100.0	20.8	17.1	17.1	3.7	3.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	78.1	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	88.8	
1 year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.4	28.8	34.5	19.6	28.1	4.8	6.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	74.7	70.6	64.7	9.8	10.6	65.4	54.1
2 to 4 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.3	51.3	50.3	32.9	42.6	7.5	7.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	58.7	45.1	48.7	8.2	10.3	50.5	38.4
5 to 9 years.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.6	176.6	71.9	52.5	63.6	11.1	8.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	25.6	122.9	27.3	5.4	6.6	30.1	20.3
10 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.9	91.8	91.3	77.7	85.1	11.1	6.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	10.8	78.0	8.4	1.9	2.6	8.9	5.8
10 to 14 years.....	100.0	100.0	81.1	88.6	57.9	13.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	18.4	13.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	15.5	
15 years and over.....	100.0	100.0	92.7	93.5	82.5	10.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.1	6.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.7	
Colored farm operators, total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.4	23.6	24.2	15.7	20.0	4.7	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	79.5	76.4	75.6	11.1	20.2	68.4	55.4
Less than 1 year.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.6	5.0	5.5	2.5	3.7	1.1	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	96.3	94.9	94.2	7.7	14.8	88.6	79.9
3 months or less.....	100.0	3.3	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	96.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	88.9	
4 to 11 months.....	100.0	4.9	3.6	3.6	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	95.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	87.0	
1 year.....	100.0	100.0																		

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 17.—FARM OPERATORS BY TENURE, BY YEARS ON

(Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1.)

DIVISION OR STATE AND TENURE	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM									
		Total			Less than 1 year			1 year			
		1930		1925	1920		1930		1925	1920	
		1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	1925
<b>UNITED STATES</b>											
All farm operators	6,988,448	6,971,640	6,448,243	6,096,618	6,818,479	6,987,539	1,005,211	706,691	288,520	1,150,056	660,713
Owners	3,905,394	3,998,352	3,925,080	3,401,637	3,779,761	3,845,236	17,071	96,241	82,830	233,990	219,598
Full owners	2,911,644	3,366,510	2,771,964	3,295,023	148,799	78,479	70,320	12,510	30,297	146,894	187,070
Part owners	656,750	553,630	620,693	546,615	36,272	17,762	12,510	5,448	11,073	32,528	36,387
Managers	55,820	40,700	68,449	52,240	39,187	64,011	12,601	7,153	14,341	8,745	5,704
Tenants	2,664,365	2,462,608	2,454,804	2,382,915	2,369,521	2,318,292	813,539	603,297	210,242	904,393	428,774
Cash	489,210	488,170	474,008	615,976	85,060	35,128	120,188	85,178	84,357	300,618	580,009
Other	2,175,155	1,806,634	2,108,307	1,702,316	693,351	618,237	175,114	341,500	412,185	126,366	453,643
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>											
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>											
All farm operators	134,625	150,489	150,504	118,327	155,840	158,199	6,433	1,806	4,827	10,184	6,828
Owners	114,104	148,150	140,160	108,040	144,918	137,542	4,564	1,005	3,499	7,617	5,200
Full owners	107,300	133,841	101,554	131,351	4,431	1,026	3,408	1,233	39	7,335	4,945
Part owners	6,804	6,319	6,486	6,191	123	39	94	282	255	431	6,842
Managers	2,026	2,462	4,802	2,730	2,363	4,565	376	119	257	389	344
Tenants	7,585	8,368	11,602	7,567	8,059	11,092	1,493	422	1,071	1,902	1,284
Cash	5,348	8,809	5,152	8,396	955	235	720	1,369	926	1,378	2,036
Other	2,647	2,793	2,415	2,696	538	187	361	533	358	567	1,479
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>											
All farm operators	357,603	418,805	425,147	341,542	407,899	414,276	28,886	12,854	10,472	38,551	29,581
Owners	269,095	348,179	327,104	285,303	339,032	320,121	12,342	5,559	6,783	20,431	16,299
Full owners	278,193	304,603	265,327	298,083	11,804	5,348	6,516	15,352	13,124	17,487	1,690
Part owners	20,622	22,501	19,976	22,038	478	211	267	947	880	880	1,600
Managers	6,053	4,465	9,553	5,656	4,336	9,327	1,093	621	462	1,505	944
Tenants	52,453	66,224	88,190	50,580	64,531	84,828	9,891	6,664	3,227	17,059	11,627
Cash	20,575	20,147	20,147	34,112	2,723	2,220	1,503	4,002	3,483	6,269	6,269
Other	31,580	32,301	30,433	50,716	6,108	4,444	1,724	7,566	5,080	10,178	10,178
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>											
All farm operators	966,502	1,051,572	1,084,744	986,590	1,030,840	1,083,684	86,870	57,084	28,846	109,568	77,146
Owners	693,812	771,876	766,786	662,751	755,832	755,437	29,059	15,086	13,073	38,632	30,354
Full owners	570,600	633,947	514,889	650,048	25,500	12,987	12,522	35,440	25,152	41,528	8,677
Part owners	123,292	105,839	117,662	105,389	3,550	2,069	1,451	4,005	5,202	8,677	8,677
Managers	6,633	6,606	12,351	6,180	6,385	12,695	2,155	1,297	858	2,036	1,457
Tenants	263,977	273,000	304,407	255,688	268,373	295,562	64,666	40,641	14,015	68,898	34,778
Cash	62,846	65,587	61,009	85,193	113,569	9,259	4,310	10,122	10,402	15,456	51,110
Other	261,131	215,820	194,050	210,369	41,087	31,382	9,705	24,056	31,661	42,654	42,654
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>											
All farm operators	1,112,758	1,111,314	1,096,851	1,075,300	1,094,603	1,074,773	181,809	98,844	35,645	151,041	95,745
Owners	661,115	685,797	711,156	635,891	675,053	700,419	29,623	18,042	11,581	30,671	38,038
Full owners	457,773	543,249	439,817	534,449	13,797	22,623	13,797	30,204	20,982	39,413	2,332
Part owners	263,345	167,907	196,074	165,920	7,000	4,245	2,755	7,834	9,126	14,038	14,038
Managers	7,471	5,369	10,776	7,113	5,440	10,022	1,640	757	2,183	3,050	1,231
Tenants	444,169	419,048	375,019	432,206	414,110	364,331	99,789	76,582	23,207	118,187	54,651
Cash	121,600	118,042	119,999	118,042	116,146	28,861	22,780	6,081	16,044	19,830	24,491
Other	322,569	265,020	313,654	248,185	70,923	53,802	17,126	38,807	52,687	57,206	57,206
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>											
All farm operators	1,058,408	1,103,051	1,156,978	1,012,952	1,069,880	1,102,715	189,787	147,000	42,767	226,621	121,958
Owners	539,993	609,304	607,080	511,691	589,533	591,901	23,667	14,378	9,289	36,165	25,206
Full owners	467,100	546,563	442,124	533,818	19,659	11,734	7,925	21,624	21,038	36,701	36,701
Part owners	72,830	60,526	69,567	58,083	4,008	2,644	1,364	3,582	4,443	7,210	7,210
Managers	8,064	6,137	9,799	8,257	5,923	9,066	1,502	800	642	1,525	1,300
Tenants	509,574	492,620	492,088	493,004	474,604	501,748	184,598	181,702	32,826	188,958	95,227
Cash	78,709	150,599	76,202	141,705	70,035	15,136	4,807	18,275	13,910	68,352	127,601
Other	430,773	391,489	416,802	360,043	144,585	116,026	27,939	76,982	84,260	98,755	27,840
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>											
All farm operators	1,062,214	1,066,052	1,051,600	1,023,292	977,844	1,007,728	927,848	166,520	61,326	237,021	128,001
Owners	465,348	457,825	225,808	444,705	487,135	514,970	27,135	16,083	11,102	35,470	27,109
Full owners	397,504	465,054	276,762	459,152	21,771	12,650	9,121	26,681	21,672	42,531	42,531
Part owners	67,754	57,754	65,033	55,818	5,364	3,383	1,981	4,825	5,487	9,691	9,691
Managers	2,888	1,731	3,506	2,709	1,603	3,209	239	608	360	224	224
Tenants	503,978	505,496	422,286	575,788	486,636	489,459	200,103	150,113	49,985	201,181	95,908
Cash	94,914	137,766	94,001	130,447	21,451	15,861	8,600	18,151	16,295	16,295	27,409
Other	497,064	384,820	431,787	339,012	173,682	134,207	44,388	79,757	103,458	107,628	107,628
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>											
All farm operators	1,103,154	1,017,305	996,088	1,063,205	994,935	945,821	983,604	195,428	88,181	314,592	146,188
Owners	410,397	412,064	464,328	391,077	403,022	450,774	28,694	15,927	12,667	40,054	30,214
Full owners	325,920	391,145	310,228	380,233	12,228	12,301	9,927	22,946	18,971	30,451	30,451
Part owners	84,408	73,183	80,849	70,541	6,366	3,026	2,730	7,268	6,634	11,909	11,909
Managers	5,500	3,058	5,013	5,217	2,974	4,618	1,646	700	1,048	1,135	947
Tenants	667,231	602,183	526,747	666,911	588,929	490,432	263,314	175,690	74,724	273,430	114,807
Cash	62,319	67,769	60,441	63,006	20,100	13,644	6,556	10,932	133,978	89,451	138,481
Other	624,912	458,978	606,470	427,426	233,214	165,046	68,168	103,875	122,718	123,494	123,494

1 to 10 years inclusive.

\* Includes 11 years and over.

† 11 to 14 years inclusive.

AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1925, AND 1920

Corresponding data for white and colored operators in Table 18]

NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued												NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM					
2 to 4 years			5 to 9 years			10 years and over											
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	Total			10 to 14 years		15 years and over						
						1930	1925 <sup>2</sup>	1920	1930	1925 <sup>3</sup>	1930	1925					
1,013,354	1,295,470	1,397,958	987,717	1,215,291	1,088,458	2,391,982	2,018,628	2,184,391	795,808	529,741	1,596,159	1,488,887	251,838	153,161	280,804	1	
406,108	603,947	657,236	566,423	894,040	738,467	2,066,774	1,821,162	1,024,265	617,841	446,588	1,448,033	1,374,574	166,737	88,571	70,854	2	
322,024	536,808	451,289	617,857	1,702,743	1,702,743	1,702,743	1,702,743	1,702,743	1,702,743	1,702,743	1,702,743	1,702,743	139,680	67,887	3		
82,574	120,431	115,134	120,610	364,026	213,706	130,970	130,970	130,970	130,970	130,970	130,970	130,970	27,067	11,967	4		
12,241	10,037	17,893	9,419	10,439	9,381	5,274	8,998	4,657	2,148	4,974	3,126	3,126	3,649	1,803	4,438	5	
595,005	621,480	722,829	362,272	314,832	337,552	315,557	192,192	251,128	173,305	81,006	142,252	111,187	81,450	63,087	186,512	6	
114,004	197,302	78,166	109,971	76,993	97,159	40,062	36,931	36,931	36,931	36,931	36,931	36,931	14,602	32,194	7		
480,101	525,527	284,100	227,581	238,504	153,969	133,243	105,321	105,321	105,321	105,321	105,321	105,321	66,849	104,318	8		
13,836	28,652	24,272	23,887	32,668	28,188	88,353	75,813	80,648	19,361	16,454	48,982	58,359	6,588	3,549	3,385	9	
11,584	25,715	19,844	20,865	30,759	25,281	65,827	74,042	77,527	18,238	15,781	47,589	58,261	6,064	3,241	2,618	10	
10,930	18,748	10,490	24,042	61,758	74,384	16,895	44,863	5,746	5,746	5,746	5,746	5,746	2,490	11			
554	1,006	1,375	1,239	4,069	3,143	1,343	2,726	318	318	318	318	318	128	128			
555	2,005	1,217	600	485	927	855	604	1,566	243	218	512	386	206	99	237	13	
1,697	2,332	3,211	1,422	1,424	1,980	1,071	1,167	1,983	780	455	891	712	318	209	510	14	
1,199	2,425	972	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	509	509	509	509	186	413	413	15	
498	786	456	412	571	408	271	300	300	300	300	300	300	132	97	132	16	
45,683	85,115	76,264	66,183	85,214	78,719	182,909	172,024	191,632	55,447	41,506	127,462	130,518	16,061	10,969	10,871	17	
32,402	65,600	47,158	55,462	73,059	62,123	171,093	162,979	175,364	49,484	37,728	121,609	125,251	13,792	9,147	6,983	18	
30,067	43,159	51,249	57,257	159,170	164,828	45,535	113,488	12,866	12,866	12,866	12,866	12,866	926	403	403	20	
2,335	3,989	4,213	4,866	12,070	10,536	3,949	8,121	8,121	8,121	8,121	8,121	8,121	5370	5370	5370		
1,249	1,072	2,656	1,001	818	1,777	1,372	776	1,763	605	308	767	408	394	129	526	21	
12,042	18,437	26,440	9,670	11,337	15,819	10,444	8,269	14,605	5,358	3,470	5,080	4,799	1,875	1,693	3,362	22	
4,052	10,049	3,819	6,498	4,177	6,644	2,030	2,147	7,801	3,328	2,939	7,728	1,777	1,777	1,777	23		
7,090	15,791	6,858	9,321	6,267	7,801	3,328	1,147	1,147	1,147	1,147	1,147	1,147	1,585	1,585	1,585	24	
132,195	203,649	214,050	149,584	223,943	204,369	485,016	422,963	457,192	150,458	106,191	334,563	316,772	39,908	30,932	21,050	25	
69,302	125,990	116,380	102,218	172,743	142,885	431,818	387,812	406,522	122,087	90,844	309,731	297,408	31,141	15,994	11,849	26	
55,894	96,446	81,345	119,474	350,899	357,158	97,171	258,818	258,818	258,818	258,818	258,818	258,818	9,899	9,899	9,899	27	
13,408	10,032	20,873	23,411	74,829	49,364	24,916	40,913	40,913	40,913	40,913	40,913	40,913	5,370	5,370	5,370		
1,913	1,004	3,007	1,250	985	1,927	1,396	709	1,618	653	275	453	221	856	856	856	29	
60,980	70,055	94,068	40,107	50,216	59,567	51,802	34,442	49,034	27,718	15,572	24,089	18,870	8,305	4,717	8,645	30	
14,409	26,058	10,473	17,544	12,096	15,413	6,341	5,765	5,765	5,765	5,765	5,765	5,765	1,837	1,837	3,394	31	
40,571	67,405	35,634	42,013	39,706	33,641	21,372	18,334	18,334	18,334	18,334	18,334	18,334	6,472	6,472	6,451	32	
177,780	280,488	238,132	170,707	239,669	200,401	481,948	382,565	403,015	187,008	103,396	324,240	279,169	27,455	18,711	22,179	33	
68,741	100,048	113,850	89,000	166,877	134,206	417,510	346,482	360,778	123,080	85,584	294,430	280,898	25,224	10,744	10,737	34	
45,322	80,025	57,550	60,732	203,340	203,340	203,340	203,340	203,340	203,340	203,340	203,340	203,340	8,750	8,750	8,750	35	
23,419	33,828	32,859	37,564	124,170	72,656	44,399	79,780	79,780	79,780	79,780	79,780	79,780	7,273	7,273	1,987	36	
1,582	1,208	948	643	1,171	936	497	934	934	442	212	513	285	358	129	754	754	37
107,467	123,232	121,747	79,850	72,149	64,934	72,783	35,586	41,303	43,486	17,600	29,297	17,980	11,873	5,583	10,088	38	
28,747	38,290	21,058	22,209	20,146	15,112	11,761	8,385	15,112	11,761	8,385	2,595	2,595	2,853	2,853	3,853	39	
78,710	83,457	68,792	42,725	52,637	26,191	31,726	20,912	26,191	31,726	20,912	8,915	8,915	8,915	8,915	8,915	40	
170,197	220,849	249,308	151,677	188,150	176,108	376,366	340,856	388,163	117,154	88,807	259,919	258,049	45,516	38,201	56,981	41	
58,228	100,100	91,158	85,728	128,876	106,024	318,589	299,981	325,602	87,812	67,059	230,777	232,922	28,239	18,971	15,188	42	
48,685	78,377	72,388	92,732	223,661	94,220	280,456	302,866	302,866	74,870	50,032	205,436	24,970	12,745	44			
9,043	12,781	13,340	11,804	38,133	22,708	12,842	25,291	25,291	1,349	838	350	756	3,203	2,443	2,443		
2,130	1,641	2,707	1,725	1,120	1,757	1,504	1,349	1,349	843	843	843	756	756	707	707	707	
100,839	119,108	155,381	64,224	68,154	68,327	56,183	40,032	55,212	28,504	15,398	27,679	24,664	16,570	18,016	40,340	46	
18,201	45,097	11,655	25,278	12,403	22,209	16,320	25,209	25,209	5,774	6,629	6,629	2,597	2,597	8,894	8,894	47	
91,638	110,284	52,599	43,049	43,780	30,003	22,730	21,050	21,050	21,050	21,050	21,050	21,050	13,973	31,446	31,446	48	
191,570	211,595	234,185	146,452	163,952	150,569	510,117	363,306	306,973	107,424	64,789	302,693	199,087	38,899	28,418	48,879	49	
59,190	88,985	86,432	77,274	111,421	88,818	264,087	228,216	256,992	77,643	51,821	176,644	176,395	20,553	10,690	10,588	50	
48,628	72,040	64,140	78,275	223,661	175,873	175,815	239,626	239,626	63,037	158,014	158,014	17,983	17,983	8,902	51		
10,602	18,392	13,134	10,543	30,436	17,367	11,906	18,530	18,530	462	285	109	237	2,721	1,936	1,936	52	
024	1,017	510	297	547	522	257	462	462	285	109	237	148	148	68	207	53	
131,750	122,145	147,736	68,688	52,234	61,204	55,508	35,333	49,519	29,596	12,839	26,912	22,494	18,190	17,660	32,227	54	
23,788	41,600	16,147	22,127	16,320	23,200	17,906	23,200	23,200	8,354	8,354	8,354	2,918	2,918	7,319	55		
107,908	106,236	52,521	39,077	39,168	26,319	21,630											

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 17.—FARM OPERATORS BY TENURE, BY YEARS ON

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1.]

DIVISION OR STATE AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM												
	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)			Total			Less than 1 year			1 year			
				1930			1930			1925	1920	1930	1925
	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	1925	1920	1930	1925
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued													
MOUNTAIN													
All farm operators	241,314	233,393	244,169	236,707	228,113	236,219	29,346	18,799	10,547	31,482	19,511	23,373	16,694
Owners	178,826	173,198	186,711	174,776	166,955	186,307	160,072	8,767	4,352	5,442	5,515	9,676	11,345
Full owners	130,287	126,084	136,307	124,307	120,072	124,307	11,937	1,100	4,115	4,115	4,115	9,738	8,437
Part owners	48,611	37,421	46,314	36,932	36,932	36,932	2,190	1,090	1,090	1,785	2,008	1,082	3,447
Managers	3,590	2,410	4,116	3,303	2,262	3,784	911	507	404	790	565	290	774
Tenants	52,826	51,784	57,478	56,931	51,075	53,420	17,478	12,850	4,628	21,016	6,906	11,463	9,018
Cash	18,712	12,724	15,150	11,913	4,807	3,152	1,655	2,208	3,100	2,208	3,100	3,258	3,258
Other <sup>1</sup>	43,114	24,734	41,541	23,667	12,671	9,098	2,973	4,700	8,273	4,700	8,273	7,836	7,836
PACIFIC													
All farm operators	261,703	261,587	264,164	248,876	253,863	236,115	27,210	11,201	16,009	30,957	32,481	23,516	20,925
Owners	205,615	215,930	180,144	195,396	210,610	177,117	13,130	4,709	8,421	15,303	19,750	13,177	12,443
Full owners	176,751	154,014	167,306	151,367	11,937	4,284	7,653	1,193	425	768	17,750	11,575	12,932
Part owners	28,468	26,130	27,512	25,750	1,193	1,193	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,347	2,347
Managers	9,838	8,252	7,082	9,070	7,851	6,638	1,863	1,039	2,238	1,763	1,504	1,204	1,116
Tenants	46,279	41,395	46,987	44,419	40,404	45,393	12,217	5,068	6,549	15,356	10,068	8,833	7,278
Cash	24,807	20,028	23,854	25,056	6,089	6,833	3,806	6,017	5,003	6,017	5,003	5,121	5,121
Other <sup>1</sup>	21,403	20,959	20,546	20,302	5,523	2,785	2,743	4,951	3,830	4,951	3,830	4,342	4,342
NEW ENGLAND													
MAINE													
All farm operators	29,068	50,033	48,297	36,747	49,179	47,430	1,810	406	1,404	2,736	2,466	1,976	2,275
Owners	30,744	47,934	45,437	34,611	47,176	44,784	1,390	330	1,060	2,169	1,048	1,537	1,978
Full owners	35,468	44,224	33,398	43,591	1,366	323	1,043	1,043	1,043	1,043	1,043	1,471	2,001
Part owners	1,280	1,213	1,216	1,163	24	7	17	64	66	66	66	66	70
Managers	503	350	768	461	337	747	75	20	55	70	137	76	42
Tenants	1,755	1,630	2,004	1,676	1,666	1,809	345	56	289	507	361	363	255
Cash	1,229	1,701	1,278	1,616	271	42	229	318	202	318	202	310	310
Other <sup>1</sup>	426	303	397	283	74	14	60	45	71	45	71	55	55
NEW HAMPSHIRE													
All farm operators	14,906	21,065	20,523	13,865	20,857	19,890	742	140	802	1,292	778	1,114	1,253
Owners	13,734	19,895	18,964	12,896	19,512	18,198	562	107	485	995	614	923	941
Full owners	12,990	17,936	12,141	17,482	542	103	439	439	967	967	500	886	886
Part owners	789	768	755	746	20	4	16	28	24	28	24	55	55
Managers	355	156	546	332	153	515	39	6	33	22	68	41	19
Tenants	796	1,014	1,573	737	992	1,277	141	27	114	275	236	123	242
Cash	620	1,248	597	1,187	119	119	22	97	275	213	106	210	210
Other <sup>1</sup>	176	125	160	120	22	5	17	23	23	23	17	23	23
VERMONT													
All farm operators	24,896	27,768	26,075	23,961	27,411	28,533	3,085	549	1,588	2,851	2,864	1,744	1,808
Owners	22,039	24,889	25,121	21,193	24,562	24,716	1,239	285	1,014	1,504	2,014	1,268	1,201
Full owners	20,652	23,926	19,062	23,560	1,257	275	982	982	1,038	1,038	1,038	1,196	1,476
Part owners	1,347	1,296	1,296	1,166	42	10	32	76	76	76	76	76	106
Managers	480	307	558	451	287	533	104	32	72	132	71	61	82
Tenants	2,404	2,590	3,386	2,342	2,552	2,263	682	222	450	770	713	415	456
Cash	1,171	1,739	1,140	1,622	1,543	1,632	308	88	220	346	223	334	334
Other <sup>1</sup>	1,298	1,647	1,202	1,001	874	144	230	372	192	372	192	352	352
MASSACHUSETTS													
All farm operators	25,898	33,454	32,001	24,063	33,353	31,833	974	253	721	2,163	1,919	1,326	1,834
Owners	23,193	30,870	28,087	21,842	29,561	27,487	722	170	552	1,000	1,440	1,040	1,535
Full owners	21,416	26,515	20,184	25,987	694	694	160	534	1,378	685	1,378	1,321	1,321
Part owners	1,788	1,572	1,638	1,540	28	10	62	62	62	62	62	97	97
Managers	938	879	1,627	926	929	1,553	93	35	38	118	193	87	183
Tenants	1,442	1,605	2,287	1,262	1,543	2,181	186	48	111	436	286	199	221
Cash	1,085	1,934	1,036	1,041	1,841	1,241	36	38	238	165	165	272	272
Other <sup>1</sup>	337	353	326	340	35	12	23	4	4	48	44	44	67
RHODE ISLAND													
All farm operators	3,302	3,911	4,068	3,131	3,882	3,870	107	34	73	242	183	150	228
Owners	2,808	3,263	3,245	2,630	3,240	3,160	71	23	48	148	92	90	129
Full owners	2,523	2,971	2,361	2,804	67	20	47	85	85	85	90	117	117
Part owners	283	274	269	266	4	3	1	7	7	7	4	12	12
Managers	92	176	205	92	176	198	7	3	4	20	14	12	31
Tenants	415	472	633	396	400	612	26	8	21	74	57	39	83
Cash	335	611	324	590	590	590	8	8	17	54	35	35	82
Other <sup>1</sup>	80	22	75	22	22	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	1
CONNECTICUT													
All farm operators	17,195	23,840	22,855	18,401	22,478	23,044	715	894	491	1,501	1,483	854	1,263
Owners	15,580	21,258	19,626	14,303	20,567	19,187	520	150	370	1,123	1,108	652	908
Full owners	14,271	18,269	13,593	12,923	17,907	16,506	146	360	1,063	1,063	1,063	981	981
Part owners	1,318	1,297	1,283	1,283	1,283	1,283	15	5	10	45	44	85	85
Managers	541	494	1,026	566	471	1,017	53	23	35	82	131	57	63
Tenants	1,088	1,488	1,910	1,022	1,440	1,840	137	51	86	290	244	145	212
Cash	798	1,576	227	777	1,510	1,083	39	69	202	115	115	262	262
Other <sup>1</sup>	270	349	265	390	390	29	12	17	42	30	30	56	56

<sup>1</sup> 5 to 10 years inclusive.<sup>2</sup> Includes 11 years and over.<sup>3</sup> 11 to 14 years inclusive.

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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## FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1925, AND 1920—Continued

Corresponding data for white and colored operators in Table 18]

NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—Continued												NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM					
2 to 4 years			5 to 9 years			10 years and over											
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	Total			10 to 14 years		15 years and over						
						1930	1925 <sup>2</sup>	1920	1930	1925 <sup>3</sup>	1930	1925	1930	1925			
38,905	42,755	66,220	34,890	62,582	57,688	100,193	74,600	84,161	36,735	29,523	63,458	45,077	14,807	5,379	7,890	1	
23,552	29,879	53,507	26,461	56,477	53,251	94,396	71,864	61,582	33,400	28,029	60,087	43,835	12,187	4,422	5,560	2	
16,886		43,084	18,852		41,828	67,455		51,975	23,317		44,138		9,880		5,622	3	
7,666		10,423	7,609		11,423	26,941		9,907	10,092		16,849		2,297		584	4	
722	529	1,048	554	333	615	563	314	365	263	118	290		255	148	332	5	
14,631	12,847	11,665	7,875	5,772	3,902	5,244	2,422	1,914	3,063	1,376	2,151	1,046	2,135	709	1,998	6	
3,750		4,048	1,978		1,589	1,422		812	781		644		502		511		
10,881		7,617	5,897		2,313	3,819		1,102	2,282		1,537		1,573		1,187	8	
41,636	64,898	51,354	49,764	62,382	49,385	108,762	79,703	70,157	41,804	28,189	64,058	51,584	12,855	6,722	5,049	9	
28,844	51,344	34,924	40,752	55,272	41,513	99,496	76,188	63,651	37,687	26,414	61,806	49,774	10,217	5,320	3,627	10	
25,166		28,904	34,927		34,956	84,261		56,735	31,634		52,027		8,885		2,647	11	
3,678		5,930	5,823		6,557	15,234		8,916	6,053		9,181		1,322		380	12	
2,200	2,186	1,711	1,713	1,305	1,179	1,728	908	869	902	429	826	479	778	411	395	13	
10,532	11,358	14,719	7,280	5,805	6,573	5,530	2,807	3,637	3,215	1,298	2,324	1,311	1,880	991	1,627	14	
5,905		8,173	3,853		3,765	2,414		1,982	1,403		1,011		943		970	15	
4,627		6,546	3,438		2,808	3,125		1,655	1,812		1,313		917		657	16	
4,045	8,234	6,788	6,282	9,887	7,938	22,634	26,267	27,634	5,710	5,181	16,924	21,138	2,258	854	797	17	
3,572	7,727	6,050	5,930	9,333	7,472	22,182	25,079	27,157	5,505	5,029	16,677	20,950	2,137	808	653	18	
3,415		5,831	5,677		7,244	21,409		20,551	5,247		16,222		2,070		633	19	
157		219	253		228	713		606	258		456		67		20	20	
94	92	224	94	70	123	122	63	165	54	22	68	41	42	13	39	21	
370	415	515	253	204	343	330	225	312	151	80	179	145	80	33	105	22	
295		434	186		294	234		262	105		129		51		85	23	
84		81	72		49	90		50	46		50		29		20	24	
1,621	3,770	3,057	2,564	4,243	3,580	8,250	10,238	10,821	2,385	2,111	5,915	8,127	921	408	583	26	
1,399	3,470	2,570	2,373	4,053	3,223	7,948	10,071	10,469	2,196	2,040	5,752	6,031	869	383	406	26	
1,310		2,434	2,221		3,073	7,469		10,062	2,035		5,424		825		384	27	
80		136	152		150	479		377	161		818		34		22	28	
60	40	142	77	36	102	111	36	133	62	13	63	23	3	21	29	29	
162	260	345	144	154	235	187	131	219	87	58	100	73	39	22	96	30	
128		316	114		212	130		197	62		68		23		91	31	
34		29	30		23	57		22	25		32		16		5	32	
3,076	5,150	5,268	4,580	8,406	5,384	12,556	11,696	12,688	4,047	2,900	8,508	8,798	807	375	543	33	
2,459	4,411	4,203	4,071	5,977	4,765	12,111	11,370	12,152	3,812	2,768	8,299	8,611	811	327	405	34	
2,315		3,953	3,795		4,538	11,330		11,645	3,528		7,611		760		376	35	
144		250	276		227	773		507	284		488		51		29	36	
108	74	141	80	49	84	88	36	94	46	17	42	19	29	10	35	37	
509	665	922	379	380	615	857	281	442	189	115	168	166	67	38	103	38	
254		405	182		284	173		253	87		88		31		57	39	
255		457	197		231	184		189	102		82		36		46	40	
2,859	8,185	5,038	5,227	6,879	6,259	13,706	15,279	16,084	3,987	3,560	8,779	11,719	1,506	1,191	768	41	
2,367	5,557	3,960	4,732	6,409	5,476	12,081	14,751	15,183	3,648	3,363	9,333	11,388	1,356	1,009	500	42	
2,231		3,715	4,385		5,172	11,579		14,371	3,812		8,567		1,256		558	43	
186		265	307		304	1,102		812	388		766		100		324	44	
176	216	381	196	211	362	336	306	436	118	112	218	194	70	50	72	45	
316	412	677	299	252	414	389	222	466	161	85	228	137	80	62	106	46	
248		567	229		364	280		400	120		160		49		93	47	
68		110	70		50	109		65	41		68		31		13	45	
879	775	640	708	736	757	1,776	1,901	2,187	495	382	1,284	1,519	201	29	113	49	
287	576	402	581	607	587	1,622	1,770	1,950	429	336	1,193	1,434	178	23	85	50	
284		371	523		583	1,442		1,788	373		1,069		162		77	51	
23		31	58		54	180		182	56		124		16		8	52	
12	52	52	23	36	48	38	42	58	14	12	24	30	7		7	53	
110	147	186	102	94	127	119	89	159	52	34	67	55	16	6	21	54	
97		179	82		122	85		153	38		47		11		21	55	
13		7	20		5	34		6	14		20		5		5	56	
1,856	4,538	3,482	3,548	4,744	4,317	9,428	10,432	11,252	2,847	2,370	6,581	8,062	794	762	611	57	
1,630	3,974	2,639	3,178	4,380	3,758	8,983	10,092	10,616	2,648	2,245	6,335	7,847	723	691	479	58	
1,410		2,444	2,909		3,482	8,160		9,937	2,400		5,760		673		462	59	
114		195	269		276	823		679	248		675		50		17	60	
105	131	277	180	84	213	156	121	270	59	42	97	79	35	23	53	61	
221	433	500	240	280	348	289	219	366	140	83	149	136	36	48	79	62	
177		464	179		232	198		290	97		101		21		66	63	
44		102	61		54	91		76	43		48		15		13	64	

\* 1930 and 1925 figures are for "cash tenants" only, and 1920 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."

† 1930 and 1925 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," and in 1920 figures are for share, share-cash, and croppers only.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 17.—FARM OPERATORS BY TENURE, BY YEARS ON

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1.]

DIVISION OR STATE AND TENURE	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)			NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM										
				Total			Less than 1 year			1 year				
	1930		1925	1920	1930		1925	1920	1930		1925	1920	1920	
	Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	Total	1930	1925	1920	Total	1930	1925	1925	1920	1920	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC														
NEW YORK														
All farm operators	158,806	158,754	158,185	152,100	154,663	158,486	10,844	5,256	5,688	17,428	14,305	10,492	11,951	16,813
Owners	136,041	136,949	151,717	129,363	156,422	148,684	6,050	2,473	3,579	9,628	8,391	6,561	7,797	8,907
Full owners	124,206	129,152	118,074	126,362	136,362	5,780	2,363	3,417	7,878	6,075	5,132	7,982	7,982	925
Part owners	11,825	12,564	11,289	12,332	12,452	2,200	1,186	1,162	226	493	726	399	271	646
Managers	2,662	2,261	4,376	4,152	4,136	4,743	2,266	2,266	493	726	399	271	271	646
Tenants	21,113	26,544	37,102	26,285	26,041	35,606	4,321	2,538	1,783	7,307	5,188	3,532	3,883	7,200
Cash	8,715	15,882	8,383	15,133	15,133	8,990	1,584	1,584	8,994	1,588	1,525	1,525	2,850	2,850
Other	12,308	21,220	11,902	20,473	20,473	2,737	1,648	1,089	3,300	2,007	1,722	1,722	4,410	4,410
NEW JERSEY														
All farm operators	25,378	28,671	29,702	24,161	28,026	28,925	1,494	787	707	2,830	1,962	1,722	2,009	2,799
Owners	20,771	24,535	21,869	19,757	24,017	21,403	828	341	487	1,777	1,152	1,050	1,388	1,432
Full owners	19,564	20,752	18,605	20,293	20,293	801	331	470	1,110	1,010	1,010	1,010	1,351	1,351
Part owners	1,207	1,152	314	1,110	1,110	27	10	17	30	49	49	49	81	81
Managers	659	413	987	612	314	957	77	40	37	92	147	93	49	151
Tenants	9,948	4,723	6,326	3,792	4,614	6,505	589	400	183	901	603	570	572	1,216
Cash	2,049	3,186	1,678	3,051	3,051	336	202	134	308	316	308	316	548	548
Other	1,809	3,640	1,814	3,544	3,544	253	204	49	355	255	255	255	608	608
PENNSYLVANIA														
All farm operators	179,416	200,443	202,950	185,281	194,911	196,905	10,988	6,811	4,177	18,283	13,254	11,267	13,035	17,588
Owners	142,282	163,655	153,495	136,183	158,593	150,024	5,464	2,747	2,717	9,026	6,755	6,384	7,772	8,888
Full owners	134,423	144,695	126,646	141,428	141,428	5,283	2,034	2,620	5,328	5,328	5,039	5,039	8,164	8,164
Part owners	7,960	8,800	7,635	8,556	8,556	181	93	88	398	398	345	345	684	684
Managers	2,742	1,791	4,490	2,595	1,742	4,254	543	344	100	476	722	452	289	739
Tenants	27,394	34,957	44,262	26,503	23,876	42,627	4,981	3,720	1,261	8,791	5,776	4,431	4,974	7,901
Cash	10,111	16,821	9,786	15,928	15,928	1,803	1,128	676	1,806	1,043	2,402	2,402	2,861	2,861
Other	17,283	27,441	16,717	26,699	26,699	3,178	2,502	586	3,910	2,788	2,788	2,788	5,100	5,100
EAST NORTH CENTRAL														
OHIO														
All farm operators	219,296	244,703	256,695	210,016	239,592	251,183	19,738	18,845	5,891	26,244	17,123	17,104	17,451	27,742
Owners	159,849	181,347	177,986	152,525	177,367	175,122	6,905	3,855	3,050	10,112	8,585	7,392	8,195	12,440
Full owners	136,332	157,116	130,658	154,571	154,571	6,256	3,426	2,831	7,851	6,346	5,046	5,046	10,609	10,609
Part owners	23,517	20,870	22,437	20,581	20,581	649	430	219	734	551	303	303	1,771	1,771
Managers	1,843	1,060	1,065	1,746	1,016	2,882	412	238	174	251	551	303	165	588
Tenants	57,604	62,296	75,644	55,745	61,209	73,149	12,419	9,752	2,667	15,881	9,987	9,408	9,091	14,714
Cash	14,161	23,491	13,736	22,866	22,866	3,170	2,236	884	2,507	2,402	2,402	2,402	4,192	4,192
Other	43,690	52,243	42,019	50,783	50,783	9,249	7,406	1,783	5,480	5,480	7,007	7,007	10,522	10,522
INDIANA														
All farm operators	181,070	195,756	206,196	173,773	180,273	200,784	19,020	18,399	5,621	23,212	14,430	15,345	14,158	24,321
Owners	126,517	137,429	137,210	119,646	133,156	134,817	5,892	3,388	2,604	7,227	6,465	5,984	5,699	10,123
Full owners	97,503	112,664	92,957	110,503	110,503	4,937	2,800	2,137	5,557	4,686	3,299	3,299	7,802	7,802
Part owners	27,964	24,546	26,689	24,224	24,224	958	688	367	903	903	263	263	2,321	2,321
Managers	1,478	1,268	1,409	1,237	1,237	3,173	300	281	129	426	489	208	215	474
Tenants	54,575	57,030	65,587	52,718	55,880	63,704	12,738	9,750	2,988	15,559	7,476	9,098	8,276	18,724
Cash	7,885	13,314	7,659	12,709	12,709	2,219	1,571	648	1,617	1,398	1,398	1,398	2,086	2,086
Other	46,690	52,273	45,055	51,025	51,025	10,519	8,179	2,340	5,850	5,850	7,702	7,702	11,038	11,038
ILLINOIS														
All farm operators	214,497	225,601	237,181	205,982	221,845	232,906	21,408	16,447	4,959	27,497	15,405	18,223	16,930	26,268
Owners	119,922	122,074	132,574	114,201	126,736	130,583	4,400	2,815	1,504	5,094	4,891	4,558	4,741	8,000
Full owners	85,060	100,903	80,851	99,252	99,252	3,405	2,139	1,266	3,861	3,861	3,268	3,268	5,741	5,741
Part owners	34,223	31,671	33,350	31,336	31,336	1,004	676	325	1,030	1,290	365	365	2,256	2,256
Managers	2,123	1,877	3,411	2,006	1,810	3,195	586	400	156	803	756	318	811	811
Tenants	92,482	94,650	101,196	89,775	93,259	99,123	16,441	13,222	3,206	20,900	9,768	13,302	11,871	17,452
Cash	19,158	28,536	18,628	25,237	28,620	33,583	6,114	3,805	2,210	8,400	4,901	4,660	4,682	7,398
Other	73,324	72,660	71,149	71,314	71,314	12,749	10,287	2,462	7,079	10,458	10,458	10,458	13,068	13,068
MICHIGAN														
All farm operators	168,373	192,327	196,447	162,277	188,917	188,923	12,938	7,033	5,905	17,751	13,600	11,478	11,555	17,884
Owners	141,047	161,974	159,496	135,486	159,103	157,476	6,457	2,955	3,502	8,912	8,203	6,595	6,681	10,078
Full owners	118,928	132,778	139,874	113,712	138,169	137,907	5,907	3,690	8,217	7,438	5,633	5,633	8,582	8,582
Part owners	22,710	19,632	21,774	19,277	19,277	5,560	265	285	770	902	1,496	1,496	1,496	1,496
Managers	1,500	1,294	2,116	1,454	1,164	2,194	367	183	184	379	496	223	100	408
Tenants	26,155	29,119	24,722	25,237	28,620	33,583	6,114	3,805	2,210	8,400	4,901	4,660	4,682	7,398
Cash	7,259	11,026	7,671	10,605	10,605	1,758	939	819	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	2,226	2,226
Other	18,306	23,702	17,666	22,948	22,948	4,356	2,956	1,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	5,172
WISCONSIN														
All farm operators	181,767	193,185	188,285	174,551	190,013	188,695	12,770	6,800	6,470	14,862	16,588	11,784	10,427	14,727
Owners	146,987	162,052	156,610	140,893	156,520	157,424	5,396	2,078	8,323	6,887	11,301	5,827	5,419	9,564
Full owners	132,121	28,936	149,393	127,281	147,428	5,004	1,983	3,071	10,738	5,222	8,784	8,784	8,784	8,784
Part owners	14,200	10,220	13,612	10,001	10,001	392	140	252	563	606	880	880	880	880
Managers	1,659	1,167	2,427	1,685	1,128	2,261	430	215	215	377	631	303	165	341
Tenants	33,121	28,936	27,295	32,093	29,365	25,943	6,944	4,012	2,932	8,098	4,656	5,654	4,842	4,842
Cash	12,763	12,316	13,237	11,044	12,763	1,758	1,51							

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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## FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1925, AND 1920—Continued

Corresponding data for white and colored operators in Table 18]

NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued															NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM					
2 to 4 years			5 to 9 years			10 years and over														
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	Total			10 to 14 years		15 years and over									
						1930	1925 <sup>2</sup>	1920	1930	1925 <sup>3</sup>	1930	1925	1930	1925	1930	1925	1920			
19,531	37,890	33,872	28,553	38,587	36,630	82,880	78,707	86,818	24,718	19,200	57,984	59,507	7,706	4,091	4,759	1				
14,403	30,476	21,960	24,505	33,740	29,437	77,844	74,781	79,990	22,367	17,371	55,477	57,210	6,678	3,527	3,023	2				
13,073		19,714	22,096		26,645	71,050		74,143	20,108	50,942		6,132		2,791		3				
1,330		2,255	2,408		2,792	6,794		5,847	2,259		4,535		546		232	4				
526	544	1,149	430	418	776	624	474	839	280	166	344	308	200	61	240	5				
4,602	6,970	10,754	3,618	4,420	6,417	4,212	3,452	5,987	2,069	1,463	2,143	1,989	828	503	1,496	6				
2,040		4,628	1,507		2,873	1,721		2,694	823		808		332		749	7				
2,556		6,126	2,111		3,544	2,491		3,093	1,248		1,246		496		747	8				
8,698	6,892	5,656	5,452	6,075	6,077	11,795	11,119	12,441	3,928	3,049	7,888	8,070	1,217	646	767	9				
2,660	6,457	3,244	4,503	5,072	4,545	10,708	10,323	11,030	3,394	2,717	7,314	7,606	1,014	518	486	10				
2,622		3,032	4,234		4,285	10,038		10,509	3,169		6,869		959		559	11				
137		212	269		260	670		521	225		445		55		27	12				
119	108	208	129	90	201	194	55	170	83	32	111	23	47	19	50	13				
920	1,427	2,144	820	913	1,381	893	741	1,241	449	300	444	441	156	109	231	14				
503		996	407		504	417		605	209		208		71		135	15				
417		1,148	418		737	476		636	240		236		85		96	16				
22,464	40,183	36,726	32,128	40,552	37,012	86,434	82,108	82,875	26,805	19,257	61,629	62,941	7,136	6,232	5,345	17				
15,340	29,673	21,945	26,454	34,247	28,141	82,511	77,875	84,344	23,723	17,410	58,818	60,435	6,100	5,102	3,474	18				
14,472		20,413	24,919		20,327	77,936		80,176	22,258		55,677		5,775		2,707	19				
668		1,532	1,538		1,814	4,600		4,168	1,465		3,141		325		204	20				
604	420	1,238	442	310	800	554	247	754	242	110	312	137	147	49	236	21				
6,620	10,040	13,542	5,232	5,996	8,071	5,339	4,076	7,277	2,840	1,707	2,499	2,369	891	1,081	1,035	22				
2,403		5,025	1,898		3,031	2,030		3,145	968		1,041		325		863	23				
4,117		8,517	3,334		6,040	3,300		4,132	1,842		1,458		566		742	24				
30,111	47,865	61,321	35,380	48,884	46,680	107,688	98,148	98,307	33,522	23,808	74,163	74,280	9,280	5,111	5,542	25				
16,795	30,551	26,702	25,184	38,420	31,828	96,249	90,089	95,567	27,476	20,369	68,773	69,720	7,824	3,980	2,864	26				
14,249		22,631	21,105		27,265	82,132		86,155	22,642		59,490		6,244		2,545	27				
2,546		4,071	4,079		4,563	14,117		9,412	4,834		9,283		1,080		319	28				
386	245	861	276	197	455	366	138	427	170	52	199	104	97	44	182	29				
12,030	17,069	23,758	9,920	11,207	14,377	11,051	7,901	12,313	5,876	3,445	5,191	4,456	1,859	1,087	2,425	30				
3,146		6,994	2,360		4,603	2,645		4,070	1,398		1,256		425		1,035	31				
9,784		16,764	7,500		9,774	8,419		8,243	4,483		3,936		1,434		1,400	32				
28,128	38,988	40,810	38,852	38,529	35,757	86,430	77,382	85,866	25,757	17,986	60,673	59,396	7,797	5,513	4,342	33				
18,518	21,324	20,032	17,892	28,621	23,340	78,360	70,315	74,857	20,541	14,922	55,810	55,393	5,871	4,273	2,393	34				
10,223		15,270	13,255		18,179	58,857		43,785	14,999		44,855		4,596		2,071	35				
3,295		4,762	4,637		5,161	16,503		11,072	5,542		10,961		1,275		322	36				
328	303	688	210	175	294	218	120	251	109	38	109	82	69	31	156	37				
12,280	15,372	20,213	8,760	9,726	12,123	9,852	6,947	10,258	5,107	3,026	4,745	3,021	1,857	1,209	1,793	38				
1,727		3,971	1,038		2,323	1,279		2,172	619		660		226		546	39				
10,553		16,242	7,712		9,800	8,573		8,086	4,488		4,052		1,631		1,248	40				
38,214	46,298	48,190	34,071	45,466	45,941	99,068	85,654	97,107	30,810	22,086	68,258	63,666	8,515	3,756	4,275	41				
11,124	18,839	17,027	16,374	25,758	22,897	77,738	71,404	77,773	19,595	15,385	58,143	50,019	5,601	2,338	1,986	42				
7,600		12,036	10,711		10,286	55,895		61,358	12,883		42,080		4,218		1,651	43				
3,524		4,991	5,083		6,641	21,899		16,415	6,712		15,157		1,473		335	44				
509	464	899	295	254	419	291	171	310	122	83	169	88	117	67	216	45				
21,581	26,995	30,264	17,402	10,464	22,626	21,049	14,079	19,024	11,093	6,618	9,956	7,461	2,707	1,351	2,073	46				
4,200		8,317	3,427		6,488	4,403		5,941	2,251		2,152		532		727	47				
17,321		21,947	13,075		16,137	16,046		13,083	8,842		7,804		2,175		1,346	48				
21,715	37,337	37,133	26,481	40,882	38,554	88,685	81,894	86,052	28,351	20,827	63,834	60,587	7,085	3,410	3,824	49				
15,296	29,032	25,489	22,160	36,159	32,406	84,978	78,319	81,300	23,912	19,497	61,066	58,822	6,161	2,871	1,930	50				
12,612		21,545	18,080		27,775	71,480		72,864	19,387		52,093		5,216		1,075	51				
2,084		3,944	4,080		4,031	13,498		8,436	4,525		8,073		945		256	32				
367	310	629	238	184	376	259	131	285	126	53	134	78	76	40	125	53				
6,052	7,995	11,015	4,063	4,539	5,772	4,448	2,944	4,467	2,314	1,277	2,134	1,067	588	493	1,169	64				
1,865		3,354	1,179		1,875	1,452		1,658	678		774		218		416	55				
4,187		7,661	2,884		3,897	2,996		2,899	1,636		1,300		640		754	56				
21,029	35,150	36,496	28,820	49,189	37,487	102,148	80,385	80,380	34,013	21,424	68,135	58,961	7,216	3,142	3,687	57				
12,569	26,244	27,130	20,608	43,785	32,414	96,493	77,685	77,025	30,563	20,171	65,930	57,614	6,094	2,532	2,176	58				
11,210		24,966	18,194		29,999	87,051		72,996	27,260		60,891		5,497		1,957	59				
1,359		2,164	2,414		2,415	8,842		4,029	3,303		5,639		597		210	60				
323	282	553	240	175	383	269	129	343	127	47	142	82	94	39	170	61				
8,137	8,624	8,813	5,072	5,228	4,660	5,388	2,571	2,902	3,323	1,206	2,063	1,365	1,028	571	1,315	62				
3,411		4,022	2,409		2,255	2,314		1,572	1,400		1,300		614		436	63				
4,726		4,791	3,503		2,405	3,072		1,420	1,923		1,149		592		613	64				

<sup>1</sup> 1930 and 1925 figures are for "cash tenants" only, and 1920 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."<sup>2</sup>

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 17.—FARM OPERATORS BY TENURE, BY YEARS ON FARM

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1.]

DIVISION OR STATE AND TENURE	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM														
		Total						Less than 1 year				1 year				
		1930			1925			1920			1930		1925		1920	
		1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	1930	1925	1930	1925	1920	
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
<b>MINNESOTA</b>																
1	All farm operators	195,955	188,231	178,478	178,865	185,948	175,610	16,048	8,481	7,587	16,849	15,178	15,280	13,342	18,848	
2	Owners	126,379	126,362	132,743	121,464	134,685	130,835	4,624	1,967	2,057	4,933	7,788	5,102	4,646	8,037	
3	Full owners	97,878	112,890	93,944	111,206	93,944	111,206	1,049	2,256	—	—	6,895	3,987	6,617	—	
4	Part owners	28,692	19,834	27,520	19,629	27,520	19,629	720	318	402	—	893	1,135	1,420	—	
5	Managers	1,047	768	1,306	989	747	1,498	294	154	140	244	379	172	120	284	
6	Tenants	57,628	51,053	44,138	55,912	50,510	42,677	11,130	6,360	4,770	11,772	7,011	9,986	8,570	8,527	
7	Cash	29,242	16,787	22,668	16,116	24,558	16,116	4,658	2,581	2,077	—	2,515	4,128	3,170	—	
8	Other	34,308	27,351	33,364	26,561	34,308	26,561	6,472	3,779	2,693	—	4,495	5,858	5,357	—	
<b>IOWA</b>																
9	All farm operators	214,938	213,400	213,459	207,868	210,036	209,081	25,625	23,225	2,400	28,508	16,402	20,140	17,560	28,682	
10	Owners	111,333	116,444	121,888	107,009	114,434	119,968	4,542	3,780	762	4,785	4,691	4,392	3,886	8,708	
11	Full owners	85,272	99,006	81,908	97,411	81,908	97,411	3,734	3,065	649	—	3,818	3,380	6,711	—	
12	Part owners	26,661	22,880	26,161	22,557	26,161	22,557	808	693	113	—	873	1,012	1,857	—	
13	Managers	1,386	1,650	2,487	1,895	2,301	2,301	711	589	122	726	670	363	298	652	
14	Tenants	101,615	96,396	89,004	98,924	93,978	86,812	20,372	18,850	1,516	23,907	11,041	15,385	13,370	19,402	
15	Cash	45,978	47,037	44,946	45,835	47,037	45,835	9,632	8,780	752	—	5,604	6,918	9,446	—	
16	Other	55,637	42,067	54,116	40,957	42,067	40,957	10,840	10,076	704	—	5,437	8,407	10,014	—	
<b>MISSOURI</b>																
17	All farm operators	255,940	260,473	260,004	248,206	257,189	257,548	40,058	29,080	10,978	45,098	26,181	25,078	20,554	36,296	
18	Owners	163,318	174,383	185,030	158,481	172,182	182,315	9,592	5,470	4,122	10,139	12,502	8,802	7,324	16,901	
19	Full owners	127,862	132,862	123,361	151,637	7,682	4,286	3,376	—	—	10,678	6,604	13,387	—		
20	Part owners	37,326	31,178	36,120	30,678	1,920	1,184	746	—	1,824	2,108	3,604	—			
21	Managers	1,946	1,049	2,247	1,472	1,051	2,155	461	269	192	395	603	253	156	456	
22	Tenants	80,076	85,027	75,727	87,233	83,955	73,000	30,006	23,341	6,064	34,564	12,076	16,023	13,076	18,849	
23	Cash	18,962	22,487	18,983	21,631	18,983	21,631	6,249	4,710	1,639	8,430	3,302	5,063	—		
24	Other	70,114	53,246	68,670	51,468	73,756	18,631	5,125	—	—	8,646	12,721	—	12,786	—	
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>																
25	All farm operators	27,975	75,970	77,880	74,738	74,613	76,112	6,375	2,394	3,981	7,584	6,884	7,346	8,504	7,256	
26	Owners	50,105	49,513	56,917	47,968	48,500	56,102	1,803	578	1,125	1,562	2,396	2,453	1,446	3,042	
27	Full owners	25,507	34,031	22,746	33,440	1,075	448	627	—	—	1,513	1,252	1,793	—		
28	Part owners	26,298	22,906	26,222	22,662	728	230	498	—	—	883	1,201	1,243	—		
29	Managers	470	361	855	447	351	783	121	63	58	132	295	77	51	150	
30	Tenants	27,400	26,096	19,918	26,318	25,062	19,227	4,451	1,653	2,798	5,870	4,193	4,816	5,004	4,064	
31	Cash	2,227	2,084	2,145	1,937	509	211	208	—	429	385	379	—	—		
32	Other	25,173	17,834	24,178	17,290	3,942	1,442	2,500	—	—	3,764	4,431	3,085	—		
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>																
33	All farm operators	83,157	78,537	74,637	80,065	78,485	72,938	9,143	6,557	2,585	11,087	7,629	8,386	7,160	10,188	
34	Owners	45,608	46,160	47,815	43,733	45,522	46,940	1,886	1,198	688	1,959	2,618	2,077	1,568	3,999	
35	Full owners	22,372	27,269	21,372	26,580	21,372	21,372	1,200	779	421	—	1,608	1,121	2,244	—	
36	Part owners	20,562	22,381	20,562	20,360	22,381	20,360	686	419	267	—	1,010	956	1,755	—	
37	Managers	454	331	781	420	320	713	159	111	48	140	289	66	70	154	
38	Tenants	37,094	33,046	26,041	35,905	32,643	25,275	7,097	5,245	1,849	8,985	4,722	4,243	5,522	6,035	
39	Cash	6,606	5,881	6,430	5,881	6,430	5,624	1,483	1,140	348	—	942	1,179	1,218	—	
40	Other	30,488	20,160	29,475	19,651	20,475	19,651	5,609	4,108	1,801	—	8,780	5,064	4,822	—	
<b>NEBRASKA</b>																
41	All farm operators	129,458	127,734	124,417	124,733	125,615	121,894	14,311	12,860	1,451	18,685	8,877	11,911	10,668	18,538	
42	Owners	67,418	67,766	69,672	64,533	66,827	68,613	2,758	2,297	461	3,117	2,864	2,819	2,335	6,036	
43	Full owners	43,901	50,505	41,377	49,704	2,015	1,668	347	—	—	2,081	1,869	4,219	—		
44	Part owners	24,117	19,107	23,176	18,909	743	629	114	—	—	783	950	1,817	—		
45	Managers	1,020	669	1,315	963	643	1,212	322	268	84	262	333	137	87	816	
46	Tenants	61,020	59,292	53,420	58,217	58,545	52,166	11,201	10,295	908	15,316	5,030	8,055	8,230	12,184	
47	Cash	12,728	13,121	12,381	12,763	12,600	12,763	2,828	2,525	283	—	1,480	1,946	2,790	—	
48	Other	45,292	46,300	46,536	39,393	46,536	39,393	7,770	6,231	623	—	4,180	7,009	9,894	—	
<b>KANSAS</b>																
49	All farm operators	166,042	163,879	163,286	161,327	162,618	162,100	20,250	18,867	6,583	22,140	15,594	15,835	15,082	19,873	
50	Owners	94,762	95,149	97,090	91,683	93,102	95,646	4,418	2,652	1,706	4,176	5,179	4,463	3,767	6,778	
51	Full owners	57,151	65,693	55,109	64,521	3,033	1,882	1,151	—	—	3,611	2,699	4,436	—		
52	Part owners	37,611	31,450	36,574	31,125	1,355	770	616	—	—	1,508	1,764	2,342	—		
53	Managers	954	729	1,405	917	705	1,373	299	186	113	284	437	163	122	320	
54	Tenants	70,326	70,061	68,701	68,727	68,810	65,075	15,333	10,824	4,704	17,680	9,978	11,008	11,173	12,575	
55	Cash	11,857	12,582	11,647	12,735	12,600	12,220	3,617	3,233	784	—	1,674	1,972	2,428	—	
56	Other	55,409	54,119	57,080	52,855	51,916	57,996	3,920	3,204	4,199	107	567	4,304	9,037	10,147	
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>																
57	All farm operators	9,707	10,357	10,140	9,314	10,044	9,806	861	696	265	1,512	977	854	864	1,838	
58	Owners	6,260	6,515	6,010	5,808	6,372	5,883	208	163	110	414	306	312	335	450	
59	Full owners	5,816	5,682	5,474	5,671	5,671	5,671									

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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## FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1925, AND 1920—Continued

Corresponding data for white and colored operators in Table 18]

NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued												NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM					
2 to 4 years			5 to 9 years			10 years and over											
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	Total			10 to 14 years		15 years and over						
						1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1930	1925	1930	1925			
26,050	39,410	37,054	28,483	45,424	36,430	92,624	70,523	69,500	30,846	19,576	61,678	51,247	6,890	2,283	3,468	1	
11,480	22,216	21,236	17,370	35,037	28,508	82,570	66,954	65,176	24,834	17,638	58,036	49,310	5,100	1,697	1,909	2	
8,458		17,266	12,521		23,484	64,794		56,944	18,273		46,520		3,924		1,674	3	
3,031		8,970	4,558		5,114	18,070		75	82	29	11,515		1,172		235	4	
193	194	398	161	108	242	169	195		87		1,515		53	19	98	5	
14,368	17,001	15,420	10,943	9,379	7,500	9,435	3,704	4,129	5,036	1,903	3,535	1,885	1,726	567	1,461	6	
5,712		5,745	4,388		2,985	3,722		1,698	2,321		1,401		634		671	7	
8,656		6,672	6,555		4,605	5,763		2,431	3,609		2,154		1,002		780	8	
86,496	48,730	48,813	83,465	46,360	41,918	92,142	67,878	73,286	32,792	20,119	59,350	47,759	7,060	3,454	4,358	9	
10,031	18,058	19,177	13,578	28,425	24,652	73,506	50,280	62,880	21,443	15,585	52,123	43,695	4,324	2,010	1,920	10	
7,858		14,520	9,808		19,095	57,038		53,267	15,437		41,601		3,364		1,507	11	
2,773		4,657	3,980		5,557	16,528		9,613	6,066		10,522		900		323	12	
382	323	563	220	147	240	219	129	176	91	50	128	79	85	27	186	13	
25,433	30,349	20,073	19,367	17,788	17,026	18,357	8,469	10,210	11,258	4,484	7,099	3,985	2,651	1,417	2,252	14	
11,130		15,059	8,555		9,718	8,713		6,026	5,192		3,521		1,130		1,202	15	
14,353		14,014	10,812		7,308	9,644		4,184	6,066		3,578		1,521		1,050	16	
39,373	49,857	51,420	35,166	49,531	42,798	108,581	92,348	101,834	33,958	21,635	74,573	70,713	7,784	3,385	5,455	17	
19,189	28,986	27,953	23,458	89,480	31,494	98,440	86,253	93,370	28,323	19,038	70,117	67,215	5,837	2,201	2,715	18	
14,257		21,775	17,303		24,984	77,445		80,843	20,595		56,849		4,628		2,215	19	
4,032		6,183	6,155		6,540	20,935		12,527	7,727		13,268		1,204		500	20	
363	275	589	190	127	269	205	99	218	101	37	104	62	74	12	112	21	
19,821	20,390	22,873	11,518	9,924	11,035	9,895	5,996	8,266	5,534	2,560	4,352	3,436	1,823	1,072	2,628	22	
4,113		6,608	2,645		3,558	2,374		2,972	1,245		1,125		379		856	23	
15,708		16,266	8,973		7,477	7,512		5,294	4,285		3,227		1,444		1,772	24	
12,428	12,608	16,366	11,717	16,323	18,447	36,867	31,514	32,159	10,475	7,193	26,892	24,321	3,243	1,457	1,578	25	
5,503	4,820	9,727	6,123	11,337	10,329	32,086	29,332	30,608	7,773	6,229	24,813	23,103	2,137	1,013	815	26	
2,474		5,157	2,455		5,565	16,490		19,406	3,256		12,234		1,061		611	27	
8,020		4,670	3,008		4,764	16,598		11,202	4,517		12,079		1,076		204	28	
124	72	182	55	58	76	70	38	80	29	16	41	22	23	10	72	29	
6,801	7,716	6,457	5,539	4,928	3,042	4,711	2,144	1,471	2,673	948	2,038	1,196	1,082	434	691	30	
557		589	354		281	340		259	155		185		82		147	31	
6,244		5,868	5,185		2,761	4,371		1,212	2,518		1,853		1,000		544	32	
14,413	17,167	17,287	13,284	17,969	18,565	84,863	95,102	24,258	12,692	8,803	21,871	18,889	3,088	1,052	1,708	33	
4,810	6,842	8,584	6,240	12,233	9,510	28,720	22,920	22,229	9,127	6,982	19,563	15,938	1,876	638	875	34	
2,212		4,511	2,620		4,894	14,219		13,323	3,722		10,497		1,000		673	35	
2,598		4,073	3,020		4,616	14,801		8,906	5,405		9,096		876		202	36	
94	60	149	56	31	64	55	19	57	30	10	25	9	24	11	68	37	
9,509	10,265	8,554	6,968	5,705	3,991	6,088	2,163	1,973	3,833	1,211	2,253	952	1,189	403	766	38	
1,667		2,011	1,090		936	1,006		522	593		413		176		257	39	
7,842		6,548	6,678		3,055	6,082		1,451	3,242		1,840		1,013		509	40	
22,652	28,442	30,240	21,447	29,432	22,523	54,413	38,588	41,817	21,652	11,541	32,760	27,047	4,795	1,919	2,425	41	
7,084	10,349	12,246	9,004	17,956	12,491	42,828	32,870	34,976	14,527	8,589	28,301	24,281	2,865	1,139	1,059	42	
4,376		8,130	5,199		8,442	27,918		26,832	8,351		19,507		1,924		861	43	
2,708		4,116	3,865		4,049	14,910		8,144	6,176		8,734		941		198	44	
232	143	294	128	77	136	114	74	84	52	43	62	31	57	26	102	45	
15,336	17,960	17,700	12,255	11,399	9,895	11,470	5,644	6,757	7,073	2,906	4,307	2,735	1,803	754	1,264	46	
3,004		4,320	2,316		2,390	2,247		1,813	1,349		898		347		588	47	
12,272		13,380	9,039		7,505	9,223		4,944	5,724		3,496		1,456		906	48	
26,368	34,474	36,962	27,165	34,630	29,721	71,908	66,312	60,180	94,293	15,129	47,816	41,183	4,715	3,261	3,186	49	
10,035	14,778	14,923	13,767	21,509	17,222	59,000	48,873	51,539	17,053	11,523	41,947	37,350	3,079	2,046	1,444	50	
5,687		8,660	7,254		10,208	36,430		37,507	9,055		27,381		2,042		1,119	51	
4,348		6,250	6,613		6,024	22,564		14,032	7,998		14,568		1,037		325	52	
194	141	354	138	95	144	123	63	124	57	27	66	36	37	24	116	53	
16,139	19,555	21,670	13,260	13,026	12,355	12,786	7,376	8,497	7,183	3,579	5,603	3,797	1,569	1,191	1,626	54	
2,604		3,955	1,810		2,341	1,744		1,322	902		842		210		362	55	
13,036		17,715	11,450		10,014	11,042		6,675	6,281		4,761		1,389		1,264	56	
1,636	2,280	2,217	1,755	2,083	1,889	4,006	3,295	3,489	1,303	915	2,705	2,380	493	213	332	57	
752	1,246	981	1,120	1,465	1,209	3,461	2,913	2,927	1,018	753	2,438	2,160	362	143	127	58	
692		909	1,031		1,147	3,209		2,820	922		2,287		342		117	59	
60		82	89		62	242		107	96		146		20		10	60	
38	15	39	32	13	24	20	10	20	12	5	8	5	5	2	7	61	
846	1,020	1,187	603	615	650	537	372	542	273	157	244	215	126	68	198	62	
117		210	72		101	77		105	35		42		20		34	63	
729		977	531		555	400		437	238		222		106		164	64	

<sup>1</sup> 1930 and 1925 figures are for "cash tenants" only, and 1920 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."

<sup>2</sup> 1930 and 1925 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," and 1920 figures are for share, share-cash, and croppers only.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 17.—FARM OPERATORS BY TENURE, BY YEARS ON FARM

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1.]

DIVISION OR STATE AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM													
	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)			Total			Less than 1 year				1 year			
	1930	1925	1920	1920	1925	1920	Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Contd.														
MARYLAND														
All farm operators	43,203	48,001	47,806	41,931	48,062	46,719	3,386	2,285	1,151	5,885	8,643	8,331	8,569	5,053
Owners	30,223	35,138	32,805	25,331	34,450	32,243	1,137	637	2,086	1,529	1,375	1,697	2,227	2,040
Full owners	25,233	30,842	29,060	20,660	30,328	1,071	561	510	1,441	1,238	1,238	1,238	1,238	1,238
Part owners	2,490	1,963	2,371	1,915	66	39	27	88	137	137	137	137	137	137
Managers	936	936	1,202	900	919	1,195	200	142	58	264	215	144	110	105
Tenants	11,441	12,927	13,841	11,000	12,693	13,281	2,049	1,493	556	3,575	1,899	1,812	1,862	2,621
Cash	1,842	2,782	1,753	2,631	336	215	121	313	313	313	313	313	313	486
Other <sup>a</sup>	9,599	11,049	9,247	10,690	1,713	1,278	435	1,586	1,499	1,499	1,499	1,499	1,499	2,135
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA														
All farm operators	104	139	204	102	180	198	2	1	1	3	14	11	6	9
Owners	59	81	100	58	73	95	1	1	1	4	3	5	5	5
Full owners	53	91	52	86	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	5
Part owners	6	9	6	9	9	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Managers	21	19	19	20	11	14	1	1	1	1	2	6	6	6
Tenants	24	39	85	24	36	84	1	1	1	3	8	2	1	4
Cash	22	77	73	76	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	2	2	4
Other <sup>a</sup>	1	8	1	8	8	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
VIRGINIA														
All farm operators	176,610	183,733	186,242	163,178	188,596	181,019	14,068	8,184	5,871	19,184	11,939	14,141	18,282	19,253
Owners	121,104	143,587	136,363	115,499	139,608	133,829	3,914	1,855	2,059	5,071	5,024	4,706	5,320	5,563
Full owners	104,936	121,454	100,009	119,583	119,583	119,583	1,540	1,797	4,316	4,045	4,045	4,045	4,045	7,004
Part owners	16,148	14,490	15,490	14,236	14,236	14,236	577	315	262	708	751	1,559	1,559	1,559
Managers	1,536	2,134	1,461	-1,205	2,009	2,009	223	100	123	268	323	225	225	310
Tenants	47,970	48,898	47,745	46,218	47,780	45,181	9,018	6,229	3,689	13,225	6,592	9,120	7,700	10,380
Cash	7,233	9,047	6,095	9,119	1,335	795	540	1,022	1,253	5,570	7,867	1,762	1,762	8,618
Other <sup>a</sup>	40,687	38,096	38,223	36,062	8,583	5,434	3,149	5,434	5,434	5,434	5,434	5,434	5,434	5,434
WEST VIRGINIA														
All farm operators	82,641	90,380	87,268	75,709	87,785	85,188	6,983	8,910	8,073	8,385	4,431	8,186	6,078	7,899
Owners	66,573	74,943	72,101	63,246	72,722	70,783	2,719	1,259	1,400	4,003	2,619	3,091	3,432	4,311
Full owners	60,581	68,229	57,545	65,017	57,545	57,545	2,480	1,140	1,334	2,270	2,270	2,770	3,083	3,083
Part owners	5,932	5,701	5,701	5,766	5,766	5,766	236	113	126	349	321	321	321	628
Managers	721	662	1,060	689	689	689	992	124	64	134	153	118	92	156
Tenants	15,347	14,775	14,777	14,438	13,413	14,438	4,140	2,587	1,037	1,037	1,037	1,037	1,037	1,037
Cash	7,084	6,327	6,586	6,522	1,725	1,725	688	730	2,448	1,650	2,957	2,554	3,232	1,276
Other <sup>a</sup>	8,268	7,171	7,021	6,891	2,415	1,550	865	920	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,956
NORTH CAROLINA														
All farm operators	279,708	283,482	289,763	286,612	289,581	285,307	52,297	41,288	11,004	53,764	23,311	33,587	24,428	38,443
Owners	141,415	154,805	151,476	133,760	147,028	146,925	6,116	3,918	2,198	6,111	5,308	6,477	6,000	10,257
Full owners	115,768	131,847	109,271	128,197	128,197	128,197	4,670	2,067	1,703	4,206	4,815	4,815	4,815	7,912
Part owners	25,680	19,529	24,428	18,728	18,728	18,728	1,448	951	496	1,099	1,662	2,345	2,345	2,345
Managers	648	423	926	418	418	418	819	109	74	35	91	131	98	154
Tenants	137,615	128,284	117,459	132,226	121,540	107,563	46,072	37,301	8,771	44,502	17,872	26,052	18,378	28,032
Cash	9,237	18,233	8,539	16,767	16,767	16,767	2,366	1,889	527	1,893	1,612	3,289	3,289	3,289
Other <sup>a</sup>	128,378	98,236	129,467	90,796	43,706	35,462	8,244	8,244	8,244	15,979	25,340	24,743	24,743	24,743
SOUTH CAROLINA														
All farm operators	187,881	172,787	186,686	158,883	167,048	188,367	32,038	27,720	4,318	45,753	21,003	21,545	16,093	38,075
Owners	54,470	59,969	67,724	52,152	57,931	65,862	2,298	1,816	482	3,735	2,262	2,410	1,632	5,626
Full owners	45,515	60,089	43,489	52,150	52,150	60,089	1,820	1,431	389	1,000	1,000	1,884	4,673	4,673
Part owners	8,935	7,635	8,683	7,383	7,383	7,383	478	386	98	256	256	256	952	952
Managers	693	736	647	350	682	682	127	93	84	85	90	118	89	134
Tenants	102,768	112,480	124,251	100,634	108,742	116,793	29,613	25,811	3,802	41,933	18,651	19,017	14,222	30,316
Cash	18,270	41,498	17,794	39,796	3,740	3,740	500	500	4,176	2,749	2,749	7,375	7,375	22,941
Other <sup>a</sup>	84,498	82,733	82,240	76,997	25,873	22,571	3,302	14,475	16,268	14,475	14,475	14,475	14,475	14,475
GEORGIA														
All farm operators	255,566	249,995	210,732	244,679	240,556	228,409	71,934	58,295	18,639	88,484	52,686	38,964	24,385	58,498
Owners	70,802	68,650	102,120	75,863	85,700	92,728	5,256	8,836	1,420	7,929	6,400	4,589	3,093	9,557
Full owners	60,875	67,049	67,049	91,888	88,871	88,871	4,886	3,190	1,195	5,578	3,864	8,438	8,438	8,438
Part owners	9,230	7,545	8,814	7,150	871	871	2,502	306	191	225	822	725	1,119	1,119
Managers	1,406	1,407	1,036	1,324	1,347	1,347	1,502	306	191	118	464	329	108	204
Tenants	174,390	159,668	206,954	160,492	163,309	189,162	66,366	54,268	12,101	75,091	45,057	34,177	21,088	48,616
Cash	27,533	64,067	26,676	59,971	8,142	8,142	0,745	1,397	1,397	0,285	5,090	5,090	12,105	12,105
Other <sup>a</sup>	146,887	142,887	142,816	129,191	58,227	47,523	10,704	36,072	29,081	36,072	36,072	36,072	36,072	36,072
FLORIDA														
All farm operators	55,986	59,317	54,005	54,400	58,360	51,712	5,111	4,066	3,445	8,661	3,954	6,408	4,679	8,980
Owners	32,304	45,586	38,487	35,944	44,849	37,513	1,963	941	1,022	3,236	1,754	2,420	2,007	2,916
Full owners	35,443	32,757	32,757	34,899	1,643	750	893	893	893	1,614	1,614	2,127	2,127	2,538
Part owners	3,909	2,730	3,669	2,614	320	191	129	129	129	140	140	298	298	378
Managers	2,835	1,010	1,824	2,470	971	1,716	360	155	205	177	255	379	144	360
Tenants	16,737	12,621	13,686	15,977	12,440	12,440	5,788	3,570	2,218	5,248	1,942	3,601	1,928	3,644
Cash	7,033	6,697	6,772	6,194	2,206	1,181	1,085	759	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438
Other <sup>a</sup>	9,704	6,992	9,205	6,257	3,522	2,389	1,133	1,133	1,133	1,133	1,133	1,133	1,133	2,226

<sup>a</sup> 5 to 10 years inclusive.<sup>b</sup> Includes 11 years and over.<sup>c</sup> 11 to 14 years inclusive.

**AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION**

389

FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1925, AND 1920—Continued

Corresponding data for white and colored operators in Table 18]

NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued												NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM					
2 to 4 years			5 to 9 years			10 years and over											
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	Total			10 to 14 years		15 years and over						
						1930	1925 <sup>2</sup>	1920	1930	1925 <sup>2</sup>	1930	1925	1930	1925			
6,560	10,117	9,553	7,628	10,086	8,938	90,398	18,395	18,589	6,440	4,632	13,896	18,713	1,979	939	1,189		
3,381	6,162	4,968	5,222	7,820	8,256	18,218	16,806	17,263	5,332	4,029	12,884	12,777	1,492	688	562		
3,054		4,557	4,755		5,848	16,342		16,442	4,836		12,006		1,373		562		
327		411	467		408	1,374			490				119		514		
198	229	369	172	171	235	186	145	171	93	67	98	78	39	17	48		
2,981	3,726	4,216	2,234	2,086	2,447	1,924	1,444	2,098	1,015	588	909	858	441	234	560		
463		857	340		471	301			150		151		89		101		
2,518		3,359	1,894		1,976	1,623		1,594	865		758		352		399		
															8		
11	14	41	18	24	35	59	73	94	15	8	44	65	9	19	11		
4	8	14	10	9	14	40	51	58	7	3	33	48	1	8	5		
3		12	9		11	36		55	5		31		1		10		
1		2	1		3	4			2						11		
1	1	1	5	1	6	8	9	5	4	2	4	7	1	8	12		
6	5	26	4	14	15	11	13	31	4	3	7	10	3	1	14		
6		21	4		14	10		29	3		7		1		15		
	5				1	1		2	1						16		
23,584	36,748	32,775	26,798	36,882	31,389	84,606	88,745	85,670	23,572	18,633	61,033	64,112	7,433	5,194	5,928		
11,298	22,081	18,181	18,644	20,265	23,450	76,847	77,281	78,602	19,625	16,402	57,222	60,789	5,605	3,079	5,234		
9,534		15,498	15,826		20,666	67,267		72,111	16,745		50,522		4,047		1,861		
1,764		2,685	2,818		2,793	9,590		6,491	2,880		0,700		658		673		
360	330	609	296	244	402	357	200	365	191	86	166	114	76	38	125		
11,928	14,335	13,985	7,853	7,163	7,521	7,401	5,264	6,703	3,756	2,065	3,645	3,209	1,762	1,112	2,564		
1,841		2,750	1,282		1,694	1,284		1,885	606		678		288		528		
10,085		11,229	6,571		5,827	6,117		4,818	3,150		2,987		1,464		2,036		
															24		
10,487	16,488	14,446	18,296	16,574	14,781	41,801	40,270	43,832	11,109	8,790	30,689	31,550	3,938	2,585	2,101		
6,911	12,489	10,127	11,028	14,362	12,308	39,497	38,436	41,418	10,063	8,041	20,434	30,395	3,327	2,221	1,818		
6,232		8,951	9,911		11,201	36,152		38,012	9,138		27,014		3,036		1,263		
679		1,176	1,117		1,107	3,345		2,505	925		2,420		291		116		
163	179	276	134	122	215	151	108	192	79	45	72	63	41	27	98		
3,303	3,820	4,042	2,134	2,090	2,288	2,153	1,726	2,222	967	634	1,186	1,092	570	337	685		
1,624		1,980	1,024		1,212	1,117		1,815	489		628		228		405		
1,769		2,062	1,110		1,046	1,036		907	478		558		342		280		
								8,827	6,583		5,973		4,911		8,430		
44,182	59,283	58,348	39,765	47,844	41,526	96,841	84,282	85,681	30,017	20,414	66,824	63,868	13,098	13,901	14,458		
15,204	25,160	21,676	23,107	32,541	20,076	82,706	74,816	83,608	22,646	16,603	60,000	58,213	7,745	7,177	4,451		
11,608		17,373	18,090		22,147	70,019		76,556	18,226		51,793		6,494		3,650		
3,620		4,303	5,008		3,926	12,687		7,052	4,420		8,267		1,251		801		
131	129	235	123	88	156	125	55	143	70	26	55	29	62	10	109		
28,757	33,974	34,435	16,535	15,215	15,294	14,010	9,411	11,930	7,301	8,785	6,709	5,626	5,289	6,714	9,890		
2,087		5,403	1,340		3,019	1,454		3,103	718		736		378		1,466		
26,670		28,972	15,195		12,275	12,556		8,827	6,583		5,973		4,911		8,430		
															40		
29,617	37,011	48,694	22,083	27,878	27,487	47,570	40,310	50,108	18,694	10,233	30,876	30,077	5,098	5,724	9,386		
5,658	9,127	11,002	7,951	13,308	10,998	33,835	29,029	38,005	9,943	6,390	23,892	23,539	2,318	2,038	1,832		
4,507		9,253	6,348		9,510	28,930		33,197	8,159		20,771		2,026		1,550		
1,151		1,749	1,803		1,488	4,905		2,808	1,784		3,121		292		282		
163	108	225	113	70	119	126	48	114	50	16	70	32	46	18	56		
23,706	27,776	37,467	18,999	14,498	16,370	13,609	10,333	13,989	6,695	3,827	6,914	6,500	2,734	3,668	7,438		
4,499		12,088	2,990		7,459	3,810		8,098	1,696		2,114		476		1,702		
19,297		24,779	11,003		8,911	9,709		5,891	4,999		4,800		2,258		5,736		
															48		
44,499	45,871	73,713	30,762	34,777	39,891	60,520	52,039	64,680	21,261	13,688	38,236	38,370	8,919	8,739	21,330		
9,304	13,694	17,090	11,258	19,393	17,403	45,396	41,501	48,288	13,430	9,603	31,960	31,898	3,939	2,980	3,385		
7,054		15,938	9,768		15,904	41,078		46,240	11,778		29,305		3,547		2,987		
1,410		1,752	1,490		1,409	4,318		2,048	1,057		2,661		302		398		
316	332	427	287	200	250	214	147	177	106	55	108	92	82	60	52		
34,819	31,645	56,190	19,217	15,184	22,175	14,910	10,301	16,215	7,745	3,921	7,165	6,380	4,808	5,099	17,792		
6,072		19,198	3,802		10,305	3,564		9,078	1,723		1,841		857		4,096		
28,747		36,998	15,415		11,873	11,340		7,137	6,022		6,324		4,041		13,696		
															56		
9,851	13,259	11,522	9,596	12,214	10,239	20,636	18,447	18,077	6,723	5,633	13,913	13,914	4,588	957	2,298		
5,566	10,134	7,109	7,388	10,714	8,301	18,001	18,158	17,433	5,748	6,055	12,823	13,103	3,450	737	974		
4,941		6,488	6,641		7,696	16,923		16,563	5,166		11,757		3,210		858		
625		621	747		605	1,678		870	582		1,000		240		116		
770	318	658	563	211	350	407	121	162	227	48	180	73	356	39	113		
3,315	2,807	3,827	1,645	1,280	1,588	1,628	1,108	1,482	748	430	880	738	760	181	1,208		
1,492		1,924	795		1,003	786		1,092	354		432		261		501		
1,823		1,903	860		585	842		394	448		490		705		64		

<sup>1</sup> 1930 and 1925 figures are for "cash tenants" only, and 1920 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."

<sup>2</sup> 1930 and 1925 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," and 1920 figures are for share, share-cash, and croppers only.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 17.—FARM OPERATORS BY TENURE, BY YEARS ON

(Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1.)

DIVISION OR STATE AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM											
	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)			Total			Less than 1 year				1 year	
	1920		1925	1920		1930	1925	1930	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	1925	1920
	1920	1925	1930	1920	1925	1930	Total	1925	1930	1925	1920	1925
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL												
KENTUCKY												
All farm operators	246,409	255,524	278,636	286,000	253,309	261,425	38,894	30,169	9,795	53,503	24,229	28,248
Owners	157,403	175,442	179,327	156,266	171,971	175,768	8,749	5,411	3,338	13,614	9,321	8,338
Full owners	135,218	159,206	156,861	156,352	177,376	176,654	4,301	2,763	1,459	8,462	7,075	8,500
Part owners	22,189	20,121	21,247	20,710	19,471	18,685	1,116	575	85	1,763	1,459	16,248
Managers	675	281	969	631	268	906	144	93	51	153	96	29
Tenants	88,421	82,361	90,330	85,354	81,070	84,750	31,001	24,665	6,336	30,804	14,155	19,314
Cash	8,898	14,454	8,627	13,544	2,096	1,922	774	1,828	1,791	1,828	3,845	3,845
Other	78,583	75,876	76,727	71,206	28,305	22,743	5,562	12,327	17,523	12,327	26,418	26,418
TENNESSEE												
All farm operators	245,657	252,009	252,774	34,856	246,758	244,724	43,659	33,173	15,486	53,582	31,157	31,293
Owners	131,526	148,627	148,082	125,266	145,442	145,437	7,747	4,020	3,727	9,353	7,539	6,926
Full owners	109,853	120,532	120,532	104,556	127,376	127,376	6,057	3,066	2,091	7,793	5,031	10,506
Part owners	21,673	15,520	15,520	18,061	1,690	1,690	954	736	70	1,574	1,658	2,546
Managers	611	324	807	576	318	765	157	87	70	133	100	48
Tenants	113,520	103,718	103,885	109,114	100,992	98,522	40,755	29,066	11,689	44,182	21,057	23,604
Cash	12,216	21,814	11,602	20,717	3,499	2,427	1,063	3,220	2,128	9,370	2,324	4,680
Other	101,304	82,077	97,422	97,805	37,263	26,639	10,626	18,437	21,280	22,877	22,877	23,103
ALABAMA												
All farm operators	257,300	257,631	256,009	940,898	233,064	245,728	61,011	45,312	15,689	56,869	33,851	36,014
Owners	96,372	92,948	107,059	80,914	91,254	104,750	5,964	3,729	2,235	6,925	7,037	5,555
Full owners	75,144	95,548	72,189	93,614	93,614	93,614	4,690	2,855	1,775	6,011	4,351	8,709
Part owners	15,228	11,541	14,726	11,142	1,334	1,334	874	460	1,026	1,234	1,234	1,810
Managers	603	448	741	558	437	717	126	82	44	108	118	60
Tenants	106,420	144,235	145,289	162,116	141,343	140,256	54,921	41,501	13,420	51,836	26,696	30,350
Cash	48,767	47,441	60,163	57,745	57,745	57,745	7,242	2,128	5,907	7,473	11,389	11,389
Other	117,713	88,106	114,675	82,511	45,561	34,239	11,292	20,789	22,877	22,877	22,877	24,486
MISSISSIPPI												
All farm operators	812,663	257,224	272,101	302,655	244,583	255,850	78,282	57,888	20,416	71,067	88,784	61,752
Owners	86,047	80,808	91,310	82,507	78,408	89,008	4,675	2,873	1,802	5,598	5,181	5,097
Full owners	77,322	82,768	74,156	81,810	81,810	81,810	4,020	2,428	1,592	4,115	4,115	6,078
Part owners	8,625	7,542	8,351	7,198	655	655	445	210	70	762	1,328	1,328
Managers	920	878	880	640	911	181	107	74	160	183	170	85
Tenants	225,617	175,742	178,802	216,264	165,426	165,931	73,426	54,882	18,540	65,309	33,400	46,486
Cash	27,169	41,255	26,241	38,441	5,895	4,260	1,635	5,196	4,707	1,318	4,707	7,556
Other	158,514	138,487	192,968	127,490	67,531	60,626	16,905	28,204	41,778	21,555	30,319	33,617
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL												
ARKANSAS												
All farm operators	242,334	221,981	232,804	234,921	217,380	230,587	70,323	53,405	16,923	72,723	33,499	39,459
Owners	86,009	95,476	112,647	85,256	93,510	100,864	7,020	3,975	3,054	8,402	8,463	6,099
Full owners	72,387	98,037	69,529	95,897	95,897	95,897	5,438	2,423	1,804	6,838	4,678	9,826
Part owners	16,412	14,610	15,727	13,967	1,571	940	631	1,615	1,421	1,615	1,421	3,033
Managers	634	616	736	600	600	600	152	99	53	236	129	170
Tenants	152,621	123,829	119,221	148,875	123,269	110,014	63,147	49,331	13,816	64,085	24,917	33,249
Cash	14,961	20,600	14,560	19,099	4,816	3,570	1,246	3,362	2,930	3,362	4,971	34,899
Other	137,730	98,721	133,815	90,915	58,331	45,761	12,570	21,555	30,319	21,555	29,923	29,923
LOUISIANA												
All farm operators	161,443	132,450	135,463	154,781	129,670	128,964	33,923	21,119	12,804	30,299	12,087	23,760
Owners	53,159	52,386	57,254	50,222	51,619	55,311	2,576	1,349	1,327	3,321	1,880	3,030
Full owners	46,802	51,895	44,288	50,162	52,303	51,139	1,184	1,471	1,471	2,538	2,538	3,854
Part owners	6,266	5,439	5,964	5,149	373	373	103	409	409	492	492	834
Managers	745	503	828	680	485	703	117	68	49	108	112	117
Tenants	107,351	79,561	77,981	103,880	77,566	72,860	31,130	19,702	11,428	26,870	10,095	20,613
Cash	12,886	14,380	12,455	13,388	2,412	1,435	975	1,318	2,057	1,318	2,057	2,500
Other	94,668	63,001	91,424	59,472	28,717	18,264	10,463	8,777	18,556	8,777	18,556	14,898
OKLAHOMA												
All farm operators	203,866	197,818	191,988	198,260	193,510	178,584	58,033	42,182	15,871	66,270	30,858	28,637
Owners	77,714	81,226	93,217	73,751	78,383	89,498	5,066	3,457	2,469	7,503	5,257	8,768
Full owners	53,647	60,786	56,679	66,847	43,268	52,564	1,804	5,444	3,611	3,611	3,611	7,209
Part owners	24,067	23,431	24,072	22,651	1,588	923	605	2,056	1,646	1,646	1,646	3,298
Managers	823	494	935	792	479	848	339	198	143	213	133	81
Tenants	125,329	115,496	97,826	121,747	113,648	89,218	51,728	38,470	13,259	58,464	22,875	23,245
Cash	17,598	16,670	17,122	15,237	6,881	5,077	1,804	3,168	3,168	3,168	3,056	4,006
Other	107,731	81,266	104,625	73,981	44,857	33,402	11,453	10,717	20,190	10,717	20,190	22,917
TEXAS												
All farm operators	495,489	485,846	486,033	477,913	454,386	418,766	121,820	75,737	42,583	145,240	68,914	69,572
Owners	190,515	182,976	201,210	181,848	178,510	196,101	12,923	7,116	5,817	20,738	12,381	12,119
Full owners	182,822	171,427	144,762	167,327	10,109	5,583	4,546	9,193	9,193	9,193	9,193	14,562
Part owners	87,693	20,783	36,086	28,774	2,824	1,533	1,271	3,183	3,183	3,183	3,183	4,746
Managers	3,314	1,445	2,514	3,156	1,409	2,348	1,098	545	545	491	613	584
Tenants	201,660	281,223	232,209	292,929	274,446	218,340	107,298	71,078	38,221	124,011	56,920	56,869
Cash	16,874	16,319	16,303	16,303	15,282	5,990	3,459	2,581	3,094	3,094	3,216	3,611
Other	284,788	215,960	276,606	203,058	101,806	67,619	33,660	58,826	58,826	58,826	58,826	55,751

1 to 10 years inclusive.

\* Includes 11 years and over.

† 11 to 14 years inclusive.

AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1925, AND 1920—Continued

Corresponding data for white and colored operators in Table 18]

NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued															NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM					
2 to 4 years			5 to 9 years			10 years and over														
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	Total			10 to 14 years		15 years and over									
						1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1930	1925	1930	1925	1930	1925	1920			
37,802	49,786	54,889	35,074	47,386	39,435	65,075	81,887	92,171	81,576	10,660	63,198	62,287	10,408	5,215	5,201	1				
18,803	32,318	30,597	26,011	40,287	29,754	87,641	77,252	84,942	27,772	17,765	59,869	59,487	7,295	3,471	3,558	2				
15,023	26,112	21,661	26,205	77,438	79,325	23,569	53,849	6,354	6,354	6,354	2,854	2,854	3	3	3					
3,246	4,785	4,350	3,549	10,203	5,617	4,183	54	54	54	54	704	704	4	4	4					
159	72	105	43	149	127	39	156	73	11	11	941	941	13	13	13					
18,774	17,406	23,727	8,958	7,036	9,532	7,367	4,606	7,073	4,031	1,884	3,276	2,722	3,067	1,731	5,580	5				
2,007	3,941	1,123	2,012	1,004	1,918	525	479	479	261	261	916	916	7	7	7					
16,767	19,786	7,829	7,520	6,803	5,155	3,506	2,797	2,797	2,806	2,806	4,670	4,670	8	8	8					
38,848	51,162	51,497	33,558	40,455	38,007	81,498	74,768	82,981	26,755	18,554	54,743	56,214	10,704	5,911	8,050	9				
15,921	27,014	23,714	21,090	33,755	25,837	72,319	68,414	73,377	21,895	18,045	50,424	52,369	6,260	3,185	2,645	10				
12,025	19,552	17,464	22,217	62,479	67,188	18,025	44,454	5,267	5,267	5,267	2,156	2,156	11	11	11					
3,206	4,132	4,226	3,620	9,840	6,189	3,870	5,070	9,933	4,800	2,490	4,269	3,813	4,466	2,720	5,363	14				
122	94	224	87	135	116	51	116	50	32	32	524	524	1,097	1,097	15					
23,905	24,054	27,550	11,781	9,642	12,035	9,009	6,303	9,498	4,800	2,490	783	783	3,486	3,882	4,266	16				
2,842	6,247	1,568	3,386	1,498	3,184	685	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783				
21,063	21,312	10,213	8,649	7,601	6,304	4,115	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150				
47,889	52,257	59,600	36,900	38,356	37,173	67,784	56,024	68,564	24,012	14,521	43,752	41,503	7,807	4,597	10,370	17				
12,011	16,013	16,780	14,946	20,516	18,957	48,408	43,158	51,457	14,228	10,126	34,180	33,032	3,458	1,694	2,333	15				
9,636	14,134	12,035	16,775	41,557	47,085	11,729	29,858	29,858	29,858	29,858	29,858	29,858	1,934	1,934	1,934	19				
2,475	2,652	2,861	2,182	6,821	3,472	2,469	4,422	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503				
121	118	233	111	88	127	63	61	25	38	38	45	45	11	21	21	21				
35,767	36,126	42,581	21,843	17,752	18,089	19,235	12,803	17,016	9,723	4,270	9,512	8,433	4,304	2,892	8,013	22				
11,086	18,714	8,900	10,076	9,625	11,659	4,573	5,049	5,049	2,183	2,183	2,043	2,043	1,266	1,266	2,418	23				
23,781	23,867	12,855	8,013	9,613	5,357	5,150	4,468	4,468	4,468	4,468	4,468	4,468	3,098	3,098	5,595	24				
65,621	58,880	68,189	40,920	34,775	35,984	65,786	51,117	68,257	24,781	12,084	40,939	38,083	10,008	12,695	16,251	25				
12,389	13,640	14,035	14,627	16,803	14,270	45,719	39,302	47,316	13,648	7,885	32,071	31,507	3,540	2,340	2,302	26				
10,744	12,212	12,930	13,078	42,147	45,127	12,294	20,855	20,855	20,855	20,855	20,855	20,855	1,958	1,958	1,958	27				
1,645	1,823	1,497	1,192	3,572	2,089	1,354	2,218	2,218	2,218	2,218	2,218	2,218	314	314	314	28				
222	181	295	207	108	136	164	99	91	54	54	55	55	38	38	78	29				
53,610	44,559	53,869	26,086	17,804	21,548	19,897	11,621	15,942	11,042	4,095	8,856	7,526	6,413	10,317	13,871	30				
0,953	12,508	4,460	6,583	4,226	6,165	4,759	6,165	6,165	4,739	1,891	6,890	8,401	4,316	2,630	9,207	35				
46,857	41,271	21,626	14,895	15,671	14,895	15,671	9,503	8,859	4,230	2,912	2,912	2,912	3,918	3,918	7,906	40				
42,693	43,154	56,915	27,861	32,598	30,430	53,880	44,138	51,765	19,967	11,687	33,694	32,471	8,113	4,611	12,067	33				
12,475	17,407	23,321	14,438	23,264	19,685	45,215	39,320	45,646	14,961	9,750	30,254	29,570	3,753	1,966	2,733	34				
9,020	19,482	11,308	17,308	38,405	42,443	12,065	26,340	26,340	26,340	26,340	26,340	26,340	3,068	3,068	2,140	35				
2,865	3,839	3,070	2,377	6,810	3,103	2,896	3,914	3,914	3,914	3,914	3,914	3,914	685	685	643	36				
152	147	212	100	71	94	75	59	54	37	26	38	38	44	15	77	37				
80,066	25,600	33,382	13,343	9,263	10,651	8,570	4,759	6,165	4,969	1,891	3,601	2,868	4,316	2,630	9,207	35				
3,482	6,382	1,004	2,583	1,428	2,616	1,816	1,801	1,801	739	739	689	689	401	1,401	1,401	39				
26,584	27,000	11,438	8,068	7,142	4,364	4,230	2,912	2,912	2,912	2,912	2,912	2,912	3,918	3,918	7,906	40				
32,258	29,159	36,389	22,064	28,313	21,051	42,786	33,171	37,183	18,438	8,152	27,848	25,019	8,654	2,780	8,529	41				
0,769	8,310	10,846	8,130	12,422	9,996	29,608	25,587	27,901	8,849	5,419	20,782	20,168	2,987	767	1,043	42				
5,799	9,434	7,025	9,094	26,593	30,015	26,309	7,731	18,862	18,862	18,862	18,862	18,862	2,635	1,733	43					
970	1,412	1,114	902	1,114	1,114	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156	302	302	210	44				
175	115	239	114	98	136	166	110	138	79	20	87	81	46	18	65	45				
25,314	20,734	25,304	13,811	10,793	10,919	13,012	7,474	9,144	6,513	2,704	6,499	4,770	3,671	1,995	4,521	46				
3,326	4,473	2,244	2,516	2,416	2,651	2,416	2,651	2,651	1,188	1,188	1,278	1,278	430	430	992	47				
21,983	20,831	11,567	8,403	10,596	8,590	6,932	2,724	5,373	5,373	5,373	5,373	5,373	3,241	3,241	3,529	48				
35,899	39,301	47,384	25,600	31,494	25,984	48,051	36,084	37,931	18,950	11,124	29,101	24,980	7,586	3,708	12,424	49				
10,873	15,595	20,407	12,092	20,863	16,987	39,573	31,574	34,099	13,774	10,427	29,799	22,582	3,963	1,843	3,710	50				
7,231	14,780	7,753	12,546	27,717	26,868	9,027	9,027	18,690	8,992	8,992	29,868	29,868	2,968	1,939	51					
8,642	5,687	4,340	4,441	11,556	7,171	4,747	7,171	7,171	7,171	7,171	7,171	7,171	985	985	760	52				
176	89	239	75	61	76	87	40	40	38	38	21	20	41	15	27	43				
24,550	23,617	26,658	13,493	10,500	8,921	8,421	4,475	3,842	5,140	2,117	3,281	2,358	3,582	1,860	5,618	54				
3,663	4,925	2,034	2,031	1,489	1,118	802	802	687	687	687	476	476	476	1,333	1,333	55				
21,187	21,733	11,459	6,890	6,932	2,724	4,338														

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 17.—FARM OPERATORS BY TENURE, BY YEARS ON

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1.

DIVISION OR STATE AND TENURE	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)			NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM										
				Total			Less than 1 year			1 year				
	1930		1925	1920	1930		1925	1920	Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	1925	1920	1930
	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1925	1920	1925	1920	1920
MOUNTAIN														
MONTANA														
All farm operators	47,495	44,904	57,677	45,361	46,193	56,399	4,041	1,999	2,042	4,544	3,088	4,387	3,095	4,435
Owners	35,353	36,251	40,271	33,732	35,992	49,360	1,579	627	952	1,272	1,625	2,127	1,064	2,530
Full owners	20,101	38,431	19,156	37,635	1,175	480	1,175	480	695	1,230	1,372	1,896	1,896	1,896
Part owners	15,252	11,840	14,576	11,725	404	147	257	111	395	765	86	47	640	640
Managers	514	367	899	467	354	807	100	44	56	253	86	47	149	149
Tenants	11,026	10,256	6,507	11,182	10,147	6,232	2,382	1,328	1,034	3,101	1,190	2,154	1,024	1,750
Cash	3,078	1,949	2,978	1,856	762	414	348	244	294	611	446	446	446	446
Other	8,550	4,558	8,204	4,376	1,600	914	686	396	1,543	1,543	1,543	1,543	1,543	1,543
IDAH0														
All farm operators	41,674	40,592	42,106	39,800	39,980	40,593	5,583	3,333	2,330	6,221	5,193	4,151	3,116	5,516
Owners	30,512	30,195	34,647	28,847	29,648	33,557	2,222	1,100	1,122	1,759	3,386	2,036	1,293	3,544
Full owners	24,194	30,296	22,850	29,268	1,912	963	949	302	1,590	3,056	3,056	3,056	3,056	3,056
Part owners	6,318	4,348	5,997	4,289	310	137	173	84	304	446	446	446	446	446
Managers	603	511	768	559	484	693	177	107	70	213	211	70	152	152
Tenants	10,559	9,886	8,703	10,194	9,798	6,343	3,164	2,026	1,138	4,249	1,596	2,020	1,753	1,819
Cash	3,125	2,524	3,000	2,359	1,032	639	393	32	539	616	616	616	616	616
Other	7,434	4,177	7,183	3,984	2,132	1,387	745	1,057	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410	1,410
WYOMING														
All farm operators	16,011	15,512	16,748	15,339	15,198	15,386	1,955	1,913	742	1,708	1,180	1,551	1,017	1,932
Owners	12,195	12,545	13,403	11,667	12,276	13,084	803	374	429	561	774	789	479	1,249
Full owners	7,896	10,681	7,552	10,405	604	290	314	628	606	1,041	1,041	1,041	1,041	1,041
Part owners	4,299	2,722	4,115	2,679	199	84	115	146	183	208	208	208	208	208
Managers	296	193	377	275	185	56	32	40	100	42	16	70	70	70
Tenants	3,526	2,776	1,968	3,397	2,727	1,834	1,096	807	289	1,105	306	720	522	607
Cash	1,125	860	1,092	713	317	192	125	134	228	310	310	107	107	107
Other	2,935	1,168	2,306	1,123	779	615	104	172	492	492	492	492	492	492
COLORADO														
All farm operators	58,856	58,000	58,934	57,194	57,851	58,821	9,581	7,332	2,349	10,168	5,882	6,703	4,953	9,438
Owners	35,426	35,517	45,291	36,308	38,952	44,561	2,815	1,695	1,120	2,411	3,178	2,570	1,892	4,792
Full owners	26,929	35,503	25,348	34,924	2,199	1,311	888	2,638	1,826	2,638	2,638	2,638	2,638	2,638
Part owners	11,497	9,738	11,020	9,637	616	384	232	540	744	744	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
Managers	836	583	781	569	830	145	94	213	253	253	78	78	164	164
Tenants	20,692	17,918	13,763	19,985	17,730	13,421	6,527	5,392	1,135	7,542	2,431	3,997	2,983	4,480
Cash	4,200	3,844	4,052	3,776	1,384	1,035	349	677	853	853	1,090	1,090	1,090	1,090
Other	16,492	9,879	15,983	9,645	5,143	4,357	756	1,754	3,144	3,144	3,144	3,144	3,144	3,144
NEW MEXICO														
All farm operators	81,404	81,687	98,844	98,812	30,885	27,911	4,399	2,992	1,407	4,591	1,585	2,985	2,089	2,954
Owners	24,740	26,005	25,756	22,373	25,173	24,294	1,724	870	854	1,083	881	1,554	1,105	1,745
Full owners	19,830	21,533	17,781	20,166	1,352	670	692	692	692	692	692	1,190	1,190	1,386
Part owners	6,810	4,223	4,562	4,124	372	200	172	169	169	364	409	409	409	409
Managers	834	433	307	410	96	55	41	60	108	57	23	84	84	84
Tenants	6,230	5,426	6,635	6,132	5,306	3,211	2,579	2,067	512	2,778	506	1,824	881	1,125
Cash	1,525	1,477	1,466	1,015	554	385	169	194	310	310	302	302	302	302
Other	4,802	2,508	4,666	2,166	2,026	1,682	343	372	110	300	250	304	304	304
ARIZONA														
All farm operators	14,173	10,803	8,375	18,165	10,398	9,497	1,913	1,101	812	1,891	1,404	1,416	944	1,510
Owners	11,294	8,179	7,869	9,451	7,668	7,561	843	386	477	747	783	825	486	908
Full owners	9,727	6,970	7,971	6,689	708	302	406	718	711	711	769	769	769	769
Part owners	1,567	899	1,480	872	135	71	71	75	114	114	139	139	139	139
Managers	548	296	305	264	268	154	86	68	104	80	100	40	68	68
Tenants	2,931	2,327	1,801	2,237	2,266	1,668	916	649	207	1,040	531	491	419	534
Cash	1,115	887	1,078	819	434	277	157	157	231	231	235	235	235	235
Other	1,216	914	1,159	849	482	372	110	300	300	300	300	300	300	304
UTAH														
All farm operators	27,159	25,993	25,863	24,886	24,857	24,715	1,574	875	699	2,16	1,025	1,657	1,333	2,600
Owners	20,605	23,013	22,579	21,646	21,972	21,935	841	353	488	1,001	739	1,277	858	1,816
Full owners	19,046	19,134	17,405	18,590	705	284	421	656	990	990	1,481	1,481	1,481	1,481
Part owners	4,563	3,445	4,241	3,355	136	67	67	83	83	83	335	335	335	335
Managers	230	90	206	268	154	86	68	20	14	21	48	21	58	58
Tenants	3,321	2,889	2,787	2,135	2,802	2,511	699	502	107	1,052	238	650	401	726
Cash	1,285	1,362	1,229	1,226	1,226	257	171	90	112	112	279	228	228	228
Other	2,036	1,425	1,096	1,285	442	331	111	126	126	126	380	400	400	400
NEVADA														
All farm operators	3,442	3,883	3,183	3,270	3,601	3,017	820	164	166	289	244	289	237	277
Owners	2,770	3,463	2,699	2,627	3,195	2,607	130	57	73	152	167	167	154	202
Full owners	2,464	2,493	2,324	2,406	112	52	60	184	184	184	152	152	152	186
Part owners	898	206	206	202	18	5	13	13	13	13	15	15	15	16
Managers	227	114	168	214	107	160	55	18	37	28	29	34	8	23
Tenants	445	306	296	429	299	260	125	78	56	89	48	92	75	52
Cash	256	171	246	151	67	39	28	28	28	25	55	55	24	24
Other	189	125	183	125	106	68	40	28	28	28	23	34	23	23

\* 5 to 10 years inclusive.

† Includes 11 years and over.

‡ 11 to 14 years inclusive.

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1925, AND 1920—Continued

Corresponding data for white and colored operators in Table 18]

NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued															NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM					
2 to 4 years			5 to 9 years			10 years and over														
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	Total			10 to 14 years		15 years and over									
						1930	1925 <sup>2</sup>	1920	1930	1925 <sup>3</sup>	1930	1925	1930	1925	1920					
7,765	6,523	16,643	6,670	14,521	20,526	22,558	17,580	11,727	7,306	10,291	16,232	7,289	2,114	711	1,278	1				
4,341	3,050	14,092	4,677	12,933	19,706	21,008	16,753	11,401	6,564	9,697	14,444	7,056	1,621	589	911	2				
2,470	10,972	2,530			14,635	11,594			8,890	3,651			945		706	3				
1,862	3,120	2,141		5,068	9,414			2,502	2,915		7,043									
107	83	223	81	64	118	93	49	64	28	24	6,501		676		115	4				
3,317	2,760	2,328	1,912	1,524	702	1,437	778	262	704	570	733	208	446	109	275	6				
815		723	404		261	326			132	158	168		100		93	7				
2,502	1,606	1,448			441	1,111			130	546			346		182	8				
7,229	7,528	10,297	6,194	10,554	8,545	16,463	12,511	11,043	6,508	4,792	9,961	7,719	2,074	662	1,513	9				
4,464	5,017	8,135	4,900	9,479	7,779	15,525	12,100	10,713	5,909	4,573	9,616	7,527	1,665	547	1,080	10				
3,458		7,005	3,489		6,065	12,401			9,521	4,612	7,789		1,344		1,031	11				
1,006		1,130	1,111		1,114	3,124			1,192	1,287	1,627		321		59	12				
106	98	173	100	63	81	81	50	61	43	19	38	31	44	27	65	13				
2,059	2,413	1,984	1,488	1,022	676	857	361	269	550	200	307	161	305	88	358	14				
734		785	354		291	278			110	164	109		116		165	16				
1,925		1,199	1,134		384	584			159	386	198		249		193	16				
9,851	3,030	5,086	2,282	4,892	8,373	6,700	4,443	3,745	2,847	1,650	3,853	2,793	672	384	489	17				
1,887	2,278	4,333	1,810	4,007	3,134	6,306	4,201	3,584	2,676	1,589	3,722	2,702	528	269	319	18				
1,272		3,616	1,187		2,885	3,883			2,735	1,633	2,246		344		276	19				
595		717	623		749	2,616			859	1,041	1,474		164		43	20				
60	44	92	53	42	45	64	43	35	28	10	36	33	21	6	29	21				
924	708	611	419	283	194	238	109	116	143	51	95	58	123	49	134	22				
304		260	147		88	96			42	48	48		33		89	23				
620		361	272		106	142			74	95	47		90		45	24				
10,366	12,669	18,314	8,845	15,103	11,858	21,859	14,360	13,257	9,189	5,577	12,450	8,788	2,822	769	1,113	25				
5,201	7,930	13,703	6,019	13,060	10,419	19,763	13,603	12,409	7,988	5,203	11,775	8,400	2,058	565	730	26				
3,695		10,539	4,153		7,983	13,575			10,111	5,274	8,301		1,581		629	27				
1,006		3,104	1,806		2,466	6,188			2,358	2,714	3,474		477		101	28				
173	134	234	120	77	101	107	67	87	60	25	47	42	57	16	41	29				
4,092	4,549	4,377	2,700	1,906	1,432	1,709	690	701	1,141	349	149	328	341	707	188	342	30			
920		1,199	525		524	370			277	221	149		148		106	31				
4,072		3,178	2,175		908	1,399			424	920	479		559		234	32				
4,284	5,517	7,313	4,380	7,333	5,644	12,884	11,255	10,465	3,910	2,938	8,924	8,317	2,592	993	1,933	33				
2,034	4,458	6,238	3,718	6,894	5,256	12,443	10,973	10,190	3,710	2,832	8,733	8,141	2,367	832	1,400	34				
2,296		5,050	2,949		4,309	9,994			8,779	2,897	7,097		2,149		1,367	35				
54	53	124	51	33	53	49	47	41	21	16	28	31	27	40	23	37				
1,296	1,000	951	591	406	335	342	235	234	179	90	163	145	198	120	444	38				
335		300	153		198	114			91	55	59		62		132	39				
961		651	433		207	228			143	124	104		136		312	40				
2,167	2,426	2,717	1,943	2,639	1,968	4,746	2,498	1,900	1,903	1,185	2,843	1,383	1,988	404	476	41				
1,553	1,804	1,671	2,428	1,818	4,559	2,404	1,842	1,787	1,093	2,772	1,311	1,843	311	808	42					
1,281		1,950	1,378		1,585	3,803			1,667	1,484	2,409		1,756		281	43				
272		252	293		231	606			175	303	363		37		27	44				
117	73	68	22	32	56	25			15	34	7	24	18	51	32	37	45			
497	549	442	204	189	118	120	69	43	82	35	47	34	94	61	133	46				
256		250	94		78	59			30	36	23		37		68	47				
241		192	110		40	70			13	46	24		57		65	48				
3,733	4,373	5,108	4,089	6,362	4,884	13,653	10,635	11,098	4,463	2,667	8,190	7,958	2,173	1,135	947	49				
2,832	3,576	4,160	3,525	5,987	4,423	13,171	10,460	10,797	4,203	2,592	8,968	7,808	1,962	1,041	644	50				
2,196		3,352	2,769		3,636	10,745			9,455	3,254	7,491		1,641		554	51				
636		608	750		787	2,426			1,342	949	1,477		321		90	52				
58	17	80	41	20	47	51	11	36	18	5	33	6	25	7	27	53				
843	780	808	603	355	414	431	154	265	242	70	189	84	158	87	276	64				
322		473	205		196	163			119	87	76		66		136	55				
521		395	295		218	268			146	155	113		130		140	56				
610	689	792	527	1,078	778	1,490	1,328	928	615	473	1,005	855	172	282	146	57				
300	580	644	441	1,029	718	1,529	1,280	876	572	450	957	830	143	268	92	58				
309		600	391		657	1,370			808	510	860		120		88	59				
51		44	50		61	159			68	62	97		13		4	60				
47	27	44	28	22	28	50	22	26	21	12	29	10	13	7	18	61				
103	82	104	58	27	32	41	26	24	22	11	19	15	16	7	36	62				
64		68	33		23	24			11	12	12		10		20	63				
39		36	25		9	17			13	10	7		6		16	64				

<sup>1</sup> 1930 and 1925 figures are for "cash tenants" only, and 1920 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."

<sup>2</sup> 1930 and 1925 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," and 1920 figures are for share, share-cash, and croppers only.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 17.—FARM OPERATORS BY TENURE, BY YEARS ON

(Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1.)

DIVISION OR STATE AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM														
	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)			Total			Less than 1 year			1 year					
	1930		1925	1930		1925	1930		1925	1930		1925			
	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	1925	1920	1930			
PACIFIC															
WASHINGTON															
1	All farm operators	70,904	73,267	66,285	67,849	71,969	65,097	6,833	8,218	8,617	8,111	8,454	5,838	5,387	7,093
2	Owners	57,586	60,389	52,701	55,062	59,326	51,964	3,616	1,406	2,210	4,011	5,407	3,443	3,258	4,165
3	Full owners	49,702	44,832	47,523	44,189	44,189	43,325	1,287	2,038	4,833	3,025	3,503			
4	Part owners	7,886	7,329	7,329	7,775	7,775	7,775	291	119	172	574	418			602
5	Managers	1,238	635	1,168	1,158	908	1,105	256	163	93	325	340	104	138	197
6	Tenants	12,078	11,943	12,419	11,629	11,735	12,028	2,961	1,647	1,314	3,775	2,707	2,201	1,941	2,731
7	Cash	6,721	6,299	5,518	6,048	6,048	6,151	904	711	1,336	1,160	1,405			
8	Other	6,397	6,120	6,118	5,980	5,980	5,980	1,346	743	603	1,371	1,041			1,328
OREGON															
9	All farm operators	55,153	55,811	50,206	52,996	55,096	49,195	6,503	2,446	4,057	6,804	6,555	5,074	4,344	5,195
10	Owners	44,521	45,887	39,862	42,712	45,152	39,198	3,356	1,115	2,241	3,380	3,903	3,073	2,505	3,179
11	Full owners	36,674	33,306	33,201	32,721	32,721	30,031	1,022	2,009	3,495	2,501				2,500
12	Part owners	7,847	6,563	7,511	6,477	6,477	325	93	232	408	482				619
13	Managers	842	618	916	793	598	884	227	115	112	172	238	128	90	140
14	Tenants	9,790	9,406	9,427	9,491	9,286	9,123	2,920	1,216	1,704	3,052	2,324	1,873	1,743	1,876
15	Cash	5,260	4,973	5,694	4,801	4,801	4,649	688	903	1,274	1,041				941
16	Other	4,584	4,434	4,437	4,332	4,332	1,271	528	743	1,050	832				936
CALIFORNIA															
17	All farm operators	135,876	136,409	117,879	128,023	131,860	114,823	13,874	5,539	8,835	16,242	17,472	12,804	11,244	13,570
18	Owners	103,506	102,654	87,860	97,624	106,132	85,955	6,158	2,188	3,970	7,972	10,350	6,661	6,080	7,935
19	Full owners	90,373	75,682	85,132	74,457	74,457	5,581	1,975	3,606	9,422	5,950				6,809
20	Part owners	13,131	11,698	12,492	11,498	11,498	577	213	364	923	702				1,068
21	Managers	7,768	6,709	4,949	7,119	6,945	4,669	1,380	546	834	1,741	1,185	1,184	970	779
22	Tenants	24,402	20,046	25,141	23,290	19,353	24,199	6,336	2,805	3,631	6,529	5,937	4,759	3,694	4,856
23	Cash	13,880	14,756	13,292	14,206	14,206	3,425	1,291	2,134	3,407	2,802				2,775
24	Other	10,522	10,385	9,998	9,998	9,998	2,011	1,514	1,307	2,530	1,957				2,081

<sup>1</sup> 5 to 10 years inclusive.<sup>2</sup> Includes 11 years and over.<sup>3</sup> 11 to 14 years inclusive.

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1925, AND 1920—Continued

Corresponding data for white and colored operators in Table 18]

NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued												NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM					
2 to 4 years			5 to 9 years			10 years and over											
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	Total			10 to 14 years		15 years and over						
						1930	1925 <sup>2</sup>	1920	1930	1925 <sup>2</sup>	1930	1925	1930	1925			
11,036	17,064	14,208	13,447	17,391	13,616	30,695	24,048	21,726	11,573	7,903	19,129	16,143	3,055	1,298	1,181	1	
8,010	13,623	9,858	11,175	15,274	11,750	28,818	23,160	20,778	10,454	7,436	18,334	16,724	2,526	1,063	737	2	
6,978		7,936	9,682		9,929	24,523		17,988	8,549		15,674		2,166		643	3	
1,032		1,922	1,493		1,827	4,265		2,790	1,635		2,660		357		94	4	
278	203	265	208	136	178	222	106	125	107	66	115	40	80	27	63	5	
2,748	3,258	4,085	2,064	1,981	1,682	1,655	780	823	982	401	673	379	449	208	361	6	
1,854		2,072	867		829	622		406	309		213		203		251	7	
1,394		2,013	1,197		853	1,133		417	673		460		246		140	8	
8,860	13,340	10,423	9,809	12,404	10,768	33,250	18,344	16,264	8,421	6,986	14,829	12,058	2,157	874	1,011	9	
6,078	10,547	7,330	8,200	11,017	9,202	22,005	17,703	15,425	7,718	5,954	14,287	11,749	1,809	735	666	10	
5,034		5,000	6,043		7,536	17,897		13,140	6,153		11,744		1,473		570	11	
1,044		1,349	1,552		1,726	4,108		2,285	1,563		2,643		336		86	12	
177	148	208	116	109	166	145	73	112	71	40	74	33	49	20	52	13	
2,105	2,645	2,876	1,493	1,278	1,340	1,100	508	717	632	292	408	276	299	120	294	14	
1,111		1,404	777		741	476		351	269		207		152		172	15	
994		1,382	716		599	624		366	363		261		147		122	16	
22,240	34,474	26,723	26,498	32,587	24,881	52,817	37,313	32,177	21,810	18,950	31,007	28,383	7,643	4,549	2,847	17	
14,750	27,174	17,727	21,377	28,981	20,495	45,872	35,326	29,448	19,485	13,024	28,187	22,301	5,882	3,522	1,625	18	
13,184		15,008	18,597		17,491	41,841		25,607	16,632		25,209		5,243		1,425	19	
1,602		2,059	2,780		3,004	6,831		3,841	2,853		3,478		639		200	20	
1,805	1,845	1,238	1,389	1,000		835	1,561	729	632	724	323	637	406	649	364	280	21
5,670	5,455	7,758	3,732	2,546	3,551	2,784	1,259	2,097	1,601	603	1,183	656	1,112	663	942	22	
3,440		4,007	2,209		2,195	1,416		1,225	825		591		588		547	23	
2,239		3,151	1,523		1,356	1,308		872	778		592		524		395	24	

<sup>1</sup> 1930 and 1925 figures are for "cash tenants" only, and 1920 figures are for "cash," "standing renters," and "unspecified."<sup>2</sup> 1930 and 1925 figures are for tenants other than those designated as "cash," and 1920 figures are for share, share-cash, and croppers only.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 18.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Corresponding data for all farm operators in Table 17. "White"

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM										
		Total				Less than 1 year				1 year		
		1930		1920		1930		1920		1920	1930	
		1930	1920	1930	1920	Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	1920	1930	1920	
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
White farm operators, total		5,372,578	5,498,454	5,154,155	5,330,328	799,437	545,869	253,538	550,773	542,622	715,866	
Owners		3,365,674	3,691,968	3,210,565	3,619,431	171,096	90,778	80,318	213,155	174,239	288,776	
Managers		52,767	66,223	49,280	61,961	12,035	6,907	5,128	14,003	8,235	11,911	
Tenants		1,964,137	1,740,363	1,894,280	1,645,936	616,306	448,214	165,092	323,615	360,098	415,170	
Colored farm operators, total		818,070	849,890	882,687	887,911	205,774	160,792	44,982	109,940	145,946	182,163	
Owners		202,720	235,222	191,092	225,805	7,975	5,463	2,612	6,443	8,932	16,895	
Managers		3,122	2,226	2,960	2,050	566	240	320	338	510	420	
Tenants		710,228	714,441	688,635	669,356	197,233	155,083	42,150	103,169	136,444	164,839	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>												
NEW ENGLAND												
White farm operators, total		154,766	156,288	118,182	159,985	6,423	1,604	4,819	10,174	6,815	9,881	
Owners		113,968	139,942	107,906	137,920	4,560	1,065	3,495	7,005	5,189	7,261	
Managers		2,930	4,784	2,725	4,545	376	119	257	671	344	588	
Tenants		7,865	11,567	7,551	11,058	1,487	420	1,067	1,898	1,282	2,032	
Colored farm operators, total		159	271	155	264	10	2	8	20	18	18	
Owners		136	218	134	213	4	4	4	12	11	12	
Managers		6	18	5	17	—	—	—	4	2	2	
Tenants		17	35	16	34	6	2	4	4	2	4	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC												
White farm operators, total		356,366	423,611	340,393	412,817	23,232	12,800	10,432	29,412	28,376	36,976	
Owners		208,227	326,129	284,483	319,190	12,307	5,544	6,763	16,258	18,950	19,103	
Managers		6,016	9,763	5,623	9,240	1,088	628	460	1,576	935	1,525	
Tenants		52,153	87,719	50,287	84,378	9,837	6,028	3,209	11,578	8,482	10,348	
Colored farm operators, total		1,207	1,598	1,149	1,459	94	64	40	109	105	174	
Owners		868	975	820	922	35	15	20	41	45	74	
Managers		37	90	36	87	5	3	2	19	9	11	
Tenants		302	471	293	450	54	30	18	40	51	89	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL												
White farm operators, total		963,019	1,060,287	923,253	1,059,306	85,459	56,741	28,718	76,923	73,552	110,489	
Owners		691,646	762,702	660,605	752,404	26,944	15,017	13,927	39,340	30,247	50,024	
Managers		8,605	13,480	8,182	12,027	2,142	1,292	850	2,016	1,453	2,610	
Tenants		262,768	303,065	264,496	294,275	54,373	40,482	13,941	34,607	41,852	57,805	
Colored farm operators, total		3,483	4,477	3,348	4,388	411	283	128	223	389	488	
Owners		2,246	3,084	2,146	3,033	115	69	46	105	107	181	
Managers		28	71	28	68	13	5	8	7	4	12	
Tenants		1,209	1,322	1,172	1,287	263	209	74	111	271	305	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL												
White farm operators, total		1,101,648	1,060,032	1,064,547	1,065,166	199,077	93,915	35,162	95,457	102,389	136,721	
Owners		655,977	706,290	631,022	682,763	29,369	17,929	11,470	37,926	29,829	53,222	
Managers		7,433	10,692	7,076	9,945	2,386	1,636	750	3,088	1,230	2,324	
Tenants		428,238	373,060	426,449	362,488	97,292	74,350	22,942	54,493	71,280	81,175	
Colored farm operators, total		11,107	6,919	10,758	6,806	2,732	2,349	383	288	1,417	758	
Owners		5,188	4,876	4,869	4,656	224	113	111	112	279	229	
Managers		38	84	37	77	11	4	7	18	1	8	
Tenants		5,981	1,959	5,847	1,873	2,407	2,282	265	168	1,137	521	
SOUTH ATLANTIC												
White farm operators, total		760,069	775,144	784,742	740,787	127,524	95,723	81,801	76,374	81,122	102,682	
Owners		459,427	504,426	434,718	492,128	20,977	12,439	8,538	22,501	22,288	37,139	
Managers		8,485	8,842	7,805	8,176	1,411	702	619	1,397	1,223	1,477	
Tenants		262,177	261,576	282,224	240,483	105,186	82,402	22,644	52,416	57,611	63,976	
Colored farm operators, total		298,376	383,832	388,210	381,928	62,343	51,277	10,986	45,684	48,823	70,588	
Owners		80,603	102,663	76,978	99,773	2,690	1,989	751	2,645	3,191	6,772	
Managers		479	987	482	890	91	68	23	128	83	191	
Tenants		217,367	280,212	210,780	261,265	59,462	49,270	10,192	42,811	40,549	63,626	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL												
White farm operators, total		741,955	744,368	712,540	717,349	156,884	111,447	45,247	92,172	98,216	127,706	
Owners		414,760	470,268	396,308	460,836	25,040	14,521	10,519	29,886	24,722	47,805	
Managers		2,747	3,099	2,575	2,919	587	355	232	635	428	608	
Tenants		323,748	271,601	313,657	263,594	131,067	96,571	34,496	61,751	68,086	79,293	
Colored farm operators, total		320,959	307,238	310,752	290,379	71,158	55,073	16,079	35,829	54,081	60,284	
Owners		50,588	55,540	48,487	54,124	2,065	1,512	583	1,020	2,387	4,417	
Managers		141	467	134	380	21	14	7	52	17	78	
Tenants		270,230	251,265	262,131	235,866	69,036	53,547	15,450	34,157	51,687	55,709	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL												
White farm operators, total		840,765	764,288	809,835	785,996	215,860	144,389	71,571	118,807	116,816	138,822	
Owners		359,469	404,642	342,700	393,216	26,125	14,250	11,869	28,491	23,933	42,471	
Managers		5,297	4,607	5,019	4,208	1,644	877	767	1,073	924	925	
Tenants		476,019	394,686	462,216	328,512	188,191	129,266	58,935	90,043	91,059	95,426	
Colored farm operators, total		262,349	231,850	253,270	219,825	67,844	51,034	16,610	26,549	44,612	48,035	
Owners		50,928	58,846	48,377	57,558	2,409	1,671	798	1,723	2,572	4,889	
Managers		206	408	198	347	52	29	23	62	23	91	
Tenants		211,212	172,058	204,695	161,920	65,123	49,334	15,750	24,704	42,017	43,055	

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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## ON FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued								NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM			
	2 to 4 years		5 to 9 years		10 years and over							
	1930	1920	1930	1920	Total	10 to 14 years	15 years and over	1920				
									1930	1920		
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
White farm operators, total.....	819,739	1,131,623	809,924	948,409	2,189,403	717,454	1,484,949	1,983,674	218,453	168,126		
Owners.....	383,657	618,531	536,733	696,259	1,944,790	584,041	1,360,749	1,822,711	155,109	72,437		
Managers.....	11,439	17,242	8,480	10,088	9,061	4,834	4,757	8,717	3,487	1,262		
Tenants.....	424,643	496,850	264,711	242,055	228,522	129,079	99,443	172,246	59,857	91,427		
Colored farm operators, total.....	168,615	266,335	127,793	138,056	209,559	78,349	181,210	200,717	38,383	62,676		
Owners.....	22,451	38,705	29,690	42,208	121,984	33,800	88,184	121,554	11,028	7,417		
Managers.....	802	651	542	351	540	323	217	281	162	176		
Tenants.....	170,362	226,079	97,561	95,497	87,035	44,226	42,800	78,882	21,593	45,085		
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>												
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>												
White farm operators, total.....	18,812	24,225	22,861	28,136	68,271	19,338	48,933	80,519	6,584	3,358		
Owners.....	11,564	19,817	20,841	25,238	65,752	18,218	47,534	77,408	6,062	2,613		
Managers.....	554	1,211	600	925	851	342	509	1,153	205	236		
Tenants.....	1,694	3,107	1,420	1,973	1,668	778	890	1,953	317	509		
Colored farm operators, total.....	24	47	26	52	82	23	59	127	4	7		
Owners.....	20	27	24	43	75	20	55	119	2	5		
Managers.....	1	6	2	4	1	1	3	3	1	1		
Tenants.....	3	14	2	7	3	2	1	5	1	1		
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>												
White farm operators, total.....	45,477	75,898	65,897	79,465	182,411	55,981	127,130	181,068	16,003	10,794		
Owners.....	32,293	46,997	55,284	61,970	170,640	49,342	121,298	174,871	13,744	6,930		
Managers.....	1,241	2,026	994	1,766	1,365	601	764	1,747	393	523		
Tenants.....	11,943	26,273	9,619	15,729	10,406	5,338	5,068	14,450	1,806	2,341		
Colored farm operators, total.....	216	358	236	254	498	168	332	584	58	77		
Owners.....	109	161	178	153	453	142	311	493	48	58		
Managers.....	8	30	7	11	7	4	3	16	1	8		
Tenants.....	99	107	51	90	38	20	18	55	9	21		
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>												
White farm operators, total.....	131,651	213,058	149,103	203,601	483,489	150,044	383,446	455,987	38,768	20,961		
Owners.....	69,052	115,888	101,892	142,327	430,470	121,753	308,717	404,545	31,041	11,298		
Managers.....	1,909	3,583	1,257	1,914	1,391	652	739	1,604	453	863		
Tenants.....	60,690	93,005	45,953	59,360	51,628	27,639	28,989	48,398	8,272	8,810		
Colored farm operators, total.....	544	994	482	768	1,597	409	1,118	1,905	137	89		
Owners.....	250	612	326	558	1,348	384	1,014	1,677	100	51		
Managers.....	4	24	2	13	5	1	4	12	3	3		
Tenants.....	290	458	154	197	174	74	100	216	37	35		
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>												
White farm operators, total.....	176,018	236,780	169,270	198,238	487,843	168,081	321,812	399,970	37,101	21,886		
Owners.....	68,140	113,169	89,104	133,488	414,560	122,319	292,231	358,008	24,956	10,517		
Managers.....	1,574	2,502	939	1,155	947	440	507	926	357	747		
Tenants.....	106,304	121,109	79,227	64,645	72,346	43,272	29,074	41,036	11,789	10,602		
Colored farm operators, total.....	1,762	1,352	1,437	1,183	3,405	977	2,428	3,045	354	818		
Owners.....	601	687	805	858	2,960	761	2,189	2,770	289	220		
Managers.....	8	27	9	16	8	2	6	8	1	7		
Tenants.....	1,153	638	623	289	437	214	223	267	84	86		
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>												
White farm operators, total.....	111,440	146,710	108,775	119,943	295,881	89,115	206,766	295,168	35,847	34,357		
Owners.....	50,303	75,102	74,156	87,317	268,989	73,925	193,064	270,009	24,714	12,298		
Managers.....	2,027	2,490	1,649	1,597	1,496	783	1,215	1,215	686	686		
Tenants.....	59,110	69,118	32,970	31,029	27,397	14,407	12,980	23,944	9,053	21,393		
Colored farm operators, total.....	59,757	102,596	42,903	56,185	80,485	28,039	52,446	86,995	10,169	21,804		
Owners.....	7,925	16,056	11,572	18,707	51,000	18,887	37,713	55,598	8,626	2,890		
Managers.....	103	277	76	160	99	55	44	134	27	67		
Tenants.....	50,729	86,263	31,254	37,298	28,780	14,097	14,689	31,268	6,617	18,047		
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>												
White farm operators, total.....	116,951	145,291	98,886	105,971	245,813	81,129	184,684	246,209	28,716	27,019		
Owners.....	62,758	76,774	69,292	79,134	224,496	69,150	155,240	227,237	18,452	9,432		
Managers.....	599	478	485	483	365	218	401	401	172	150		
Tenants.....	63,594	67,627	30,096	26,352	20,834	11,714	9,120	18,571	10,091	17,407		
Colored farm operators, total.....	74,619	88,894	46,586	44,598	64,304	28,295	38,009	60,784	10,207	16,853		
Owners.....	6,432	8,658	7,982	9,084	29,591	8,393	21,198	29,755	2,101	1,406		
Managers.....	25	127	32	62	39	20	19	61	7	27		
Tenants.....	68,182	80,109	38,572	34,852	34,674	17,882	16,792	30,948	8,098	15,420		
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>												
White farm operators, total.....	146,602	175,838	112,055	107,417	218,602	80,208	188,394	184,814	30,850	38,242		
Owners.....	48,141	63,308	60,433	73,323	184,068	59,994	124,074	165,533	16,769	11,726		
Managers.....	1,150	1,227	676	592	625	310	315	451	278	339		
Tenants.....	97,211	91,211	50,946	33,502	33,909	18,904	14,005	18,330	13,803	26,177		
Colored farm operators, total.....	55,040	68,349	38,578	32,754	62,396	20,208	32,187	44,188	9,079	12,025		
Owners.....	6,124	11,570	7,321	10,953	29,891	8,507	21,384	28,414	2,551	1,828		
Managers.....	56	114	36	47	31	16	15	33	11	59		
Tenants.....	45,380	58,656	26,221	21,754	22,474	11,086	10,783	15,691	6,517	10,188		

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 18.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Corresponding data for all farm operators in Table 17. "White"

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM													
		Total		Less than 1 year			1 year								
		1930		1930			1920	1930		1930	1920				
		1930	1920	1930	1920	Total		3 months or less	4 to 11 months						
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Contd.</b>															
MOUNTAIN															
White farm operators, total		238,991	238,688	218,698	231,689	28,817	18,471	10,346	19,388	29,889	28,253				
Owners		163,654	198,153	159,934	193,480	10,754	5,360	5,304	11,476	11,109	16,628				
Managers		3,502	4,080	3,220	3,760	888	498	690	1,078	543	768				
Tenants		57,835	36,420	55,444	34,649	17,175	12,613	4,562	6,829	11,297	10,857				
Colored farm operators, total		10,923	8,447	8,109	4,830	529	528	201	128	484	408				
Owners		9,544	4,362	6,777	3,475	203	82	121	47	230	164				
Managers		88	27	55	24	23	9	14	4	22	6				
Tenants		1,291	1,058	1,247	831	303	237	66	77	226	236				
PACIFIC															
White farm operators, total		254,329	225,939	241,935	221,063	26,251	10,809	15,442	31,271	22,497	24,468				
Owners		292,546	178,026	182,894	175,076	12,990	4,647	8,343	19,612	13,013	15,122				
Managers		7,732	6,867	7,085	6,478	1,513	710	803	1,719	1,155	1,086				
Tenants		43,631	40,946	41,996	39,329	11,743	5,452	6,296	9,940	8,329	8,258				
Colored farm operators, total		7,504	8,325	8,943	8,032	859	392	567	1,210	1,019	1,392				
Owners		2,769	2,118	2,504	2,041	140	62	78	138	164	157				
Managers		1,096	166	1,945	160	350	114	230	44	351	30				
Tenants		2,639	6,041	2,454	5,831	469	216	253	1,028	504	1,206				
NEW ENGLAND															
MAINE															
White farm operators, total		38,989	48,214	36,730	47,417	1,808	405	1,403	8,485	1,976	2,603				
Owners		36,732	45,424	34,595	44,771	1,389	330	1,059	1,067	1,537	2,137				
Managers		503	786	461	747	75	20	55	137	76	98				
Tenants		1,734	2,604	1,674	1,690	344	55	289	361	363	368				
Colored farm operators, total		17	18	17	18	2	1	1	1	1	1				
Owners		16	13	16	13	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Managers		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
NEW HAMPSHIRE															
White farm operators, total		14,898	20,509	18,977	18,977	740	140	600	1,298	777	1,260				
Owners		13,749	18,582	12,890	18,187	562	107	455	994	613	940				
Managers		355	545	332	514	39	6	33	68	41	69				
Tenants		794	1,372	755	1,276	139	27	112	230	123	241				
Colored farm operators, total		8	14	8	13	2	2	1	1	1	3				
Owners		6	12	6	11	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Managers		2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1				
VERMONT															
White farm operators, total		24,876	28,047	23,969	28,505	2,083	549	1,534	2,860	1,743	2,348				
Owners		21,992	25,100	21,181	24,695	1,299	285	1,014	2,011	1,257	1,681				
Managers		479	565	450	531	104	32	72	131	71	82				
Tenants		2,405	3,392	2,338	3,279	680	232	448	718	416	685				
Colored farm operators, total		23	28	22	27	2	2	4	1	1	2				
Owners		17	21	17	21	2	2	3	1	1	1				
Managers		1	3	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	1				
Tenants		4	4	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	1				
MASSACHUSETTS															
White farm operators, total		25,504	31,860	24,030	31,118	879	253	719	1,912	1,819	1,932				
Owners		23,138	27,980	21,783	27,304	720	170	550	1,436	1,034	1,410				
Managers		957	1,620	887	1,648	93	35	58	192	87	183				
Tenants		1,439	2,280	1,360	2,174	159	48	111	234	108	339				
Colored farm operators, total		64	121	62	117	2	2	7	7	7	8				
Owners		60	107	59	103	2	2	4	4	6	8				
Managers		1	7	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Tenants		3	7	2	7	1	1	2	1	1	1				
RHODE ISLAND															
White farm operators, total		3,311	4,066	3,110	3,950	107	34	73	163	150	249				
Owners		2,799	3,231	2,621	3,146	71	23	48	92	99	129				
Managers		98	204	91	197	7	3	4	14	12	30				
Tenants		414	626	298	607	29	8	21	57	39	83				
Colored farm operators, total		11	20	11	20	1	1	2	1	1	1				
Owners		9	14	9	14	1	1	2	7	7	8				
Managers		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	1				
Tenants		1	5	1	5	1	1	1	2	2	1				
CONNECTICUT															
White farm operators, total		17,158	22,566	16,366	21,970	713	223	490	1,476	850	1,506				
Owners		16,558	19,515	14,836	19,136	519	150	369	1,105	649	1,064				
Managers		525	1,064	504	1,011	58	23	35	129	57	126				
Tenants		1,032	1,001	1,026	1,823	136	50	86	242	144	316				
Colored farm operators, total		37	75	35	74	2	1	1	7	4	4				
Owners		29	51	27	51	1	1	1	3	3	2				
Managers		3	6	2	6	1	1	1	2	3	2				
Tenants		6	18	6	17	1	1	1	2	1	2				

AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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ON FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued								NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM	
	2 to 4 years		5 to 9 years		10 years and over					
	1930		1920		1930		1920			
	1930	1920	1930	1920	Total	10 to 14 years	15 years and over	1920	1930	1920
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Contd.</b>										
MOUNTAIN										
White farm operators, total										
Owners	37,861	65,233	33,565	56,776	95,466	35,348	60,118	62,244	11,793	6,773
Managers	22,854	52,849	25,386	52,484	89,861	32,114	57,737	60,043	9,420	4,673
Tenants	697	1,038	547	512	545	258	287	364	282	329
	14,310	11,346	7,652	3,780	5,070	2,976	2,094	1,637	2,001	1,771
Colored farm operators, total										
Owners	1,044	987	1,325	899	4,727	1,387	3,340	1,917	2,814	1,117
Managers	698	658	1,095	767	5,545	1,245	3,250	1,839	2,767	887
Tenants	25	10	7	3	8	5	3	1	3	3
	321	319	223	122	174	87	87	77	44	227
PACIFIC										
White farm operators, total										
Owners	40,027	48,598	48,533	47,855	104,627	40,960	68,667	68,895	12,294	4,758
Managers	28,552	34,557	40,365	41,028	97,974	37,226	60,748	64,757	9,452	2,960
Tenants	1,088	1,675	1,340	1,142	1,389	683	706	856	687	389
	9,737	12,364	6,828	5,655	5,204	3,051	2,213	3,282	1,675	1,417
Colored farm operators, total										
Owners	1,809	2,758	1,221	1,410	2,135	844	1,281	1,262	561	293
Managers	292	367	387	455	1,521	461	1,060	894	266	77
Tenants	572	36	373	37	339	219	120	111	111	6
	745	2,355	461	888	275	164	111	355	185	210
NEW ENGLAND										
MAINE										
White farm operators, total										
Owners	4,044	6,758	6,280	7,937	22,622	5,708	18,918	27,628	2,259	797
Managers	3,571	6,047	5,928	7,471	22,170	5,501	16,668	27,149	2,157	653
Tenants	94	224	94	128	122	54	68	165	42	39
	379	515	258	343	330	151	179	312	80	105
Colored farm operators, total										
Owners	1	3	2	1	12	4	8	B	-----	-----
Managers	1	3	2	1	12	4	8	S	-----	-----
Tenants	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
NEW HAMPSHIRE										
White farm operators, total										
Owners	1,619	3,055	2,594	3,559	8,247	2,334	5,913	10,815	921	582
Managers	1,397	2,568	2,373	3,222	7,945	2,195	5,750	10,463	859	405
Tenants	60	142	77	102	115	52	63	133	23	31
	162	345	144	235	187	87	100	219	39	96
Colored farm operators, total										
Owners	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	6	-----	1
Managers	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	5	-----	1
Tenants	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
VERMONT										
White farm operators, total										
Owners	3,074	5,281	4,527	5,354	12,542	4,042	8,500	12,682	907	542
Managers	2,457	4,200	4,068	4,756	12,100	3,808	8,292	12,147	811	405
Tenants	108	141	80	84	87	46	41	93	20	34
	509	920	379	514	355	188	167	442	67	103
Colored farm operators, total										
Owners	2	5	3	10	14	5	9	6	-----	1
Managers	2	3	3	9	11	4	7	5	-----	1
Tenants	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	1	1	-----	-----
MASSACHUSETTS										
White farm operators, total										
Owners	2,848	5,020	5,215	6,298	13,676	3,930	9,756	16,024	1,504	764
Managers	2,357	3,969	4,720	5,454	12,952	2,641	9,311	16,126	1,385	586
Tenants	176	378	196	360	335	118	217	435	70	72
	315	673	299	414	389	161	228	464	70	106
Colored farm operators, total										
Owners	11	18	12	24	30	7	23	60	2	4
Managers	10	11	12	22	29	7	22	58	1	4
Tenants	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
RHODE ISLAND										
White farm operators, total										
Owners	376	634	705	764	1,772	494	1,278	2,157	201	113
Managers	255	399	580	586	1,616	429	1,187	1,940	178	85
Tenants	12	52	23	43	37	13	24	58	7	7
	109	183	102	125	119	62	67	159	16	21
Colored farm operators, total										
Owners	3	6	1	3	7	1	6	10	-----	-----
Managers	2	3	1	1	6	1	6	10	-----	-----
Tenants	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CONNECTICUT										
White farm operators, total										
Owners	1,851	3,468	3,540	4,304	9,412	2,842	6,570	11,915	792	610
Managers	1,527	2,634	3,172	3,749	8,060	2,644	6,325	10,584	722	479
Tenants	104	274	130	213	165	59	96	269	84	53
	220	561	238	342	288	139	149	362	36	78
Colored farm operators, total										
Owners	5	13	8	13	16	6	11	37	2	1
Managers	3	5	6	9	14	4	10	32	1	1
Tenants	1	3	2	4	1	1	1	4	1	1

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 18.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Corresponding data for all farm operators in Table 17. "White"

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM									
	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)		Total		Less than 1 year			1 year		
					Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months			
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1920	1930	1930	1920
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>										
<b>NEW YORK</b>										
White farm operators, total	139,346	132,645	151,672	167,937	10,819	5,248	5,573	14,275	10,467	16,766
Owners	135,646	151,288	128,997	148,309	6,034	2,405	3,569	8,374	6,543	8,887
Managers	2,644	4,251	2,445	4,112	472	247	225	723	398	642
Tenants	21,056	37,006	20,230	25,516	4,313	2,534	1,779	5,178	3,526	7,237
Colored farm operators, total	480	550	428	499	25	10	15	30	25	47
Owners	345	429	366	385	16	6	10	17	18	20
Managers	8	23	7	24	1	—	1	3	1	4
Tenants	57	96	55	90	8	4	4	10	6	23
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>										
White farm operators, total	24,984	20,167	28,791	28,418	1,464	787	697	1,931	1,879	2,721
Owners	20,581	21,604	19,525	21,124	819	337	482	1,138	1,047	1,308
Managers	644	967	597	917	76	39	37	145	88	146
Tenants	3,819	6,596	3,009	6,377	509	391	178	648	544	1,177
Colored farm operators, total	334	545	370	517	30	20	10	31	48	78
Owners	240	285	232	279	9	4	5	14	12	34
Managers	15	20	15	20	1	1	1	2	5	5
Tenants	129	239	123	218	20	15	5	15	26	39
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>										
White farm operators, total	172,058	201,793	184,880	196,462	10,648	6,787	4,182	13,206	11,230	17,489
Owners	142,050	153,237	135,961	149,766	5,454	2,742	2,712	6,746	6,309	8,818
Managers	2,728	4,445	2,581	4,211	540	342	198	708	449	737
Tenants	27,278	44,117	26,388	42,485	4,955	3,703	1,252	5,752	4,412	7,934
Colored farm operators, total	963	451	351	443	39	24	15	48	37	49
Owners	233	261	222	258	10	5	5	10	15	20
Managers	14	45	14	43	3	2	1	14	8	2
Tenants	116	145	115	142	26	17	9	24	19	27
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>										
<b>OHIO</b>										
White farm operators, total	218,059	255,079	208,816	249,563	10,583	13,728	5,835	17,024	16,988	27,520
Owners	158,066	176,933	151,763	174,081	6,856	8,823	3,033	8,542	7,360	12,305
Managers	1,831	3,029	1,734	2,847	405	236	170	546	301	582
Tenants	57,162	75,117	55,319	72,034	12,301	9,060	2,632	7,036	9,325	14,573
Colored farm operators, total	1,297	1,616	1,300	1,591	173	117	56	99	118	222
Owners	733	1,053	762	1,041	49	32	17	43	32	75
Managers	12	36	12	35	6	2	4	5	2	6
Tenants	442	527	426	515	118	83	35	51	84	141
<b>INDIANA</b>										
White farm operators, total	181,065	204,554	173,310	200,231	18,980	13,356	5,804	14,397	15,287	24,244
Owners	135,234	136,904	119,372	134,514	6,879	3,380	2,499	6,452	5,900	10,102
Managers	1,476	2,315	1,407	2,160	300	201	129	488	263	472
Tenants	54,385	65,335	52,531	63,547	12,691	9,715	2,976	7,457	9,055	13,670
Colored farm operators, total	475	572	468	563	80	43	17	33	58	77
Owners	283	306	274	303	13	8	5	13	15	21
Managers	2	14	2	13	1	1	1	1	1	2
Tenants	190	232	187	247	47	35	12	19	43	54
<b>ILLINOIS</b>										
White farm operators, total	213,803	236,283	205,126	233,083	21,305	16,371	4,934	15,373	18,084	26,157
Owners	119,432	132,046	115,761	130,059	9,394	2,804	1,500	4,875	4,530	7,971
Managers	2,117	3,402	2,000	2,186	551	398	163	756	365	809
Tenants	92,054	100,846	89,365	98,778	16,360	13,169	3,101	9,742	13,193	17,377
Colored farm operators, total	894	893	856	888	101	76	25	32	129	108
Owners	400	534	440	529	15	11	4	10	20	29
Managers	6	9	6	9	5	2	3	10	2	2
Tenants	428	350	410	345	81	63	18	10	100	75
<b>MICHIGAN</b>										
White farm operators, total	168,611	195,714	161,742	192,518	12,875	8,998	5,879	13,563	11,490	17,832
Owners	141,197	158,843	135,062	156,927	6,422	2,037	3,485	8,189	6,556	10,059
Managers	1,525	2,310	1,449	2,186	365	182	183	495	222	407
Tenants	26,069	34,561	25,231	33,405	6,088	3,877	2,211	4,870	4,032	7,386
Colored farm operators, total	561	733	535	705	63	37	26	37	58	52
Owners	420	563	424	549	35	18	17	14	29	19
Managers	5	9	5	8	2	1	1	1	1	1
Tenants	106	161	106	148	26	18	8	22	28	32
<b>WISCONSIN</b>										
White farm operators, total	191,451	198,632	174,259	184,982	19,766	6,290	6,466	16,566	11,765	14,686
Owners	146,717	158,982	140,647	156,823	5,393	2,073	3,320	11,282	5,816	9,527
Managers	1,656	2,424	1,562	2,348	430	215	215	631	302	340
Tenants	33,078	27,226	32,050	25,911	6,933	4,002	2,931	4,053	5,647	4,819
Colored farm operators, total	516	663	392	646	14	10	4	22	19	41
Owners	270	628	246	611	3	—	3	19	11	37
Managers	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	1	1	1
Tenants	43	32	43	32	11	10	1	3	7	3

AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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ON FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

Includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued								NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM			
	2 to 4 years		5 to 9 years		10 years and over							
					Total	10 to 14 years	15 years and over	1920				
	1930	1920	1930	1920				1920	1930	1920		
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>												
<b>NEW YORK</b>												
White farm operators, total	19,474	33,795	38,478	36,548	82,434	24,658	57,776	88,558	7,674	4,708		
Owners	14,370	21,919	24,441	29,384	77,609	22,314	55,295	79,745	6,649	2,979		
Managers	524	1,144	429	771	622	279	343	832	199	230		
Tenants	4,580	10,732	3,608	6,393	4,203	2,065	2,138	5,976	826	1,490		
Colored farm operators, total	57	77	75	83	246	58	188	283	38	51		
Owners	33	50	64	53	235	53	182	245	29	44		
Managers	2	5	1	5	2	1	1	7	1	1		
Tenants	22	22	10	24	9	4	5	11	2	6		
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>												
White farm operators, total	3,808	5,605	5,873	5,964	11,687	3,888	7,799	12,997	1,908	749		
Owners	2,014	3,191	4,446	4,483	10,599	3,348	7,251	10,914	1,006	480		
Managers	117	262	126	196	190	80	110	168	47	50		
Tenants	877	2,082	801	1,285	878	440	438	1,215	150	219		
Colored farm operators, total	90	151	79	113	128	58	70	144	14	18		
Owners	45	53	57	62	109	46	68	116	8	6		
Managers	2	6	3	5	4	2	1	2				
Tenants	43	92	19	46	15	9	6	26	6	12		
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>												
White farm operators, total	22,385	36,596	32,046	36,953	88,310	26,755	61,555	92,318	7,188	5,387		
Owners	15,300	21,887	20,397	28,103	82,432	23,680	58,752	84,212	6,089	3,471		
Managers	600	1,220	439	799	553	242	311	747	147	234		
Tenants	6,486	13,489	5,210	8,051	5,325	2,833	2,492	7,259	890	1,032		
Colored farm operators, total	69	130	82	59	184	50	74	157	18	8		
Owners	31	58	57	38	109	43	66	132	11	3		
Managers	4	19	3	1	1	1	1	7		2		
Tenants	34	53	22	20	14	7	7	18	1	8		
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>												
<b>OHIO</b>												
White farm operators, total	29,904	50,959	35,204	46,410	107,159	38,379	73,787	107,649	9,243	5,517		
Owners	16,703	26,532	25,057	31,654	95,787	27,352	68,435	94,988	7,303	2,852		
Managers	385	846	275	449	387	189	198	424	97	182		
Tenants	12,816	23,551	9,872	14,307	11,005	5,851	5,154	12,237	1,843	2,483		
Colored farm operators, total	207	352	176	250	588	150	378	658	37	25		
Owners	92	170	127	174	462	124	338	579	21	12		
Managers	1	15	1	6	2	1	1	3		1		
Tenants	114	177	48	70	62	25	37	76	16	12		
<b>INDIANA</b>												
White farm operators, total	26,051	40,779	36,783	35,867	86,224	25,707	60,517	85,184	7,785	4,333		
Owners	13,490	19,994	17,851	23,283	76,183	20,504	55,679	74,678	5,802	2,390		
Managers	327	602	210	290	217	109	108	248	69	155		
Tenants	12,234	20,123	8,727	12,059	9,824	5,094	4,730	10,208	1,854	1,788		
Colored farm operators, total	75	131	64	90	208	50	158	232	12	9		
Owners	28	38	41	52	177	37	140	179	9	3		
Managers	1	3	4	1	1	1	1	3		1		
Tenants	46	90	23	34	28	13	15	50	8	5		
<b>ILLINOIS</b>												
White farm operators, total	33,070	47,984	33,939	45,780	98,718	30,713	68,005	98,798	8,477	4,265		
Owners	11,073	16,939	16,313	22,814	77,445	10,526	57,919	77,460	5,671	1,981		
Managers	508	898	295	416	281	122	150	307	117	216		
Tenants	21,480	30,147	17,331	22,650	20,992	11,065	9,927	18,962	2,689	2,068		
Colored farm operators, total	144	206	132	181	350	97	258	378	88	10		
Owners	51	88	61	83	293	69	224	313	20	5		
Managers	1	1	3	3				3				
Tenants	92	117	71	75	57	28	29	62	18	5		
<b>MICHIGAN</b>												
White farm operators, total	21,620	36,987	38,396	38,429	88,431	26,285	63,146	85,707	7,069	3,198		
Owners	15,231	25,404	22,102	32,296	84,741	23,651	60,880	80,979	6,136	1,916		
Managers	366	625	238	376	258	125	133	283	76	124		
Tenants	6,023	10,958	4,056	5,767	4,432	2,809	2,123	4,446	858	1,160		
Colored farm operators, total	95	146	65	195	254	66	188	345	28	28		
Owners	65	85	58	110	237	61	176	321	26	14		
Managers	1	4			1		1	2		1		
Tenants	29	67	7	15	16	5	11	22		13		
<b>WISCONSIN</b>												
White farm operators, total	21,006	38,347	38,775	37,315	101,957	38,967	67,990	80,068	7,182	3,650		
Owners	12,555	26,999	20,569	32,275	96,314	30,520	65,794	76,740	6,070	2,159		
Managers	323	552	239	383	268	127	141	342	94	176		
Tenants	8,128	8,796	5,967	4,657	5,375	3,320	2,055	2,980	1,028	1,315		
Colored farm operators, total	23	149	45	142	191	46	145	293	24	17		
Owners	14	131	39	139	179	43	138	265	24	17		
Managers		1	1	1	1		1	1				
Tenants	9	17	5	3	11	3	8	6				

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 18.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Corresponding data for all farm operators in Table 17. "White"

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)		NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM												
			Total		Less than 1 year			1 year							
	1930	1920	1930		1930		1920	1930	1920						
			Total	1920	Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months								
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>															
<b>MINNESOTA</b>															
White farm operators, total	185,010	178,271	178,130	174,805	16,031	8,474	7,557	15,168	15,244	16,829					
Owners	126,370	132,567	121,272	130,659	4,616	1,904	2,052	7,784	5,095	8,024					
Managers	1,047	1,595	989	1,498	294	154	140	370	172	284					
Tenants	57,593	44,109	55,869	42,648	11,121	6,356	4,765	7,005	9,977	8,521					
Colored farm operators, total	245	207	235	205	17	7	10	10	18	19					
Owners	200	177	182	176	8	3	5	4	7	13					
Managers		1													
Tenants	45	29	43	29	9	4	5	6	9	6					
<b>IOWA</b>															
White farm operators, total	214,774	213,350	207,726	208,977	25,605	23,211	2,394	16,395	20,180	28,674					
Owners	111,231	121,514	106,912	119,897	4,536	3,778	758	4,687	4,380	8,562					
Managers	1,980	2,486	1,885	2,300	711	580	122	670	363	652					
Tenants	101,563	86,930	98,913	86,780	20,358	18,844	1,514	11,038	15,378	19,460					
Colored farm operators, total	154	100	148	104	20	14	6	7	10	8					
Owners	102	74	97	71	6	2	4	4	3	6					
Managers		1		1											
Tenants	52	34	51	32	14	12	2	3	7	2					
<b>MISSOURI</b>															
White farm operators, total	250,079	260,178	242,425	254,819	37,751	26,970	10,781	26,055	24,115	35,837					
Owners	164,148	153,386	158,355	180,719	9,543	5,432	4,111	12,459	8,749	16,899					
Managers	1,526	2,189	1,452	2,093	455	200	189	594	253	451					
Tenants	84,405	74,593	82,618	72,007	27,753	21,272	6,481	12,002	15,113	18,487					
Colored farm operators, total	5,861	8,826	5,781	8,730	2,307	2,110	187	126	983	459					
Owners	1,170	1,644	1,126	1,598	49	38	11	43	53	92					
Managers	20	48	20	42	6	3	3	0		5					
Tenants	4,671	1,134	4,635	1,092	2,252	2,060	183	74	910	362					
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>															
White farm operators, total	77,174	77,147	73,983	75,836	6,825	2,383	3,042	6,860	7,294	7,228					
Owners	49,481	56,443	47,387	55,690	1,781	674	1,107	2,883	2,429	3,026					
Managers	470	553	447	781	121	63	58	295	77	149					
Tenants	27,223	16,546	26,149	19,165	4,423	1,040	2,777	4,182	4,788	4,053					
Colored farm operators, total	801	543	750	476	50	11	39	24	52	28					
Owners	624	469	581	412	22	4	18	13	24	16					
Managers		2		2						1					
Tenants	177	72	169	62	28	7	21	11	28	11					
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>															
White farm operators, total	80,417	73,025	77,504	71,438	8,987	6,477	2,490	7,599	8,160	10,111					
Owners	43,323	46,350	41,587	46,564	1,783	1,163	630	2,695	1,032	2,949					
Managers	447	771	423	708	158	111	47	288	66	154					
Tenants	36,647	26,504	35,484	25,159	7,026	5,213	1,813	4,715	6,102	6,008					
Colored farm operators, total	2,740	1,612	2,564	1,562	175	80	95	30	226	77					
Owners	2,286	1,465	2,126	1,376	103	45	58	22	145	50					
Managers	7	10	7	10	1	1	1	1							
Tenants	447	137	421	116	71	35	30	7	81	27					
<b>NEBRASKA</b>															
White farm operators, total	122,188	124,033	124,470	121,618	14,273	12,827	1,446	8,869	11,887	18,485					
Owners	67,269	68,418	64,408	68,366	2,746	2,288	458	2,804	2,801	6,025					
Managers	1,020	1,311	983	1,209	352	268	84	381	137	318					
Tenants	60,899	53,304	59,099	52,043	11,175	10,271	904	5,624	8,029	12,144					
Colored farm operators, total	270	384	263	374	38	33	5	8	44	51					
Owners	149	254	145	247	12	9	3		18	11					
Managers		4		4											
Tenants	121	126	118	128	26	24	2	0	26	40					
<b>KANSAS</b>															
White farm operators, total	165,006	164,046	160,315	160,885	20,125	13,573	6,552	15,511	15,599	19,557					
Owners	94,155	96,297	91,791	94,868	4,394	2,640	1,754	5,163	4,434	6,737					
Managers	943	1,477	987	1,361	295	185	110	431	162	318					
Tenants	69,908	66,274	68,317	64,656	15,436	10,748	4,088	9,927	10,983	12,502					
Colored farm operators, total	1,066	1,238	1,012	1,215	125	94	31	88	106	116					
Owners	607	783	592	778	24	12	12	26	29	41					
Managers	11	18	10	18	4	1	3	6	1	2					
Tenants	418	427	410	419	97	81	16	51	76	73					

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

403

## ON FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

[Includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued								NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM	
	2 to 4 years		5 to 9 years		10 years and over					
	1930		1920		1930		1920	1920		
	1930	1920	1930	1920	Total	10 to 14 years	15 years and over	1920	1930	1920
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>										
<b>MINNESOTA</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	26,026	37,008	28,445	36,363	92,384	30,802	61,582	69,438	6,880	3,466
Owners.....	11,474	21,198	17,349	28,534	82,733	24,744	57,944	65,119	5,096	1,908
Managers.....	193	398	161	242	169	82	87	145	58	67
Tenants.....	14,359	15,412	10,935	7,586	9,477	5,926	3,551	4,124	1,724	1,461
Colored farm operators, total.....	24	46	38	68	140	44	96	62	10	2
Owners.....	15	38	30	64	132	40	92	57	8	1
Managers.....										1
Tenants.....	9	8	8	4	8	4	4	5	2	
<b>IOWA</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	36,472	48,788	33,488	41,898	92,075	32,770	59,305	73,224	7,054	4,353
Owners.....	10,021	19,165	13,860	24,642	73,506	21,424	52,082	62,841	4,319	1,917
Managers.....	352	562	220	240	219	91	128	176	85	166
Tenants.....	25,450	29,059	19,358	17,016	18,350	11,255	7,095	10,207	2,650	2,260
Colored farm operators, total.....	24	27	27	20	87	22	45	42	6	5
Owners.....	10	12	18	10	60	19	41	39	5	3
Managers.....	1									
Tenants.....	14	14	9	10	7	3	4	3	1	2
<b>MISSOURI</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	38,351	50,826	34,613	42,396	107,595	38,710	73,885	100,705	7,854	5,359
Owners.....	14,054	27,739	23,312	31,247	97,097	28,174	69,523	92,375	5,793	2,667
Managers.....	358	574	187	260	199	100	99	214	74	106
Tenants.....	18,939	22,513	11,114	10,889	9,699	5,436	4,263	8,116	1,787	2,580
Colored farm operators, total.....	1,022	594	583	403	936	248	688	1,149	80	96
Owners.....	135	219	146	247	743	149	594	995	44	48
Managers.....	5	15	3	9	6	1	5	4		6
Tenants.....	882	360	404	146	187	98	89	160	36	42
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	12,298	18,295	11,800	13,345	36,496	10,361	26,105	31,908	3,191	1,511
Owners.....	5,423	9,670	6,030	10,235	31,724	7,682	24,042	30,367	2,064	758
Managers.....	124	181	55	76	70	29	41	80	23	72
Tenants.....	6,751	6,435	5,515	3,034	4,672	2,650	2,022	1,461	1,074	681
Colored farm operators, total.....	130	71	117	102	401	114	387	351	51	67
Owners.....	80	48	93	94	362	91	271	241	43	37
Managers.....	1									
Tenants.....	50	22	24	8	39	23	16	10	8	10
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	14,049	17,050	12,778	13,320	33,552	12,598	20,856	23,348	2,813	1,599
Owners.....	4,539	8,390	5,634	9,286	27,509	8,773	18,736	21,343	1,726	786
Managers.....	93	145	52	62	54	29	25	54	24	68
Tenants.....	9,417	8,515	6,890	3,972	5,989	3,794	2,195	1,919	1,163	746
Colored farm operators, total.....	364	237	488	245	1,311	396	915	918	176	110
Owners.....	271	194	406	224	1,211	354	857	886	150	89
Managers.....	1	4	4	2	1	1	3	3		
Tenants.....	92	39	78	19	99	41	58	24	26	21
<b>NEBRASKA</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	22,807	30,142	21,405	22,450	54,818	21,614	32,704	41,672	4,718	2,415
Owners.....	7,057	12,202	9,045	12,438	42,759	14,503	28,256	34,837	2,861	1,052
Managers.....	232	292	128	136	114	52	62	84	57	102
Tenants.....	15,318	17,648	12,232	9,876	11,445	7,059	4,386	6,751	1,800	1,261
Colored farm operators, total.....	45	98	42	72	64	38	58	145	7	10
Owners.....	27	44	19	53	69	24	45	139	4	7
Managers.....	2									
Tenants.....	18	52	23	19	25	14	11	6	3	3
<b>KANSAS</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	26,215	36,675	26,963	29,467	71,453	24,178	47,275	59,677	4,691	3,163
Owners.....	9,972	14,796	13,674	17,056	58,617	16,989	41,648	51,126	3,064	1,429
Managers.....	192	350	136	139	122	57	65	123	36	116
Tenants.....	16,051	21,827	13,183	12,272	12,714	7,152	5,882	8,428	1,501	1,618
Colored farm operators, total.....	153	279	172	254	456	115	341	493	24	23
Owners.....	63	132	93	166	383	84	209	413	15	15
Managers.....	2	4	2	5	1		1	1	1	
Tenants.....	88	143	77	83	72	31	41	69	8	8

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 18.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Corresponding data for all farm operators in Table 17. "White"

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)		NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM										
			Less than 1 year			1920							
	1930	1920	1930		1930		1930	1920					
			Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months								
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>													
<b>DELAWARE</b>													
White farm operators, total	8,900	9,208	8,437	8,971	868	627	238	880					
Owners	5,887	5,655	5,540	5,537	256	148	108	294					
Managers	146	131	143	125	44	37	7	22					
Tenants	2,887	3,482	2,734	3,309	563	442	121	564					
Colored farm operators, total	807	879	777	887	98	69	39	97					
Owners	373	355	358	340	7	5	2	12					
Managers	19	13	17	12	0	4	2	2					
Tenants	415	504	402	479	85	60	25	88					
<b>MARYLAND</b>													
White farm operators, total	37,936	41,698	38,305	40,712	2,894	1,885	1,009	3,141					
Owners	27,882	29,256	26,545	28,776	1,059	551	508	1,427					
Managers	819	1,111	783	1,052	172	116	56	195					
Tenants	9,235	11,332	8,877	10,884	1,063	1,218	445	1,519					
Colored farm operators, total	5,267	6,209	5,026	6,007	492	350	142	502					
Owners	2,941	3,549	2,786	3,467	78	49	29	102					
Managers	120	151	117	143	28	26	2	20					
Tenants	2,206	2,509	2,123	2,367	286	275	111	380					
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>													
White farm operators, total	98	184	98	178	2	1	1	14					
Owners	51	91	50	50	1	1	1	4					
Managers	20	18	20	13	-	-	-	2					
Tenants	22	75	22	74	1	1	1	8					
Colored farm operators, total	11	20	10	20	-	-	-	2					
Owners	8	9	8	9	-	-	-	-					
Managers	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-					
Tenants	2	10	2	10	-	-	-	-					
<b>VIRGINIA</b>													
White farm operators, total	130,837	138,456	125,046	134,889	10,831	8,127	4,704	9,435					
Owners	96,656	105,414	92,036	103,661	3,242	1,672	1,770	4,457					
Managers	1,459	1,937	1,387	1,823	211	94	117	303					
Tenants	32,322	31,105	31,623	29,405	7,278	4,461	2,817	4,675					
Colored farm operators, total	39,673	47,786	38,192	46,130	3,224	2,057	1,167	2,504					
Owners	24,448	30,949	23,463	30,168	572	283	239	567					
Managers	77	197	74	136	12	6	6	20					
Tenants	15,148	16,640	14,595	15,776	2,640	1,768	872	1,917					
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>													
White farm operators, total	82,150	86,785	78,227	84,668	6,949	5,888	3,081	4,417					
Owners	66,200	71,698	62,884	70,391	2,710	1,254	1,456	2,613					
Managers	714	1,082	674	984	124	64	60	152					
Tenants	15,236	14,005	14,669	13,323	4,115	2,570	1,545	1,652					
Colored farm operators, total	491	504	476	490	34	22	12	14					
Owners	373	403	362	392	9	5	4	6					
Managers	7	8	5	8	-	-	-	1					
Tenants	111	93	108	90	25	17	8	7					
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>													
White farm operators, total	203,825	198,473	192,889	184,278	34,350	25,999	8,851	15,256					
Owners	122,734	129,099	114,060	125,400	5,392	3,369	2,028	4,566					
Managers	825	822	865	739	107	73	34	120					
Tenants	80,476	63,542	77,364	58,137	28,851	22,557	8,294	10,570					
Colored farm operators, total	76,873	76,296	78,723	71,081	17,947	15,894	2,653	8,055					
Owners	19,711	22,277	18,740	21,625	724	549	175	742					
Managers	28	96	21	80	2	1	1	11					
Tenants	57,149	53,917	54,962	49,426	17,221	14,744	2,477	7,302					
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>													
White farm operators, total	80,506	88,683	77,573	79,500	16,656	14,191	2,485	8,753					
Owners	38,478	44,965	36,757	43,638	1,787	1,631	408	1,742					
Managers	622	555	579	509	113	80	33	71					
Tenants	41,406	38,163	40,237	35,353	14,806	12,780	2,028	8,940					
Colored farm operators, total	77,495	109,010	75,260	103,867	15,382	13,629	1,853	12,260					
Owners	15,892	22,759	15,295	22,254	561	485	76	520					
Managers	71	183	68	173	14	13	1	19					
Tenants	61,362	86,068	50,797	81,440	14,807	13,031	1,776	11,711					
<b>GEORGIA</b>													
White farm operators, total	188,808	180,445	182,350	188,164	48,291	39,238	9,065	31,185					
Owners	68,721	68,081	65,250	63,262	4,716	3,397	1,319	5,810					
Managers	1,334	1,448	1,256	1,313	292	183	109	102					
Tenants	98,754	92,016	95,844	93,589	43,283	35,040	7,037	23,387					
Colored farm operators, total	86,789	130,187	84,229	121,238	23,643	19,069	4,574	21,501					
Owners	11,081	16,042	16,613	15,476	540	439	101	590					
Managers	72	207	68	189	17	8	9	42					
Tenants	75,636	113,938	73,648	105,573	23,080	18,022	4,464	20,809					

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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## ON FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued								NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM	
	2 to 4 years		5 to 9 years		10 years and over					
	1930		1920		1930		1920	1930	1920	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	Total	10 to 14 years	15 years and over	1930	1920	
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>										
<b>DELAWARE</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	1,488	1,990	1,616	1,733	3,787	1,214	2,583	3,245	483	297
Owners.....	699	925	1,054	1,140	3,234	958	2,276	2,749	347	118
Managers.....	35	39	29	22	19	11	8	16	3	6
Tenants.....	724	1,026	533	571	484	245	239	480	113	173
Colored farm operators, total.....	178	227	139	156	271	89	182	244	30	35
Owners.....	53	66	66	69	217	60	157	178	15	9
Managers.....	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	4	2	1
Tenants.....	122	161	70	85	53	25	25	62	13	25
<b>MARYLAND</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	5,620	8,921	6,763	7,889	18,127	5,790	12,837	17,182	1,731	987
Owners.....	3,083	4,457	4,786	5,604	16,362	4,848	11,514	15,296	1,237	450
Managers.....	168	225	160	206	167	86	81	151	36	59
Tenants.....	2,309	3,439	1,827	2,080	1,598	856	742	1,755	358	448
Colored farm operators, total.....	940	1,332	866	1,069	2,199	650	1,649	2,370	241	202
Owners.....	268	511	436	652	1,854	454	1,370	2,007	155	82
Managers.....	30	44	22	30	19	12	12	20	3	8
Tenants.....	612	777	407	357	326	169	167	843	83	112
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	10	33	18	31	53	15	38	86	1	11
Owners.....	4	11	8	13	34	7	27	53	1	5
Managers.....	1	1	5	5	8	4	4	5		5
Tenants.....	5	21	3	13	11	4	7	28		
Colored farm operators, total.....	1	8	3	4	6			8	8	1
Owners.....	1	3	2	1	6			6	.5	
Managers.....				1					1	
Tenants.....	1	5	1	2				3		
<b>VIRGINIA</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	17,484	23,627	20,896	23,389	65,339	18,489	46,850	64,575	5,891	8,567
Owners.....	9,195	14,231	15,362	18,205	60,116	15,752	44,334	59,898	4,620	1,753
Managers.....	341	550	285	364	338	177	161	333	72	114
Tenants.....	7,948	8,846	5,249	4,820	4,885	2,530	2,355	4,344	1,199	1,700
Colored farm operators, total.....	6,100	9,148	5,887	7,993	19,286	5,083	14,183	21,085	1,541	1,656
Owners.....	2,103	3,950	3,282	5,254	16,731	3,843	12,888	18,704	985	781
Managers.....	19	59	11	38	19	14	5	32	3	11
Tenants.....	3,978	5,139	2,604	2,701	2,516	1,226	1,290	2,359	563	864
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	10,397	14,358	13,205	14,884	41,548	11,038	30,507	43,589	3,923	2,087
Owners.....	6,875	10,074	10,961	12,229	39,268	10,003	29,263	41,191	3,316	1,307
Managers.....	151	273	132	213	150	79	71	191	40	98
Tenants.....	3,371	4,011	2,112	2,242	2,130	957	1,173	2,207	567	682
Colored farm operators, total.....	60	87	61	97	255	70	185	243	15	14
Owners.....	36	53	67	79	231	60	171	227	11	11
Managers.....	2	3	2	2	1		1	1	1	
Tenants.....	22	31	22	16	23	10	13	15	3	3
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	29,494	36,184	29,234	30,032	78,329	23,165	55,164	78,574	9,946	9,197
Owners.....	13,207	18,057	20,054	21,705	70,740	19,110	51,630	72,348	6,774	3,699
Managers.....	124	208	117	146	123	69	54	127	60	93
Tenants.....	16,163	17,899	9,063	8,091	7,466	3,966	3,480	6,099	3,112	5,405
Colored farm operators, total.....	14,888	20,182	10,581	11,494	18,512	6,552	11,660	17,107	3,160	5,259
Owners.....	2,087	3,619	3,053	4,281	11,966	3,536	8,480	11,260	971	732
Managers.....	7	27	6	10	2	1	1	16	2	16
Tenants.....	12,594	16,536	7,472	7,203	6,544	3,315	3,229	5,831	2,177	4,491
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	12,802	17,449	10,187	11,224	27,841	8,948	18,893	27,655	2,923	4,183
Owners.....	4,048	6,836	5,485	6,851	23,687	6,765	16,922	24,269	1,721	1,827
Managers.....	154	171	103	88	107	44	63	82	43	46
Tenants.....	8,000	10,442	4,599	4,285	4,047	2,139	1,908	3,304	1,160	2,810
Colored farm operators, total.....	18,816	31,245	11,876	16,383	19,738	7,748	11,983	22,453	2,185	5,143
Owners.....	1,610	4,166	2,406	4,147	10,148	3,178	6,970	11,786	597	505
Managers.....	9	54	10	31	19	12	7	32	3	10
Tenants.....	15,196	27,025	9,400	12,085	9,562	4,556	5,006	10,685	1,565	4,628
<b>GEORGIA</b>										
White farm operators, total.....	26,256	36,278	18,893	22,988	44,827	15,000	29,827	45,953	6,459	19,381
Owners.....	8,172	14,315	9,826	14,400	38,435	11,512	26,923	40,404	3,471	2,810
Managers.....	301	363	277	226	198	100	98	158	78	135
Tenants.....	17,783	21,600	8,719	8,362	6,194	2,388	2,806	5,391	2,910	9,427
Colored farm operators, total.....	18,243	37,435	11,940	16,843	15,683	6,281	9,412	18,727	2,460	8,949
Owners.....	1,192	2,775	1,432	3,003	9,961	1,918	5,043	7,884	408	566
Managers.....	16	64	10	24	16	6	10	19	4	18
Tenants.....	17,036	34,596	10,498	13,816	8,716	4,357	4,359	10,824	1,988	8,365

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 18.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Corresponding data for all farm operators in Table 17. "White"

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM									
	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)		Total		Less than 1 year			1 year		
					Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months			
	1930	1920	1930	1920	Total	1930	1920	1920	1930	1920
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued</b>										
<b>FLORIDA</b>										
White farm operators, total	47,923	41,051	43,923	38,404	6,688	3,778	2,909	3,293	5,198	5,199
Owners	23,818	32,167	30,691	31,377	1,764	817	947	1,648	2,172	2,612
Managers	2,746	1,728	2,398	1,618	348	145	203	246	362	338
Tenants	11,359	7,156	10,834	6,409	4,576	2,817	1,759	1,400	2,064	2,254
Colored farm operators, total	11,043	12,954	10,477	12,308	1,423	887	536	661	1,208	1,791
Owners	5,676	6,320	5,233	6,136	199	124	75	106	254	304
Managers	89	101	81	98	12	10	2	13	17	27
Tenants	5,378	6,533	5,143	6,074	1,212	753	459	542	937	1,390
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>										
<b>KENTUCKY</b>										
White farm operators, total	237,895	237,898	227,359	249,572	38,306	28,795	8,511	23,175	26,903	47,745
Owners	133,228	174,008	140,118	170,504	8,563	5,286	3,277	9,745	8,647	19,728
Managers	660	934	617	874	141	92	40	145	95	177
Tenants	83,507	83,056	80,624	78,104	29,602	23,417	6,185	13,285	18,161	27,842
Colored farm operators, total	9,104	12,628	8,734	11,858	1,588	1,374	214	1,054	1,345	9,866
Owners	4,175	5,319	3,980	5,175	186	125	61	176	191	529
Managers	15	35	14	32	3	1	2	8	1	6
Tenants	4,914	7,274	4,730	6,046	1,399	1,248	151	870	1,153	2,421
<b>TENNESSEE</b>										
White farm operators, total	210,610	214,582	201,471	208,198	40,543	26,340	14,203	26,576	25,241	32,882
Owners	123,604	135,242	117,890	135,830	7,382	3,764	3,818	9,004	7,184	12,446
Managers	677	754	543	715	153	83	70	123	94	146
Tenants	86,248	75,506	85,039	71,653	33,008	22,493	10,515	17,449	17,963	20,360
Colored farm operators, total	35,198	38,182	33,455	36,556	8,116	6,833	1,283	4,581	6,052	8,130
Owners	7,632	9,840	7,477	9,607	365	256	109	363	405	696
Managers	34	59	38	50	4	4	2	10	6	11
Tenants	27,272	28,289	26,075	26,869	7,747	6,573	1,174	4,208	5,041	7,423
<b>ALABAMA</b>										
White farm operators, total	163,566	160,896	158,491	158,671	44,519	32,357	12,162	25,857	23,133	28,862
Owners	74,441	89,887	71,630	87,881	5,298	3,218	2,080	6,022	4,949	9,183
Managers	580	614	537	593	124	80	44	104	76	128
Tenants	88,545	70,395	86,824	65,197	39,097	29,050	10,038	19,131	18,108	19,576
Colored farm operators, total	93,828	65,203	91,097	62,058	16,492	12,855	3,557	7,994	12,881	17,849
Owners	15,931	17,202	15,284	16,875	666	511	155	415	636	1,381
Managers	23	27	21	124	2	2	7	14	3	20
Tenants	77,875	77,874	75,792	75,059	15,824	12,442	3,382	7,566	12,242	10,298
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>										
White farm operators, total	128,775	110,882	125,219	105,908	33,326	28,855	9,371	16,564	17,939	18,117
Owners	63,397	68,131	60,671	66,631	3,707	2,253	1,544	4,515	3,942	6,445
Managers	930	797	878	737	169	100	69	163	163	157
Tenants	65,448	41,954	63,770	38,640	29,360	21,002	7,758	11,886	13,834	11,515
Colored farm operators, total	182,868	161,210	177,436	149,948	44,956	33,911	11,045	22,200	33,818	31,559
Owners	22,650	23,179	21,836	22,477	878	620	258	666	1,165	1,861
Managers	69	192	66	174	12	7	5	20	7	41
Tenants	160,169	137,348	155,534	127,291	44,066	33,284	10,782	21,514	32,651	29,657
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>										
<b>ARKANSAS</b>										
White farm operators, total	162,755	160,323	156,866	152,663	46,016	32,625	18,381	25,799	23,287	30,188
Owners	77,554	97,274	74,233	94,949	6,478	3,554	2,924	8,083	5,615	11,610
Managers	611	641	569	596	148	97	51	123	108	152
Tenants	84,590	62,407	82,064	57,118	38,390	28,974	10,416	17,593	17,004	18,526
Colored farm operators, total	79,579	72,952	77,355	67,874	24,319	20,780	3,532	7,700	16,172	17,740
Owners	14,475	15,373	11,023	14,915	551	421	130	370	584	1,349
Managers	23	36	21	63	4	2	2	6	3	18
Tenants	68,101	56,814	66,311	52,896	23,757	20,357	3,400	7,324	16,685	16,378
<b>LOUISIANA</b>										
White farm operators, total	87,675	73,404	83,853	70,234	17,963	10,787	7,178	6,487	11,889	11,084
Owners	42,656	46,268	40,278	44,729	2,253	1,092	1,101	1,650	2,523	8,896
Managers	621	736	638	685	109	64	45	98	112	122
Tenants	44,328	26,400	42,927	24,820	16,601	9,631	5,970	4,730	9,234	7,066
Colored farm operators, total	78,770	62,059	70,938	58,700	15,960	10,332	5,628	5,600	11,881	11,140
Owners	10,503	10,956	9,944	10,682	423	257	166	230	507	792
Managers	54	62	51	78	8	4	4	14	5	16
Tenants	63,213	50,981	60,043	48,040	15,529	10,071	5,458	5,356	11,379	10,332

AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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ON FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

Includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued								NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM	
	2 to 4 years		5 to 9 years		10 years and over					
	1930		1920		1930		1920			
	1930	1920	1930	1920	Total	10 to 14 years	15 years and over	1920		
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued</b>										
<b>FLORIDA</b>										
White farm operators, total	7,919	8,580	8,036	7,903	16,082	5,455	10,627	14,329	4,600	
Owners	5,020	6,196	6,620	7,080	10,115	4,940	10,175	13,841	2,127	
Managers	752	560	551	328	385	213	172	152	348	
Tenants	2,147	1,834	868	585	582	302	280	336	525	
Colored farm operators, total	1,732	2,832	1,560	2,246	4,554	1,268	3,288	4,748	566	
Owners	546	913	768	1,221	3,486	808	2,675	3,592	323	
Managers	18	26	12	22	22	14	8	10	164	
Tenants	1,168	1,993	780	1,003	1,046	446	600	1,146	235	
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>										
<b>KENTUCKY</b>										
White farm operators, total	38,201	52,008	33,938	37,818	92,011	30,859	61,059	88,828	10,036	
Owners	18,405	30,073	25,414	28,868	85,099	27,092	57,997	82,182	7,110	
Managers	154	256	102	147	125	72	53	149	43	
Tenants	17,642	21,677	8,422	8,803	6,797	8,795	3,002	6,497	2,883	
Colored farm operators, total	1,601	2,883	1,138	1,617	3,064	917	2,147	3,343	370	
Owners	464	824	597	886	2,552	680	1,872	2,780	185	
Managers	5	9	3	2	2	1	1	7	1	
Tenants	1,132	2,060	536	729	510	238	274	576	184	
<b>TENNESSEE</b>										
White farm operators, total	32,320	41,583	29,200	32,679	74,167	24,143	50,024	74,408	9,049	
Owners	15,018	22,246	20,583	24,111	67,722	20,929	47,093	68,023	5,805	
Managers	115	203	80	129	101	56	45	111	34	
Tenants	17,187	10,131	8,537	8,439	6,344	3,456	2,886	6,274	3,209	
Colored farm operators, total	7,628	9,914	4,358	5,328	7,831	2,612	4,719	8,573	1,658	
Owners	903	1,403	1,107	1,726	4,597	1,266	3,331	5,354	455	
Managers	7	18	7	6	9	4	5	5	1	
Tenants	6,718	8,428	3,244	3,596	2,725	1,942	1,383	3,214	1,197	
<b>ALABAMA</b>										
White farm operators, total	28,487	31,235	20,567	21,501	43,785	14,490	29,295	46,186	5,075	
Owners	10,083	14,113	12,437	15,554	35,863	11,660	27,173	42,404	2,811	
Managers	120	193	107	103	110	54	56	65	21	
Tenants	16,284	16,929	8,023	5,844	4,812	2,746	2,068	3,717	2,221	
Colored farm operators, total	21,412	28,365	16,333	15,672	23,979	9,528	14,487	22,378	2,782	
Owners	1,928	2,673	2,500	3,403	9,545	2,538	7,007	9,053	647	
Managers	1	40	4	24	11	7	4	26	2	
Tenants	19,483	25,652	13,820	12,245	14,423	6,977	7,446	13,299	2,083	
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>										
White farm operators, total	21,943	20,487	16,161	18,973	35,850	11,537	24,313	36,787	4,556	
Owners	9,252	10,342	10,558	10,601	32,822	9,739	23,083	34,028	2,726	
Managers	210	235	189	106	147	83	64	76	60	
Tenants	12,481	9,890	5,114	3,266	2,881	1,715	1,166	2,083	1,778	
Colored farms operators, total	43,978	47,732	24,769	21,981	39,930	18,244	16,686	26,470	5,452	
Owners	3,137	3,693	3,769	3,669	12,897	3,009	8,983	12,588	814	
Managers	12	60	18	30	17	8	9	23	18	
Tenants	40,820	43,979	20,972	18,282	17,016	9,327	7,689	13,859	4,635	
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>										
<b>ARKANSAS</b>										
White farm operators, total	26,418	34,187	19,190	21,510	41,957	15,065	28,882	40,979	5,889	
Owners	11,085	19,829	12,843	17,024	38,812	12,887	25,423	38,503	3,321	
Managers	148	191	94	81	71	34	37	49	45	
Tenants	15,183	14,167	6,253	4,405	3,574	2,144	1,430	2,427	2,526	
Colored farm operators, total	16,277	22,728	8,891	8,920	11,903	4,902	7,001	10,766	2,224	
Owners	1,390	3,402	1,595	2,661	6,903	2,074	4,829	7,043	432	
Managers	4	21	6	13	4	3	1	5	32	
Tenants	14,883	19,215	7,090	6,246	4,996	2,825	2,171	3,738	1,790	
<b>LOUISIANA</b>										
White farm operators, total	15,491	16,875	11,248	11,219	27,284	9,143	18,141	24,569	3,822	
Owners	5,410	8,852	6,608	8,119	25,494	7,062	16,422	22,212	2,378	
Managers	159	214	105	124	153	74	79	127	51	
Tenants	9,922	7,809	4,533	2,976	3,647	2,007	1,640	2,230	1,401	
Colored farm operators, total	16,767	19,514	10,818	9,832	15,602	6,395	9,207	12,614	2,838	
Owners	1,359	1,994	1,531	1,877	6,124	1,784	4,340	5,089	569	
Managers	16	25	9	12	13	5	8	11	14	
Tenants	15,392	17,495	9,278	7,943	9,305	4,506	4,858	6,914	2,270	

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 18.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Corresponding data for all farm operators in Table 17. "White"

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM										
		Total				Less than 1 year			1 year			
		1930		1920		1930		3 months or less	4 to 11 months	1920	1930	
		1930	1920	1930	1920	Total				1920	1930	
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued</b>												
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>												
White farm operators, total		180,929	173,283	174,391	162,097	51,782	37,186	14,616	28,813	25,361	34,087	
Owners	69,380	53,729	66,003	50,458	5,373	3,112	2,261	7,005	4,760	9,647	9,647	
Managers	778	830	742	765	326	188	138	273	131	176	176	
Tenants	110,770	82,094	107,647	80,804	46,083	33,866	12,217	21,475	20,464	24,244	24,244	
Colored farm operators, total		22,537	18,725	21,639	17,537	6,251	4,986	1,255	1,843	3,276	3,572	
Owners	5,334	9,488	7,749	9,040	583	375	208	435	491	853	853	
Managers	44	85	40	83	13	8	5	8	4	36	36	
Tenants	14,559	9,152	14,100	8,414	5,655	4,013	1,042	1,400	2,781	2,078	2,078	
<b>TEXAS</b>												
White farm operators, total		406,456	357,246	394,825	341,072	100,189	63,811	38,388	58,508	55,299	63,483	
Owners	103,579	177,671	162,187	173,080	12,021	6,498	5,523	11,093	11,120	17,418	17,418	
Managers	3,226	2,380	3,070	2,222	1,061	528	533	579	573	475	475	
Tenants	296,321	177,198	229,568	165,770	87,117	56,785	30,332	40,230	44,587	45,590	45,590	
Colored farm operators, total		84,068	78,784	83,088	75,714	21,121	14,926	6,185	11,408	13,273	15,583	
Owners	20,636	23,539	19,661	23,021	912	618	294	688	900	1,890	1,890	
Managers	88	134	86	123	27	15	12	34	11	21	21	
Tenants	65,339	55,111	63,341	52,570	20,182	14,293	5,889	10,084	12,272	13,672	13,672	
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>												
<b>MONTANA</b>												
White farm operators, total		46,311	56,614	44,940	55,512	3,891	1,978	2,013	3,046	4,282	4,373	
Owners	34,312	49,286	32,847	48,547	1,547	617	930	1,613	2,078	2,490	2,490	
Managers	510	559	463	798	100	44	56	250	86	149	149	
Tenants	11,460	6,439	11,030	6,167	2,344	1,317	1,027	1,183	2,118	1,734	1,734	
Colored farm operators, total		1,184	1,063	1,041	887	50	21	29	22	85	82	
Owners	1,021	985	885	818	32	10	22	12	49	46	46	
Managers	4	10	4	9	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	
Tenants	159	68	152	65	18	11	7	7	36	16	16	
<b>IDAHO</b>												
White farm operators, total		40,976	41,596	38,936	40,197	5,495	3,179	2,816	5,189	4,087	5,463	
Owners	30,044	34,264	28,403	33,292	2,210	1,091	1,119	3,878	2,013	3,529	3,529	
Managers	597	755	553	608	176	106	70	211	89	152	152	
Tenants	10,335	6,556	9,980	6,212	3,109	1,982	1,127	1,580	1,905	1,762	1,762	
Colored farm operators, total		698	506	684	398	68	54	14	24	54	52	
Owners	468	363	444	265	12	9	3	8	23	15	15	
Managers	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	
Tenants	224	145	214	131	55	44	11	16	31	37	37	
<b>WYOMING</b>												
White farm operators, total		15,748	15,879	15,061	15,155	1,921	1,184	787	1,175	1,527	1,914	
Owners	12,018	13,280	11,501	12,904	798	370	428	771	781	1,244	1,244	
Managers	295	377	275	348	56	32	24	100	42	76	76	
Tenants	3,435	1,922	3,315	1,513	1,067	782	285	304	704	594	594	
Colored farm operators, total		263	169	248	111	34	29	5	5	24	18	
Owners	177	123	166	90	5	4	1	3	8	5	5	
Managers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	
Tenants	85	46	82	21	29	25	4	2	16	13	13	
<b>COLORADO</b>												
White farm operators, total		56,355	59,381	56,549	58,278	9,455	7,131	2,824	5,817	6,623	9,305	
Owners	38,215	45,043	36,162	44,315	2,790	1,684	1,105	3,108	2,556	4,764	4,764	
Managers	836	874	779	823	238	144	94	252	136	161	161	
Tenants	20,304	13,464	19,608	13,130	6,428	5,303	1,125	2,897	3,921	4,380	4,380	
Colored farm operators, total		601	558	555	543	126	101	25	45	80	131	
Owners	211	245	206	246	26	11	15	10	14	28	28	
Managers	2	6	2	6	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	
Tenants	398	299	377	291	99	89	10	34	66	100	100	
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>												
White farm operators, total		26,056	27,968	26,507	26,714	4,339	2,951	1,388	1,596	2,888	2,819	
Owners	21,451	24,113	20,122	23,163	1,686	856	836	855	1,500	1,721	1,721	
Managers	334	431	307	409	96	55	41	108	57	84	84	
Tenants	6,274	3,425	6,078	3,142	2,557	2,046	511	563	1,311	1,114	1,114	
Colored farm operators, total		3,345	1,875	2,305	1,197	60	41	19	9	67	36	
Owners	3,289	1,643	2,251	1,127	38	20	18	6	6	54	24	
Managers	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	
Tenants	56	230	54	69	22	21	1	3	13	11	11	
<b>ARIZONA</b>												
White farm operators, total		10,220	9,329	9,862	8,896	1,787	1,046	721	1,388	1,987	1,456	
Owners	7,558	7,316	7,135	7,050	769	345	424	789	757	878	878	
Managers	479	300	430	263	134	79	55	80	78	65	65	
Tenants	2,185	1,713	2,097	1,583	864	622	242	519	452	513	513	
Colored farm operators, total		3,953	646	2,623	601	146	55	91	16	129	54	
Owners	3,738	553	2,316	511	74	21	53	4	68	30	30	
Managers	69	5	67	5	20	7	13	12	22	3	3	
Tenants	146	88	140	85	32	27	25	12	39	21	21	

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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## ON FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued								NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM			
	2 to 4 years		5 to 9 years		10 years and over							
	1930	1920	1930	1920	Total	10 to 14 years	15 years and over	1930				
									1930	1920		
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued</b>												
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>												
White farm operators, total	31,783	42,515	22,787	23,077	42,678	17,091	25,657	38,555	6,538	11,236		
Owners	9,796	18,602	10,752	15,032	35,315	12,450	22,856	30,112	3,378	3,271		
Managers	165	210	67	71	63	33	20	35	37	55		
Tenants	21,822	23,703	11,988	7,974	7,310	4,529	2,781	3,408	3,123	7,880		
Colored farm operators, total	4,116	4,849	2,873	2,907	5,373	1,928	3,444	4,386	1,048	1,188		
Owners	1,077	1,865	1,340	1,955	4,258	1,315	2,943	3,927	585	448		
Managers	11	29	8	5	4	3	1	5	4	2		
Tenants	3,028	2,955	1,525	947	1,111	611	500	424	459	738		
<b>TEXAS</b>												
White farm operators, total	72,812	82,259	58,832	51,611	106,683	38,979	67,704	85,211	14,601	16,177		
Owners	21,850	36,115	30,230	33,148	86,957	27,586	59,371	74,706	7,092	4,591		
Managers	675	612	410	316	348	109	179	240	156	158		
Tenants	50,284	45,532	28,192	18,147	19,378	11,224	8,154	10,265	6,753	11,428		
Colored farm operators total	17,880	21,258	11,198	11,095	19,618	7,083	12,535	16,872	2,875	3,070		
Owners	2,298	4,228	2,855	4,460	12,608	3,334	9,272	11,755	975	518		
Managers	25	39	13	17	10	5	5	12	2	11		
Tenants	15,557	16,991	8,328	6,618	7,002	3,744	3,258	4,605	1,998	2,541		
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>												
<b>MONTANA</b>												
White farm operators, total	7,617	18,450	6,484	20,321	21,986	7,121	14,845	11,322	1,971	1,102		
Owners	4,223	13,924	4,521	19,514	20,473	6,399	14,074	11,006	1,485	739		
Managers	107	219	80	116	90	37	53	64	47	91		
Tenants	3,282	2,307	1,883	691	1,403	685	718	252	439	272		
Colored farm operators, total	148	193	188	205	572	185	387	406	143	174		
Owners	113	168	156	192	585	165	370	395	136	172		
Managers	4	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1		
Tenants	35	21	29	11	34	19	15	10	7	3		
<b>IDAHO</b>												
White farm operators, total	7,087	10,210	6,087	8,435	18,190	6,401	9,788	10,920	2,040	1,401		
Owners	4,377	8,091	4,519	7,700	15,284	5,822	9,482	10,594	1,641	932		
Managers	103	178	105	91	80	42	38	61	44	65		
Tenants	2,607	1,941	1,443	644	826	587	289	265	355	344		
Colored farm operators, total	142	87	127	110	273	101	172	128	34	112		
Owners	87	44	81	79	241	87	154	119	24	98		
Managers	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Tenants	52	43	45	31	31	13	18	4	10	14		
<b>WYOMING</b>												
White farm operators, total	2,808	5,005	2,233	3,348	6,604	2,813	3,791	3,715	657	424		
Owners	1,842	4,306	1,771	3,109	6,309	2,645	3,664	3,564	517	298		
Managers	60	92	53	45	64	28	36	35	20	29		
Tenants	904	607	409	192	231	140	91	116	120	108		
Colored farm operators, total	45	31	49	27	98	34	62	30	15	58		
Owners	25	27	39	25	89	31	58	30	11	33		
Managers	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Tenants	20	4	10	2	7	3	4	8	8	25		
<b>COLORADO</b>												
White farm operators, total	10,229	18,116	8,742	11,631	21,500	9,191	12,379	13,209	2,808	1,103		
Owners	5,174	13,616	5,986	10,338	19,657	7,939	11,718	12,429	2,053	728		
Managers	172	232	126	101	107	60	47	87	57	41		
Tenants	4,883	4,208	2,630	1,392	1,736	1,122	614	693	,096	834		
Colored farm operators, total	187	188	103	121	139	68	71	48	18	10		
Owners	27	87	33	81	106	49	57	40	5	2		
Managers	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	40	1	2		
Tenants	109	109	70	40	33	19	14	8	11	8		
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>												
White farm operators, total	4,075	7,191	4,059	5,487	11,173	3,512	7,661	9,611	1,559	1,255		
Owners	2,734	6,123	3,411	5,080	10,701	3,316	7,475	9,384	1,329	950		
Managers	54	123	51	53	49	21	28	41	27	22		
Tenants	1,287	945	590	334	333	175	185	186	196	283		
Colored farm operators, total	209	192	308	177	1,681	398	1,263	864	1,040	878		
Owners	200	115	307	176	1,652	394	1,258	806	1,038	516		
Managers	9	1	1	1	9	4	5	48	2	1		
Tenants	6	1	1	1	4	5	2	3	6	3		
<b>ARIZONA</b>												
White farm operators, total	1,937	2,559	1,550	1,865	3,121	1,435	1,886	1,828	568	433		
Owners	1,376	2,087	1,293	1,722	2,940	1,322	1,618	1,574	421	266		
Managers	98	73	64	31	56	33	23	49	37	37		
Tenants	463	399	193	112	125	80	45	40	88	130		
Colored farm operators, total	230	168	393	101	1,825	468	1,137	272	1,430	45		
Owners	177	115	378	94	1,619	465	1,134	268	1,422	42		
Managers	19	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1		
Tenants	34	43	11	6	4	2	2	3	6	3		

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 18.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1920 to January 1. Corresponding data for all farm operators in Table 17. "White"

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM									
	ALL FARM OPERATORS (NUMBER)		Total		Less than 1 year			1 year		
	1930		1920		1930		3 months or less	4 to 11 months	1920	1930
	1930	1920	1930	1920	Total				1920	1920
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued</b>										
<b>UTAH</b>										
White farm operators, total	26,591	25,248	24,521	24,236	1,547	857	690	1,019	1,929	2,552
Owners	23,246	22,346	21,383	21,718	834	350	484	736	1,270	1,805
Managers	230	263	205	267	34	20	14	48	21	58
Tenants	3,115	2,613	2,933	2,351	679	487	192	235	638	689
Colored farm operators, total	583	414	469	378	27	18	9	6	28	48
Owners	362	239	263	217	7	3	4	3	7	11
Managers	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Tenants	209	172	202	180	20	15	6	3	21	37
<b>NEVADA</b>										
White farm operators, total	3,131	2,944	2,992	2,601	302	145	167	243	276	271
Owners	2,492	2,491	2,381	2,401	121	53	68	166	154	197
Managers	221	167	208	149	54	18	36	20	34	23
Tenants	418	286	403	231	127	74	53	48	88	51
Colored farm operators, total	311	219	273	216	18	9	9	1	17	6
Owners	275	208	246	206	9	4	5	1	13	5
Managers	6	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tenants	27	10	26	9	8	5	3	4	4	1
<b>PACIFIC</b>										
<b>WASHINGTON</b>										
White farm operators, total	69,555	65,022	66,587	63,882	6,743	3,159	3,584	8,381	5,699	6,912
Owners	56,775	52,184	54,328	51,479	3,595	1,397	2,198	5,380	3,402	4,128
Managers	1,651	1,159	979	1,096	234	143	91	330	160	197
Tenants	11,726	11,679	11,290	11,307	2,914	1,619	1,295	2,030	2,137	2,556
Colored farm operators, total	1,349	1,266	1,259	1,215	90	57	83	93	139	181
Owners	810	517	734	485	21	9	12	18	41	36
Managers	187	9	179	9	22	20	2	4	34	34
Tenants	352	740	339	721	47	28	10	71	64	145
<b>OREGON</b>										
White farm operators, total	34,470	40,653	32,545	45,648	6,468	2,425	4,088	6,613	5,027	5,182
Owners	44,079	39,505	42,204	38,888	3,341	1,109	2,232	3,972	3,055	3,163
Managers	815	908	766	836	223	113	110	235	122	138
Tenants	9,576	9,220	9,265	8,935	2,899	1,203	1,696	2,306	1,850	1,831
Colored farm operators, total	683	573	651	546	40	21	19	42	47	63
Owners	412	358	418	340	15	6	9	21	18	16
Managers	27	8	27	8	4	2	2	3	6	2
Tenants	214	207	206	198	21	13	8	18	23	45
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>										
White farm operators, total	130,204	111,184	123,993	108,552	13,045	5,225	7,890	16,397	11,771	12,488
Owners	101,989	86,337	96,272	84,739	6,054	2,141	3,913	10,251	6,556	7,830
Managers	5,886	4,800	5,346	4,526	1,056	454	602	1,148	873	751
Tenants	23,329	20,047	21,381	19,287	5,935	2,030	3,305	4,998	4,342	3,841
Colored farm operators, total	5,472	6,486	5,040	6,271	829	314	515	1,075	833	1,148
Owners	1,517	1,243	1,352	1,216	104	47	57	99	105	105
Managers	1,882	189	1,779	143	324	92	232	37	311	23
Tenants	2,073	5,094	1,909	4,912	401	175	220	939	417	1,015

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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## ON FARM, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	NUMBER REPORTING YEARS ON FARM—continued								NUMBER NOT REPORTING YEARS ON FARM			
	2 to 4 years		5 to 9 years		10 years and over							
	1930		1920		Total	10 to 14 years	15 years and over	1920				
	1930	1920	1930	1920				1920	1930	1920		
MOUNTAIN—Continued												
UTAH												
White farm operators, total.....	3,636	4,974	3,950	4,798	18,459	4,388	9,073	10,693	2,070	912		
Owners.....	2,792	4,114	3,450	4,368	13,023	4,152	5,876	10,695	1,863	692		
Managers.....	58	78	41	47	51	18	33	36	25	26		
Tenants.....	780	782	450	383	380	216	164	262	182	264		
Colored farm operators, total.....	97	134	119	86	184	77	117	105	103	35		
Owners.....	40	46	66	55	143	51	92	102	99	22		
Managers.....	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1		
Tenants.....	57	86	53	31	51	26	25	3	4	12		
NEVADA												
White farm operators, total.....	474	726	497	713	1,433	559	694	546	139	143		
Owners.....	331	588	406	653	1,360	519	550	547	111	60		
Managers.....	45	43	27	28	48	19	29	26	13	18		
Tenants.....	98	97	54	32	36	21	15	23	15	35		
Colored farm operators, total.....	36	64	40	65	167	58	111	80	83	3		
Owners.....	29	56	35	65	160	53	107	79	32	2		
Managers.....	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1		
Tenants.....	5	7	4	—	5	1	4	1	1	1		
PACIFIC												
WASHINGTON												
White farm operators, total.....	10,509	13,636	13,246	13,341	30,100	11,355	18,745	21,432	2,958	1,140		
Owners.....	7,928	9,752	11,071	11,637	28,332	10,329	18,003	20,542	2,450	765		
Managers.....	226	263	178	175	181	81	100	125	72	63		
Tenants.....	2,655	3,701	1,997	1,520	1,587	945	642	765	436	372		
Colored farm operators, total.....	287	372	201	275	595	218	377	294	97	61		
Owners.....	52	76	104	119	486	155	331	236	76	32		
Managers.....	52	2	30	3	41	26	15	15	8	8		
Tenants.....	93	294	67	163	66	37	31	58	13	19		
OREGON												
White farm operators, total.....	8,270	10,266	9,664	10,651	23,931	8,363	14,618	16,057	2,125	984		
Owners.....	6,042	7,287	8,129	9,186	21,727	7,632	14,045	15,250	1,785	647		
Managers.....	168	207	115	165	133	67	71	111	49	52		
Tenants.....	2,060	2,802	1,420	1,300	1,056	604	452	606	291	285		
Colored farm operators, total.....	90	127	145	117	329	118	211	197	32	27		
Owners.....	36	52	71	70	278	86	192	175	24	18		
Managers.....	9	1	1	1	7	4	3	1	1	0		
Tenants.....	45	74	73	40	44	28	16	21	8	0		
CALIFORNIA												
White farm operators, total.....	20,948	24,464	25,623	23,583	51,606	21,302	30,304	31,406	7,211	9,632		
Owners.....	14,582	17,488	21,165	20,305	47,915	19,265	28,650	25,065	5,717	1,598		
Managers.....	1,294	1,265	1,047	893	1,070	535	535	620	546	274		
Tenants.....	5,072	5,771	3,411	2,856	2,621	1,302	1,119	1,821	948	760		
Colored farm operators, total.....	1,282	2,259	875	1,018	1,211	508	703	771	432	215		
Owners.....	174	239	212	290	757	220	537	483	165	27		
Managers.....	511	33	342	33	291	189	102	12	103	6		
Tenants.....	607	1,987	321	695	163	99	64	276	164	182		

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 19.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS ON FARM; DIVISIONS AND STATES:

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1. All percentages based on figures in Tables 17 and 18. See notes]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TENURE CLASSES, BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY																				
		Less than 1 year				1 year				2 to 4 years				5 to 9 years				10 years and over				
		1930		1925		1920		1930		1925		1920		1930		1925		1920		Total		
		Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.	1925	1930	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	
	UNITED STATES																					
1	All farm operators	16.7	11.7	4.9	18.5	10.6	11.4	8.7	14.4	16.8	20.5	22.4	15.5	19.5	17.4	39.6	39.5	35.1	13.9	8.5	26.4	21.0
2	Owners	5.3	2.8	2.4	6.2	5.7	5.4	4.4	7.9	11.9	17.6	17.1	16.7	23.7	19.2	60.8	49.2	50.0	18.2	11.8	42.6	36.4
3	Managers	24.1	13.7	10.4	29.8	22.4	16.7	14.8	19.8	23.4	25.6	28.0	17.3	16.4	16.8	18.4	13.5	14.1	8.9	9.2	9.5	8.0
4	Tenants	31.5	23.4	8.1	37.7	15.4	19.2	15.3	25.0	23.0	25.9	31.2	14.0	13.1	14.6	12.2	8.0	6.7	3.4	5.5	4.6	
	White farm operators, total	15.5	10.6	4.9	—	10.3	10.5	—	13.4	15.9	—	21.2	15.7	—	17.8	42.3	—	37.2	13.9	—	28.4	—
6	Owners	5.3	2.8	2.5	—	5.9	5.4	—	8.0	11.9	—	17.1	16.7	—	19.2	60.6	—	49.8	18.2	—	42.4	—
7	Managers	24.4	14.0	10.4	—	22.6	16.7	—	19.2	23.2	—	27.8	17.2	—	16.8	18.4	—	14.1	8.8	—	9.7	—
8	Tenants	32.5	23.7	8.9	—	19.6	19.0	—	28.2	22.4	—	30.1	14.7	—	14.7	12.1	—	10.4	6.8	—	6.2	—
	Colored farm operators, total	33.3	18.2	5.1	—	12.3	16.5	—	20.3	21.9	—	28.7	14.6	—	15.4	23.7	—	22.4	8.9	—	14.9	—
10	Owners	4.2	2.9	1.8	—	2.9	4.7	—	7.5	11.7	—	17.1	15.5	—	18.7	63.8	—	53.8	17.7	—	46.1	—
11	Managers	19.1	8.2	10.8	—	16.5	17.2	—	20.9	27.1	—	31.8	18.3	—	17.1	18.2	—	13.7	10.9	—	7.8	—
12	Tenants	28.6	22.5	6.1	—	15.4	19.8	—	24.6	24.7	—	33.9	14.2	—	14.3	12.6	—	11.8	6.4	—	6.2	—
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS																					
	NEW ENGLAND																					
13	All farm operators	5.4	1.4	4.1	6.6	6.7	5.8	5.5	6.6	11.7	18.4	15.8	19.3	20.9	18.4	57.8	48.6	52.6	16.4	10.6	41.4	38.1
14	Owners	4.2	1.0	3.2	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.7	5.3	10.7	17.7	14.4	19.3	21.2	18.4	60.9	51.1	56.4	16.9	10.9	44.0	40.2
15	Managers	13.8	4.4	9.4	16.5	14.8	12.6	11.8	12.9	20.3	25.6	27.7	20.5	20.5	20.5	31.3	25.6	25.3	12.6	9.2	18.8	16.3
16	Tenants	19.7	5.6	14.2	27.2	17.1	17.0	15.9	18.4	22.4	26.9	28.0	18.8	16.4	17.9	22.1	13.5	17.7	10.3	5.3	11.8	8.2
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC																					
17	All farm operators	6.8	3.8	3.1	9.5	7.1	6.9	6.6	9.0	13.4	20.9	18.4	19.4	20.9	19.2	53.6	42.2	46.3	16.2	10.2	37.3	32.0
18	Owners	4.3	1.9	2.4	6.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	6.0	11.4	19.4	14.7	19.4	21.5	19.4	60.0	48.1	54.8	17.3	11.1	42.6	36.0
19	Managers	19.3	11.2	8.2	24.5	17.1	16.7	14.0	16.5	22.1	24.7	28.5	17.7	18.9	19.1	24.2	17.9	18.9	7.1	13.6	10.8	
20	Tenants	19.6	13.2	6.4	26.4	18.7	16.9	14.6	19.4	23.8	28.6	31.2	19.1	17.6	18.6	20.6	12.8	17.1	10.6	5.4	10.1	7.4
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL																					
21	All farm operators	9.3	6.2	3.1	10.6	7.3	8.0	6.8	10.4	14.3	19.8	20.1	16.1	21.7	19.2	52.3	41.0	43.0	16.2	10.3	36.1	30.7
22	Owners	4.4	2.3	2.1	5.1	5.2	4.6	4.1	6.0	10.5	16.7	15.4	16.4	22.9	18.9	55.2	51.1	53.8	18.4	12.0	46.7	38.4
23	Managers	26.3	15.9	10.6	31.9	23.0	17.8	16.5	20.7	23.4	28.4	31.4	17.1	11.1	12.7	21.7	8.0	4.3	6.2	9.1	6.8	
24	Tenants	21.4	15.9	5.5	25.7	11.8	16.5	14.4	19.7	23.9	28.3	31.8	18.0	18.7	20.2	20.3	12.8	16.6	10.8	5.8	9.4	7.0
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL																					
25	All farm operators	12.3	9.0	3.3	13.8	9.9	9.6	8.3	12.8	16.5	21.1	22.2	15.9	21.9	18.8	45.7	35.0	37.5	15.5	9.4	30.2	25.6
26	Owners	4.7	2.8	1.8	4.5	5.4	4.7	3.7	7.6	10.8	15.7	16.3	14.1	24.7	19.2	65.7	51.3	51.5	19.4	12.7	46.3	36.6
27	Managers	23.7	23.1	10.6	40.1	30.5	17.3	16.7	23.2	22.2	25.2	23.3	11.8	11.7	13.4	9.1	9.3	6.2	3.9	7.2	5.2	
28	Tenants	23.1	17.7	5.4	28.6	15.0	16.8	15.7	22.4	24.9	29.3	33.4	18.5	17.4	17.8	16.8	8.6	11.3	10.1	4.3	6.8	4.8
	SOUTH ATLANTIC																					
29	All farm operators	18.7	14.5	4.2	21.2	11.1	12.3	8.7	15.7	16.8	20.6	22.6	15.0	17.6	18.0	37.2	31.9	34.7	11.8	7.7	25.6	24.1
30	Owners	4.6	2.8	1.8	6.1	4.3	5.0	4.1	7.4	11.4	17.0	15.4	16.8	21.9	17.9	55.0	50.9	55.0	17.2	11.4	45.1	39.5
31	Managers	18.2	10.4	7.8	25.5	18.8	15.8	12.7	18.4	25.8	27.7	30.5	20.9	18.9	19.4	19.3	14.2	14.9	10.1	5.9	9.2	8.3
32	Tenants	33.4	26.7	6.7	33.8	19.0	19.9	14.4	25.4	22.3	25.1	31.0	18.0	12.3	13.6	11.4	8.4	11.0	5.8	3.2	5.6	5.2
	White farm operators, total	17.6	13.2	4.4	18.3	10.3	11.2	8.1	18.6	15.4	18.8	19.8	15.0	18.3	16.2	40.8	35.5	39.8	12.3	8.4	28.5	27.2
34	Owners	4.8	2.9	2.0	6.2	4.6	5.1	4.3	7.5	11.6	17.3	15.3	17.1	21.9	17.7	61.4	50.3	54.9	17.0	11.2	44.4	30.1
35	Managers	18.1	10.1	7.9	25.2	17.1	15.7	13.7	18.1	27.8	30.5	31.1	19.0	19.2	14.3	14.9	10.0	5.9	9.1	8.3		
36	Tenants	37.3	29.2	8.0	41.4	21.8	20.4	15.4	26.6	20.9	24.4	28.7	11.7	11.3	12.9	9.7	7.4	10.0	5.1	2.9	4.8	4.5
	Colored farm operators, total	81.6	17.8	3.8	26.2	12.6	15.2	10.1	19.5	20.4	22.7	28.3	14.9	15.9	15.5	27.9	23.0	24.0	9.7	6.2	18.2	16.8
38	Owners	3.5	2.5	1.0	5.6	2.7	4.1	2.9	6.8	10.3	15.5	10.1	15.0	21.9	18.7	57.0	54.0	55.7	18.0	12.1	49.0	41.9
39	Managers	20.1	15.0	5.1	25.9	14.4	18.4	12.9	21.5	22.8	26.6	31.1	16.8	17.5	16.0	21.9	14.0	15.1	12.2	5.8	9.7	8.1
40	Tenants	28.2	23.4	4.8	37.9	16.4	19.2	13.2	24.4	24.1	28.0	33.0	14.8	13.4	13.3	9.6	12.0	6.7	3.6	7.0	6.0	
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																					
41	All farm operators	22.3	16.3	6.0	24.9	12.7	14.4	10.4	18.7	18.7	21.6	23.2	14.3	16.8	14.9	30.3	27.0	30.5	10.5	6.8	19.8	20.4
42	Owners	6.1	3.6	2.5	7.3	6.1	6.1	4.7	10.1	13.3	18.3	16.6	17.4	22.9	17.2	57.1	46.8	49.0	17.4	10.6	39.7	36.2
43	Managers	22.4	13.6	8.8	23.3	17.8	16.4	13.5	20.8	23.0	28.0	30.8	18.8	17.9	16.6	19.3	15.5	14.0	10.5	6.0	8.7	8.9
44	Tenants	34.8	26.1	8.7	41.1	19.6	20.8	16.0	27.6	22.9	23.0	30.2	11.9	10.7	12.5	9.6	7.2	10.1	5.1	2.6	4.5	4.6
	White farm operators, total	92.0	15.6	6.4	23.0	12.8	13.1	9.7	17.6	18.4	20.0	20.3	14.0	17.5	14.8	34.5	30.7	34.3	11.4	7.4</td		

AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS, BY YEARS ON FARM, BY COLOR AND TENURE; BY 1930, 1925,<sup>1</sup> AND 1920

on Table 17. Data for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 19.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS ON FARM; DIVISIONS AND STATES

(Statistics for 1920 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1926 to January 1. All percentages based on figures in Tables 17 and 18. See notes)

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TENURE CLASSES, BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY																					
		Less than 1 year				1 year			2 to 4 years			5 to 9 years			10 years and over								
		1930		3 MOS. or less	4 to 11 MOS.	1925		1920	1930		1925	1920		1930		1925	1920		1930				
		Total				1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued																							
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																							
1	All farm operators	26.7	16.4	8.3	31.6	15.5	15.2	11.0	19.8	19.0	20.9	25.6	13.7	15.8	14.8	25.6	20.7	24.2	9.4	5.7	18.0	15.0	
2	Owners	7.3	4.1	3.2	9.9	6.7	6.8	5.0	10.5	13.9	17.6	21.1	17.3	24.5	18.7	54.7	43.1	43.0	17.5	10.9	37.2	32.2	
3	Managers	32.5	17.4	15.1	35.2	24.6	18.3	13.8	22.0	23.1	24.1	29.1	13.6	14.6	13.8	12.6	12.3	10.5	6.2	4.3	6.3	8.0	
4	Tenants	38.0	26.8	11.2	46.4	23.4	20.1	15.2	28.2	21.9	23.1	30.2	11.6	9.8	11.3	8.5	5.5	6.0	4.7	2.2	3.7	3.2	
5	White farm operators, total	26.7	17.6	8.8	30.8	18.5	14.4	19.7	19.1	18.1	20.3	24.2	13.8	16.2	14.8	27.0	21.8	25.4	9.9	6.1	17.1	15.8	
6	Owners	7.6	4.2	3.5	10.2	7.2	5.2	10.8	14.0	17.9	21.2	17.6	24.7	18.6	53.7	42.0	42.1	17.5	10.8	36.2	31.1		
7	Managers	32.8	17.5	15.3	35.4	23.1	15.4	13.9	21.7	22.9	23.8	28.7	13.5	14.7	13.9	12.5	12.2	10.6	6.2	4.3	6.3	7.9	
8	Tenants	40.7	28.0	12.8	48.5	27.4	19.9	15.4	29.0	21.0	22.3	27.8	11.0	9.1	10.2	7.3	4.7	5.6	4.3	2.0	3.0	2.7	
9	Colored farm operators, total	26.7	20.2	6.6	34.3	12.1	17.6	18.2	21.9	21.7	22.7	31.1	18.3	14.0	14.9	20.7	18.9	20.1	8.0	4.6	12.7	12.3	
10	Owners	5.1	3.5	1.6	8.1	5.2	5.3	8.5	12.7	14.2	20.1	21.1	22.6	19.0	51.8	51.2	49.4	17.6	11.2	44.2	40.0		
11	Managers	26.3	14.6	11.6	31.5	17.9	11.6	11.3	26.2	26.3	30.6	32.9	18.2	12.1	13.5	14.5	9.5	8.1	4.8	7.6	9.7		
12	Tenants	31.8	24.1	7.7	41.5	15.3	20.5	14.6	26.6	23.9	24.9	35.0	12.8	11.6	13.4	11.0	7.3	9.7	5.7	2.7	5.3	4.6	
MOUNTAIN																							
13	All farm operators	19.9	8.3	4.7	13.8	8.3	10.3	7.3	19.1	17.2	18.7	28.0	15.4	27.4	24.4	44.2	32.7	27.2	18.2	12.9	28.0	19.8	
14	Owners	6.6	3.3	3.3	5.5	5.9	6.8	4.2	8.5	14.1	16.8	27.2	15.9	32.3	27.0	56.6	41.1	31.4	20.0	16.0	38.6	35.1	
15	Managers	27.0	15.3	12.2	34.9	28.6	17.1	13.1	20.8	21.8	23.4	27.7	16.8	14.7	13.6	16.7	13.0	9.6	8.0	5.2	8.8	8.7	
16	Tenants	30.8	22.7	8.2	41.1	19.5	20.2	17.7	21.3	25.8	26.2	32.9	13.9	11.3	9.3	4.7	5.4	5.4	2.7	3.8	3.0	2.0	
PACIFIC																							
17	All farm operators	10.9	4.6	6.4	12.0	14.2	9.4	8.1	11.3	16.7	25.1	22.4	20.0	24.1	21.5	42.9	30.8	30.6	18.8	10.9	26.1	19.9	
18	Owners	6.7	2.4	4.3	7.3	11.2	6.7	5.9	8.6	14.8	24.4	19.7	20.9	26.2	23.4	56.9	36.2	37.1	19.3	12.5	31.6	23.6	
19	Managers	20.5	9.1	11.5	28.5	26.6	16.6	15.3	16.8	24.9	28.0	25.8	18.9	16.6	17.8	19.1	11.6	13.1	9.9	5.5	0.1	6.1	
20	Tenants	27.5	12.8	14.7	33.1	24.2	19.9	18.0	20.9	23.7	28.1	32.4	16.4	14.5	12.5	6.5	8.0	7.2	3.2	5.2	3.2	3.2	
NEW ENGLAND																							
MAINE																							
21	All farm operators	4.9	1.1	3.8	5.6	5.2	5.4	4.6	5.5	11.0	16.7	14.3	17.1	19.7	16.7	61.6	53.4	58.3	15.5	10.4	48.1	48.0	
22	Owners	4.0	1.0	3.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.8	10.3	16.4	13.5	17.1	19.8	16.7	64.1	55.1	60.6	15.9	10.7	48.2	44.4	
23	Managers	16.3	4.3	11.9	20.8	18.3	16.5	12.5	13.1	20.4	27.3	30.0	20.4	20.8	16.5	26.5	18.7	22.1	11.7	6.5	14.8	12.2	
24	Tenants	20.6	3.2	17.3	30.4	19.0	21.7	15.3	19.4	22.6	24.9	27.1	15.4	15.8	18.1	19.7	13.5	16.4	9.0	4.8	10.7	8.7	
NEW HAMPSHIRE																							
25	All farm operators	5.3	1.0	4.3	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.4	6.3	11.6	18.3	15.3	18.5	20.5	17.8	60.0	49.6	64.1	16.7	10.2	49.3	38.3	
26	Owners	4.4	0.8	3.5	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.7	5.2	10.8	17.8	14.1	18.4	20.8	17.7	61.6	51.6	57.5	17.0	10.5	44.6	41.2	
27	Managers	11.7	1.8	9.9	14.4	13.2	12.2	12.4	13.6	18.1	26.1	27.6	23.2	19.8	34.6	23.5	25.8	15.7	19.0	15.0	10.0	15.0	
28	Tenants	16.0	3.6	15.1	27.7	18.3	16.2	17.3	19.0	21.4	26.2	27.0	19.0	15.5	18.4	24.7	13.2	17.1	11.5	5.8	13.2	7.4	
VERMONT																							
29	All farm operators	8.7	2.2	8.4	8.6	10.0	7.3	6.6	8.9	12.8	18.8	18.5	18.9	23.4	18.8	52.3	42.7	44.5	16.9	10.8	35.5	32.1	
30	Owners	6.1	1.3	4.8	6.1	8.1	5.9	5.3	6.4	11.6	18.0	17.0	19.2	24.3	19.8	57.1	46.3	49.2	18.0	11.3	30.1	28.1	
31	Managers	23.1	7.1	15.0	25.9	24.8	15.7	20.5	15.4	23.9	24.9	26.5	17.7	16.5	15.8	19.5	12.1	17.6	10.2	5.7	9.8	6.4	
32	Tenants	23.1	9.0	19.2	30.2	21.9	17.7	20.9	21.7	25.1	28.1	16.2	14.9	15.7	15.2	11.0	13.5	8.1	4.5	7.2	6.5		
MASSACHUSETTS																							
33	All farm operators	4.0	1.1	3.0	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.7	6.2	11.9	19.1	16.1	21.7	21.3	20.0	56.9	47.3	51.5	16.3	11.0	40.6	38.2	
34	Owners	3.3	0.8	2.5	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.2	10.8	18.6	14.5	21.7	21.5	19.9	59.4	49.4	55.2	16.7	11.3	42.7	33.1	
35	Managers	10.5	3.9	6.5	12.7	12.4	9.8	8.4	11.8	19.8	23.3	24.6	22.1	22.7	23.3	20.9	37.8	32.9	28.0	13.3	12.1	24.5	20.9
36	Tenants	11.7	3.5	8.1	23.3	12.1	14.6	14.3	15.5	23.2	26.7	31.0	20.0	16.8	23.6	14.4	21.3	11.8	5.6	16.7	8.9		
RHODE ISLAND																							
37	All farm operators	8.4	1.1	2.8	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.6	6.1	12.1	20.0	16.1	22.6	18.0	19.1	67.0	48.0	54.6	15.8	9.8	41.1	38.1	
38	Owners	7.6	0.9	1.8	4.6	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.9	11.6	17.8	12.7	22.1	18.7	18.6	61.7	54.6	61.7	16.3	10.4	45.4	44.3	
39	Managers	7.6	3.3	11.4	7.1	12.0	15.3	15.7	13.0	15.9	21.5	24.7	20.6	27.2	26.7	20.9	41.3	23.9	23.3	15.2	8.8	26.1	17.0
40	Tenants	7.3	2.0	5.2	15.9	9.2	9.8	12.3	13.6	27.6	31.5	30.4	25.6	20.2	20.8	29.8	19.1	26.0	13.0	10.8	1		

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS, BY YEARS ON FARM, BY COLOR AND TENURE; BY 1930, 1925, AND 1920—Continued

on Table 17. Data for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only.

All farm operators		Reporting years on farm, total		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OCCUPANCY GROUPS, BY TENURE												10 years and over				Not reporting years on farm										
				Less than 1 year				1 year				2 to 4 years				5 to 9 years				Total				10 to 14 years		15 years and over				
				1930		1925		1920		Total		1930		1925		1920		1930		1925		1920		1930		1925		1920		
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	Total	8 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
37.2	40.5	46.6	36.8	40.5	47.7	10.1	8.2	14.4	12.7	16.4	18.2	25.3	26.0	34.1	38.9	46.5	62.9	60.1	79.4	84.1	84.9	68.2	77.0	85.3	86.9	48.4	40.4	27.0	1	
0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	3		
62.3	60.2	52.9	62.7	59.2	51.9	89.3	91.4	84.7	86.9	83.0	81.4	74.1	72.5	65.5	66.6	53.0	36.8	39.4	20.8	15.7	14.9	31.5	22.8	14.5	12.9	60.9	59.2	72.2	4	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
42.8	45.8	53.0	42.3	45.8	54.2	12.1	9.9	16.6	15.1	23.8	20.5	22.2	30.6	32.9	40.4	47.4	53.9	69.6	68.3	84.2	88.1	89.8	74.8	82.0	89.7	90.4	64.4	45.4	30.7	2
0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.9	7			
50.6	53.9	46.4	57.1	53.8	45.2	87.1	89.5	82.3	84.5	75.3	78.7	77.3	68.7	66.4	53.2	51.9	45.5	30.0	31.2	15.5	11.7	9.9	24.8	17.7	10.1	9.4	44.7	54.1	68.5	8
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
19.4	21.9	25.6	19.1	21.8	26.2	3.6	3.3	4.8	5.2	6.5	5.8	10.2	11.1	14.2	16.9	21.8	35.2	33.4	57.0	66.1	64.4	42.1	53.3	66.4	70.8	28.1	25.2	15.2	10	
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	11		
80.5	78.1	74.2	80.8	78.1	73.7	96.3	96.7	95.1	94.8	93.3	94.2	94.1	89.6	88.8	85.7	82.9	78.1	64.8	66.4	42.9	33.9	35.5	57.8	46.7	33.5	29.2	71.8	74.8	84.3	12
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
74.1	76.8	83.0	73.5	76.6	83.4	37.3	28.9	52.3	30.7	59.1	48.5	44.2	58.6	60.5	68.7	80.8	75.8	90.2	92.3	94.2	96.3	96.4	90.9	94.9	96.1	97.2	85.4	83.8	70.5	14
1.5	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.6	3.1	2.7	3.8	2.5	5.5	2.4	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.0	2.8	4.2	15
24.4	22.2	15.4	25.0	22.4	15.0	59.6	68.4	43.9	60.8	35.4	49.0	54.0	38.7	37.6	30.0	17.0	22.6	9.2	6.8	5.2	3.2	3.0	8.3	4.7	3.4	2.2	14.6	13.4	25.3	16
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
78.6	81.3	76.9	78.5	81.4	77.3	48.3	42.0	52.0	49.6	60.8	56.0	59.5	59.1	69.3	79.1	68.0	81.9	88.6	84.3	93.2	95.6	93.6	90.2	93.9	95.2	96.5	79.5	79.1	60.0	18
3.8	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.9	6.8	7.4	6.5	7.2	5.4	6.4	5.8	4.3	5.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.3	2.5	6.1	6.1	7.8	19
17.7	15.6	20.1	17.8	15.6	19.8	44.9	50.6	40.9	43.1	33.8	37.0	34.8	36.6	25.3	17.5	28.7	14.7	9.3	13.3	5.2	3.8	5.2	7.7	4.6	3.6	3.6	14.5	14.7	32.2	20
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
94.2	95.9	94.2	94.2	95.9	94.4	76.8	81.3	75.5	78.9	79.8	77.8	86.9	82.1	88.3	63.8	69.1	64.4	96.5	94.1	98.0	98.9	98.3	94.4	98.0	98.5	99.1	94.6	94.6	91.9	22
1.8	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.6	4.1	4.9	3.9	2.6	5.6	3.8	1.8	3.8	3.2	1.1	3.3	1.5	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.9	1.5	4.9	23	
4.5	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.4	4.0	19.1	13.8	20.6	18.5	14.6	18.4	12.1	14.1	9.4	5.0	7.6	4.1	2.7	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.7	3.5	3.9	13.2	24
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
92.3	94.4	90.6	92.2	94.5	91.0	75.7	70.4	75.6	77.0	78.6	78.9	82.9	75.1	86.3	92.0	84.1	91.5	95.5	96.3	98.4	96.7	94.0	96.6	92.0	92.2	95.2	93.3	98.9	76.2	26
2.4	0.7	2.7	2.4	0.7	2.6	5.3	4.3	5.5	1.7	5.2	5.3	1.7	5.6	3.7	1.1	4.6	3.0	0.8	2.9	1.2	2.0	3.7	2.2	0.6	1.3	2.5	5.4	18.0	28	
5.3	4.8	6.7	5.4	4.8	6.4	19.0	19.8	18.9	21.3	18.2	15.8	15.4	19.3	10.0	6.9	11.3	5.6	3.6	6.0	2.3	1.3	2.0	3.7	2.7	1.7	0.9	4.2	1.2	28	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
88.4	89.0	86.4	88.4	89.6	80.0	62.3	61.9	66.0	64.0	70.3	72.1	74.7	67.3	79.9	85.7	79.8	89.9	93.3	88.8	96.5	97.3	98.8	94.2	95.4	97.5	97.9	89.4	87.2	74.6	30
1.9	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.9	5.0	5.8	4.7	3.3	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	1.4	2.7	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	3.2	2.7	6.4	31
0.7	0.3	11.6	0.8	9.3	11.5	32.7	42.3	29.3	32.8	25.1	23.8	25.2	29.2	16.5	12.9	17.5	8.4	5.9	9.6	2.8	2.4	3.5	4.7	4.0	2.0	1.9	7.4	10.1	19.0	32
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
90.6	92.3	87.8	90.7	92.4	88.0	74.1	67.2	76.6	74.4	75.0	78.4	83.7	73.1	82.8	89.8	79.0	90.5	93.3	87.6	94.7	96.8	94.4	95.4	97.2	90.0	90.0	76.8	34		
3.7	2.9	5.1	3.7	2.9	5.0	9.5	13.8	8.0																						

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 19.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS ON FARM; DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930;

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1. All percentages based on figures in Tables 17 and 18. See notes]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TENURE CLASSES, BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY																					
		Less than 1 year				1 year			2 to 4 years			5 to 9 years			10 years and over								
		1930		1925		1930			1925		1920		1930			1925		1920		1930			
		Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.		1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920			
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Contd.																						
	NEW JERSEY																						
1	All farm operators	6.9	3.3	2.9	9.8	6.8	7.1	6.9	9.7	15.3	24.1	19.5	22.6	20.9	21.0	48.8	38.3	43.0	16.2	10.5	32.6	27.8	
2	Owners	4.2	1.7	2.5	7.4	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.7	13.5	22.7	15.2	22.8	21.1	21.2	54.2	43.0	51.6	17.2	11.3	37.0	31.7	
3	Managers	12.6	6.8	6.0	23.4	15.7	15.2	12.4	16.1	19.4	27.4	28.6	21.1	22.8	21.5	21.6	31.7	14.0	18.1	13.0	8.1	18.1	5.8
4	Tenants	15.5	10.7	4.8	20.8	10.1	15.0	12.4	18.4	24.3	30.9	32.5	21.6	19.8	20.2	23.5	16.1	18.8	11.8	6.5	11.7	9.0	
	PENNSYLVANIA																						
5	All farm operators	6.6	4.1	2.5	8.4	6.7	6.8	6.7	8.9	13.6	20.7	18.7	19.4	20.9	18.8	53.5	42.3	48.9	16.2	9.9	37.9	32.4	
6	Owners	4.9	2.0	2.0	5.7	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.9	11.3	18.7	14.6	19.4	21.6	18.8	60.6	40.1	59.2	17.4	11.0	42.2	38.1	
7	Managers	20.9	13.3	7.7	27.3	17.0	17.4	16.6	17.4	23.3	24.1	29.1	17.0	17.8	18.8	21.3	14.2	17.7	9.8	6.0	12.0	7.9	
8	Tenants	18.8	14.0	4.8	28.0	13.6	16.7	14.7	18.7	24.6	29.6	31.8	19.7	17.7	18.9	20.1	12.0	17.1	10.7	6.0	9.4	7.0	
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL																						
	OHIO																						
9	All farm operators	9.4	6.6	1.8	11.0	6.8	8.1	7.3	11.0	14.3	20.0	20.4	18.8	20.8	18.6	51.8	41.0	48.1	16.0	10.0	35.3	31.0	
10	Owners	4.5	2.5	2.0	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.0	7.1	11.0	17.2	15.2	16.5	21.7	18.2	63.1	50.8	54.0	18.0	11.5	45.1	39.3
11	Managers	23.6	13.6	10.0	24.7	19.1	17.4	16.2	20.4	22.1	24.1	29.9	15.8	19.4	16.8	21.1	15.6	14.8	9.7	5.3	11.4	10.2	
12	Tenants	22.8	17.5	4.8	25.9	10.9	16.9	20.1	23.2	27.9	32.5	17.8	18.4	19.7	19.9	12.9	16.8	10.5	5.6	9.8	7.8		
	INDIANA																						
13	All farm operators	10.0	7.7	3.8	18.2	7.2	8.8	7.4	12.1	15.0	19.4	20.4	15.5	20.5	17.8	49.7	40.7	42.5	14.8	9.8	34.9	31.2	
14	Owners	4.9	2.8	2.1	5.4	4.8	5.0	4.3	7.5	11.3	16.0	14.9	21.5	17.3	63.8	52.8	55.5	17.2	11.2	40.7	41.6		
15	Managers	27.7	18.5	9.2	34.4	22.5	18.7	17.2	21.8	23.3	24.5	30.6	14.9	14.1	13.5	15.5	9.7	11.6	7.7	3.1	7.7	6.6	
16	Tenants	24.2	18.5	5.7	27.8	11.7	17.3	14.8	21.5	23.3	27.5	31.7	16.6	17.4	18.0	18.7	12.4	16.1	9.7	5.4	9.0	7.0	
	ILLINOIS																						
17	All farm operators	10.4	8.0	2.4	12.4	6.6	8.8	7.6	11.3	16.1	20.9	20.7	16.5	20.5	18.7	48.1	38.6	41.7	15.0	10.0	33.1	28.7	
18	Owners	3.9	2.5	1.9	4.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.7	6.1	9.7	14.9	13.0	14.3	20.3	17.5	68.1	56.8	59.6	17.2	12.1	50.9	44.2
19	Managers	27.7	19.9	7.8	33.3	23.7	18.2	17.6	25.4	25.4	26.5	28.1	14.0	13.1	14.0	9.4	9.7	6.1	4.6	7.0	4.0	8.0	
20	Tenants	18.6	14.7	3.6	22.4	9.8	14.8	12.7	17.6	24.0	23.9	30.5	19.4	20.9	22.8	23.4	15.1	19.2	12.4	7.1	11.1	8.0	
	MICHIGAN																						
21	All farm operators	8.0	4.3	3.8	9.4	7.0	7.1	6.1	9.3	15.4	18.8	19.8	18.3	21.8	20.0	55.3	43.1	44.5	16.2	11.0	38.0	32.1	
22	Owners	4.8	2.2	2.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.2	6.4	11.3	18.2	16.2	16.4	22.7	20.6	62.7	40.2	51.6	17.6	12.3	45.1	37.0	
23	Managers	25.2	12.6	12.7	31.7	22.6	15.8	15.9	20.6	25.2	28.7	30.6	16.4	16.4	17.1	17.8	11.0	13.0	8.6	4.4	9.2	6.5	
24	Tenants	24.1	15.4	8.8	28.6	14.6	18.4	16.4	22.0	23.9	27.9	32.8	16.0	15.9	17.2	17.6	10.3	13.8	9.1	4.5	8.4	5.8	
	WISCONSIN																						
25	All farm operators	7.8	3.6	3.7	7.8	8.9	8.8	5.5	7.9	12.0	18.5	18.7	15.4	25.9	20.2	58.5	42.3	49.3	19.5	11.3	39.0	31.0	
26	Owners	3.8	1.8	2.4	4.0	7.2	4.1	3.4	6.1	8.9	16.5	17.2	14.6	27.4	20.6	68.5	48.7	48.9	21.7	12.6	46.8	38.1	
27	Managers	27.5	13.7	13.7	33.4	28.0	19.4	14.6	15.1	20.6	25.0	24.6	15.3	15.5	17.0	17.2	11.4	15.2	8.1	4.2	9.1	7.8	
28	Tenants	21.6	12.5	9.1	27.6	17.9	17.6	16.5	18.6	25.4	28.4	34.0	18.0	17.8	18.0	16.8	8.8	11.5	10.4	4.1	6.4	4.6	
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL																						
	MINNESOTA																						
29	All farm operators	9.0	4.8	4.9	9.1	8.7	8.6	7.2	9.6	14.6	21.2	21.2	18.0	24.4	20.8	51.9	38.1	39.7	17.3	10.5	34.6	27.6	
30	Owners	3.8	1.6	2.2	3.7	6.0	4.2	3.4	6.1	9.5	16.5	16.2	14.3	26.7	21.9	68.2	40.7	49.8	20.4	13.1	47.8	36.6	
31	Managers	29.7	15.6	14.2	32.7	25.3	17.4	16.9	19.0	19.5	26.0	28.6	16.3	14.5	16.2	17.1	10.0	13.0	8.8	3.8	6.4	3.7	
32	Tenants	19.0	11.4	8.6	23.3	16.4	17.9	17.0	20.0	25.7	33.7	36.1	19.0	18.0	17.8	17.0	7.5	9.7	10.6	3.8	3.8	6.4	
	IOWA																						
33	All farm operators	12.9	11.2	1.2	14.0	7.6	8.7	8.4	13.7	17.6	23.2	23.3	16.1	22.1	20.0	44.3	32.3	35.0	15.8	9.8	28.6	22.7	
34	Owners	4.2	3.5	0.7	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.4	7.1	9.0	15.8	16.0	13.0	24.8	20.5	68.7	51.8	52.4	20.0	13.6	48.7	38.2	
35	Managers	27.6	31.1	6.4	44.7	29.1	19.2	18.4	28.8	20.2	19.9	24.5	11.6	9.1	10.4	11.6	7.6	4.8	3.1	6.8	4.9		
36	Tenants	20.6	19.1	1.5	25.6	12.7	15.5	14.2	22.4	25.7	32.3	33.5	19.6	18.9	19.6	18.5	9.0	11.8	11.4	4.8	7.2	4.2	
	MISSOURI																						
37	All farm operators	18.1	11.7	4.4	17.5	9.8	10.1	8.0	14.1	15.9	19.3	20.0	14.2	18.3	16.6	48.7	35.9	39.5	13.7	8.4	30.0	27.5	
38	Owners	6.0	2.4	2.6	5.9	6.9	5.5	4.3	9.3	12.0	16.8	15.3	14.7	22.0	17.3	61.7	50.1	51.2	17.8	11.1	44.0	39.0	
39	Managers	31.3	15.3	13.0	37.6	28.2	17.2	14.7	21.4	24.7	26.2	27.6	12.0	12.1	12.6	13.9	9.4	10.2	6.9	8.5	7.1	5.9	
40	Tenants	34.4	26.8	7.6	41.2	16.8	18.4	15.6	25.8	22.7	24.8	31.3	13.2	11.8	15.1	11.8	7.1	11.8	6.3	3.0	5.0	4.1	
	NORTH DAKOTA																						
41	All farm operators	8.6	3.2	5.3	10.2	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.5	16.6	16.9	21.5	15.7	21.9	17.7	49.3	42.3	42.9	14.0	9.7	35.3	32.6	
42	Owners	3.8	1.4	2.3	3.2	4.3	5.1	3.0	5.4	11.5	9.9	17.3	12.8	23.4	18.4	66.9	60.5	64.6	16.2	12.8			

AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS, BY YEARS ON FARM, BY COLOR AND TENURE; BY 1925 AND 1920—Continued

on Table 17. Data for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OCCUPANCY GROUPS, BY TENURE																										
All farm operators			Reporting years on farm, total			Less than 1 year	10 years and over	Not reporting years on farm																		
						1930	1925 1920					1 year	2 to 4 years	5 to 9 years	Total	10 to 14 years	15 years and over									
			Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920				
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920																					
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
81.8	82.7	73.7	81.8	82.7	74.0	55.4	43.3	68.9	62.8	58.7	61.5	69.1	51.2	71.9	78.0	57.4	82.6	83.5	74.8	90.8	92.8	88.7	86.4			
2.6	1.4	3.3	2.5	1.4	3.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	3.3	7.5	5.4	2.4	5.4	3.2	1.5	4.7	2.4	1.5	3.3	1.6	0.5	1.4	2.1	1.0		
15.6	15.9	23.0	16.7	15.9	22.8	39.4	51.0	25.9	34.0	33.8	33.1	28.5	43.4	24.9	20.4	37.9	15.0	15.0	21.9	7.6	6.7	10.0	11.4	9.8		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
82.5	81.7	75.9	82.4	81.7	78.2	49.7	40.3	65.0	49.3	51.0	56.7	59.6	50.4	68.3	73.9	59.8	82.8	84.5	76.0	93.3	94.7	91.2	88.5	90.6		
1.6	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.9	2.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	2.6	5.4	4.0	2.2	4.2	2.7	1.0	3.4	1.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6		
15.9	17.4	21.9	16.0	17.4	21.6	45.3	54.6	30.2	48.1	43.0	39.3	38.2	45.4	29.0	25.0	36.9	16.3	14.8	21.8	6.0	5.0	7.9	10.6	8.9		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
72.0	74.1	69.3	72.6	74.0	69.7	35.0	27.8	51.8	38.5	50.1	43.2	47.0	44.8	55.8	63.8	52.0	71.2	77.0	68.2	89.4	91.8	88.2	82.0	85.3		
0.8	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.1	2.1	1.7	3.0	1.0	3.2	1.8	0.9	2.1	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.9		
26.3	25.5	29.5	26.5	25.5	29.1	62.9	70.4	45.3	60.5	55.0	52.1	53.0	42.9	35.7	46.3	28.0	22.6	30.8	10.3	8.1	11.4	17.5	14.4	7.0		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
69.1	70.2	69.0	68.9	70.0	67.1	31.0	25.3	44.5	31.1	44.8	39.0	40.0	41.6	51.7	60.6	49.0	66.6	74.3	65.3	88.3	90.9	87.7	79.7	83.0	92.3	
0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.8	3.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.6	3.0	3.1		
80.1	28.2	32.0	30.3	29.4	31.8	67.0	72.8	53.2	67.0	51.8	59.3	68.5	60.4	47.0	41.5	49.4	22.6	25.2	33.9	11.4	9.0	12.0	19.8	16.8		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
55.9	57.2	55.9	55.4	57.1	58.1	20.6	17.1	32.1	21.8	31.7	25.0	28.0	30.5	33.5	40.7	35.3	48.1	56.7	49.8	78.5	83.4	80.1	63.6	69.7	85.2	
1.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.2	4.9	2.0	1.9	3.1	1.5	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.8	
43.1	42.0	42.7	43.6	42.1	42.6	76.8	80.5	64.7	78.0	63.3	73.0	70.1	66.5	65.0	58.3	62.8	51.1	42.8	49.2	21.2	16.4	19.6	36.0	30.0	41.6	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
83.6	84.2	81.1	83.5	84.2	81.5	49.9	42.0	58.3	58.3	60.0	60.3	57.5	56.4	70.4	77.8	68.6	83.7	88.4	84.1	94.8	96.2	94.5	90.7	93.6	96.4	
0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.1	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.1	3.6	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	
15.5	15.1	17.7	15.6	15.1	17.4	47.3	55.4	37.6	47.7	38.0	40.6	40.5	41.4	27.9	21.4	29.7	15.4	11.1	15.0	5.0	3.6	5.2	8.8	6.1	3.4	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
80.9	83.9	84.3	80.7	84.0	84.8	42.3	32.9	51.4	43.0	68.1	49.4	52.0	64.9	59.8	74.7	74.3	76.8	89.0	88.5	94.5	95.6	95.8	88.9	94.2	96.8	
0.9	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.2	3.4	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.8	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	
18.2	15.5	14.4	18.4	15.5	14.0	54.4	63.7	45.3	54.5	28.1	48.0	48.4	32.7	38.7	24.5	24.1	22.3	10.6	12.4	5.3	3.2	3.7	9.8	5.6	3.0	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
83.3	72.5	74.4	68.1	72.4	74.8	23.8	23.2	35.1	29.1	51.3	34.8	47.7	44.1	56.4	57.3	61.0	79.1	78.5	89.6	94.5	93.8	80.5	90.1	94.1	74.1	
0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	
31.1	27.1	24.7	31.3	27.2	24.4	69.4	75.0	63.0	69.5	46.2	65.4	64.2	50.6	55.2	43.1	41.6	38.4	20.6	20.8	10.3	5.4	5.9	19.2	9.8	5.8	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
51.8	54.5	57.1	51.5	54.5	57.4	17.7	16.3	31.8	16.2	28.0	21.8	22.1	29.9	29.1	37.1	39.3	41.5	61.3	58.8	79.8	87.8	86.8	65.4	77.5	87.8	91.5
0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	2.8	2.5	5.1	2.5	4.1	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	
47.3	44.7	41.7	47.6	44.7	41.6	79.6	81.2	63.2	81.3	67.3	76.4	76.2	67.9	69.8	62.3	59.6	57.9	38.4	40.6	19.9	12.5	13.9	34.8	22.3	12.0	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
64.6	66.9	70.4	64.3	66.9	70.8	23.9	18.8	37.5	22.5	49.6	35.1	35.6	46.8	48.7	58.4	54.4	66.7	79.7	73.6	90.7	93.4	91.7	83.4	88.0	94.0	95.1
0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.9	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.1	
34.8	32.6	28.8	33.2	32.6	28.4	74.9	80.3	60.7	76.6	48.0	63.6	51.9	50.8	41.1	44.5	32.8	20.0	25.8	9.1	6.5	8.1	16.3	11.8	5.8	4.9	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
64.3	65.2	73.3	64.2	65.1	73.7	28.3	28.3	28.3	20.7	24.8	23.4	22.3	41.9	44.3	38.2	59.4	52.3	69.5	76.8	87.0	83.1	95.2	74.2	86.6	92.1	95.0
0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.7	4.3	1.0	0.8	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35.1	34.4	25.6	35.2	32.6	28.4	74.9	80.3	60.7	76.6	48.0	63.6	51.9	50.8	41.1	44.5	32.8	20.0	22.6	12.8	6.8	4.6	25.6	13.2	7.7	4.9	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
64.8	68.0	64.1	54.6	68.0	64.4	20.6	18.3	26.6	17.7	34.2	24.8	21.9	39.3	33.4	39.9	49.7	47.0	68.1	70.1	82.4	91.3	91.0	70.3	85.1	89.6	94.3
0.5	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.3	3.8	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	
44.6	41.5	34.9	44.8	41.6	34.7	77.6	80.8	71.5	81.1	74.9	77.1	59.5	62.0	59.3	59											

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 19.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS ON FARM; DIVISIONS AND STATES:

[Statistics for 1920 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1930 to January 1. All percentages based on figures in Tables 17 and 18. See notes

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TENURE CLASSES, BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY																					
	Less than 1 year						1 year			2 to 4 years			5 to 9 years			10 years and over						
	1930		1925		1920		1930		1925		1920		1930		1925		1920		1930			
	Total	3 mo. or less	4 to 11 mo.				1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—CON.																						
NEBRASKA																						
All farm operators	11.3	10.3	1.2	14.9	7.9	9.5	8.5	15.2	18.2	22.6	24.6	17.2	23.4	18.5	43.6	30.7	34.3	17.4	9.9	26.3	21.5	
Owners	4.3	3.6	0.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.5	8.8	11.0	15.5	17.8	14.0	27.0	18.2	66.3	51.0	22.5	12.0	43.8	36.4		
Managers	36.6	27.8	8.7	40.7	31.6	14.2	13.5	26.1	24.1	22.2	24.2	13.3	12.0	11.2	11.8	11.5	6.5	5.4	0.7	6.4	4.8	
Tenants	18.9	17.4	1.5	26.2	10.8	15.1	14.1	23.4	25.9	30.7	33.9	20.7	19.5	19.0	19.4	9.6	13.0	11.9	5.0	7.4	4.7	
KANSAS																						
All farm operators	12.6	8.5	4.1	13.6	9.6	9.7	8.3	12.1	16.3	21.2	22.8	16.8	21.8	18.3	44.6	34.6	37.1	15.1	9.3	29.5	25.3	
Owners	4.8	2.9	1.9	4.5	5.4	4.9	4.0	7.1	10.9	15.0	15.6	15.0	23.1	18.0	64.4	52.5	63.9	18.6	12.4	45.8	40.1	
Managers	22.6	20.3	12.3	40.3	31.7	17.8	17.3	23.2	21.2	20.0	25.7	15.0	13.5	10.4	13.4	8.9	9.0	6.2	3.8	7.2	5.1	
Tenants	22.6	15.8	6.8	25.7	15.2	16.0	19.3	23.5	28.4	33.3	19.3	18.9	19.0	18.6	10.7	13.1	10.5	5.2	8.2	5.5		
SOUTH ATLANTIC																						
DELAWARE																						
All farm operators	10.4	7.6	2.9	15.1	10.9	9.3	8.6	12.6	17.8	22.7	22.6	19.0	20.8	19.3	43.5	32.8	35.6	14.1	9.1	29.4	23.7	
Owners	4.5	2.6	1.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.6	12.5	19.5	19.0	23.0	20.6	55.5	45.7	49.8	17.3	11.8	41.2	33.9		
Managers	31.3	25.6	5.6	34.7	17.5	12.5	12.5	21.9	22.6	20.9	23.5	20.0	18.1	17.5	12.5	7.5	6.9	5.0	6.9			
Tenants	20.5	15.9	4.6	29.8	17.1	16.5	14.4	26.0	26.8	28.3	31.3	19.1	17.1	17.8	17.0	10.3	14.3	8.7	4.4	8.4	6.0	
White farm operators, total	10.2	7.4	2.8	14.5	9.8	9.0	8.9	12.5	17.3	22.6	22.2	19.2	21.2	19.3	44.3	33.5	36.2	14.4	9.3	29.9	24.2	
Owners	4.5	2.7	1.9	6.6	5.3	5.4	5.2	7.7	12.6	19.5	16.7	19.0	23.1	20.6	68.4	45.6	49.6	17.3	11.8	41.1	33.8	
Managers	30.8	25.9	8.1	31.7	17.6	11.2	11.1	20.8	24.5	20.6	31.2	20.3	20.6	17.6	13.3	15.9	12.8	7.7	7.9	5.6	7.9	
Tenants	20.4	16.0	4.4	29.3	17.0	16.8	14.2	20.2	26.3	28.4	31.0	19.4	17.5	17.3	10.7	14.5	8.9	4.4	8.7	6.3		
Colored farm operators, total	12.6	8.9	3.7	21.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	19.5	22.9	24.4	27.1	17.9	17.2	18.6	34.9	25.1	28.2	11.5	7.4	23.4	17.7	
Owners	2.0	1.4	0.6	5.1	3.5	4.2	6.2	6.1	14.8	20.0	19.1	18.4	21.4	19.9	60.0	47.8	51.4	16.8	11.5	43.0	35.8	
Managers	35.3	25.5	11.8	55.6	16.7	23.5	22.2	33.3	17.6	22.2	17.6	17.6	16.7	16.7	5.9	33.3	5.0					
Tenants	21.1	14.9	6.2	33.6	17.3	17.9	16.3	18.4	30.3	27.8	33.6	17.4	14.3	13.2	8.0	12.9	7.0	4.2	6.2	3.8		
MARYLAND																						
All farm operators	8.2	5.4	2.8	12.3	7.8	8.1	7.4	10.8	15.9	21.0	20.4	18.5	21.0	19.1	49.3	38.3	41.8	15.6	9.7	33.7	28.5	
Owners	3.9	2.0	1.8	6.0	4.7	4.7	4.6	6.9	11.5	17.9	15.4	17.8	22.7	19.4	68.8	53.5	18.2	11.7	43.9	37.1		
Managers	22.2	15.8	6.4	28.7	18.0	16.0	12.0	17.2	22.0	24.9	30.9	19.1	18.6	19.7	20.7	15.8	14.3	10.3	7.3	10.3	8.5	
Tenants	18.6	13.6	5.1	28.2	14.3	16.5	14.7	19.7	27.1	29.4	31.7	20.3	16.4	18.4	17.5	11.4	15.8	9.2	4.6	8.3	6.8	
White farm operators, total	8.0	5.2	2.8	11.8	7.7	7.7	7.3	10.6	15.5	21.0	20.2	18.7	21.2	19.3	50.1	38.7	42.2	18.0	10.0	34.1	28.7	
Owners	4.6	2.1	1.9	6.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	7.1	11.6	18.1	15.5	18.0	22.8	19.5	61.6	48.3	53.0	18.3	11.7	43.4	36.5	
Managers	22.0	14.8	7.2	27.5	18.5	16.1	12.3	21.5	25.2	30.9	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.5	15.5	14.4	11.0	6.8	10.3	8.7		
Tenants	18.7	13.7	5.0	27.8	14.0	16.0	14.3	19.4	26.7	29.0	31.6	20.6	16.7	18.9	18.0	12.0	16.1	9.6	5.0	8.4	7.0	
Colored farm operators, total	8.8	7.0	2.8	15.0	8.4	10.5	8.3	12.2	18.7	21.4	22.2	17.2	19.6	17.8	49.8	35.7	38.5	12.9	8.3	30.8	27.5	
Owners	2.8	1.8	1.0	5.5	2.9	4.3	3.5	5.6	10.7	16.1	14.7	15.6	22.4	18.8	66.5	52.7	57.0	17.4	11.4	49.2	41.3	
Managers	25.9	22.2	1.7	38.6	14.0	15.4	8.9	20.2	25.6	22.8	30.8	18.8	11.9	21.0	16.2	17.8	14.0	6.0	10.9	10.3	6.9	
Tenants	18.2	13.0	5.2	29.7	15.9	18.5	16.1	21.3	28.8	30.0	32.4	19.2	15.2	16.1	15.4	8.9	14.3	7.5	3.0	7.9	5.9	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA																						
All farm operators	2.0	1.0	1.0	7.3	10.8	8.0	4.7	10.8	11.7	21.2	18.6	20.6	18.1	57.8	60.8	49.7	14.7	6.7	43.1	54.2		
Owners	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.2	5.2	6.8	5.3	6.9	11.0	14.7	17.2	12.3	14.7	14.0	69.0	69.9	61.1	12.1	4.1	56.9	65.8	
Managers	14.3	14.3	30.0	5.0	9.1	8.3	2.8	4.8	25.0	18.3	31.0	16.7	38.9	17.9	40.0	40.0	31.1	20.0	18.2	20.0	63.6	
Tenants	4.2	4.2	8.3	9.5	8.3	2.8	4.8	25.0	18.3	31.0	16.7	38.9	17.9	40.0	36.1	36.9	16.7	8.3	20.2	27.8		
White farm operators, total	2.2	1.1	1.1	2.7	8.1	12.0	5.4	5.2	10.9	10.7	19.1	17.4	18.8	17.6	57.6	62.6	49.7	18.3	8.3	41.3	56.3	
Owners	2.0	4.7	6.0	7.4	5.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	12.8	10.0	13.2	15.1	15.1	15.1	68.0	70.6	61.6	14.0	2.9	54.0	67.6	
Managers	15.4	15.4	30.0	5.0	9.1	3.0	5.4	22.7	15.2	28.4	13.6	33.8	17.6	50.0	39.4	37.8	18.2	9.1	31.8	50.3		
Tenants	4.5	4.5	8.1	10.8	16.1	15.4	13.5	15.4	24.6	27.4	30.3	20.3	20.2	20.0	24.4	24.4	16.0	11.0	14.8	8.1	6.7	
Colored farm operators, total	8.8	5.4	3.1	11.3	5.4	9.6	6.9	11.7	16.0	16.6	19.8	15.6	18.8	17.8	50.5	43.4	45.7	18.3	9.8	37.2	33.5	
Owners	2.4	1.2	1.2	3.4	1.9	3.3	2.6	6.6	9.0	13.8	13.0	14.0	20.4	17.4	71.8	60.1	62.0	14.6	12.7	54.9	47.3	
Managers	16.2	8.1	11.8	10.3	17.6	15.2	13.5	15.2	25.7	27.3	31.7	14.9	23.7	20.4	25.7	21.1	17.2	18.9	7.9	6.8	13.2	
Tenants	18.1	12.1	6.0	26.6	12.2	19.8	15.3	23.2	27.3	31.1	32.6	17.8	15.8	17.1	17.2	11.3	15.0	8.4	4.3	8.8	6.9	

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS, BY YEARS ON FARM, BY COLOR AND TENURE; BY 1930, 1925, AND 1920—Continued

on Table 17. Data for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OCCUPANCY GROUPS, BY TENURE																				Not reporting years on farm												
All farm operators			Reporting years on farm, total			Less than 1 year	1 year	2 to 4 years	5 to 9 years	10 years and over	Not reporting years on farm																					
						1930	1925	1930	1925	1930		1925	1930	1925	1930	1925																
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920								
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
52.1	53.1	50.0	51.8	53.0	50.2	19.8	17.9	31.8	10.7	32.3	23.7	21.9	32.6	31.3	36.4	40.5	42.3	61.0	55.5	70.7	85.2	83.6	67.1	74.4	86.4	89.8	1					
0.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	2.5	2.1	5.8	1.4	4.3	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.4	4.2	2			
47.1	46.4	42.9	47.5	46.5	42.8	78.3	80.1	62.4	81.9	63.4	75.2	77.3	65.7	67.7	63.1	58.5	57.1	38.7	43.9	21.1	14.6	16.2	32.7	25.2	13.4	10.1	38.2	39.3	52.1	3		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
57.1	57.4	58.7	56.8	57.3	59.0	21.8	19.4	26.8	18.9	33.2	28.5	25.0	34.5	38.1	42.9	40.4	50.7	62.1	57.9	62.0	58.8	65.7	70.2	76.2	88.1	90.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5
0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.8	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	3.0	7	6		
42.4	42.2	40.4	42.6	42.3	40.1	76.7	79.2	71.5	79.9	64.0	70.4	74.2	63.9	61.2	58.7	58.6	48.8	37.6	41.6	17.8	13.1	14.1	20.0	23.7	11.8	9.2	33.9	36.5	51.0	8		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
64.5	63.5	59.3	64.0	63.4	60.0	27.4	22.0	41.6	27.4	31.3	30.5	33.8	38.4	46.0	54.6	44.7	63.8	70.0	64.0	86.1	88.4	83.9	78.1	82.3	89.9	90.8	73.4	87.1	38.3	10	9	
1.7	0.7	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.4	5.2	5.9	3.4	1.7	2.5	2.3	1.0	2.4	2.3	0.7	1.8	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	2.1	11	11	
33.8	35.8	39.3	34.3	35.8	38.6	67.4	72.1	55.1	71.0	66.2	61.1	60.2	61.2	51.7	44.7	53.5	34.4	29.4	34.7	13.4	11.3	15.5	21.0	17.2	9.8	9.0	25.6	31.9	59.6	12		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
66.1	65.3	61.0	65.7	60.2	61.7	29.7	23.6	45.8	29.0	33.4	38.9	40.8	38.3	47.9	56.4	46.5	65.5	71.1	65.8	26.6	28.5	84.7	78.9	83.3	90.2	90.9	74.9	86.7	39.7	14	14	
1.6	0.7	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.4	5.1	5.9	3.0	1.5	2.5	2.1	0.9	2.3	2.4	0.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.0	15	16
32.2	34.0	37.6	32.6	34.1	36.9	65.2	70.5	51.3	68.9	64.1	59.0	58.3	49.7	43.0	51.6	23.0	28.2	32.9	13.0	16.9	14.8	20.2	16.1	0.5	8.0	24.4	29.7	58.2	16			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
46.2	43.6	40.7	46.1	43.7	41.3	7.1	7.2	0.9	10.3	12.4	16.5	22.7	18.8	29.8	25.9	29.1	47.5	54.3	44.2	80.1	82.4	73.0	67.4	68.8	86.3	88.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17
2.4	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.4	6.1	5.8	6.9	2.9	2.1	4.4	2.1	3.5	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	6.7	5.6	2.9	19	19	18				
51.4	55.2	57.8	51.7	55.2	57.2	86.7	87.0	80.2	86.8	85.6	79.1	75.3	77.9	68.5	63.1	70.9	50.4	45.7	54.5	19.6	17.6	25.4	31.5	31.7	13.7	11.8	43.3	55.6	71.4	20		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
71.3	71.7	68.6	71.1	71.7	69.0	23.6	28.8	46.7	34.9	42.0	41.3	44.7	41.1	51.5	60.9	52.0	68.5	77.6	70.0	89.9	91.4	88.4	82.8	86.1	92.8	93.2	75.7	73.8	47.3	22	21	
2.2	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.6	5.9	6.4	5.0	4.5	5.9	4.3	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.3	3.9	2.3	1.7	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.0	2.0	1.8	5.6	23	23	
26.5	26.4	28.0	26.7	28.4	28.1	60.5	66.8	60.6	52.1	54.4	52.2	51.9	45.4	36.8	44.1	29.3	20.7	27.4	9.5	7.8	10.7	15.8	12.5	6.5	6.3	22.4	24.9	47.1	24			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
73.5	73.4	70.2	73.3	73.4	70.7	36.6	29.2	60.3	37.5	45.4	44.8	42.8	47.0	54.9	63.3	54.2	70.8	78.8	71.2	90.3	91.6	88.9	83.7	86.3	93.3	93.4	77.2	74.8	48.6	26	26	
2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.6	5.9	6.2	5.6	4.6	6.2	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.0	1.8	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.7	6.0	27	27	
24.3	24.6	27.2	24.5	24.7	26.7	57.5	64.0	44.1	57.9	48.4	50.7	48.5	48.9	42.2	34.3	41.8	27.0	19.4	26.2	8.8	7.0	10.2	14.8	12.3	6.0	6.0	20.7	23.5	45.4	28		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
55.8	61.1	57.2	55.4	61.0	57.7	15.9	14.0	20.4	21.6	20.3	22.6	25.6	26.6	31.7	46.0	33.4	50.4	69.9	61.0	84.3	89.9	84.7	74.5	84.1	88.4	91.6	64.3	65.1	40.8	30	30	
2.3	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.4	5.7	7.4	1.4	4.0	4.0	3.4	1.6	4.0	3.2	1.6	3.3	2.5	0.9	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.2	2.6	4.0	31	31	
41.0	37.3	40.7	42.2	37.5	39.0	78.5	78.0	72.8	74.5	75.7	74.0	72.7	69.5	65.1	52.4	58.3	47.1	29.2	36.2	14.8	9.3	14.5	24.5	18.8	8.0	8.0	34.4	32.2	55.4	32		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
56.7	53.9	49.0	56.9	60.8	49.2	50.0	28.0	27.3	38.3	55.6	36.4	51.7	34.1	45.2	37.5	40.0	47.6	67.9	61.7	46.7	37.5	75.0	72.8	50.0	53.3	26.7	50.0	42.1	45.5	34		
20.2	13.7																															

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 19.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS ON FARM; DIVISIONS AND STATES:

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1. All percentages based on figures in Tables 17 and 18. See notes

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TENURE CLASSES, BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY																							
	Less than 1 year						1 year			2 to 4 years			5 to 9 years			10 years and over								
	1930		1925		1920		1930		1925		1920		1930		1925		1920		Total		10 to 14 years		15 years and over	
	Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mon.	1925	1920		1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1930	1925	1930	1925
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued																								
WEST VIRGINIA																								
All farm operators	8.9	5.6	3.9	9.6	5.2	7.6	6.9	8.0	13.3	15.8	17.0	16.9	18.9	17.4	53.1	45.9	61.5	14.1	9.9	39.0	35.9			
Owners	4.3	2.6	2.3	5.5	2.7	4.9	4.7	6.1	10.9	17.2	14.3	17.4	19.7	17.4	62.4	52.9	58.5	15.0	11.1	46.5	41.8			
Managers	18.2	9.4	8.9	21.1	16.4	17.4	14.5	15.7	22.5	22.2	27.8	19.7	19.2	21.7	22.2	17.0	19.4	11.0	7.1	10.6	9.9			
Tenants	28.0	17.5	10.5	26.4	12.4	20.0	17.7	24.1	23.0	26.5	30.1	14.4	14.5	10.8	14.6	12.0	16.6	6.5	4.4	8.0	7.6			
White farm operators, total	8.9	5.6	3.9	9.6	5.2	7.6	6.9	9.0	13.3	15.8	17.0	16.9	18.9	17.3	53.1	45.9	51.5	14.1	9.9	39.0	35.9			
Owners	4.3	2.6	2.3	5.5	2.7	4.9	4.7	6.1	10.9	17.2	14.3	17.4	19.8	17.4	62.4	52.8	58.5	15.0	11.1	46.5	41.8			
Managers	18.4	9.5	8.9	21.3	15.4	17.4	14.6	15.8	22.4	23.9	27.7	19.6	18.9	21.0	22.3	17.0	19.4	11.7	7.1	10.5	9.8			
Tenants	28.1	17.5	10.5	26.5	12.4	20.0	17.8	24.1	23.0	26.3	30.1	14.4	14.5	10.8	14.5	12.0	16.6	6.5	4.4	8.0	7.6			
Colored farm operators, total	7.1	4.6	2.5	8.9	2.9	7.6	6.5	10.0	12.6	20.9	17.6	19.1	17.1	19.8	53.6	47.9	49.8	14.7	10.8	38.9	36.9			
Owners	2.5	1.4	1.1	4.4	1.5	5.2	5.8	6.9	9.9	15.1	13.5	15.5	15.7	20.2	63.8	58.0	57.9	16.0	12.2	47.2	46.8			
Managers	11.1	6.6	6.0	16.7	12.5	12.6	13.3	13.8	20.6	20.7	27.5	20.0	20.7	20.0	21.3	12.5	16.7	20.0						
Tenants	23.1	15.7	7.4	20.4	7.8	14.8	9.0	23.3	20.4	38.9	34.4	20.4	17.8	21.3	11.4	16.7	9.3	4.8	12.0	6.6				
NORTH CAROLINA																								
All farm operators	19.6	15.5	4.1	19.9	9.1	12.6	9.1	15.1	16.6	22.0	22.1	14.9	17.7	16.3	36.3	31.3	37.5	11.3	7.6	25.1	23.7			
Owners	4.6	2.9	1.6	6.2	3.6	4.9	4.1	7.0	11.4	14.8	17.3	22.0	17.7	61.9	50.7	56.9	16.9	11.2	44.0	39.4				
Managers	15.6	12.6	6.6	22.0	16.0	16.7	12.1	18.8	22.4	31.2	28.7	21.0	21.3	19.0	21.3	17.5	11.9	6.3	9.4	7.0				
Tenants	24.6	24.2	6.6	36.7	16.6	20.4	15.1	26.1	21.7	29.0	32.0	12.6	12.5	14.2	10.6	7.7	11.1	5.6	3.1	5.9	4.6			
White farm operators, total	17.8	13.5	4.3	16.3	8.3	11.1	8.8	13.2	15.3	20.6	19.6	15.2	18.6	16.3	40.6	36.2	42.6	12.0	8.4	28.6	27.8			
Owners	4.7	2.9	1.9	5.9	3.6	4.8	4.1	6.9	11.5	16.9	14.4	17.4	21.8	17.4	61.5	51.2	57.7	12.2	6.3	49.0	40.1			
Managers	18.9	12.9	6.6	22.2	16.2	16.2	12.2	18.7	21.9	30.2	28.1	20.7	21.6	18.8	21.8	17.2	10.5	9.6	8.9					
Tenants	37.3	23.2	8.1	36.1	18.2	20.5	16.4	26.6	20.9	27.7	30.8	11.7	12.3	13.9	9.7	7.5	10.5	5.2	3.1	4.6	4.4			
Colored farm operators, total	24.9	20.7	3.6	20.1	11.3	16.3	10.9	20.0	19.9	25.4	28.4	14.3	15.7	16.2	25.1	19.0	24.1	9.3	5.6	15.8	13.4			
Owners	4.9	2.9	0.9	7.7	3.4	4.9	2.6	7.5	11.1	17.8	16.8	16.3	23.4	19.9	63.9	47.6	52.3	18.9	12.0	46.0	35.5			
Managers	9.5	4.3	4.2	5.3	13.5	19.0	10.5	20.0	23.3	32.3	33.8	28.6	15.8	12.5	9.5	15.8	20.0	4.8	5.3	4.8	10.5			
Tenants	31.3	26.9	3.6	37.3	14.3	13.0	25.4	22.9	28.8	33.8	13.6	12.8	14.0	14.0	11.8	8.0	11.8	6.0	3.1	5.9	4.9			
SOUTH CAROLINA																								
All farm operators	21.9	18.1	2.8	27.4	11.5	14.1	9.6	18.7	19.4	22.2	26.8	14.4	16.7	15.0	31.1	24.1	27.3	10.9	6.1	20.2	18.0			
Owners	4.4	3.5	0.9	6.4	3.4	4.6	3.2	8.5	10.5	15.8	16.7	15.2	23.0	16.7	64.9	51.7	54.6	19.1	11.0	45.8	40.6			
Managers	14.4	14.4	5.5	24.3	18.2	18.2	11.1	19.6	25.2	30.9	33.0	17.5	20.0	17.4	19.5	13.7	10.8	8.7	4.0	10.8	9.1			
Tenants	29.6	25.8	3.6	32.6	16.0	18.0	13.1	23.8	26.5	32.1	31.3	13.2	13.0	12.0	9.5	12.0	6.7	3.5	6.9	6.0	6.0			
White farm operators, total	21.5	18.3	3.2	25.0	11.0	13.0	8.5	18.1	18.5	19.7	21.9	13.1	17.2	14.1	35.9	29.5	34.8	11.5	6.8	24.4	22.8			
Owners	4.7	3.6	1.1	6.7	4.0	4.9	3.4	9.0	11.0	15.3	15.7	14.9	22.8	15.7	64.4	51.7	55.6	18.4	10.7	40.0	41.0			
Managers	10.5	13.2	4.7	24.8	13.9	17.6	10.7	19.1	26.6	29.8	33.6	17.8	21.3	17.3	18.5	13.5	16.1	7.6	4.7	10.9	8.8			
Tenants	36.3	31.3	5.0	32.7	19.6	20.3	13.7	23.4	21.4	24.2	29.5	11.4	12.1	10.1	6.9	9.3	5.3	2.8	4.7	4.2				
Colored farm operators, total	20.4	18.0	3.5	20.6	11.8	14.2	10.7	20.8	22.3	24.3	30.1	15.8	18.2	15.7	26.2	19.2	21.6	10.3	5.5	15.9	13.7			
Owners	3.6	3.2	0.5	5.8	2.3	4.0	2.6	7.0	10.5	18.7	16.0	23.3	18.6	65.9	51.0	62.7	20.6	11.8	32.8	30.8	37.2			
Managers	20.6	16.1	1.5	18.4	11.6	23.5	16.1	21.4	13.2	41.9	31.2	14.7	6.5	17.0	17.6	20.0	10.1	18.5	12.9	12.9				
Tenants	24.5	21.8	3.0	33.7	14.4	18.1	12.7	24.5	25.4	26.3	33.2	15.7	14.4	14.8	14.8	16.0	10.9	13.1	7.6	3.9	8.4	7.0		
GEORGIA																								
All farm operators	22.2	23.6	5.8	34.7	18.2	18.8	10.1	20.2	18.0	19.0	25.5	12.5	14.5	14.5	32.5	22.3	28.3	8.6	5.7	15.9	18.0			
Owners	6.9	5.1	1.9	9.3	6.5	6.0	3.6	6.7	7.0	17.3	16.0	17.3	22.6	17.6	59.8	45.6	48.9	17.7	11.3	42.1	37.2			
Managers	23.3	14.4	8.9	34.4	21.9	18.6	15.1	21.2	23.9	24.6	28.4	21.7	14.8	16.6	16.6	20.6	10.6	11.8	8.0	4.1	8.2	6.8		
Tenants	33.2	32.0	7.1	49.0	24.3	20.2	13.8	25.7	20.6	28.7	31.3	9.9	11.7	8.8	8.6	6.7	8.6	4.6	2.6	4.2	4.2			
White farm operators, total	20.7	24.2	5.6	32.4	18.5	14.9	9.5	18.9	18.0	21.6	21.6	11.6	15.0	13.7	27.6	25.1	27.3	9.2	6.3	18.4	18.8			
Owners	7.2	5.2	2.0	9.3	7.0	6.3	3.7	10.0	12.5	16.2	17.2	15.1	22.8	17.3	58.9	47.9	48.5	17.6	11.2	41.3	38.7			
Managers	23.2	14.6	8.7	33.7	21.9	19.6	15.6	21.2	24.0	25.1	27.6	22.1	14.9	17.2	15.8	11.1	12.0	8.0	4.1	7.8	7.0			
Tenants	45.2	37.2	8.0	52.8	30.0	29.7	14.5	27.7	18.6	19.5	25.8	9.1	8.2	10.0	0.5	6.1	6.4	3.5						

AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS, BY YEARS ON FARM, BY COLOR AND TENURE; BY 1930, 1925, AND 1920—Continued

on Table 17. Data for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OCCUPANCY GROUPS, BY TENURE																															
All farm operators		Reporting years on farm, total			Less than 1 year	1 year	2 to 4 years	5 to 9 years	10 years and over	Not reporting years on farm																					
					1930	1925	1925	1920	1925			1920	1925	1920	1925	1920	1925														
		Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.	1925	1920	1930	1925	1925	1920	1930	1925	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920				
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.	1925	1920	1930	1925	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
80.6	82.9	82.6	80.4	82.8	83.1	83.9	32.2	47.5	47.7	53.1	60.1	66.6	66.1	76.7	70.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
0.9	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.6	3.5	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.0	4.7			
18.6	16.3	16.2	18.8	16.4	15.7	50.3	66.2	50.5	50.7	37.4	48.0	42.0	42.0	32.4	23.2	28.0	16.0	12.6	15.3	5.2	4.3	5.1	8.7	7.8	3.9	3.5	14.5	18.0	32.0		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
80.6	83.0	82.6	80.4	82.9	83.1	83.0	32.3	47.6	47.8	52.2	50.1	56.4	58.0	66.1	75.9	70.2	83.0	86.8	83.3	94.5	95.4	94.5	90.6	92.2	95.9	96.3	84.5	85.9	62.7		
0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.6	3.4	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.1	4.7			
18.5	16.3	16.1	18.8	16.4	15.7	50.2	66.1	50.5	50.6	37.4	48.0	42.1	42.0	32.4	23.0	27.9	16.0	12.5	15.3	5.1	4.3	5.1	8.7	7.2	3.8	3.5	14.5	12.9	32.7		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
76.0	74.9	80.0	76.1	75.0	80.0	26.5	22.7	33.3	40.4	42.9	52.8	66.7	55.1	60.0	54.2	60.9	73.6	68.6	81.4	90.6	92.8	93.7	85.7	88.7	92.4	95.8	78.3	72.0	78.0		
1.4	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.0	3.3	7.1	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	11			
22.6	24.4	18.6	22.7	24.2	18.4	73.6	77.3	66.7	59.6	50.0	44.4	33.3	42.9	38.7	45.1	35.6	24.2	28.8	16.5	9.0	5.8	8.2	14.3	11.3	7.0	4.3	20.0	28.0	21.4		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
50.6	54.6	56.1	51.1	54.8	57.5	11.7	9.5	20.0	16.9	22.8	19.3	24.6	26.7	34.6	42.5	38.5	58.1	68.0	62.8	85.4	88.8	87.4	75.4	81.3	89.9	91.1	59.1	51.6	30.8		
0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	15			
49.2	45.2	43.5	49.0	45.1	42.1	88.1	90.3	79.7	82.9	76.7	80.4	75.2	72.9	65.1	41.6	31.8	36.8	14.5	11.2	12.5	24.3	18.5	10.0	8.8	40.4	43.2	68.5				
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
60.0	65.5	66.7	59.6	65.5	65.1	68.1	15.7	13.0	24.2	23.8	29.9	28.9	32.5	38.6	44.8	53.8	49.9	68.6	77.1	72.6	90.8	92.8	92.1	82.5	87.1	92.6	94.5	68.1	65.2	40.2	
0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	19			
39.7	34.3	32.8	40.1	34.2	31.5	84.0	86.8	75.4	75.9	89.8	73.6	67.2	63.8	64.8	45.9	49.5	31.0	22.7	26.9	9.5	7.1	7.8	17.2	12.8	6.3	5.4	31.3	34.6	58.8		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
25.6	27.3	28.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
74.3	72.7	70.7	74.6	72.2	69.6	98.0	96.4	93.4	92.7	90.7	92.4	90.8	88.6	85.7	80.5	81.9	71.0	58.7	62.7	35.4	30.5	34.1	48.4	40.1	27.7	26.4	69.1	81.7	85.4		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
84.5	84.7	85.1	84.1	84.7	85.0	72.2	3.6	11.2	8.2	10.8	11.2	11.4	15.6	19.1	24.7	22.6	36.0	47.7	40.0	71.1	74.2	71.9	59.6	62.4	77.4	78.3	45.5	38.6	19.6		
0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	27			
65.1	65.1	64.5	65.6	65.1	63.7	92.4	93.1	88.1	91.7	88.8	85.3	88.4	84.0	80.3	75.0	76.9	63.5	52.0	58.6	23.6	25.0	27.9	40.1	27.4	22.4	21.6	53.6	79.8			
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
47.8	50.6	53.7	47.4	50.4	54.9	10.4	9.4	10.5	13.0	19.9	17.8	20.2	27.3	31.6	33.2	39.2	53.8	68.8	61.0	81.5	88.3	87.8	75.6	89.0	90.8	69.7	65.7	53.1	31.7	30	
0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	31		
51.4	49.0	45.6	51.9	49.2	44.5	88.9	90.1	82.2	86.0	79.3	81.1	79.3	72.0	67.2	60.2	58.8	45.1	32.7	38.2	14.5	11.5	11.0	23.9	20.1	10.1	9.0	33.9	43.2	67.2		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
20.7	20.3	20.9	20.5	20.4	21.4	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.2	5.8	5.0	7.8	9.6	14.0	13.2	20.8	20.3	25.5	51.4	54.7	52.3	41.0	43.3	58.2	57.6	27.6	17.8	9.8	34	
0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	36	
78.3	79.7	79.0	79.5	76.8	78.4	96.3	96.3	95.8	96.0	95.6	94.5	92.0	90.4	86.0	85.6	79.2	70.6	74.3	48.5	45.3	15.3	68.8	41.8	47.6	68.8	50.7	40.7	72.3	82.3	90.0	28
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
31.2	35.6	32.9	30.8	35.7	34.1	7.3	6.6	10.4	9.6	12.1	11.8	12.7	16.3	21.0	30.0	23.2	36.8	55.8	43.7	75.9	74.7	63.1	70.9	81.5	83.1	44.2	34.1	15.9	38		
0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6</															

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 19.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS ON FARM; DIVISIONS AND STATES:

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1. All percentages based on figures in Tables 17 and 18. See notes

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TENURE CLASSES, BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY																						
	Less than 1 year						1 year				2 to 4 years				5 to 9 years				10 years and over				
	1930			1925		1920	1930			1925	1920		1930			1925		1920		1930		1925	
	Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.				1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920		
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued																							
FLORIDA—Continued																							
1 Colored farm operators, total	13.9	8.5	5.1	15.7	5.4	11.8	6.7	14.0	16.5	90.0	23.8	14.9	18.9	18.2	43.8	88.8	88.6	12.1	8.1	31.4	29.6		
2 Owners	2.4	1.4	4.9	1.7	4.8	2.9	5.0	16.4	15.2	14.9	21.2	19.9	60.4	55.6	53.6	15.4	11.4	51.0	44.2				
3 Managers	14.9	12.3	2.5	12.8	13.3	21.0	12.8	27.6	22.2	30.8	26.5	14.8	88.5	22.4	27.2	5.1	10.2	17.3	9.9	5.1			
4 Tenants	25.0	14.6	8.9	26.8	8.9	18.2	11.5	22.9	22.7	26.0	82.8	15.2	16.5	20.3	16.9	18.9	8.7	0.2	11.7	10.7			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																							
KENTUCKY																							
5 All farm operators	16.9	12.8	4.1	21.1	9.3	12.0	8.9	19.4	18.0	19.7	21.0	14.9	18.7	15.1	40.3	32.3	35.3	13.5	7.8	26.8	24.6		
6 Owners	5.2	3.6	2.2	7.9	5.6	5.9	4.9	11.5	12.6	18.8	17.5	23.4	16.0	58.4	44.9	48.3	18.5	10.8	39.9	34.6			
7 Managers	22.2	14.7	8.1	21.7	16.9	15.2	10.8	20.2	25.2	26.9	29.2	16.0	16.0	16.4	20.1	14.6	17.2	11.6	4.1	8.6	10.4		
8 Tenants	36.3	28.9	7.4	49.1	16.7	22.6	15.1	25.7	22.0	21.5	28.0	10.5	8.7	11.2	8.6	5.7	8.3	4.7	2.3	3.8	3.4		
9 White farm operators, total	16.9	12.7	4.9	20.6	9.3	11.8	8.2	19.1	15.9	19.7	20.8	14.9	18.9	15.2	40.5	32.6	35.6	13.6	7.8	26.9	24.7		
10 Owners	5.9	3.6	2.2	7.9	5.7	5.9	5.0	11.6	12.6	18.9	17.6	23.5	16.9	58.2	44.7	48.2	18.5	10.3	39.7	34.4			
11 Managers	22.9	14.9	7.9	22.1	16.6	15.4	11.1	20.3	25.0	25.8	29.3	16.7	16.8	20.3	14.3	17.0	11.7	4.0	8.6	10.3			
12 Tenants	36.7	29.6	7.7	48.6	17.0	22.5	15.3	25.6	21.9	21.6	27.8	10.4	8.7	11.3	8.4	5.7	8.3	4.7	2.3	3.7	3.3		
13 Colored farm operators, total	18.2	15.7	8.5	23.3	8.9	15.4	8.0	24.9	18.3	17.8	24.3	13.0	18.8	13.6	35.1	27.1	28.2	10.5	6.0	24.6	21.2		
14 Owners	4.7	2.1	1.5	7.7	3.4	4.8	3.6	10.2	11.6	16.0	15.9	15.0	20.5	17.1	64.0	52.2	53.3	17.0	10.6	46.9	41.6		
15 Managers	21.4	7.1	14.9	25.0	25.0	7.1	6.3	18.8	35.7	43.8	28.1	21.4	6.3	14.3	18.8	21.9	7.1	0.3	7.1	12.5			
16 Tenants	39.6	26.4	8.2	55.2	13.1	24.4	11.8	26.4	23.9	19.3	30.8	11.3	8.0	10.8	5.7	8.7	5.0	2.0	5.8	3.7			
TENNESSEE																							
17 All farm operators	20.7	14.1	6.6	21.7	12.7	13.8	9.6	16.8	17.0	20.7	21.0	14.8	17.6	15.5	34.7	30.3	38.9	11.4	7.5	23.3	22.8		
18 Owners	6.2	3.2	3.0	6.4	6.4	6.1	4.5	9.0	12.7	18.6	16.3	17.3	23.2	17.8	57.7	47.0	50.5	17.5	11.0	40.3	36.0		
19 Managers	27.3	15.1	12.2	21.1	17.4	15.1	20.5	21.2	22.0	29.6	23.3	15.1	18.2	17.6	19.1	16.0	15.2	10.4	6.0	8.7	10.1		
20 Tenants	37.4	26.0	10.7	43.7	22.0	21.6	16.7	22.2	21.9	23.8	28.0	10.8	9.5	12.2	8.3	6.2	9.6	4.4	2.5	8.9	8.8		
21 White farm operators, total	20.1	18.1	7.0	20.1	12.8	12.6	6.5	15.8	16.0	20.3	20.0	14.5	18.2	15.7	36.8	32.0	35.7	12.0	7.9	24.8	24.1		
22 Owners	6.3	3.2	3.1	6.4	6.6	6.1	4.0	9.2	12.7	18.7	16.4	23.3	17.8	57.4	46.7	50.1	17.5	11.0	39.9	35.7			
23 Managers	28.2	15.3	12.9	19.9	17.2	17.3	15.3	20.4	21.2	20.2	28.8	14.7	18.6	18.0	18.6	15.9	15.5	10.3	6.8	8.3	9.6		
24 Tenants	39.7	27.1	12.7	44.6	24.4	21.6	17.9	23.4	20.7	23.0	26.7	10.8	8.9	11.8	7.6	5.6	8.8	4.2	2.3	3.5	3.3		
25 Colored farm operators, total	24.2	20.4	8.8	28.0	12.5	18.1	10.3	22.3	22.8	28.6	27.1	13.0	14.2	14.6	21.9	18.9	23.5	7.8	5.3	14.1	14.6		
26 Owners	4.9	2.5	1.5	6.6	5.8	5.5	3.2	7.2	12.2	16.4	15.3	15.0	21.2	18.0	62.8	52.6	55.7	17.2	11.7	45.2	40.9		
27 Managers	12.1	12.1	41.2	20.2	18.2	11.8	22.0	21.2	17.6	38.0	21.2	11.8	27.3	12.0	12.0	12.1	10.0	12.1	15.2	17.6			
28 Tenants	29.7	24.2	4.5	41.2	15.7	21.6	12.9	27.6	25.8	31.4	12.4	11.6	18.4	10.5	8.1	12.0	5.1	2.9	5.3	5.2			
ALABAMA																							
29 All farm operators	24.4	18.2	6.9	25.3	13.8	14.4	11.8	18.8	19.2	22.4	24.3	14.8	18.0	16.5	37.2	24.0	27.9	9.6	6.2	17.5	17.8		
30 Owners	6.8	4.3	2.6	7.6	6.7	5.4	5.1	10.0	13.8	17.5	16.0	17.2	22.5	18.1	55.7	47.3	49.1	16.4	11.1	39.3	36.2		
31 Managers	22.6	14.7	7.9	24.7	16.5	14.2	13.7	20.6	21.7	22.6	23.5	19.9	20.1	21.7	14.4	12.7	10.9	5.7	10.8	8.7	0.0		
32 Tenants	33.9	25.6	8.3	30.7	19.0	18.7	16.1	25.6	23.1	26.6	30.4	13.5	12.6	12.0	11.9	9.1	12.1	6.0	3.1	5.9	0.0		
33 White farm operators, total	28.1	20.4	7.7	25.8	16.8	14.6	12.6	18.8	16.7	20.4	20.3	13.0	15.6	14.0	27.6	26.1	30.1	9.1	6.5	18.5	19.6		
34 Owners	7.4	4.8	2.9	7.7	7.5	6.9	5.4	10.5	14.1	17.7	16.1	17.4	22.7	17.7	54.3	46.5	48.3	18.3	11.0	37.9	35.5		
35 Managers	23.1	14.9	8.2	25.9	17.5	14.2	12.4	21.6	22.3	27.4	32.5	19.0	21.1	17.4	20.5	13.2	11.0	10.1	6.1	10.4	7.1		
36 Tenants	45.3	33.7	11.6	43.0	29.3	21.0	20.8	30.0	28.9	23.3	26.0	9.9	8.0	9.0	5.6	4.5	5.7	3.2	1.8	2.4	2.7		
37 Colored farm operators, total	18.1	14.3	3.9	25.2	8.7	14.1	10.4	19.2	23.5	26.0	30.8	17.9	18.0	17.0	26.3	20.4	24.3	10.5	5.7	15.9	14.7		
38 Owners	4.4	3.3	1.0	6.9	2.5	4.2	3.4	7.9	12.6	16.8	15.8	16.4	21.3	20.2	62.5	51.7	53.6	16.6	11.0	45.8	40.0		
39 Managers	9.5	9.5	17.2	11.3	14.3	22.4	16.1	4.8	24.1	22.3	19.0	13.8	19.4	14.9	52.4	22.4	21.0	33.3	3.4	19.0	19.0		
40 Tenants	20.9	16.4	4.6	29.1	10.1	16.2	11.8	21.7	25.7	27.9	34.2	18.2	17.3	16.3	19.0	13.8	17.7	9.2	4.4	8.8	0.4		
MISSISSIPPI																							
41 All farm operators	25.9	18.1	6.7	29.1	15.2	17.1	11.9	12.4	21.8	23.9	26.7	13.5	14.2	14.1	21.7	20.9	24.7	8.2	4.9	18.5	18.0		
42 Owners	5.7	3.5	2.2	7.1	5.8	6.2	3.8	9.3	15.0	17.4	15.8	17.7	21.5	20.0	55.4	50.2	53.0	10.5	10.0	38.9	40.2		
43 Managers	19.2	11.2	7.8	25.0	20.1	18.0	13.6	21.7	23.5	28.3	32.4	21.9	16.9	14.9	17.4	16.3	10.9	9.6	8.4	7.7	7.8		
44 Tenants	33.5	25.0	8.5	30.5	20.1	21.2	15.8	24.8	24.3	26.9	32.5	11.9	10.8	13.0	9.1	7.0	9.6	5.0	2.5	4.0	4.5		
45 White farm operators, total	25.6	18.1	7.5	24.5	15.6	14.8	9.7	17.1	17.5	19.6	19.3	12.9	15.6	13.2	28.6	30.8	34.7	9.2	6.4	19.4	24.2		
46 Owners	6.3	3.7	2.5	7.4																			

AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS, BY YEARS ON FARM, BY COLOR AND TENURE; BY  
1930, 1925, AND 1920—Continued

on Table 17. Data for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OCCUPANCY GROUPS, BY TENURE																																		
All farm operators		Reporting years on farm, total		Less than 1 year						1 year						2 to 4 years						5 to 9 years						Not reporting years on farm						
				1980			1980			1980			1980			1980			1980			1980			1980									
				Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.	Total	1925	1920	Total	1925	1920	Total	1925	1920	Total	1925	1920	Total	1925	1920	Total	1925	1920	Total									
1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980	1980									
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0								
50.5	56.8	48.8	50.1	56.6	49.9	49.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	17.8	16.0	21.0	17.7	17.7	31.5	43.4	31.1	49.2	63.4	54.4	76.5	81.1	75.7	63.7	70.8	81.5	84.3	57.1	69.2	28.5				
0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	(1)	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.5					
48.7	42.9	50.4	49.1	43.1	49.4	48.5	86.2	84.9	86.6	82.0	77.6	74.4	80.8	67.4	56.1	68.0	50.0	35.9	44.7	23.0	16.8	24.1	35.2	29.2	18.3	15.6	41.5	29.4	71.1					
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
63.9	67.9	65.3	63.0	67.9	67.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7					
35.9	32.0	33.4	32.6	32.2	32.0	32.4	77.7	81.8	65.2	74.4	58.4	68.4	68.9	59.7	49.7	35.0	43.2	25.5	14.9	24.2	7.7	5.6	7.7	12.6	9.6	5.2	4.4	29.5	33.2	80.6				
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
64.5	68.8	67.4	64.3	68.8	68.4	22.4	18.4	34.5	26.5	42.0	32.1	41.8	41.3	60.8	65.5	57.8	74.0	85.6	76.3	92.5	94.5	92.5	87.5	90.6	95.0	95.8	70.8	67.3	40.5					
0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	11							
35.2	31.1	32.2	35.6	31.1	31.8	77.3	81.3	65.0	78.4	57.3	67.5	58.0	58.3	48.7	34.0	41.7	24.8	14.3	23.3	7.4	5.4	7.3	12.3	9.3	4.9	4.2	28.7	32.5	58.8					
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
45.9	46.2	42.1	45.7	46.1	43.7	11.7	9.1	28.5	10.7	16.7	14.2	20.9	17.9	29.0	41.4	28.6	62.6	68.6	54.8	83.3	88.7	82.6	74.2	82.0	87.2	90.6	50.0	50.7	18.6					
0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6						
54.0	53.6	57.0	54.2	53.7	56.1	88.1	90.8	70.6	89.1	42.5	85.7	70.0	81.9	70.7	58.2	71.1	47.2	31.4	45.1	16.6	11.2	17.2	28.7	17.9	12.8	9.3	49.7	45.3	81.0					
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
53.5	58.8	58.0	53.3	58.9	59.4	15.9	12.1	24.1	17.4	30.1	24.3	29.1	32.0	38.9	52.5	46.0	64.6	77.7	68.0	85.7	91.5	84.4	81.8	86.5	63.1	92.9	88.5	63.9	32.9	17.8				
0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5					
46.2	41.0	41.1	46.4	40.6	40.8	88.3	87.6	75.5	82.5	69.5	75.4	70.7	67.6	59.8	47.0	53.3	38.1	22.2	31.7	11.1	8.4	11.4	17.8	13.4	7.8	6.8	41.2	46.0	66.0					
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
58.8	63.9	64.4	58.5	64.1	65.2	18.2	14.3	25.5	20.5	33.9	28.5	32.7	37.8	46.6	59.2	53.5	70.5	82.4	73.8	91.3	93.6	91.4	85.4	88.4	94.1	95.0	64.2	57.7	37.7					
0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6						
41.0	35.9	35.2	41.2	35.8	34.4	81.4	85.4	74.0	78.4	65.7	71.2	67.0	61.8	53.2	40.6	46.0	22.2	17.4	25.8	8.6	8.3	8.4	14.3	10.5	5.8	4.9	35.5	42.7	61.7					
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
22.3	28.6	22.0	22.8	28.3	28.8	4.5	3.7	8.5	5.5	7.9	6.7	8.2	8.6	11.8	18.6	14.8	25.4	39.7	32.4	70.1	72.5	62.5	48.6	59.1	70.7	27.5	29.2	14.1	27					
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7					
77.0	73.8	74.1	77.9	73.4	78.6	95.5	96.2	91.5	94.4	91.9	93.2	91.8	91.3	88.1	81.5	85.0	74.4	60.3	67.6	37.2	29.8	37.5	51.4	40.9	20.3	25.8	72.4	70.7	85.7					
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
35.1	39.1	41.8	34.8	39.2	42.6	9.8	8.2	14.2	11.8	20.8	15.5	16.9	22.6	25.1	30.7	28.2	4.5	53.5	51.1	74.1	77.0	75.0	59.3	69.7	78.1	79.6	44.3	36.9	22.6	30				
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
64.7	60.7	67.9	65.0	60.7	57.1	90.0	91.6	85.5	88.1	78.9	84.3	82.0	77.1	74.7	69.1	71.4	59.2	46.3	48.7	28.4	22.9	24.8	40.5	30.1	21.7	55.1	52.9	77.3	32					
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
45.5	51.4	55.0	45.2	51.4	57.2	11.9	9.9	17.1	15.7	25.6	21.4	22.0	31.8	38.1	44.5	45.2	60.5	74.8	72.3	88.8	91.5	91.8	80.7	84.6	92.8	93.2	55.4	50.8	27.8	35				
0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3		
54.1	48.4	43.8	54.5	48.4	42.4	87.8	69.8	82.5	84.0	74.0	77.8	77.1	67.8	61.5	55.2	54.2	39.0	24.9	27.2	11.0	8.4	8.0	19.0	13.3	7.1	6.7	48.8	48.8	71.9	36				
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
17.0	17.3	18.1	16.8	17.3	18.3	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.7	7.5	9.0	11.1	9.4	15.4	20.4	21.7	39.8	43.0	40.5	26.7	35.3	48.5	47.1	23.7	16.4	10.4	28				
(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1																					

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 19.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS ON FARM; DIVISIONS AND STATES:

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1. All percentages based on figures in Tables 17 and 18. See notes]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TENURE CLASSES, BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY																				
	Less than 1 year				1 year				2 to 4 years				5 to 9 years				10 years and over				
	1930		1925		1920		1930		1925		1920		1930		1925		1920		Total		
	Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.				1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	
																			1930	1925	
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																					
<b>ARKANSAS</b>																					
All farm operators.....	30.0	22.8	7.2	33.5	15.2	16.5	11.4	21.7	18.2	19.9	25.8	11.9	15.0	13.8	23.0	20.3	23.5	8.5	5.4	14.5	14.9
Owners.....	8.2	4.7	1.6	9.6	7.7	7.2	5.8	11.7	14.6	18.6	21.2	16.9	24.9	17.9	53.0	42.0	41.5	17.5	10.4	35.5	31.6
Managers.....	25.8	16.2	9.0	33.2	19.6	18.5	14.6	25.8	25.8	24.5	32.2	16.9	11.8	12.7	9.8	8.2	6.0	4.3	6.4	5.5	2.3
Tenants.....	42.0	33.2	9.3	52.0	22.6	22.4	15.9	31.7	20.3	20.8	30.3	9.0	7.5	b	5.8	3.0	5.0	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.3
White farm operators, total.....	29.3	20.8	8.5	30.4	16.9	14.8	10.7	18.8	18.8	19.4	22.4	12.2	18.4	14.1	28.7	23.1	26.8	9.8	6.1	17.1	17.0
Owners.....	8.7	4.8	2.9	9.4	8.5	7.4	5.8	12.1	14.9	19.2	20.9	17.3	25.0	17.0	51.6	40.7	40.6	17.4	10.4	34.3	30.3
Managers.....	26.0	17.0	9.0	30.3	20.6	19.0	15.1	25.5	26.0	24.5	32.0	16.5	11.5	13.6	12.5	9.0	8.2	6.0	4.4	6.5	5.2
Tenants.....	43.0	35.3	12.7	54.3	30.8	21.5	16.3	32.4	18.6	24.8	7.6	6.6	4.4	3.1	4.2	2.6	1.3	1.7	1.8		
Colored farm operators, total.....	31.4	26.9	4.6	41.2	11.3	20.9	13.1	26.1	21.0	21.0	33.5	11.2	11.5	13.1	15.4	13.3	15.9	6.3	3.5	8.1	9.8
Owners.....	5.0	3.8	1.2	5.7	2.5	4.2	3.0	9.0	12.6	14.8	23.4	14.5	24.2	17.8	62.6	52.7	47.9	18.8	10.8	43.8	41.9
Managers.....	19.0	9.5	9.5	20.5	9.5	14.3	7.9	28.6	19.0	23.7	23.3	28.6	15.8	20.6	19.0	13.2	7.9	14.3	2.0	4.8	10.8
Tenants.....	35.8	30.7	5.1	48.6	13.8	23.5	15.2	31.0	22.4	22.4	36.3	10.7	8.8	11.8	7.5	5.0	7.1	4.3	1.9	3.3	3.1
<b>LOUISIANA</b>																					
All farm operators.....	21.9	13.6	8.3	23.4	9.4	15.3	10.6	17.2	20.8	22.5	28.2	14.3	18.0	16.3	27.8	25.6	28.8	10.0	6.3	17.7	19.3
Owners.....	5.3	2.7	2.6	6.4	3.4	6.0	3.8	8.5	13.5	16.1	19.6	16.2	24.1	18.1	59.0	49.6	50.4	17.6	10.5	41.3	39.1
Managers.....	17.0	9.9	7.1	22.3	14.7	17.0	11.1	18.1	25.4	23.7	31.3	16.5	20.2	17.8	24.1	22.7	18.1	11.5	6.0	12.0	16.7
Tenants.....	30.0	19.0	11.0	34.6	13.0	18.8	15.1	23.9	24.4	26.7	34.7	13.3	13.9	15.0	12.5	9.6	12.6	6.3	3.5	0.3	0.1
White farm operators, total.....	21.4	12.9	8.6	20.4	8.2	14.2	9.0	15.8	15.5	15.5	24.0	13.4	18.8	18.0	32.5	31.9	35.0	10.9	7.4	21.6	24.5
Owners.....	5.6	2.7	2.9	6.6	3.7	6.3	4.1	8.7	13.4	16.3	19.8	16.4	24.3	18.2	53.3	48.8	49.7	17.5	10.6	40.8	38.2
Managers.....	17.1	10.0	7.1	22.6	14.3	17.6	11.6	17.8	24.9	22.6	31.2	16.5	20.9	18.1	24.0	22.2	18.5	11.6	5.9	12.4	16.8
Tenants.....	36.3	22.4	13.9	40.4	18.1	21.5	16.0	23.5	23.1	26.0	31.5	10.6	10.9	12.0	8.5	7.7	9.0	4.7	2.8	3.8	4.9
Colored farm operators, total.....	23.8	14.6	7.9	27.1	8.8	16.8	12.6	19.0	23.8	25.7	33.2	15.2	18.9	16.7	21.9	17.7	21.5	8.9	4.9	13.0	12.8
Owners.....	4.3	2.6	1.7	5.9	2.2	5.1	2.8	7.5	13.7	15.3	18.8	15.4	22.9	17.7	61.6	53.1	53.8	17.9	9.8	43.6	42.2
Managers.....	15.7	7.8	7.8	16.7	17.9	9.8	3.3	20.5	31.4	40.0	32.1	17.6	10.0	15.4	25.5	30.0	14.1	0.8	0.7	15.7	23.8
Tenants.....	25.5	16.5	9.0	31.2	11.1	18.7	14.5	21.5	25.3	27.7	30.4	15.2	15.7	16.5	15.4	10.8	14.4	7.4	3.9	8.0	6.9
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>																					
All farm operators.....	29.6	21.5	8.1	34.2	17.1	14.6	10.6	21.0	18.3	20.3	26.4	13.1	16.2	14.5	24.5	18.6	21.1	9.7	5.7	14.8	12.9
Owners.....	5.1	4.7	3.3	6.6	5.4	7.1	4.7	11.7	14.7	19.6	22.9	16.4	20.9	19.0	57.3	39.8	38.0	18.7	11.3	35.0	28.4
Managers.....	43.4	25.1	18.3	44.5	33.1	17.3	16.9	25.0	22.5	18.6	28.2	9.6	12.7	9.0	7.3	7.3	4.7	4.0	3.1	2.7	4.2
Tenants.....	42.5	31.6	10.9	51.4	25.6	19.1	14.6	30.2	20.4	20.8	29.9	11.1	9.2	10.0	6.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	1.9	2.7	2.1
White farm operators, total.....	29.7	21.3	8.4	34.2	17.5	14.5	10.7	21.0	18.2	20.3	26.9	13.1	16.4	14.2	24.5	18.4	20.7	9.8	5.8	14.7	12.7
Owners.....	8.1	4.7	3.4	8.8	8.8	7.2	4.8	12.0	14.8	19.7	23.1	16.3	26.7	18.7	53.5	39.5	37.4	18.9	11.4	34.6	28.1
Managers.....	43.9	25.3	18.6	44.3	25.7	17.7	17.3	23.0	22.2	18.4	27.5	9.0	12.6	9.3	7.1	7.3	4.6	4.4	3.0	2.7	4.8
Tenants.....	42.2	31.5	11.3	51.4	26.6	19.0	14.8	20.3	20.3	20.7	29.3	11.1	9.3	9.9	6.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	1.8	2.6	2.0
Colored farm operators, total.....	26.6	22.8	5.7	34.5	10.5	15.0	8.0	20.4	18.5	20.8	27.7	18.1	14.9	16.6	24.5	20.5	24.9	8.8	5.7	15.7	14.8
Owners.....	7.5	4.8	2.7	11.8	4.8	6.3	4.1	9.5	13.9	19.3	20.6	17.3	22.7	21.6	54.9	42.0	43.4	17.0	10.6	38.0	31.4
Managers.....	32.5	20.0	12.5	50.0	9.6	10.0	43.4	27.5	25.0	34.9	20.0	16.7	6.0	10.0	8.3	0.0	7.5	8.2	2.5		
Tenants.....	40.1	32.7	7.4	51.7	16.6	19.7	12.7	31.8	21.5	21.8	35.1	10.8	9.1	11.8	7.9	4.7	5.2	4.3	2.1	3.5	2.6
<b>TEXAS</b>																					
All farm operators.....	25.4	16.5	8.9	32.0	16.8	14.6	11.2	19.0	18.0	21.1	24.8	14.7	15.8	15.0	26.4	20.4	24.4	9.6	5.7	18.8	14.7
Owners.....	7.1	3.9	3.2	11.6	6.3	8.7	5.1	9.8	13.3	16.5	20.6	18.0	20.9	18.6	52.0	42.0	43.2	17.0	11.0	37.7	32.2
Managers.....	34.5	17.2	17.4	35.0	26.1	18.7	13.0	21.4	22.1	25.8	33.4	14.0	12.4	11.3	11.6	10.8	5.4	4.2	5.8	7.5	
Tenants.....	37.0	24.7	13.2	46.2	27.0	19.4	15.2	27.5	21.0	23.7	27.6	12.3	9.0	10.9	8.4	5.3	6.2	4.9	2.2	3.6	3.1
White farm operators, total.....	25.4	16.2	9.2	31.6	17.2	14.3	11.1	18.6	18.4	20.8	24.1	14.9	15.8	15.1	27.0	20.9	25.0	9.8	5.9	17.1	15.0
Owners.....	7.4	4.0	3.4	11.9	6.8	5.4	5.1	10.1	12.5	16.0	20.9	18.6	23.8	19.2	53.6	42.0	43.2	17.0	10.9	36.6	31.1
Managers.....	34.6	17.2	17.4	35.0	26.1	18.7	13.0	21.4	22.1	25.8	33.4	14.0	12.4	11.3	11.6	10.8	5.4	4.2	5.8	7.5	
Tenants.....	37.0	24.7	13.2	46.2	27.0	19.4	15.2	27.5	21.0	23.7	27.6	12.3	9.0	10.9	8.4	5.3	6.2	4.9	2.2	3.6	3.1
Colored farm operators, total.....	25.4	16.0	7.6	33.8	15.1	16.0	11.9	20.6	21.5	22.4	28.1	13.5	13.6	14.7	23.6	18.2	21.6	8.5	4.9	15.1	13.3
Owners.....	4.6	3.1	1.5	9.0</td																	

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS, BY YEARS ON FARM, BY COLOR AND TENURE; BY 1930, 1925, AND 1920—Continued

on Table 17. Data for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only]

All farm operators		Reporting years on farm total		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OCCUPANCY GROUPS, BY TENURE										Not reporting years on farm						
				Less than 1 year				1 year		2 to 4 years		5 to 9 years		10 years and over						
				1930		1925		1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920		
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
36.7	43.0	48.4	36.4	43.0	49.8	10.0	7.4	18.0	11.6	25.2	15.8	20.7	21.8	29.2	40.3	41.0	51.8	71.4	64.7	
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	
63.0	56.7	51.3	63.3	55.7	49.0	88.8	92.4	81.0	88.1	74.4	84.3	79.0	72.8	70.4	50.3	58.7	47.9	28.4	35.0	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
47.7	53.2	60.7	47.3	53.2	62.2	14.1	10.9	21.8	6.3	31.8	23.7	28.7	38.1	42.2	52.6	58.0	66.9	81.0	79.1	
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	
52.0	46.4	38.0	52.8	46.5	37.4	85.0	88.8	77.8	83.1	68.2	75.9	70.7	61.4	57.5	47.0	41.4	32.6	18.8	20.5	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
14.4	17.5	21.3	14.2	17.4	22.0	2.8	2.0	3.7	2.4	4.8	3.6	4.0	7.6	8.5	11.9	15.4	18.4	36.8	29.8	
(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	
86.6	82.5	78.6	85.7	82.6	77.9	97.7	98.0	96.3	97.5	95.1	96.4	96.0	92.3	91.4	88.0	84.5	51.6	63.1	70.0	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
32.9	39.6	42.3	32.4	39.8	42.9	7.9	5.4	10.4	11.0	15.6	12.8	14.4	21.1	21.0	23.5	29.5	36.9	53.3	47.5	
0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	
36.6	60.1	57.1	67.1	59.8	66.5	91.8	92.3	89.3	88.7	83.5	88.8	85.2	78.8	78.5	71.1	69.5	62.6	46.3	51.9	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
48.7	55.7	63.0	48.0	58.7	63.7	12.5	10.1	16.2	18.9	25.4	21.3	26.7	35.1	34.9	48.0	52.6	58.8	75.8	72.4	
0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.1	
50.6	40.6	30.0	51.2	40.7	35.3	86.9	89.3	83.2	80.4	73.1	77.8	72.5	63.7	64.1	51.2	46.3	40.3	23.5	26.6	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
14.2	10.1	17.7	14.0	10.3	18.0	2.7	2.5	3.5	4.1	4.3	3.6	7.1	8.1	9.7	10.2	12.4	22.1	19.1	39.5	
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
86.7	83.9	82.1	85.9	83.7	81.8	97.8	97.5	97.0	96.4	95.6	95.7	96.4	92.7	91.8	90.2	89.7	85.8	77.9	80.8	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
33.1	41.2	48.6	37.6	41.0	49.8	10.3	8.3	15.6	11.5	24.5	18.4	18.4	27.9	30.3	39.7	43.2	47.1	66.4	55.4	
0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
61.5	58.6	51.0	62.0	58.7	49.7	89.2	91.3	83.5	88.2	74.6	81.2	81.2	71.5	69.2	60.1	56.3	52.6	33.4	24.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
88.3	40.9	49.3	37.8	40.9	49.7	10.4	8.4	16.5	11.1	24.8	18.8	18.3	23.3	30.8	39.7	43.8	47.2	65.5	55.1	
0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
81.2	53.8	51.2	61.7	58.9	49.9	89.0	91.1	83.6	88.5	74.5	80.7	81.3	71.2	68.7	60.1	55.8	52.5	33.3	24.6	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
33.3	43.3	60.7	35.4	42.5	51.5	9.3	7.5	16.8	14.4	23.6	15.0	19.3	24.0	26.2	39.6	33.5	46.6	64.9	67.3	
0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	
63.5	56.6	48.0	64.4	57.4	48.0	90.5	92.8	83.0	86.5	76.0	84.9	80.7	75.0	73.6	60.3	63.1	35.0	82.6	20.7	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
38.4	39.3	46.1	38.1	39.3	47.1	10.7	9.0	13.7	14.3	17.7	17.4	18.0	24.4	26.6	30.7	39.0	47.2	60.5	67.0	
0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	
60.9	50.4	53.3	61.3	60.4	52.4	88.4	90.3	85.1	85.4	81.4	81.7	81.6	75.0	72.6	68.9	60.4	52.2	39.5	20.9	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
41.5	42.6	49.7	41.1	42.5	50.7	12.0	10.2	15.2	16.1	20.0	19.8	20.6	27.4	30.0	34.6	43.9	51.4	64.8	64.2	
0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	
57.7	57.1	49.0	58.1	57.1	48.6	89.0	89.0	83.4	83.5	79.0	79.2	78.9	71.8	66.1	64.9	55.4	47.9	34.9	23.3	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
24.0	24.3	29.9	23.7	24.1	30.4	4.3	4.1	4.7	6.4	6.0	7.5	6.6	12.1	12.9	14.0	19.9	25.5	37.9	40.2	
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
75.9	75.7	70.0	76.2	75.8	68.4	98.6	98.8	95.1	93.5	97.2	98.3	87.7	87.0	85.9	79.0	74.4	62.1	23.3	14.0	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
74.4	77.4	87.2	74.3	77.3	87.5	39.1	31.4	46.8	28.0	53.0	48.7	34.8	57.2	55.9	56.6	84.7	70.1	89.1	96.0	
1.1	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.4	8.2	2.0	1.6	3.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	
.6	21.9	11.3	24.6	22.0	11.0	58.5	66.4	50.6	69.6	33.8	49.3	63.0	39.5	42.7	42.3	14.0	28.7	10.5	3.4	4.4

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 19.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY YEARS ON FARM; DIVISIONS AND STATES:

[Statistics for 1930 relate to April 1, and for 1925 and 1920 to January 1. All percentages based on figures in Tables 17 and 18. See notes]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR, AND TENURE	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TENURE CLASSES, BY TERM OF OCCUPANCY																					
	Less than 1 year						1 year			2 to 4 years			5 to 9 years			10 years and over						
	1930		1925		1920		1930		1925		1920		1930		1925		1920		1930		1925	
	Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.				1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	1930	1925		
MOUNTAIN—Continued																						
IDAHO																						
All farm operators	14.9	8.2	5.9	15.6	12.6	10.5	7.6	13.6	18.3	18.9	25.4	15.6	26.4	21.1	41.6	31.9	27.2	18.4	12.0	25.2	18.3	
Owners	7.7	3.8	2.9	5.9	10.1	7.1	4.4	10.6	15.5	16.9	24.2	15.9	32.0	23.2	53.8	40.8	31.9	20.5	15.4	33.3	25.4	
Managers	31.7	19.1	12.5	44.0	30.4	15.9	14.5	21.9	19.0	20.2	25.7	19.0	11.0	13.1	14.5	10.3	8.8	7.7	3.9	6.8	6.4	
Tenants	31.0	19.9	11.2	43.4	25.2	19.9	17.9	28.7	26.1	24.6	31.3	14.6	10.4	10.6	8.4	2.7	4.2	5.4	2.0	3.0	1.6	
WYOMING																						
All farm operators	12.7	7.9	4.8	11.2	7.7	10.1	6.7	12.7	18.6	16.9	32.0	14.9	32.9	29.1	43.7	39.5	24.5	18.6	10.8	25.1	18.4	
Owners	6.9	3.2	2.7	4.6	5.9	6.8	3.9	9.5	16.0	18.6	33.1	15.5	38.0	24.0	54.8	35.0	27.5	22.9	12.9	31.0	22.0	
Managers	20.4	11.6	8.7	21.6	23.7	15.3	8.6	21.8	23.8	26.4	19.3	22.7	12.9	23.3	23.2	10.1	10.2	4.4	18.1	17.8		
Tenants	32.3	23.8	8.5	40.5	16.7	21.2	19.1	32.1	27.2	26.0	33.3	12.8	10.4	10.6	7.0	4.0	6.3	4.2	1.0	2.8	2.1	
COLORADO																						
All farm operators	16.8	12.7	4.1	17.8	10.0	11.7	8.7	16.0	18.1	22.1	31.1	15.6	26.4	20.8	27.9	26.1	22.5	18.1	9.7	21.8	15.3	
Owners	7.7	4.7	3.1	6.2	7.1	7.1	4.0	10.8	14.3	20.5	30.8	16.6	33.5	23.4	54.3	34.9	28.0	22.0	14.4	32.4	21.6	
Managers	30.6	18.6	12.0	27.4	30.2	17.4	13.7	19.6	22.2	23.6	27.9	16.1	13.5	12.0	13.7	11.8	10.4	7.7	4.6	6.0	7.4	
Tenants	32.7	27.0	5.7	42.5	18.1	20.0	16.8	33.4	25.0	25.7	32.6	13.6	11.1	10.7	8.9	3.9	5.2	2.0	3.1	1.9		
NEW MEXICO																						
All farm operators	15.2	10.4	4.9	14.7	5.5	10.2	6.7	10.6	14.9	18.0	26.2	15.1	23.9	20.2	44.5	36.7	37.5	18.6	9.6	31.0	27.1	
Owners	7.7	3.9	3.8	6.7	3.5	6.9	4.6	7.2	13.1	17.7	25.7	16.6	27.4	21.6	55.6	43.6	42.0	16.6	11.3	39.0	32.3	
Managers	31.3	17.9	12.4	27.8	26.3	18.6	10.6	20.5	17.6	24.5	30.2	16.6	15.3	12.9	16.0	21.8	10.0	6.8	7.4	9.1	14.4	
Tenants	42.1	33.7	8.3	52.4	17.6	21.6	16.6	35.0	21.1	19.0	29.6	9.6	7.7	10.4	5.6	4.4	7.3	2.9	1.7	2.7	2.7	
ARIZONA																						
All farm operators	15.7	9.6	6.7	18.2	14.2	11.6	9.1	15.9	17.8	28.8	28.6	15.9	25.4	20.7	38.9	24.0	20.0	15.6	10.9	28.3	18.1	
Owners	8.6	3.9	5.0	9.6	10.5	8.7	6.2	12.0	16.4	23.9	29.1	17.7	30.9	24.0	48.2	30.6	24.4	18.9	18.9	29.3	16.7	
Managers	31.0	17.3	13.7	29.4	29.9	20.1	15.2	25.4	23.5	27.7	27.2	13.7	8.3	11.9	11.7	9.5	5.6	6.8	2.7	4.8	6.8	
Tenants	40.9	29.0	11.9	45.9	31.8	21.9	18.5	32.0	22.2	24.2	26.5	9.1	8.3	7.1	5.8	3.0	2.6	3.7	1.5	2.1	1.5	
UTAH																						
All farm operators	6.2	3.5	2.6	6.7	4.1	7.6	5.4	10.5	14.9	17.6	28.8	16.1	25.4	20.7	38.9	24.0	20.0	15.6	10.7	36.8	32.0	
Owners	3.9	1.6	2.3	5.0	3.4	5.9	3.9	8.3	13.1	16.3	23.9	16.2	27.2	20.2	50.8	47.6	40.2	19.4	11.8	41.4	35.6	
Managers	16.6	9.8	6.8	25.3	17.8	10.2	16.9	21.6	23.3	22.0	25.2	16.6	24.1	17.5	24.0	13.3	13.4	8.8	6.0	16.1	7.2	
Tenants	22.3	16.0	6.3	37.5	9.5	21.0	16.5	28.9	22.0	27.8	34.6	16.0	12.7	16.5	13.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	2.5	6.0	3.0	
NEVADA																						
All farm operators	9.9	4.7	5.1	7.5	8.1	9.0	6.6	9.2	15.6	16.1	26.3	16.1	25.8	20.7	49.5	36.9	30.7	18.8	13.1	30.7	23.7	
Owners	4.9	2.2	2.8	4.9	6.4	0.4	4.8	7.7	13.7	18.2	24.7	16.8	32.2	27.5	58.2	40.1	38.6	21.8	14.1	36.4	26.0	
Managers	25.7	8.4	17.3	26.2	19.3	15.9	7.5	15.3	22.0	25.2	28.3	13.1	20.6	18.7	23.4	20.6	17.3	9.8	11.2	18.6	9.3	
Tenants	31.5	18.4	13.1	29.8	18.5	21.4	25.1	20.0	24.0	27.4	40.0	13.6	9.0	12.3	9.0	8.7	0.2	5.1	3.7	4.4	5.0	
PACIFIC																						
WASHINGTON																						
All farm operators	16.1	4.7	5.3	11.3	18.6	8.6	7.4	10.9	16.8	23.7	21.8	19.8	24.2	20.9	45.9	38.4	38.4	17.1	11.0	28.2	22.4	
Owners	6.6	2.6	4.6	6.8	10.4	6.3	5.5	8.0	14.5	23.0	19.0	20.8	22.0	22.0	52.3	39.0	40.0	10.0	12.5	23.3	26.5	
Managers	22.1	14.1	8.0	35.8	30.8	16.8	15.2	17.8	24.0	22.4	18.0	16.0	16.1	11.7	11.3	9.2	7.3	0.9	4.4			
Tenants	25.5	14.2	11.3	32.2	22.5	18.9	16.6	22.7	23.6	27.8	34.0	17.7	16.9	14.0	14.2	8.6	8.4	3.4	5.8	3.2		
OREGON																						
All farm operators	18.9	4.6	7.7	12.9	18.9	9.6	8.5	11.8	17.4	26.1	28.3	20.7	24.7	21.7	41.3	38.8	38.0	15.9	11.4	28.0	21.9	
Owners	7.9	2.6	5.2	7.5	10.2	7.2	5.5	8.1	14.2	23.4	18.7	19.2	24.4	21.6	51.5	39.2	39.4	18.1	13.2	33.4	26.0	
Managers	25.6	14.3	14.1	28.8	27.5	16.1	16.1	16.2	22.3	24.7	24.1	14.6	18.2	19.2	18.3	12.2	13.0	9.0	6.7	9.3	5.5	
Tenants	30.8	12.8	18.6	32.9	26.4	19.7	18.6	20.5	22.2	28.6	31.5	15.7	13.8	14.7	11.6	6.1	7.9	0.7	3.1	4.9	3.0	
CALIFORNIA																						
All farm operators	18.8	4.3	6.1	12.3	15.2	9.8	8.5	11.8	17.4	26.1	28.3	20.7	24.7	21.7	41.3	38.8	38.0	17.0	10.6	24.2	17.7	
Owners	6.3	2.2	4.1	7.5	12.0	6.8	6.3	9.2	15.1	24.6	20.6	21.9	27.3	23.8	49.9	33.3	34.3	20.0	12.3	26.9	21.0	
Managers	19.4	7.7	11.7	27.4	25.4	16.6	15.3	15.7	25.4	29.1	26.5	19.5	16.7	17.9	19.1	11.5	13.5	10.2	5.1	8.9	6.4	
Tenants	27.2	12.0	18.2	33.7	24.5	20.4	18.5	20.1	24.4	28.1	32.1	16.0	13.1	14.7	12.0	6.5	8.7	6.9	3.1	5.1	3.4	

AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARM OPERATORS, BY YEARS ON FARM, BY COLOR AND TENURE; BY 1930, 1925, AND 1920—Continued

on Table 17. Data for white and colored farm operators are given for the United States and for the Southern divisions and States only.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OCCUPANCY GROUPS, BY TENURE																														
All farm operators			Reporting years on farm, total			Less than 1 year	1 year	2 to 4 years	5 to 9 years	10 years and over	Not reporting years on farm																			
						1930	1920	1926	1920	1930	1926	1920	1930	1926	1920	1930	1926	1920	1930	1926	1920									
			Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1926	1920	1930	1926	1920	1930	1926	1920	1930	1926	1920	1930	1926	1920						
1930	1925	1920	1930	1925	1920	Total	3 mos. or less	4 to 11 mos.	1930	1926	1920	1930	1926	1920	1930	1926	1920	1930	1926	1920	1930	1926	1920	1930	1926	1920				
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
73.2	74.4	82.3	72.8	74.2	82.7	39.9	34.0	48.2	28.3	65.2	49.0	41.5	64.3	61.8	66.6	78.0	74.3	89.8	91.0	94.3	66.7	67.0	90.9	95.4	96.5	97.5	80.3	82.6	72.0	
1.4	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.7	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.4	4.1	2.1	2.2	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.1	4.1	4.3		
25.3	24.4	15.9	25.7	24.5	15.6	56.9	62.7	48.8	68.3	30.7	48.8	56.3	33.0	36.8	32.1	1.1	18.2	24.0	2.7	7.9	5.2	2.9	2.4	8.6	4.2	3.1	2.1	17.6	13.8	23.7
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
76.2	80.9	85.1	76.1	80.8	85.7	41.1	30.8	57.8	32.9	65.6	50.9	47.1	64.6	65.5	75.2	86.0	74.3	93.5	92.9	95.5	96.6	96.0	94.0	96.3	98.6	96.5	97.5	78.6	83.0	66.2
1.8	1.2	2.4	1.8	1.2	2.3	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.3	8.6	2.7	1.6	3.9	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	3.1	1.8	6.0	
22.0	17.9	12.5	22.1	18.0	12.0	56.1	66.5	38.9	64.8	25.9	46.4	51.3	31.4	32.4	23.4	12.1	18.4	5.7	5.8	3.6	2.5	3.1	5.0	2.1	2.5	2.1	18.3	15.1	27.8	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
64.1	68.1	75.6	63.7	68.0	75.8	29.4	23.4	47.7	28.7	54.2	38.3	38.2	50.8	50.2	63.0	74.8	68.0	84.5	87.2	91.3	94.7	94.1	86.9	93.3	94.6	95.6	72.9	73.5	55.0	
1.4	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.4	2.5	2.0	4.0	2.1	4.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.1	3.7	
34.5	30.9	23.0	35.0	31.0	22.8	68.1	74.6	48.3	74.2	41.5	59.6	60.2	47.5	48.2	35.6	23.9	30.5	13.0	12.0	8.2	4.8	5.3	12.4	6.3	5.0	3.9	26.1	24.4	30.7	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
75.8	82.1	86.3	77.7	82.0	87.0	39.2	29.1	60.7	37.2	56.1	52.9	56.3	59.1	68.5	80.8	84.3	85.9	94.0	93.1	97.0	97.5	97.4	94.9	96.4	97.9	97.0	91.3	83.9	75.8	
1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.9	1.3	7.0	1.9	1.1	2.8	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	4.0	1.2
20.2	17.1	12.2	21.3	17.3	11.5	58.6	69.1	36.4	61.4	26.9	45.1	42.6	38.1	30.3	18.2	13.0	13.6	5.5	5.9	2.7	2.1	2.2	4.6	3.1	1.8	1.7	7.6	12.1	23.0	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
79.7	75.7	78.9	77.6	75.7	79.6	44.1	33.2	58.7	39.5	56.5	58.3	51.4	60.1	71.7	74.4	81.0	86.0	92.0	92.4	96.1	98.2	96.9	93.6	96.3	97.6	98.2	92.7	77.0	64.4	
3.9	2.7	3.1	4.1	2.6	2.8	8.1	7.8	8.4	5.5	5.7	7.1	4.2	4.5	5.4	3.0	2.7	3.6	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.6	7.9	7.7	
16.4	21.5	18.1	18.4	21.8	17.6	47.9	58.9	32.9	55.0	37.8	34.7	44.4	35.4	22.0	22.0	16.8	10.5	7.2	6.0	2.7	2.2	2.8	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.6	4.7	15.1	27.8	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
86.9	88.5	88.6	86.6	88.4	88.8	53.4	40.3	69.8	50.4	72.1	65.3	64.4	69.8	75.9	81.8	81.4	86.6	94.1	90.6	96.5	98.4	97.3	94.2	97.2	97.6	99.9	90.3	91.7	68.0	
0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.0	4.7	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.6	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.6	2.0	
12.2	11.1	10.6	12.6	11.3	10.2	44.4	67.4	28.2	48.6	23.2	33.7	34.6	27.9	22.6	17.8	17.0	12.4	5.8	8.5	3.2	1.4	2.4	5.4	2.6	2.1	1.1	8.6	7.7	29.1	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
80.5	80.2	85.3	80.3	88.7	88.4	40.6	37.0	44.0	56.5	68.4	57.0	65.0	72.9	70.6	84.2	81.3	83.7	95.5	82.3	94.4	96.4	94.6	93.0	95.1	95.2	97.1	83.1	95.0	63.0	
6.6	2.0	5.3	6.5	3.0	5.0	17.2	11.7	22.3	10.4	11.9	11.6	3.4	8.3	9.2	3.9	5.6	5.3	2.0	3.6	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.8	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	9.3	2.5	24.7
12.9	7.9	9.4	13.1	8.3	8.6	42.2	61.3	33.7	33.1	19.7	31.4	31.6	18.8	20.2	11.9	13.1	11.0	2.5	4.1	2.5	2.0	2.6	3.8	2.8	2.2	1.7	4.7	16.0	32.5	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
81.2	82.4	79.5	81.2	82.4	78.8	52.9	43.7	61.1	49.5	65.0	59.0	61.0	58.7	72.8	79.7	89.4	83.1	87.5	86.3	93.9	96.3	95.6	90.6	94.1	95.9	97.4	82.7	81.9	61.9	
1.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.7	3.7	2.6	4.0	4.0	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.2	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	2.0	2.1	5.3	
17.0	16.3	18.7	17.1	16.3	18.5	43.3	51.2	36.3	46.5	32.0	37.7	36.4	38.5	24.9	19.1	28.8	15.3	11.4	12.4	5.4	3.2	3.8	8.6	5.1	3.5	2.8	14.7	16.0	32.5	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
80.7	82.1	79.4	80.6	82.0	79.7	51.6	45.6	56.2	61.2	60.9	60.6	61.7	51.2	72.9	71.7	80.4	83.6	88.5	86.0	90.6	94.9	91.7	94.7	96.3	97.4	83.9	84.6	65.5		
1.5	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.8	3.5	4.7	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	2.3	2.3	5.1		
17.8	16.8	18.8	17.9	16.9	18.6	44.9	49.7	42.0	46.2	35.6	39.9	40.1	36.1	25.2	19.8	27.6	15.2	10.3	12.4	4.7	3.1	4.4	7.6	4.6	3.2	2.3	13.9	13.7	29.1	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
76.8	80.4	74.4	72.6	80.5	74.9	44.4	39.5	47.6	49.1	69.2	62.8	59.4	55.7	66.3	78.3	66.3	80.7	88.9	82.4	92.2	91.5	89.3	93.4	94.1	95.5	77.0	77.4	57.1		
5.7	4.9	4.0	5.6	5.4	4.8	4.1	9.9	9.9	10.7	8.8	9.4	8.6	5.7	8.1	5.4	4.6	5.2	5.3	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	8.7	8.5	9.8		
18.0	14.7	21.4	18.2	14.7	21.1	45.7	50.6	42.4	40.2	34.0	37.8	32.0	35.8	25.5	15.8	20.0	14.1	7.8	14.8	5.3	3.4	6.8								

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 20.—CROPPERS IN THE SOUTH, CLASSIFIED BY YEARS ON FARM AND COLOR, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1930

[Statistics approximately comparable with 1920 are available in Tables 15, 17, 19, and 22 of Chapter VI, Volume V of 1920 Census Reports. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.]

DIVISION AND STATE	All croppers	NUMBER										PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY YEARS ON FARM <sup>1</sup>											
		Reporting years on farm										Less than 1 year on farm	10 years and over					10 years and over					
		Less than 1 year		1 year		2 to 4 years		5 to 9 years		10 to 14 years			15 years and over		1 year		2 to 4 years		5 to 9 years		10 to 14 years		
		Total	Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	Total	Total	Total	Total	10 to 14 years	15 years and over		Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	Total	1 year	2 to 4 years	5 to 9 years	Total	10 to 14 years	15 years and over	
ALL CROPPERS																							
The South.....	776,278	743,895	325,466	258,742	72,734	160,645	155,649	64,910	41,015	28,009	17,108	23,390	43.3	33.5	9.6	22.1	20.6	8.6	5.4	3.2	2.3		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																							
South Atlantic.....	244,638	237,537	97,197	80,500	16,697	51,900	49,996	23,187	15,297	8,083	6,604	7,121	40.9	33.9	7.0	21.8	21.0	9.7	6.4	3.7	2.8		
East South Central.....	260,961	272,961	115,027	88,292	26,735	61,930	55,427	26,175	14,242	8,445	5,707	8,180	42.2	32.4	9.8	22.7	21.4	8.5	5.2	3.1	2.1		
West South Central.....	250,639	243,550	113,242	83,950	26,292	53,018	47,226	18,578	11,486	6,781	4,705	7,080	46.5	34.5	12.0	21.8	19.4	7.6	4.7	2.8	1.9		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																							
Delaware.....	226	221	66	47	19	54	49	30	22	14	8	4	29.9	21.3	8.0	24.4	22.2	13.6	10.0	6.3	3.6		
Maryland.....	1,646	1,565	340	228	112	265	444	258	158	90	68	81	21.7	14.6	7.2	23.3	28.4	16.5	10.1	5.8	4.3		
District of Columbia.....																							
Virginia.....	17,233	16,647	4,509	2,902	1,607	3,934	4,292	2,235	1,677	974	703	606	27.1	17.4	9.7	23.6	25.8	13.4	10.1	5.9	4.2		
West Virginia.....	1,834	1,779	641	404	237	409	380	214	135	70	65	56	36.0	22.7	13.3	23.0	21.4	12.0	7.0	3.9	3.7		
North Carolina.....	69,091	66,680	27,951	23,630	4,321	14,644	13,794	6,167	4,124	2,341	1,783	2,411	41.9	35.4	6.5	22.0	20.7	9.2	6.2	3.6	2.7		
South Carolina.....	48,039	47,654	17,877	15,849	2,128	10,407	11,013	4,981	3,676	1,978	1,598	1,285	37.1	32.6	4.5	21.8	23.1	10.5	7.5	4.2	3.4		
Georgia.....	100,854	98,361	43,990	36,260	7,730	20,928	19,142	8,939	5,352	3,094	2,258	2,493	44.7	36.9	7.9	21.3	19.5	9.1	5.4	3.1	2.3		
Florida.....	4,816	4,630	2,078	1,490	543	1,149	882	833	243	122	121	186	43.7	32.0	11.7	24.8	10.0	7.2	5.2	2.6	2.6		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																							
Kentucky.....	30,250	26,227	12,659	10,451	2,208	7,157	5,081	2,102	1,538	901	637	1,023	43.3	35.8	7.6	24.5	19.4	7.5	5.3	3.1	2.2		
Tennessee.....	30,904	48,429	21,252	15,958	5,204	11,236	9,875	3,822	2,244	1,808	941	1,875	43.9	33.0	10.9	28.2	20.4	7.9	4.6	2.7	1.9		
Alabama.....	65,184	63,545	29,431	22,707	6,724	13,846	12,391	5,259	3,118	1,833	1,285	1,589	46.3	35.7	10.6	21.0	19.5	8.3	4.9	2.9	2.0		
Mississippi.....	135,293	131,600	51,685	38,176	12,509	30,191	30,480	11,902	7,342	4,408	2,934	2,663	39.3	29.8	9.5	22.9	28.2	9.0	5.6	3.3	2.2		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																							
Arkansas.....	75,034	72,123	35,449	29,359	6,000	17,596	13,082	4,581	2,421	1,534	887	1,911	48.5	40.2	8.3	24.1	17.9	6.3	3.3	2.1	1.2		
Louisiana.....	49,428	47,826	18,588	12,982	6,206	10,445	10,618	4,646	3,529	1,884	1,646	1,602	38.9	25.9	13.0	21.8	22.2	9.7	7.4	3.9	3.4		
Oklahoma.....	21,055	20,494	12,535	10,038	2,447	3,986	2,756	822	393	261	132	561	61.2	49.2	11.9	19.4	18.5	4.0	1.9	1.3	0.6		
Texas.....	105,122	102,107	46,670	32,121	14,549	20,997	20,768	8,529	5,143	3,102	2,041	3,015	45.7	31.5	14.2	20.6	20.8	8.4	5.0	3.0	2.0		
WHITE CROPPERS																							
The South.....	363,381	372,345	180,580	144,977	44,545	80,825	64,694	28,768	15,438	8,218	5,220	11,036	50.9	38.9	12.0	21.7	17.4	6.4	3.8	2.2	1.4		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																							
South Atlantic.....	120,457	116,906	55,565	45,768	9,827	25,703	21,625	8,780	5,203	3,111	2,092	3,581	47.6	39.1	8.4	22.0	18.5	7.5	4.5	2.7	1.8		
East South Central.....	130,742	126,928	65,541	49,887	15,654	28,431	21,478	7,475	4,003	2,484	1,549	3,814	51.6	30.3	12.3	22.4	16.9	5.9	3.2	1.9	1.2		
West South Central.....	132,152	128,511	68,364	49,322	19,002	26,791	21,591	7,513	4,232	2,653	1,579	3,641	53.2	38.4	14.8	20.8	16.8	5.8	3.3	2.1	1.2		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																							
Delaware.....	165	162	53	41	12	41	32	18	18	10	8	3	32.7	25.3	7.4	25.3	19.8	11.1	11.1	6.2	4.9		
Maryland.....	1,040	998	246	168	78	226	270	102	91	50	41	54	24.7	16.9	7.8	22.7	27.1	16.8	9.1	5.0	4.1		
District of Columbia.....																							
Virginia.....	10,456	10,083	2,934	1,846	1,108	2,854	2,623	1,316	936	560	376	373	29.3	18.3	11.0	23.3	25.0	13.1	9.3	5.6	3.7		
West Virginia.....	1,811	1,755	634	401	233	404	376	211	131	67	64	56	36.1	22.8	13.3	28.0	21.4	12.0	7.5	3.8	3.6		
North Carolina.....	34,286	33,136	15,418	12,686	2,732	7,262	6,329	2,539	1,588	950	638	1,150	46.5	38.3	8.2	21.9	19.1	7.7	4.8	2.9	1.9		
South Carolina.....	17,893	17,418	9,233	7,212	1,021	3,892	3,274	1,239	780	484	296	476	47.8	41.4	5.9	22.3	18.8	7.1	4.5	2.8	1.7		
Georgia.....	51,404	50,063	26,443	22,214	4,239	10,720	8,237	3,104	1,559	946	613	1,341	52.8	44.4	8.4	21.4	16.5	6.2	3.1	1.9	1.2		
Florida.....	8,423	8,293	1,614	1,200	414	804	584	191	100	44	56	180	49.0	38.4	12.6	24.4	17.7	5.8	3.0	1.3	1.7		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																							
Kentucky.....	27,194	26,216	11,681	9,574	2,107	6,386	4,991	1,893	1,266	772	494	918	44.6	36.5	8.0	24.4	19.0	7.2	4.8	2.9	1.9		
Tennessee.....	23,745	22,561	15,623	11,155	4,468	7,444	5,662	2,273	1,260	743	517	1,184	48.0	34.3	13.7	22.9	18.3	7.0	3.9	2.8	1.6		
Alabama.....	37,662	36,650	20,463	18,764	4,699	7,725	5,664	1,926	881	550	831	903	55.8	48.0	12.8	21.1	15.5	5.8	2.4	1.6	0.9		
Mississippi.....	32,301	31,492	17,774	13,394	4,380	6,877	4,861	1,384	596	880	207	809	56.4	42.5	13.9	21.8	15.4	4.4	1.9	1.2	0.7		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																							
Arkansas.....	29,569	28,778	16,898	13,888	2,610	6,378	3,959	1,054	489	821	168	791	58.7	46.5	12.2	22.2	18.8	8.7	1.7	1.1	0.6		
Louisiana.....	17,214	16,721	8,271	5,478	2,703	3,801	2,068	940	641	890	251	493	49.5	32.8	16.7	18.8	5.6	3.8	2.3	1.5			
Oklahoma.....	16,495	16,086	10,151	8,082	2,069	3,087	2,027	576	274	189	85	410	63.1	50.2	12.9	19.0	12.6	3.6	1.7	1.2	0.5		
Texas.....	68,874	66,927	33,064	22,374	10,600	13,555	12,937	4,943	2,828	1,753	1,075	1,947	49.4	33.4	16.0	20.3	18.7	7.4	4.2	2.6	1.6		

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 20.—CROPPERS IN THE SOUTH, CLASSIFIED BY YEARS ON FARM AND COLOR, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1930—Continued

(Statistics approximately comparable with 1920 are available in Tables 15, 17, 19, and 22 of Chapter VI, Volume V of 1920 Census Reports. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.)

DIVISION AND STATE	All croppers	NUMBER										PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY YEARS ON FARM <sup>1</sup>											
		Reporting years on farm										Not reporting years on farm	Less than 1 year					10 years and over					
		Total		Less than 1 year		1 year		2 to 4 years		5 to 9 years			Total	10 to 14 years	15 years and over	Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	1 year	2 to 4 years	5 to 9 years	10 years and over	
		Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	1 year	2 to 4 years	5 to 9 years	10 years and over	15 years and over	10 to 14 years	15 years and over		Total	3 months or less	4 to 11 months	1 year	2 to 4 years	5 to 9 years	10 years and over	Total	10 to 14 years	15 years and over	
COLORED CROPPERS																							
The South.....	392,897	381,543	135,946	107,765	28,181	85,923	90,955	41,142	27,577	15,691	11,866	11,354	35.6	28.9	7.4	22.5	23.8	10.8	7.2	4.1	3.1		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																							
South Atlantic.....	124,171	120,631	41,602	34,732	8,870	26,197	28,371	14,277	10,084	5,572	4,512	3,540	34.5	28.8	5.7	21.7	23.5	11.9	8.4	4.6	3.7		
East South Central.....	150,239	145,873	49,486	38,405	11,081	33,499	36,949	16,700	10,239	5,991	4,248	4,366	33.9	26.3	7.6	23.0	25.3	10.8	7.0	4.1	2.9		
West South Central.....	118,487	115,039	44,858	34,628	10,230	26,227	25,635	11,068	7,254	4,128	3,126	3,448	39.0	30.1	8.9	22.8	22.3	9.6	6.3	3.6	2.7		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																							
Delaware.....	60	59	13	6	7	13	17	12	4	4	—	1	22.0	10.2	11.9	22.0	28.8	20.8	6.8	6.8	—		
Maryland.....	597	570	94	60	34	139	174	96	67	40	27	27	16.5	10.5	6.0	24.4	30.5	16.8	11.8	7.0	4.7		
District of Columbia.....																							
Virginia.....	6,797	6,664	1,555	1,056	499	1,580	1,769	919	741	414	327	233	23.7	16.1	7.6	24.1	27.0	14.0	11.3	6.8	5.0		
West Virginia.....	23	23	7	3	4	5	4	3	4	8	1	—	30.4	13.0	17.4	21.7	17.4	13.0	17.4	13.0	4.3		
North Carolina.....	34,805	33,644	12,633	10,944	1,589	7,382	7,465	3,628	2,586	1,391	1,145	1,261	37.4	32.6	4.7	22.0	22.3	10.8	7.6	4.1	3.4		
South Carolina.....	31,046	30,236	9,444	8,327	1,107	6,515	7,739	3,742	2,796	1,494	1,302	810	31.2	27.6	3.7	21.5	25.6	12.4	9.2	4.9	4.3		
Georgia.....	49,460	48,298	17,547	14,046	3,501	10,218	10,906	5,835	3,793	2,148	1,645	1,162	36.3	29.1	7.2	21.2	22.6	12.1	7.9	4.4	3.4		
Florida.....	1,383	1,337	409	280	129	345	298	142	143	78	65	56	30.6	20.9	9.6	25.8	22.3	10.6	10.7	5.8	4.9		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																							
Kentucky.....	3,116	3,011	978	877	101	772	690	299	272	129	143	106	32.5	29.1	8.4	25.6	22.9	9.9	9.0	4.8	4.7		
Tennessee.....	16,559	15,808	5,020	4,803	826	3,702	3,913	1,550	984	580	424	691	35.5	30.3	5.2	23.9	24.7	9.8	6.2	3.5	2.7		
Alabama.....	27,572	26,888	8,968	6,943	2,025	5,621	6,727	3,233	2,237	1,283	954	680	33.4	25.8	7.5	20.9	25.0	12.4	8.3	4.8	3.5		
Mississippi.....	102,992	100,108	33,911	25,782	8,129	23,314	25,610	10,518	6,746	4,019	2,727	2,584	33.9	25.8	8.1	23.8	25.6	10.6	6.7	4.0	2.7		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																							
Arkansas.....	45,405	44,345	18,551	15,971	2,580	11,212	9,123	3,527	1,932	1,213	719	1,120	41.8	36.0	5.8	25.3	20.6	8.0	4.4	2.7	1.6		
Louisiana.....	32,214	31,105	10,317	6,904	3,413	6,644	7,550	3,706	2,888	1,404	1,394	1,100	33.2	22.2	11.0	21.4	24.3	11.9	9.3	4.8	4.8		
Oklahoma.....	4,560	4,409	2,384	2,006	378	929	731	246	119	72	47	151	54.1	45.5	8.0	21.1	16.6	5.6	2.7	1.6	1.1		
Texas.....	36,248	35,180	13,006	9,747	3,850	7,442	8,231	3,586	2,315	1,349	906	1,068	38.7	27.7	11.0	21.2	23.4	10.2	6.6	3.8	2.7		

<sup>1</sup> All percentages based on number of croppers reporting number of years on farm.

## AGRICULTURE

## DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

The question carried on the 1930 schedule relating to days of other occupation was confined to the number of days the operator worked for pay in 1929 at jobs not connected with the farm operated. Thus, the number of days of work performed off the farm by those operators who were self-employed would be excluded; therefore, the results do not represent the total number of days which farm operators spent off their farms in an effort to obtain additional income. It should also be pointed out that farming operations of a very large number of these operators were only incidental and supplemental to a wide range of other occupations, particularly near large cities.

Those operators who reported days of other occupation are shown in 8 specified groups with the number of days of employment reported, while those who gave the answer "None", or who failed to answer the question, are separately grouped under "Operators not reporting days of other occupation."

Table 21 is presented in an effort to give some idea as to the number who worked only a few days off their farms, and the number who were really part-time farmers. Of the 6,288,648 farm operators at this census, 1,902,898, or 30.3 per cent, reported 189,868,388 days of work for pay in 1929 at jobs not connected with the farms they operated. This was an average of 100 days per farm. Of the farm operators in 1930, about 1 out of every 8 spent less than 50 days off the farm in gainful employment in 1929; about 1 out of every 12 spent from 50 to 149 days, and a like propor-

tion spent 150 or more. Of those who worked off their farms, 14 per cent each reported 250 days or over, and the total days for this group represented 42.5 per cent of all days farm operators were gainfully employed off their farms in 1929. In the group 250 days and over the average number of days spent off the farm was 302.

A higher proportion of the farm operators in the New England States spent some time off their farms in other employment in 1929 than in any other geographic division; the lowest proportion for the divisions was reported in the West North Central; the percentages for the two divisions being, respectively, 44.7 and 23.6. Among the States the range varied from a high of 49.4 in both Maine and Vermont to a low of 17.7 in Nebraska. The average number of days varied from 145 in the Pacific division to 81 in both the West North Central and West South Central divisions, while among the States the average number of days varied from 189 in Rhode Island to 46 in North Dakota.

Table 22 presents the number of days of other occupation by color and tenure of operator. Information is not available for the number of operators reporting in each color and tenure class. Of the days of other occupation, 65.7 per cent were reported by owner-operators, 0.7 per cent by managers, and 33.6 per cent by tenants. Therefore, considering the proportion of farmers in each tenure class, it appears that the practice of working off the farm is more prevalent among owners than either managers or tenants.

TABLE 21.—DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION OF FARM OPERATORS, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED GROUPS, FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1929

[Statistics for divisions and States in Table 23]

GROUP	All farm operators	OPERATORS REPORTING DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION				OPERATORS NOT REPORTING DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION	
		Number of operators		Number of days	Average number of days	Number of operators	Per cent of all operators	Operators reporting days of other occupation	Number of days
		Total	Per cent of all operators						
Total.....	6,288,648	1,902,898	30.3	189,868,388	100	4,385,750	68.7	100.0	100.0
Under 25 days.....		516,102	8.2	6,243,742	12			27.1	3.3
25 to 49 days.....		328,068	5.2	10,657,622	32			17.2	5.6
50 to 74 days.....		217,032	3.5	12,351,723	57			11.4	6.5
75 to 99 days.....		118,427	1.9	9,924,608	84			6.2	5.2
100 to 149 days.....		183,080	2.9	20,028,067	109			9.6	10.5
150 to 199 days.....		143,485	2.3	23,279,486	162			7.5	12.3
200 to 249 days.....		129,400	2.1	26,727,302	207			6.8	14.1
250 days and over.....		267,304	4.3	80,655,778	302			14.0	42.5

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 22.—DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION IN 1929 REPORTED BY FARM OPERATORS, BY COLOR AND TENURE, WITH PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, FOR THE UNITED STATES

[Statistics for divisions and States in Tables 24, 25, 26, and 27. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.]

TENURE	NUMBER OF DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY TENURE (DAYS)			TENURE	NUMBER OF DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY TENURE (DAYS)		
	All farm operators reporting	White	Colored	All farm operators reporting	White	Colored		All farm operators reporting	White	Colored	All farm operators reporting	White	Colored
Total.....	180,868,388	169,742,179	20,126,209	100.0	100.0	100.0	Managers.....	1,383,034	1,334,788	48,246	0.7	0.8	0.2
Owners.....	124,762,674	118,022,664	6,740,110	65.7	69.5	33.5	Tenants.....	63,722,680	50,384,827	13,237,853	33.6	29.7	66.3
Full owners.....	110,395,766	105,069,954	5,326,812	58.1	61.9	26.5	Cash.....	19,387,021	16,706,166	2,680,855	10.2	9.8	13.3
Part owners.....	14,360,908	12,652,610	1,414,298	7.6	7.6	7.0	Other.....	44,335,659	33,678,661	10,656,998	23.4	19.8	53.0

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 23.—DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION OF ALL FARM OPERATORS, WITH PER

DIVISION AND STATE	All farm operators	OPERATORS REPORTING DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION															
		All operators reporting				Under 25 days			25 to 49 days			50 to 74 days			75 to 99 days		
		Number of operators	Per cent of all operators	Number of days	Average number of days	Number of operators	Average number of days	Number of operators	Number of days	Average number of days	Number of operators	Number of days	Average number of days	Number of operators	Number of days	Average number of days	
1 United States.....	6,288,648	1,902,698	30.2	189,568,956	100	516,102	6,243,742	12,928,068	10,657,622	32	217,032	12,351,728	57	118,427	9,924,608	84	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
2 New England.....	124,925	55,877	44.7	7,955,217	142	9,196	109,789	12	6,367	207,995	33	4,908	282,860	57	3,150	263,433	84
3 Middle Atlantic.....	357,036	124,644	34.9	15,544,549	125	28,934	319,376	11	15,132	480,763	32	11,306	646,070	57	6,490	542,242	84
4 East North Central.....	966,502	276,406	28.6	28,906,990	105	83,995	930,768	11	38,774	1,255,646	32	25,731	1,457,867	57	14,108	1,176,325	83
5 West North Central.....	1,112,755	262,477	23.6	21,248,440	81	106,276	1,177,626	11	43,605	1,410,909	32	24,686	1,410,226	57	12,043	1,016,522	84
6 South Atlantic.....	1,058,468	336,110	31.8	36,463,415	108	69,024	876,526	13	56,552	1,812,167	32	41,057	2,301,819	56	22,304	1,854,401	83
7 East South Central.....	1,062,214	347,625	32.7	28,876,520	86	90,516	1,210,677	13	73,770	2,393,536	32	46,713	2,632,087	56	24,041	1,989,102	83
8 West South Central.....	1,103,134	322,311	29.2	26,258,701	81	94,300	1,206,767	13	69,846	2,299,302	33	44,645	2,579,577	58	23,881	2,024,050	85
9 Mountain.....	241,314	80,030	23.2	9,407,509	118	18,005	218,824	12	12,444	408,821	33	8,722	511,717	59	8,152	532,526	87
10 Pacific.....	261,733	97,416	27.2	14,107,047	145	15,856	193,789	12	11,578	382,493	33	9,114	528,901	58	6,108	525,008	85
NEW ENGLAND:																	
11 Maine.....	39,006	19,253	49.4	2,492,208	129	3,475	41,587	12	2,389	77,965	33	1,903	108,213	57	1,121	92,804	83
12 New Hampshire.....	14,906	7,071	47.4	984,240	139	1,018	12,104	12	856	27,803	32	653	37,156	57	410	35,040	84
13 Vermont.....	24,898	12,294	49.4	1,592,017	129	2,544	30,807	12	1,697	55,313	33	1,158	65,571	57	632	52,300	83
14 Massachusetts.....	25,596	9,852	38.5	1,672,937	170	1,204	13,955	12	768	25,562	33	715	41,325	58	576	49,216	85
15 Rhode Island.....	3,322	987	28.7	186,206	129	89	1,060	12	77	2,575	33	71	3,094	58	31	2,077	86
16 Connecticut.....	17,195	6,420	37.3	1,028,119	160	866	10,276	12	580	18,777	32	468	26,601	57	371	31,291	84
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
17 New York.....	150,806	49,036	30.7	6,286,869	128	11,281	125,744	11	6,037	195,438	32	4,445	252,730	57	2,517	211,176	84
18 New Jersey.....	25,878	5,891	23.2	908,571	154	903	10,431	12	581	19,207	33	509	29,108	57	317	27,011	85
19 Pennsylvania.....	172,419	68,717	40.4	8,345,109	120	16,750	183,201	11	8,514	275,108	32	6,442	364,232	57	3,656	304,055	83
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
20 Ohio.....	210,296	63,043	29.0	7,672,594	121	15,929	183,004	11	8,268	266,217	32	5,677	316,133	56	2,988	248,291	83
21 Indiana.....	181,570	56,089	30.9	6,395,709	114	14,184	171,196	12	7,848	262,095	32	5,594	316,133	57	2,918	241,128	83
22 Illinois.....	214,497	51,581	24.0	4,548,343	86	18,913	212,076	11	8,176	264,105	32	4,878	275,740	57	2,340	196,397	84
23 Michigan.....	169,872	60,211	35.0	6,347,179	105	18,559	191,197	10	7,699	251,490	33	5,483	314,593	57	3,435	287,840	84
24 Wisconsin.....	181,767	44,781	24.6	2,945,165	88	16,410	173,292	11	6,783	221,739	33	4,099	235,268	57	2,427	203,169	84
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
25 Minnesota.....	185,255	42,815	22.8	3,272,961	77	17,398	188,319	11	6,859	224,259	33	3,778	216,081	57	2,210	186,860	85
26 Iowa.....	214,928	35,430	17.9	3,228,467	87	16,018	176,796	11	5,592	190,893	32	3,175	181,503	57	1,475	124,194	84
27 Missouri.....	255,940	74,083	28.9	7,274,513	96	21,011	250,225	12	12,908	418,196	32	8,792	498,821	57	4,236	355,858	84
28 North Dakota.....	77,875	18,004	23.1	835,969	96	11,407	119,478	10	2,438	77,960	32	1,095	63,450	58	524	44,508	85
29 South Dakota.....	83,137	15,718	18.9	989,407	63	7,851	83,478	11	2,641	85,481	32	1,350	78,667	58	604	56,476	85
30 Nebraska.....	129,458	22,859	17.7	1,617,714	71	11,285	117,399	10	3,745	121,048	32	1,801	108,697	58	703	67,058	85
31 Kansas.....	166,042	51,071	30.8	4,029,409	70	21,306	240,231	11	9,127	293,072	32	4,095	207,406	57	2,141	180,909	84
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
32 Delaware.....	9,707	2,911	30.0	333,898	115	502	6,254	12	487	15,000	31	393	21,635	55	173	14,206	83
33 Maryland.....	43,263	14,389	33.3	1,597,596	132	2,508	29,005	12	1,819	59,091	32	1,398	77,157	55	810	66,255	82
34 District of Columbia.....	104	20	18.2	4,778	239	3	54	18					1	72	72		
35 Virginia.....	170,610	60,471	40.7	8,748,323	126	10,775	184,712	12	9,162	290,772	32	7,026	440,186	56	4,400	382,886	82
36 West Virginia.....	82,641	39,503	47.8	5,104,346	129	6,003	75,082	13	5,004	161,123	32	4,221	234,203	55	2,536	206,442	81
37 North Carolina.....	278,708	78,371	26.0	7,274,461	93	18,287	233,041	13	14,881	473,073	32	10,776	603,342	56	5,712	472,142	83
38 South Carolina.....	157,931	49,484	31.4	4,572,353	92	11,125	143,572	13	10,699	328,097	32	6,673	380,873	57	3,887	325,277	84
39 Georgia.....	255,598	63,146	24.7	5,667,862	90	17,933	228,870	13	13,089	418,593	32	7,707	432,809	56	3,076	305,388	83
40 Florida.....	58,906	18,810	31.9	2,855,798	152	1,888	24,836	13	2,011	66,328	33	1,903	111,422	57	1,200	101,805	85
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
41 Kentucky.....	240,499	88,488	35.0	8,804,404	99	17,852	232,397	13	16,678	501,957	22	12,297	678,233	55	6,314	510,427	82
42 Tennessee.....	245,657	92,434	37.6	8,644,011	94	21,159	281,561	13	18,066	583,129	22	12,508	697,224	56	6,857	501,730	82
43 Alabama.....	257,306	74,493	28.9	5,880,197	78	22,213	289,542	13	16,701	544,924	33	10,000	568,911	57	5,009	410,720	84
44 Mississippi.....	312,663	92,213	29.5	6,597,908	72	20,492	407,177	14	23,226	763,526	33	11,908	688,819	58	5,801	491,225	84
45 Arkansas.....	242,234	77,266	31.9	5,707,607	74	22,067	288,246	13	17,895	588,962	33	11,809	680,117	58	5,066	477,016	84
46 Louisiana.....	161,445	48,097	29.8	2,885,251	81	11,729	161,398	14	11,807	381,547	33	7,696	448,527	58	4,530	385,358	85
47 Oklahoma.....	208,866	61,605	30.2	5,086,808	83	21,498	256,432	12	11,789	382,973	32	7,098	409,024	58	3,789	323,991	85
48 Texas.....	495,499	135,343	27.9	11,576,635	86	30,065	500,691	13	28,355	932,820	33	18,042	1,041,309	58	9,896	838,599	85
MOUNTAIN:																	
49 Montana.....	47,436	14,202	29.9	1,331,826	94	4,501	53,837	12	2,522	82,952	33	1,482	87,275	59	984	84,787	86
50 Idaho.....	41,674	15,346	36.8	1,626,626	106	4,027	49,144	12	2,689	88,100	33	1,736	101,653	59	1,003	91,928	86
51 Wyoming.....	16,011	4,856	30.3	550,996	113	1,014	12,406	12	836	27,829	33	562	33,145	59	385	33,314	87
52 Colorado.....	56,956	17,238	28.8	1,984,432	116	4,396	52,044	12	2,506	81,831	33	1,730	101,070	58	1,200	109,287	87
53 New Mexico.....	31,404	9,894	31.5	1,340,404	106	1,177	14,910	13	1,299	42,620	33	1,170	68,772	59	1,009	88,037	87
54 Arizona.....	14,173	4,466	31.5	747,480													

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SPECIFIED GROUPS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1929

OPERATORS REPORTING DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION—continued													PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF OPERATORS, BY SPECIFIED GROUPS OF DAYS <sup>1</sup>									
100 to 149 days			150 to 199 days			200 to 249 days			250 days and over			OPERATORS NOT REPORTING DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION	Under 25 days	25 to 49 days	50 to 74 days	75 to 99 days	100 to 149 days	150 to 199 days	200 to 249 days	250 days and over		
Number of operators	Number of days	Average number of days	Number of operators	Number of days	Average number of days	Number of operators	Number of days	Average number of days	Number of operators	Number of days	Average number of days	Number of operators	Percent of all operators	Under 25 days	25 to 49 days	50 to 74 days	75 to 99 days	100 to 149 days	150 to 199 days	200 to 249 days	250 days and over	
183,080	20,028,067	109	148,435	23,279,486	162	129,400	26,727,382	207	267,204	50,655,776	302	4,355,750	69.7	27.1	17.2	11.4	6.2	8.6	7.5	6.8	14.0	1
6,213	689,036	111	5,940	909,080	163	5,954	1,236,046	208	14,080	4,196,969	298	69,048	55.3	16.5	11.4	8.9	5.6	11.1	10.6	10.7	25.2	2
12,873	1,418,100	110	12,126	1,071,476	163	12,232	2,538,530	208	25,461	7,619,002	299	222,956	65.1	23.2	12.1	9.1	5.2	10.3	9.7	9.8	20.4	3
25,004	2,815,302	110	23,844	3,880,054	163	20,720	4,299,063	207	43,623	13,091,965	300	690,097	71.4	30.4	14.0	9.8	5.1	9.3	8.6	7.5	15.8	4
18,556	2,033,124	110	14,413	2,358,078	164	12,128	2,516,218	208	30,772	9,425,493	306	850,278	76.4	40.5	16.6	9.4	4.6	7.1	5.5	4.6	11.7	5
88,900	4,195,806	108	29,925	4,795,738	160	28,195	5,775,094	205	60,054	14,551,314	297	722,358	68.2	20.5	16.8	12.2	6.7	11.6	8.9	8.4	14.9	6
35,900	3,878,381	108	22,679	3,036,451	160	20,961	4,287,373	205	33,042	9,848,313	298	714,586	67.3	26.0	21.2	13.4	6.9	10.3	8.5	6.0	9.5	7
27,900	3,065,637	110	16,940	2,764,631	163	14,315	2,944,292	206	30,484	9,386,686	308	780,823	70.8	29.3	21.7	13.9	7.4	8.7	5.3	4.4	9.5	8
7,262	821,967	113	7,548	1,250,556	166	5,505	1,156,990	210	14,392	4,500,608	313	161,284	66.8	22.5	15.5	10.9	7.7	9.1	9.4	6.9	18.0	9
9,857	1,110,654	113	10,061	1,657,513	165	9,386	1,073,156	210	25,396	7,755,533	305	164,317	62.5	16.3	11.9	9.4	6.3	10.1	10.3	9.6	26.1	10
2,252	247,301	110	2,164	351,194	162	2,073	428,517	207	3,876	1,144,567	295	19,753	50.6	18.0	12.4	9.9	5.8	11.7	11.2	10.8	20.1	11
843	92,856	110	840	136,826	162	815	168,595	207	1,627	473,899	291	7,835	52.6	14.4	12.1	9.2	5.9	11.9	11.5	23.0	12	
1,224	134,602	110	1,138	183,736	162	1,006	227,591	208	2,810	842,088	300	12,604	50.6	20.7	13.8	9.4	5.1	10.0	9.2	8.9	22.9	13
1,148	132,190	115	955	158,453	166	1,111	232,322	209	3,375	1,019,314	302	15,746	61.5	12.2	7.8	7.8	5.8	11.7	9.7	11.3	24.3	14
91	10,197	112	117	19,238	164	100	22,971	211	402	123,494	307	2,335	70.3	9.0	7.8	7.2	3.1	9.2	11.9	11.0	40.7	15
655	71,881	110	740	119,986	162	750	155,750	208	1,990	893,007	298	10,775	62.7	13.5	9.0	7.3	5.8	10.2	11.5	11.7	31.0	16
4,810	532,153	110	4,350	711,193	163	4,732	983,011	206	10,858	3,275,424	302	110,770	69.3	23.0	12.3	9.1	5.1	9.8	8.9	9.7	22.1	17
622	68,227	110	603	96,251	162	592	122,283	207	1,774	537,053	303	19,457	76.8	15.3	9.9	8.6	5.4	10.6	10.1	10.0	30.1	18
7,435	817,720	110	7,183	1,164,032	162	6,908	1,433,286	207	12,829	3,806,525	297	102,702	59.0	24.0	12.2	9.2	5.2	10.7	10.3	9.9	18.4	19
6,304	679,282	108	5,914	958,087	162	5,748	1,187,070	207	12,815	3,833,910	299	155,653	71.0	25.0	13.0	8.9	4.7	9.9	9.3	9.0	20.1	20
5,828	577,906	108	5,854	950,591	162	4,481	924,099	206	9,852	2,980,471	300	125,451	69.1	25.3	14.0	10.0	5.2	9.5	10.4	8.0	17.6	21
4,405	494,384	111	3,064	501,413	161	2,843	588,101	207	3,022	1,926,124	306	162,916	76.0	36.7	15.9	9.5	4.5	8.7	7.1	6.5	12.2	22
5,064	630,376	111	5,091	880,682	163	4,841	1,010,170	209	9,559	2,831,331	297	109,001	64.4	30.8	12.8	9.1	5.7	9.4	8.4	8.0	15.8	23
3,843	433,284	113	3,821	548,081	165	2,813	589,623	210	5,065	1,540,129	303	136,986	75.4	36.6	15.1	9.2	5.4	8.6	7.4	6.3	11.4	24
3,223	360,522	112	2,837	466,142	164	2,011	420,450	209	3,909	1,209,729	303	142,940	77.2	41.1	16.2	8.9	5.2	7.6	6.7	4.8	9.5	25
2,015	286,037	110	2,069	342,028	165	1,863	389,001	209	5,323	1,635,416	307	176,498	82.1	41.7	15.3	8.3	3.8	6.8	5.4	4.8	13.9	26
6,870	746,280	109	5,113	830,058	162	4,461	919,667	206	10,697	3,255,309	304	181,857	71.1	28.4	17.4	11.9	5.7	9.3	8.9	6.0	14.4	27
669	75,008	112	385	97,246	166	414	86,858	210	872	271,401	311	59,971	76.9	63.4	13.5	6.1	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.8	28
793	87,871	111	657	108,746	166	566	110,066	210	1,193	369,622	310	67,442	81.1	50.0	16.8	8.6	4.2	5.0	4.2	3.6	7.6	29
1,117	122,402	110	817	134,406	165	722	140,620	207	2,579	801,385	311	106,509	82.3	49.4	16.4	7.9	3.5	4.9	3.6	3.2	11.3	30
3,269	354,395	108	2,335	370,302	162	2,089	431,547	207	6,109	1,882,487	308	114,971	69.2	41.7	17.9	9.2	4.2	6.4	4.6	4.1	12.0	31
353	37,016	105	293	47,920	104	221	45,187	204	458	146,491	300	8,706	70.0	17.2	16.7	13.5	5.9	12.1	10.1	7.6	16.8	32
1,734	187,367	108	1,524	245,060	161	1,536	316,467	206	3,060	917,194	300	28,814	66.7	17.4	12.6	9.7	5.6	12.1	10.6	10.7	21.3	33
3	322	107	—	—	160	—	—	—	13	4,330	333	84	80.8	15.0	—	—	5.0	—	15.0	65.0	34	
9,300	993,615	107	7,381	1,180,093	160	7,001	1,551,828	204	12,927	3,794,231	294	101,139	59.3	15.5	13.2	11.4	6.3	13.4	10.6	10.9	18.6	35
5,210	560,223	109	4,305	772,298	161	4,220	869,115	206	7,408	2,218,900	296	43,138	52.2	22.2	12.7	10.7	6.4	13.2	12.2	10.7	19.0	36
5,827	945,201	107	5,915	938,636	160	5,519	1,125,612	204	8,454	2,487,414	294	201,337	72.0	23.3	19.0	13.7	7.3	11.3	7.5	7.0	10.8	37
5,380	500,095	110	4,104	668,113	163	3,242	667,527	206	4,974	1,468,799	295	108,447	68.7	22.5	20.4	13.5	7.9	10.9	8.3	6.6	10.1	38
5,608	603,602	108	3,650	551,997	159	3,770	772,298	205	7,713	2,324,155	301	192,482	75.3	28.4	20.7	12.2	5.8	8.9	5.8	6.0	12.2	39
2,488	272,335	100	2,253	361,612	161	2,086	427,660	205	4,920	1,489,800	302	40,151	68.1	10.0	10.7	10.4	6.4	13.2	12.0	11.1	26.2	40
12,213	1,315,028	108	7,380	1,171,599	159	6,929	1,414,277	204	10,025	2,974,486	297	158,011	64.1	19.9	17.7	13.9	7.1	13.8	8.3	7.8	11.3	41
10,423	1,117,902	107	7,070	1,124,182	160	6,354	1,299,185	204	9,991	2,969,098	297	153,223	62.4	22.9	19.5	13.5	7.4	11.3	7.6	6.9	10.8	42
6,375	695,600	109	4,062	655,091	161	3,093	818,848	205	1,837,501	299	182,902	71.1	29.8	22.4	13.4	6.7	8.6	5.5	5.4	8.2	43	
6,889	749,351	109	4,167	675,579	162	3,083	755,063	205	6,888	2,067,168	300	220,450	70.5	32.0	25.3	12.9	6.4	7.5	4.5	4.0	7.5	44
7,816	801,515	110	3,882	624,500	161	3,480	715,080	205	5,152	1,531,565	297</											

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 24.—DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION IN 1929 REPORTED BY FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER OF DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION REPORTED BY—							
	Total	Owners			Managers	Tenants		
		All owners	Farm owners	Part owners		All tenants	Cash	Other
United States.....	189,863,363	134,763,674	110,365,766	14,366,908	1,383,034	63,722,680	10,387,021	44,335,659
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	7,965,217	7,276,166	6,960,877	315,280	75,314	603,737	467,809	135,928
Middle Atlantic.....	15,544,549	13,492,197	12,864,381	627,816	102,919	1,949,433	1,232,846	716,687
East North Central.....	23,906,960	22,731,928	20,242,412	2,480,516	140,999	6,034,063	2,817,443	3,216,615
West North Central.....	21,342,440	18,009,380	10,584,443	2,424,937	134,871	8,204,180	3,443,185	4,761,004
South Atlantic.....	36,463,415	23,314,152	20,621,032	2,693,120	306,807	12,842,456	4,004,153	8,838,308
East South Central.....	29,876,520	15,474,789	13,398,913	2,075,876	78,918	14,324,813	2,937,461	11,387,362
West South Central.....	26,258,701	10,342,810	8,582,836	1,759,974	144,300	15,771,591	2,419,573	13,352,018
Mountain.....	9,407,509	7,293,450	6,211,228	1,032,222	102,547	2,011,512	811,886	1,199,626
Pacific.....	14,107,047	11,827,802	10,929,644	898,158	298,359	1,980,886	1,252,670	728,216
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	2,402,298	2,312,498	2,245,783	66,715	14,684	165,116	130,428	34,088
New Hampshire.....	984,240	604,069	859,274	44,795	9,116	71,055	56,595	14,460
Vermont.....	1,592,017	1,417,140	1,347,170	69,970	19,929	164,948	112,408	42,540
Massachusetts.....	1,672,337	1,541,481	1,461,694	79,987	19,128	111,728	85,380	26,348
Rhode Island.....	186,206	160,299	162,086	8,213	1,468	24,441	20,252	4,189
Connecticut.....	1,028,119	940,678	964,970	45,709	10,991	76,449	62,748	13,708
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	6,286,860	5,562,053	5,252,588	299,465	49,525	685,291	455,470	229,821
New Jersey.....	903,571	793,325	765,732	27,593	9,688	106,558	76,856	29,702
Pennsylvania.....	8,345,109	7,146,819	6,846,061	300,758	43,706	1,157,684	700,520	457,064
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	7,672,584	6,153,443	5,667,685	485,788	28,272	1,490,879	788,664	702,315
Indiana.....	6,893,709	4,789,294	4,126,994	663,300	26,920	1,577,495	601,072	976,428
Illinois.....	4,548,343	2,952,939	2,402,371	650,568	28,340	1,567,064	638,012	929,052
Michigan.....	6,347,179	5,486,815	4,983,246	503,589	23,620	826,735	424,299	402,436
Wisconsin.....	3,945,165	3,846,427	3,063,116	286,321	23,832	571,890	365,601	206,389
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	3,272,961	2,522,374	2,171,245	352,129	12,265	737,322	437,541	200,781
Iowa.....	3,328,467	1,970,311	1,668,648	201,063	28,277	1,329,870	824,847	505,032
Missouri.....	7,274,513	4,498,269	3,833,310	665,959	35,866	2,739,888	1,019,338	1,720,050
North Dakota.....	835,969	491,080	289,418	201,662	9,207	335,682	74,240	261,442
South Dakota.....	989,407	622,000	344,635	177,865	7,095	460,312	163,846	290,967
Nebraska.....	1,617,714	849,123	661,652	187,481	19,904	748,677	285,877	462,800
Kansas.....	4,020,409	2,154,213	1,615,535	588,078	22,267	1,852,929	637,997	1,214,032
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	333,808	236,311	223,402	12,909	3,050	94,528	37,401	57,127
Maryland.....	1,507,596	1,548,957	1,456,148	92,809	10,903	337,736	149,011	188,725
District of Columbia.....	4,778	2,885	2,785	100	575	1,318	1,058	260
Virginia.....	8,748,333	6,838,352	6,061,941	776,411	37,301	1,872,670	585,716	1,286,954
West Virginia.....	5,104,946	4,017,762	3,713,969	203,813	17,868	1,068,696	639,800	428,896
North Carolina.....	7,278,461	4,875,381	3,810,986	755,395	16,899	2,686,301	354,632	2,831,759
South Carolina.....	4,572,853	1,812,578	1,484,416	328,162	16,207	2,744,408	1,034,644	1,709,924
Georgia.....	5,667,862	2,325,494	2,052,880	272,684	38,087	8,306,281	848,014	2,487,307
Florida.....	2,855,708	1,986,412	1,805,525	150,887	160,018	730,308	353,077	377,291
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	8,804,404	5,438,221	4,757,047	681,174	16,084	8,349,490	621,126	2,728,373
Tennessee.....	8,644,011	4,976,064	4,304,697	671,367	18,683	3,640,264	508,071	3,141,103
Alabama.....	5,830,197	2,336,829	1,905,785	430,744	19,188	3,474,485	1,215,270	2,259,215
Mississippi.....	8,597,908	2,723,975	2,431,384	292,501	22,368	8,851,565	592,984	3,268,581
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	4,707,007	2,321,106	1,894,975	426,133	10,537	8,875,302	445,217	2,930,145
Louisiana.....	3,885,261	1,598,935	1,436,220	162,706	16,460	2,260,866	428,288	1,828,568
Oklahoma.....	4,082,808	1,881,440	1,442,904	438,536	25,184	3,183,184	746,907	2,436,277
Texas.....	11,576,635	4,541,327	3,808,728	732,590	89,119	8,946,189	799,161	6,147,028
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	1,331,826	960,747	722,210	288,537	15,703	855,876	142,102	218,184
Idaho.....	1,626,626	1,242,235	1,086,540	155,695	21,793	302,598	167,619	104,979
Wyoming.....	550,966	423,858	349,241	74,617	3,881	123,307	54,081	68,828
Colorado.....	1,984,432	1,372,884	1,166,166	217,718	21,031	890,517	217,105	373,412
New Mexico.....	1,340,404	1,078,297	954,313	128,984	9,710	282,397	69,632	182,765
Arizona.....	747,480	607,424	535,485	71,939	19,120	120,936	67,107	53,829
Utah.....	1,704,064	1,503,292	1,311,065	191,687	8,582	192,170	85,144	107,028
Nevada.....	121,701	104,713	96,668	8,045	2,777	14,211	8,106	6,105
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	4,101,906	3,531,932	3,294,777	237,155	32,093	537,881	352,323	185,558
Oregon.....	3,130,200	2,561,720	2,315,920	245,800	28,544	529,936	355,086	174,850
California.....	6,884,941	5,734,160	5,318,947	415,203	237,722	913,069	545,261	387,808

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 25.—DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION IN 1929 REPORTED BY WHITE FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE,  
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus]

DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER OF DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION OF WHITE FARM OPERATORS REPORTED BY—							
	Total	Owners			Managers	Tenants		
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners		All tenants	Cash	Other
United States.....	169,742,179	118,032,564	105,069,954	12,952,610	1,334,788	50,384,827	16,706,166	33,678,861
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	7,941,786	7,264,580	6,950,208	314,372	75,314	601,892	466,814	135,078
Middle Atlantic.....	15,468,291	13,430,765	12,805,902	624,803	101,873	1,935,655	1,223,541	712,112
East North Central.....	28,752,257	22,623,308	20,149,690	2,478,618	140,797	5,988,182	2,796,400	3,191,752
West North Central.....	21,037,266	12,850,573	10,449,635	2,401,338	133,914	8,052,479	3,416,307	4,630,172
South Atlantic.....	28,212,785	19,629,835	17,730,274	1,899,561	294,011	8,288,939	2,737,104	5,651,835
East South Central.....	24,215,215	14,159,566	12,398,382	1,761,184	74,437	9,981,212	1,961,638	8,019,574
West South Central.....	21,054,291	9,302,119	7,779,165	1,522,954	138,183	11,614,039	2,078,493	9,535,646
Mountain.....	9,139,682	7,048,640	5,980,263	1,068,387	101,597	1,980,425	803,641	1,185,784
Pacific.....	13,920,026	11,712,878	10,826,485	886,393	274,712	1,933,036	1,222,228	710,808
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	2,490,622	2,310,822	2,244,367	86,465	14,684	165,116	130,423	34,688
New Hampshire.....	983,586	903,645	858,850	44,795	9,116	70,825	55,365	14,490
Vermont.....	1,689,869	1,415,542	1,345,894	89,648	19,920	154,398	112,188	42,240
Massachusetts.....	1,668,101	1,537,545	1,458,003	79,542	18,128	111,428	85,380	26,048
Rhode Island.....	185,234	169,827	151,314	8,213	1,486	24,241	20,082	4,189
Connecticut.....	1,024,374	937,499	891,790	45,709	10,991	75,584	62,431	13,453
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	6,256,479	5,523,829	5,225,490	298,349	49,315	683,825	454,579	228,746
New Jersey.....	888,072	777,320	751,087	26,233	9,110	101,642	73,180	28,462
Pennsylvania.....	8,323,740	7,129,606	6,829,385	300,221	43,448	1,150,586	695,782	464,904
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	7,016,821	6,113,139	5,633,176	479,963	28,272	1,475,410	778,754	696,656
Indiana.....	6,368,901	4,773,512	4,112,842	660,670	26,920	1,568,629	596,983	971,546
Illinois.....	4,514,761	2,983,502	2,387,612	546,890	28,340	1,352,909	634,777	918,132
Michigan.....	6,318,462	5,464,026	4,962,652	601,374	33,427	821,009	421,288	399,721
Wisconsin.....	3,933,262	3,339,129	3,053,408	288,721	23,838	570,295	364,598	205,697
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	3,253,708	2,506,863	2,155,730	351,123	12,265	734,500	436,071	298,519
Iowa.....	3,323,243	1,907,142	1,665,887	301,255	28,277	1,327,824	823,402	504,422
Missouri.....	7,117,844	4,448,149	3,793,870	654,279	35,756	2,633,939	1,009,366	1,624,573
North Dakota.....	820,275	481,144	251,230	199,914	9,207	329,924	71,063	258,859
South Dakota.....	922,291	474,126	300,606	173,520	6,935	441,230	158,082	283,178
Nebraska.....	1,612,001	845,558	658,457	187,071	10,904	746,539	284,907	461,632
Kansas.....	3,987,904	2,127,901	1,593,725	534,176	21,570	1,638,433	633,444	1,204,989
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	293,583	210,837	200,924	9,013	2,939	79,807	32,765	47,042
Maryland.....	1,574,778	1,315,754	1,254,710	61,044	9,553	240,471	122,881	126,590
District of Columbia.....	3,898	2,125	2,125	—	575	1,198	938	260
Virginia.....	6,718,944	5,280,923	4,789,294	491,039	35,383	1,402,638	470,106	932,532
West Virginia.....	5,073,184	3,994,180	3,692,216	301,964	17,503	1,061,501	635,413	426,068
North Carolina.....	5,870,445	4,035,203	3,461,054	574,149	18,293	1,810,949	208,236	1,523,713
South Carolina.....	2,162,934	1,119,746	963,724	156,022	13,258	1,029,930	312,081	717,849
Georgia.....	4,161,204	1,995,673	1,786,564	209,109	34,582	2,130,949	613,713	1,517,236
Florida.....	2,353,815	1,675,394	1,579,663	95,731	164,925	513,496	252,971	260,525
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	8,446,899	5,264,096	4,625,891	638,205	16,509	8,166,294	610,540	2,555,754
Tennessee.....	7,739,048	4,700,372	4,039,235	601,137	18,148	3,020,528	450,776	2,569,752
Alabama.....	4,060,516	1,947,420	1,629,935	317,484	18,523	2,004,573	579,016	1,515,557
Mississippi.....	8,968,752	2,247,678	2,043,320	204,358	21,257	1,600,817	321,306	1,378,511
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	4,517,021	2,113,093	1,740,383	372,710	10,197	2,393,731	375,642	2,018,089
Louisiana.....	2,377,834	1,343,430	1,226,280	117,150	18,729	1,015,675	239,265	776,410
Oklahoma.....	4,611,722	1,724,497	1,321,405	403,092	24,231	2,862,894	715,677	2,147,217
Texas.....	9,547,714	4,121,099	3,491,097	630,002	84,876	5,841,739	747,909	4,593,830
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	1,298,101	930,906	696,363	234,633	15,523	351,582	130,837	211,745
Idaho.....	1,611,755	1,230,398	1,076,916	153,477	21,793	369,589	165,902	193,667
Wyoming.....	545,636	419,901	345,679	74,312	3,631	121,814	54,856	66,958
Colorado.....	1,973,567	1,306,474	1,149,052	216,922	21,031	596,082	216,290	366,772
New Mexico.....	1,262,580	1,002,584	881,223	121,361	9,710	250,286	68,877	181,409
Arizona.....	647,615	511,074	441,800	69,274	15,350	118,191	66,354	51,837
Utah.....	1,065,165	1,497,346	1,306,290	191,047	8,582	189,287	83,666	105,571
Nevada.....	105,243	89,782	82,321	7,401	2,777	12,684	7,859	4,825
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	4,066,304	3,504,896	3,270,189	234,707	30,820	531,088	347,991	163,097
Oregon.....	3,069,261	2,544,828	2,299,960	244,888	27,930	526,403	352,473	174,030
California.....	6,755,061	5,663,154	5,256,336	406,818	216,462	875,446	521,764	353,681

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 26.—DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION IN 1929 REPORTED BY COLORED FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE,  
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

["Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER OF DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION OF COLORED FARM OPERATORS REPORTED BY—							
	Total	Owners			Managers	Tenants		
		All owners	Part owners	Part owners		All tenants	Cash	Other
United States.....	20,126,208	6,740,110	5,325,819	1,414,298	48,246	18,337,853	2,680,855	10,658,908
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	13,431	11,586	10,669	917	-----	1,845	905	850
Middle Atlantic.....	76,236	61,432	58,419	3,013	1,046	18,780	9,305	4,475
East North Central.....	154,733	103,620	92,722	15,898	202	45,911	21,048	24,863
West North Central.....	311,174	158,507	134,908	23,599	957	161,710	26,878	124,832
South Atlantic.....	8,250,630	8,044,317	2,890,758	703,559	12,706	4,553,517	1,267,049	3,288,468
East South Central.....	5,661,305	1,315,223	1,000,531	314,692	2,481	4,343,601	975,813	3,367,788
West South Central.....	5,204,418	1,040,661	803,671	237,020	6,107	4,157,552	341,080	3,810,472
Mountain.....	267,847	244,810	230,975	13,835	950	22,087	8,245	13,842
Pacific.....	186,421	114,924	103,159	11,765	23,047	47,850	30,442	17,408
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	1,676	1,676	1,426	250	-----	280	230	-----
New Hampshire.....	654	424	424	-----	-----	560	250	300
Vermont.....	2,148	1,698	1,276	322	-----	300	-----	300
Massachusetts.....	4,236	3,936	3,591	345	-----	200	200	-----
Rhode Island.....	972	772	772	-----	-----	565	315	250
Connecticut.....	3,745	3,180	3,180	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	30,360	28,214	27,098	1,116	210	1,966	801	1,075
New Jersey.....	21,498	16,005	14,646	1,380	578	4,916	3,676	1,240
Pennsylvania.....	24,369	17,213	16,676	537	268	6,898	4,738	2,160
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	55,773	40,304	34,808	5,795	-----	15,469	9,810	5,659
Indiana.....	24,748	15,782	13,152	2,630	-----	8,966	4,089	4,877
Illinois.....	33,582	19,437	14,759	4,678	-----	14,155	3,235	10,920
Michigan.....	28,717	22,789	20,594	2,195	202	5,726	3,011	2,715
Wisconsin.....	11,903	10,308	9,708	600	-----	1,595	903	692
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	19,283	16,521	15,615	1,006	-----	2,732	1,470	1,262
Iowa.....	5,224	3,169	2,761	408	-----	2,055	1,445	610
Missouri.....	156,669	51,120	39,440	11,680	100	105,449	9,972	95,477
North Dakota.....	15,694	9,936	8,188	1,748	-----	5,768	3,175	2,583
South Dakota.....	67,116	47,874	44,029	3,845	160	19,082	5,298	13,789
Nebraska.....	5,713	3,875	3,165	410	-----	2,138	970	1,188
Kansas.....	41,505	26,312	21,810	4,502	697	14,496	4,553	9,943
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	40,315	25,474	22,478	2,996	120	14,721	4,636	10,085
Maryland.....	327,818	233,203	201,438	31,765	1,350	38,265	26,130	62,135
District of Columbia.....	880	760	660	100	-----	120	120	-----
Virginia.....	2,026,379	1,557,420	1,272,647	284,782	1,918	470,032	115,610	354,422
West Virginia.....	31,162	23,602	21,753	1,849	365	7,195	4,387	2,808
North Carolina.....	1,408,016	840,178	358,932	181,246	1,396	866,442	58,398	808,046
South Carolina.....	2,409,419	692,832	520,692	172,140	2,049	1,714,538	722,463	992,077
Georgia.....	1,606,668	829,821	266,296	43,825	1,505	1,175,332	235,201	940,131
Florida.....	501,983	281,018	225,862	55,156	4,093	216,872	100,106	116,768
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	257,505	174,126	131,156	42,969	175	183,205	10,586	172,619
Tennessee.....	904,963	275,692	206,462	70,280	535	628,736	57,295	571,441
Alabama.....	1,768,681	889,100	275,849	113,260	660	1,370,912	636,254	743,658
Mississippi.....	2,629,156	476,297	388,064	88,233	1,111	2,151,748	271,678	1,880,070
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	1,180,986	208,015	154,592	53,423	840	981,631	69,575	912,056
Louisiana.....	1,607,417	256,505	209,949	45,556	731	1,251,181	189,023	1,062,158
Oklahoma.....	478,086	156,943	121,490	35,444	853	320,200	31,230	289,060
Texas.....	2,026,921	420,228	317,631	102,597	4,243	1,604,450	51,262	1,553,198
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	33,725	29,751	25,847	3,904	180	3,794	2,355	1,439
Idaho.....	14,871	11,842	9,024	2,218	-----	8,020	1,717	1,812
Wyoming.....	5,260	3,867	3,662	305	-----	1,493	125	1,368
Colorado.....	10,865	6,410	5,514	896	-----	4,455	815	3,640
New Mexico.....	77,824	75,713	73,090	2,023	-----	2,111	755	1,356
Arizona.....	99,865	96,850	93,685	2,065	770	2,745	753	1,992
Utah.....	8,879	5,946	5,306	640	-----	2,938	1,478	1,455
Nevada.....	16,458	14,931	14,347	584	-----	1,527	247	1,280
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	35,602	27,036	24,588	2,448	1,773	6,793	4,332	2,461
Oregon.....	20,939	16,862	15,960	932	614	3,433	2,613	820
California.....	120,890	70,996	62,611	8,385	21,260	37,624	23,497	14,127

## AGE, YEARS ON FARM, AND DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION

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TABLE 27.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION IN 1929 REPORTED BY FARM OPERATORS, BY COLOR AND TENURE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

[Percentages based on figures in Tables 24, 25, and 26]

DIVISION AND STATE	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF DAYS OF OTHER OCCUPATION REPORTED BY—														
	Owners		Man- agers	Tenants		White	Colored								
						Owners	Tenants	Owners	Tenants	Owners	Tenants	Owners	Tenants		
	Full owners	Part owners		Cash	Other	Full owners	Part owners	Man- agers	Cash	Other	Full owners	Part owners	Man- agers	Cash	Other
United States.....	58.1	7.6	0.7	10.2	23.4	61.9	7.6	0.8	9.8	18.8	26.5	7.0	0.3	13.3	53.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	87.5	4.0	0.9	5.9	1.7	87.5	4.0	0.9	5.9	1.7	70.4	6.8	-----	7.4	6.3
Middle Atlantic.....	82.8	4.0	0.7	7.9	4.6	82.8	4.0	0.7	7.9	4.6	76.6	4.0	1.4	12.2	5.9
East North Central.....	70.0	8.6	0.5	9.7	11.1	70.1	8.6	0.5	9.7	11.1	59.9	10.3	0.1	13.6	16.1
West North Central.....	49.6	11.4	0.6	16.1	22.3	49.7	11.4	0.6	16.2	22.0	43.4	7.6	0.3	8.6	40.1
South Atlantic.....	56.6	7.4	0.8	11.0	24.2	62.8	6.7	1.0	9.7	19.7	35.0	9.6	0.2	15.4	39.8
East South Central.....	44.8	6.9	0.3	9.8	38.1	51.2	7.3	0.3	8.1	33.1	17.7	5.6	(1)	17.2	59.5
West South Central.....	32.7	6.7	0.5	9.2	50.8	36.9	7.2	0.7	9.9	45.3	15.4	4.6	0.1	6.6	73.3
Mountain.....	66.0	11.5	1.1	8.6	12.8	65.4	11.7	1.1	8.8	13.0	86.2	5.2	0.4	3.1	5.2
Pacific.....	77.5	6.4	2.1	8.9	5.2	77.8	6.4	2.0	8.8	5.1	55.3	6.3	12.7	16.3	9.3
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	90.1	2.7	0.6	5.2	1.4	90.1	2.7	0.6	5.2	1.4	85.1	14.9	-----	-----	-----
New Hampshire.....	87.3	4.6	0.9	5.8	1.5	87.3	4.6	0.9	5.7	1.5	84.8	-----	35.2	-----	-----
Vermont.....	84.6	4.4	1.3	7.1	2.7	84.7	4.4	1.3	7.1	2.7	59.4	15.0	-----	11.6	14.0
Massachusetts.....	87.4	4.8	1.1	5.1	1.6	87.4	4.8	1.1	5.1	1.6	84.8	8.1	-----	7.1	-----
Rhode Island.....	81.7	4.4	0.8	10.9	2.2	81.7	4.4	0.8	10.8	2.3	79.4	-----	-----	20.6	-----
Connecticut.....	87.0	4.4	1.1	6.1	1.3	87.1	4.5	1.1	6.1	1.3	84.9	-----	-----	8.4	6.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	83.5	4.8	0.8	7.2	3.7	83.5	4.8	0.8	7.8	3.7	89.2	3.7	0.7	2.9	3.5
New Jersey.....	84.2	3.0	1.1	8.4	3.3	84.6	3.0	1.0	8.2	3.2	68.1	6.3	2.7	17.1	5.8
Pennsylvania.....	82.0	3.6	0.5	8.4	5.5	82.0	3.6	0.5	8.4	5.5	68.4	2.2	1.1	10.4	8.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	73.9	6.3	0.4	10.3	9.2	74.0	6.3	0.4	10.2	9.1	61.9	10.4	-----	17.6	10.1
Indiana.....	64.5	10.4	0.4	9.4	15.3	64.6	10.4	0.4	9.4	15.3	68.1	10.6	-----	16.5	19.7
Illinois.....	52.8	12.1	0.6	14.0	20.4	52.9	12.1	0.6	14.1	20.3	48.9	13.9	-----	9.6	32.5
Michigan.....	78.5	7.9	0.5	6.7	6.3	78.5	7.9	0.5	6.7	6.3	71.7	7.6	0.7	10.5	9.5
Wisconsin.....	77.6	7.3	0.6	9.3	5.2	77.6	7.3	0.6	9.3	5.2	81.6	5.0	-----	7.6	5.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	66.3	10.8	0.4	13.4	9.2	66.3	10.8	0.4	13.4	9.2	80.6	5.2	-----	7.6	6.6
Iowa.....	50.1	9.1	0.8	24.8	15.2	50.1	9.1	0.9	24.8	15.2	82.9	7.8	-----	27.7	11.7
Missouri.....	52.7	9.2	0.5	14.0	23.6	53.3	9.2	0.5	14.2	22.8	25.2	7.5	0.1	6.4	60.9
North Dakota.....	34.6	24.1	1.1	8.9	31.3	34.3	24.4	1.1	8.7	31.6	52.2	11.1	-----	20.2	16.5
South Dakota.....	34.8	17.9	0.7	16.5	30.0	32.6	18.8	0.8	17.1	30.7	65.6	5.7	0.2	7.9	20.5
Nebraska.....	40.9	11.6	1.2	17.7	28.6	40.8	11.6	1.2	17.7	28.6	55.4	7.2	-----	17.0	20.4
Kansas.....	40.1	18.4	0.6	15.8	30.2	40.0	13.4	0.5	15.9	30.2	52.5	10.8	1.7	11.0	24.0
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	66.9	3.9	0.9	11.2	17.1	68.4	3.4	1.0	11.2	16.0	65.8	7.4	0.3	11.5	25.0
Maryland.....	76.7	4.9	0.6	7.9	9.9	79.7	3.9	0.6	7.8	8.0	82.4	9.8	0.4	8.1	19.2
District of Columbia.....	58.3	2.1	12.0	22.1	5.4	54.5	-----	14.8	24.1	6.7	75.0	11.4	-----	13.6	-----
Virginia.....	69.3	8.9	0.4	6.7	14.7	71.8	7.3	0.5	7.0	13.9	62.7	14.0	0.1	5.7	17.5
West Virginia.....	72.8	6.0	0.4	12.5	8.4	72.8	6.0	0.3	12.5	8.4	68.8	5.9	1.2	14.1	9.0
North Carolina.....	52.5	10.4	0.2	4.9	32.0	59.0	9.8	0.3	5.0	26.0	26.5	12.9	0.1	4.1	57.4
South Carolina.....	32.5	7.2	0.3	22.6	37.4	44.6	7.2	0.6	14.4	33.2	21.6	7.1	0.1	30.0	41.2
Georgia.....	36.2	4.8	0.6	15.0	43.4	42.9	5.0	0.8	14.7	36.5	17.7	4.2	0.1	15.6	62.4
Florida.....	63.2	5.3	6.9	12.4	13.2	67.1	4.1	7.0	10.7	11.1	45.0	11.0	0.8	19.9	23.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	54.0	7.7	0.2	7.1	31.0	54.8	7.6	0.2	7.2	30.3	86.7	12.0	(1)	3.0	48.3
Tennessee.....	49.8	7.8	0.2	5.9	36.3	53.0	7.8	0.2	5.8	33.2	22.7	7.8	0.1	6.3	63.1
Alabama.....	32.7	7.4	0.3	20.8	38.8	40.1	7.8	0.5	14.3	37.3	15.6	6.4	(1)	36.0	42.0
Mississippi.....	36.9	4.4	0.3	9.0	49.4	51.5	5.1	0.5	8.1	34.7	14.8	3.4	(1)	10.3	71.5
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	33.2	7.5	0.2	7.8	51.3	38.5	8.3	0.2	8.3	44.7	13.0	4.5	(1)	5.8	76.6
Louisiana.....	37.0	4.2	0.5	11.0	47.3	51.6	4.9	0.8	10.1	32.7	13.9	3.0	(1)	12.5	70.5
Oklahoma.....	28.3	8.6	0.5	14.7	47.9	28.7	8.7	0.5	15.5	46.6	25.4	7.4	0.2	6.5	60.5
Texas.....	32.9	6.8	0.8	6.9	53.1	36.6	6.6	0.9	7.8	48.1	15.7	5.1	0.2	2.5	76.6
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	54.2	17.9	1.2	10.7	16.0	53.6	18.1	1.2	10.8	16.3	76.6	11.6	0.5	7.0	4.3
Idaho.....	66.8	9.6	1.3	10.3	12.0	66.8	9.5	1.4	10.3	12.0	64.7	14.9	-----	11.5	8.8
Wyoming.....	63.4	13.5	0.7	10.0	12.4	63.4	13.6	0.7	10.1	12.3	66.5	5.7	-----	2.3	25.5
Colorado.....	58.2	11.0	1.1	10.9	18.8	58.2	11.0	1.1	10.0	18.7	50.8	8.2	-----	7.5	33.5
New Mexico.....	71.3	9.2	0.7	5.2	13.6	69.8	9.6	0.8	5.5	14.4	93.9	3.4	-----	1.0	1.7
Arizona.....	71.6	9.6	2.6	9.0	7.2	68.2	10.7	2.8	10.2	8.0	93.8	2.7	0.8	0.8	2.0
Utah.....	77.0	11.2	0.5	5.0	6.3	77.1	11.3	0.5	4.9	6.2	59.8	7.2	-----	16.6	16.4
Nevada.....	79.4	6.6	2.3	6.7	5.0	78.2	7.1	2.6	7.5	4.6	87.2	3.5	-----	1.5	7.8
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	80.3	5.8	0.8	8.6	4.5	80.4	5.8	0.7	8.6	4.5	60.1	6.9	5.0	12.2	6.9
Oregon.....	74.2	7.9	0.9	11.4	5.6	74.2	7.9	0.9	11.4	5.6	76.2	4.5	2.9	12.5	3.9
California.....	77.3	6.0	3.5	7.9	5.3	77.8	6.0	3.2	7.7	5.2	48.2	6.5	16.4	18.1	10.9

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.