

## CHAPTER X

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### SUMMARY FOR ALL CROPS

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## CHAPTER X.—SUMMARY FOR ALL CROPS

**Introduction.**—This chapter presents statistics of the total acreage, production, and value of all crops harvested in 1929, with the exception of nursery, greenhouse, and forest products, which are treated in Chapter XIII because of their differences from ordinary crop operations. Statistics for the various crops are presented in detail in the succeeding Chapters, XI and XII.

### ACREAGE, FALL CROPS

Great changes have occurred in the acreage of crops in the past decade. Roughly, 20,000,000 acres, previously devoted to cereals and hay, have been diverted to other crops. This has been brought about by automobiles, tractors, and improved farm machinery, with a consequent decrease in the acreage of feed required for horses and mules. The land so released has been planted in other grains, legumes, cotton, fruits, and vegetables; has gone into pasture; or is lying idle.

Cotton shows an increase of approximately 10,000,000 acres. The boll weevil has caused a tremendous shift in acreage to territory west of the Mississippi River, although a tendency is apparent to resume normal planting in the areas longest infested. The beginning of recovery in Georgia and South Carolina, where 3,000,000 acres of cotton land went out of cultivation during the last decade, is indicated by a map in Chapter XI of this volume showing acreage changes since 1925.

Among the other crops registering substantial increases are barley and alfalfa. Gains in these crops are noteworthy because the trend of other hay and feed crops was in the opposite direction.

Expansion in the acreage of vegetables and fruits, notably spinach and grapefruit, makes an interesting record of the change in American diet in recent years. Among the new crops worthy of remark are broccoli, grown for market in the trucking areas along the seaboard of the Atlantic and Pacific, and tung nuts, grown for oil on the Gulf coast.

The continued development of the West is recorded in increased crop acreages in the West North Central, West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific States, but there has been no important change in the number of farms in those sections, except in the Pacific division. The increase in the number of farms has not kept pace with the increased acreage.

Although the number of farms in the United States decreased between 1919 and 1929, the acreage in crops increased so that most of the important crops show an increase in acreage per farm in 1929.

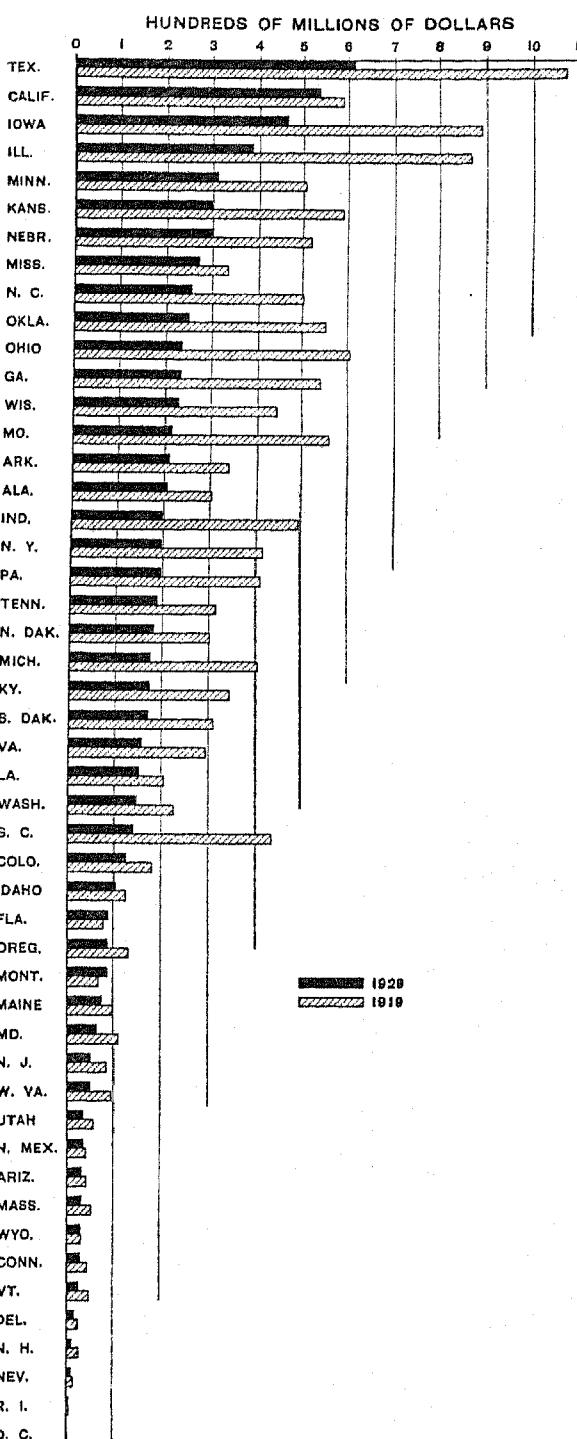
In drawing up the 1930 schedule the desirability of securing a total crop acreage was a cardinal point. The acreage was, therefore, secured for all items of major importance with the exception of nurseries and farm gardens. It is neither practical nor desirable to secure either the acreage from which maple products are obtained or the acreage of wild pecans. The acreage in greenhouses and hothouses is of interest, but the area is better obtained in terms of square feet under glass.

Table 1, presented in this chapter, assembles all crop data as completely as possible and in such form as to show approximately comparable totals for 1919. Comparison is made in the summary for 1919 rather than 1924, because in the latter year only acreage for the major crop items was secured. Chapters XI and XII on individual crops also contain comparisons for 1924, where figures are available.

Owing to numerous changes in the schedule in 1930, the figures in many cases are not closely comparable. When difficulties of this kind occur they are indicated by reference notes and comments in the text. Reference to the Appendix for copies of the schedules and enumerators' instructions should be made by those who desire to make exact comparisons.

Difficulties affecting the total acreages are first discussed and then the numerous differences in individual crops are covered in the order in which the crops appear in the table.

VALUE OF ALL CROPS, BY STATES: 1929 AND 1919



## AGRICULTURE

In considering the grand total acreage, the principal points which must be noted are as follows:

*Italics* are used to designate all crops which are duplicated and all interplanted companion crops which can not be included in the *acreage* total, such as annual legumes for hay and interplanted legumes. The acreage of legumes for hay, however, is added with other hays to secure a total hay acreage.

It is to be noted that crops showing acreage figures in *italics* do not require *italics* in the production and value columns because a true total production and value is secured. Wherever the acreages appear in *italics*, the average yield and value per acre are affected.

The acreage of "Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees" appears for the first time in 1929.

The acreage of corn for fodder was on a materially different basis. Corn fodder in 1919 included the fodder which was a by-product of corn for grain as well as that utilized for fodder alone, and is not comparable with the corn-fodder figures of 1929, which represent the "Whole plant cut for green or dry fodder and corn not husked or snapped."

Clover seed, alfalfa seed, and timothy seed had acreage reports in 1929, but not in 1919. There is some duplication between these items and the acreage of these crops cut for hay,

but it is not possible to segregate such duplication, and the relatively small acreages are therefore included in the total. "Sweetclover for pasture" is not included in *crop acreage* totals, but with pasture. (The acreage is shown in Chapter XI.)

Attention is also directed to the important distinction between the total acreage of "Crops harvested" and the "Land from which crops were harvested." The difference in the two may be illustrated by succession crops, i. e., crops which follow other crops on the same land in the same calendar year, producing 2 acres of "Crops harvested" to 1 acre of "Land from which crops were harvested."

To make comparisons in total acreage with previous census acreage reports, appropriate allowance must be made for these items and the other less important differences which are mentioned in detail here, which show the difference in individual crop statistics.

The returns for sorghums were affected by the division of the question to show sorghums harvested for grain and the sorghums cut for hay or fodder (heads not cut off or threshed), and because in 1919 these crops were recorded as kafir, milo, etc., and sorghum for seed.

TABLE 1.—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF ALL CROPS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1929 AND 1919

[For acreage, production, and value of each crop, by divisions and States, see Chapters XI and XII. See text discussion of figures not strictly comparable on account of change in form of inquiry for corn for fodder, crops hogged off, oats cut and fed unthreshed, sorghums, hay, legumes, potatoes, sugarcane, farm gardens, etc. Figures printed in *italics* are not included in totals. See notes and text for explanations]

CROP	ACREAGE		PRODUCTION		VALUE		
	1929	1919	Unit	1929	1919	1929	1919
All crops.....	1,361,944,557	1,348,549,549				88,077,812,820	\$14,754,977,889
Cereals, total.....	202,217,777	210,187,719	Bush..	4,890,013,159	4,882,788,699	3,170,681,603	\$,943,835,881
Corn harvested for grain.....	85,161,523	87,771,600	Bush..	2,130,761,782	2,045,832,507	1,035,909,664	3,726,707,102
Wheat.....	61,099,908	73,099,421	Bush..	800,648,956	945,403,215	838,506,124	2,074,078,801
Oats threshed for grain.....	33,466,025	37,901,002	Bush..	902,746,012	1,055,182,708	410,167,331	855,265,408
Barley.....	12,890,772	6,472,888	Bush..	263,559,966	122,024,773	140,982,100	100,427,255
Rye.....	3,032,802	7,679,005	Bush..	34,302,824	75,992,223	20,343,112	116,537,965
Buckwheat.....	621,854	742,627	Bush..	8,359,011	12,690,384	8,023,289	19,715,305
Emmer and spelt.....	344,324	166,529	Bush..	6,233,657	2,607,808	2,725,360	3,699,943
Sorghums for grain <sup>1</sup> .....	3,521,903	3,725,967	Bush..	49,080,238	73,653,670	32,640,336	82,524,296
Rice (rough).....	740,588	911,272	Bush..	33,408,983	35,330,912	32,932,931	97,194,481
Mixed grains.....	2,438,078	677,078	Bush..	70,830,831	14,065,249	39,461,360	16,605,245
Other grains and seeds, total <sup>2</sup> .....	13,818,494	4,595,610				234,194,340	273,764,767
Peanuts grown alone.....	1,558,865	1,125,100	Bush..	36,587,096	27,440,030	28,433,245	62,751,701
Peanuts grown with other crops.....	887,889		Bush..		1,084,813		4,450,099
Soybeans grown alone.....	1,961,549	112,826	Bush..	8,661,188		14,440,066	
Soybeans grown with other crops.....	949,450		Bush..	3,273,813		7,365,563	
Cowpeas grown alone.....	775,546	(*)	Bush..		5,742,620		6,20,700,541
Cowpeas grown with other crops.....	717,682		Bush..	3,281,135		7,444,200	
Canada and other ripe field peas grown alone.....	255,978	865,670	Bush..			3,063,384	
Canada and other ripe field peas grown with other crops.....	89,924		Bush..	2,114,806		77,097,864	61,795,225
Velvetbeans grown alone.....	89,301		Bush..	20,353,579	14,079,093		
Velvetbeans grown with other crops.....	1,117,955	1,142,602	Bush..			77,097,864	
Navy and other ripe field beans grown alone.....	1,749,262	1,161,682	Bush..				
Navy and other ripe field beans grown with other crops.....	190,988		Bush..				
Flax (threshed).....	2,965,635	1,260,687	Bush..	15,046,007	6,653,200	43,104,631	20,360,998
All clover seed.....	2,617,819		Bush..	4,041,693	2,044,273	31,137,330	55,416,726
Alfalfa seed.....	525,447		Bush..	989,411		11,313,429	
Timothy seed.....	453,606		Bush..	1,396,317	2,587,268	2,788,002	13,673,913
Millet seed.....	33,713		Bush..	449,816	1,310,053	424,160	3,682,987
Other grass seed.....	346,304		Bush..	1,831,043	1,909,204	2,881,337	8,070,206
Miscellaneous grains and seeds <sup>3</sup> .....	85,309	69,645	Bush..			4,095,099	13,772,371
Hay crops, total.....	67,827,899	72,778,888	Tons..	85,280,764	90,355,540	988,438,875	1,053,149,194
Tame hay.....	54,311,223	55,653,403	Tons..	74,312,616	74,724,252	907,255,915	1,726,649,510
Alfalfa.....	11,515,811	8,624,811	Tons..	23,403,505	18,853,133	317,043,137	416,178,584
Timothy and timothy and clover mixed.....	25,547,279	30,290,752	Tons..	31,485,896	38,141,216	352,112,817	909,712,422
Clover alone.....	5,812,805	3,100,415	Tons..	7,834,103	4,147,050	86,732,830	100,249,755
Red, alsike, and mammoth clover.....	4,202,607		Tons..	6,221,662		69,508,236	
Sweet, crimson, and Japan clover.....	1,410,198		Tons..	1,612,441		17,134,094	
Annual legumes saved for hay <sup>4</sup> .....	3,067,710	1,846,914	Tons..	2,935,402	1,716,195	45,464,629	47,004,363
Small grains cut for hay.....	3,204,965	5,674,854	Tons..	3,433,233	5,462,853	46,674,267	120,229,829
Other tame grasses.....	5,362,633	6,055,657	Tons..	5,130,457	6,403,805	59,228,735	133,181,607
Wild, salt, and prairie grasses.....	13,516,676	17,126,485	Tons..	10,968,148	15,631,288	81,180,960	226,502,614
Silage and miscellaneous forage crops, total.....	8,361,458	8,750,075	Tons..	35,571,506	37,505,014	196,883,541	352,870,465
Corn for silage.....	4,005,539	4,003,226	Tons..	29,172,181	29,052,041	142,140,561	240,022,388
Sorghums for silage, hay, or fodder.....	4,375,919	4,746,849	Tons..	6,399,973	7,912,973	54,742,980	112,834,077
Corn cut for fodder.....	6,263,881	14,502,932	Tons..	17,793,742	598,045	206,934,660	
Root crops for forage.....	14,732	88,333	Tons..	172,062		885,220	10,089,985
Vegetables, total.....	6,405,644	5,479,406				1,004,503,393	1,293,721,273
Potatoes (Irish or white).....	2,944,082	3,231,703	Bush..	822,415,914	230,427,580	414,833,638	639,440,521
Sweetpotatoes and yams.....	649,847	803,430	Bush..	65,193,091	75,001,013	67,724,960	124,844,475
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	2,811,715	1,424,273				295,903,373	180,770,549
Farm gardens.....						220,046,413	344,005,728

<sup>1</sup> Including land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees which was not reported in 1919; excluding acreage of annual legumes saved for hay (which is practically all duplicated in the acreage shown for the various individual annual legumes grown alone), and acreage of specified legumes planted with other crops.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding 14,502,632 acres reported for corn cut for forage, a large part of which is duplicated in the acreage shown for corn harvested for grain.

<sup>3</sup> Published as "Kafir and milo" in 1919; figures include sorghum seed which was separately reported in 1919 only.

<sup>4</sup> The acreage of the annual legumes in 1929 is the acreage for all purposes; and in 1919 is the acreage harvested for grain or seed. The subtotal for "Other grains and seeds" in 1929 excludes the acreage, but includes the value of interplanted legumes.

<sup>5</sup> Not separately reported.

<sup>6</sup> Includes cowpeas.

<sup>7</sup> Not included in total acreage of all crops, or in subtotal of "Other grains and seeds." Production not reported in 1919.

<sup>8</sup> Includes pop corn, mustard seed, sunflower seed, sugar-beet seed, and other flower and vegetable seeds in 1929 and 1919; vetch seed in 1929; and castor beans, horse beans, "other beans," broomcorn seed, hemp seed, and tobacco seed in 1919.

<sup>9</sup> Acreage of annual legumes saved for hay is included in subtotals for "tame hay" and "hay crops" but not in the total acreage of all crops because of duplicated acreage of legumes for all purposes.

# SUMMARY FOR ALL CROPS

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TABLE 1.—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF ALL CROPS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1929 AND 1919—Con.

[For acreage, production, and value of each crop, by divisions and States, see Chapters XI and XII]

CROP	ACREAGE		PRODUCTION		VALUE		
	1929	1919	Unit	1929	1919	1929	1919
Sugar crops, total							
Sugarcane for sugar and syrup <sup>1</sup>	291,447	372,038	Tons.	3,544,679		\$86,903,003	\$162,439,080
For sugar	195,223		Tons.	2,962,127		23,332,508	59,499,467
For syrup	96,224		Galls.	15,168,623	21,240,960	11,291,157	
Sorghum grown for syrup	136,143	482,043	Galls.	8,294,231	21,523,025	12,071,351	
Sugar beets for sugar	643,797	636,434	Tons.	7,134,987	5,993,409	7,341,453	24,500,228
Maple syrup and sugar						51,036,671	66,051,989
						5,192,371	12,381,376
Other crops, total	53,058,205	35,977,019					
Tobacco	1,888,365	1,861,450	Lbs.	1,456,510,003	1,371,504,261	1,739,542,958	2,820,167,721
Cotton, including cottonseed	43,227,488	33,740,106	Bales.	14,574,405	11,376,130	265,886,604	443,705,030
Lint cotton			Tons.	6,914,866	5,327,721	1,458,435,460	2,355,168,365
Cottonseed			Lbs.	95,195,976	113,031,132	1,248,662,736	2,007,450,242
Broomcorn	311,646	337,806	Lbs.	31,237,483	10,760,703	209,772,704	347,739,123
Hops	23,302	15,954				5,075,656	7,045,163
Miscellaneous crops <sup>2</sup>	7,607,404	21,673				3,749,372	10,364,464
						5,795,504	2,963,699
Small fruits, total	386,664	249,084	Qt.	475,071,063	324,956,968	63,810,720	61,732,161
Strawberries	242,829	119,305	Qt.	330,872,326	176,931,550	43,167,174	36,004,245
Blackberries and dewberries	43,805	46,105	Qt.	38,583,351	36,945,078	4,360,419	7,117,972
Raspberries	56,715	50,278	Qt.	35,729,801	49,210,447	8,896,686	11,596,110
Loganberries	4,165	3,978	Qt.	8,292,173	12,123,062	681,184	1,790,015
Cranberries	11,754	16,804	Qt.	30,393,057	35,260,291	2,783,259	3,167,079
Currants	3,574	7,379	Qt.	4,688,728	7,614,817	644,034	1,421,908
All other berries <sup>3</sup>	23,732	5,085	Qt.	8,511,627	3,903,723	1,277,964	603,932
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees	6,086,176	—					
Orchard fruits, total							
Apples			Bush.	126,433,057	136,500,997	289,049,812	433,909,634
Peaches			Bush.	42,827,017	50,680,082	158,947,200	241,573,577
Pears			Bush.	18,500,447	14,204,265	54,889,650	95,569,868
Plums and prunes			Bush.	20,038,147	19,083,942	30,196,329	26,439,735
Cherries			Bush.	4,057,041	3,945,749	18,645,942	40,984,423
Figs			Lbs.	133,645,481	26,876,827	17,003,841	14,166,176
Apricots			Bush.	7,099,959	6,130,056	6,628,074	2,811,600
All other <sup>4</sup>			Bush.	144,501	70,586	12,524,049	12,223,052
Grapes			Lbs.	3,883,397,110	2,516,840,387	56,168,987	95,588,021
Subtropical fruits, total							
Oranges <sup>5</sup>			Boxes.	53,731,352	27,833,184	217,446,880	112,058,771
Lemons			Boxes.	9,338,051	6,585,269	148,472,871	83,602,713
Grapefruit			Boxes.	8,722,429	3,656,437	43,219,543	19,102,267
All other <sup>6</sup>						22,731,632	7,176,703
Nuts, total						3,022,834	2,115,058
Pecans (cultivated and wild)							
Walnuts (English or Persian)			Lbs.	26,150,546	31,808,548	19,228,980	29,714,296
Almonds			Lbs.	78,159,951	59,840,407	4,403,696	7,792,080
Coconuts			Lbs.	9,403,155	15,852,965	12,489,367	17,916,158
All other <sup>7</sup>			No.	1,000	612,080	2,257,043	3,963,264
			Lbs.	698,646	79,754	130	42,888

<sup>1</sup> Includes the acreage and value of sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills; does not include the acreage of sugarcane for seed and other purposes not specified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes chufas, hemp, chicory, mint, cassava, and willows in 1929 and 1919; corn hogged or grazed off, "Other crops hogged off," oats cut and fed unthreshed, flax for fiber, medicinal crops, and all other crops not listed, in 1929; and teasels and ginseng in 1919.

<sup>3</sup> Includes blueberries, gooseberries, and other berries.

<sup>4</sup> Includes nectarines, quinces, and miscellaneous orchard fruits. The production in 1929 is for nectarines and quinces only.

<sup>5</sup> Includes tangerines, mandarins, etc., in 1920; and tangerines in 1919.

<sup>6</sup> Includes citrons, kumquats, limes, limequats, avocados, bananas, dates, guavas, Japanese persimmons, jujubes, loquats, mangoes, olives, papayas, passion fruit, pineapples, pomegranates, pricklypears, sapodillas, sugar-apples, and other subtropical fruits.

<sup>7</sup> Includes chestnuts, hazelnuts, pistachios, tung nuts, and other nuts.

Change in the sugarcane questions somewhat affected *acreage* returns, but it may have materially affected *production* and *value* items, because the two questions in 1919 were not entirely independent, occasionally resulting in some duplication or omission.

The acreage of flax, often grown with small grains, may be somewhat affected by "Mixed grains." There is a material increase in mixed grains reported in flax territory.

The addition of one question under wheat (durum or macaroni) may have somewhat affected the total wheat figures, due to occasional duplication in spring wheat.

Oats differ materially because of the additional question "Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed."

Statistics on annual legumes have many peculiarities. Principal among these is the fact that a major portion of the acreage of annual legumes must be reported twice on the schedule, first under legumes for all purposes and second under annual legumes saved for hay. There was some tendency toward omission and to report it in only one section. A change in the wording *saved for hay* may have caused some slight difference from the old returns on the basis of legumes *cut for hay*. The word "saved" is necessary to secure the by-product, hay from peanuts, because peanut hay is seldom cut. A large portion of the legumes is planted with other crops. In the current

census, provision was made for securing these interplanted legumes on a relatively satisfactory basis, and with these the casual production of grain or seed, which was secured from such interplanted acreage. The present acreage figures for legumes for all purposes are on a different basis and not closely comparable with previous acreages. This of course will affect the average yield and value per acre.

The alfalfa figures should be closely comparable with statistics obtained in earlier years. In those sections which plant alfalfa in one calendar year but do not harvest the new crop until the succeeding year, differences in recording acreage appear.

Outside the principal areas devoted to sweetclover, there was some misunderstanding of the crop desired, perhaps leading to the reporting of a larger acreage than actually existed. This was particularly noticeable in sweetclover for pasture.

Condensation of crop groups, additions, and various changes somewhat affect comparisons of the hay crops as well as acreage grown for seed. The amount of duplication between these various crops, when grown for hay and seed, can not be accurately determined.

Potatoes (Irish or white) and sweetpotatoes for home use, enumerated with home gardens in 1919 were included with potato acreages in 1924 and 1929.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 2.—ACREAGE AND VALUE OF ALL CROPS, WITH AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM, 1929, 1919, AND 1909; AND AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE OF ALL CROPS, 1929; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	ACREAGE OF ALL CROPS <sup>1</sup>				VALUE OF ALL CROPS						AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM OF ALL CROPS			Average value per acre of all crops, 1929	
	1929	1919	1909	Percent of United States total, 1929	1929	1919	1909	Percent of United States total			1929	1919	1909		
								1929	1919	1909					
United States.....	361,944,537	348,548,549	311,194,516	100.0	\$4,077,812,320	\$14,754,977,889	\$5,231,860,683	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$1,285	\$2,288	\$822	\$22.32	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	3,652,214	4,262,104	4,653,922	1.0	172,323,628	275,175,264	117,654,874	2.1	1.9	2.2	1,379	1,758	623	47.18	
Middle Atlantic.....	14,407,550	17,007,595	17,369,074	4.0	417,175,040	914,489,640	379,123,636	5.5	6.2	7.2	1,250	2,151	809	31.04	
East North Central.....	57,750,923	62,757,017	59,772,809	16.0	1,221,416,606	2,818,337,063	1,072,080,129	15.1	10.1	20.5	1,294	2,698	954	21.15	
West North Central.....	139,496,315	127,122,040	114,671,661	38.5	1,941,456,450	3,676,899,858	1,410,131,769	24.0	24.9	27.1	1,745	3,352	1,270	13.02	
South Atlantic.....	27,892,346	31,859,714	30,267,979	7.7	1,005,860,472	2,083,808,399	693,806,241	12.5	14.1	13.8	950	1,798	624	36.06	
East South Central.....	25,168,686	26,711,189	25,767,143	7.0	840,021,468	1,305,837,518	510,800,422	10.4	8.9	9.0	701	1,242	499	33.38	
West South Central.....	57,003,332	50,548,349	39,267,232	15.7	1,221,092,650	2,168,622,649	604,643,008	15.1	14.7	11.6	1,107	2,177	641	21.42	
Mountain.....	23,427,144	15,717,609	8,857,098	6.5	456,795,935	562,953,674	150,918,622	5.7	3.8	3.1	1,803	2,306	872	19.60	
Pacific.....	13,146,047	12,561,432	10,627,498	3.6	771,669,153	948,853,824	265,601,982	9.6	6.4	5.1	2,948	4,052	1,309	58.70	
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	1,305,455	1,529,941	1,587,806	0.4	77,084,015	100,152,324	33,380,440	1.0	0.7	0.6	1,976	2,077	556	50.05	
New Hampshire.....	370,745	508,168	592,976	0.1	9,821,082	23,509,665	12,112,260	0.1	0.2	0.2	650	1,146	448	20.07	
Vermont.....	1,072,174	1,143,304	1,203,735	0.3	23,699,789	47,999,600	23,697,700	0.3	0.3	0.5	952	1,651	725	22.10	
Massachusetts.....	474,738	560,647	652,094	0.1	30,517,056	53,700,925	26,191,705	0.4	0.4	0.5	1,192	1,078	709	04.28	
Rhode Island.....	54,864	61,733	83,705	(1)	3,020,724	5,340,378	2,986,816	(2)	(2)	0.1	909	1,308	504	55.06	
Connecticut.....	368,238	458,311	533,516	0.1	28,180,062	44,472,372	19,270,053	0.3	0.3	0.4	1,630	1,963	719	70.53	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	6,993,874	8,142,108	8,376,072	1.9	197,471,633	417,321,861	190,002,693	2.4	2.8	3.6	1,230	2,100	881	28.23	
New Jersey.....	774,878	994,004	1,111,300	0.2	52,363,197	87,484,186	35,648,849	0.6	0.6	0.7	2,063	2,945	1,065	67.58	
Pennsylvania.....	6,638,798	7,871,453	7,821,702	1.8	197,341,110	409,683,593	153,472,004	2.4	2.8	2.9	1,145	2,026	700	29.73	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	10,307,829	11,780,554	11,425,822	2.8	232,765,211	607,037,062	221,086,342	2.9	4.1	4.2	1,001	2,365	813	22.68	
Indiana.....	10,350,160	11,849,165	11,329,049	2.9	198,058,384	417,228,490	196,869,691	2.5	3.4	3.8	1,091	2,424	914	10.08	
Illinois.....	19,305,293	20,370,027	20,269,123	5.3	387,220,212	864,729,143	364,190,261	4.8	5.0	7.0	1,805	3,046	1,446	20.06	
Michigan.....	7,915,332	9,168,200	8,184,842	2.2	175,314,607	403,944,560	152,102,860	2.2	2.7	2.9	1,035	2,057	735	22.15	
Wisconsin.....	9,812,309	9,589,071	8,554,073	2.7	228,055,192	445,347,808	137,830,966	2.8	3.0	2.6	1,255	2,353	778	23.17	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	18,537,398	16,362,970	14,727,447	5.1	309,874,348	506,019,733	186,705,665	3.8	3.4	3.6	1,673	2,835	1,190	16.72	
Iowa.....	22,634,301	20,420,349	20,371,134	6.3	466,431,781	800,391,198	309,376,240	5.8	6.0	5.9	2,170	4,172	1,425	20.01	
Missouri.....	13,286,236	15,418,596	14,332,746	3.7	214,329,572	559,046,164	211,001,359	2.7	3.8	4.0	837	2,126	761	16.13	
North Dakota.....	21,336,772	10,422,463	15,888,280	5.0	181,303,144	301,782,935	180,311,555	2.2	2.0	3.4	2,325	3,384	2,425	8.50	
South Dakota.....	17,955,734	14,654,636	12,226,354	5.0	171,238,294	311,006,509	125,116,080	2.1	2.1	2.4	2,059	4,167	1,611	9.54	
Nebraska.....	21,432,100	18,935,849	17,229,114	5.9	299,127,260	519,729,771	194,401,037	3.7	3.5	3.7	2,311	4,177	1,409	13.96	
Kansas.....	24,313,774	21,907,777	19,896,586	6.7	299,152,090	588,923,248	212,218,933	3.7	4.0	4.1	1,802	3,563	1,193	12.30	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	401,607	418,227	438,296	0.1	15,010,134	23,058,906	8,650,192	0.2	0.2	0.2	1,548	2,274	798	37.38	
Maryland.....	1,773,313	1,987,965	1,927,254	0.5	65,810,431	109,858,608	40,330,688	0.8	0.7	0.8	1,523	2,293	824	37.11	
District of Columbia.....	1,688	2,208	2,742	(1)	187,888	307,614	212,552	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,807	1,608	1,118	111.31	
Virginia.....	4,024,800	4,579,367	4,255,282	1.1	156,930,432	292,821,200	89,775,045	1.9	2.0	1.7	920	1,572	488	38.99	
West Virginia.....	1,603,316	1,891,310	1,873,893	0.5	51,850,490	96,537,459	36,167,014	0.6	0.7	0.7	627	1,108	374	31.17	
North Carolina.....	5,895,402	5,849,098	5,736,170	1.6	253,844,532	503,229,313	131,071,959	3.1	3.4	2.5	908	1,865	517	43.06	
South Carolina.....	4,212,870	5,396,660	5,152,801	1.2	129,458,484	437,121,837	137,379,131	1.7	3.0	2.6	883	2,268	770	33.10	
Georgia.....	8,414,518	10,468,834	9,660,737	2.3	232,422,508	540,613,626	216,971,974	2.0	3.7	4.1	909	1,740	746	27.62	
Florida.....	1,504,802	1,235,139	1,220,793	0.4	90,345,573	80,255,776	33,217,056	1.1	0.5	0.6	1,532	1,480	604	60.04	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	5,344,534	6,300,582	6,046,028	1.5	174,660,173	346,090,417	130,504,803	2.2	2.4	2.5	709	1,282	504	32.08	
Tennessee.....	6,090,066	6,786,187	6,369,928	1.7	187,787,505	318,285,307	111,133,210	2.3	2.2	2.1	764	1,259	452	30.84	
Alabama.....	7,162,614	7,265,035	7,262,010	2.0	207,072,140	304,348,638	137,540,733	2.0	2.1	2.6	804	1,188	523	28.95	
Mississippi.....	6,581,472	6,359,385	6,158,147	1.8	270,501,649	336,207,156	140,531,671	3.3	2.3	2.7	805	1,236	512	41.10	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	6,556,238	6,464,540	5,375,030	1.8	210,181,820	340,813,256	112,129,230	2.6	2.3	2.1	807	1,465	522	32.06	
Louisiana.....	4,110,643	3,923,025	3,585,610	1.1	149,750,498	206,182,548	73,538,533	1.9	1.4	1.4	928	1,522	610	30.43	
Oklahoma.....	15,570,362	15,132,111	11,020,773	4.3	245,560,631	550,084,742	181,522,230	3.0	3.7	2.5	1,205	2,865	692	15.77	
Texas.....	30,766,089	25,027,773	18,384,910	8.5	615,599,701	1,071,542,103	287,455,020	7.0	7.3	5.5	1,242	2,457	688	20.01	
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	7,878,625	8,811,910	8,547,752	2.2	87,638,808	60,975,185	28,880,680	1.1	0.5	0.6	1,845	1,213	1,102	11.12	
Idaho.....	3,182,767	2,706,212	1,637,931	0.9	104,045,287	126,495,111	32,880,915	1.3	0.9	0.6	2,407	3,004	1,067	32.69	
Wyoming.....	2,009,942	1,153,624	736,644	0.6	29,371,461	30,270,630	9,903,071	0.4	0.2	0.2	1,834	1,922	901	14.61	
Colorado.....	6,761,176	5,052,658	2,613,917	1.9	124,762,428	181,064,639	60,110,677	1.5	1.2	1.0	2,081	3,021	1,085	18.46	
New Mexico.....	1,407,360	1,131,806	632,737	0.4	34,647,799	40,619,634	8,619,802	0.4	0.3	0.2	1,103	1,361	242	23.14	
Arizona.....	500,342	441,712	190,958	0.1	32,306,573	42,481,230	5,434,664	0.4	0.3	0.1	2,284	4,259	589	64.09	
Utah.....	1,200,154	1,030,308	734,773	0.3	35,260,151	68,066,942	18,204,370	0.4	0.4	0.3	1,298	2,263	840	29.38	
Nevada.....	396,769	389,280	392,386	0.1	8,703,428	13,980,303	5,878,425	0.1	0.1</						

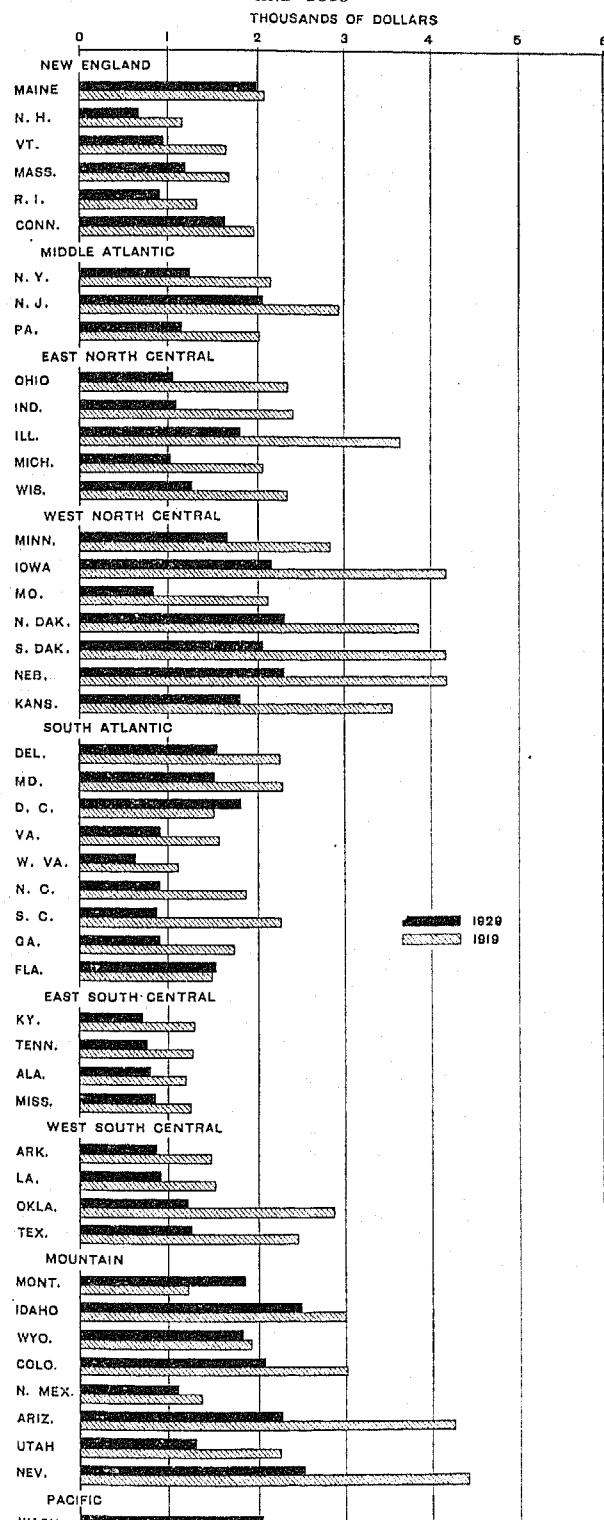
## SUMMARY FOR ALL CROPS

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**Other crops not listed on the schedule.**—Space was provided on the 1930 schedule for crops to be filled in by the enumerator, and rather complete reports were secured on spelt, emmer, and other minor crops. Comparisons of such acreages with past returns will not be as dependable as comparisons with the standard crops for which specific questions were asked.

Pop corn and mushrooms were listed with vegetables in 1919 but have been changed so that pop corn is now included with

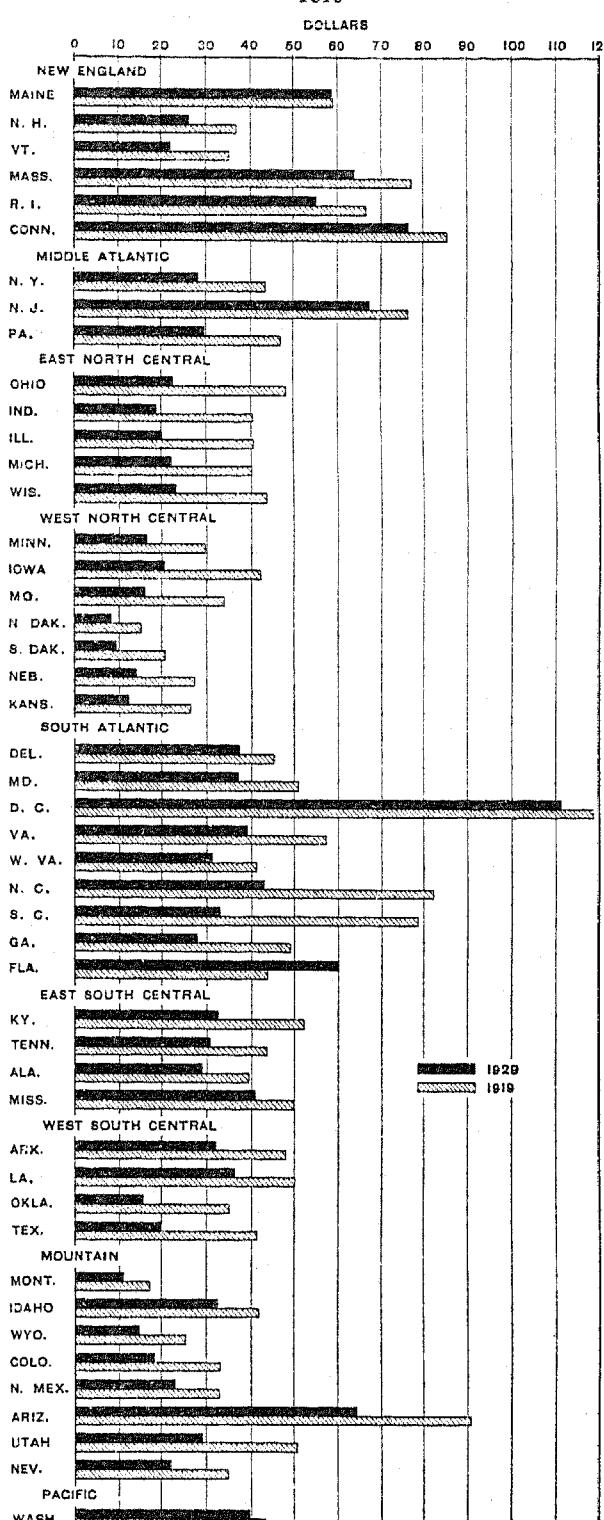
AVERAGE VALUE OF ALL CROPS PER FARM, BY STATES: 1929 AND 1919



miscellaneous grains and seeds, and mushrooms with receipts from nurseries and greenhouses. This somewhat affects comparisons of total acreages and values.

The acreage in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees was secured for the first time in 1930. This acreage does not include the acreage in nursery stock nor *wild* pecan trees, although the number and production of *wild* pecan trees were reported; likewise, the number of trees and vines does not include the young stock in nurseries. Owing to fractional acreages and to numerous trees and vines in house yards, pastures, and along fence lines, there will not be an exact relationship between the number of trees and vines and the acreage.

AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE OF ALL CROPS, BY STATES: 1929 AND 1919



## PRODUCTION OF ALL CROPS

Increased or decreased production usually accompanies an increased or decreased acreage. Thus the production of cereals and the hays has decreased and cotton has increased since 1919. Owing to the wide fluctuation in the various years due to seasonal peculiarities, droughts, floods, etc., production offers a less valuable basis of comparison than acreage.

Production and value of "Corn cut for fodder," "Corn hogged or grazed off," and "Oats cut and fed unthreshed" were not secured in 1930, hence the total value of all crops lacks completeness. This somewhat influences the average value of crops per acre and per farm.

## VALUE OF ALL CROPS

The value of crops grown in 1929 and 1919 is based on the production of each crop recorded by the census enumerator, multiplied by the unit prices secured cooperatively by the Bureau of the Census of the United States Department of Commerce and the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the United States Department of Agriculture.

## CHANGES IN THE PRICE LEVEL OF SELECTED CROPS

The tremendous decrease in the total of all farm crops since 1919 is brought out by the comparison of the two years. That part due to changes in acreage and yield is evident from the statistics for those two items. However, decreases are very largely due to a drastic decline in prices. In 1929, crops brought only about one-half of what they did in 1919. For convenience, the total value of selected major crops reported in 1929 is recomputed upon the farm prices of 1919 and of 1909. It is to be noted that 1919 represents the upper level of post war prices, while 1909 represents a normal pre-war level, and 1929 a year when prices were falling rapidly.

Differences in the values of various individual items due to changes in allocation of acreages, schedule peculiarities, new inquiries, etc., should be studied in connection with acreage and production difficulties which have been previously explained.

TABLE 3.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE OF SELECTED CROPS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1929, WHEN COMPUTED ON THE BASIS OF 1919 AND 1909 PRICES

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

CROP	Unit	AVERAGE VALUE PER UNIT						VALUE OF CROPS		
		1929	1919	1909	Per cent of change			As reported, 1929	Computed for 1929 on basis of 1919 prices	Computed for 1929 on basis of 1909 prices
					1919 to 1929	1909 to 1929	1909 to 1919			
Selected crops compared <sup>1</sup>					—48.4	37.4	166.4	\$8,280,567,378	\$12,178,438,018	\$4,570,688,552
Cereals:										
Corn	Bush.	\$0.76770	\$1.49533	\$0.56365	—48.7	36.2	165.3	1,035,900,064	3,186,177,062	1,200,098,242
Wheat	Bush.	1.04728	2.19380	0.96230	—52.3	8.8	128.0	1,750,511,716	770,512,528	
Oats (threshed)	Bush.	0.41316	0.81053	0.41176	—49.0	0.3	98.8	410,167,331	804,651,155	408,773,488
Barley	Bush.	0.63485	1.31471	0.53338	—59.3	0.3	146.5	140,982,106	340,544,363	140,503,616
Rye	Bush.	0.85541	1.53355	0.69170	—44.2	23.7	121.7	29,343,112	52,605,096	23,730,351
Buckwheat	Bush.	0.95984	1.55356	0.62935	—38.2	52.8	147.2	8,023,280	12,986,225	5,252,386
Sorghum for grain	Bush.	0.66504	1.25158	0.61469	—46.9	8.2	103.6	32,040,336	61,427,838	30,160,128
Rice (rough)	Bush.	0.98398	2.75098	0.73355	—64.2	34.1	275.0	32,932,031	92,072,503	24,551,172
Other grains and seeds:										
Navy, pinto, kidney, Lima, and other ripe field beans	Bush.	3.78793	4.38915	1.93604	—13.7	95.8	120.8	77,097,864	80,384,911	30,384,990
Soybeans	Bush.	1.66791	4.10218	1.22228	—59.3	38.5	235.8	14,440,066	35,620,762	10,580,397
Peanuts	Bush.	0.77712	2.28604	0.94108	—66.0	—17.4	142.0	28,423,245	83,641,622	34,432,231
Flaxseed	Bush.	2.86484	4.41306	1.48470	—35.1	93.0	197.2	43,104,031	66,399,320	22,338,040
Clover and grass seed:										
Clover and alfalfa seed	Bush.	8.43766	27.10828	6.96351	—68.9	21.2	289.8	42,450,768	136,384,576	35,034,143
Timothy seed	Bush.	1.99668	5.28508	1.39606	—62.2	43.0	278.6	2,788,003	7,379,647	1,949,342
Alfalfa cut for hay	Ton.	13.49493	22.07477	7.85033	—38.9	71.9	181.2	317,043,137	518,613,719	184,431,767
Sugar crops:										
Sugar beets grown for sugar	Ton.	7.15302	11.02077	5.04742	—35.1	41.7	118.3	51,036,671	78,633,051	36,013,276
Maple sugar	Lb.	0.29771	0.32461	0.09844	—8.3	202.4	229.8	399,372	435,461	132,056
Maple syrup	Gal.	2.04740	2.63282	0.02473	—22.2	121.4	184.7	4,792,990	6,163,492	2,164,814
Miscellaneous crops:										
Potatoes (Irish or white)	Bush.	1.28604	2.20172	0.42761	—41.6	200.9	414.9	414,833,638	709,869,566	137,868,269
Sweetpotatoes and yams	Bush.	1.03884	1.59809	0.59814	—35.0	73.7	167.3	67,724,969	104,223,543	38,664,595
Tobacco	Lb.	0.18255	0.32342	0.00870	—43.6	84.3	227.4	205,880,664	471,064,465	143,588,623
Cotton	Bale.	85.67514	176.45985	66.07208	—51.4	29.7	107.1	1,248,662,766	2,671,707,320	962,901,253
Cottonseed	Ton.	30.33648	65.26977	22.73908	—53.5	33.4	187.0	209,722,704	451,331,713	157,237,691
Fruits:										
Apples	Bush.	1.25716	1.76898	0.57238	—28.9	110.6	200.1	158,947,200	223,657,549	72,367,765
Grapes	Lb.	0.01446	0.03708	0.00673	—61.9	48.0	290.3	56,188,087	147,491,422	37,785,454
Oranges <sup>2</sup>	Bx.	2.76324	3.00586	0.90331	—8.1	205.9	232.8	148,472,871	161,508,922	48,530,068

<sup>1</sup> Per cent of change based on total value of crops.

<sup>2</sup> Kafir and milo in 1919 and 1909.

<sup>3</sup> Includes tangerines, mandarins, etc.

# SUMMARY FOR ALL CROPS

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TABLE 4.—THE FOUR LEADING CROPS, ON THE BASIS OF VALUE, IN EACH STATE, 1929

STATE AND CROP	ACREAGE		PRODUCTION		VALUE		STATE AND CROP	ACREAGE		PRODUCTION		VALUE	
	Number of acres	Per cent of total crop acreage in State	Unit	Quantity	Amount	Per cent of value of all crops in State		Number of acres	Per cent of total crop acreage in State	Unit	Quantity	Amount	Per cent of value of all crops in State
Maine, all crops.....	1,305,455	100.0			\$77,084,015	100.0	Maine, all crops.....	13,286,236	100.0			\$214,329,572	100.0
Potatoes (Irish or white).....	162,390	12.4	Bush.	47,441,580	56,046,960	72.7	Corn for grain.....	4,837,812	36.4	Bush.	112,348,071	92,165,022	43.0
All hay.....	919,513	70.4	Tons.	884,740	9,346,437	12.1	All hay.....	3,670,705	27.6	Tons.	3,564,805	34,364,822	17.9
Oats for grain.....	104,121	8.0	Bush.	3,942,774	2,721,222	3.5	Cotton.....	352,899	2.7	Bales.	225,351	1,21,917,525	10.2
Apples.....			Bush.	2,172,709	2,203,054	2.9	Wheat.....	1,533,531	11.5	Bush.	15,116,509	16,818,409	7.8
New Hampshire, all crops.....	376,745	100.0			9,821,082	100.0	North Dakota, all crops.....	21,336,772	100.0			181,303,144	100.0
All hay.....	329,655	87.5	Tons.	362,893	4,461,389	45.4	Wheat.....	9,969,370	46.7	Bush.	95,574,408	97,572,655	53.8
Potatoes (Irish or white).....	7,179	1.9	Bush.	1,030,327	1,076,535	17.1	All hay.....	2,887,540	13.5	Tons.	2,362,585	18,237,837	10.1
Apples.....			Bush.	791,107	1,038,009	10.6	Corn.....	2,834,949	13.3	Bush.	38,154,958	10,440,423	9.1
Corn for silage.....	7,453	2.0	Tons.	81,466	438,413	4.5	Flax (threshed).....	1,338,961	6.3	Bush.	5,616,087	16,199,313	8.9
Vermont, all crops.....	1,072,174	100.0			23,699,789	100.0	South Dakota, all crops.....	17,955,734	100.0			171,238,264	100.0
All hay.....	913,911	85.2	Tons.	1,141,206	12,624,673	53.3	Corn for grain.....	3,403,279	19.5	Bush.	84,569,812	52,030,634	30.4
Potatoes (Irish or white).....	13,874	1.3	Bush.	1,727,684	5,219,990	10.6	Wheat.....	3,539,320	19.7	Bush.	34,044,975	33,536,032	19.6
Maple sugar and syrup.....					2,154,356	9.1	All hay.....	3,487,953	19.4	Tons.	2,645,277	22,129,439	12.9
Corn for silage.....	44,666	4.2	Tons.	425,624	2,041,175	8.6	Oats for grain.....	2,271,899	12.7	Bush.	62,480,631	21,751,311	12.7
Massachusetts, all crops.....	474,738	100.0			30,517,956	100.0	Nebraska, all crops.....	21,432,100	100.0			209,127,260	100.0
All hay.....	325,456	88.0	Tons.	421,070	6,679,892	21.9	Corn for grain.....	8,589,965	40.1	Bush.	216,620,274	140,494,628	47.0
Tobacco.....	8,005	1.7	Lbs.	11,610,993	4,701,028	15.4	Wheat.....	3,690,967	17.3	Bush.	53,867,855	53,629,850	17.9
Apples.....			Bush.	2,219,280	2,894,328	9.5	All hay.....	4,320,908	20.2	Tons.	4,574,577	38,495,511	12.9
Cranberries.....	6,233	1.3	Qt.	22,020,660	2,686,522	8.8	Oats for grain.....	2,317,266	10.8	Bush.	70,733,080	26,864,833	9.0
Rhode Island, all crops.....	54,844	100.0			3,020,724	100.0	Kansas, all crops.....	24,313,774	100.0			299,152,090	100.0
All hay.....	33,848	61.7	Tons.	43,311	832,552	27.2	Wheat.....	12,081,021	49.7	Bush.	148,482,595	150,527,327	50.3
Potatoes (Irish or white).....	1,865	3.4	Bush.	237,056	420,700	14.1	Corn for grain.....	5,648,034	23.2	Bush.	101,355,611	72,120,759	24.1
Apples.....			Bush.	261,905	392,858	13.0	All hay.....	1,952,301	8.0	Tons.	2,628,183	25,328,281	8.5
Corn for silage.....	4,594	8.4	Tons.	42,783	275,118	9.1	Oats for grain.....	1,041,087	4.3	Bush.	21,526,665	9,716,507	3.2
Connecticut, all crops.....	368,238	100.0			28,180,062	100.0	Delaware, all crops.....	401,607	100.0			15,010,134	100.0
Tobacco.....	19,115	5.2	Lbs.	26,225,827	12,698,761	45.1	Corn for grain.....	129,283	32.2	Bush.	3,468,565	3,037,740	20.2
All hay.....	249,738	67.8	Tons.	326,189	5,495,546	18.5	Wheat.....	105,735	26.3	Bush.	1,975,161	2,322,411	15.5
Potatoes (Irish or white).....	9,670	2.6	Bush.	1,132,621	2,023,301	7.2	Apples.....	910,252	1.6	Bush.	1,611,335	10.7	
Corn for silage.....	29,342	8.0	Tons.	293,420	1,850,667	6.6	Tomatoes.....	15,460	3.8			1,370,263	9.1
New York, all crops.....	6,093,874	100.0			197,471,633	100.0	Maryland, all crops.....	1,773,312	100.0			65,810,431	100.0
All hay.....	4,090,681	58.6	Tons.	5,154,974	63,015,823	31.9	Corn for grain.....	463,293	26.1	Bush.	14,543,218	13,305,214	20.2
Potatoes (Irish or white).....	212,400	3.0	Bush.	21,445,436	32,407,797	16.4	Wheat.....	506,409	28.6	Bush.	9,095,169	10,757,043	16.3
Apples.....			Bush.	13,991,709	15,267,922	7.7	All hay.....	370,117	20.9	Tons.	474,940	9,924,330	10.5
Corn for silage.....	340,063	4.9	Tons.	2,923,925	14,529,414	7.4	Tobacco.....	32,974	1.9	Lbs.	21,624,127	5,846,647	8.9
New Jersey, all crops.....	774,873	100.0			52,363,197	100.0	Dist. of Columbia, all crops.....	1,088	100.0			187,888	100.0
Potatoes (Irish or white).....	36,963	4.8	Bush.	4,733,520	7,621,482	14.6	Spinach.....	68	4.0			8,726	10.0
All hay.....	228,492	20.5	Tons.	327,002	5,903,214	11.3	Tomatoes.....	92	5.5			18,778	10.0
Tomatoes.....	41,860	5.4	Bush.	5,802,866	11,1	All hay.....	441	26.1	Tons.	881	15,197	8.1	
Corn for grain.....	130,016	16.9	Bush.	4,978,926	4,948,944	9.5	Corn for silage.....	237	14.0	Tons.	2,184	13,104	7.0
Pennsylvania, all crops.....	6,638,798	100.0			197,341,119	100.0	Virginia, all crops.....	4,024,800	100.0			156,930,432	100.0
All hay.....	2,570,134	38.7	Tons.	3,166,308	42,274,775	21.4	Corn for grain.....	1,352,062	33.6	Bush.	32,772,810	33,703,612	21.5
Corn for grain.....	950,074	14.3	Bush.	35,294,020	35,047,490	17.8	Tobacco.....	172,134	4.3	Bush.	115,825,610	20,341,061	13.0
Potatoes (Irish or white).....	193,426	2.9	Bush.	20,750,447	32,765,012	16.6	Potatoes (Irish or white).....	102,656	2.6	Bush.	15,244,216	18,642,260	11.9
Wheat.....	987,100	14.9	Bush.	17,410,853	20,082,618	10.6	All hay.....	92,249	23.0	Tons.	980,737	15,945,256	10.2
Ohio, all crops.....	10,307,829	100.0			232,768,211	100.0	West Virginia, all crops.....	1,663,346	100.0			51,850,490	100.0
Corn for grain.....	2,911,424	28.2	Bush.	102,177,164	76,826,103	33.0	Corn for grain.....	409,984	24.6	Bush.	11,656,200	12,614,701	24.3
Wheat.....	1,563,740	15.2	Bush.	30,289,579	35,053,308	15.1	All hay.....	719,393	43.2	Tons.	744,480	10,802,900	20.8
All hay.....	2,025,351	25.5	Tons.	3,456,562	35,035,578	15.1	Apples.....	1,802,416	32.1	Bush.	5,716,485	7,598,974	14.7
Oats for grain.....	1,542,574	15.0	Bush.	44,730,500	10,603,793	8.4	Potatoes (Irish or white).....	3,544,409	9.2	Tons.	3,745,941	5,057,826	9.8
Indiana, all crops.....	10,380,160	100.0			198,058,384	100.0	North Carolina, all crops.....	5,895,402	100.0			253,844,532	100.0
Corn for grain.....	3,675,916	35.4	Bush.	114,871,320	83,041,558	41.9	Tobacco.....	685,074	11.0	Lbs.	454,222,010	82,296,096	32.4
Wheat.....	1,533,031	14.8	Bush.	25,190,384	28,101,520	14.2	Cotton.....	1,640,398	27.8	Bales.	764,328	1,721,193,330	28.4
All hay.....	1,919,638	18.5	Tons.	2,450,101	25,633,845	13.0	Corn for grain.....	1,892,416	32.1	Bush.	35,608,833	36,578,861	14.4
Oats for grain.....	1,661,155	10.0	Bush.	47,405,397	18,949,309	6.6	All hay.....	544,409	9.2	Tons.	500,741	9,037,863	3.6
Illinois, all crops.....	19,305,203	100.0			387,220,212	100.0	South Carolina, all crops.....	4,212,870	100.0			139,458,484	100.0
Corn for grain.....	7,774,770	40.3	Bush.	275,850,367	190,346,073	51.5	Cotton.....	1,973,228	46.8	Bales.	835,963	1,731,841,879	57.3
Oats for grain.....	3,856,217	20.0	Bush.	128,257,746	51,420,401	13.3	Corn for grain.....	1,339,340	31.8	Bush.	19,325,825	16,393,760	13.9
All hay.....	2,917,631	15.1	Tons.	3,610,648	41,634,864	10.8	Tobacco.....	112,832	2.7	Lbs.	83,302,706	12,933,344	9.3
Wheat.....	2,093,399	10.8	Bush.	30,150,949	34,094,069	8.8	Sweetpotatoes and yams.....	46,776	1.1	Bush.	5,011,099	4,307,912	3.1
Michigan, all crops.....	7,915,332	100.0			175,314,607	100.0	Georgia, all crops.....	8,414,518	100.0			232,422,508	100.0
All hay.....	2,723,278	34.4	Tons.	3,495,495	38,364,852	21.9	Cotton.....	3,406,443	40.5	Bales.	1,344,488	1,291,619,967	55.8
Potatoes (Irish or white).....	223,794	2.8	Bush.	15,911,808	21,111,199	12.0	Corn for grain.....	3,309,096	39.3	Bush.	39,492,897	36,461,260	15.7
Navy and other ripe field beans.....	574,596	7.3	Bush.	5,201,096	19,282,960	11.0	Tobacco.....	90,170	1.1	Lbs.	82,363,722	15,297,926	6.6
Oats for grain.....	1,194,239	15.1	Bush.	33,523,336	15,809,843	9.0	Sweetpotatoes and yams.....	84,855	1.0	Bush.	7,849,447	8,064,572	3.5
Wisconsin, all crops.....	9,842,390	100.0			228,055,192	100.0	Florida, all crops.....	1,504,802	100.0			90,345,573	100.0
All hay.....	3,694,889	37.5	Tons.	6,226,633	66,637,083	29.2	Oranges.....	198,614	13.2	Boxes.	9,720,998	27,265,309	30.2
Corn for silage.....	973,959	9.9	Tons.	7,633,655	32,988,375	14.5	Grapefruit.....	72,722	4.8	Boxes.	5,971,093	15,778,887	17.5
Oats for grain.....	2,144,734	21.8	Bush.	68,694,665	30,122,475	13.2	Corn for grain.....	613,208	40.8	Bush.	6,617,724	5,780,178	6.4
Potatoes (Irish or white).....	215,154	2.2	Bush.	20,589,825	25,590,003	11.2	Potatoes (Irish or white).....	23,460	1.6	Bush.	2,714,323	4,802,939	5.3
Minnesota, all crops.....	18,537,398	100.0			309,874,348	100.0	Kentucky, all crops.....	5,344,534	100.0			17	

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 4.—THE FOUR LEADING CROPS, ON THE BASIS OF VALUE, IN EACH STATE, 1929—Continued

STATE AND CROP	ACREAGE		PRODUCTION		VALUE		STATE AND CROP	ACREAGE		PRODUCTION		VALUE	
	Number of acres	Per cent of total crop acreage in State	Unit	Quantity	Amount	Per cent of value of all crops in State		Number of acres	Per cent of total crop acreage in State	Unit	Quantity	Amount	Per cent of value of all crops in State
<b>Alabama, all crops</b>	7,152,614	100.0			\$207,072,140	100.0	<b>Colorado, all crops</b>	6,761,176	100.0			\$124,762,428	100.0
Cotton	3,666,498	49.9	Bales	1,312,963	129,186,873	62.4	All hay	1,618,574	23.9	Tons	2,562,630	26,721,575	21.4
Corn for grain	2,591,322	36.2	Bush.	35,683,874	36,851,008	17.8	Sugar beets	209,835	3.1	Tons	2,620,823	18,345,701	14.7
Sweetpotatoes and yams	68,105	1.0	Bush.	6,601,508	6,447,166	3.1	Wheat	1,538,914	22.8	Bush.	17,332,160	16,713,897	13.4
All hay	444,596	6.2	Tons	333,657	6,351,423	3.1	Potatoes (Irish or white)	89,692	1.3	Bush.	14,040,446	16,273,906	13.0
<b>Mississippi, all crops</b>	6,581,472	100.0			\$270,501,649	100.0	<b>New Mexico, all crops</b>	1,497,369	100.0			\$34,047,799	100.0
Cotton	4,009,534	60.9	Bales	1,875,108	196,368,300	72.6	Cotton	136,700	9.1	Bales	90,805	19,645,117	27.8
Corn for grain	1,978,884	30.1	Bush.	34,935,657	34,110,181	12.6	All hay	173,487	11.6	Tons	321,921	4,599,800	13.3
All hay	316,034	4.8	Tons	409,285	7,040,825	2.6	Wheat	319,808	21.4	Bush.	4,431,748	4,202,487	12.1
Sweetpotatoes and yams	53,412	0.8	Bush.	6,141,197	6,109,950	2.3	Navy and other ripe field beans	167,257	11.2	Bush.	1,624,842	4,004,027	11.8
<b>Arkansas, all crops</b>	6,556,238	100.0			\$210,181,820	100.0	<b>Arizona, all crops</b>	500,342	100.0			\$32,366,573	100.0
Cotton	3,446,435	52.6	Bales	1,398,475	142,043,979	67.6	Cotton	211,178	42.2	Bales	140,488	17,734,259	54.8
Corn for grain	1,756,998	26.8	Bush.	27,388,105	26,522,188	12.6	All hay	121,442	24.3	Tons	302,214	5,334,524	16.5
All hay	637,389	9.7	Tons	675,342	9,569,034	4.6	Lettuce	23,970	4.8			2,058,191	8.2
Rice (rough)	146,588	2.2	Bush.	6,958,105	6,720,853	3.2	Cantaloupes and muskmelons	9,736	1.0			1,047,950	3.2
<b>Louisiana, all crops</b>	4,110,643	100.0			\$149,750,408	100.0	<b>Utah, all crops</b>	1,200,154	100.0			\$35,260,151	100.0
Cotton	1,945,354	47.3	Bales	798,828	177,920,359	52.0	All hay	672,607	56.0	Tons	1,372,709	14,685,475	41.6
Corn for grain	1,169,698	28.5	Bush.	18,276,702	17,194,004	11.5	Wheat	265,699	22.1	Bush.	5,309,653	5,419,514	15.4
Rice (rough)	402,422	9.8	Bush.	16,317,463	15,706,020	10.5	Sugar beets	40,104	3.3	Tons	545,291	3,853,121	10.9
Sugarcane for sugar	195,223	4.7	Tons	2,992,127	11,261,157	7.5	Potatoes (Irish or white)	10,798	0.9	Bush.	1,975,277	2,155,826	6.1
<b>Oklahoma, all crops</b>	15,670,362	100.0			\$245,560,631	100.0	<b>Nevada, all crops</b>	396,709	100.0			\$8,703,428	100.0
Cotton	4,148,228	26.6	Bales	1,130,415	106,992,573	43.6	All hay	363,923	91.7	Tons	544,737	6,516,484	74.9
Wheat	4,575,558	29.4	Bush.	51,184,128	49,844,440	20.3	Potatoes (Irish or white)	3,692	0.9	Bush.	541,559	861,900	9.9
Corn for grain	2,913,137	18.7	Bush.	44,830,439	35,854,585	14.6	Wheat	13,529	3.4	Bush.	355,890	405,357	5.3
All hay	886,715	5.7	Tons	1,139,961	11,794,534	4.8	Barley	5,440	1.4	Bush.	190,823	171,729	2.0
<b>Texas, all crops</b>	30,766,089	100.0			\$165,599,701	100.0	<b>Washington, all crops</b>	3,600,853	100.0			\$144,836,829	100.0
Cotton	16,813,568	54.6	Bales	3,793,392	388,766,778	63.2	Wheat	2,295,042	62.7	Bush.	42,588,762	46,504,244	32.1
Corn for grain	4,076,206	13.2	Bush.	66,251,020	58,704,155	9.5	Apples	25,782,252	32,537,033	Bush.	23,736,482	22.5	
Wheat	2,060,511	9.7	Bush.	44,077,704	44,159,206	7.2	All hay	822,851	22.5	Tons	1,474,603	1,474,603	20.4
Sorghums for silage, hay, or fodder	1,988,749	6.5	Tons	2,422,346	29,981,031	4.0	Potatoes (Irish or white)	43,908	1.2	Bush.	7,188,337	10,388,719	7.2
<b>Montana, all crops</b>	7,878,625	100.0			\$87,638,808	100.0	<b>Oregon, all crops</b>	2,861,467	100.0			\$89,353,547	100.0
Wheat	4,418,588	56.1	Bush.	40,558,049	39,780,889	45.4	All hay	1,105,691	38.6	Tons	1,827,537	24,348,431	27.2
All hay	2,077,426	26.4	Tons	2,235,052	25,634,975	29.2	Wheat	1,075,241	37.6	Bush.	21,526,667	23,602,620	20.4
Flax (threshed)	362,161	4.6	Bush.	1,177,086	3,262,592	3.7	Potatoes (Irish or white)	33,039	1.2	Bush.	3,304,280	4,890,104	5.5
Potatoes (Irish or white)	20,673	0.3	Bush.	1,842,812	2,927,514	3.3	Pears			Bush.	2,482,534	4,331,416	4.8
<b>Idaho, all crops</b>	3,182,767	100.0			\$104,045,287	100.0	<b>California, all crops</b>	6,023,727	100.0			\$57,478,777	100.0
Wheat	1,294,575	40.7	Bush.	28,501,357	28,310,768	27.2	Oranges	193,219	2.9	Boxes	43,140,726	119,111,884	22.2
All hay	1,150,736	36.2	Tons	2,332,919	25,524,861	24.5	All hay	1,829,604	27.6	Tons	4,098,993	6,207,055	12.1
Potatoes (Irish or white)	76,600	2.4	Bush.	14,304,590	16,525,013	15.9	Grapes	526,845	8.0	Lbs	3,382,222,000	43,112,523	8.0
Navy and other ripe field beans	133,619	4.2	Bush.	2,660,359	9,094,083	8.7	Lemons	35,184	0.5	Boxes	9,273,923	43,035,390	8.0
<b>Wyoming, all crops</b>	2,009,942	100.0			\$29,371,461	100.0							
All hay	1,035,093	51.5	Tons	1,212,804	12,476,076	42.5							
Wheat	340,323	16.9	Bush.	4,298,085	3,765,601	12.8							
Sugar beets	44,353	2.2	Tons	492,229	3,528,989	12.0							
Potatoes (Irish or white)	19,352	1.0	Bush.	1,834,305	2,278,913	7.8							

<sup>1</sup>Includes value of cottonseed.

## SUMMARY FOR ALL CROPS

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TABLE 5.—AVERAGE VALUE PER UNIT OF SPECIFIED CROPS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1929

DIVISION AND STATE		CROPS AND YIELDS																				
		Corn	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Buckwheat	Sorghum for grain	Rice (rough)	Flaxseed	Peanuts	Soybeans	Potatoes (green or white)	Sweetpotatoes and yams	Tobacco	Cotton	Apples	Pearles	Pears	Oranges <sup>1</sup>	Grapefruit	
United States		Per bush.	Per bush.	Per bush.	Per bush.	Per bush.	Per bush.	Per bush.	Per bush.	Per bush.	Per bush.	Per bush.	Per bush.	Per lb.	Per bush.	Per bush.	Per bush.	Per box	Per box	Per box		
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>																						
New England		1.00	1.53	0.68	0.92	1.14	0.91	1.00				2.66	1.23	1.71	0.46		1.27	2.04	1.87			
Middle Atlantic		1.00	1.21	0.56	0.78	1.02	0.99	1.00		2.61	1.31	2.36	1.55	1.47	0.12		1.25	1.40	1.70			
East North Central		0.74	1.14	0.42	0.60	0.89	0.92	1.04		2.70	1.30	1.51	1.35	1.33	0.16	80.00	1.37	1.34	1.13			
West North Central		0.69	1.02	0.38	0.47	0.80	0.84	0.63	0.95	2.58	1.32	1.78	1.13	1.36	0.20	82.08	1.37	1.43	1.01			
South Atlantic		0.98	1.24	0.69	1.04	1.27	1.02	1.37	1.22	2.75	0.78	1.75	1.29	0.95	0.18	82.73	1.22	1.34	1.02	2.80	2.64	
East South Central		0.95	1.25	0.63	1.00	1.19	0.98	1.30	1.00		0.77	2.31	1.27	1.01	0.17	86.73	1.23	1.20	1.02	2.62	2.73	
West South Central		0.88	0.99	0.47	0.57	0.93	0.95	0.66	0.97	2.25	0.75	2.52	1.18	1.13	0.23	85.83	1.21	1.11	1.10	2.15	1.95	
Mountain		0.75	0.98	0.48	0.59	0.71	0.88	0.63		2.76	1.40	2.51	1.17	1.71	0.20	100.54	1.13	1.20	1.67	2.72	1.68	
Pacific		1.08	1.10	0.55	0.70	1.03	0.95	1.00	1.04	2.75	1.25	2.66	1.42	1.48	0.20	90.12	1.25	1.26	1.88	2.76	3.17	
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>																						
Maine		1.08	1.61	0.69	0.93	1.00	0.80	1.00				2.65	1.18				1.04	1.90	1.86			
New Hampshire		1.04	1.41	0.64	0.93	1.10	1.05					2.65	1.63				1.31	1.98	1.69			
Vermont		1.04	1.37	0.63	0.92	1.02	1.03					2.66	1.46				1.39	1.80	1.92			
Massachusetts		1.11	1.37	0.68	0.95	1.14	1.10	1.00				2.68	1.78				1.30	2.07	1.79			
Rhode Island		1.20	1.45	0.74	1.00	1.30	1.15	1.00				2.65	1.80	1.71	0.33		1.50	2.30	1.99			
Connecticut		1.10	1.36	0.70	1.00	1.20	1.10					2.65	1.79				1.60	1.99	2.13			
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>																						
New York		1.02	1.24	0.57	0.77	1.04	0.90	1.00		2.76		2.45	1.51	1.70	0.15		1.09	1.67	1.77			
New Jersey		0.99	1.25	0.57	0.89	0.97	1.10				1.31	2.25	1.61	1.46			1.76	1.11	1.53			
Pennsylvania		0.99	1.21	0.56	0.81	1.04	0.98	1.00		2.60		2.37	1.58	1.67	0.12		1.44	1.66	1.51			
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																						
Ohio		0.75	1.16	0.44	0.56	0.94	0.96	1.00		2.40		1.59	1.64	1.44	0.16		1.70	1.89	1.34			
Indiana		0.72	1.12	0.40	0.58	0.89	0.96	1.00		2.60		1.50	1.51	1.45	0.17		1.61	1.53	0.85			
Illinois		0.72	1.13	0.40	0.54	0.92	0.96	1.10		2.80	1.30	1.51	1.35	1.22	0.13	80.00	1.64	1.09	0.95			
Michigan		0.89	1.14	0.47	0.69	0.87	0.85	1.00		2.78		1.93	1.33	1.65			1.11	1.58	1.44			
Wisconsin		0.81	1.14	0.44	0.62	0.87	0.89	1.00		2.68	1.31	1.90	1.24	1.75	0.15		1.31	2.20	1.78			
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																						
Minnesota		0.64	1.09	0.38	0.49	0.53	0.84	0.90		2.94		2.34	1.09	1.85	0.14		1.20	2.04	2.00			
Iowa		0.69	1.07	0.38	0.51	0.55	0.94	0.95		2.73	1.24	1.61	1.19	1.58			1.51	1.62	1.14			
Missouri		0.82	1.11	0.46	0.68	0.99	1.00	0.75	0.95	2.45	1.30	1.90	1.23	1.28	0.22	82.07	1.42	1.36	0.94			
North Dakota		0.66	1.02	0.33	0.43	0.79	0.70	0.85		2.88		2.66	1.14				1.70	2.15	2.18			
South Dakota		0.62	0.99	0.35	0.46	0.77	0.82	0.85		2.80		2.43	1.12	1.96			1.51	2.25	2.10			
Nebraska		0.65	1.00	0.38	0.49	0.78	0.82	0.75		2.74	1.31	2.37	1.11	1.77			1.20	1.63	1.29			
Kansas		0.71	1.01	0.45	0.47	0.84	0.85	0.62		2.25	1.40	2.02	1.13	1.41	0.20	90.03	1.30	1.50	1.01			
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>																						
Delaware		0.88	1.18	0.61	0.85	1.10	1.01					2.10	1.42	0.90			1.77	1.20	0.51			
Maryland		0.91	1.18	0.58	0.85	1.07	0.92	1.00				1.11	2.24	1.37	0.98	0.27		1.16	1.28	0.83		
District of Columbia		0.97										1.12		1.45	1.55			1.30	1.40	0.95		
Virginia		1.03	1.23	0.65	0.95	1.20	1.02	1.14				0.73	2.02	1.22	0.92	0.18	82.58	1.16	1.25	0.93		
West Virginia		1.08	1.25	0.64	0.90	1.13	1.04	1.00				1.13	2.63	1.35	1.64	0.21		1.33	1.38	1.29		
North Carolina		1.03	1.39	0.75	1.27	1.36	1.06	1.25	1.30	2.75	0.70	1.50	1.15	0.93	0.18	81.09	1.09	1.28	1.18			
South Carolina		1.00	1.39	0.75	1.45	1.75	1.07	1.33	1.35		0.91	2.10	1.24	0.86	0.16	83.00	1.37	1.37	1.21			
Georgia		0.92	1.45	0.79	1.40	1.64	0.95	1.45	1.01			0.91	2.64	1.39	1.02	0.19	83.55	1.35	1.40	1.07	8.00	3.00
Florida		0.87		0.79		2.04		1.64	1.19			0.86	2.60	1.77	1.04	0.22	81.35	1.63	1.47	1.05	2.80	2.64
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																						
Kentucky		0.91	1.22	0.68	0.91	1.13	0.92	1.24				1.20	2.30	1.23	1.23	0.17	79.27	1.23	1.41	1.00		
Tennessee		0.93	1.28	0.63	1.04	1.28	1.05	1.20				0.65	2.10	1.20	1.03	0.18	80.13	1.16	1.01	1.05		
Alabama		1.03	1.26	0.74	1.25	1.46		1.40	1.00			0.75	2.30	1.45	0.98	0.17	84.15	1.39	1.21	1.01	2.65	3.00
Mississippi		0.98	1.18	0.71	1.18	1.44		1.37	1.00			1.29	2.49	1.53	0.99	0.19	88.73	1.31	1.43	1.01	2.50	2.69
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																						
Arkansas		0.97	1.13	0.55	1.02	1.30	0.95	1.11	0.97			0.90	2.36	1.12	1.23	0.21	86.06	1.24	1.08	1.11		
Louisiana		0.94	1.24	0.67	1.32	1.55		1.24	0.96			1.27	2.74	1.39	1.04	0.25	82.05	1.45	1.49	1.20	2.91	3.72
Oklahoma		0.80	0.97	0.47	0.55	0.88	0.95	0.69		2.25	0.68	2.03	0.97	1.15	0.22	80.10	1.10	0.95	1.01			
Texas		0.89	1.00	0.48	0.58	0.98	0.95	0.65	1.02			0.73	2.05	1.35	1.18	0.20	87.84	1.32	1.18	1.13	1.96	1.95
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>																						
Montana		0.86	0.98	0.47	0.61	0.70	0.80	0.90		2.77		2.65	1.59	2.10			1.42	2.00	2.00			
Idaho		0.90	0.99	0.49	0.64	0.88				2.75	1.40	2.65	1.16	2.25			1.11	1.19	1.60			
Wyoming		0.75	0.88	0.44	0.55	0.68		0.85		2.65		2.65	1.24				1.30	1.88	1.93			
Colorado		0.71	0.96	0.46	0.54	0.72	0.85	0.61		2.55	1.39	2.43	1.11	1.82			1.00	1.26	1.70			
New Mexico		0.82	0.95	0.54	0.67	0.83	0.90	0.60				1.40	2.30	1.31	1.61	0.20	92.04	1.18	1.62	1.49		
Arizona		1.24	1.29	0.67	0.82	0.90	0.95	0.95				1.30	2.51	1.71	2.10		105.16	1.77	1.04	2.09	2.72	1.68
Utah		1.05	1.02	0.57	0.72	0.83	0.95	0.85				1.35	2.50	1.09	1.90			1.00	0.98	1.56		
Nevada		1.14	1.31	0.68	0.87	0.96		0.85				1.59	2.10				1.69	2.00	2.00			
<b>PACIFIC:</b>																						
Washington		0.98	1.09	0.56	0.74	0.95	0.95	0.85				1.44	2.10	0.20			1.26	0.96	1.84			
Oregon		1.04	1.10	0.53	0.74	1.04	0.95	0.85		2.75		2.66	1.45	1.90	0.20		1.05	1.54	1.74			
California		1.12	1.17	0.58	0.69	1.06		1.00	1.04	2.76	1.25		1.38	1.47	0.20	90.12	1.33	1.28	1.95	2.76	3.17	

<sup>1</sup> Including tangerines, mandarins, etc.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 6.—AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE OF SPECIFIED CROPS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1929

DIVISION AND STATE	Corn for grain	Wheat	Oats for grain	Barley	Rye	Buck- wheat	Sor- ghums for grain	Rice (rough)	Flaxseed	All hay	Potatoes (Irish or white)	Sweet- potatoes and yams	Tobacco	Cotton	Straw- berries	
	Bushels 25.6	Bushels 12.9	Bushels 29.7	Bushels 20.4	Bushels 11.3	Bushels 13.4	Bushels 13.9	Bushels 45.2	Bushels 5.1	Tons 1,26	Bushels 109.5	Bushels 100.3	Pounds 771.3	Bales 0.84	Quarts 1,863	
United States.....																
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	46.1	22.2	36.1	27.2	17.3	20.0	22.5	-----	-----	1.15	256.8	56.0	1,391.2	-----	2,258	
Middle Atlantic.....	37.4	17.5	25.1	20.7	13.9	14.6	16.7	-----	12.7	1.25	106.0	121.2	1,260.5	-----	1,615	
East North Central.....	34.1	16.7	31.0	25.8	11.4	12.2	20.0	-----	10.1	1.39	85.3	105.0	937.9	0.51	1,282	
West North Central.....	28.6	11.5	30.1	18.8	11.6	9.0	14.5	42.1	5.3	1.09	78.5	97.5	959.2	0.04	1,108	
South Atlantic.....	17.2	14.0	22.6	22.6	9.4	15.8	15.3	17.1	10.0	0.99	120.1	110.3	995.0	0.42	1,756	
East South Central.....	19.4	10.3	17.4	20.1	8.2	11.6	13.4	14.7	-----	1.00	85.4	103.0	820.0	0.43	1,262	
West South Central.....	15.8	12.6	22.7	18.4	10.2	10.8	13.3	43.4	7.0	1.17	71.6	77.2	419.6	0.27	984	
Mountain.....	15.4	12.3	26.8	20.0	7.8	13.6	15.2	-----	3.4	1.51	156.7	141.4	1,030.0	0.00	1,465	
Pacific.....	33.2	18.8	36.8	27.6	11.0	17.3	25.2	60.3	8.6	1.97	156.9	95.5	872.7	0.85	1,925	
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	40.3	23.2	37.9	29.7	16.7	20.2	50.0	-----	-----	0.96	292.1	-----	-----	-----	1,750	
New Hampshire.....	50.5	20.9	40.1	23.6	17.8	23.4	-----	-----	-----	1.10	143.5	-----	1,176.5	-----	1,836	
Vermont.....	46.3	20.1	30.5	25.7	19.5	18.9	-----	-----	-----	1.25	124.5	-----	1,688.9	-----	1,664	
Massachusetts.....	43.4	21.1	29.6	23.9	17.9	17.4	25.0	-----	-----	1.29	102.1	-----	1,434.3	-----	2,088	
Rhode Island.....	41.3	31.0	35.0	23.9	17.0	13.0	7.5	-----	-----	1.28	127.1	56.0	(1)	-----	1,714	
Connecticut.....	48.5	20.4	29.4	18.8	16.5	15.4	-----	-----	-----	1.31	117.1	-----	1,372.0	-----	2,421	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	38.7	16.0	22.9	20.4	15.0	14.3	15.7	-----	14.9	1.26	101.0	56.4	1,123.6	-----	1,668	
New Jersey.....	38.1	20.5	25.3	21.4	10.6	17.9	-----	-----	-----	1.43	128.1	123.4	-----	-----	1,061	
Pennsylvania.....	37.1	17.6	26.4	21.4	13.0	14.8	18.5	-----	12.5	1.23	107.3	93.9	1,263.3	-----	1,511	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	35.1	19.4	29.0	23.0	12.6	15.0	19.9	-----	10.3	1.32	96.0	84.3	803.4	-----	1,397	
Indiana.....	31.2	16.4	28.6	21.1	11.2	13.3	16.8	-----	5.0	1.28	83.5	123.1	820.9	-----	1,424	
Illinois.....	35.5	14.4	33.3	25.4	11.1	12.5	17.1	-----	10.7	1.24	83.9	96.2	785.6	0.51	1,246	
Michigan.....	27.1	17.4	28.1	19.4	11.1	9.4	23.6	-----	8.5	1.28	71.1	52.5	-----	-----	1,244	
Wisconsin.....	36.3	19.4	32.0	28.7	11.4	11.6	27.8	-----	10.7	1.69	95.7	70.4	1,182.7	-----	1,161	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	36.5	15.0	34.1	23.8	16.1	9.0	16.1	-----	-----	8.9	1.23	77.1	42.2	1,182.3	-----	1,023
Iowa.....	40.2	19.0	35.7	29.0	15.9	12.5	12.5	-----	9.0	1.50	99.0	83.5	-----	-----	1,202	
Missouri.....	23.2	9.9	18.9	13.1	7.1	9.4	12.4	42.1	5.0	0.97	78.7	90.5	902.8	0.64	1,071	
North Dakota.....	15.8	9.6	18.0	13.5	9.5	7.3	13.4	-----	4.2	0.82	55.3	-----	-----	-----	416	
South Dakota.....	24.2	9.6	27.5	17.3	11.8	8.9	11.9	-----	4.6	0.76	74.5	47.5	-----	-----	559	
Nebraska.....	25.1	14.6	30.5	23.7	11.3	8.6	11.7	-----	6.7	1.08	92.7	119.8	-----	-----	998	
Kansas.....	17.9	12.3	20.7	16.4	10.3	16.6	14.6	-----	5.4	1.35	89.1	121.0	926.3	0.19	1,330	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	26.8	18.7	28.4	20.1	14.2	12.7	-----	-----	-----	1.27	80.5	144.9	-----	-----	1,099	
Maryland.....	31.4	18.0	27.9	29.1	12.6	18.4	21.6	-----	-----	1.28	112.4	181.4	655.8	-----	1,790	
Dist. of Columbia.....	33.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.00	65.1	102.3	-----	-----	1,011	
Virginia.....	24.2	13.1	20.8	25.6	10.4	13.3	13.9	-----	-----	1.06	148.5	141.2	672.9	0.59	1,809	
West Virginia.....	26.4	13.0	24.1	22.7	9.5	17.5	18.4	-----	-----	1.03	104.3	92.1	746.7	-----	1,099	
North Carolina.....	18.8	10.3	19.0	17.8	7.9	13.0	15.7	17.7	10.0	0.92	98.7	111.3	663.0	0.47	1,792	
South Carolina.....	14.4	9.7	23.7	15.8	8.9	12.9	18.1	15.8	-----	0.72	127.0	107.1	738.2	0.42	1,164	
Georgia.....	11.9	8.5	20.1	15.2	5.6	8.8	16.7	20.6	-----	0.64	67.9	93.0	913.4	0.39	856	
Florida.....	10.8	-----	13.8	-----	7.8	-----	12.8	15.2	-----	0.58	115.7	91.0	897.7	0.28	1,799	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	23.1	12.2	15.9	23.1	9.5	10.3	11.9	-----	-----	1.02	94.5	90.0	808.1	0.56	1,368	
Tennessee.....	22.7	8.9	15.6	18.8	6.5	13.7	14.2	-----	-----	0.98	81.0	102.1	863.5	0.48	1,103	
Alabama.....	13.8	9.9	20.0	15.7	10.1	-----	13.5	12.6	-----	0.75	75.7	96.9	652.8	0.37	1,687	
Mississippi.....	17.7	16.8	26.6	18.0	11.2	-----	13.5	22.0	-----	1.30	77.1	115.0	767.2	0.47	1,042	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	15.6	9.3	20.2	13.2	9.2	8.9	11.6	47.5	-----	1.06	86.1	88.8	408.4	0.41	975	
Louisiana.....	15.6	9.6	20.1	30.5	7.2	-----	16.4	40.5	-----	1.84	53.8	74.4	428.8	0.41	993	
Oklahoma.....	15.4	11.2	21.2	16.0	8.9	6.7	11.7	-----	7.0	1.29	75.3	83.4	430.0	0.27	928	
Texas.....	16.3	14.8	23.7	19.3	14.0	12.1	14.0	48.8	-----	1.08	89.7	76.0	440.1	0.23	1,083	
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	11.7	9.2	20.7	15.6	6.8	8.4	10.0	-----	-----	8.3	1.06	89.1	56.6	-----	1,310	
Idaho.....	35.5	22.1	34.2	31.8	10.6	-----	16.9	-----	17.6	2.03	186.7	56.8	-----	1,424	-----	
Wyoming.....	14.0	12.6	24.4	20.3	9.2	-----	16.9	-----	5.4	1.17	91.9	-----	-----	841	-----	
Colorado.....	14.7	11.3	29.0	17.7	7.8	11.2	10.8	-----	6.1	1.58	163.3	105.3	-----	-----	1,369	
New Mexico.....	17.7	13.9	21.8	18.7	9.2	15.1	15.6	-----	-----	1.86	77.9	156.1	1,030.0	0.66	447	
Arizona.....	13.9	22.6	24.4	28.9	16.9	14.6	25.6	-----	-----	2.49	86.7	106.2	-----	0.71	1,106	
Utah.....	31.8	20.0	38.3	38.2	8.4	42.2	24.0	-----	-----	2.04	182.9	81.6	-----	-----	1,073	
Nevada.....	30.5	26.3	34.2	36.2	13.1	-----	29.4	-----	-----	1.60	146.7	25.0	-----	-----	627	
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	35.2	18.6	47.8	29.6	6.7	19.1	22.5	-----	-----	1.70	163.7	104.5	600.0	-----	1,776	
Oregon.....	31.7	20.0	35.7	30.3	13.4	12.8	25.0	-----	8.7	1.65	101.8	136.7	1,333.3	-----	1,580	
California.....	33.7	17.3	24.4	27.3	11.1	-----	25.2	60.3	2.4	2.24	205.0	95.2	714.3	0.65	2,994	

<sup>1</sup> Less than 1 acre.

## SUMMARY FOR ALL CROPS

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TABLE 7.—AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM REPORTING, FOR SPECIFIED CROPS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:  
1929, 1919, AND 1909

DIVISION AND STATE	CORN FOR GRAIN			WHEAT			OATS FOR GRAIN			BARLEY			RYE			POTATOES (IRISH OR WHITE)			COTTON			
	1929	1919	1909	1929	1919	1909	1929	1919	1909	1929	1919	1909	1929	1919	1909	1929	1919	1909	1929	1919	1909	
United States-----	20.0	17.8	20.4	51.3	32.9	30.3	22.0	17.0	16.2	23.8	14.4	20.1	17.3	16.4	8.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	21.8	17.7	18.7	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																						
New England-----	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.8	2.4	2.2	0.4	5.6	5.1	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.6	1.6	-----	-----	-----	
Middle Atlantic-----	7.6	7.1	7.0	11.2	10.4	10.1	8.8	8.2	8.4	5.4	4.6	4.3	6.5	6.2	5.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	-----	-----	-----	
East North Central-----	24.2	20.7	23.3	19.2	18.0	16.3	10.1	16.2	16.8	8.6	6.4	8.2	11.0	11.5	8.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	11.9	-----	-----	
West North Central-----	44.8	36.2	40.9	86.1	58.7	57.9	30.6	26.3	26.7	31.2	20.0	24.2	32.7	33.6	14.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	22.0	14.3	13.2	
South Atlantic-----	10.7	11.5	11.7	11.0	9.6	10.6	6.2	4.8	5.4	5.0	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	14.0	14.2	16.2	
East South Central-----	11.4	13.1	12.8	14.0	12.4	15.7	0.4	5.8	6.0	7.2	7.8	12.2	7.9	5.8	7.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	14.3	11.9	15.2	
West South Central-----	13.5	13.8	20.9	120.4	47.9	44.4	26.5	18.0	25.1	13.7	13.3	18.3	14.3	7.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	31.4	24.8	23.9		
Mountain-----	32.8	20.4	14.4	82.8	47.9	23.0	16.8	15.3	22.0	24.7	14.9	18.4	39.5	33.7	14.0	3.2	2.3	48.4	39.4	13.3		
Pacific-----	6.8	8.8	7.6	112.9	93.5	105.8	20.4	20.5	30.5	79.6	63.3	103.8	29.3	26.7	22.4	1.9	2.2	2.4	69.8	70.0	18.0	
NEW ENGLAND:																						
Maine-----	1.9	1.7	1.6	3.1	2.9	2.4	10.8	6.4	5.5	3.7	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.0	2.7	5.9	3.0	2.8	-----	-----	-----	
New Hampshire-----	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	4.7	3.9	3.5	3.3	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.0	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	-----	-----	-----	
Vermont-----	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	7.7	5.8	5.7	4.4	2.7	3.0	5.7	2.6	4.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	-----	-----	-----	
Massachusetts-----	2.9	2.6	2.8	4.5	2.7	1.3	5.3	4.3	3.6	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	-----	-----	-----		
Rhode Island-----	3.0	3.3	3.3	4.0	2.7	1.9	6.4	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	-----	-----	-----	
Connecticut-----	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.1	5.0	3.8	3.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	-----	-----	-----	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																						
New York-----	3.7	3.9	4.5	9.6	8.3	8.4	9.1	8.2	9.2	5.7	4.7	4.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	-----	-----	-----	
New Jersey-----	9.8	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.4	8.8	6.2	5.5	5.6	14.6	11.0	9.3	4.1	4.3	3.2	-----	-----	-----	
Pennsylvania-----	8.4	8.3	8.1	11.7	11.3	10.6	8.6	8.1	7.7	4.6	3.8	3.4	5.7	5.4	5.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	-----	-----	-----	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																						
Ohio-----	17.0	15.8	16.8	16.1	16.6	13.3	14.2	10.6	11.9	8.2	5.8	5.1	8.6	7.3	6.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	-----	-----	-----	
Indiana-----	25.8	24.2	25.9	23.5	22.7	20.0	21.4	16.9	16.5	8.6	7.1	5.4	12.2	12.8	8.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	-----	-----	-----	
Illinois-----	43.0	37.9	44.3	31.3	30.2	28.6	32.5	27.2	30.0	16.7	10.0	9.0	15.5	16.3	12.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	11.9	-----	-----	
Michigan-----	8.0	8.7	9.8	12.4	10.2	9.8	11.5	10.7	10.1	6.2	5.4	4.3	9.0	11.7	8.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	-----	-----	-----	
Wisconsin-----	8.9	9.5	11.3	3.9	5.7	4.4	15.6	14.5	15.8	7.5	6.2	9.3	12.5	10.1	8.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	-----	-----	-----	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																						
Minnesota-----	28.1	19.6	17.7	23.6	33.4	35.2	28.8	24.3	25.1	19.3	12.6	18.4	18.0	16.0	14.2	2.2	2.4	1.7	-----	-----	-----	
Iowa-----	50.2	45.4	47.0	22.2	18.0	14.5	36.3	33.7	30.7	16.4	12.4	15.7	13.0	11.6	9.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	-----	-----	-----	
Missouri-----	25.2	24.5	29.5	30.6	32.0	25.3	17.9	14.5	13.4	9.6	7.8	9.3	13.3	11.2	7.7	0.3	0.5	21.9	14.3	13.2		
North Dakota-----	10.3	18.4	12.3	145.1	134.3	137.9	35.4	40.5	37.7	51.1	33.1	36.7	57.4	69.1	32.9	2.2	1.5	1.1	-----	-----	-----	
South Dakota-----	60.8	50.5	41.4	85.7	78.8	81.5	40.7	36.8	34.5	42.5	29.7	38.8	39.9	43.4	20.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	-----	-----	-----	
Nebraska-----	75.4	59.8	64.2	67.3	55.2	41.4	29.1	26.2	29.0	27.3	13.8	19.2	31.8	27.8	16.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	26.9	-----	12.0	
Kansas-----	46.6	32.7	53.9	186.8	89.5	80.0	18.5	17.0	17.3	50.6	23.5	27.8	14.4	17.1	13.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	-----	-----	-----	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																						
Delaware-----	15.4	17.9	19.0	25.6	23.7	23.0	6.5	6.2	6.1	8.5	3.9	8.4	6.5	4.8	0.6	1.3	1.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Maryland-----	13.4	14.6	15.4	26.1	25.3	25.3	6.3	5.8	6.6	6.2	3.5	3.7	7.5	5.1	5.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	(1)	-----	-----	
District of Columbia-----	4.1	5.1	6.3	-----	6.0	-----	-----	2.3	6.5	-----	-----	-----	3.3	6.5	1.6	2.1	2.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Virginia-----	9.4	10.6	11.4	11.1	11.1	10.9	5.6	4.8	5.6	6.2	4.2	4.8	5.6	4.9	5.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	6.3	5.2	4.8	
West Virginia-----	6.2	7.3	8.1	10.4	8.5	9.4	5.5	4.9	4.6	5.5	4.5	3.4	6.1	5.1	5.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	(1)	-----	-----	
North Carolina-----	7.8	9.1	10.8	7.2	6.9	7.7	4.3	3.6	4.7	4.0	2.4	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	10.8	9.0	9.8	
South Carolina-----	9.8	9.7	10.0	3.7	3.5	3.8	8.3	4.5	5.6	4.0	-----	1.0	5.8	3.2	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	15.0	14.6	16.2	
Georgia-----	14.8	14.5	13.4	4.8	3.9	4.3	8.1	6.1	5.8	6.4	4.2	1.2	5.8	4.8	5.3	0.3	0.5	16.5	17.5	20.1		
Florida-----	18.0	19.3	10.1	-----	2.9	2.0	11.8	7.5	7.0	-----	11.4	1.0	13.7	12.3	9.2	3.3	3.6	1.7	10.1	9.1	12.7	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																						
Kentucky-----	13.5	13.7	15.9	16.3	14.1	18.3	9.7	6.1	6.8	10.9	11.0	15.6	11.3	6.8	7.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	12.7	12.8	15.5	
Tennessee-----	13.1	14.4	14.9	12.8	12.0	14.1	7.8	6.8	7.7	6.3	6.3	10.4	5.9	5.4	7.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	11.8	10.6	11.6	
Alabama-----	11.2	13.6	11.2	5.5	4.0	5.5	0.7	4.5	5.0	3.9	5.2	2.9	4.3	2.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	15.4	11.9	16.6	
Mississippi-----	8.5	10.8	0.6	31.8	6.2	2.9	18.6	5.0	4.3	3.3	-----	8.4	5.0	3.6	2.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	14.2	12.3	14.8	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																						
Arkansas-----	10.5	11.5	12.9	15.8	10.4	11.6	13.5	6.8	6.2	6.1	3.9	2.0	4.7	3.4	3.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	17.9	14.8	14.5	
Louisiana-----	9.6	12.4	15.8	3.0	6.5	2.8	23.7	6.1	6.5	18.0	11.1	-----	22.0	4.7	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	15.1	13.1	12.9	
Oklahoma-----	21.2	18.0	30.8	118.3	70.2	50.8	22.7	20.7	21.5	18.5	21.9	14.2	12.3	20.4	17.7	10.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	33.6	24.8	22.4
Texas-----	13.3	13.0	17.8	128.8	37.8	37.7	47.8	30.7	19.4	14.5	20.5	13.3	19.5	17.1	9.8	3.9	0.4	0.4	42.6	33.2	31.4	
MOUNTAIN:																						
Montana-----	12.8	12.9	5.8	151.6	73.4	31.6	21.8	22.6	31.9	26.1	15.0	12.0	47.2	40.8	15.3	1.0	1.1	1.8	-----	-----	-----	
Idaho-----	6.0	6.6	6.8	55.5	50.5	31.5	14.2	15.4	25.9	14.7	14.8	33.5	16.7	21.9	15.1	5.0	2.6	1.9	-----	-----	-----	
Wyoming-----	28.9	21.0	8.7	57.1	40.6	15.3	25.0	19.6	23.8	28.1	13.3	9.7	42.5	39.2	9.6	2.9	1.0	1.6	-----	-----	-----	
Colorado-----	55.1	32.9	25.7	81.6	55.4	29.1	16.7	14.9	21.5	35.6	17.6	15.7	38.4	33.7	15.8	6.0	4.3	5.2	-----	-----	-----	
New Mexico-----	14.8	12.3	8.3	46.2	15.0	5.2	12.7	12.0	10.9	9.1	6.3	6.3	12.7	15.6	9.2	2.8	2.1	1.9	36.6	31.6	13.4	
Arizona-----	8.1	10.7	6.0	16.1	21.0	14.2	19.0	18.6	24.4	23.8	19.3	6.3	5.7	5.7	10.8	3.5	3.0	3.2	1.8	61.3	40.4	9.5
Utah-----	3.7	4.2	2.0	20.4	18.5	14.4	6.7	7.5	8.3	6.3	5.7	7.5	18.7	20.6	13.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	-----	-----	-----	
Nevada-----	7.4	8.7	3.5	15.8	22.9	19.1	16.1	14.7	25.4	16.4	17.9	26.5	11.8	15.1	3							

<sup>1</sup> Less than 1 acre.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 8.—RANK OF DIVISIONS AND STATES IN THE ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED CROPS, 1929

[Rank of the 10 leading States for each crop is shown in bold-faced type]

DIVISION AND STATE	RANK IN ACREAGE										RANK IN PRODUCTION										RANK IN VALUE												
	All crops	Corn for grain	Wheat	Oats for grain	Barley	Rye	Buckwheat	Emmer and spelt	Sorghums for grain	Rice (rough)	Peanuts	Corn for grain	Wheat	Oats for grain	Barley	Rye	Buckwheat	Emmer and spelt	Sorghums for grain	Rice (rough)	Peanuts	All crops	Corn for grain	Wheat	Oats for grain	Barley	Rye	Buckwheat	Emmer and spelt	Sorghums for grain	Rice (rough)	Peanuts	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>																																	
New England	9	9	9	8	9	9	5	7	9	-	-	9	9	8	9	9	5	7	9	-	-	9	9	9	8	9	9	5	7	9			
Middle Atlantic	7	7	7	4	6	3	1	6	8	-	-	8	6	7	4	6	3	1	0	8	-	-	8	8	6	7	4	6	3	8			
East North Central	2	2	4	2	2	2	3	3	7	-	-	6	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	7	-	-	7	2	2	2	3	2	2	7			
West North Central	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	2	4			
South Atlantic	4	5	6	7	5	4	8	6	3	1	4	6	7	7	4	4	8	6	3	1	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	4	5				
East South Central	5	4	8	9	8	7	6	-	5	5	2	3	3	8	9	8	7	6	-	5	5	2	5	3	8	9	8	7	5				
West South Central	3	3	3	3	5	8	7	4	1	1	3	5	4	3	5	5	8	7	4	1	1	3	3	5	5	8	7	4	1	1			
Mountain	6	8	2	5	4	4	8	2	3	-	4	7	2	5	4	5	8	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	4	3	3	4	4				
Pacific	8	8	5	6	3	6	9	5	4	2	7	8	5	6	3	6	6	5	4	2	6	6	8	5	6	5	4	2	6				
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>																																	
Maine	38	47	39	23	34	45	12	-	40	-	-	47	39	22	34	44	7	-	39	-	-	34	47	39	19	34	45	7	-	39			
New Hampshire	46	45	45	42	40	48	33	-	-	-	-	45	46	41	39	47	20	-	-	-	-	46	45	40	41	39	47	29	-	-			
Vermont	40	44	41	33	33	44	21	22	-	-	-	41	41	31	33	40	19	21	-	-	-	44	42	41	32	33	41	18	21	-			
Massachusetts	43	42	44	45	44	38	26	-	41	-	-	39	43	45	43	37	25	-	40	-	-	41	39	43	46	44	36	25	-	40			
Rhode Island	48	46	46	48	47	46	39	-	39	-	-	46	45	48	46	45	39	-	41	-	-	48	46	45	48	47	46	39	-	41			
Connecticut	47	40	43	46	45	36	29	-	-	-	-	38	44	40	45	35	28	-	-	-	-	43	37	44	45	45	35	27	-	-			
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>																																	
New York	18	33	28	16	18	19	2	20	20	-	-	30	26	10	18	17	2	22	21	-	-	18	30	25	16	17	17	2	22	-			
New Jersey	41	31	33	35	36	16	20	24	-	-	-	27	29	33	35	12	17	24	-	-	-	29	36	29	33	36	14	17	24	-	29		
Pennsylvania	20	23	17	14	23	7	1	21	25	-	-	17	15	12	23	6	1	20	26	-	-	19	17	15	11	22	8	1	18	26			
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																																	
Ohio	12	11	10	9	16	13	5	23	34	-	-	7	9	8	17	11	4	23	33	-	-	11	8	8	7	19	11	3	23	33			
Indiana	11	7	13	8	22	8	11	19	30	-	-	4	12	7	22	8	11	16	30	-	-	17	5	12	8	24	8	10	10	30			
Illinois	8	3	9	2	10	11	15	12	21	-	-	15	2	10	2	10	15	11	20	-	-	17	4	2	9	2	9	16	11	20			
Michigan	15	26	18	10	12	6	4	9	32	-	-	25	18	9	12	7	6	10	31	-	-	22	24	18	9	11	7	6	6	31			
Wisconsin	13	24	32	6	5	5	8	7	27	-	-	20	21	5	5	5	8	5	25	-	-	23	13	21	31	4	5	5	8	23			
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																																	
Minnesota	7	12	14	3	3	2	3	4	23	-	-	6	14	3	1	2	3	3	23	-	-	5	8	14	3	1	2	4	3	24			
Iowa	3	1	22	1	8	14	13	10	19	-	-	17	1	22	1	6	9	14	6	19	-	-	20	3	1	22	1	6	10	18			
Missouri	10	5	12	13	28	22	23	17	7	8	14	5	17	14	31	23	24	18	7	7	14	14	4	16	14	32	26	24	19	6	7	14	
North Dakota	5	30	2	7	1	1	9	2	31	-	-	33	2	10	2	1	3	2	34	-	-	21	34	2	12	3	1	14	2	34			
South Dakota	8	8	6	5	2	4	7	1	18	-	-	9	8	6	3	4	9	1	18	-	-	24	12	10	6	4	11	1	10	20			
Nebraska	4	2	5	4	6	3	19	3	9	-	-	24	3	3	4	7	3	22	4	9	-	-	24	7	3	5	7	3	22	4	10		
Kansas	2	4	1	12	9	24	32	11	3	-	-	19	8	1	13	9	22	31	12	2	-	-	18	8	7	1	13	10	23	32	13	2	17
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>																																	
Delaware	44	32	30	44	39	31	22	-	-	-	-	32	30	44	40	27	21	-	-	-	-	45	32	30	44	40	28	21	-	-	28		
Maryland	34	27	21	32	27	20	14	28	37	-	-	26	26	20	29	26	20	12	28	37	-	-	27	35	26	20	31	26	19	12	28		
District of Columbia	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	40	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	
Virginia	29	19	19	28	25	15	10	27	24	-	-	6	19	21	30	24	15	10	27	28	-	-	3	25	19	21	29	25	13	9	27	25	
West Virginia	35	28	31	26	37	27	6	29	33	-	-	25	27	32	27	36	24	5	29	32	-	-	25	37	27	32	37	24	25	5	20	32	
North Carolina	25	17	23	29	24	12	16	-	22	11	4	16	27	32	25	16	16	-	22	11	1	9	14	24	30	23	12	15	-	21	11		
South Carolina	27	20	34	24	35	29	27	-	17	5	10	22	34	24	37	31	30	-	17	5	10	28	22	34	23	35	25	28	-	17	5	10	
Georgia	14	9	35	27	38	26	25	-	14	6	1	14	35	28	38	30	26	-	14	6	2	12	15	35	28	38	27	26	-	13	8	1	
Florida	36	25	-	47	-	40	-	-	26	7	8	28	-	47	-	42	-	42	-	8	7	31	28	-	47	-	39	-	28	8	8		
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																																	
Kentucky	26	14	29	30	32	21	17	-	16	12	28	34	32	21	18	-	16	-	15	23	11	29	34	30	20	20	-	16	-	15			
Tennessee	24	13	26	36	26	23	18	-	11	11	29	36	28	25	20	-	11	-	8	20	10	28	36	27	22	19	-	12	-	9			
Alabama	17	15	40	38	42	39	-	15	9	2	3	15	40	39	44	41	-	15	9	4	16	13	40	39	43	40	-	15	8	4			
Mississippi	22	16	42	39	46	47	-	11	10	8	18	42	38	47	48	-	12	10	9	8	18	42	38	46	48	-	11	10	8				
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																																	
Arkansas	23	18	36	34	41	41	35	-	10	2	8	20	38	35	42	43	37	-	10	2	11	15	20	38	35	42	43	37	-	9	2	11	
Louisiana	28	22	47	40	43	43	-	13	1	12	24	47	40	41	46	-	13	1	12	26	23	47	40	41	44	-							

## SUMMARY FOR ALL CROPS

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TABLE 8.—RANK OF DIVISIONS AND STATES IN THE ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED CROPS, 1929—Continued

[Rank of the 10 leading States for each crop is shown in bold-faced type]

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 9.—RANK OF DIVISIONS AND STATES IN NUMBER OF TREES AND PRODUCTION OF SPECIFIED FRUITS  
AND OF PECANS, 1929

[Rank of the 10 leading States for each crop is shown in bold-faced type]

DIVISION AND STATE	RANK IN NUMBER OF TREES OR VINES OF ALL AGES										RANK IN PRODUCTION														
	Apples	Peaches	Pears	Plums and prunes	Cherries	Grapes	Oranges <sup>1</sup>	Grapefruit	Pecans	Strawberries	Raspberries	Blackberries and dayberries	Cranberries	Currents	Apples	Peaches	Pears	Plums and prunes	Cherries	Figs	Grapes	Oranges <sup>1</sup>	Grapefruit	Lemons	Pecans
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																									
New England.....	7	9	9	9	9	9	-	-	-	8	7	9	1	6	6	9	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	8
Middle Atlantic.....	3	6	2	5	2	2	-	-	-	7	3	4	2	1	3	5	5	6	3	7	2	-	-	-	5
East North Central.....	2	3	3	4	1	3	-	-	-	6	6	2	5	3	2	4	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	4
West North Central.....	4	7	7	3	4	4	-	-	-	4	5	4	6	5	4	7	8	7	4	6	0	4	-	-	4
South Atlantic.....	1	1	4	7	6	6	2	1	2	1	1	6	3	6	7	8	7	4	6	2	1	2	2	2	
East South Central.....	6	5	6	8	7	8	4	5	3	4	8	7	2	-	8	9	4	4	3	8	2	5	3	3	1
West South Central.....	8	4	5	2	8	5	3	2	1	2	9	5	8	-	5	5	7	8	2	4	5	7	5	4	6
Mountain.....	9	8	8	6	5	7	5	4	5	9	5	8	-	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
Pacific.....	5	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	7	3	1	1	4	-	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NEW ENGLAND:																									
Maine.....	20	41	38	42	40	45	-	-	-	33	22	27	12	30	15	43	38	37	40	-	45	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	34	38	39	44	41	43	-	-	-	40	31	37	11	40	30	39	43	39	41	-	-	-	-	-	5
Vermont.....	32	43	41	40	35	44	-	-	-	41	24	30	15	25	27	41	40	41	34	-	44	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	19	31	23	38	36	30	-	-	-	25	25	34	1	20	14	32	32	36	36	-	35	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	42	39	42	48	47	39	-	-	-	42	41	44	9	22	38	42	48	48	-	38	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut.....	33	29	34	43	38	23	-	-	-	30	29	40	8	16	31	30	45	38	-	22	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																									
New York.....	1	11	2	7	3	2	-	-	-	25	17	2	13	14	1	2	13	4	6	4	-	2	-	-	22
New Jersey.....	18	17	25	41	25	12	-	-	-	28	18	11	4	2	10	16	5	27	42	24	23	14	-	-	25
Pennsylvania.....	3	8	6	5	5	5	-	-	-	24	19	8	21	16	6	6	9	18	15	8	-	4	-	-	27
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																									
Ohio.....	4	6	8	8	8	4	-	-	-	22	20	7	15	18	4	11	25	16	14	14	-	5	-	-	24
Indiana.....	15	15	16	22	21	14	-	-	-	19	21	15	20	13	10	26	15	10	22	21	-	17	-	-	19
Illinois.....	8	5	7	16	16	11	-	-	-	14	12	14	17	-	14	10	3	5	13	17	-	10	-	-	13
Michigan.....	5	10	5	9	1	8	-	-	-	13	3	8	7	2	4	14	10	7	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	16	42	37	18	7	33	-	-	-	23	10	32	3	11	19	42	41	24	7	-	36	-	-	-	-
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																									
Minnesota.....	25	44	44	13	34	35	-	-	-	29	5	35	6	7	29	44	45	12	35	-	37	-	-	-	-
Iowa.....	17	32	28	11	15	10	-	-	-	20	22	9	23	-	8	20	34	24	8	16	7	-	-	-	20
Missouri.....	9	12	10	10	17	7	-	-	-	11	1	19	9	20	26	18	17	8	9	22	21	6	-	-	10
North Dakota.....	46	48	49	31	37	46	-	-	-	46	40	45	17	23	23	46	49	40	38	42	-	48	-	-	-
South Dakota.....	41	45	46	23	33	42	-	-	-	44	38	47	-	21	41	45	46	25	32	-	42	-	-	-	-
Nebraska.....	31	34	33	20	12	15	-	-	-	29	38	27	36	-	18	33	37	33	17	12	-	13	-	-	30
Kansas.....	22	24	17	17	10	8	-	-	-	12	24	21	11	-	29	22	27	14	16	18	-	-	-	-	12
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																									
Delaware.....	30	28	32	47	42	18	-	-	-	31	15	33	22	-	36	28	26	35	47	37	24	18	-	-	32
Maryland.....	23	22	22	37	29	28	-	-	-	23	6	16	16	-	31	17	19	23	39	25	19	31	-	-	23
District of Columbia.....	40	47	47	49	49	49	-	-	-	33	40	-	-	-	49	46	47	49	49	49	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	2	14	11	26	19	26	-	-	-	17	8	20	19	10	35	3	12	9	18	9	11	21	-	-	17
West Virginia.....	6	19	27	21	11	29	-	-	-	30	32	17	14	-	28	7	24	28	27	13	-	27	-	-	26
North Carolina.....	11	9	15	24	14	24	-	-	-	9	7	32	6	19	43	12	7	17	19	15	9	12	-	-	8
South Carolina.....	37	20	31	36	30	34	-	-	-	9	8	35	47	28	-	39	40	18	25	34	30	7	28	-	8
Georgia.....	24	2	21	25	27	32	8	2	1	34	39	26	-	42	32	3	21	28	31	6	30	8	8	3	
Florida.....	48	33	26	32	44	10	2	1	6	11	44	33	-	48	36	34	35	47	8	20	2	1	2	7	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																									
Kentucky.....	10	13	13	15	22	21	-	-	-	18	16	23	10	-	32	21	22	13	20	26	22	29	-	-	15
Tennessee.....	14	7	12	19	13	25	-	-	-	16	4	26	18	-	44	23	8	12	21	19	18	25	-	-	14
Alabama.....	29	18	19	27	32	30	4	7	4	14	36	24	-	46	37	23	15	26	33	4	32	4	7	6	
Mississippi.....	40	21	14	29	39	38	7	6	5	31	46	39	-	42	21	20	30	41	5	39	7	6	7		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																									
Arkansas.....	12	4	24	14	28	6	-	-	-	10	2	30	12	-	45	24	6	22	11	29	14	8	-	-	11
Louisiana.....	45	27	30	28	45	41	6	5	7	32	36	18	29	-	38	47	29	29	32	46	3	48	6	5	
Oklahoma.....	23	16	18	12	20	9	-	-	-	3	26	34	7	-	27	36	11	11	10	20	17	15	-	9	
Texas.....	39	8	8	4	24	13	3	9	1	27	37	2	-	41	39	4	7	5	28	2	20	3	3	1	
_MOUNTAIN:																									
Montana.....	38	46	45	39	26	47	-	-	-	39	28	42	-	13	35	48	44	40	23	-	47	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	26	36	35	6	23	37	-	-	-	32	36	18	29	-	17	8	30	31	4	11	-	33	-	-	31
Wyoming.....	47	49	48	45	43	48	-	-	-	45	35	48	-	24	44	47	48	44	44	-	49	-	-	-	-
Colorado.....	27	23	20	30	9	31	-	-	-	37	13	31	-	12	18	16	8	29	6	-	34	-	-	21	
New Mexico.....	36	35	36	35	31	19	-	-	-	21	47	42	43	-	34	25	33	30	31	27	20	23	-	-	21
Arizona.....	43	37	40	34	46	27	5	4	13	43	48	41	-	33	43	35	37	33</td							