THE

SEVENTH CENSU,

OF THE

UNITED STATES:

1850.

EMBRACING A STATISTICAL VIEW OF EACH OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES, ARRANGED BY COUNTIES, TOWNS, ETC., UNDER THE FOLLOWING DIVISIONS:

- 1. POPULATION BY COUNTIES-CLASSIFICATION OF AGES AND COLOR-AGGREGATES.
- POPULATION BY SUBDIVISIONS OF COUNTIES.
- NATIVITIES OF THE POPULATION.
- BIRTHIS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS, DWELLINGS, AND FAMILIES. PROGRESS OF THE POPULATION.
- DEAF AND DUME, BLIND, INSANE, AND IDIOTIC. COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, SCHOOLS, &c.
- ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING YEAR, AS RETURNED BY FAMILIES.
- 9. ADULTS IN THE STATE WHO CANNOT READ AND WRITE.
- 10. PROFESSIONS, OCCUPATIONS, AND TRADES OF THE MALE POPULATION.
- AGRICULTURE-FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK PRODUCTS, 11. HOME MANUFACTURES, &c.
- NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS. 12. 13.
- LIBRARIES OTHER THAN PRIVATE.
- 14. CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.

WITH AN INTRODUCTION, EMBRACING THE AGGREGATE TABLES FOR THE UNITED STATES COMPARED WITH EVERY PREVIOUS CENSUS SINCE 1790-SCREDULES AND LAWS OF CONGRESS RELATING TO THE CENSUS IN THE SAME, PERIOD-RATIO TABLES OF

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STATES, ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED-TOGETHER WITH

SOME EXPLANATORY REMARKS, AND

AN APPENDIX,

EMBRACING

NOTES UPON THE TABLES OF EACH OF THE STATES, ETC.

J. D. B. DEBOW,

SUPERINTENDENT OF THE UNITED STATES CENSUS.

WASHINGTON: ROBERT ARMSTRONG, PUBLIC PRINTER. 1853.

PREPARATION OF THE CENSUS VOLUME.

The following portions of the volume were prepared from the schedules, etc., under the direction of the present Superintendent:

1. The table of Population by Counties, Classification of Ages, etc., in part for Pennsylvania, Alabama, Arkansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, Wisconsin, and Iowa, and a new addition of the tables for all of the States, in which errors are corrected or referred to in the notes.

2. The tables of Population by Subdivisions of Counties for nearly all of the States.

3. The whole of the tables of Nativities, by sex and color. They were prepared before without regard to these distinctions.

4. The tables of Births, Marriages, and Deaths. These were made up from the nuterial for the most part already finished.

5. The whole of the tables showing the Ratio of Population from 1790 to 1850.

6. The whole of the tables of the Deaf, Dumb, Blind, Insane, and Idiotic, for reasons which are explained where these matters are treated of.

7. The whole of the tables of Schools, Colleges, etc.

8. The Occupation tables for New York, New Jersey, Maryland, South Carolina, North Carolina, Morida, Alabama, California, Oregon, Utah, and New Mexico, and the greatest portion of them for

Georgia, Pennsylvania, Arkansas, Tennessee, Kentucky, Michigan, Iowa, and Wisconsin.

9. The whole of the Church Statistics.

10. The tables of Newspapers, Libraries, Agriculture, etc., were arranged anew, and in some cases, on the discovery of errors, corrected.

11. All the aggregate tables relating to the United States, (except the Agricultural,) the alphabetical list of counties, towns, etc., and the material of every kind connected with them, in the introductory part of the volume, and the notes which form the Appendix.

12. The whole preparation and arrangement of the tables for the press, in the forms in which they appear; the adoption of the plan of publication; the correction of proof, etc.

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¹³⁷ Whatever errors have been discovered in the progress of the work have been corrected, in parts of the edition, in the aggregate tables of the United States, and in the notes at the end of the volume. They are lewer in number than are shown in the errors have been noted or corrected in all of the previous Census publications. Where figures are involved, the chances of error infinite.

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REMARKS UPON THE SCHEDULES OF 1850, ETC.

The present Census system of the United States is, in many respects, defective. It is very difficult to obtain upon short notice, and for a brief period able statistical talent in Washington. By the time an office has acquired experience, it is disbanded. The persons selected as enumerators are often proved, by the returns, to be entirely incompetent, for which, perhaps, the low rate of compensation or the mode of appointment may be assigned as reasons. The districts embraced by each enumerator are too large; if practicable, for accuracy, they should be as small as the districts in Great Britain. In this case, the permanent State and county officers ought to form a part of the machinery. It would be well for Congress to recommend the establish-ment of State Bureaus of Statistics, and rely upon them for all other information than the decennial counterations of the people. These State Institutions adopting the machinery at present in operation for assessment purposes, might greatly economise the expense; and, upon condition of their collecting information according to certain forms to be prescribed by the Federal Government, be aided in some shape from the treasury, or at least their reports, annually or biennially, might be condensed and published with those of the Departments at Washington. The reports of foreign consuls could be embraced in the same volume. Information of this sort is indispensable to the National Legislature, and is every day called for it followering. The State would would be the method of the source and a published with those of the departments of for the other of the department of the source for in its deliberations. The States would very soon adopt the suggestion, and a beginning is recommended with such as first adopt it. Ever since the origin of the Government, Congress has been in the habit of collecting and publishing information relating to the industry and

Ever since the origin of the Government, congress has been in the volume. progress of the people, as will be seen in the collection of schedules in this volume. The schedules which were adopted for 1850 seem to require some remarks. They were framed under the superintendency of a Census Board, with the advice of some of the first statisticians of the country—Mr. Shattuck, Dr. Chickering, Dr. Jarvis, Mr. Capen, and others. At another time the with the advice of some of the first statisticians of the country—Mr. Shattuck, Dr. Chickering, Dr. Jarvis, Mr. Capen, and others. At another time the superintendence of some of the first statisticians of the country and the points indicated in which their views were adopted or rejected. This experience suggestions of each of these gentlemen will be reforred to, and the points indicated in which their views were adopted or rejected. This experience will be valuable for another Census.

The kind of errors upon the face of the schedules are here noted:

Schedule 1 .- Names, dwellings, and families are sometimes found to be duplicated. The name of a male is occasionally checked in the column for females, &c. The occupations are not distinguished in a manner calculated to result in any correct conclusions, as will be seen in the notes to the text and in the Appendix. The English system is the only true one. The value of real estate is taken loosely, and induces no confidence. Blanks in the nativity column sometimes extend to whole pages. These blanks were considered in the office to mean that the person was born in the State, as the only probable construction. Frequently, after naming a dozen or more persons born in the State, a person is mentioned born in another State; then a dozen follow with the usual check, (") though it is evident that the last belonged to the State of the first mentioned.

In regard to ages the assistant marshals are often remiss with infants. They omit fractions, and show all to be of one year of age, instead of noting the parts of the year, etc. On this account some counties include no births within the year.

A few domesticated or taxed Indians are noted in some of the sheets, and are included in the tables of the whites. It is to be regretted that instructions were not given to separate minutely upon the schedules every village, town, or urban aggregation whatever, as the information thus obtained would have been very valuable. This ought to be done hereafter. In the present work many towns of importance are mixed up with the counties, and could not be separated. The smaller towns at the South are generally neglected in this way by the enumerators.

Under the head of "Married," a straight mark (|) is placed opposite the name of the parties. The mark is often put after only one of the names, in such a manner as to produce a doubt if it were not intended for the column of the illiterate, or was not an error of the assistant in noting the

In such a manner as to produce a doubt in it were not intended for the contain of the interace, or was not an error of the assistant in noting the marriage instead of the persons married. The difficulties in the "Deaf, dumb," etc., blank, are explained in the remarks upon those tables. Schedule 2.—Sometimes the names of owners of slaves are duplicated. Slaves resident in the towns are often not distinguishable from those merely owned there and resident in the county. This should be remedied in another Census. As the same person may own slaves in different counties or States, or in several parts of one county, the actual number of slaveholders cannot easily be ascertained, though they may all be given correctly in

Schedule 3.- In another place will be found remarks upon the mortality statistics. The blanks are not filled as generally as they should be by the assistant marshals, even in cases where the deaths are reported by them. Nevertheless, in the opinion of medical statisticians who have examined the tables, they have sufficient utility to be published. The Medical Convention of the United States appointed a committee to request the publication from Congress. Dr. Barton, of New Orleans, who has made the subject the study of his life, and has prepared many valuable charts illustrative of the mortality of the country, after examining the returns, says, in a letter to the office :

"The Mortality Statistics of the city of New Orleans are not correct, nor can they be expected to be correct for any large city, from their fluctuating population and frequent changes of tenants and habituitions; for mess, the Connectory Reports of these places could be advantageously substituted. But it is far different in the fixed and permanent population of the country; and there the truth of the returns made by the deputy marshals depends upon the fidelity of the agent, &c. "From these rivers my oplinion is clearly deducible. The returns are necessarily imperfect. Such returns are always unavoidably so at first; but they are to be presumed as be attained by such information; but it not only does this—it furnishes a record of the more or less general salubrity. It also enters into detail; it exposes the special liability of Dr. Jarvis, of Massachusetts, in some very valuable and able letters to the office during the past summer, remarks:

"The only use that can be legitimately made of the statistics of mortality is the comparison of diseases and ages in different conditions, and among different people. It seems probable that a fair average of all the actual diseases was reported, though they fall short of complete numbers.

Schedules 4, 5, and 6 are referred to in the text, or in the notes at the end of the volume. The sixth, entitled "Social Statistics," is in many respects so defective as to have required considerable correspondence with the marshals. On the subject of education much light, it is hoped, will soon be derived from a publication contemplated by the Pennsylvania Teachers' Association, who have sent out a circular to every part of the Union, asking

The provisions made for establishing a general system of common-school education, and the length of time the schools so established are kept open during the year. The general character of incorporated and other private schools, academics, and seminaries. Parochial or denominational schools. 2.

3.

Evening schools for the education of adults. Colleges and universities.

5,

Professional schools for the study of divinity, law, or medicine, 6.

7.

Peculiar kinds of educational institutions-such as manual-labor schools, female colleges, schools for the blind, for the deaf and dumb, &c.

Educational periodicals.

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In regard to all kinds of institutions enumerated above, it is desirable to know their number, and also the number of their instructors and students, the average compensation received by the instructors, and the average expenses, if any, of the students.

At the close of the mortality returns of the counties, the assistant marshals, etc., have in most cases made some general remarks upon the topo-At the close of the mortancy returns of the countres, the assistant matismus, etc., have in most cases made some general remarks upon the top-graphical features of the section, its geology, healthfulness, etc. This information, whether valuable or not, has not been examined or used. In con-nexion with it there are on file in the office letters from most of the geologists of the United States, giving very interesting particulars in regard to surveys, etc. These letters were courteously written at the request of the present Superintendent, and will be of great use should the mining sta-

If the statistics of mortality and of manufactures are published, it is recommended that the following items be included, which will require several tables: For the deaths, the county, disease, age, sex, color, and condition; nativity of the party; occupation; time of death; and duration of sickness. For manufactures, the capital employed, the kind of power, the persons employed, and the product. Capital invested, material used, average wages were returned in such a manner as to lead to great confusion, and, being of less importance, might be omitted.

INTRODUCTORY LETTER.

CENSUS OFFICE, WASHINGTON, November 10, 1853.

To the Hon. R. McClelland, Secretary of the Interior:

I have the honor of submitting to you such of the statistics of the Seventh Decennial Census of the United States, as were ordered to be printed by resolution of the last Congress. They are embraced in a volume, the typographical execution, general appearance, and, I trust I may add, so far as the materials would admit, systematic arrangement and accuracy of which will compare advantageously with any similar official document. The tables, both in the details and in the aggregates, have been carefully prepared as the law required; but not being limited in the number of tables, whether aggregate or comparative, or in the notes necessary to their illustration and explanation, I have not hesitated to incorporate a great many, with such other material relating to the Census system of our own and of foreign countries as would be likely to preserve the experiences of the past and aid us in future enumerations. In this I feel sure of the approval of Congress.

As the charge of completing this extended work was undertaken at your instance, and upon your kindly expression of the opinion that the experience I had acquired in statistics during several years, as an editor and a writer, justified the preference, I am sure I can say, with all honesty and conscientiousness, that in the exercise of the discretion which has been vested in me since my appointment, I have labored assiduously, night and day, denying neither labor nor pains, with the single purpose of working out in the shortest time, at the least expense, and in the most reliable and satisfactory manner, from the multitudinous and often confused materials of the Census, a document of which the country might not be ashamed. I am not hardy enough to suppose that errors have been avoided, for that would be to infer a more than human agency at work in the arrangement of ten or fifteen millions of figures, collected and combined into tables by the labors of so many different persons, during several years, the thousandth part of which it was not possible for me personally to examine. I can say, however, that every agency has been set at work to guard against or to detect these errors, and that he who will assert, whatever his experience, that under the same circumstances he could have done materially better, has only to undertake the charge of an office of the kind for a couple of weeks, with computer and copyist ever at his elbow suggesting difficulties or doubts, and printer clamorous for copy and for proof, to make early and generous recantation of the error. It was important that the volume should be ready by the meeting of Congress: I have secured that result.

The introductory portion of the work would have been much more complete and elaborate had time and the act of Congress not interfered. I have, however, in preparation a variety of additional material calculated to illustrate, confirm, and in some cases controvert the statistics of the Census, gathered from Federal, State, and city reports, foreign documents, and a number of private sources, and will shortly submit them in a supplementary report, which it would be well to publish in a small volume, with the aggregate tables of the present.

Of the sum of \$50,936 25 which remained to the credit of the Census when it passed under my control, there remains \$23,115 74, sufficient to defray its remaining liabilities, and to prepare for the press the statistics of mortality and of manufactures, should Congress see fit to order their publication, in the shape that I shall in another letter recommend. I am in hopes in the future that this class of information can be collected through the agency of bureaus of statistics established by the State Governments.

In the magnificent progress of the country within the past sixty years, so elaborately shown in this volume, in territory, in population, in industry, and in wealth—beyond all precedent in history, beyond all the dreams of enthusiasts—how much room is there for gratitude and pride in every American heart. With free institutions; with just and equitable laws, meted out with the same hand to the low and to the high; with virtue and intelligence, and energy and industry, co-working harmoniously together—the many constituting one; with power at home and character abroad,—who shall question the future which is before us? The balance-sheet of the past has been made up. The record is presented here.

With high consideration, your obedient servant,

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THE BUSINESS, MACHINERY, ETC., OF THE CENSUS OFFICE.

The schedules of the Census of 1850 comprise about 640,000 pages, and will make, when bound, about seven or eight hundred compact volumes. Those of 1840 are embraced in about 350 volumes; of 1830, in 150 volumes. The returns of 1820, 1810, 1800, and 1790, are unbound, and in great confusion. Three thousand reams of medium paper, weighing over 100 tons, were required to print the schedules of the Census of 1850, originals and copies. These were sent by express to the marshals, and by them distributed to their deputies or assistants. They were returned, when completed, to the Census Office by mail; the earliest being received on the 29th of August, 1850, and the latest (California) the 17th February, 1852. In no instance did a return receive any damage in the mails, though a few of them were destroyed by fire in California. The number of marshals was 45; of assistant marshals, 3,231.

The blanks having been prepared in the office, a circular was sent to each marshal, of the date 25th May, 1850, with a copy of the law, requesting him to qualify by taking the oath, and returning it; to appoint his assistants, each, if possible, a resident of the district to which he was assigned; to return the names, post office, and district of each assistant, etc. These returns being received, and the names and oaths recorded, a number of blanks were sent to each marshal, adequate to the supposed wants of his district. Instructions were sent to the assistants, etc. On the receipt of the schedules at the Census Office, they underwent an examination, to ascertain the aggregate number of inhabitants; if the blanks were properly filled up; if they corresponded with the law, and were complete; and if not, that the marshals might be required to supply the deficiencies. A record was kept of the date of the returns, the number of sheets, etc., and the compensation earned, payments, etc. Abstracts were at once made from the returns of the total population, etc. The numerous facts ascertained by the Census were then taken off from the schedules upon the blank forms introduced in another page of this volume, (page xiv,) and afterwards transferred to the State sheets, United States sheets, and copies made, etc.

The average number of persons employed in the Census Office in the last nine months of 1850 was 23. The average number during the years 1851 and 1852 was 128. The average number in January, February, and March, 1853, was 160. The average number from 20th March to 15th November, 1853, was 35.

On the 1st of December, 1851, an abstract report was presented to Congress of the population of the States, except California, with other particulars. On the 1st of December, 1852, a second abstract report was presented to Congress, entering into more details, and embracing the aggregate of States; of Nativities; of Deaf, Dumb, Blind, Insane, and Idiotic; of Churches, etc.; of Agriculture, etc. These reports were published together in a small volume of 160 pages.

On the 18th March, 1853, an entire reorganization of the Census Office took place, under the direction of the present Superintendent. About the middle of June the printing of the present volume was begun, as early as the printers desired; and about the 20th of November the last form was completed and put to press—three years and five months from the commencement of the Census. The Census of 1830 was published two years after it was taken; that of 1840 one year after. The British Census of March, 1851, after two years and eight months, is but partially published. The French Census, of the same date, has not yet been regularly issued. [vii]

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MAINE	2	4	7	8	8	8	9	10	10	11	12	13	14	14	
MARYLAND.	218	221	221	222	222	222	223	224	225	225	226	229	229	229	
MASSACHUSETTS	48	50	53	53	53	54	54	56	56	57	58	60	61	61	
MICHIGAN	882	887	897	897	898	898	898	901	902	902	903	907	907	908	
MINNESOTA	988	994	996	996	998	998	999	1002	1003	1004	1006	1011		1012	
MISSISSIPPI	440	448	448	448	449	450	450	453	454	455	456	461	461	462	
MISSOURI.	644	656	663	664	665	666	666	671	672	674	675	682	683	684	
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	18	20	22	22	22	23	23	24	24	25	26	27	28	28	
NEW JERSEY	134	137	142	142	142	143	143	145	145	146	147	149	149	150	
NEW MEXICO	988	994	996	997	998	998	999	1002	1003	1004	1006	1011		1012	
NEW YORK	88	92	111	112	113	113	114	117	118	119	121	126	126	127	
NORTH CAROLINA	298	308	309	309	310	311	311	315	316	317	318	324	325	326	
OHIO.	810	818	851	852	853	853	854	858	859	861	862	869	869	870	
OREGON.	988	995	996	997	998	998	999	1002	1003	1004	1006	1011	000	1012	
PENNSYLVANIA.	154	158	185	186	187	187	188	191	192	193	194	199	199	200	
RHODE ISLAND	66	67	68	100								73	73	73	
SOUTH CAROLINA.	334	339	339		$68 \\ 340$	69	69	70	70	71	71	348	348	349	
TENNEQUED				340		341	341	343	343	344	345			592	
TENNESSEE TEXAS	564	574	575	575	577	577	577	581	582	584	584	591	591	522	
	494	504	505	505	506	507	507	511	512	513	514	520	521		•••••
	988	995	996	997	998	998	999	1002	1003	1004	1006	1011		1012	
VERMONT	32	34	36	36	37	37	37	39	39	40	41	43	43	44	
VIRGINIA	242	258	258	259	261	261	262	268	270	272	273	283	283	285	
WISCONSIN	914	918	925	925	925	926	926	928	929	929	930	933	933	934	
			[

CENSUS EXPENDITURE OF THE UNITED STATES.

100

The following is a statement of the expense incurred in taking the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, and seventh Census of the United States, as furnished from the record-books of adjustment of Census accounts, by the Fifth Auditor and the First Comptroller of the Treasury.

FIRST CENSUS, 1790.	\$14, 377-28
Aggregate expense.	66, 109-04
THIRD CENSUS, 1810.	178, 444 67
Aggregate expense	176, 444 07
RECAPITULATION OF THE FOURTH CENSUS, 1820.	
Expenses of enumerating the inhabitants \$195,357 56 of printing 11,014 35 of postages 1,229 08 Temporary clerk hire at the Department of State 925 00	208, 525-99
RECAPITULATION OF THE FIFTH CENSUS, 1830.	
Contingent and incidental expenses, consisting of stationery, office furniture, laborers, freight, transportation, binding, and all other expenses not enumerated under other heads	378, 545-13
RECAPITULATION OF THE SIXTH CENSUS, 1840.	
Expenses of enumerating the inhabitants	
incidental and contingent, consisting of all sums paid on account of the Census, not included under any of the foregoing heads	*833, 370-95
RECAPITULATION OF THE SEVENTH CENSUS, 1850.	
(To the 30th September, 1853, and exclusive of the expense of final printing, binding, etc.)	
Half payments to marshals for enumerating the inhabitants. 477, 923 46 Final payments todo	
7, 101 26 Printing and binding	1,318,027 5

*A correction in the additions of the Troasury.

I

COMPARATIVE TABLE OF POPULATION.

TABLE I .-- POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES DECENNIALLY FROM 1790 TO 1850.

	C	ENSUS	OF 1790),	С	ENSUS	OF 1800.			CENSU	S OF 181)		CENSU	S OF 18	20.	
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whites.	Free colored.	Slaves.	Total.	Whites.	Free colored.	Slaves.	Total.	Whites.	Free colored.	glaves.	Total.	Whites.	Free colored.	vcs.	All other percent except fudians not taxed.	Total.
Maine						3(145) 1,019 7,41 309 337 163 182 783							7,861,931	$\begin{array}{c} 7.66\\ 6,7.40\\ 3,554\\ 90.3\\ 9,9.279\\ 12,460\\ 30,202\\ 12,958\\ 14,612\\ 9,730\\ 36,826\\ 6,826\\ 1,763\\ 2,759\\ 9,727\\ 1,759\\ 2,727\\ 4,723\\ 4,938\\ 4,048\\ 4557\\ 1,774\\ 10,476\\ 347\\ 571\\ 1,74\\ 10,476\\ 59\\ \dots\\ 59\\ \dots\\ 233,504\\ \end{array}$	1,538,125	250 52 139 49 131 484 29 138 18 4,631	298,335 214,161 521,257 83,050 275,242 235,764 1,372,812 277,375 1,949,458 72,749 407,350 502,741 564,317 564,317 564,317 564,317 564,317 564,317 564,317 14,273 33,039 55,211 8,806 153,407 66,586 127,901 14,273 9,638,101 *less 60
Aggregate	3,172,464	59,466	697,897	3,929,827	4,304,489	108,395	893,041	5,305,925	5,862,004	186,446	1,191,364	7,239,814	7,861,937	233,524	1,538,038	4,632	9,638,13

* Added or deducted to make the aggregates, published incorrectly in those years.

		CENSUS	OF 1830.			CENSUS	OF 1840.			CENSUS	OF 1850.	
STATES AND TER- RITORIES.	Whites.	Free colored.	Slaves.	Total.	Whites.	Free colored.	Slaves.	Total.	Whites.	Free colored.	Slaves.	Total.
Maine New Hampshire Massachusetts Rhode Island Connectleut Vernont New York Now Jersey Pennsylvania Delaware Marqhand Virginia South Carolina South Carolina Georgia Kentucky Tennessee Ohio Indiana Mississippi District of Columbia Illinois Michigan Louisiaua Arkausus Florida Visconsin Iowa Texas California Minnosota Territory New Mexico Territory Oregon Territory Utah Territory									$ \begin{array}{r} 61,525 \\ 13,087 \\ 11,330 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 9,064 \\ 3,670 \\ 7,693 \\ 718 \\ 49,069 \\ 23,810 \\ \end{array} $	9,290 90,368 472,528 472,528 285,548 384,984 230,489 230,459 300,678 300,678 300,678 300,678 300,678 344,809 87,499 313,844 47,100 39,310 	$\begin{array}{c} 583,169\\ 317,976\\ 994,514\\ 147,545\\ 370,799\\ 314,120\\ 3,997,394\\ 489,555\\ 9,811,786\\ 91,532\\ 583,034\\ 1,421,661\\ 580,029\\ 668,507\\ 906,185\\ 5,982,405\\ 1,002,717\\ 906,536\\ 660,536\\ 660,536\\ 51,687\\ 851,470\\ 907,654\\ 51,687\\ 851,470\\ 907,654\\ 51,687\\ 851,470\\ 907,654\\ 51,687\\ 851,470\\ 907,654\\ 51,687\\ 851,470\\ 907,654\\ 51,687\\ 851,470\\ 907,654\\ 51,687\\ 851,470\\ 907,654\\ 51,687\\ 851,470\\ 907,654\\ 51,687\\ 851,470\\ 907,654\\ 51,687\\ 851,470\\ 907,654\\ 192,214\\ 903,297\\ 61,547\\ 13,994\\ 11,380\\ 900,972\\ $
Aggregate	10,537,378	319,599	2,009,013	12,866,020	14, 195, 695	386,303	2,487,455	17,069,453	19,553,068	434, 495	9,204,313	23, 191, 876

* Persons on hoard of vessels of war in the United States naval service,

CENSUS OF 1850.

SCHEDULES ADOPTED FOR EACH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM 1790.

C	ENS	US	OF	179	10.						CEN	SUS	OF	180	0.										(CEN	SUS	3 0	F 1	810).				
Names of heads of families.	Free white males of 16 years and up- wards, including " heads."	Free white males under 16.	Free white females, including " heads."	All other free.	Slaves,	Name of county, parish, township, town, or city, where the family resides.	Nume of head of family.	Free white males under 10.	Frec white males of 10 and under 16.	Free white males of 16 and under 26, including "heads."	Free white males of 26 and under 45, including "heads."	Free white mules of 45 and upwards, including "listics."	Free white females under 10,	Ftce white females of 10 and under 16.	Free white females of 16 and under 26, including "heads."	Free white females of 26 and under 45, including 4 heads."	Free white tunales of 45 and upwards,	All other free, except Indiuns not	taxed.	Slaves.	Name of county, parish, township, town, or city, &c.	Name of head of family.	Free white males under 19 years of age,	Free white males of 10 and under 16.	Free white males of 16 and under 26, including "heads."	Free white males of 26 and moler 45, including a teads 2	Free while indes of 45 and upwards,	Free white females under 10 years of	are. Were written for white of the and and the the	FICE WHILE ISHIRDES OF IN 2881 HILBE 10.	Free white females of 16 and under 26, including "heads."	Free white tendes of 29 and under 45, including "heads."	Exce while females of 45 and upwards, Including a heads."	All other free persons, except Indians not taxed.	Slayez.
						ł						CE	NSU.	s o	F 1	310-	-M/	NU	FA	CT	ORE	s.													
Cotton manufacturing establishments. Cotton duck.	Il curpen manufacturing establishments.	H	Cotton and word spun in mills. Web, lace, and fringe.	Stockings, Lotting for abstract, antern wood Sec.	1 1				Furnaces. Bar fron. & c.						The plate work.		11			Spermacen candes. Spermacen oil.			Eaddlery. Morocen skinst				1	Shipping.	11	Carnage makers. Worons	Westerner, Ware unhamed.	ce of spruc	ou reserve o, urpennae Sugar reinea,	Faper. Playing cards.	Marthe saw-mills. Ec., Ec., Ec., Ec.
					101	any otl	let Bl	muar	neat	is wei	c add	ed, and	l the			sus				r of s	establi	ishm	ents,	amo	unt p	rodue	ed, v	aluo	:, &c	•					
30°5	T					****	v	VHĽ	res,						T			SLA		 s.	- <u></u>				FRE	E CC	oLoi	RED			1	1	1	}	1
Name of the county, parish, township, town, or city.	Names of heads of families.	Free white males under 10.	Free white males of 10 and under 16.	Free white males between 16 and 18.	Free white males of 16 and under 26, in- cluding " heads."	Free white males of 26 and under 45, in-	Free white males of 45 and upwards, in-	cluding " heads."	Free white females under 10 years of ago.	Free while females of 10 and under 16.	ree while remarks of to and much the	Free white females of 26 and under 45, including "beads" of families.	Free white females of 45 and upwards, including "theads."	Foreigners not naturalized.	Males under 14.	Males of 14 and under 25.	Males of 26 and under 45.	Males of 45 and upwards.	Fenules of 14.	Females of 14 and under 26.	Females of 26 and under 45.	Females of 45 and upwards.	Males under 14 years.	Males of 14 and under 26.	Males of 26 and under 45.	, m	Females under 14 years.	Females of 14 and under 26.	Fenales of 26 and under 45.	Females of 45 and upwards.	All other persons, except Indians not tared.	Foreigners not naturalized,	Number of persons engrged in agriculture.	Number of persons engaged in commerce.	Number of persons engaged in manufactures.

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CENSUS OF 1820-MANUFACTURES.

御 "	PLACE,	RAW M/	ATERIALS EM		PI	RSC	R OF INS YED.		HNERY.		XPEN TURE		PRODUCTION.	VALUE OF PRODUCTION.	GENERAL RE- MARKS.
	Name of the coun- ty, parish, town- ship, town, or city.	The kind.	Quantity an- nually con- sumed,	Cost of an- nual con- sumption,		Women.	Boys and girls.	Quantity and kind of ma- chinery.	Quantity of ma- chinery in op- cration,	Capital invested.	1 25 1	The contingent expenses.	Nature and names of articles man- ufactured,	Market value of articles annu- ally manufac- tured,	Past and present con- dition of the estab- lishment; the de- maud for, and sule of, its manufac- turcs,
							All and a second		1		•	•			

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State and a

SCHEDULES ADOPTED FROM 1790 TO 1850.

CENSUS OF 1830.

own, township, or district.	FREE WHITE PERSONS,	(including heads of fumilies.)	SLAVE	cs.	FREE COLOR	ED PERSONS.	WHITE PERSONS IN- CLUDED DR THE POREGOING.	SLAVES AND COL- ORED PERSONS INCLUDED IN THE
tow	ŅIALES.	FENALES.	MALES,	FEMALES,	MALEE.	FEMALES.	- of Ruotadi,	FOREGOING.
Name of county city, ward, town paish, preenet, hundred, or di Names of heads of ramilies.	Under 5 years. Of 5 and under 10. Of 7 and under 11. Of 10 and under 13. Of 15 and under 20. Of 20 and under 20. Of 50 and under 60. Of 50 and under 60. Of 50 and under 60. Of 50 and under 60. Of 50 and under 90. Of 50 and under 90. Of 50 and under 90.	Under 5 years of auto- Under 5 years of auto- Of 10 and under 10. Of 13 and under 13. Of 30 and under 20. Of 50 and under 50.	nder 10 yeans of 10 and under 24 and under 26 and under 25 and under 26 and upwa 100 and upwa 100 and upwa 100 and upwa	01 10 and under 34. 01 24 and under 36. 04 25 and under 35. 01 55 and under 40. 01 100 and unvertis.	Under 10 years of age, OF 10 and under 24. OF 32 and under 35. OF 35 and under 35. OF 35 and under 40. OF 100 and under 400.	ider 10 years 10 and unde 24 and unde 35 and unde 100 and unde	Toral. Who are deat and dumb under 14 Who are deat and fromb of the age of 14 and numb of the age Who are deat and dumb of 25 and upwards. Mhan - Joreigners not naturalized.	W ho are areal and annob thater 14 Who are detal and (annob or the affe of 14 cml trail (annob or the affe W ho are detal and (annob of the affe W ho are detar and (annob of the affe of 25 years and upwards. WTae are blind.

CENSUS OF 1840.

parîsh, t.	FREE WHIT	'E PERSONS.	FREE COLOR	ED PERSONS.	SLA	VES.
wnship. pa or district.	MA LEY.	FENALES.	MALES.	FEMALES.	Мацев.	FEMALES.
Name of county. Name of ward, town, town- preciret, hundred, or d	Under 5. 10 and under 10. 10 and under 15. 15 and under 20. 20 and under 30. 20 and under 30. 20 and under 30. 20 and under 30. 20 and under 20. 20 and under 20. 20 and under 20.		Under 10. 10 and under 2.1. 24 and under 2.1. 36 and under 5.5. 55 and under 100. 100 and upwards.	Under 10. 10 and under 24. 24 and under 26. 36 and under 55. 55 and under 100.	Under Ju. 10 and under 24. 24 and under 36. 38 and under 55. 55 and under 100.	Under 10. 10 and under 21. 24 and under 36. 36 and under 56. 55 and under 100. 100 and upwards.

CENSUS	OF	1840-Continued.

NUME	ER OI	f pen:	sons	EMPL	OYED	IN-	military services.		F ANI NSANE AND 1		IB. BI TË PI		e and		DUMB, I COLOR IMB, AND ND.	·	R AND			S	cnoc)L8, f	£0,		
Mining.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Manufactures and trades.	Navigation of the occan.	Navigation of canals, lakes, and rivers.	Learned professions and engineers.	Kumber of punsioners for revolutionary or	Under 14.	14 and under 25.	25 and upwards.	Blind.	At public charge.	At private charge.	Deaf and dumb.	Blind.	At privato charge.	At public charge.	Universities or colleges.	Number of students,	Academics and grammar schools.	Number of scholars.	Primary and common schools.	Number of scholurs.	Number of scholars at public charge.	Number of white persons over 20 years of age who cannot read and write.

CENSUS OF 1840-INDUSTRY.

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eounty. iowuy townsh i. i. i. i. i. i. i. i. i. i.	Paper. Printing and binding. Cordage. Musical instruments. Carniagas and wagons. Mills. Mills. Furuiture. Houses.	medicives, puint curthenware, &c celineries, chocol g and binding.	co. aps, honnets, & r, tanneries, sui int candles.	and lime.	non and smail arm	r the forest. cutlery, & c. exortion and small	otops. ugar, silk, & s. ro.	e, and	m, bar. ad. Md. her metals. ad. inthractic. ad. bituminous. mestic saft.	of county of town, ast.
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These interests were considered, generally, under the heads of articles produced, consumed; labor employed, capital invested, value of production, &c.

CENSUS OF 1850.

CENSUS OF 1850.

<u></u>		SCHEI	DUL	E N	o. 1	-FREI	E IN	HABI	TAT	TS		·			SCH	EDUL	E No. 2	2.—SLAV	/ES.		· ·····
.e	ler	oose 1 lst this	DES	CRIP	T10 N.	ade 15		ate,		car.	who	blind, r con-				SCRIPTO				*a*:::	
Dwelling-houses numbered the order of visitation.	Fumilies numbered in the order of visitation.	Name of every person who usual place of abode on the day of June, 1850, was in t family.	Age.	Sex.	Color-white, black, or mulatto.	Profestion, accupation, or tra of each male person over years of age.	Value of real estate owned.	Place of birth, naming the Sta Territory, or country.	Married within the year.	Attended school within the y	Persons over 20 years of age v cannot read and write.	Whether deaf and dumb, h insame, idiotic, pauper, or c vict.	Name of slave owners.	Number of slaves.	Å50.	Sex.	Color.	Fuglities from the State.	Number naramainal.	Deal and dam's blad, its or landle.	Remarks.

SCHEDULE No. 4.-PRODUCTIONS OF AGRICULTURE.

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SCHEDULE No. 6 .- SOCIAL STATISTICS.

Name of	Aggregate valuation of		Public schools,	PUBLIC	LIBRARI	ES.	PER	IODIC.	ALS, INCLUD PAPERS.	NG NEWS
town, county, or eity.	real and personal es- tate.	taxes assessed,			Number.	Volumes	Name,	Class,	How often pub- lished.	Number of cir- culation,
	Real estate	State \$ County Parisi Town Total Road tax \$ How paid.	Number of colleges Number of academies Number of free schools Number of other schools Number of school-houses . Amount of money raised by tax for schools last year Relief in other ways for schools last year Received from public funds for schools last year	Social Colleges Academics Public schools. Sunday schools.						

SCHEDULE No. 6.—SOCIAL STATISTICS—Continued.

Seasons.	Public paupers.	Criminals.	Cost of labor.	Religions worship,
Has this season produced av- erage crops? What crops are short? To what extent?	Whole number of paupers support- ed during the past year? Number supported on the 1st day of June. Native { White. Bluck. Foreign. Cost of supporting paupers during	year ending June 1, 1850. In prison on the 1st June, 1850. Native { White, Black, Foreign.	month, hired, by the year and boarded	Number of churches, Number of persons each will accommodate, Value of churches,
What is the average per year	last year.		Average price of board to a laboring man per week	

SCHEDULE No. 5 .- PRODUCTS OF INDUSTRY.

SCHEDULE No. 3.—PERSONS WHO DIED DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.

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n, com- ral pro- file an- 30.	manu- uet.	in real state in	- us	7 mate ed, in ng fue	ielu-	n, m		e mun- f hands oyed,	Wa	ıges.	Annı d	ual pr uet.	:0-	on who ir end- whose ode at th was		Dese	ription,			ig the coun-	h the	13 12	death.
Name of corporation pany, or individual ducing articles to nual value of §50	Name of husiness, facture, or prod	Capital invested and personal ce the business.	Quantities.	Kinds.	Values.	Kind of motive powe chinery, structure source.	Male.	Female.	Average monthly cost of male la- bor.	Average monthly cost of female labor.	131	pui -	Values.	Name of every perse died during the yes ing June I, 1830, usual place of ab the time of his dea in this family.	Age.	Sex.	Color—white, black, or mulatto.	Free or slave.	Married or widowed.	Place of hirth, namin State, Territory, or try.	The month in which person died.	Profession, occupatio trade.	Discase, or cause of d

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FORMS USED IN THE CENSUS OFFICE.

BLANK FORMS USED IN THE CENSUS OFFICE FOR CONDENSING INFORMATION-1850.

1. CLASSIFICATION OF FREE INHABITANTS IN THE COUNTY OF _____.

						w	hites.	Colored	. Total	Born i	n Ma	te . ine									V	Vhite.		Colo	ored.	Nat	tive.	For	eign.
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<u> </u>	2.	CJ	LASS	SIFIC		ON I	N T	HE S'	TATE	OF -							*******	3.	CLA	SSIF	UC.	ATIC)N-	-Con	tinue	d.			
			····	IITES,				COLORE:										ATTENDI	G SCH			3	sus sus	divis-	divis-			SLAVE	
						for			for	тота W111т		TOTA COLO	L FRE ORED.					Bust					write[Same divis'ns	ng schoo Same d ns.]	12	Married in the year.		der 1.	ris- ree
ties.	Unde	er 1	1. 1:	ınd und	1er 5.	all ages.	Un	ler 1.	l so on, all ages.					Accreate.	ties		Vhite,	Pree C	olored.	ve.	ign.		ite — [3	as attending so Paupers[Sam ions.]	ricts.—[ion	ied in t		1	nd sume divis- ions as free
Counties	м.	1	7.	м.	F.	And s al	м.	F.	a a	м.	F.	м.	F.	Agere	Caunties	M	. F	. м.	F.	Native.	Foreign.	Total.	unin Muli	Paup	Convicts	Marr	м.	F.	And
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	COLLEGES, PC													CADE ND O' CADE	MER		LIB	RARIES.			gents poth	eearies	 s			• • • • •	••••	•••••	
						unt	.	.		<i>v</i> i		SE					blic.	Private	Total	Br	iker ther	s oceup	atiõi	ns bout 48				••••	
County.	Assistant marshal.		mber.	achers.	pils.	dowment-amo	sceived annually	Raised by taxation.	From public funds.	From other sources. Total income.		[Same divisions Colleges.]		Same divisions.]		mber.	dunes.	[Same divis'ns.]	[Same divis'ns.]										
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	נע	DEAF AND DUMB WHITES. DEAF AND DUMB WHO CANNO																<u>.</u>									. HO		idiotic.
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Under 10.		10 and u		30 and under	70 and upwards.		Total.		hites.]	M		der 30 F.	-	M.			otal nites,	[Same div'ns.]	Aggregate	In State.		United States.		Foreign.		Unknown	Having	No occupation.	* Blind.
				0	<u> </u>	litted t		 cupation or the bli	and di	stinction ept that	1 of a the fi	ge and	i colo readi	r of t ng an	hose d wri	who ca ting is	nnot r not no	ead and y ted, and t	vrite, si he ages	mply are t	noti aker	ng the a as ur	fac nder	t of st 10, 10	l nch in and £	icapa 20, 20	eity. and 4	For t 10, 40 a	he inst ind 60,
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COI	UNTIES	s. 	BORN	IN STA	TE.	BORN		NITED S	TATES,		I	N BORN	я .				Cin	irches.			of c	hurch	.CS.		modat				perty.
						Maine.	New Hampshire.	And so on, for all States.	Total.	England.	And so on, for all	foreign States.	Total.	Aggregate.		hristian nd so (n m. for	every kn of sect.											
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						м	ORTA	LITY OF	FIRST Y	EAR.	er 9.				s in ified	-												free.	
	GAUSES OF DEATH. First half. Second half											the second se	under o	and under 10.	And so on, as in printed classified							.s.		Total whites.		Colored, free.		Total colored, free.	
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Acc &c. Car And	ident, not specified															1 a Ar	der I , nd und d so o o 100 s	{ امبر 1	Male Female. Male Female ssified t rds.										

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CENSUS OF 1850.

11. VITAL STATISTICS.

POPULATION.	BIRTHS.	MORTALIT OF FIRST		LONGEVITY.	DEATUS.	
		YEAR.	From 70 to 80,	From 80 to 90. From 00 to 100. Over 100,		i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
WHITE, BLACK, MIXED, M, F. M, F. M, F.	[Same divisions as population.]	lst balf. 2d half. Total.	WHITE. BLACK. MIXED. M. F. M. F. M. F.	[Same divisions as 70 to 80.] as 70 to 80.] [Same divisions as 70 to 80.]	1 I	Preseding 1. Months - 14 Broth Notes,

12. GENERAL STATISTICS.

	VALU REAI	ATION C AND P	of est Ersor	PATE, VAL.		AN	NUA	L TA	XES.				WAG				****	PAUP	ERISA	1.	ing an to fight of			1923 - 19 2017 194 19 - 1940 - 1940 - 1940 - 1940 - 1940 - 1940 - 1940 - 1940 - 1940 - 1940 - 1940 - 1940 - 1940 - 1940 - 1940 - 19	crin	112.	1997 - 1995 M	1999) 1997:
Number of subdivision. County. Assistant marshal.	Real estate.	Personal estate.	Total.	True valuation.	State tax.	County tax.		Poor tax. Road tay	All other taxes.	Total.	Average monthly weges to a farm-hand with board.	Average to a day-laborer with board.	Average to a day-laborer without hoard.	Average day wages to a car- penter without board. Weekly wages to a female	donnestie with board. Price of board to Jahoring- men ner week.	4	pers su tin the g June	nber of pported e year 1, 1850, less teo F	of p Jun	le nui auper e 1, 1 ufeur,	Tutal.	Annust cost of support.	Who of e convi in t	le ani timin etenty lar ye "ticker	vith -	In plane		

on.				POLI	TICAL,					RELI	GIOUS			LITERARY.	AGRICUL/FURAL, MECHANICAL, AND SOIENTIFIC.	AVERAG CIRCU	EWEPREY ATION OF ERNEWS	450	NFMBRR CBREFLAS F NEWRS
Number of subdivision Control	Assistant marshal.	Number,	Circulation.	TRI-WEE SEMI-W	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	QUAR'	Circulation.	[Same as Re- ligious.]	[Same as Literary.]	PAPER BIODIC	AND PE-		5 AND PR-

13. NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

14. PRODUCTIONS OF AGRICULTURE.

15. ABSTRACT SHEET.

	ACRES IN F	OF LAND ARMS.		ents and	i	ر ش	LIVE	sr	юск	 (, 1			for every d.				borough, ion.		}	WIII	TE I ATIO	POPU- DN.	FREI	e cor	ORED		1	LAV	ેલ.	
Counties.	Improved.	Unimproved,	Cash value of farms.	Value of farming implem-	Horses.	Asses and mules.	Milch cows.	Working oxen.	Other cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Value of live stock.	And so on with divisions fo production published.	Number of subdivision.	Name of assistant.	Name of county.	Name of city, town, ward, be township, or other division	Number of families.	Number of houses.	Males.	Females.	Total whites.	Males.	Females.	Fotal free colored.	Tetal her population.	Males.	Fender.	Totsi elevce.	Total pepulation.
		general de la composición de																				1				<u> </u>				15

16. COMPENSATION SHEET, TO ASSISTANT MARSHALS.

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Number of subdivision.	Names of assistants.	Number of houses enumerated.	Square root thereof.	Number of square miles in subdivis	Square root thereof.	Compensation for travel.	Number of persons enumerated schedule No. 1.	Compensation for enumeration.	Number of persons enumerated schedule No. 2.	Compensation for enumeration.	Number of deaths in schedule No. 3.	Compensation for enumeration.	Number of farms enumerated in sched ule No. 4,	Compensation for enumeration.	Number of industrial establishments commerated in schedule No. 5.	Compensation for enumeration.	Social statistics in schedule No. 6, compensation for.	Number of pages conied.	Compensation for copying.	Total compensation.	Compensation returned by murshal.	Difterence in compensation.	Date of first remitrance.	Anount remitted.	Date of second remitance.	årrount retuitted.	Total amount remitted.
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The forms upon this and the preceding page were used in the Census Office for condensing from the schedules of the marshals the particular facts, &c., noted by them, and for arranging these facts by counties and by States. The forms were printed upon sheets of about fifteen by twenty inches, and in some cases upon sheets of larger size. The statistics of manufactures were condensed, for the most part, upon the schedule forms of the marshals.

1997 - 1965