

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

HERBERT HOOVER, SECRETARY

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

W. M. STEJART, *Director*

---

# UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

1925

REPORTS FOR STATES, WITH STATISTICS  
FOR COUNTIES AND A SUMMARY  
FOR THE UNITED STATES

---

## PART II

### THE SOUTHERN STATES

SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION		EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION		WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION
Delaware	North Carolina	Kentucky		Arkansas
Maryland	South Carolina	Tennessee		Louisiana
District of Columbia	Georgia	Alabama		Oklahoma
Virginia	Florida	Mississippi		Texas
West Virginia				

---

PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN  
CHIEF STATISTICIAN FOR AGRICULTURE



PRICE, \$1.75

Sold only by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office  
Washington, D. C.

---

UNITED STATES  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
WASHINGTON

1927

---

---

## REPORTS FOR STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

This report is printed in three parts. The reports for the States are arranged in the various parts as follows:

### ARRANGEMENT OF STATES BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

PART I	PART II	PART III
THE NORTHERN STATES	THE SOUTHERN STATES	THE WESTERN STATES
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION— Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut	SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION— Delaware Maryland District of Columbia Virginia West Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida	MOUNTAIN DIVISION— Montana Idaho Wyoming Colorado New Mexico Arizona Utah Nevada
MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION— New York New Jersey Pennsylvania	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION— Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi	PACIFIC DIVISION— Washington Oregon California
EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION— Ohio Indiana Illinois Michigan Wisconsin	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION— Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION— Minnesota Iowa Missouri North Dakota South Dakota Nebraska Kansas		

---

---

## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

---

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,  
*Washington, D. C., June 9, 1927.*

SIR:

I transmit herewith Part II of the Report of the Census of Agriculture, 1925, for the 48 States and the District of Columbia. The complete report consists of three parts, presenting detailed statistics, respectively, for (I) the Northern States, (II) the Southern States, and (III) the Western States. Each part contains a general summary for the United States and statistics by counties for the States in the area to which it especially relates.

The report was prepared under the supervision of William Lane Austin, chief statistician for agriculture; assisted by Morris J. Hole, Leon E. Truesdell, Sherman S. Slick, George B. Wetzel, and Margaret A. Patch.

Credit is given to F. A. Gosnell and T. F. Murphy, in charge of the field work, W. B. Cragg, in charge of tabulation, and H. H. Pierce, in charge of printing.

The cooperation of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Department of Agriculture, is acknowledged.

W. M. STEUART,  
*Director of the Census.*

HON. HERBERT HOOVER,  
*Secretary of Commerce.*

# CONTENTS

	Page
FOREWORD.....	VI

## INTRODUCTION

	Page		Page
ACT AUTHORIZING THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1925.....	VII	EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE II—Continued.....	
CENSUS DATES.....	VII	Farm expenditures—Continued.....	
EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE I:		Fertilizer.....	VIII
Farm.....	VII	Farm labor.....	VIII
Farmer.....	VII	Lumber, etc.....	VIII
Color of farmer.....	VII	Cooperative marketing.....	IX
Tenure.....	VII	Farm facilities.....	IX
Full owners.....	VII	Kind of road.....	IX
Part owners.....	VII	EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE III:	
Managers.....	VII	Livestock.....	IX
Tenants.....	VII	Cattle—beef and dairy.....	IX
Cash tenants.....	VII	Cows 2 years old and over.....	IX
Croppers.....	VII	Breeding sows.....	IX
Other tenants.....	VII	Cows milked.....	IX
Relationship to landlord.....	VII	Milk products.....	IX
Farm land.....	VIII	Butterfat sold.....	IX
Crop land harvested in 1924.....	VIII	Wool.....	IX
Crop failure.....	VIII	Eggs and chickens.....	IX
Idle or fallow land.....	VIII	EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE IV:	
Plowable pasture.....	VIII	Value of crops.....	X
Woodland pasture.....	VIII	Acreage and production.....	X
Other pasture.....	VIII	Corn.....	X
Woodland not used for pasture.....	VIII	Oats.....	X
All other land in farms.....	VIII	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	X
EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE II:		Total production of hay.....	X
Farm values.....	VIII	EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE V:	
Mortgage debt.....	VIII	Farm population.....	X
Farm expenditures.....	VIII	TABLES VI, VII, AND VIII.....	X
Feed.....	VIII		

## SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES

	Page
Map of United States showing geographic divisions.....	2
UNITED STATES TABLES:	
1.—Farms and farm property: 1925, 1920, and 1910.....	3
2.—Crops and livestock products: 1924, 1919, and 1909.....	3
STATE TABLES:	
I.—Farms and farm acreage: 1925, 1920, and 1910.....	4
I.—Supplemental—Farmers, by color and tenure, and farms operated by croppers, for the Southern States: 1925.....	14
II.—Farm values, mortgage debt, and miscellaneous items: 1925, 1920, and 1910.....	16
III.—Livestock on farms, January 1, 1925; and livestock products, 1924 and 1919.....	28
IV.—Value of crops and acreage and production of principal crops: 1924.....	38
V.—Farm population by age, sex, color, and tenure: 1925.....	52
VI.—Number of farms reporting specified crops, woodland burned over, and firewood cut, 1924, specified classes of livestock, 1925, and woodland cleared, 1920-1924; with number of cords of wood cut and acreage of woodland burned over and cleared.....	60
VII.—Acreage in farms, acreage in crop land harvested, value of farm land and buildings, and value of farm buildings, by size of farm: 1925.....	68
VIII.—Cooperative marketing—Value of farm products sold and of supplies purchased, with number of farms reporting, by tenure: 1924.....	74

# DETAILED STATISTICS, BY STATES AND COUNTIES

(For pages on which shown, by States, see table below)

Map of State showing counties, principal cities, rivers, and mountains.

## STATE TABLES:

- 1.—Farms and farm property: 1925, 1920, and 1910.
- 2.—Crops and livestock products: 1924, 1919, and 1909.

## COUNTY TABLES:

- 1.—Farms and farm acreage: 1925, 1920, and 1910
- II.—Farm values, mortgage debt, and miscellaneous items: 1925, 1920, and 1910.
- III.—Livestock on farms, January 1, 1925; and livestock products, 1924 and 1919.
- IV.—Value of crops and acreage and production of principal crops: 1924.
- V.—Farm population by age, sex, color, and tenure: 1925.
- VI.—Number of farms reporting specified crops, woodland burned over, and firewood cut, 1924, specified classes of livestock, 1925, and woodland cleared, 1920-1924; with number of cords of wood cut and acreage of woodland burned over and cleared.
- VII.—Acreage in farms, acreage in crop land harvested, value of farm land and buildings, and value of farm buildings, by size of farm: 1925.
- VIII.—Cooperative marketing—Value of farm products sold and of supplies purchased, with number of farms reporting, by tenure: 1924.

## DETAILED CONTENTS FOR STATES

STATE	MAP	STATE TABLES 1 AND 2	COUNTY TABLES—							
			I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page
Alabama.....	778	779	780	788	798	808	818	824	831	836
Arkansas.....	912	913	914	923	934	944	954	962	970	976
Delaware.....	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	88
District of Columbia.....		118	119	119	120	120	121	121	122	-----
Florida.....	536	537	538	546	556	564	572	578	585	590
Georgia.....	402	403	404	422	444	463	485	500	516	528
Kentucky.....	594	595	596	609	626	641	657	670	682	691
Louisiana.....	980	981	982	989	998	1006	1014	1020	1027	1032
Maryland.....	90	91	92	96	100	104	108	110	113	113
Mississippi.....	840	841	842	852	863	874	886	894	902	908
North Carolina.....	266	267	268	279	293	306	320	330	340	348
Oklahoma.....	1036	1037	1038	1048	1060	1071	1082	1090	1098	1104
South Carolina.....	354	355	356	362	369	376	383	388	393	393
Tennessee.....	698	699	700	711	724	736	748	756	766	773
Texas.....	1108	1109	1110	1140	1174	1206	1240	1264	1290	1306
Virginia.....	124	125	126	137	151	164	178	188	198	206
West Virginia.....	212	213	214	221	230	238	246	252	258	262

## APPENDIX

	Page
Instructions and schedule for the Census of Agriculture, 1925.....	1315

## FOREWORD

The data contained in this report cover the principal items of information secured at the census of agriculture, January 1, 1925, which was the first mid-decennial census of agriculture taken by the Federal Government. The report is issued in three parts, covering, respectively, the States of the North, the South, and the West, as shown on the reverse of the title-page.

The limited character of this census is apparent from the fact that, while the schedule used in the census of agriculture in 1920 contained 415 inquiries concerning the operator, acreage, values, indebtedness, operation, and production of the farm, that used in 1925 contained only 178 inquiries. Copies of the schedule and the instructions to enumerators relative to its preparation in the field appear as an appendix to this volume.

A schedule was returned for each of the 6,371,640 farms in the 48 States and the District of Columbia. The information on these schedules was secured by actual canvass by a force of 23,945 enumerators operating under 204 supervisors. The schedules were given a preliminary review by the supervisors, and on reaching the Bureau of the Census they were first counted, arranged by minor civil divisions, and numbered, after which they were examined and edited by a force of clerks numbering 366, to eliminate inconsistencies. The information was then transferred to cards by the punch system by a force of operators numbering 691. Eight different forms of cards were used. The punched cards numbered 96,387,410, an average of 15.1 cards for each farm schedule. This process was followed by passing the cards through electric sorting and tabulating machines, the latter of which automatically printed the county totals on result slips. The equivalent of 230,670,515 cards were sorted and 167,420,618 cards tabulated. The results were examined and summarized by a force of clerks numbering 221, and the tables for the bulletins and this report were prepared by a force of clerks numbering 123.

The results of the census were announced as soon after the enumeration as they could be compiled. Press summaries giving preliminary figures were issued, beginning March 10, 1925, for each county and State and for the United States, showing the number of farms by tenure, and, for the South, by color of operator; the farm acreage, by uses of land; values of land and buildings; numbers of horses, mules, cattle, and swine on farms; and acreage and production of principal crops.

Another series of press summaries, for States and the United States only, gave the farm population, by color and by age and sex groups; the number of farms located on different kinds of roads; the values involved in farmers' cooperative sales and purchases; numbers of sheep, goats, and chickens on farms; value of farm implements and machinery; number of farms reporting radio outfits; number of tractors on farms; farm expenditures for feed, fertilizer, labor, and lumber and firewood; livestock products of farms; and farm-mortgage debt. Other press summaries were issued showing for a part or all of the States a number of the items given in the individual summaries mentioned above.

The first bulletin was published on November 5, 1925. This reported the number of farms in the United States, in each State and county, and in the District of Columbia, for 1925, 1920, 1910, and 1900.

State bulletins giving the results of the census, by counties, were issued in two series, those of the first series containing the data shown in County Tables I, II, III, and IV, and the total farm population, by color and by age and sex groups, as in County Table V of this report. The second series of bulletins contained all of the figures shown in Table V, together with Tables VI, VII, and VIII of this report. The United States Summary, showing the figures for geographic divisions and States, as here presented, was published as a separate pamphlet after the completion of the several State bulletins, each State table bearing the same number as the corresponding county table of the State bulletins.

# INTRODUCTION

## ACT AUTHORIZING THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1925

The act of March 3, 1919, under which the census of 1920 was taken, provided also for a census of agriculture to be taken in 1925 and every 10 years thereafter. In taking the farm census of 1925, in accordance with this act, the Bureau of the Census employed the same methods of enumeration that it has used in the decennial censuses; the figures are, therefore, the results obtained from the tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal canvass of the individual farms and ranges of the United States.

## CENSUS DATES

The censuses of 1925 and 1920 relate to January 1 of those years and the crop years 1924 and 1919. The census of 1910 relates to April 15, 1910, and the crop year 1909.

## EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE I<sup>1</sup>

**Farm.**—A “farm,” for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is also a farm. A “farm” may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a “farm.”

In applying the foregoing definition of a “farm” for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a “farm” any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1924.

The definition used in 1920 and 1910 contained the following additional provision with regard to a farm of less than 3 acres: “or which required for its agricultural operations the continuous services of at least one person.” It is possible that the difference in the number of farms shown for some States in 1925 and 1920 is partly the result of this change in the definition of a farm.

**Farmer.**—A “farmer” or “farm operator,” according to the census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. The number of farmers shown by the census of agriculture is, therefore, the same as the number of farms. Owners of farms who do not themselves conduct or direct the farm operations are not reported as farmers.

**Color of farmer.**—Farmers in the Southern States are classified as white and colored, the colored including Negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.

**Tenure.**—Farm operators are classified, according to the tenure under which they operate their farms, into four general classes, as follows:

**Full owners** are farmers who own all the land which they operate.

**Part owners** are farmers who operate some land which they own, together with additional land which they rent. Part owners, therefore, have some of the characteristics of full owners and some of the characteristics of tenants.

**Managers** are farmers who operate farms or ranches for the owners, receiving wages or salaries for their services.

**Tenants** are farmers who operate hired land only. In the present report separate figures are shown for three classes of tenants—namely, (1) cash tenants, who pay a cash rental, as \$7 per acre of crop land or \$500 for the use of the whole farm; (2) croppers (reported only for the Southern States), who are defined as share tenants, to whom landlords furnish all the work animals; and (3) all other tenants, including those giving a share of the products for the use of the land or a share for part and cash for part.

**Relationship to landlord.**—The figures indicating the relationship of tenants to landlords, in States of the North and West, show what percentage of the whole number of “Cash tenants” or “Other tenants,” as the case may be, answered “Yes” to the following question on the schedule: “Do you rent this farm from

<sup>1</sup> Explanation applies to terms used in the State table of the United States Summary and to the county table of the same number in each of the State sections of this report.

your own or your wife's parent, grandparent, brother, or sister?" These figures are important because the terms of tenancy are likely to be different where the tenant is closely related to the landlord than where the owner-tenant contract is purely a matter of business.

**Farm land.**—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some not even used for pasture, since each farmer was asked to report as a unit all the land under his control or rather all the land which he thought of as a part of his farm; care was taken, however, to avoid reporting as a part of a farm operated by the owner any acreage operated by a tenant, whether a cash tenant, cropper, or other tenant. Isolated tracts of timberland and other areas not connected with the farm were not to be included.

The following classes of farm land are shown separately:

1. **Crop land harvested in 1924**, comprising all land from which cultivated crops were harvested, all land from which hay was cut, including wild hay cut within the limits of the farm, and all land in gardens, orchards, and vineyards. A given acreage was counted but once, even though two or more crops were harvested from it.
2. **Crop failure**, comprising land from which no crop was harvested in 1924 because of crop failure or destruction from any cause, including drought, flood, insects, or disease.
3. **Idle or fallow land**, comprising land which was lying idle all of 1924 or which was in cultivated summer fallow. This class, together with the crop land harvested and the crop failure, makes up the area designated "Crop land, total."
4. **Plowable pasture**, comprising land used only for pasture in 1924 which could be plowed and used for crops without clearing, draining, or irrigating.
5. **Woodland pasture**, comprising woodland used for pasture at any time during 1924. (See definition of woodland below, under item 7.)
6. **Other pasture**, comprising all land used for pasture in 1924 which was not included under plowable pasture or woodland pasture. These three classes together constitute the item designated "Pasture land, total."
7. **Woodland not used for pasture**, woodland being defined as including all farm wood lots, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth, but excluding land having only chaparral or woody shrubs.
8. **All other land in farms**, including all rough, swampy, or waste land not in forest, pasture, nor crops, and also the land occupied by buildings, barnyards, feed lots, roads, etc.

#### EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE II<sup>1</sup>

**Farm values.**—The farmer was asked to report, first, the total value of his farm (land and buildings), including all the land which he operated, both owned and hired. He was asked to give the current market value—that is, the amount for which the farm would sell under normal conditions, not at forced sale. The tabulated results of this inquiry are shown as "Value of land and buildings" and represent the total value of farm real estate.

The farmer was also asked to report the value of the buildings alone on his farm. This value was necessarily estimated, and the figures obtained are probably somewhat less satisfactory than the figures for the total real-estate value.

The figure shown for "Land, excluding buildings," is obtained by subtracting the value of the buildings from the basic value of land and buildings together.

In comparing the values of farm properties as reported at the census of 1925 with those reported in 1920 and 1910, the variations in the purchasing power of the dollar should be kept in mind.

**Mortgage debt.**—Mortgage-debt figures are given only for farm owners, the number of mortgaged farms being given for full owners and part owners combined, and the amount of the mortgage debt for full owners alone. The number of owners reporting mortgage debt is the number who gave the amount of the debt in response to a question reading as follows: "Amount of mortgage debt on all farm land and buildings owned by you (anywhere in the United States)."

In the mortgage-debt inquiry at earlier censuses the question was limited to debt on the farm covered by the schedule. It appears, however, from an examination of the returns, that the change in the form of the question has made very little difference in the returns; hence the figures presented in the accompanying tables should be closely comparable with the figures published for 1920 and 1910.

**Farm expenditures** comprise amounts expended by farmers during the year 1924 for selected items defined on the schedule, as follows:

**Feed**, defined as "hay, grain, mill feed, and other products, for use as feed for domestic animals and poultry."

**Fertilizer**, including manure and also lime and limestone.

**Farm labor**, exclusive of housework, money wages only, not including value of rent or board furnished.

**Lumber, etc.**, purchased for use on farm, including timber, wooden posts, poles, and firewood.

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, p. VII.

**Cooperative marketing.**—Two items are shown under this heading—namely, the value of farm products sold to or through farmers' marketing organizations in 1924 and the value of all farm supplies purchased from or through farmers' organizations in 1924.

**Farm facilities.**—The number of tractors and the number of farms reporting radio outfits need no explanation. The figures given under the heading "Silos" represent the number of farms reporting corn cut for silage. In most parts of the country this is practically the same as the number of farms using silos, though in a few States crops other than corn are used to some extent for silage.

**Kind of road.**—Under this heading the farms are classified according to the answer to the following question: "What kind of road adjoins this farm?"

#### EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE III<sup>1</sup>

**Livestock.**—The term "Livestock" includes all domestic animals, poultry, and bees. The value shown in the table is the value of specific classes of livestock shown in the table, plus an estimate for certain unimportant classes which were not included on the 1925 farm schedule—namely, asses and burros, turkeys, ducks, geese, guinea fowls, pigeons, and bees. The value of this group, which is shown in the table under the heading "Other livestock," was estimated for 1925 on the basis of the percentage of the total value represented by these classes in 1920.

The values shown in the table for the various kinds of livestock were obtained by multiplying the average values per head obtained through the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the United States Department of Agriculture by the number of animals of each class. The values for dairy products and for crops were obtained in a similar way, by multiplying the average value per unit by the number of units produced.

**Cattle—beef and dairy.**—The classification of cattle as beef and dairy is shown in the table only for heifers and for cows. Beef cattle were defined on the schedule, both in 1920 and in 1925, as "cattle kept mainly for beef production," and dairy cattle were defined as "cattle kept mainly for milk production." In many parts of the country, however, especially where the cattle usually kept are of a general-purpose type, it is difficult for either the enumerator or the farmer to classify the cattle on this basis. In many cases, therefore, the classification as beef or dairy seems to have been largely a matter of individual opinion, and there are a number of cases where a comparison of the 1925 figures with those for 1920 shows radical changes. It is believed, however, that on the whole the 1925 classification is more nearly accurate than that made in 1920.

**Cows 2 years old and over.**—This designation is used, for brevity, in place of an item which appeared on the schedule as "Cows and heifers 2 years old and over."

**Breeding sows.**—The complete designation for this item is "Sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over."

**Cows milked.**—The number of cows milked is a new item, not obtained in any previous census of agriculture. Each farmer was asked to report the total number of cows milked during all or any part of the year 1924. In the tabulation the figures reported on schedules having dairy cows were classified as dairy cows milked (though a few beef cows milked were doubtless included); the cows reported milked on schedules showing beef cows only, or showing neither dairy nor beef cows, in the inventory section, were tabulated as beef cows milked.

**Milk products.**—The figure given for milk production represents the total production of milk, including an estimate for those farms reporting cows milked but not reporting the amount of milk produced. This estimate for 1924 was made on the basis of the average production per cow milked, as shown by the complete schedules, that for 1919 was made on the basis of the number of dairy cows on hand.

**Butterfat sold.**—Where farmers sell cream (or milk) and receive payment for the number of pounds of butterfat contained therein, the butterfat content for which they thus receive payment is reported as butterfat sold. The figure for cream sold represents, therefore, only that cream sold by the gallon or similar unit.

**Wool.**—The figures for wool production represent the total production, including estimates for the incomplete reports. The estimates are based on the average production of wool per sheep on hand, as shown by the complete reports.

**Eggs and chickens.**—The production of eggs and the number of chickens raised are, likewise, totals including estimates for the incomplete reports.

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, p. vii.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE IV<sup>1</sup>

**Value of crops.**—The value of crops shown in Table IV represents the value of those crops alone whose production was reported for 1924. Since the value of these crops was considerably less than the total value of all crops, a comparative figure representing the value of the same crops in 1919 (with the exception of sorghums cut for hay) has been added to the table. These two figures are fairly comparable, though the crops not included may have been more important in 1924 than in 1919, or vice versa. In any case the crop values shown for 1924 should not be compared with the total value of crops reported for 1919 when all crops whatsoever were included.

All crop values, like the livestock values, have been computed on the basis of average price or unit values furnished by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the United States Department of Agriculture.

**Acreage and production.**—The acreage shown for the several crops represents the acreage harvested, which is sometimes less than the acreage planted. The production represents the quantity actually harvested in the form indicated. For example, the number of bushels of oats shown includes only oats actually threshed. The number of bushels of corn includes only corn husked or snapped at the rate of 56 pounds of shelled corn or 70 pounds of ear corn per bushel.

**Corn.**—For the first time in any Federal census the total acreage of corn for all purposes has been obtained for 1924. Corn harvested for grain includes corn snapped, husked, or (at the time of the enumeration) to be husked, for grain. The acreage of corn for fodder includes the area from which the whole plant was cut for green or dry fodder and not husked or snapped. Corn was reported as hogged off where the whole plant was hogged or grazed off by any kind of livestock and none of the corn was husked or snapped.

**Oats.**—A new question calling for the acreage of "Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed" was introduced at this census. Previous census schedules called only for oats cut green for hay and for both acres and bushels of oats cut for grain. Doubtless some farmers who fed unthreshed oats raised in 1919 and 1909 reported the acreage, together with an estimate of the number of bushels that would have been produced if the grain had been threshed.

**Annual legumes cut for hay.**—One of the questions asked on the schedule for 1919 called for the total acreage of annual legumes cut for hay. In place of this question on the schedule for 1924 were three questions calling for the acreage of soy beans, of cowpeas, and of peanuts cut for hay.

**Total production of hay.**—On the schedule for 1924 there was one question asking for the "Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild." The enumerators apparently found it more difficult to obtain accurate figures for the hay production in this form than was the case where the tonnage of each kind of hay was asked for separately. Included in the hay production of some sections of the country is an undetermined tonnage of sorghums cut for hay, the acreage of which was reported under an inquiry reading as follows: "Sorghums cut for silage, hay, or fodder." Allowance should be made for these facts in making use of this figure.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE V<sup>1</sup>

**Farm population.**—The farm population, as reported for 1925, comprises all persons living on farms, including, of course, considerable numbers of persons engaged in occupations other than farming.

The figures for 1925 are not strictly comparable with those reported in 1920, since the definition used in 1920 included not only all persons living on farms, but in addition those farm laborers (and their families) who, while not living on farms, did live in rural territory outside any incorporated place. It is believed that the number of farm laborers thus included was not very great, but the fact of their inclusion should be kept in mind in making any comparisons between the farm population figures for 1925 and 1920.

The farm population classified as colored includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.

TABLES VI, VII, AND VIII<sup>1</sup>

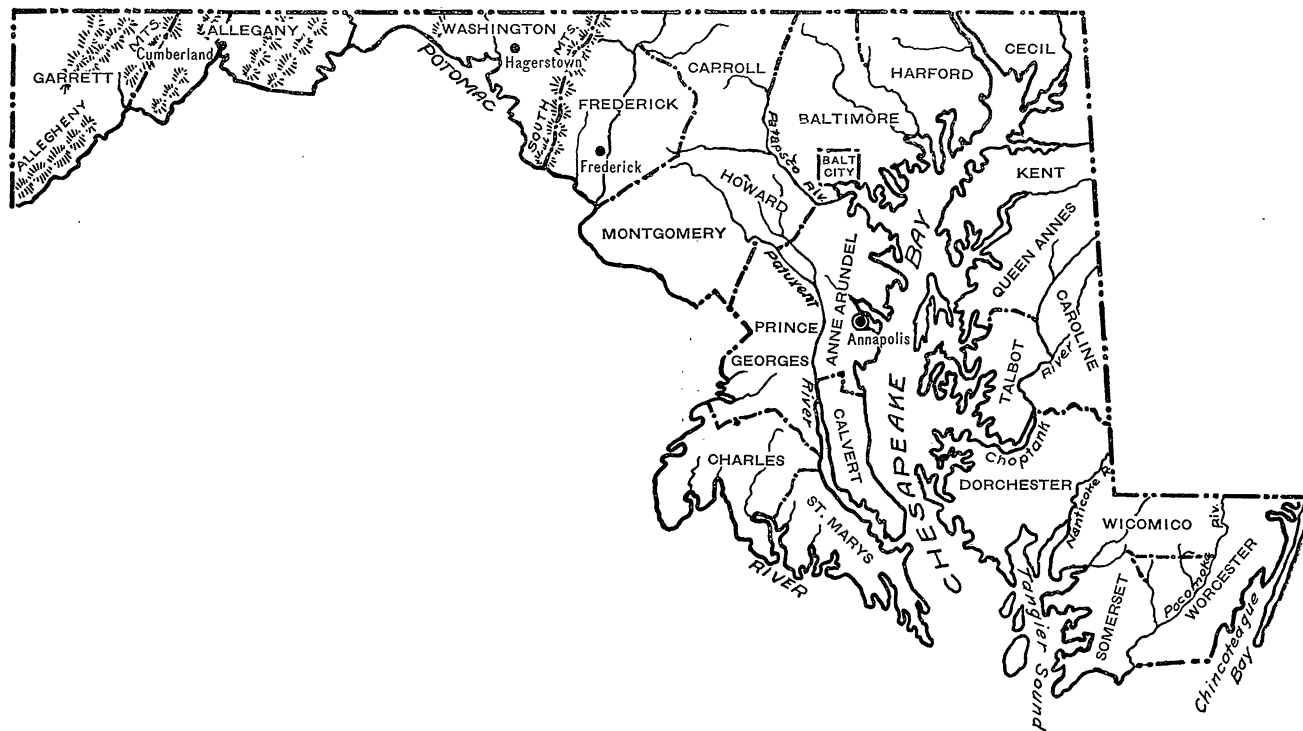
The terms used in these tables have been sufficiently explained in connection with preceding tables. Table VI shows the number of farms reporting certain items shown in Tables III and IV; Table VII expands, by size of farm, certain items shown in Tables I and II; and Table VIII expands, by tenure, certain items shown in Table II.

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, p. VII.

## **MARYLAND**

# MARYLAND

COUNTIES, PRINCIPAL CITIES, RIVERS, AND MOUNTAINS



STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY: 1925, 1920, AND 1910

ITEM	1925	1920	1910
<b>Number of farms, total</b> .....	49,001	47,908	48,923
Operated by—			
Owners.....	35,138	32,805	33,519
Full owners.....	33,771	30,842	31,120
Part owners.....	1,367	1,963	2,399
Managers.....	936	1,262	988
Tenants.....	12,927	13,841	14,416
Cash tenants.....	1,861	2,288	12,938
Other tenants.....	11,066	11,553	11,478
<b>Approximate land area of State</b> ..... acres	6,362,240	6,362,240	6,362,240
<b>Land in farms, total</b> ..... acres	4,433,398	4,757,999	5,057,140
In farms operated by—			
Owners..... acres	2,674,162	2,750,870	2,905,318
Full owners..... acres	2,563,394	2,583,666	(?)
Part owners..... acres	110,768	167,204	(?)
Managers..... acres	182,368	259,426	207,291
Tenants..... acres	1,576,868	1,747,703	1,944,531
Cash tenants..... acres	121,370	167,733	(?)
Other tenants..... acres	1,455,498	1,579,970	(?)
<b>Value of all farm property</b> ..... dollars	397,092,670	463,638,120	286,167,028
Land and buildings..... dollars	341,361,453	386,596,850	241,737,123
Land, excluding buildings..... dollars	207,274,068	259,904,047	163,451,614
Buildings..... dollars	134,087,385	126,692,803	78,285,509
Implements and machinery..... dollars	22,885,470	28,970,020	11,859,771
Livestock on farms..... dollars	32,845,747	48,071,250	32,570,134
<b>Principal kinds of livestock:</b>			
Horses..... number	115,711	141,341	155,438
Mules..... number	30,733	32,621	22,667
Cattle..... number	272,509	283,377	267,751
Dairy cows..... number	172,581	161,972	143,349
Sheep..... number	91,878	103,027	237,137
Swine..... number	187,656	306,452	301,583
Chickens..... number	4,198,305	3,436,376	2,650,750

<sup>1</sup> Includes standing renters.<sup>2</sup> Figures not available.

STATE TABLE 2.—CROPS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: 1924, 1919, AND 1909

ITEM	1924	1919	1909
<b>Principal crops:</b>			
Corn harvested for grain..... acres	480,801	619,285	647,012
bushels.....	13,345,718	21,083,076	17,911,436
Corn cut for silage..... acres	18,311	15,046	(1)
tons.....	127,752	125,417	(1)
Wheat..... acres	484,659	664,295	589,893
bushels.....	7,664,394	9,620,526	9,463,457
Oats threshed for grain..... acres	40,135	48,891	49,210
bushels.....	1,173,397	1,082,994	1,160,663
Barley..... acres	10,783	3,888	4,494
bushels.....	288,522	111,221	135,454
Rye..... acres	14,610	21,196	28,093
bushels.....	183,575	230,596	357,562
Hay..... acres	416,455	385,200	387,507
tons.....	529,320	444,894	440,464
Tobacco..... acres	31,700	28,550	26,072
pounds.....	22,473,735	17,336,859	17,845,699
Potatoes, white..... acres	36,501	46,837	39,299
bushels.....	3,408,106	4,918,766	3,444,311
Sweet potatoes and yams..... acres	6,683	10,185	7,956
bushels.....	941,314	1,453,880	1,065,956
Strawberries..... acres	11,995	7,096	14,292
Sweet corn, grown for sale..... acres	43,051	34,778	(1)
Tomatoes, grown for sale..... acres	52,892	58,083	(1)
Apples..... trees not of bearing age	488,554	766,264	660,685
trees of bearing age.....	1,696,549	1,651,936	1,288,482
bushels harvested.....	1,734,056	1,518,884	1,822,824
Peaches..... trees of all ages	1,042,883	1,282,572	2,302,787
bushels harvested.....	544,138	564,111	324,609
Pears..... trees of all ages	285,981	354,428	678,735
Grapes..... vines of all ages	328,839	196,361	183,491
<b>Livestock products:</b>			
Dairy products—			
Milk produced <sup>1</sup> ..... gallons	74,042,696	58,754,193	56,735,522
Butter made on farms..... pounds	5,255,281	6,162,501	8,739,620
Butterfat sold..... pounds	1,891,383	448,266	343,148
Cream sold..... gallons	245,581	311,436	455,496
Whole milk sold..... gallons	42,982,724	29,842,910	19,424,325
Wool—			
Sheep shorn <sup>2</sup> ..... number	70,627	90,311	<sup>3</sup> 122,071
Wool produced <sup>2</sup> ..... pounds	429,914	551,194	705,320
Eggs and chickens—			
Chicken eggs produced <sup>2</sup> ..... dozens	20,068,986	15,085,691	15,238,591
Chickens raised <sup>2</sup> ..... number	6,025,180	5,267,665	5,419,957

<sup>1</sup> Not separately reported.<sup>2</sup> Including estimates for incomplete reports.<sup>3</sup> Number of fleeces.

## COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel <sup>1</sup>	Balti- more <sup>1</sup>	Balti- more City <sup>1</sup>
<b>FARMS</b>						
1	Number of farms, 1925	49,001	1,177	2,218	4,025	317
2	1920	47,908	999	1,965	3,687	331
3	1910	48,923	1,023	2,038	4,178	23
<b>Farms, by size, 1925:</b>						
4	Under 3 acres	111	1	9	4	10
5	3 to 9 acres	6,355	240	309	891	149
6	10 to 19 acres	5,478	103	315	675	63
7	20 to 49 acres	8,974	137	470	915	53
8	50 to 99 acres	10,264	222	429	699	23
9	100 to 174 acres	10,816	262	447	558	8
10	175 to 259 acres	4,415	114	152	172	6
11	260 to 499 acres	2,212	69	65	97	5
12	500 to 999 acres	334	23	18	11	
13	1,000 to 4,999 acres	42	6	4	3	
<b>Farmers, by color and tenure, 1925:</b>						
14	Total	42,280	1,176	1,696	3,881	314
15	White	6,721	1	522	144	3
16	Colored	30,060	901	1,235	3,153	217
17	Full owners	3,711	1	297	93	1
18	Part owners	972	27	53	69	14
19	White	395		50	5	
20	Colored	831	16	55	149	11
21	Managers	105		15	11	
22	Tenants	10,417	232	353	510	72
23	White	2,510		160	35	2
24	Colored	1,608	158	100	264	51
25	Cash tenants	253		13	23	2
26	Colored	852	8	14	27	
27	Croppers	613		11		
28	White	7,957	66	239	219	21
29	Colored	1,644		136	12	
30	Percentage of tenancy, 1925	26.4	19.7	23.1	13.5	23.3
31	1920	28.9	17.7	28.1	19.0	26.6
32	1910	29.5	17.2	29.5	20.6	43.5
<b>FARM ACREAGE AND LAND AREA</b>						
33	Approximate land area, 1925	6,362,240	283,520	272,640	388,480	50,560
34	Per cent in farms	69.7	44.1	64.8	62.4	17.1
35	All land in farms, 1925	4,433,398	125,079	176,690	242,508	8,630
36	1920	4,757,999	152,974	179,133	280,618	12,623
37	1910	5,057,140	163,287	208,245	326,482	1,408
38	Average per farm, 1925	90.5	106.3	79.7	60.3	27.2
<b>Classification of farm land, 1925:</b>						
39	Crop land, total	2,227,515	37,185	73,279	137,843	4,800
40	Crop land harvested in 1924	1,777,513	21,195	44,944	112,421	3,710
41	Crop failure	36,982	2,799	1,621	2,112	54
42	Idle or fallow land	413,020	13,191	26,714	23,310	1,036
43	Pasture land, total	802,910	27,723	48,274	36,457	1,254
44	Plowable pasture	525,523	7,419	39,794	19,704	787
45	Woodland pasture	187,183	13,679	7,082	6,517	218
46	Other pasture	180,204	6,625	1,398	10,236	249
47	Woodland not used for pasture	945,760	42,469	42,344	46,655	1,652
48	All other land in farms	367,213	17,702	12,793	21,553	924
<b>All farm land, by tenure, 1925:</b>						
49	Full owners	2,563,394	97,047	93,281	172,696	3,306
50	Part owners	110,788	1,534	7,061	8,830	241
51	Owned land	56,240	690	4,560	4,875	94
52	Rented (hired) land	54,528	844	3,401	3,955	147
53	Managers	182,368	5,333	14,853	20,222	1,267
54	Tenants	1,576,868	21,165	60,595	40,760	3,816
55	Cash tenants	121,370	12,491	8,292	13,964	3,105
56	Croppers	147,371	949	3,565	2,885	
57	Other tenants	1,308,127	7,725	48,738	23,911	711
<b>Crop land harvested, by tenure, 1924:</b>						
58	Full owners	964,942	14,820	22,991	80,883	1,545
59	Part owners	47,289	393	3,544	4,420	151
60	Managers	74,527	2,381	3,901	7,719	526
61	Tenants	690,755	3,601	14,508	19,399	1,488
62	Cash tenants	39,216	2,027	2,384	6,316	1,297
63	Croppers	62,841	266	756	1,320	
64	Other tenants	588,698	1,308	11,368	11,763	191

<sup>1</sup> Parts of Anne Arundel and Baltimore Counties were annexed to Baltimore City in 1919.

## ACREAGE: 1925, 1920, AND 1910

Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	
1,256	2,206	3,537	1,639	1,791	1,954	3,799	1,974	1
1,130	2,071	3,518	1,740	1,985	2,019	3,817	1,810	2
1,080	2,126	3,484	1,717	1,623	2,214	3,804	2,076	3
3	2	42	2	3	4	2	82	4
184	206	414	172	208	168	472	86	5
176	239	376	142	230	187	371	86	6
175	483	728	256	265	358	643	245	7
208	630	903	357	323	474	730	570	8
311	464	854	385	399	477	1,068	605	9
132	136	183	186	202	184	406	246	10
62	42	35	123	133	82	100	110	11
4	4	1	16	24	20	6	22	12
1		1		4		1	8	13
690	1,820	3,484	1,601	1,092	1,483	3,723	1,973	14
566	386	53	38	699	471	76	1	15
485	1,800	2,541	1,027	810	937	2,666	1,718	16
336	215	41	23	389	171	54	1	17
11	21	74	45	19	41	37	55	18
10	14	3	2	19	28			19
1	12	65	53	14	9	50	25	20
	5		4	3				21
193	607	804	476	249	496	970	175	22
220	152	9	9	288	269	22		23
6	65	128	69	15	45	95	114	24
	18	2	1	19	28	4		25
35	19	32	31	31	36	43	10	26
55	14	4		101	57	5		27
152	523	644	376	203	415	832	51	28
165	120	3	8	168	184	13		29
32.9	34.4	23.0	29.6	30.0	39.2	26.1	8.9	30
30.8	32.1	23.9	34.1	38.1	40.5	27.7	7.7	31
34.8	36.3	24.5	36.8	36.4	36.5	31.4	9.9	32
139,520	204,160	286,080	241,280	296,960	368,640	424,320	438,400	33
82.2	81.3	91.0	72.3	65.4	50.9	80.6	54.5	34
114,660	165,945	260,295	174,527	194,278	187,615	341,911	238,960	35
123,676	174,225	273,777	187,561	235,476	201,808	364,525	244,754	36
124,695	186,878	276,308	195,611	232,337	234,985	374,653	265,220	37
91.3	75.2	73.6	106.5	108.5	96.0	90.0	121.1	38
45,249	88,887	175,442	94,511	67,425	89,919	219,895	61,941	39
19,650	75,605	160,669	80,649	39,423	70,432	203,512	57,992	40
161	1,563	2,303	542	1,001	431	1,346	677	41
25,438	11,719	12,470	13,320	27,001	19,056	15,037	3,272	42
54,447	22,130	30,608	34,827	43,234	22,214	66,843	100,918	43
24,379	17,787	9,671	19,937	27,964	17,733	39,451	22,571	44
27,824	1,770	3,315	5,120	10,272	2,653	12,663	43,299	45
2,244	2,573	17,622	9,770	4,998	1,828	14,729	35,048	46
9,324	34,888	33,260	22,995	67,291	54,292	37,150	65,309	47
5,640	20,040	20,985	22,194	16,328	21,190	18,023	10,792	48
67,875	85,308	160,218	77,776	119,611	94,563	191,867	198,891	49
1,563	1,376	4,839	5,069	5,932	3,120	3,496	12,922	50
745	669	3,018	3,062	2,260	1,944	1,834	8,087	51
818	707	1,821	2,007	3,672	1,176	1,662	4,835	52
250	3,597	9,904	10,674	5,259	2,912	8,200	6,947	53
44,972	75,064	85,334	81,008	63,476	87,020	138,348	20,200	54
175	3,509	6,055	3,806	2,837	3,560	4,137	13,133	55
4,334	3,760	4,786	5,614	8,890	10,427	7,718	1,435	56
40,463	68,395	74,493	71,588	51,749	73,033	126,493	5,632	57
11,224	37,629	94,723	32,892	22,648	33,935	106,770	49,569	58
408	833	3,239	2,295	1,140	1,333	2,254	2,575	59
158	1,776	6,757	4,112	1,112	1,050	3,893	1,640	60
7,860	35,367	55,950	41,350	14,523	34,114	90,595	4,208	61
32	1,530	3,337	1,404	353	1,148	2,085	2,170	62
1,245	1,718	2,947	2,821	3,077	4,112	4,574	414	63
6,583	32,119	49,666	37,125	11,093	28,854	83,936	1,624	64

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARMS

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery
<b>FARMS</b>					
1	Number of farms...1925.....	2,514	1,254	1,088	1,970
2	.....1920.....	2,399	1,297	1,032	2,145
3	.....1910.....	2,612	1,385	1,093	2,442
<b>Farms, by size, 1925:</b>					
4	Under 3 acres.....	7	136	140	132
5	3 to 9 acres.....	216	120	77	189
6	10 to 19 acres.....	229	198	96	270
7	20 to 49 acres.....	506	264	94	396
8	50 to 99 acres.....	702	337	211	494
9	100 to 174 acres.....	604	122	258	271
10	175 to 259 acres.....	172	67	178	215
11	260 to 499 acres.....	68	8	14	22
12	500 to 999 acres.....	10	2		1
13	1,000 to 4,999 acres.....				
<b>Farmers, by color and tenure, 1925:</b>					
14	Total.....White.....	2,335	1,154	916	1,772
15	.....Colored.....	179	100	152	198
16	Full owners.....White.....	1,852	916	405	1,340
17	.....Colored.....	135	77	86	140
18	Part owners.....White.....	93	25	4	53
19	.....Colored.....	12	3	10	12
20	Managers.....White.....	29	29	19	28
21	.....Colored.....	3	2	1	1
22	Tenants.....White.....	361	184	488	342
23	.....Colored.....	29	18	55	45
24	Cash tenants.....White.....	66	54	29	58
25	.....Colored.....	7	6	11	6
26	Croppers.....White.....	90	14	33	23
27	.....Colored.....	7	1	13	9
28	Other tenants.....White.....	205	116	426	261
29	.....Colored.....	15	11	31	30
30	Percentage of tenancy...1925.....	15.5	16.1	50.8	19.6
31	.....1920.....	16.4	18.7	53.2	23.0
32	.....1910.....	20.5	16.6	51.5	21.4
<b>FARM ACREAGE AND LAND AREA</b>					
33	Approximate land area, 1925.....acres.....	282,880	160,000	180,480	333,440
34	Per cent in farms.....	75.6	79.9	89.8	74.4
35	All land in farms...1925.....acres.....	213,833	127,914	162,030	248,140
36	.....1920.....acres.....	219,080	142,400	165,800	260,405
37	.....1910.....acres.....	247,146	149,052	172,823	273,270
38	Average per farm, 1925.....acres.....	85.1	102.0	151.7	126.0
<b>Classification of farm land, 1925:</b>					
39	Crop land, total.....acres.....	96,874	66,012	91,546	124,842
40	Crop land harvested in 1924.....acres.....	82,949	55,264	82,379	108,514
41	Crop failure.....acres.....	774	630	1,276	1,273
42	Idle or fallow land.....acres.....	13,151	11,018	7,891	15,055
43	Pasture land, total.....acres.....	55,612	28,023	34,617	70,930
44	Plowable pasture.....acres.....	30,236	20,101	28,465	46,347
45	Woodland pasture.....acres.....	6,165	2,540	1,706	7,520
46	Other pasture.....acres.....	19,211	5,382	4,446	17,063
47	Woodland not used for pasture.....acres.....	44,731	22,114	17,733	41,113
48	All other land in farms.....acres.....	16,616	10,865	18,134	11,255
<b>All farm land, by tenure, 1925:</b>					
49	Full owners.....acres.....	154,283	86,985	46,871	160,831
50	Part owners.....acres.....	9,212	3,510	928	10,750
51	Owned land.....acres.....	6,757	1,875	397	467
52	Rented (hired) land.....acres.....	3,455	1,635	531	10,283
53	Managers.....acres.....	6,152	9,062	4,262	5,652
54	Tenants.....acres.....	44,186	28,357	109,969	70,907
55	Cash tenants.....acres.....	5,322	5,635	1,711	9,259
56	Croppers.....acres.....	12,813	3,386	9,016	6,382
57	Other tenants.....acres.....	26,046	19,336	99,242	55,266
<b>Crop land harvested, by tenure, 1924:</b>					
58	Full owners.....acres.....	58,802	38,036	22,100	68,868
59	Part owners.....acres.....	4,179	1,684	435	5,181
60	Managers.....acres.....	2,684	3,709	2,248	2,332
61	Tenants.....acres.....	17,284	11,835	57,546	32,133
62	Cash tenants.....acres.....	1,847	2,024	727	3,419
63	Croppers.....acres.....	5,121	957	4,486	3,159
64	Other tenants.....acres.....	10,316	8,854	52,323	25,555

## ACREAGE: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
2, 273	1, 420	1, 794	2, 176	1, 183	2, 512	2, 603	2, 335	1
2, 457	1, 409	1, 790	1, 820	1, 205	2, 544	2, 504	2, 334	2
2, 288	1, 421	1, 625	1, 986	1, 297	2, 466	2, 678	2, 344	3
8			5	1		4	4	4
285	107	263	626	98	308	358	191	5
335	88	180	318	87	289	337	286	6
460	150	299	421	141	419	730	556	7
427	172	324	364	174	494	702	583	8
410	386	428	277	337	682	351	461	9
169	331	169	109	219	230	86	160	10
146	175	110	41	109	78	30	72	11
31	15	20	12	16	11	5	21	12
2	2	1	3	1	1		1	13
1, 682	1, 184	1, 262	1, 491	1, 002	2, 487	2, 197	1, 865	14
591	242	532	685	181	25	406	470	15
1, 184	532	794	1, 142	539	1, 661	1, 552	1, 264	16
211	134	329	434	103	20	227	193	17
55	8	9	62	5	37	117	38	18
57	6	4	108	6	1	29	16	19
40	47	15	2	47	94	8	13	20
6	20	3	1	26			1	21
403	597	444	285	411	695	520	550	22
317	82	196	142	46	4	150	260	23
60	22	21	30	24	39	39	56	24
25	16	10	19	3	1	10	29	25
41	30	76	39	46	34	106	34	26
50	11	87	29	14		70	75	27
302	545	347	216	341	622	375	460	28
242	55	99	94	29	3	70	156	29
31. 7	47. 6	35. 7	19. 6	38. 6	27. 8	25. 7	34. 7	30
35. 1	52. 2	41. 0	19. 6	38. 2	32. 0	27. 3	34. 4	31
28. 9	52. 7	41. 8	23. 1	38. 9	32. 3	28. 9	38. 0	32
308, 480	233, 600	237, 440	211, 840	171, 520	293, 760	237, 440	316, 800	33
68. 1	89. 7	74. 4	61. 2	90. 9	77. 0	63. 5	60. 5	34
210, 015	209, 603	176, 704	129, 651	155, 882	226, 162	150, 716	191, 650	35
228, 723	214, 378	190, 387	131, 253	160, 450	239, 298	167, 840	206, 826	36
240, 036	219, 072	192, 787	146, 270	163, 038	231, 191	197, 821	234, 525	37
92. 4	147. 0	98. 5	59. 6	131. 8	90. 0	57. 9	82. 1	38
83, 852	118, 202	75, 875	61, 527	88, 147	143, 782	86, 050	93, 530	39
47, 116	105, 056	40, 905	43, 220	79, 065	128, 063	52, 170	62, 610	40
3, 956	1, 251	2, 160	4, 198	796	2, 276	789	2, 993	41
32, 780	11, 895	32, 810	14, 109	8, 286	13, 443	33, 091	27, 927	42
56, 869	41, 951	25, 605	6, 201	23, 415	44, 631	5, 669	10, 458	43
41, 298	34, 495	16, 856	2, 699	19, 141	28, 655	3, 406	6, 627	44
11, 372	2, 488	5, 610	2, 203	1, 714	8, 773	1, 498	1, 182	45
4, 199	4, 968	3, 139	1, 299	2, 560	7, 203	765	2, 649	46
40, 474	32, 612	62, 382	47, 758	34, 181	25, 728	46, 438	72, 867	47
28, 820	16, 838	12, 842	14, 165	10, 139	12, 021	12, 559	14, 795	48
107, 702	65, 770	99, 140	95, 427	62, 489	111, 597	99, 670	110, 190	49
7, 931	1, 719	1, 687	5, 817	849	2, 927	5, 682	2, 873	50
4, 626	243	890	2, 612	272	1, 649	3, 954	1, 660	51
3, 305	1, 476	797	3, 205	577	1, 278	1, 728	1, 213	52
12, 780	12, 038	6, 432	745	12, 658	19, 005	972	3, 192	53
81, 602	130, 076	69, 445	27, 662	79, 886	92, 633	44, 392	75, 395	54
4, 765	3, 292	1, 191	1, 912	1, 171	3, 123	3, 282	5, 643	55
8, 066	9, 286	10, 543	3, 344	9, 216	4, 077	10, 184	6, 600	56
68, 771	117, 498	57, 711	22, 406	69, 499	85, 433	30, 926	63, 062	57
24, 118	31, 113	21, 314	30, 638	31, 752	57, 422	33, 850	37, 300	58
2, 243	861	309	2, 889	465	1, 778	3, 384	1, 246	59
3, 106	6, 155	1, 090	175	6, 564	9, 655	388	1, 396	60
17, 649	66, 927	18, 192	9, 518	40, 284	59, 208	14, 548	22, 668	61
752	1, 273	321	668	657	1, 231	582	1, 632	62
2, 454	4, 153	3, 735	1, 750	4, 905	2, 276	4, 063	2, 432	63
14, 443	61, 501	14, 136	7, 100	34, 632	55, 701	9, 903	18, 004	64

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT,

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore
	FARM VALUES				
1	Land and buildings, 1925.....dollars..	341,361,453	5,538,111	16,936,949	47,324,293
2	Land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	386,596,850	6,288,433	14,345,972	42,550,953
3	Land and buildings, 1910.....dollars..	241,737,123	3,349,273	15,190,827	36,506,219
4	All farm property, 1925.....dollars..	397,092,670	6,335,173	18,927,727	51,782,084
5	Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	207,274,068	3,572,381	10,151,716	29,201,940
6	Buildings alone.....dollars..	134,087,385	1,965,730	6,785,233	18,122,353
7	Implements and machinery.....dollars..	22,885,470	348,969	1,082,520	2,168,557
8	Livestock on farms.....dollars..	32,845,747	448,093	908,258	2,289,234
	Average values (dollars):				
9	All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	8,104	5,382	8,534	12,865
10	Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	6,966	4,705	7,636	11,758
11	Land and buildings, per acre, 1925.....	77.00	44.28	95.86	195.15
12	Land and buildings, per acre, 1920.....	81.25	41.11	80.09	151.63
13	Land and buildings, per acre, 1910.....	47.80	20.51	72.95	111.82
14	Land, excluding buildings, per acre, 1925.....	46.75	28.56	57.45	120.42
	Farm values, by tenure, 1925:				
15	Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	341,361,453	5,538,111	16,936,949	47,324,293
16	Full owners.....dollars..	206,786,103	3,923,721	10,052,299	30,010,155
17	Part owners.....dollars..	8,094,843	47,350	956,033	1,322,720
18	Managers.....dollars..	24,769,678	586,000	2,052,222	8,599,413
19	Tenants.....dollars..	101,710,829	981,040	3,876,395	7,392,005
20	Cash tenants.....dollars..	12,727,271	620,620	850,975	3,579,205
21	Croppers.....dollars..	9,396,793	56,600	217,100	307,850
22	Other tenants.....dollars..	79,586,765	303,820	2,808,320	3,504,950
23	Implements and machinery, total.....dollars..	22,885,470	348,969	1,082,520	2,168,557
24	Full owners.....dollars..	15,275,685	254,309	628,689	1,701,232
25	Part owners.....dollars..	713,525	6,205	137,420	102,725
26	Managers.....dollars..	834,714	33,645	87,751	129,600
27	Tenants.....dollars..	6,061,546	54,810	228,660	235,000
28	Cash tenants.....dollars..	576,156	32,870	68,195	116,430
29	Croppers.....dollars..	508,524	2,125	10,755	13,860
30	Other tenants.....dollars..	4,976,866	19,815	149,710	104,710
	FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925				
	All farms operated by owners:				
31	Total number.....	35,138	929	1,635	3,320
32	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	10,513	211	459	1,024
33	Per cent of total.....	29.9	22.7	28.1	30.8
	Farms operated by full owners:				
34	Total number.....	33,771	902	1,532	3,246
35	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	10,118	209	436	996
36	Acreage of farms reporting debt.....	875,177	23,346	29,124	57,143
37	Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	69,717,045	1,105,180	2,773,260	8,627,050
38	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	29,574,563	434,612	1,006,655	3,057,100
39	Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	42.4	39.3	36.3	35.4
	Average per mortgaged farm—				
40	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	6,890	5,288	6,361	8,662
41	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	2,923	2,079	2,309	3,069
	Average per acre—				
42	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	79.66	47.34	95.22	150.97
43	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	33.79	18.62	34.56	53.50
	MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS				
	Farm expenditures, 1924, for—				
44	Feed.....dollars..	7,599,600	135,152	483,860	1,060,625
45	Farms reporting.....dollars..	32,544	747	1,311	3,203
46	Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..	5,125,701	15,123	289,716	492,960
47	Farms reporting.....dollars..	35,595	326	1,281	2,756
48	Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	9,833,006	88,810	689,659	1,308,192
49	Farms reporting.....dollars..	24,665	307	844	1,893
50	Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	1,298,160	15,407	120,570	70,359
51	Farms reporting.....dollars..	10,703	132	505	598
	Cooperative marketing, 1924:				
52	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	7,297,676	60,338	468,171	709,289
53	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	909,891	7,013	47,057	64,005
	Farm facilities, 1925:				
54	Tractors on farms.....	4,026	56	166	372
55	Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	2,779	44	170	251
56	Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....	2,022	47	22	87
	Kind of road, 1925:				
57	Total number of farms.....	49,001	1,177	2,218	4,025
	Farms located on—				
58	Concrete or brick road.....	3,681	61	156	537
59	Macadam road.....	6,353	170	141	1,327
60	Gravel road.....	4,254	1	592	7
61	Improved dirt road.....	6,182	190	208	483
62	Unimproved dirt road.....	26,741	739	974	1,409
63	All other (including not reported).....	1,810	16	57	172

## AND MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS: 1925, 1920, AND 1910

Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	
8,806,600	4,878,942	10,107,255	20,475,755	12,312,691	8,160,078	10,030,784	28,075,943	1
6,914,375	4,464,580	12,242,565	23,931,489	14,288,086	9,213,337	18,882,549	33,492,407	2
1,070,100	2,140,883	7,531,394	14,838,346	9,379,049	3,738,655	6,716,821	21,427,731	3
9,067,491	5,555,030	12,191,104	25,241,773	14,629,193	9,483,704	11,776,539	34,651,853	4
6,716,800	2,877,167	6,501,960	10,846,678	6,364,766	4,582,138	7,001,924	16,175,094	5
2,089,800	2,001,775	3,605,295	9,629,077	5,947,925	3,577,940	3,028,860	11,900,849	6
125,633	291,934	896,912	1,704,952	856,436	527,842	695,263	2,746,005	7
135,268	384,154	1,246,937	3,061,066	1,460,066	795,784	1,050,492	3,829,906	8
28,604	4,423	5,526	7,136	8,926	5,295	6,027	9,121	9
27,781	3,885	4,582	5,789	7,512	4,556	5,133	7,390	10
1,020.46	42.55	60.91	78.66	70.55	42.00	53.46	82.11	11
547.76	36.02	70.27	87.41	76.18	39.13	93.57	91.88	12
760.01	17.17	40.30	53.70	47.95	16.09	28.58	57.19	13
778.31	25.09	39.18	41.67	36.47	23.59	37.32	47.31	14
8,806,600	4,878,942	10,107,255	20,475,755	12,312,691	8,160,078	10,030,784	28,075,943	15
4,349,200	3,004,492	5,466,650	13,839,397	6,266,995	5,180,547	5,421,084	16,808,291	16
204,000	109,900	95,600	395,300	306,025	123,475	127,660	297,850	17
1,633,900	50,000	258,500	707,733	1,002,850	304,500	161,500	559,380	18
2,619,500	1,714,550	4,286,505	5,533,325	4,736,821	2,551,556	4,320,540	10,410,452	19
1,881,000	10,000	287,900	503,250	294,400	99,300	202,000	314,150	20
738,500	223,950	209,525	314,890	302,500	441,146	525,190	592,900	21
125,633	1,480,900	3,789,080	4,715,185	4,139,921	2,011,110	3,593,350	9,503,402	22
76,443	291,934	896,912	1,704,952	856,436	527,842	695,263	2,746,005	23
8,880	204,795	524,756	1,181,983	505,309	388,685	424,901	1,709,145	24
17,325	4,990	6,425	40,155	24,723	6,385	11,215	41,392	25
22,985	2,000	12,650	47,485	6,245	17,025	15,335	35,125	26
18,665	80,149	293,081	435,329	320,159	115,747	243,812	960,343	27
4,320	410	30,410	27,120	33,142	3,135	12,056	26,065	28
	12,235	13,250	16,300	32,700	16,135	26,890	45,175	29
	67,504	249,421	391,909	254,317	96,477	204,866	889,103	30
232	842	1,430	2,659	1,097	1,237	1,177	2,757	31
41	111	603	869	391	204	336	765	32
17.7	13.2	42.2	32.7	35.6	21.3	28.5	27.7	33
218	821	1,395	2,582	1,050	1,199	1,108	2,720	34
38	108	584	840	372	258	322	748	35
389	12,276	40,446	59,492	35,878	36,315	34,468	65,062	36
468,000	433,550	2,736,150	4,908,024	2,666,475	1,506,834	2,220,285	5,709,045	37
177,200	155,085	1,369,265	2,404,677	1,124,926	648,568	1,058,469	2,817,202	38
37.9	35.8	50.0	49.0	42.2	36.4	47.7	49.3	39
12,316	4,014	4,685	5,843	7,168	5,840	6,895	7,632	40
4,663	1,436	2,345	2,863	3,024	2,126	3,287	3,766	41
1,203.08	35.32	67.65	82.50	74.32	41.49	64.42	87.75	42
455.53	12.63	33.85	40.42	31.35	15.11	30.71	43.30	43
147,858	26,651	310,041	903,614	313,694	66,394	115,217	791,329	44
253	491	1,536	3,179	1,327	590	1,099	3,316	45
26,881	47,014	180,441	278,670	206,549	89,078	188,493	295,484	46
131	1,141	1,602	2,978	1,265	1,340	1,571	2,994	47
162,927	66,488	209,310	540,059	443,911	151,545	246,863	839,653	48
122	458	962	2,240	950	825	958	2,616	49
4,091	32,632	43,405	70,596	51,611	30,544	28,005	95,783	50
25	213	525	865	437	269	355	1,130	51
43,808	557,431	89,471	430,714	9,509	525,471	141,700	349,060	52
3,880	15,950	34,030	53,769	19,690	9,692	24,586	115,843	53
17	32	97	337	187	112	196	312	54
45	36	87	144	101	121	40	140	55
15	1	140	201	81	4	23	295	56
317	1,256	2,206	3,537	1,639	1,791	1,954	3,799	57
5		238	249	139	3	271	175	58
229	10	135	497	183	1	104	740	59
16	186	112	5	187	554	534	148	60
43	10	49	490	142	116	377	762	61
24	1,044	1,596	2,221	946	901	660	1,788	62
	6	26	75	42	156	18	186	63

## COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery
<b>FARM VALUES</b>						
1	Land and buildings, 1925.....dollars..	8,415,550	19,420,534	11,974,257	9,354,370	22,319,655
2	1920.....dollars..	8,466,103	21,883,717	12,681,106	13,458,975	29,275,440
3	1910.....dollars..	6,016,265	11,183,581	8,472,525	8,385,201	17,841,858
4	All farm property, 1925.....dollars..	10,326,996	23,210,991	13,752,575	11,484,914	25,588,254
5	Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	5,478,602	10,087,790	6,595,844	6,264,520	13,532,340
6	Buildings alone.....dollars..	2,936,948	9,332,744	5,378,413	3,089,850	8,787,315
7	Implements and machinery.....dollars..	726,852	1,538,965	755,291	703,045	1,304,744
8	Livestock on farms.....dollars..	1,184,594	2,251,492	1,023,027	1,427,499	1,963,855
<b>Average values (dollars):</b>						
9	All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	5,232	9,233	10,967	10,754	12,969
10	Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	4,263	7,725	9,549	8,759	11,330
11	Land and buildings, per acre, 1925.....	35.22	90.82	93.61	57.73	89.95
12	1920.....	34.59	99.89	89.05	61.18	112.42
13	1910.....	22.68	45.25	50.84	48.52	65.29
14	Land, excluding bldgs., per acre, 1925.....	22.93	47.18	51.56	38.66	54.54
<b>Farm values, by tenure, 1925:</b>						
15	Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	8,415,550	19,420,534	11,974,257	9,354,370	22,319,655
16	Full owners.....dollars..	7,190,370	14,497,354	8,753,697	3,250,885	15,438,870
17	Part owners.....dollars..	375,420	791,130	359,460	46,000	676,970
18	Managers.....dollars..	258,885	552,500	825,000	280,500	812,100
19	Tenants.....dollars..	590,875	3,579,550	2,036,100	5,776,985	5,391,715
20	Cash tenants.....dollars..	312,975	413,700	438,400	123,210	812,575
21	Croppers.....dollars..	50,600	1,110,700	220,000	476,200	427,900
22	Other tenants.....dollars..	227,300	2,055,150	1,377,700	5,177,575	4,151,240
23	Implements and mach'y, total.....dollars..	726,852	1,538,965	755,291	703,045	1,304,744
24	Full owners.....dollars..	646,322	1,190,093	565,156	320,285	954,414
25	Part owners.....dollars..	52,539	69,862	21,025	1,725	52,100
26	Managers.....dollars..	12,725	39,250	55,175	21,950	32,300
27	Tenants.....dollars..	35,266	246,260	113,935	359,085	265,930
28	Cash tenants.....dollars..	16,531	17,830	27,920	6,370	43,600
29	Croppers.....dollars..	3,425	74,550	12,950	22,260	14,425
30	Other tenants.....dollars..	15,310	153,880	73,065	380,455	207,905
<b>FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925</b>						
<b>All farms operated by owners:</b>						
31	Total number.....	1,774	2,092	1,021	505	1,554
32	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	461	868	437	151	540
33	Per cent of total.....	26.0	41.5	42.8	29.9	34.7
<b>Farms operated by full owners:</b>						
34	Total number.....	1,719	1,987	993	491	1,489
35	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	443	823	426	149	521
36	Acreage of farms reporting debt.....	51,380	67,220	39,413	24,362	62,378
37	Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	1,898,724	5,852,465	3,644,800	1,615,400	5,897,365
38	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	638,115	2,483,801	1,408,535	792,144	2,416,732
39	Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	33.6	42.4	38.6	49.0	41.0
<b>Average per mortgaged farm—</b>						
40	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	4,286	7,111	8,556	10,842	11,319
41	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	1,440	3,018	3,306	5,316	4,639
<b>Average per acre—</b>						
42	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	36.95	87.06	92.48	66.31	94.54
43	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	12.42	36.95	35.74	32.52	38.74
<b>MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS</b>						
<b>Farm expenditures, 1924, for—</b>						
44	Feed.....dollars..	173,571	535,454	326,879	198,740	479,495
45	Farms reporting.....	1,131	1,922	1,095	792	1,333
46	Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..	62,473	345,499	219,218	187,337	276,385
47	Farms reporting.....	1,187	2,017	915	896	1,457
48	Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	80,339	640,520	414,966	541,083	714,555
49	Farms reporting.....	538	1,497	887	707	1,300
50	Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	13,153	86,498	65,843	61,091	70,846
51	Farms reporting.....	186	647	337	384	403
<b>Cooperative marketing, 1924:</b>						
52	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	6,473	911,718	142,342	14,269	210,374
53	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	6,667	169,736	49,005	40,291	61,132
<b>Farm facilities, 1925:</b>						
54	Tractors on farms.....	138	319	129	182	239
55	Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	49	145	128	95	360
56	Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....	210	265	41	62	156
<b>Kind of road, 1925:</b>						
57	Total number of farms.....	1,974	2,514	1,254	1,068	1,970
<b>Farms located on—</b>						
58	Concrete or brick road.....	102	136	162	82	213
59	Macadam road.....	126	423	252	66	350
60	Gravel road.....	36	32	85	-----	157
61	Improved dirt road.....	207	114	40	45	263
62	Unimproved dirt road.....	1,446	1,684	675	844	929
63	All other (including not reported).....	57	125	34	31	58

## MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
16,399,525	11,842,923	8,555,429	8,025,755	12,320,690	20,619,128	9,865,775	9,600,461	1
17,184,653	14,541,350	9,324,506	8,645,167	15,479,815	25,945,348	10,010,163	13,095,761	2
11,478,684	9,643,590	3,842,714	5,684,290	9,846,819	15,804,619	5,987,794	5,659,885	3
13,246,426	14,591,798	9,764,338	9,187,758	14,569,195	24,020,634	11,416,186	11,290,934	4
9,828,393	7,992,502	5,596,949	5,248,855	7,898,990	12,609,298	6,002,975	6,144,386	5
6,571,132	3,850,361	2,958,480	2,776,900	4,421,700	8,009,830	3,862,800	3,456,075	6
854,654	967,348	495,895	479,284	1,001,875	1,323,172	674,454	674,868	7
992,247	1,781,527	713,014	682,719	1,246,630	2,078,334	875,957	1,015,605	8
8,027	10,233	5,443	4,222	12,315	9,562	4,386	4,836	9
7,215	8,305	4,769	3,688	10,415	8,208	3,790	4,112	10
78.09	56.50	48.42	61.90	79.04	91.17	65.46	50.09	11
75.13	67.83	48.98	65.87	96.48	108.42	59.64	63.32	12
47.82	44.02	19.93	38.86	60.40	68.36	30.27	24.13	13
46.80	38.13	31.67	40.48	50.67	55.75	39.83	32.06	14
16,399,525	11,842,923	8,555,429	8,025,755	12,320,690	20,619,128	9,865,775	9,600,461	15
9,462,911	4,101,283	4,722,569	5,914,470	5,754,030	10,834,718	6,793,710	5,748,405	16
516,500	75,040	40,700	370,305	79,800	237,430	388,025	152,150	17
1,520,912	735,800	511,410	125,000	1,054,000	1,859,603	149,000	169,000	18
4,899,202	6,930,800	3,280,750	1,615,980	5,432,860	7,687,377	2,535,040	3,530,906	19
569,800	223,600	111,200	136,815	125,500	241,200	174,900	400,596	20
618,147	486,000	652,220	209,265	706,000	282,400	687,650	278,060	21
3,711,255	6,221,200	2,617,330	1,269,900	4,601,360	7,163,777	1,672,490	2,852,250	22
854,654	967,348	495,895	479,284	1,001,875	1,323,172	674,454	674,868	23
610,205	411,241	331,311	381,374	535,550	747,424	516,264	465,799	24
37,320	6,480	1,211	27,977	7,085	16,215	31,925	17,446	25
4,218	37,330	26,185	1,950	74,720	109,875	7,150	13,700	26
202,011	512,297	137,188	67,983	383,920	449,658	119,115	177,923	27
20,955	13,342	6,435	5,340	8,460	16,575	6,510	17,790	28
26,775	29,850	18,591	10,238	46,875	13,125	33,460	12,575	29
155,181	469,105	112,162	52,405	328,585	419,958	79,145	147,558	30
1,507	680	1,136	1,746	653	1,719	1,925	1,511	31
329	236	127	484	204	606	526	410	32
21.8	34.7	11.2	27.7	40.4	35.3	27.3	27.1	33
1,395	666	1,123	1,576	642	1,681	1,779	1,457	34
316	234	126	437	263	597	476	396	35
25,873	27,865	12,261	32,644	31,622	42,812	26,818	36,590	36
2,513,425	1,832,052	713,490	1,927,400	2,614,860	4,461,001	1,771,085	1,821,085	37
901,300	883,739	274,181	860,612	1,053,493	2,041,700	715,193	951,259	38
35.9	48.2	38.4	44.7	40.3	45.8	40.4	52.2	39
7,954	7,829	5,663	4,411	9,942	7,472	3,721	4,599	40
2,852	3,777	2,176	1,969	4,006	3,420	1,503	2,402	41
97.14	65.75	58.19	59.04	82.69	104.20	66.04	49.77	42
34.84	31.72	22.36	26.36	33.32	47.69	26.67	26.00	43
338,777	163,505	42,962	152,948	100,971	305,761	251,462	174,640	44
1,232	894	387	1,257	537	1,793	1,793	1,326	45
167,351	201,805	99,810	272,348	152,349	162,747	321,089	546,872	46
1,345	1,224	1,106	1,486	972	1,721	1,997	1,888	47
403,605	406,818	65,331	268,874	449,595	650,049	197,227	222,027	48
910	994	313	1,093	813	1,479	1,064	805	49
78,731	51,880	22,517	39,288	37,128	58,081	79,305	52,796	50
364	369	131	747	263	472	653	693	51
1,023,462	80,944	128,124	365,073	6,675	113,768	643,675	265,817	52
22,322	29,610	3,236	31,306	11,559	54,612	2,131	32,769	53
211	113	86	175	237	164	56	93	54
445	70	48	57	74	68	35	26	55
36	68	2	17	76	155	9	14	56
2,273	1,426	1,794	2,176	1,183	2,512	2,603	2,335	57
194	111	1	78	121	10	339	248	58
104	131	11	257	71	722	149	154	59
301	27	211	234	260	355	188	42	60
367	180	6	806	67	550	352	226	61
1,075	956	1,380	755	591	765	1,539	1,641	62
232	21	185	46	73	110	36	24	63

## COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, JANUARY 1,

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Balti- more City
	<b>LIVESTOCK, 1925</b>					
1	Value of all livestock.....dollars..	32,845,747	448,093	908,258	2,289,234	135,258
	<b>Horses:</b>					
2	Total number.....	116,711	1,621	4,204	6,794	401
3	Colts under 2 years of age.....	7,508	42	147	333	7
4	Horses 2 years old and over.....	109,203	1,579	4,057	6,461	394
5	Total value.....dollars..	8,642,188	136,105	290,311	545,786	32,644
	<b>Mules:</b>					
6	Total number.....	30,733	144	1,052	2,501	79
7	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	1,174	30	123	123	6
8	Mules 2 years old and over.....	29,559	144	1,022	2,378	73
9	Total value.....dollars..	2,762,064	11,520	83,260	223,286	6,979
	<b>Cattle:</b>					
10	Total number.....	272,509	4,680	6,477	18,044	1,068
11	Calves under 1 year of age.....	25,763	506	660	1,456	40
12	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	27,687	506	562	2,245	83
13	Dairy heifers.....	23,792	351	414	2,174	81
14	Beef heifers.....	3,895	155	148	71	2
15	Cows 2 years old and over.....	191,741	3,411	4,926	13,303	920
16	Dairy cows.....	172,581	2,933	3,811	12,733	903
17	Beef cows.....	19,160	478	1,115	570	17
18	Steers 1 year old and over.....	16,767	129	133	375	—
19	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	10,551	128	196	665	25
20	Total value.....dollars..	13,474,770	217,527	338,518	947,415	60,253
	<b>Sheep:</b>					
21	Total number.....	91,878	433	1,658	1,528	58
22	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	17,159	59	375	335	28
23	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	71,589	358	1,215	1,126	28
24	Rams and wethers 1 year and over.....	3,130	16	68	67	2
25	Total value.....dollars..	908,842	4,417	15,223	15,575	568
	<b>Goats:</b>					
26	Total number.....	668	23	50	48	—
27	Total value.....dollars..	2,859	81	225	269	—
	<b>Swine:</b>					
28	Total number.....	187,656	1,640	3,153	10,833	590
29	Pigs under 6 months of age.....	110,656	1,148	1,704	5,049	96
30	Breeding sows, 6 months and over.....	23,672	230	775	1,211	29
31	All other hogs.....	53,328	262	674	4,573	465
32	Total value.....dollars..	1,966,277	16,965	36,766	123,936	8,362
	<b>Chickens:</b>					
33	Total number.....	4,198,305	52,134	112,238	362,456	20,572
34	Total value.....dollars..	4,697,526	50,305	132,441	418,200	23,452
35	Other livestock, estimated value.....dollars..	391,221	5,173	11,514	19,767	3,000
	<b>LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>					
	<b>Dairy products:</b>					
36	Number of cows milked, 1924.....	173,170	3,031	3,777	12,828	898
37	Dairy cows milked.....	163,579	2,860	3,570	12,468	898
38	Beef cows milked.....	9,591	171	207	360	—
39	Milk produced, <sup>1</sup> 1924.....gallons..	74,042,696	1,185,121	1,439,037	6,170,268	559,454
40	1919.....gallons..	58,754,193	1,064,896	1,223,011	5,100,490	529,088
41	Average per cow milked, 1924.....gallons..	428	391	381	481	623
42	Butter made on farms, 1924.....pounds..	5,255,281	136,671	142,907	474,959	24,284
43	Butterfat sold, 1924.....pounds..	1,891,383	9,757	17,141	529,768	1,625
44	Cream sold, 1924.....gallons..	245,581	415	3,798	5,138	—
45	Whole milk sold, 1924.....gallons..	42,982,724	502,241	503,084	2,077,266	430,756
46	Value of dairy products, <sup>2</sup> 1924.....dollars..	13,408,598	158,879	196,521	917,874	117,567
	<b>Wool:</b>					
47	Number of sheep shorn, <sup>1</sup> 1924.....	70,627	390	1,479	1,115	32
48	Wool produced, <sup>1</sup> 1924.....pounds..	429,914	2,028	8,089	7,308	159
49	1919.....pounds..	551,194	8,705	14,122	11,273	332
50	Value of wool, 1924.....dollars..	109,488	771	3,155	2,996	65
	<b>Eggs and chickens:</b>					
51	Chicken eggs produced, <sup>1</sup> 1924.....dozens..	20,068,986	198,474	509,897	2,031,203	124,255
52	1919.....dozens..	15,085,691	246,255	360,420	1,241,071	90,320
53	Value of chicken eggs, 1924.....dollars..	6,945,803	65,496	173,365	710,921	43,489
54	Chickens raised, <sup>1</sup> 1924.....number..	6,025,180	67,253	194,060	481,342	27,402
55	1919.....number..	5,257,655	58,116	177,606	330,579	29,246
56	Value of chickens raised, 1924.....dollars..	5,597,445	59,183	190,179	489,155	27,676

<sup>1</sup> Including estimates for incomplete reports.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1925—MARYLAND

101

1925; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1924 AND 1919

Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	
884, 154	1, 246, 937	3, 061, 066	1, 460, 066	795, 784	1, 050, 492	3, 829, 905	1, 184, 594	1
2, 464	4, 675	8, 942	5, 442	4, 188	3, 317	14, 830	3, 942	2
89	216	313	104	275	112	2, 360	251	3
2, 425	4, 469	8, 629	5, 248	3, 913	3, 205	12, 470	3, 691	4
183, 474	321, 202	722, 602	397, 276	304, 750	229, 054	1, 135, 820	325, 030	5
124	1, 973	2, 256	554	594	2, 340	548	78	6
	171	68	35	63	38	46	3	7
124	1, 802	2, 188	519	541	2, 302	502	75	8
10, 540	176, 136	202, 916	48, 740	48, 900	215, 986	48, 258	6, 141	9
3, 090	8, 281	24, 694	13, 627	6, 710	8, 160	35, 980	14, 876	10
48	660	1, 692	1, 279	543	644	3, 175	3, 024	11
154	731	2, 219	1, 428	489	847	3, 217	2, 037	12
147	717	2, 007	1, 364	289	660	2, 820	969	13
7	14	152	34	200	187	397	1, 068	14
1, 953	6, 640	16, 902	10, 185	4, 832	5, 964	26, 034	7, 694	15
1, 934	6, 568	16, 673	10, 050	3, 179	4, 821	23, 293	5, 351	16
19	72	289	135	1, 653	1, 143	2, 741	2, 343	17
879	6	2, 509	203	654	462	1, 796	1, 819	18
56	239	1, 312	532	192	243	1, 758	302	19
121, 931	399, 616	1, 288, 513	770, 908	245, 943	371, 954	1, 846, 143	577, 823	20
1, 244	1, 083	1, 494	1, 075	2, 828	2, 188	3, 250	10, 227	21
340	38	207	141	800	123	563	1, 345	22
843	1, 009	1, 202	894	1, 927	1, 963	2, 563	8, 536	23
61	36	85	40	101	102	124	346	24
10, 313	11, 334	15, 419	11, 054	23, 435	22, 852	33, 343	104, 474	25
8	4	65	18	8	3	36	127	26
40	18	364	81	40	14	202	445	27
1, 801	4, 619	22, 501	6, 746	5, 035	4, 047	26, 269	4, 315	28
1, 525	2, 997	12, 622	3, 773	2, 587	2, 729	17, 290	2, 952	29
195	681	2, 226	971	1, 209	535	2, 650	788	30
81	941	7, 653	2, 002	1, 239	783	6, 329	575	31
13, 233	43, 508	236, 449	74, 412	51, 832	36, 980	251, 901	45, 839	32
27, 346	257, 302	504, 496	126, 842	87, 011	142, 748	429, 191	105, 326	33
32, 268	280, 459	576, 125	140, 795	102, 673	155, 595	489, 278	113, 752	34
12, 355	14, 664	19, 678	16, 800	18, 211	18, 057	24, 960	11, 090	35
1, 766	6, 398	16, 393	9, 539	4, 045	4, 886	22, 981	7, 086	36
1, 760	6, 344	16, 288	9, 412	3, 213	4, 597	22, 127	5, 488	37
6	54	105	127	832	289	854	1, 598	38
446, 798	1, 989, 778	7, 589, 959	4, 426, 096	1, 173, 050	1, 192, 184	12, 501, 664	2, 614, 734	39
326, 300	1, 797, 982	6, 582, 085	3, 545, 728	680, 019	778, 027	10, 126, 394	2, 291, 154	40
253	311	463	464	290	244	544	369	41
85, 049	98, 187	643, 869	121, 730	186, 558	65, 686	557, 594	562, 002	42
200	51, 795	371, 610	18, 163	18, 442	82, 136	272, 686	133, 265	43
	2, 126	51, 142		4, 600	1, 867	93, 550	5, 194	44
7, 522	1, 370, 587	3, 688, 986	3, 609, 413	118, 643	486, 966	8, 837, 403	151, 958	45
32, 598	355, 041	1, 376, 931	926, 776	109, 655	168, 792	2, 642, 571	291, 106	46
903	863	1, 277	891	2, 047	1, 729	2, 815	9, 245	47
4, 155	5, 751	9, 632	6, 387	9, 844	9, 993	20, 173	52, 168	48
7, 964	7, 613	8, 610	10, 212	14, 426	12, 770	26, 486	87, 766	49
1, 537	2, 300	3, 949	2, 619	3, 642	3, 997	8, 271	19, 824	50
130, 194	1, 293, 714	2, 573, 434	533, 378	441, 146	462, 218	1, 894, 449	597, 620	51
86, 946	739, 827	1, 980, 974	511, 621	350, 030	468, 054	1, 874, 935	498, 640	52
42, 964	426, 926	900, 702	186, 857	145, 578	152, 532	663, 057	197, 215	53
106, 321	349, 159	572, 603	157, 157	189, 162	224, 828	579, 408	118, 808	54
105, 669	275, 161	417, 624	153, 074	175, 730	192, 288	502, 161	91, 331	55
91, 436	296, 785	578, 329	150, 871	162, 679	191, 104	585, 202	104, 551	56

<sup>1</sup> Value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold, and of butter made.

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, JANUARY 1,

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery
	<b>LIVESTOCK, 1925</b>				
1	Value of all livestock .....dollars..	2, 251, 492	1, 023, 027	1, 427, 499	1, 963, 855
2	<b>Horses:</b>				
3	Total number.....	5, 097	3, 697	5, 895	7, 673
4	Colts under 2 years of age.....	181	207	388	627
5	Horses 2 years old and over.....	4, 916	3, 490	5, 507	7, 046
6	Total value.....dollars..	372, 110	253, 201	425, 366	520, 181
7	<b>Mules:</b>				
8	Total number.....	1, 896	431	850	231
9	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	77	14	52	30
10	Mules 2 years old and over.....	1, 819	417	798	201
11	Total value.....dollars..	168, 176	34, 060	74, 836	17, 680
12	<b>Cattle:</b>				
13	Total number.....	24, 632	8, 900	11, 070	19, 027
14	Calves under 1 year of age.....	2, 541	957	915	2, 399
15	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	3, 337	796	902	2, 009
16	Dairy heifers.....	3, 274	646	889	1, 805
17	Beef heifers.....	63	150	13	204
18	Cows 2 years old and over.....	16, 802	5, 996	8, 762	11, 596
19	Dairy cows.....	16, 017	5, 037	8, 621	10, 767
20	Beef cows.....	185	959	141	829
21	Steers 1 year old and over.....	1, 125	900	6	2, 371
22	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	827	841	485	652
23	Total value.....dollars..	1, 348, 016	462, 085	641, 128	968, 670
24	<b>Sheep:</b>				
25	Total number.....	1, 804	5, 120	6, 615	4, 462
26	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	239	2, 102	1, 514	2, 420
27	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	1, 477	2, 928	4, 929	3, 898
28	Rams and wethers 1 year and over.....	88	90	172	144
29	Total value.....dollars..	18, 508	45, 532	66, 400	41, 831
30	<b>Goats:</b>				
31	Total number.....	3	16	2	16
32	Total value.....dollars..	14	72	9	72
33	<b>Swine:</b>				
34	Total number.....	7, 285	7, 246	7, 895	13, 678
35	Pigs under 6 months of age.....	4, 188	4, 906	3, 974	9, 083
36	Breeding sows, 6 months and over.....	857	1, 058	1, 318	1, 922
37	All other hogs.....	2, 240	1, 282	2, 603	2, 673
38	Total value.....dollars..	78, 726	73, 596	91, 736	140, 432
39	<b>Chickens:</b>				
40	Total number.....	221, 694	124, 564	92, 610	218, 595
41	Total value.....dollars..	246, 080	146, 986	102, 797	257, 942
42	Other livestock, estimated value.....dollars..	19, 862	7, 495	25, 227	17, 247
	<b>LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>				
43	<b>Dairy products:</b>				
44	Number of cows milked, 1924.....	16, 292	5, 297	7, 576	10, 516
45	Dairy cows milked.....	16, 241	4, 793	7, 342	10, 063
46	Beef cows milked.....	51	504	234	453
47	Milk produced, <sup>1</sup> 1924.....gallons..	8, 341, 504	2, 563, 748	2, 878, 880	5, 741, 736
48	1919.....gallons..	5, 539, 472	1, 931, 031	2, 587, 125	3, 908, 707
49	Average per cow milked, 1924.....gallons..	512	484	380	546
50	Butter made on farms, 1924.....pounds..	289, 787	209, 506	39, 837	318, 539
51	Butterfat sold, 1924.....pounds..	194, 678	63, 963	200	32, 323
52	Cream sold, 1924.....gallons..	7, 487	5, 826	44	24, 153
53	Whole milk sold, 1924.....gallons..	6, 285, 915	1, 411, 102	2, 538, 863	4, 186, 360
54	Value of dairy products, <sup>2</sup> 1924.....dollars..	1, 729, 817	479, 098	626, 600	1, 251, 412
55	<b>Wool:</b>				
56	Number of sheep shorn, <sup>1</sup> 1924.....	1, 544	2, 744	4, 498	3, 717
57	Wool produced, <sup>1</sup> 1924.....pounds..	9, 267	16, 108	26, 903	21, 949
58	1919.....pounds..	13, 150	21, 075	42, 322	19, 786
59	Value of wool, 1924.....dollars..	3, 799	6, 282	11, 030	8, 560
60	<b>Eggs and chickens:</b>				
61	Chicken eggs produced, <sup>1</sup> 1924.....dozens..	1, 030, 877	500, 663	422, 116	1, 388, 297
62	1919.....dozens..	870, 118	492, 707	295, 523	881, 927
63	Value of chicken eggs, 1924.....dollars..	360, 807	190, 625	147, 741	472, 021
64	Chickens raised, <sup>1</sup> 1924.....number..	270, 023	188, 839	151, 325	279, 146
65	1919.....number..	217, 198	377, 000	130, 865	267, 040
66	Value of chickens raised, 1924.....dollars..	259, 222	185, 062	145, 272	273, 563

<sup>1</sup>Including estimates for incomplete reports.

## 1925; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1924 AND 1919—Continued

Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Wash- ington	Wicomico	Worcester	
992,247	1,781,527	713,014	682,719	1,246,630	2,078,334	875,957	1,015,605	1
5,185	5,335	3,754	2,218	3,548	8,519	2,555	2,415	2
347	324	124	26	126	795	30	44	3
4,838	5,011	3,630	2,192	3,422	7,724	2,525	2,371	4
353,581	364,378	277,334	158,994	244,832	692,315	183,150	172,692	5
674	3,312	381	1,847	2,508	404	2,636	3,340	6
49	146	57	23	54	48	18	33	7
625	3,106	304	1,824	2,454	356	2,618	3,307	8
52,450	301,738	28,975	174,453	230,922	30,736	249,628	315,848	9
6,627	13,584	5,826	3,091	8,918	17,131	3,593	4,335	10
638	1,040	276	252	609	1,807	256	340	11
647	1,544	465	338	683	1,720	401	327	12
500	1,467	191	302	591	1,540	336	168	13
147	77	274	36	92	180	65	159	14
4,772	10,289	3,859	2,387	7,079	11,039	2,830	3,506	15
3,865	9,915	2,546	2,224	6,233	10,284	2,016	2,207	16
907	374	1,313	163	846	755	814	1,299	17
349	18	1,031	41	142	1,716	45	61	18
221	693	195	73	403	849	63	101	19
345,544	646,334	215,643	122,816	424,872	791,659	144,980	176,529	20
2,334	19,582	3,470	556	13,241	6,384	100	1,144	21
435	4,848	1,043	121	1,206	771	23	78	22
1,831	14,285	2,315	355	11,498	5,340	74	995	23
68	449	107	80	537	273	3	71	24
21,555	200,764	28,729	4,480	137,825	65,230	801	9,180	25
33	19	3	-----	3	167	3	13	26
149	86	15	-----	14	585	12	52	27
4,614	10,294	4,615	2,881	6,765	21,513	3,315	6,006	28
3,016	5,662	2,219	1,704	3,770	12,678	1,741	3,243	29
678	1,402	278	478	954	2,290	278	659	30
920	3,230	2,118	699	2,041	6,545	1,296	2,104	31
47,888	106,325	47,164	28,314	69,493	245,893	34,598	61,929	32
135,727	111,148	78,132	175,295	98,633	222,634	239,642	252,069	33
160,158	121,151	92,196	185,813	107,401	240,445	254,021	267,193	34
10,922	40,701	22,958	7,849	31,271	11,471	8,767	12,182	35
4,319	9,033	2,741	2,126	6,297	10,142	2,324	2,879	36
3,690	8,930	2,059	2,097	5,722	9,791	1,988	1,838	37
629	103	682	29	575	351	336	1,041	38
1,606,668	3,035,088	564,646	650,556	2,027,634	4,006,090	690,228	647,775	39
1,293,420	2,294,463	509,450	533,597	1,512,017	3,250,578	692,788	654,671	40
372	336	206	306	322	395	297	225	41
155,371	51,811	97,820	116,795	90,337	544,089	113,187	128,646	42
11,801	865	5,314	21,954	6,051	37,747	3,941	5,898	43
2,383	-----	2,785	745	787	33,087	115	279	44
598,873	2,609,977	8,103	95,294	1,478,833	1,825,553	114,251	44,775	45
222,328	570,237	42,741	75,098	352,340	633,286	69,872	61,458	46
1,638	13,570	2,266	327	10,937	5,414	88	1,098	47
8,360	87,708	12,818	2,054	64,934	37,895	416	5,815	48
14,471	87,766	17,467	2,372	62,608	49,390	1,934	8,574	49
3,260	35,083	4,743	801	25,974	14,400	162	2,268	50
636,967	384,572	401,520	908,905	460,346	996,287	1,272,259	815,695	51
542,167	370,613	293,270	373,675	297,276	883,517	618,263	716,942	52
216,569	126,909	132,502	336,295	151,914	328,775	470,736	301,807	53
244,716	217,183	221,343	286,958	156,865	288,756	307,940	344,573	54
198,197	215,687	192,251	190,542	147,409	252,067	254,443	306,371	55
239,822	184,606	190,359	246,784	133,335	254,105	264,828	266,337	56

<sup>2</sup> Value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold, and of butter made.

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF CROPS AND ACREAGE

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore
VALUE OF CROPS					
1	Value of crops with production reported in 1924.....dollars..	49,544,369	406,449	1,757,181	2,813,898
2	Value of same crops in 1919.....dollars..	90,702,451	1,279,582	3,088,005	7,012,619
ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1924					
Grain and forage crops:					
3	Corn, total acreage.....	515,538	4,182	14,531	22,647
4	Harvested for grain.....acres..	480,801	2,688	13,759	21,271
5	.....bushels..	13,345,718	34,344	322,510	898,904
6	Cut for silage.....acres..	18,311	611	342	978
7	.....tons..	127,752	1,716	2,673	7,013
8	Cut for fodder.....acres..	13,118	883	419	340
9	Hogged off.....acres..	3,308		11	58
10	Wheat.....acres..	484,659	1,689	2,063	20,819
11	.....bushels..	7,664,394	17,272	26,511	336,232
12	Oats threshed for grain.....acres..	40,135	1,586	383	3,634
13	.....bushels..	1,173,397	33,101	8,437	109,230
14	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....acres..	6,392	410	213	439
15	Barley.....acres..	10,783	10		1,845
16	.....bushels..	288,522	126		56,450
17	Rye.....acres..	14,610	322	74	433
18	.....bushels..	183,575	2,833	630	6,719
19	Buckwheat.....acres..	6,948	384		293
20	.....bushels..	118,625	3,624		5,407
21	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....acres..	4,284	58	247	1,110
Hay crops:					
22	Total acreage.....	416,455	8,385	6,949	38,701
23	Timothy alone.....acres..	68,244	2,451	821	11,875
24	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres..	249,019	2,315	1,722	19,644
25	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....acres..	21,480	227	123	1,775
26	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....acres..	8,227	89	93	830
27	Alfalfa.....acres..	18,748	468	1,103	2,413
28	Other tame grasses.....acres..	15,428	2,607	658	689
29	Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	4,523	46	564	331
30	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres..	26,751	152	1,363	1,015
31	Wild grasses cut on farms.....acres..	4,035	30	502	129
32	Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild.....tons..	529,320	9,092	7,929	52,600
Miscellaneous crops:					
33	Tobacco.....acres..	31,700		4,312	
34	.....pounds..	22,473,735		2,761,535	
35	Potatoes, white.....acres..	36,501	797	1,212	3,735
36	.....bushels..	3,408,106	31,647	84,531	319,236
37	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres..	6,683	3	1,194	22
38	.....bushels..	941,314	91	158,337	1,618
39	Strawberries.....acres..	11,995	27	1,014	152
Vegetables grown for sale:					
40	Cabbages.....acres..	2,418	81	225	1,091
41	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....acres..	5,903	1	1,496	12
42	Lettuce.....acres..	303	24	13	105
43	Onions (dry).....acres..	298	22	21	70
44	Sweet corn.....acres..	43,051	167	620	2,445
45	Tomatoes.....acres..	52,892	114	4,026	2,358
46	Watermelons.....acres..	2,115	3	348	79
Orchard fruits:					
47	Apples.....trees not of bearing age..	488,554	12,948	17,335	26,573
48	.....trees of bearing age..	1,696,549	141,259	81,716	111,961
49	.....bushels harvested..	1,734,056	96,949	78,054	86,518
50	Peaches.....trees of all ages..	1,042,883	35,866	91,763	47,808
51	.....bushels harvested..	544,138	20,476	55,280	24,520
52	Pears.....trees of all ages..	285,981	4,191	22,319	23,414
53	Plums and prunes.....trees of all ages..	50,867	3,148	2,379	4,823
54	Grapes.....vines of all ages..	328,839	5,063	27,362	41,617

## AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1924

Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	
60, 673 270, 726	1, 378, 453 1, 329, 513	1, 533, 455 2, 344, 270	3, 842, 216 8, 076, 325	1, 920, 044 3, 328, 815	2, 248, 006 2, 536, 538	1, 413, 911 2, 666, 279	4, 968, 788 8, 578, 749	1 2
533 343 10, 438 155 735 31 4	9, 271 9, 237 175, 451 7 50 27	24, 806 23, 588 517, 280 933 5, 825 202 83	35, 614 33, 332 1, 400, 658 1, 614 13, 459 587 81	20, 584 18, 681 508, 864 668 5, 127 1, 136 99	17, 296 17, 080 376, 515 86 495 93 37	21, 223 20, 611 426, 868 114 748 387 111	51, 292 45, 665 1, 694, 255 2, 733 18, 378 2, 577 317	3 4 5 6 7 8 9
231 4, 095	975 11, 196	21, 463 307, 463	50, 748 683, 543	24, 744 495, 227	5, 795 87, 924	20, 278 321, 333	74, 932 1, 057, 912	10 11
149 4, 265 8	90 1, 955 86 34 43 882 35 406	90 1, 955 86 43 882 469 4, 529	5, 077 160, 419 789 3, 057 87, 341 1, 612 24, 266	2, 953 94, 296 226 24 272 220 3, 423	97 2, 493 184 29 342 687 7, 471	110 3, 051 86 24 522 755 7, 882	4, 581 122, 825 478 1, 495 37, 750 2, 773 34, 399	12 13 14 15 16 17 18
42	1	296 2, 943 21	284 5, 108 665	61 1, 337 6	19 202 309	19 202 309	11 149 137	19 20 21
1, 265 551 336 15	2, 793 79 289 274	10, 172 623 4, 240 1, 086	44, 222 7, 381 32, 518 1, 203	24, 774 6, 080 16, 046 478	6, 859 759 2, 753 342	11, 940 1, 151 4, 090 1, 797	50, 184 6, 024 38, 042 3, 044	22 23 24 25
72	786 174	344 855	488 983	32 594	19 229	611 825	507 1, 027	26 27
228 48	76 474	973 40	806 172	76 73	1, 048 37	817 308	271 253	28 29
15	588 53	1, 924 87	493 178	1, 337 58	1, 518 154	2, 132 209	994 22	30 31
1, 636	2, 306	13, 684	53, 479	30, 760	6, 862	12, 083	65, 981	32
100 6, 846 1 85 5	6, 232 3, 846, 150 88 6, 935 60 4, 577 16	595 57, 790 308 35, 484 997	2, 377 188, 390 28 2, 259 13	943 53, 791 5 460 15	7, 065 5, 229, 862 177 14, 517 32 1, 559 27	525 48, 772 613 78, 605 402	70 50, 115 2, 336 189, 341 31 1, 691 27	33 34 35 36 37 38 39
22 5 5 85 126	9 2 1 1 5 151 3	60 473 4 13 1, 968 6, 855 165	34 5 13 9, 531 594 2	26 5 1 1, 993 1, 439 7	19 4 1 5 4 5	66 1, 574 1 2 61 8, 260 490	15 3 1 16 7, 586 180 46	40 41 42 43 44 45 46
786 2, 968 2, 844 1, 671 2, 915 1, 587 244 4, 222	2, 162 6, 800 7, 733 12, 551 5, 812 702 304 2, 728	19, 310 64, 749 61, 470 15, 183 4, 182 12, 384 940 29, 786	19, 943 93, 355 63, 857 32, 563 11, 318 9, 670 4, 760 8, 951	20, 580 34, 527 28, 136 19, 902 8, 127 5, 985 1, 375 28, 057	4, 513 22, 249 22, 800 11, 892 11, 416 3, 528 1, 166 3, 910	18, 632 41, 707 29, 614 30, 913 13, 174 5, 168 913 7, 755	38, 609 155, 349 173, 114 58, 822 24, 941 10, 921 6, 960 13, 682	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF CROPS AND ACREAGE AND

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
<b>VALUE OF CROPS</b>					
1	Value of crops with production reported in 1924.....dollars..	1,187,661	2,258,212	1,593,133	1,793,360
2	Value of same crops in 1919.....dollars..	2,336,858	4,250,538	3,371,949	2,828,826
<b>ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1924</b>					
<b>Grain and forage crops:</b>					
3	Corn, total acreage.....	6,860	21,832	13,001	24,405
4	Harvested for grain.....acres..	4,213	19,330	12,386	23,241
5	.....bushels..	92,463	795,953	497,925	481,593
6	Cut for silage.....acres..	1,510	2,217	384	627
7	.....tons..	9,459	17,517	2,648	4,109
8	Cut for fodder.....acres..	757	172	188	373
9	Hogged off.....acres..	380	113	43	264
10	Wheat.....acres..	2,373	11,610	18,105	33,580
11	.....bushels..	35,516	214,391	313,234	617,155
12	Oats threshed for grain.....acres..	11,017	4,166	748	963
13	.....bushels..	341,625	135,025	10,725	21,329
14	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....acres..	452	1,152	263	144
15	Barley.....acres..	70	370	637	107
16	.....bushels..	2,042	10,891	18,383	1,712
17	Rye.....acres..	334	220	451	107
18	.....bushels..	4,059	4,227	7,294	1,301
19	Buckwheat.....acres..	5,059	178	6	-----
20	.....bushels..	90,654	3,756	97	-----
21	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....acres..	2	603	97	-----
<b>Hay crops:</b>					
22	Total acreage.....	29,693	30,030	17,400	13,511
23	Timothy alone.....acres..	3,345	8,045	2,093	1,335
24	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres..	21,045	14,209	12,791	9,157
25	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....acres..	523	2,984	838	338
26	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....acres..	28	145	59	120
27	Alfalfa.....acres..	149	1,127	319	1,496
28	Other tame grasses.....acres..	4,048	249	179	368
29	Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	29	137	184	52
30	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres..	47	3,010	862	602
31	Wild grasses cut on farms.....acres..	479	124	75	43
32	Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild.....tons..	32,127	44,063	23,536	16,698
<b>Miscellaneous crops:</b>					
33	Tobacco.....acres..	-----	2	11	-----
34	.....pounds..	-----	1,500	8,720	-----
35	Potatoes, white.....acres..	1,537	929	1,021	843
36	.....bushels..	119,880	74,992	75,656	37,034
37	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres..	3	3	13	15
38	.....bushels..	255	309	1,276	1,251
39	Strawberries.....acres..	4	10	106	16
<b>Vegetables grown for sale:</b>					
40	Cabbages.....acres..	7	129	35	20
41	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....acres..	-----	-----	17	21
42	Lettuce.....acres..	1	-----	5	3
43	Onions (dry).....acres..	-----	2	9	9
44	Sweet corn.....acres..	13	8,258	1,574	781
45	Tomatoes.....acres..	2	2,807	772	4,669
46	Watermelons.....acres..	-----	3	8	11
<b>Orchard fruits:</b>					
47	Apples.....trees not of bearing age..	8,853	12,463	16,504	8,186
48	.....trees of bearing age..	88,791	73,505	66,682	28,667
49	.....bushels harvested..	53,008	96,075	113,392	26,205
50	Peaches.....trees of all ages..	3,924	28,366	19,935	16,918
51	.....bushels harvested..	1,105	16,282	17,060	7,835
52	Pears.....trees of all ages..	4,846	5,255	10,206	80,772
53	Plums and prunes.....trees of all ages..	5,324	1,728	1,892	501
54	Grapes.....vines of all ages..	3,105	6,358	13,329	3,528

## PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1924—Continued

Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
3,238,323 6,289,950	2,596,168 3,855,692	2,286,086 3,252,833	2,183,545 2,568,812	1,112,542 2,563,330	1,751,074 2,840,561	3,451,571 7,869,158	1,585,128 3,169,512	2,164,492 4,993,011	1 2
32,156 29,639 1,128,250 1,903 16,576 528 86	18,290 17,132 577,727 520 3,585 483 155	32,959 31,008 677,514 596 3,112 393 962	18,308 18,050 388,284 19 110 221 18	14,254 13,784 242,382 209 814 236 25	19,553 17,999 405,539 768 3,856 671 115	32,905 30,938 768,877 1,272 8,944 562 133	26,389 26,216 445,821 78 423 87 8	32,647 30,610 486,299 67 375 1,765 205	3 4 5 6 7 8 9
40,567 699,479	5,481 68,443	45,693 733,891	10,747 149,150	3,254 54,251	33,393 578,281	49,060 750,888	1,652 24,906	5,407 76,101	10 11
767 19,974 271 885 23,509 1,625 20,965	173 3,459 291 20 303 448 4,184	375 6,375 158 410 7,439 199 2,310	114 2,182 30 ----- ----- 56 651	239 5,152 107 297 357 541 6,940	455 12,359 172 403 8,766 181 2,663	2,228 60,959 233 1,297 31,013 1,405 19,169	132 3,637 30 4 39 1,082 10,857	98 1,524 136 26 383 581 6,407	12 13 14 15 16 17 18
16 171 34	----- ----- 86	31 360 12	----- ----- 42	66 1,279 411	22 317 43	78 948 114	50 697 180	94 1,576 63	19 20 21
28,514 2,453 21,680 1,663 73 863	6,552 1,026 3,261 359 231 264	15,953 882 11,211 441 343 1,249	5,751 997 1,712 262 208 587	6,273 1,166 1,074 618 254 229	14,041 2,037 8,492 657 279 1,206	28,214 6,126 18,639 981 129 1,904	6,913 554 816 623 1,466 482	7,366 390 2,937 829 1,093 130	22 23 24 25 26 27
124 155 1,494 9	313 122 930 46	235 153 974 465	255 16 739 975	290 445 1,962 235	563 7 767 33	166 85 148 36	108 420 2,435 9	281 372 1,265 69	28 29 30 31
41,637	8,753	18,449	6,324	10,729	14,942	34,184	9,533	11,003	32
232 196,460 1,110 91,853 6 523 110	7,889 5,567,801 1,139 72,278 448 44,956 232	----- 253 26,477 146 14,950 84	5,878 4,805,592 74 6,498 18 1,765 3	9 6,000 4,220 551,754 181 19,622 4,145	----- ----- 258 20,987 5 450 39	----- ----- 1,463 101,865 24 1,788 34	----- ----- 906 75,283 2,700 469,332 2,635	----- ----- 10,363 1,151,744 815 100,071 1,882	33 34 35 36 37 38 39
101 7 29 7 1,052 166 23	281 198 94 48 1,128 639 42	19 46 ----- 6 1,515 4,949 31	7 1 ----- 2 7 77 3	42 37 1 8 20 4,390 29	18 11 1 20 3,999 4,070 8	50 49 6 12 46 245 2	29 1,916 2 3 18 3,342 819	23 30 1 9 18 2,657 34	40 41 42 43 44 45 46
28,323 87,039 112,730 30,800 13,765 11,671 1,302 7,669	12,979 26,737 25,523 12,000 4,820 9,674 1,700 74,490	4,230 12,245 9,337 6,271 1,555 23,342 412 1,883	3,949 11,285 15,884 8,747 8,125 3,419 558 2,342	6,336 18,134 17,895 22,684 22,063 5,887 1,244 3,400	12,349 56,122 71,269 38,547 24,554 2,827 648 3,495	155,337 368,496 415,611 380,294 143,790 20,750 7,601 20,132	10,911 29,768 23,157 53,903 45,191 2,716 505 3,008	26,723 72,438 102,881 61,560 55,832 4,757 440 12,967	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARM POPULATION

ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
1	All farm population, total.....	249,319	6,074	12,839	21,512	1,687	6,249	10,328	16,760	8,314	9,543
2	Under 10 years of age.....	59,202	1,576	3,332	4,802	270	1,660	2,433	3,744	1,879	2,529
3	10 years of age and over.....	190,117	4,498	9,507	16,710	1,417	4,589	7,895	13,016	6,435	7,014
4	Male.....	99,591	2,379	5,053	8,706	714	2,374	3,976	6,707	3,418	3,782
5	Female.....	90,526	2,119	4,454	8,004	703	2,215	3,919	6,309	3,017	3,232
6	White farm population.....	201,001	6,071	8,165	19,878	1,611	3,036	7,973	16,238	7,808	5,119
7	Under 10 years of age.....	45,923	1,576	1,941	4,355	249	673	1,772	3,607	1,759	1,210
8	10 years of age and over.....	155,078	4,495	6,224	15,523	1,362	2,363	6,201	12,631	6,049	3,909
9	Male.....	80,809	2,377	3,205	9,072	690	1,231	3,122	6,508	3,197	2,119
10	Female.....	74,269	2,118	2,926	7,451	672	1,132	3,079	6,123	2,852	1,790
11	Colored farm population.....	48,318	3	4,674	1,634	76	3,213	2,355	522	506	4,424
12	Under 10 years of age.....	13,279	—	1,391	447	21	987	661	137	120	1,319
13	10 years of age and over.....	35,039	3	3,283	1,187	55	2,226	1,694	385	386	3,105
14	Male.....	18,782	2	1,755	634	24	1,143	854	199	221	1,663
15	Female.....	16,257	1	1,528	553	31	1,083	840	186	165	1,442
16	Population on owned farms.....	170,148	4,675	8,940	16,815	1,190	3,949	6,143	12,090	5,215	6,324
17	Under 10 years of age.....	36,530	1,125	2,229	3,548	162	847	1,213	2,418	1,074	1,519
18	10 years of age and over.....	133,618	3,550	6,711	13,267	1,028	3,102	4,930	9,672	4,141	4,805
19	Male.....	69,379	1,869	3,527	6,912	508	1,592	2,482	4,947	2,191	2,566
20	Female.....	64,239	1,681	3,184	6,355	520	1,510	2,448	4,725	1,950	2,239
21	White farm population.....	141,741	4,672	5,941	15,786	1,150	2,108	4,945	11,735	4,980	3,766
22	Under 10 years of age.....	29,255	1,125	1,358	3,292	155	402	909	2,324	1,026	801
23	10 years of age and over.....	112,486	3,547	4,583	12,494	995	1,706	4,036	9,411	3,960	2,965
24	Male.....	58,209	1,867	2,397	6,498	495	886	2,039	4,816	2,087	1,592
25	Female.....	54,277	1,680	2,186	5,996	500	820	1,997	4,595	1,873	1,373
26	Colored farm population.....	28,407	3	2,999	1,029	40	1,841	1,198	355	229	2,558
27	Under 10 years of age.....	7,275	—	871	256	7	445	304	94	48	718
28	10 years of age and over.....	21,132	3	2,128	773	33	1,396	894	261	181	1,840
29	Male.....	11,170	2	1,130	414	13	706	443	131	104	974
30	Female.....	9,962	1	998	359	20	690	451	130	77	866
31	Population on managed farms.....	7,421	102	574	1,538	72	14	247	393	347	121
32	Under 10 years of age.....	2,215	28	143	348	10	7	68	134	107	32
33	10 years of age and over.....	5,206	74	426	1,190	62	7	179	259	240	89
34	Male.....	2,758	41	239	614	40	4	61	134	129	46
35	Female.....	2,448	33	187	576	22	3	118	125	111	43
36	White farm population.....	5,933	102	357	1,320	71	14	151	369	307	82
37	Under 10 years of age.....	1,794	28	99	292	10	7	39	125	102	22
38	10 years of age and over.....	4,139	74	258	1,028	61	7	112	244	205	60
39	Male.....	2,164	41	147	528	39	4	26	128	110	32
40	Female.....	1,975	33	111	500	22	3	86	116	95	28
41	Colored farm population.....	1,488	—	217	218	1	—	96	24	40	39
42	Under 10 years of age.....	421	—	49	56	—	—	29	9	5	10
43	10 years of age and over.....	1,067	—	168	162	1	—	67	15	35	29
44	Male.....	594	—	92	86	1	—	35	6	19	14
45	Female.....	473	—	76	76	—	—	32	9	16	15
46	Population on tenant farms.....	71,750	1,297	3,325	3,159	425	2,286	3,038	4,277	2,752	3,098
47	Under 10 years of age.....	20,457	423	955	966	98	806	1,152	1,192	698	978
48	10 years of age and over.....	51,293	874	2,370	2,253	327	1,480	2,786	3,085	2,054	2,120
49	Male.....	27,454	469	1,287	1,180	166	778	1,433	1,626	1,098	1,170
50	Female.....	23,839	405	1,083	1,073	161	702	1,353	1,459	956	950
51	White farm population.....	53,327	1,297	1,867	2,772	390	914	2,877	4,134	2,515	1,271
52	Under 10 years of age.....	14,874	423	484	771	84	264	824	1,158	631	387
53	10 years of age and over.....	38,453	874	1,383	2,001	306	650	2,053	2,976	1,884	884
54	Male.....	20,436	460	754	1,046	156	341	1,057	1,564	1,000	495
55	Female.....	18,017	405	629	955	150	309	996	1,412	884	389
56	Colored farm population.....	18,423	—	1,458	387	35	1,372	1,061	143	237	1,827
57	Under 10 years of age.....	5,583	—	471	135	14	542	328	34	67	591
58	10 years of age and over.....	12,840	—	987	252	21	830	733	109	170	1,236
59	Male.....	7,018	—	533	134	10	437	376	62	98	675
60	Female.....	5,822	—	454	118	11	393	357	47	72	561

## BY AGE, SEX, COLOR, AND TENURE: 1925

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
9,621	19,364	10,508	13,004	7,167	5,163	11,199	13,070	7,513	9,647	8,886	6,699	13,714	10,743	9,655	1
2,337	4,592	2,845	2,881	1,628	1,081	2,814	3,487	1,717	2,238	1,878	1,508	3,276	2,309	2,386	2
7,284	14,772	7,723	10,123	5,539	4,082	8,385	9,583	5,796	7,409	7,008	5,191	10,438	8,434	7,269	3
3,862	7,675	4,034	5,211	2,895	2,258	4,369	5,125	3,148	3,902	3,646	2,786	5,407	4,419	3,755	4
3,432	7,097	3,689	4,912	2,644	1,824	4,016	4,458	2,648	3,507	3,362	2,405	5,031	4,015	3,514	5
6,737	18,522	10,540	11,528	5,807	3,976	8,660	8,203	5,544	6,572	5,739	4,380	13,584	8,511	6,789	6
1,509	4,361	2,840	2,561	1,273	898	2,017	1,964	1,261	1,545	1,113	900	3,255	1,737	1,544	7
5,228	14,161	7,700	8,867	4,534	3,078	6,643	6,239	4,283	5,027	4,626	3,490	10,326	6,774	5,245	8
2,755	7,842	4,021	4,601	2,358	1,653	3,437	3,315	2,265	2,442	2,402	1,881	5,344	3,519	2,710	9
2,473	6,819	3,679	4,366	2,176	1,425	3,206	2,924	2,018	2,385	2,224	1,659	4,982	3,255	2,535	10
2,884	842	28	1,476	1,360	1,187	2,539	4,867	1,969	3,075	3,147	2,309	130	2,232	2,866	11
828	231	5	320	355	183	797	1,523	456	693	765	608	18	572	842	12
2,056	611	23	1,156	1,005	1,004	1,742	3,344	1,513	2,382	1,701	1,701	112	1,660	2,024	13
1,097	333	13	610	537	605	932	1,810	883	1,260	1,244	955	63	900	1,045	14
959	278	10	546	498	399	810	1,534	630	1,122	1,338	746	49	700	979	15
5,461	13,393	9,345	10,599	5,454	2,126	8,345	8,191	3,284	5,759	7,191	3,366	8,578	7,740	5,975	16
1,116	2,811	2,431	2,222	1,138	383	1,944	1,954	631	1,234	1,407	669	1,087	1,454	1,314	17
4,345	10,582	6,914	8,377	4,316	1,743	6,401	6,237	2,653	4,525	5,784	2,697	6,891	6,286	4,661	18
2,294	5,457	3,598	4,286	2,239	942	3,325	3,285	1,412	2,327	3,003	1,454	3,503	3,268	2,392	19
2,051	5,125	3,316	4,091	1,741	801	3,076	2,952	1,241	2,198	2,781	1,433	3,368	3,018	2,269	20
4,218	12,837	9,324	9,460	4,485	1,551	6,570	5,673	2,375	3,993	4,618	2,235	8,472	6,307	4,534	21
784	2,675	2,426	1,989	882	287	1,440	1,190	436	877	816	373	1,669	1,122	895	22
3,434	10,162	6,898	7,471	3,603	1,264	5,130	4,453	1,939	3,116	3,802	1,860	6,803	5,185	3,639	23
1,803	5,230	3,589	3,810	1,862	674	2,650	2,355	1,005	1,697	1,975	983	3,454	2,673	1,872	24
1,631	4,932	3,309	3,661	1,741	590	2,480	2,128	934	1,519	1,827	877	3,349	2,512	1,767	25
1,243	556	21	1,139	969	575	1,775	2,518	909	1,766	2,573	1,131	106	1,433	1,441	26
332	136	5	233	256	96	504	764	195	857	991	294	18	332	419	27
911	420	16	906	713	479	1,271	1,754	714	1,409	1,982	837	88	1,101	1,022	28
491	227	9	476	377	268	675	930	407	730	1,028	471	49	595	520	29
420	193	7	430	336	211	596	824	307	679	954	366	39	506	502	30
107	284	166	262	346	104	243	476	346	92	28	510	956	36	58	31
27	100	78	79	109	20	64	142	110	20	7	174	386	7	10	32
80	194	88	183	237	84	179	334	236	72	21	336	570	28	48	33
43	96	50	99	122	53	94	192	122	40	12	188	297	17	25	34
37	88	38	84	115	31	85	142	114	32	9	148	273	11	28	35
75	284	166	204	258	86	193	346	191	65	12	234	956	35	55	36
16	100	78	65	94	19	53	96	64	15	1	66	386	7	10	37
69	184	88	139	164	67	140	250	127	50	11	168	570	28	45	38
31	96	50	72	80	40	73	143	64	27	6	89	297	17	24	39
28	88	38	67	84	27	67	107	63	23	5	79	273	11	21	40
32	-----	-----	58	88	18	50	130	155	27	16	276	-----	-----	3	41
11	-----	-----	14	15	1	11	46	46	5	6	108	-----	-----	3	42
21	-----	-----	44	73	17	39	84	109	22	10	168	-----	-----	3	43
12	-----	-----	27	42	13	21	49	58	13	6	99	-----	-----	1	44
9	-----	-----	17	31	4	18	35	51	9	4	69	-----	-----	2	45
4,053	5,687	1,057	2,143	1,367	2,933	2,611	4,403	3,883	3,796	1,667	2,823	4,180	2,968	3,622	46
1,194	1,681	336	580	381	678	806	1,301	976	984	464	655	1,203	848	1,062	47
2,859	4,006	721	1,563	980	2,255	1,805	3,012	2,907	2,812	2,403	2,158	2,977	2,120	2,560	48
1,515	2,122	386	826	534	1,263	950	1,648	1,614	1,535	631	1,144	1,607	1,134	1,338	49
1,344	1,888	335	737	452	992	855	1,364	1,293	1,277	572	1,014	1,370	986	1,222	50
2,444	5,401	1,050	1,864	1,064	2,339	1,897	2,184	2,978	2,514	1,109	1,921	4,156	2,169	2,200	51
709	1,586	336	507	297	592	524	678	761	653	296	459	1,203	608	639	52
1,735	3,815	714	1,357	767	1,747	1,373	1,506	2,217	1,861	813	1,462	2,953	1,681	1,661	53
821	2,016	382	719	416	939	714	817	1,196	1,018	421	759	1,593	832	814	54
914	1,799	332	638	351	808	659	639	1,021	843	392	703	1,360	729	747	55
1,009	286	7	279	303	594	714	2,219	905	1,282	558	902	24	799	1,422	56
485	95	-----	73	84	86	282	713	215	331	168	206	-----	240	423	57
1,124	191	7	206	219	508	432	1,506	690	951	390	696	24	559	999	58
594	106	4	107	118	324	236	831	418	517	210	385	14	305	524	59
530	85	3	99	101	184	196	675	272	434	180	311	10	254	475	60

COUNTY TABLE VI.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROPS, WOOD STOCK, 1925, AND WOODLAND CLEARED, 1920-1924; WITH NUMBER OF CORDS

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Alle- gany	Anne Arun- del	Balti- more	Balti- more City	Calvert	Caro- line
1	<b>Total number of farms, 1925</b> .....	49,001	1,177	2,218	4,025	317	1,256	2,206
	<b>NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING CROPS, 1924</b>							
	<b>Grain and forage crops:</b>							
2	Corn for all purposes.....	38,470	618	1,323	2,211	62	993	1,939
3	Harvested for grain.....	37,028	403	1,246	2,159	47	989	1,908
4	Cut for silage.....	2,022	47	22	87	15	1	140
5	Winter wheat.....	20,018	223	132	1,427	9	84	1,052
6	Oats threshed or cut when ripe and fed unthreshed.....	7,912	328	73	740	10	5	44
7	Barley.....	1,755	2	—	234	—	—	6
8	Rye.....	2,471	71	12	129	—	8	73
9	Buckwheat.....	1,617	107	—	86	—	—	61
10	Sorghums of all kinds.....	59	—	9	9	6	—	1
11	Soy beans.....	4,453	43	61	198	—	6	395
12	Cowpeas.....	4,130	2	310	61	—	222	560
13	Peanuts.....	17	—	—	—	—	—	2
14	Velvet beans.....	105	—	2	11	8	—	2
15	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....	1,500	86	71	185	16	1	10
	<b>Hay crops:</b>							
16	Timothy alone.....	6,469	256	118	1,221	98	11	98
17	Timothy and clover mixed.....	18,175	221	172	1,683	39	65	563
18	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....	2,336	15	28	178	3	41	170
19	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....	1,472	10	7	79	—	136	95
20	Alfalfa.....	2,897	84	137	343	14	42	227
21	Other tame grasses.....	2,103	328	88	161	27	14	177
22	Small grains cut for hay.....	1,145	17	125	129	10	75	15
23	Production of hay of all kinds.....	30,359	741	739	2,862	167	394	1,368
	<b>Miscellaneous crops:</b>							
24	Tobacco.....	5,773	—	611	—	—	1,116	—
25	Potatoes, white.....	25,963	712	790	2,390	57	493	1,045
26	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	5,949	6	435	34	3	490	627
27	Strawberries.....	5,748	43	397	170	7	37	554
	<b>Vegetables grown for sale:</b>							
28	Cabbages.....	2,260	229	186	410	11	28	89
29	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	2,835	3	465	11	—	8	293
30	Lettuce.....	416	43	13	125	6	3	2
31	Onions (dry).....	521	56	21	114	6	5	—
32	Sweet corn.....	6,841	285	360	795	25	16	309
33	Tomatoes.....	13,662	218	907	829	37	64	1,684
34	Watermelons.....	990	4	199	8	—	14	92
35	<b>All other crops</b> .....	12,230	454	841	2,249	265	8	813
	<b>Orchard fruits and nuts:</b>							
36	Apple trees.....	36,602	931	1,484	3,354	181	499	1,738
37	Peach trees.....	19,010	373	982	1,691	50	311	676
38	Pear trees.....	24,848	536	1,058	2,677	166	232	1,132
39	Plum and prune trees.....	12,591	406	505	1,238	44	142	347
40	Grapevines.....	21,626	576	844	2,284	131	155	979
41	Pecan trees.....	263	—	7	4	—	2	30
	<b>NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK, 1925</b>							
42	<b>Horses and (or) mules</b> .....	41,287	766	1,777	3,166	197	1,047	1,984
	<b>Cattle:</b>							
43	Beef cattle.....	8,795	142	428	334	9	410	119
44	Dairy cows.....	33,272	809	1,299	2,726	168	858	1,613
45	Dairy bulls and (or) calves.....	11,790	190	240	807	28	22	417
46	Cows milked.....	36,587	886	1,374	2,921	169	864	1,638
47	Sheep.....	3,636	25	77	69	2	64	41
48	Goats.....	147	3	24	18	—	1	2
49	Swine.....	24,712	414	607	1,537	36	487	992
50	Chickens.....	44,788	1,061	1,911	3,659	259	935	2,065
	<b>WOODLAND AND FIREWOOD</b>							
51	Woodland cleared and made suitable for crops, 1920-1924.....acres..	9,946	918	748	363	—	507	401
52	Farms reporting.....number..	1,963	198	109	64	—	195	107
53	Woodland burned over, 1924.....acres..	9,195	2,064	775	141	—	63	89
54	Farms reporting.....number..	475	48	18	18	—	13	15
55	Firewood cut on farms, 1924.....cords..	339,282	5,471	17,968	17,859	165	12,260	17,964
56	Farms reporting.....number..	27,901	610	1,321	1,386	21	1,118	1,566

LAND BURNED OVER, AND FIREWOOD CUT, 1924, SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVE-  
OF WOOD CUT AND ACREAGE OF WOODLAND BURNED OVER AND CLEARED

Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Fred- erick	Garrett	Harford	How- ard	Kent	Mont- gomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	
3,537	1,639	1,791	1,954	3,790	1,974	2,514	1,254	1,068	1,970	2,273	1,426	1
3,043	1,328	1,466	1,678	3,317	1,438	2,075	899	909	1,595	1,472	1,328	2
3,023	1,210	1,452	1,637	3,252	1,033	2,047	889	886	1,544	1,410	1,300	3
201	81	4	23	295	210	265	41	62	156	36	63	4
2,633	974	436	947	2,652	506	1,167	640	636	1,240	372	941	5
1,316	466	48	51	1,051	1,458	792	213	175	155	96	98	6
696	4	7	3	273	21	59	85	7	83	3	33	7
433	29	106	115	472	80	55	62	12	171	53	16	8
88	19		4	5	1,127	51	2		3		3	9
3			1	5	1	4	2		6	2	1	10
112	383	82	181	308	29	672	156	150	267	76	142	11
17	41	350	414	14	1	56	25	63	47	260	177	12
12		1		1		1	2		2		1	13
299	2	3	148	90	2	53	15		6	91	9	14
696	470	111	182	430	335	805	151	79	132	151	57	16
2,478	1,009	284	408	2,470	1,454	1,290	728	482	1,175	305	672	17
138	50	56	157	243	32	318	58	21	86	39	34	18
61	5	6	156	52	11	21	4	13	6	26	33	19
227	87	40	151	124	14	150	48	229	72	43	219	20
142	19	156	149	68	311	40	37	21	14	68	30	21
54	14	12	80	57	8	36	38	8	27	33	21	22
3,023	1,281	754	1,170	3,063	1,770	1,988	907	754	1,440	670	1,029	23
2,857	740	343	1,034	3,145	1,472	1,354	761	503	1,056	724	608	24
96	17	89	723	142	3	15	26	71	13	315	324	25
33	19	18	341	55	7	16	86	14	108	204	110	26
43	65	23	103	51	26	67	81	103	96	283	33	27
	11	10	648	5			21	18	7	198	33	28
5	4		2	3	6		22	15	22	123	30	29
20	12		5	16		4	34	22	13	99	4	30
1,812	348	10	37	753	26	436	290	175	297	438	180	31
305	412	14	1,530	103	10	756	275	698	132	437	1,041	32
2	14	11	140			1	11	16	7	71	33	33
1,444	98	164	778	556	270	52	120	227	200	489	344	34
3,288	1,268	1,375	1,548	3,586	1,798	2,173	1,147	728	1,463	1,264	991	35
1,852	648	1,080	921	1,687	450	969	550	212	490	714	396	36
2,676	941	842	973	2,876	1,120	1,318	811	568	804	834	681	37
1,050	543	390	338	1,810	1,010	541	467	112	384	442	141	38
2,740	796	503	685	3,036	968	1,116	656	391	725	559	303	39
8	6	2	37	11	1	8	1	4	6	16	17	40
3,077	1,400	1,524	1,751	3,238	1,621	2,146	1,066	994	1,738	1,853	1,352	41
531	82	487	474	794	865	168	291	38	349	426	80	42
2,960	1,398	1,098	1,304	3,003	1,393	2,145	855	832	1,529	1,291	1,163	43
1,840	701	181	310	1,577	508	1,143	393	543	697	278	739	44
3,001	1,429	1,404	1,416	3,193	1,809	2,179	957	867	1,667	1,565	1,191	45
114	42	106	133	195	599	101	100	198	160	69	556	46
21	5	4	2	9	7	3	5	2	2	7	7	47
2,365	794	1,004	992	2,515	1,206	1,228	730	718	1,231	844	1,047	48
3,429	1,541	1,645	1,834	3,679	1,829	2,365	1,184	1,004	1,805	1,952	1,358	49
449	129	577	253	961	969	219	276	34	286	611	61	50
93	22	108	46	80	182	51	63	8	45	142	15	51
121	512	61	134	426	842	249	133	77	57	766	68	52
10	36	4	15	24	30	23	13	8	6	31	10	53
21,580	11,630	17,227	12,015	25,934	8,386	23,909	12,329	7,848	18,313	12,167	13,578	54
2,114	1,100	1,364	947	2,136	897	1,830	833	652	1,107	1,116	958	55

COUNTY TABLE VI.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROPS, WOODLAND BURNED OVER, AND FIREWOOD CUT, 1924, SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1925, AND WOODLAND CLEARED, 1920-1924; WITH NUMBER OF CORDS OF WOOD CUT AND ACREAGE OF WOODLAND BURNED OVER AND CLEARED—Continued

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	St. Marys	Som- erset	Talbot	Wash- ington	Wicom- lico	Worce- ster
1	<b>Total number of farms, 1925.....</b>	1,794	2,176	1,183	2,512	2,603	2,335
	<b>NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING CROPS, 1924</b>						
	<b>Grain and forage crops:</b>						
2	Corn for all purposes.....	1,523	1,651	1,071	2,113	2,277	2,141
3	Harvested for grain.....	1,518	1,631	1,031	2,063	2,271	2,079
4	Cut for silage.....	2	17	76	155	9	14
5	Winter wheat.....	667	331	853	1,566	185	345
6	Oats threshed or cut when ripe and fed un- threshed.....	24	89	84	513	33	50
7	Barley.....		4	34	196	2	3
8	Rye.....	10	97	20	245	126	76
9	Buckwheat.....		15	6	21	9	10
10	Sorghums of all kinds.....	2	3				4
11	Soy beans.....	12	487	99	61	381	152
12	Cowpeas.....	205	454	93	3	470	280
13	Peanuts.....	2	3			6	2
14	Velvet beans.....	4	8		3	44	3
15	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....	5	179	3	72	103	51
	<b>Hay crops:</b>						
16	Timothy alone.....	97	203	132	480	82	74
17	Timothy and clover mixed.....	141	183	545	1,262	149	397
18	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....	36	125	56	96	161	145
19	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....	28	62	23	16	355	267
20	Alfalfa.....	60	49	182	288	30	37
21	Other tame grasses.....	26	83	54	24	22	44
22	Small grains cut for hay.....	2	153	4	33	136	58
23	Production of hay of all kinds.....	571	991	888	1,766	1,050	973
	<b>Miscellaneous crops:</b>						
24	Tobacco.....	1,401	1				
25	Potatoes, white.....	225	927	560	1,683	842	1,642
26	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	110	228	21	97	1,366	698
27	Strawberries.....	3	1,432	35	60	1,165	834
	<b>Vegetables grown for sale:</b>						
28	Cabbages.....	18	72	26	81	61	75
29	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	4	19	9	40	1,003	24
30	Lettuce.....		4	3	10	3	2
31	Onions (dry).....	2	18	12	25	4	29
32	Sweet corn.....	8	30	421	243	23	24
33	Tomatoes.....	32	1,201	790	165	1,222	795
34	Watermelons.....	9	19	9	5	281	44
35	<b>All other crops.....</b>	67	757	156	328	1,244	306
	<b>Orchard fruits and nuts:</b>						
36	Apple trees.....	962	1,244	696	2,132	1,393	1,359
37	Peach trees.....	705	905	339	872	1,005	1,132
38	Pear trees.....	681	861	345	1,377	607	732
39	Plum and prune trees.....	200	343	169	958	207	204
40	Grapevines.....	258	812	215	1,549	627	718
41	Pecan trees.....	6	54	16	8	11	8
	<b>NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK, 1925</b>						
42	<b>Horses and (or) mules.....</b>	1,473	1,710	1,088	2,113	2,164	2,042
	<b>Cattle:</b>						
43	Beef cattle.....	783	102	215	563	532	573
44	Dairy cows.....	935	998	831	1,938	1,084	1,042
45	Dairy bulls and (or) calves.....	66	119	424	902	99	66
46	Cows milked.....	1,213	1,021	958	2,060	1,324	1,481
47	Sheep.....	117	17	423	339	7	82
48	Goats.....	1		2	12	3	7
49	Swine.....	894	541	699	1,685	990	1,256
50	Chickens.....	1,643	1,734	1,109	2,391	2,284	2,112
	<b>WOODLAND AND FIREWOOD</b>						
51	Woodland cleared and made suitable for crops, 1920-1924.....acres.....	220	205	292	310	816	341
52	Farms reporting.....number.....	55	75	34	83	117	71
53	Woodland burned over, 1924.....acres.....	173	1,577	62	190	179	436
54	Farms reporting.....number.....	14	72	3	20	16	28
55	Firewood cut on farms, 1924.....cords.....	15,362	13,184	13,630	12,360	12,809	15,304
56	Farms reporting.....number.....	979	959	915	1,163	1,408	1,401

COUNTY TABLE VII.—ACREAGE IN FARMS, ACREAGE IN CROP LAND HARVESTED, VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND VALUE OF FARM BUILDINGS, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1925

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Alleghany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City
<b>All land in farms, 1925:</b>					
1 Total acreage.....	4,433,398	125,079	176,690	242,508	8,630
2 Under 20 acres.....	109,225	2,522	5,935	13,927	1,621
3 20 to 49 acres.....	288,142	4,566	14,538	28,720	1,618
4 50 to 99 acres.....	724,387	15,318	29,750	49,413	1,614
5 100 to 174 acres.....	1,397,066	32,946	57,513	70,748	1,046
6 175 to 499 acres.....	1,684,278	47,652	52,850	68,840	2,731
7 500 to 999 acres.....	222,706	13,806	10,924	7,075	
8 1,000 acres and over.....	37,594	8,269	5,180	3,785	
<b>Crop land harvested, 1924:</b>					
9 Total acreage.....	1,777,513	21,195	44,944	112,421	3,710
10 Under 20 acres.....	55,771	901	2,453	7,505	887
11 20 to 49 acres.....	133,904	1,086	4,546	14,671	855
12 50 to 99 acres.....	312,275	3,249	8,881	24,445	636
13 100 to 174 acres.....	598,725	6,596	14,664	33,450	326
14 175 to 499 acres.....	619,646	6,613	11,267	28,526	1,006
15 500 to 999 acres.....	52,360	1,656	2,166	2,907	
16 1,000 acres and over.....	4,832	1,094	967	917	
<b>Land and buildings, 1925:</b>					
17 Total value, dollars.....	341,361,453	5,538,111	16,936,949	47,324,293	8,806,600
18 Under 20 acres.....	39,144,819	1,200,510	2,210,767	11,536,250	3,263,000
19 20 to 49 acres.....	39,479,491	456,860	2,586,135	9,054,105	1,669,500
20 50 to 99 acres.....	60,538,291	945,145	3,089,120	8,466,955	1,625,200
21 100 to 174 acres.....	92,231,703	1,304,000	4,162,592	8,667,970	535,000
22 175 to 499 acres.....	97,768,838	1,223,640	3,690,125	8,580,388	1,713,900
23 500 to 999 acres.....	11,070,648	225,456	911,672	811,500	
24 1,000 acres and over.....	1,127,663	182,500	286,538	207,125	
<b>Buildings, 1925:</b>					
25 Total value, dollars.....	134,087,385	1,965,730	6,785,233	18,122,353	2,089,800
26 Under 20 acres.....	19,925,472	554,400	1,163,926	5,152,335	1,325,600
27 20 to 49 acres.....	17,519,131	178,300	1,140,820	3,363,075	446,000
28 50 to 99 acres.....	24,470,410	303,090	1,126,450	3,025,625	157,200
29 100 to 174 acres.....	35,982,884	431,870	1,510,432	3,381,600	86,000
30 175 to 499 acres.....	32,513,504	392,700	1,307,466	2,884,218	75,000
31 500 to 999 acres.....	3,394,984	56,370	444,639	295,000	
32 1,000 acres and over.....	281,000	49,000	91,500	20,500	

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—COOPERATIVE MARKETING—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD AND OF SUPPLIES PURCHASED, WITH NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY TENURE: 1924

ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Alleghany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City
<b>Sales:</b>					
1 Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	7,297,676	60,338	468,171	709,289	43,808
2 Owners.....dollars..	4,853,922	52,044	220,038	594,124	7,083
3 Managers.....dollars..	236,342		12,685	20,930	22,100
4 Tenants.....dollars..	2,207,412	8,294	235,448	94,235	14,625
5 Farms reporting sales.....number..	6,121	119	345	366	10
6 Owners.....number..	4,171	95	164	313	2
7 Managers.....number..	86		7	9	3
8 Tenants.....number..	1,864	24	174	44	5
<b>Purchases:</b>					
9 Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	909,891	7,013	47,057	64,005	3,880
10 Owners.....dollars..	675,789	6,651	34,376	48,817	2,475
11 Managers.....dollars..	27,109		3,805	3,748	1,070
12 Tenants.....dollars..	206,993	362	8,876	11,440	335
13 Farms reporting purchases.....number..	3,817	43	203	202	9
14 Owners.....number..	2,683	39	117	148	1
15 Managers.....number..	85		6	19	4
16 Tenants.....number..	1,049	4	80	35	4

COUNTY TABLE VII.—ACREAGE IN FARMS, ACREAGE IN CROP LAND HARVESTED,  
SIZE OF

[To avoid disclosing data for individual farms where only 1 or 2 of any size

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP (See definitions in Introduction)		Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorches- ter
<b>All land in farms, 1925:</b>							
1	Total acreage.....	114,660	165,945	260,295	174,527	104,278	187,615
2	Under 20 acres.....	3,221	4,429	7,567	2,832	4,222	3,533
3	20 to 49 acres.....	5,357	15,346	24,622	8,352	8,100	11,721
4	50 to 99 acres.....	14,176	44,042	65,167	25,225	23,110	33,901
5	100 to 174 acres.....	39,293	57,970	111,718	49,808	52,054	60,518
6	175 to 499 acres.....	47,324	41,383	51,221	79,262	86,669	65,250
7	500 to 999 acres.....	<sup>2</sup> 5,289	2,775		9,048	15,206	12,692
8	1,000 acres and over.....					4,917	
<b>Crop land harvested, 1924:</b>							
9	Total acreage.....	19,650	75,605	160,669	80,649	39,423	70,432
10	Under 20 acres.....	1,668	2,579	4,464	1,168	1,859	1,779
11	20 to 49 acres.....	2,110	7,097	15,493	3,679	3,096	5,079
12	50 to 99 acres.....	3,373	20,459	40,824	12,209	6,091	15,151
13	100 to 174 acres.....	6,724	25,386	70,478	23,737	11,503	25,700
14	175 to 499 acres.....	5,456	18,802	<sup>1</sup> 29,410	36,358	14,590	21,137
15	500 to 999 acres.....	<sup>2</sup> 319	1,282		3,498	1,712	1,586
16	1,000 acres and over.....					572	
<b>Land and buildings, 1925:</b>							
17	Total value, dollars.....	4,878,942	10,107,255	20,475,755	12,312,691	8,160,078	10,030,784
18	Under 20 acres.....	367,392	697,725	2,305,980	798,830	731,075	586,199
19	20 to 49 acres.....	427,800	1,219,700	2,718,740	945,405	634,560	886,355
20	50 to 99 acres.....	806,750	2,701,700	4,906,770	2,137,690	1,162,435	2,063,930
21	100 to 174 acres.....	1,568,100	3,099,530	7,211,995	3,560,720	1,963,898	3,432,300
22	175 to 499 acres.....	1,578,900	2,220,100	<sup>3</sup> 3,332,270	4,391,946	3,023,734	2,823,200
23	500 to 999 acres.....	<sup>2</sup> 130,000	168,500		478,100	517,776	238,800
24	1,000 acres and over.....					126,600	
<b>Buildings, 1925:</b>							
25	Total value, dollars.....	2,001,775	3,605,295	9,629,077	5,947,925	3,577,940	3,028,860
26	Under 20 acres.....	196,455	385,625	1,303,955	580,125	466,075	321,960
27	20 to 49 acres.....	200,300	553,990	1,425,775	585,900	340,835	340,850
28	50 to 99 acres.....	343,200	976,750	2,344,370	1,135,200	533,080	711,825
29	100 to 174 acres.....	649,520	1,028,830	3,128,027	1,737,500	841,425	950,275
30	175 to 499 acres.....	568,800	608,100	<sup>1</sup> 1,336,950	1,756,200	1,144,450	604,950
31	500 to 999 acres.....	<sup>2</sup> 43,500	52,000		153,000	199,575	39,000
32	1,000 acres and over.....					52,500	

<sup>1</sup> Includes the groups "500 to 999 acres" and "1,000 acres and over."COUNTY TABLE VIII.—COOPERATIVE MARKETING—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS  
TENURE:

ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)		Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
<b>Sales:</b>						
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars.....	557,431	89,471	430,714	9,509	525,471
2	Owners.....dollars.....	377,232	53,753	291,083	5,709	286,055
3	Managers.....dollars.....		1,400	18,945	3,000	24,544
4	Tenants.....dollars.....	180,199	34,318	120,686	800	214,872
5	Farms reporting sales.....number.....	445	142	366	9	508
6	Owners.....number.....	305	77	269	7	298
7	Managers.....number.....		1	7	1	11
8	Tenants.....number.....	140	64	90	1	199
<b>Purchases:</b>						
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars.....	15,950	34,030	53,760	19,690	9,692
10	Owners.....dollars.....	10,331	25,817	37,069	16,140	7,129
11	Managers.....dollars.....		70	913	150	225
12	Tenants.....dollars.....	5,619	8,143	15,787	3,400	2,338
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number.....	94	126	243	61	92
14	Owners.....number.....	66	89	172	45	57
15	Managers.....number.....		2	3	1	1
16	Tenants.....number.....	28	35	68	15	34

## VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND VALUE OF FARM BUILDINGS, BY FARM: 1925—Continued

group were reported, their acreage and value are included in another group]

Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	
341,911	238,960	213,833	127,914	162,030	248,140	210,015	209,603	176,704	1
7,769	1,588	4,411	2,345	1,797	3,045	6,132	1,819	3,783	2
20,486	8,674	17,059	6,424	3,112	8,553	14,122	4,793	9,355	3
52,964	38,572	50,880	19,098	6,915	28,730	30,166	12,700	22,351	4
142,250	77,144	77,075	44,190	28,050	64,583	53,096	52,073	54,621	5
113,851	85,242	58,561	47,875	113,807	129,861	84,033	127,052	72,310	6
<sup>2</sup> 4,582	13,453	5,847	<sup>2</sup> 7,982	8,349	<sup>2</sup> 13,368	<sup>2</sup> 22,466	<sup>2</sup> 11,076	<sup>2</sup> 14,284	7
	11,287								8
203,512	57,902	82,949	55,264	82,379	108,514	47,116	105,056	40,905	9
3,761	621	1,421	761	770	1,285	2,847	972	2,036	10
10,093	2,734	6,555	2,300	1,277	3,515	5,878	2,197	3,993	11
30,384	11,937	20,457	8,250	2,824	13,091	8,123	5,720	6,709	12
90,521	21,481	31,554	21,198	14,351	29,794	11,748	27,200	12,503	13
67,545	18,209	21,206	20,146	59,419	56,029	14,854	64,489	13,201	14
<sup>2</sup> 908	2,170	1,756	<sup>2</sup> 2,609	3,738	<sup>2</sup> 4,800	<sup>2</sup> 3,665	<sup>2</sup> 4,388	<sup>2</sup> 2,063	15
	840								16
28,075,943	8,415,550	19,420,534	11,974,257	9,354,370	22,319,655	16,399,525	11,842,923	8,555,429	17
2,063,595	255,175	1,242,615	936,185	388,010	1,376,375	2,119,050	344,515	631,767	18
2,257,080	526,176	2,112,646	1,125,410	282,260	1,626,990	2,242,625	585,358	670,390	19
4,435,135	1,772,793	4,795,790	2,109,350	493,325	3,055,550	2,575,155	746,600	1,204,152	20
10,968,546	2,817,422	6,469,505	3,542,462	1,636,650	5,498,195	3,340,110	2,952,950	2,375,260	21
8,200,087	2,505,084	4,234,978	3,690,850	6,144,025	9,864,045	4,884,473	6,635,500	2,887,450	22
<sup>2</sup> 151,500	360,500	565,000	<sup>2</sup> 570,000	410,100	<sup>2</sup> 898,500	<sup>2</sup> 1,238,112	<sup>2</sup> 578,000	<sup>2</sup> 786,410	23
	178,400								24
11,900,849	2,936,948	9,332,744	5,378,413	3,089,850	8,787,315	6,571,132	3,850,361	2,958,480	25
1,249,633	139,720	788,490	595,828	216,900	738,600	1,057,795	180,550	302,235	26
1,175,190	206,150	1,163,463	624,215	129,975	784,750	992,687	272,996	298,350	27
1,938,330	669,300	2,340,255	1,051,520	176,950	1,362,700	1,042,235	314,850	471,795	28
4,483,996	991,428	3,113,536	1,498,800	566,350	2,237,860	1,340,630	1,016,200	828,750	29
3,023,700	807,950	1,794,000	1,470,050	1,870,675	3,339,905	1,729,735	1,894,765	833,800	30
<sup>2</sup> 30,000	81,300	133,000	<sup>2</sup> 138,000	129,000	<sup>2</sup> 323,500	<sup>2</sup> 408,050	<sup>2</sup> 171,000	<sup>2</sup> 223,550	31
	41,100								32

<sup>2</sup> Includes the group "1,000 acres and over."

## SOLD AND OF SUPPLIES PURCHASED, WITH NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY 1924—Continued

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	
141,700	349,060	6,473	911,718	142,342	14,269	210,374	1,023,462	80,944	128,124	1
97,744	219,670	6,447	789,608	110,488	10,869	160,098	545,992	28,553	81,537	2
1,169	8,700		3,200	7,000	200	780	28,821	9,400	1,600	3
42,787	120,690	26	118,910	24,854	3,200	49,496	448,649	42,991	44,987	4
225	396	42	476	104	16	141	627	71	129	5
133	297	41	414	82	12	109	355	31	90	6
1	7		1	1	1	2	10	6	1	7
91	92	1	61	21	3	30	262	34	38	8
24,586	115,843	6,667	169,736	49,005	40,291	61,132	22,322	29,610	3,236	9
17,337	75,499	5,267	153,657	38,726	15,129	53,305	16,642	12,311	2,216	10
	2,250	1,092	200	3,395	50	2,425	425	4,445	150	11
7,249	38,094	308	15,879	6,884	25,112	5,402	5,255	12,854	870	12
182	434	72	462	189	142	189	147	154	32	13
116	206	63	414	158	56	157	101	69	24	14
	4	4	1	7	1	3	2	10	1	15
66	134	5	47	24	85	29	44	75	7	16

COUNTY TABLE VII.—ACREAGE IN FARMS, ACREAGE IN CROP LAND HARVESTED, VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND VALUE OF FARM BUILDINGS, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1925—Continued

[To avoid disclosing data for individual farms where only 1 or 2 of any size group were reported, their acreage and value are included in another group]

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP (See definitions in Introduction)		Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
<b>All land in farms, 1925:</b>						
1	Total acreage.....	129,651	155,882	226,162	150,716	191,650
2	Under 20 acres.....	7,754	1,767	5,755	6,573	4,878
3	20 to 49 acres.....	13,178	4,632	13,776	23,364	17,674
4	50 to 99 acres.....	25,555	12,521	35,415	46,607	40,107
5	100 to 174 acres.....	35,241	43,912	90,110	43,434	57,664
6	175 to 499 acres.....	36,305	82,225	72,449	27,877	56,648
7	500 to 999 acres.....	7,462	10,825	18,657	2,861	14,679
8	1,000 acres and over.....	4,156				
<b>Crop land harvested, 1924:</b>						
9	Total acreage.....	43,220	79,065	128,063	52,170	62,010
10	Under 20 acres.....	4,917	974	2,755	4,186	3,202
11	20 to 49 acres.....	6,706	2,320	6,870	12,616	9,138
12	50 to 99 acres.....	9,529	6,477	21,101	17,480	14,875
13	100 to 174 acres.....	11,317	22,891	55,668	11,586	17,859
14	175 to 499 acres.....	9,559	41,660	38,943	5,404	15,517
15	500 to 999 acres.....	750	14,743	12,726	898	2,019
16	1,000 acres and over.....	442				
<b>Land and buildings, 1925:</b>						
17	Total value, dollars.....	8,025,755	12,320,690	20,619,128	9,865,775	9,600,461
18	Under 20 acres.....	1,109,035	696,500	1,928,944	1,512,610	842,715
19	20 to 49 acres.....	1,228,505	559,500	1,789,359	2,381,851	1,492,181
20	50 to 99 acres.....	1,767,140	1,263,750	3,494,832	2,776,184	2,142,840
21	100 to 174 acres.....	1,935,350	3,448,580	7,424,988	1,841,330	2,474,250
22	175 to 499 acres.....	1,623,725	5,795,360	5,255,283	1,176,800	2,286,975
23	500 to 999 acres.....	209,590	1,557,000	1,725,722	177,000	361,500
24	1,000 acres and over.....	146,500				
<b>Buildings, 1925:</b>						
25	Total value, dollars.....	2,776,900	4,421,700	8,009,830	3,862,800	3,456,075
26	Under 20 acres.....	558,515	275,150	1,037,570	799,655	444,375
27	20 to 49 acres.....	492,735	271,800	865,480	1,002,620	662,875
28	50 to 99 acres.....	552,775	533,550	1,488,985	1,065,425	804,950
29	100 to 174 acres.....	606,405	1,297,900	2,833,525	602,750	819,275
30	175 to 499 acres.....	473,570	1,883,300	1,683,570	334,550	635,100
31	500 to 999 acres.....	66,500	180,000	100,700	57,800	89,500
32	1,000 acres and over.....	26,400				

<sup>1</sup> Includes the group "1,000 acres and over."

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—COOPERATIVE MARKETING—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD AND OF SUPPLIES PURCHASED, WITH NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY TENURE: 1924—Continued

ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)		Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
<b>Sales:</b>						
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	365,073	6,675	113,768	643,675	265,817
2	Owners.....dollars..	283,028	6,198	47,673	401,873	177,023
3	Managers.....dollars..			42,168	14,700	15,000
4	Tenants.....dollars..	82,045	477	23,927	227,102	73,794
5	Farms reporting sales.....number..	436	12	177	615	344
6	Owners.....number..	339	9	95	401	233
7	Managers.....number..			13	3	1
8	Tenants.....number..	97	3	69	211	110
<b>Purchases:</b>						
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	31,806	11,559	54,612	2,131	32,769
10	Owners.....dollars..	26,608	7,630	31,378	1,631	29,648
11	Managers.....dollars..		257	2,439		
12	Tenants.....dollars..	4,698	3,672	20,795	500	3,121
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number..	177	61	355	12	136
14	Owners.....number..	149	30	194	11	111
15	Managers.....number..		5	11		
16	Tenants.....number..	28	26	150	1	25

## **APPENDIX**

---

### **INSTRUCTIONS AND SCHEDULE FOR THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, 1925**



## APPENDIX

### INSTRUCTIONS AND SCHEDULE FOR THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1925

The following pages contain copies of the instructions to enumerators and of the schedule (see pp. 1325-1328) used in the collection of statistics of agriculture at the census of 1925. Some of the most essential instructions were printed on the schedule itself, but all of the instructions, in detail, were included in two pamphlets entitled "Instructions to Enumerators" and "Supplemental Instructions to Enumerators."

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS

##### GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

**1. Oath of office.**—A certificate of appointment has been sent you, together with a blank form of oath or affirmation. You must take and subscribe to this oath in accordance with the instructions printed thereon, and return it to the supervisor by whom you were appointed, before you can begin work as enumerator. After you have taken this oath you can not without justifiable cause neglect or refuse to perform the duties of an enumerator. (See sec. 22 of the census act.)

**2. Receipt of supplies.**—The supervisor of your district will furnish you with the necessary schedules, blank forms, and other supplies. You should promptly acknowledge the receipt of these supplies on the card which is inclosed with them.

**3. Identification.**—The certificate of appointment which has been sent you contains a statement to the effect that you are a sworn employee of the Bureau of the Census. This certificate of appointment must be carried by you at all times and should be exhibited when its exhibition will aid you in obtaining the information you seek.

**4. Method of handling schedules.**—The portfolio furnished you is to be used in your daily canvass. It will not be necessary for you to carry in it, on any one day, more schedules than you will require for that day's work. The schedules may be doubled over as they are carried in your portfolio, but they should not be sharply folded or creased; and when not in the portfolio they should be kept flat. Schedules already completed and blank schedules not in use must be carefully put away where they will be kept clean and where they will not be in danger of examination by unauthorized persons.

**5. Additional copies of schedule.**—Whenever it becomes evident that the number of copies of the farm schedule sent to you is not sufficient for the work in your district, you must ask the supervisor at once for additional copies.

**6. Enumeration district.**—The limits of the district within which you are to take the farm census are stated on the inside of your portfolio. Outside of your district you have no authority and will have no census duties to perform.

**7. Complete canvass required.**—It is your duty to secure a complete report for every farm in your district.

**8. Time allowed for enumeration.**—The enumeration will commence on Monday, December 1, 1924, and in some districts at an earlier date. It must be completed as quickly as possible, in any case not later than Saturday, January 31, 1925. It is expected that the great majority of the enumerators will complete their work early in January.

**9. Enumerators' rights.**—You have the right to ask every question contained in the farm schedule and to obtain answers to each and all of them. You are cautioned, however, not to mention or emphasize the compulsory feature of the enumeration unless it is necessary.

**10. Census schedules are confidential.**—The information on the census schedules will be treated as strictly confidential under all circumstances. In particular, this information will not be used as a basis for taxation, nor will it be communicated to any tax assessor. Make these points clear, especially in dealing with persons who seem to be unwilling to give the information requested.

**11. Refusals to answer.**—In case your authority is questioned, show your certificate of appointment, which you should carry with you for this purpose. It is of the utmost importance that your manner should always be courteous and conciliatory. More can be done by tact and persuasion than by show of authority. If any person objects to answering any question on the schedule, explain that the information is *strictly confidential* and that it will be used only in compiling totals for the county.

**12. Source of information.**—Obtain the information with regard to a farm from the farm operator in every case where this is possible. If it is necessary to accept the statements of a member of his family or of some other person, be sure that this person is able to give you reliable information.

**13. When you find a farm whose operator lives outside your district, or who is outside the district at the time of enumeration, so that it is not possible for you to see him personally, secure the information for this farm as best you may from a neighbor or from any other reliable source that may be available. It is essential that you turn in a completed schedule for every farm in your district.**

14. Obtain the information for a farm from the operator who is living on that farm at the time of your visit, even though this man may have recently moved onto the farm and may not have operated it during the preceding season. He will be able to give you the inventory items, of course, without any difficulty, and he can give you at least approximate figures for the previous year's crops and other products. Do not permit a man who has recently taken possession of his present farm to report the crops that he raised in 1924 on some other farm.

15. **Enumeration of plantations.**—In case of a plantation operated by tenants, go first to the owner or manager of the plantation and obtain, in addition to the schedule for the "home farm," at least a list of all the tenants on the plantation. If the owner or manager is able to give also the crop acreage and any other information with regard to the tenant farms, secure from him as much as possible of all the information required for the tenant schedules.

16. Transfer to an individual schedule the information received for each tenant, and then interview the tenants, wherever necessary. Obtain from each tenant the farm population figures (Questions 40 to 43) and any other items that are missing in the first part of the schedule, go over with him the figures you obtained from the plantation headquarters, and find out if any crops, domestic animals, or poultry have been omitted. It is essential that you obtain a full and complete report for every tenant.

17. **Daily report cards.**—Fill out a daily report card at the close of each day's work, entering on the card the date and the number of schedules obtained during the day, and mail this card at once to your supervisor.

18. **Shipment of schedules to supervisor.**—At the end of the first two days' work, you must immediately send to your supervisor by registered mail the schedules which you have filled out during those two days. He will examine these schedules at once and will advise you whether they are satisfactory or not, and will give you additional instructions if necessary.

19. Thereafter, at the end of each week you must send to the supervisor the schedules which you have completed during the week. Place the schedules upon one of the pieces of corrugated board which have been furnished you, wrap them carefully in paper, affix one of the labels addressed to the supervisor, and forward the package by registered mail. Do not roll or fold the schedules, as it makes them difficult to handle in the tabulation.

20. **Completion of enumeration.**—As soon as the work in your district is finished, you are required (1) to fill out and mail the certificate of the completion of the enumeration; and (2) to pack the schedules taken during the last week, together with your portfolio, containing your certificate of appointment, your final report, and all unused blank schedules and supplies, and return these to your supervisor by registered mail.

21. **Payment for services.**—The rate of compensation for the work of enumeration in your district is stated in your certificate of appointment. Approximately at the end of each month's work the supervisor will send you a voucher based on the number of schedules which he has received from you, for your certification. As soon as you return the voucher to the supervisor, he will add his certification and forward it to the proper office for payment and the amount due you will be sent you by mail in the form of a United States Treasury draft payable to your order.

22. **Use of mails.**—The census law (sec. 29) provides that all mail matter (of whatever class or weight) relative to the census is to be transmitted free of postage, when properly indorsed. This provision is embodied in sections 487 and 869 of the Postal Laws and Regulations for 1924, quotations from which will be found pasted on the inside of your portfolio. If the postmaster refuses to receive such mail matter, refer him to these sections of the Postal Laws and Regulations, and in case of further trouble, report the facts to your supervisor.

23. **Use of telegraph and telephone.**—In communicating with the supervisor of your district, for all ordinary purposes the mails will be found sufficient; but should any emergency arise in which you need immediate counsel and instruction, use the telegraph or telephone. All telegrams should be sent to the supervisor "collect," and indorsed "Official business, Bureau of the Census." The supervisor will pay the charge and will be reimbursed through vouchers furnished him for that purpose. In case of emergency you may telephone to your supervisor, provided that the telephone company will collect the telephone charges from the supervisor.

#### INSTRUCTIONS RELATING TO THE FARM SCHEDULE

24. **Illustrative schedule.**—In addition to this book of instructions, which you should study carefully you have been provided with an illustrative example of the proper method of filling out the farm schedule. This example will show you exactly how the schedule is to be filled out for the farm described in the accompanying narrative. If any questions arise in your mind after you have studied carefully both this book of instructions and the illustrative example, you should apply to your supervisor for further instructions.

25. **General method of filling out schedules.**—Use black ink, take pains to write legibly and, in particular, to make figures so that they can be read at a glance. Be sure that you know the proper entry and where it should be made before making it, so as to avoid erasures.

26. **Enumerator's record.**—Fill out carefully the blank spaces for the enumerator's record on each schedule. The name of the "Incorporated city, town, or village" is, of course, required only when the farm is inside the limits of such an incorporated place. Date and sign every schedule in the spaces provided therefor.

27. Number the farms as you visit them, beginning with No. 1, and continuing in order through the enumeration district. Enter the number of each farm in the space provided for "Number of farm in order of visitation" at the top of each schedule.

28. The names of the State and county must be written in full in the proper space on each schedule. Abbreviations will not be permitted, but a rubber stamp may be used if convenient.

29. **Code numbers on schedule.**—Pay no attention to the figures in the columns headed "Code" nor to the sections marked "For office use only," which appear under Questions 26 and 36.

30. **All questions to be answered in order.**—Obtain and enter the information asked for on the schedule in the order of the inquiries. If farm records or accounts are kept, take figures from these, but if exact figures are not available obtain the best possible estimates. Where there are no crops or animals corresponding to names listed on the schedule, leave the spaces opposite such names blank. Do not leave any questions blank, however, by reason of difficulty in getting information. Even a rough estimate is better than a blank space.

31. **Definition of a farm.**—A farm, for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm.

32. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. Thus, if a man who owns 100 acres rents an additional 10 acres from some one else and operates both the 100 acres and the 10 acres, then his "farm" includes the 110 acres.

33. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation, the land operated by each cropper or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm. Or, to take an example of a different kind, if a man owning 120 acres of land, rents 40 acres to a tenant and farms the remaining 80 acres himself, his "farm" is the 80 acres which he operates, not the 120 which he owns, while the 40 acres rented comprise a separate farm to be reported in the name of the tenant.

34. **Small farms.**—All market gardens, truck and fruit gardens, nurseries, greenhouses, poultry establishments, and city or village dairies are to be considered farms if they use 3 acres of land or more, or if their 1924 products were valued at \$250 or over. Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, however, unless its products in 1924 were valued at \$250 or over.

35. **Institutional farms.**—The lands utilized by public institutions, such as almshouses, insane hospitals, etc., for growing vegetables or fruit, or carrying on other agricultural operations, are, for census purposes, farms. Such farms include only the land used for agricultural purposes, and their value is the value of that land, together with the value of such buildings only as are used mainly for agricultural purposes. Do not include with the farm population, as reported under Questions 40 to 43, any of the inmates of public institutions.

36. **Farm operator.**—The term "farm operator" is employed by the Census Bureau to designate the person who directly works a farm, as owner, hired manager, tenant, or cropper, conducting agricultural operations either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or of hired employees. Note especially that a farm should be returned in the name of such farm operator—that is, of the person actually conducting the agricultural operations—even though he may be subject to incidental supervision. Thus when land is rented, the tenant, not the owner, is the farm operator, even though the owner may exercise some supervision over the farming operations.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

37. Many of the questions are perfectly clear as they stand on the schedule and others are made clear by the notes which are printed on the schedule just below the question. No further comment will be made with regard to such questions.

38. **Section I. Information concerning farm operator.** (Questions 1-4).—All these questions must be answered on every schedule.

39. **Question 3. Color or race.**—Write "W" for white; spell out in full the name of any other race, using "Negro" for either black or mulatto.

40. **Section II. Farm tenure.** (Questions 5-11).—Except on schedules where Question 10 is answered "Yes," figures should always be given for Question 5 or Question 6, or for both.

41. When figures are given for Question 6 and not for Question 5, then Questions 7, 8, and 9 should be answered. Where no acreage is reported under Question 5, Question 11 must be answered.

42. **Question 5. Acres owned.**—If the farm operator does not own any of the land *in this farm*, but farms entirely as a tenant or manager, leave this question blank, even though he may own farm land elsewhere.

43. Farm land is regarded as "owned" not only where the operator holds direct title to it, but also where it is owned by his wife, where the operator holds possession as an heir or one of the heirs to an undivided estate, where he is trustee or guardian for such heirs, where he has bought the land on a contract for a deed, or where he has purchased a farm sold for debt and holds it subject to redemption by the original owner.

44. **Ranchers using public lands.**—Public land used by a rancher without rental is not a part of the operator's farm, and where a rancher owns or leases no land but grazes animals entirely on public domain, write opposite Questions 5 and 12 "No land owned or leased."

45. **Question 7. Rent paid.**—It is very important that this question relating to the rent paid should be answered carefully and accurately. In particular it is important to know whether the tenant pays *cash* rent, a *share* of the crops, or a *stated amount* of farm products. Be sure that your answer indicates clearly *which form of rent is paid*, even if you have to estimate the amount.

46. **Section III. Farm acreage.** (Questions 12-21).—Question 12 must be answered on every schedule, except where the entry "No land owned or leased" is used, as directed in paragraph 44. In almost every case there should be an entry for Question 13, and usually there will be entries for several other questions in this section.

47. **Question 12. Total farm acreage.**—The acreage reported in answer to this question must include all the land on which the person named in answer to Question 1 conducts farming operations of any kind, whether such land is actually tilled, is lying idle or fallow, is used for pasture, or is in woodland or other unimproved land. Thus there may be included land which is detached from that on which the major portion of the farming operations are conducted and which may not be adapted to profitable farming; but if the land is a part of the farm as originally purchased by the owner, or if it is under the control of the tenant or manager, or is used by him in any way, it should be included in the total acreage of the farm. Such distinct tracts should not be shown separately, but in all parts of the schedule they should be regarded as a part of the farm and should be treated in the same manner as if all the land were in a single continuous tract.

48. The total acreage of the farm, as given in answer to Question 12, should equal the sum of the numbers of acres reported under Questions 13 to 21, inclusive. Fractions of an acre should not be entered in answer to any of these questions.

49. Where acres are shown for both Question 5 and Question 6, the sum of these two figures should equal the acreage shown under Question 12. Where Question 5 alone, or Question 6 alone, is answered, the answers should agree with the answer to Question 12.

50. **Question 13. Land in crops harvested in 1924.**—Do not include here land from which the crops were not harvested by reason of crop failure nor any land used exclusively for pasture. Do include, however, in addition to the classes named on the schedule, any land on which a crop of corn, cowpeas, velvet beans, or other crop was raised to maturity and hogged or grazed off.

51. **Question 14. Crop failure.**—Do not include here crop land lying idle or land in cultivated summer fallow.

52. **Questions 17-19. Pasture land.**—Report here only land which was used exclusively for pasture during the year 1924. Do not include land which was pastured after the crop was harvested, nor grain fields which were pastured for a time in the winter or spring but which later produced a crop of grain.

53. **Questions 18 and 20. Woodland.**—All land occupied by trees or young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber should be classified as woodland. Report such land under Question 18 if it was used for pasture in 1924, or under Question 20 if it was not used for pasture.

**54. Section IV. Farm values.**—(Questions 22-24.)—Question 22 must be answered in every case (except where a stock raiser uses public range only) and Questions 23 and 24 should also be answered in nearly every case.

**55. Question 22. Total value of farm.**—Give the value of the land reported in answer to Question 12, whether such land is owned, rented, or managed by the farm operator, including the value of all buildings and improvements attached to the land. *Do not include the value of implements and machinery or livestock.* The farm operator's valuation must be accepted unless you have reason to believe that such valuation is below the actual value of the farm or is grossly exaggerated. In such cases give, as nearly as you can determine, the amount for which the farm, including buildings and improvements, would sell under normal conditions (not at forced sale). The appraiser's valuation, on which taxation of the farm is based, is not generally a safe guide, and it should be used only when it appears to be fair and reasonable. Make it clear to the farm operator that the values returned on the census schedule are not to be used for purposes of taxation and will not be seen by any persons except the employees of the Census Bureau.

**56. Question 23. Value of farm buildings.**—A fair estimate of the present value of the farm buildings is desired, not a replacement value.

**57. Factory equipment on farms.**—Do not include, either here or under Question 22, the value of buildings such as creameries, canning factories, or sugar mills, which, though situated on the farm, are used for manufacturing rather than for farm purposes, and do not include under Question 24 the value of any machinery used for such purposes. Where any materials other than those produced on the farm are used, the establishments should ordinarily be considered a manufacturing establishment and the values should not be included on the farm schedule. A canning factory should not be included in any case, even though it uses only the products grown on the farm.

**58. Question 24. Value of implements and machinery.**—Report the value of all implements, machinery, etc., used in operating the farm and permanently (or usually) kept on the farm, whether they belong to the farm operator or not. Machinery owned cooperatively by a group of farmers should be reported on the schedule for the farm where it is usually kept; or if no "usual" place is provided, then on the schedule for the farm where it happens to be on January 1, 1925. Include all tools; wagons; carriages; harnesses; dairy equipment; cotton gins; threshing machines; apparatus for making cider, grape juice, sugar and sirup, or drying fruits; and all engines, motors, tractors, automobiles, motor trucks, and other machinery, so far as they are used in carrying on the farm business. Do not include the value of machinery used for manufacturing purposes as defined in paragraph 57.

**59. Section V. Farm debt.** (Questions 25-27.)—If any farmers hesitate to answer the questions on farm debt, assure them that the figures will be kept absolutely confidential and that nothing except county totals will be published. It is very important to have complete returns for these questions.

**60. Question 25. Mortgage debt.**—This question must be asked of all farm operators, including tenants since considerable numbers of tenants own farm land elsewhere; or you may first ask a man operating rented land only, if he owns any farm land anywhere. If he answers "No," then, of course, he can have no mortgage debt.

**61.** When you find out that a farm operator has no mortgage debt, write the word "None" in the space opposite Question 25. It is quite as important to have positive statements with regard to farms that are free from debt as it is to have the debt reported.

**62.** The debts which should be reported as mortgage debt include not only all debts secured by instruments locally called "mortgages," but also all debts represented by deeds of trust, judgment notes, confessions of judgment, deeds with vendor or lien clause, bonds or contracts for title, or any other legal instruments that partake of the nature of mortgages upon real estate. *Do not include any debts represented by crop liens or mechanics' liens, nor any debt secured by mortgage or lien on livestock or on implements and machinery.*

**63.** Where the mortgage on a farm covers buildings and land together (as it usually does), give the whole amount of the mortgage outstanding, and do not try to separate that part which is secured on the land only.

**64. Question 26. Value of mortgaged land.**—Whenever any mortgage debt is reported under Question 25, find out the value of the land covered by the mortgage. Usually this value will be the same as the value entered for Question 22, but it may be less, where only part of the "farm" is mortgaged, or it may be more, where the farm operator owns other farm land which is included under the same mortgage.

**65. Question 27. Other debts.**—This question must be asked of all farm operators, including tenants. Report here all debts which the farmer owes, which are not secured by mortgage on real estate. Include short-time loans, whether unsecured, or secured by mortgage on livestock, implements and machinery, crops or other chattels; unpaid store and other accounts of more than 30 days' standing; interest due and unpaid; delinquent taxes; and other forms of indebtedness.

**66. Section VI. Farm expenses.** (Questions 28-33.)—Questions 28 to 31, relating to farm expenditures for feed, fertilizer, etc., will be answered frequently or infrequently according to the section of the country.

**67. Question 32. Taxes on all farm property.**—This question, which relates to the taxes on all farm property owned by the farm operator, should be asked of every farmer, including all tenants who own livestock or any other taxable farm property.

**68.** Do not include poll taxes or income taxes (which are not property taxes at all) nor taxes on property not used in the farm business, such as notes, stocks, bonds, city real estate, etc.

**69.** In irrigation districts do not include taxes or payments for obtaining water, either for construction charges, for purchase of water rights, or for maintenance and operation. In drainage districts do not include either drainage taxes or special assessments for drainage purposes.

**70.** Where taxes on property which is not used in the farm business, as mentioned above, appear on the same tax receipt in combination with taxes on farm property, obtain an estimate of the amount of taxes which relate to the farm property alone. This estimate can readily be made on the basis of the assessed valuation of the two classes of property. Thus if the farm property represents 80 per cent of the total assessed valuation, then 80 per cent of the total taxes should be counted as farm property taxes.

**71. Question 33. Taxes on land and buildings in this farm.**—This question, which calls for the taxes paid on the farm (land and buildings) to which the schedule relates, need be answered only for full owners—that is, for farmers who own all the land which they operate.

**72.** The taxes reported here should include only the taxes paid on the land and buildings in this particular farm. The acreage covered by this tax should be identical with the acreage reported under Question 12.

**73.** If the taxes on this particular farm are included with the taxes on land rented to others, or with taxes on other property, obtain an estimate of the amount of the taxes on this farm alone.

**74. Section VII. Cooperation.** (Questions 34 and 35.)—These questions will be answered frequently in localities where there are flourishing cooperative organizations and infrequently or not at all in localities where there are no such organizations.

**75. Section VIII. Farm facilities.** (Questions 36-39.)—Questions 36, 37, and 39 should be answered on every schedule.

**76. Section IX. Farm population.** (Questions 40-43.)—Report in this section, under the proper classification, all persons living on the farm for which the schedule is made out. This will usually include at least the farmer himself and the members of his family. Wherever farm laborers or other persons live with the farm family or in separate dwellings on the farm, all such persons should also be included as a part of the farm population. When the farm operator lives in a near-by town or village and not on the farm, however, neither he nor his family should be included in the farm population. Thus there will be an occasional farm schedule which will correctly show no farm population.

**77.** Do not include in the farm population the inmates of an institution, such as an insane hospital, reform school, or almshouse, located on a farm, even though they may do some work on the farm.

**78. Section X. Crops harvested in 1924.** (Questions 44-114.)—The crops to be reported in this section are the crops which were harvested in 1924 from the land which has already been reported under Question 13, whether these crops were raised by the present operator or by his predecessor. Do not report on this schedule any crops raised by the farmer on *other land* which he may have been farming in 1924. Where there has been a change in farm operator since the 1924 crop season, the production record on the farm schedule is for the *farm* and *not* for the farm operator.

**79.** Every reasonable effort should be made to obtain figures based on records, or if no records were kept, reliable estimates made by persons directly concerned with the growing of the crops. You should be well informed, however, with regard to the usual production per acre of various crops in your district, and other factors which will enable you to assist the farmer in making estimates, where this is necessary. Do not offer any assistance, however, unless it is clearly needed.

**80. Unit of measure.**—Report all quantities in the unit of measure printed on the schedule. Where quantities are reported to you in other units, reduce the unit reported to the one specified on the schedule.

**81. Report both production and acreage.**—Make sure that both production and acreage are reported wherever both are called for, and each in its proper column. In particular, see that there are no crops with acreage alone reported and the space for production ("Bu.," "Tons," etc.) left blank. Do not make any entries, however, in the spaces marked "X X X."

**82. Corn.**—In the section on corn, the sum of the acres reported for Questions 45 to 48, inclusive, should equal the acreage reported for Question 44.

**83. Small grains.** (Questions 49-58.)—Report as "cut for grain and threshed," the acreage and production of small grains cut but not yet threshed, estimating the number of bushels of grain that will be obtained when they are threshed.

**84. Hay crops.**—Tons of hay must be shown under Question 83 whenever acreage is reported under any of the following Questions: 55, 60, 64, 68, 72, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, or 82.

**85.** Do not report acreage for any hay crop unless the hay was actually cut in 1924.

**86. Question 81. Other tame or cultivated grasses.**—Include here old meadows, even though made up largely of plants other than those listed under the question on the schedule. The "wild grasses" entered under Question 82 should be those cut on strictly uncultivated land.

**87. Questions 62-75. Annual legumes.**—Where annual legumes are planted after oats, corn, or other crops have been harvested from the land, they are to be reported as "grown alone." In other words, they are to be reported as "grown with corn or other crops" only when the two crops are grown on the land at the same time.

**88. Question 84. Cotton.**—Cotton is to be reported in running bales. These bales weigh approximately 500 pounds each. If the cotton has been packed in round bales, report its equivalent in square bales of 500 pounds each, counting two round bales as equivalent to one square bale. Where only a part of the cotton has been ginned, it will be necessary to estimate the number of bales yet to be ginned; this will include an estimate, in some cases, for cotton that has not even been picked.

**89. Mixed crops.**—Where two grain crops, such as oats and barley, or oats and wheat, were grown and harvested together, obtain from the farmer an estimate of the proportion of each crop and divide the acreage accordingly. Thus, if he had 10 acres of oats and barley mixed and estimates that they were mixed in approximately equal parts, then enter 5 acres for oats and 5 acres for barley, and divide the production in accordance with the usual production of the two grains where they are grown separately.

**90. Crops not named on schedule.**—Do not try to report separately any crop, the name of which is not printed on the schedule. Report the total acreage of all such crops together under Question 98.

**91. Section XI. Forest products.** (Questions 115-117.)—Question 115 (cords of firewood cut) should be answered on practically every schedule in a locality where farmers depend on firewood cut on their own farms for fuel. In answering Question 116 (acreage of woodland burned over), include the acreage of wood- and burned over to destroy old grass and weeds in order to improve the grazing.

**92. Section XII. Livestock and livestock products.** (Questions 118-158.)—Report all domestic animals on the farm on January 1, 1925, whether they belong to the farm operator or not. The phrase *on the farm* (in the case of all farmers except those using the public range) means regularly kept *on the farm*. If a farmer hires his neighbor's team for a short time, this team is not to be regarded as "on the farm" for census purposes and should not be included in that farm schedule, even though it may happen to be at work on the farm January 1, 1925. But horses or other animals belonging to the hired man or to others, which are boarded or cared for on the farm should be included. Breeding animals owned jointly by two or more farmers and kept in turn on the various farms should be reported on the farm where they happen to be on January 1, 1925. In the case of ranchmen using public range, animals "on the farm" should be understood to mean all animals belonging to or under the care of the ranchman for whom the schedule is prepared.

**93. Report number of animals for January 1, 1925.**—When the farm is enumerated prior to the census date, January 1, 1925, you must find out if the farmer expects to add to his stock, or to sell or slaughter any stock, before January 1, 1925. If so, you must obtain an estimate of the numbers of animals which he expects to have on hand on January 1, 1925, and enter these figures on the schedule. This is especially important in sections where large numbers of animals are sent to market during the month of December, or where sheep are transferred to winter quarters at some distance from their summer pasture.

**94. Questions 122-130. Beef and dairy cattle.**—You are to classify all cattle either as beef cattle or as dairy cattle, according to the principal purpose for which they are kept. Cows kept principally for beef may be milked for considerable periods during the year, and cows kept principally for milk will, of course, eventually be slaughtered for beef.

**95. Questions 131-136. Dairy products.**—Where dairy cows are reported under Question 130, Questions 131 and 132 should be answered, and usually one or more of Questions 133 to 136 as well. Note, further, that there may be entries under "Dairy products" representing products obtained from beef cows. That is, cows, which are kept primarily for beef production often afford an important source of income through the incidental production of milk.

**96. Question 131. Milk produced.**—For this question enter the total number of gallons of milk produced on the farm in 1924, including milk used on the farm in any way, as well as milk sold. Obtain from the farm operator either figures based on records or the closest possible estimate of the actual production.

**97.** When the amount of milk produced is reported in pounds it must be reduced to gallons before it is entered on the schedule. To make the reduction multiply the number of pounds by 0.116 (or multiply by 11.6 and divide by 100). Report only the whole number of gallons, omitting decimals.

**98. Question 134. Butterfat sold.**—Where milk or cream is sold on the basis of butterfat content, it should be reported as butterfat sold and not as milk or cream sold. To put it another way, if the farmer receives payment for a given number of pounds of butterfat, it will be correct to report the product as butterfat sold.

**99. Questions 135 and 136. Cream and milk sold.**—Report under Questions 135 and 136, respectively, all cream and whole milk sold by the quart, gallon, or hundredweight. Where the farmer receives payment for a given number of quarts, gallons, or hundredweight of cream or milk, it will be correct to report the product here, even though the price received varies somewhat with the butterfat content.

**100. Questions 137-141. Sheep and wool.**—Where sheep are reported under Questions 137 to 139, wool should ordinarily be reported under Question 140 and sheep shorn under Question 141. In certain sections of the country, sheep are shorn twice during the year. In such instances report the number of sheep shorn during the year, not the number of fleeces cut, and write the words "shorn twice" on the margin of the schedule.

**101. Questions 142-144. Goats and mohair.**—Where goats are reported under Question 142, there may or may not be a report for mohair. Goats of short-haired varieties which do not yield mohair are often kept, especially where there are only a small number of goats.

**102. Questions 148-150. Young animals raised.**—Wherever any considerable numbers of either cattle, sheep, or hogs are reported as on hand on January 1, 1925, there should also be calves, lambs, or pigs reported under Questions 148, 149, or 150 as raised in 1924.

**103. Questions 155-158. Chickens and eggs.**—Where chickens are reported under Question 155, eggs should practically always be reported under Question 157, and chickens raised under Question 158.

#### SAMPLE SCHEDULE AND SPECIAL ENUMERATION AREAS

**104. Distribution of sample copies of farm schedule.**—A large number of sample copies of the farm schedule will be distributed to farmers throughout the country through the rural mail carriers before the enumeration begins. The farmers will be asked to fill out these schedules and keep them until the enumerator calls for them, and not to mail them to the Census Bureau. Whenever you find that a farmer has filled out this sample schedule, go over it carefully, to make sure that he understands the questions and has answered them correctly and completely, and then copy the information to one of your regular schedules.

**105.** If the farmer says he has already mailed the schedule to the Census Bureau (in spite of instructions to the contrary), you must secure the information from him, just as if he had never had the sample.

**106. Areas excluded from regular enumeration districts.**—You must not secure schedules for farms on any portion of the national forest reserves or reclamation projects. All farms in these areas will be enumerated by persons regularly employed by the Forest Service and the Reclamation Service, respectively. Further, the Commissioner of Indian Affairs has requested the Indian agents to cooperate with the supervisors in enumerating Indian reservations where it is at all possible to do so. If there are any Indian reservations in your district, therefore, you should confer with the Indian agent with reference to the enumeration of the reservations and use great care to see that none of the work done by the Indian agent is duplicated by your enumerators.

#### SUPPLEMENTAL INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS

**107. Townships to be completed.**—Where an enumeration district consists of two or more townships, districts, or other civil divisions of the county, the first township should be completed before the second is commenced, so far as this is practicable.

**108. Abandoned farms.**—No schedules are to be secured for abandoned farms, that is, for farms which were not operated in 1924 and which do not seem likely to be operated in 1925 or at any time in the near future. Farm land is considered as being "operated" not only when cultivated crops are raised on it but also when it is used for pasture or when hay is cut from it by the owner or by a man who has hired the land.

**109.** While no schedules are to be secured for abandoned farms, you should keep a record of the number of such farms that come to your attention, so that you can report this number to your supervisor when you have finished the district.

**110.** You will find occasionally a farm which was left idle during 1924 for some accidental reason and which will be operated again in 1925. For such a farm you should secure a schedule showing the acreage, value, and other inventory items, writing across the crop section "No crops raised in 1924."

**111. Ranches.**—The census definition of a farm is intended to include the so-called ranches, where stock raising is the principal source of income, as well as those smaller farms where cultivated crops are important.

**112. Livestock on range.**—A flock of sheep or a herd of cattle being pastured on the public range or in the National Forest by a man who does not own any land should be reported on a farm schedule, as indicated in paragraphs 44 and 92 of the Instructions to Enumerators. In some States the number of cattle and sheep on the range is very important and every effort should be made to get returns for all of this stock. It is more important to get all of the stock reported, without duplication, than it is to make the schedule conform exactly to the plan used for the usual type of farm.

**113.** In some parts of the Mountain and Pacific States, where the numbers of sheep running on the range are very large and where a single owner frequently owns a considerable number of flocks or bands of sheep, arrangements have been made to have the owner make a single report for all of his sheep which are in one county, in place of trying to secure a schedule for each one of the separate flocks. Where this arrangement has been made you will be given special instructions by your supervisor. Unless you receive such special instructions you should proceed to obtain a schedule for each flock of sheep which you find in your district, or if you find several flocks under one management, then a separate schedule for each separate management.

**114. Feed lots.**—On many farms considerable numbers of animals will be found in inclosures or feed lots where they are being fed in preparation for the market or to keep them through the winter until the time when they can be returned to the range. This livestock will, of course, be reported on the schedule for such farms. Similar feed lots or inclosures will also be found where there are no other farming operations. Such feed lots should be reported as farms, since the feeding of animals under these conditions is strictly an agricultural operation. This would not, of course, include animals in stockyards where they are kept simply to await a convenient time for shipment, but only those animals which are being fed in order to increase their weight or otherwise improve their market condition.

**115. Nurseries and greenhouses.**—Nursery and greenhouse establishments are to be counted as farms and reported on the farm schedule, so far as the questions apply. There is no specific question calling for the products of either the nurseries or the greenhouses. It is important, however, that we have a report of the acreage and particularly of the value of such establishments. The acreage used for growing nursery and greenhouse products should be included (with the acreage of other crops, if any) under Question 13 and should also be entered under Question 98. The young trees in the nursery should *not* be reported under Questions 99, 102, etc., as these questions relate only to trees set out where they are expected to bear fruit.

**116. Farms in two counties.**—Where a farm is situated partly in one township or county and partly in another, it is to be enumerated as if it were all in that township or county where the operator's residence is located. In case of a very large farm lying partly outside the county for which it is enumerated, note on the margin of the schedule approximately the number of acres outside that county.

**117. Farmers living in town.**—There will be cases where a farmer lives in a town and operates a farm outside, perhaps several miles away (actually operates it himself, without having on it either a tenant or a manager), going out to the farm day by day as necessary. If such a farmer keeps no livestock at his place in the city or town and does not carry on any farming operations there, the residence is not a part of the farm. In a case of this kind, where the residence is in one township or county and the farm in another, the farm should be enumerated in the township where it is located, in spite of the fact that the farmer lives in another township. If possible, the enumerator should visit the owner and secure from him the information for the schedule.

**118. Farms operated by owner and tenant.**—A farm is sometimes operated by the owner and a tenant working together. In such a case, if the tenant has allotted to him a definite acreage of land, this should be reported as a separate farm in the tenant's name, even though the tenant spends a large part of his time in working on other land. If there is absolutely no separation of the acreage—that is, no land which can be considered as rented to the tenant—then one schedule should be made out in the name of the owner and the so-called tenant should be considered a hired hand. Every effort should be made, however, to obtain a separate schedule for the tenant wherever it is practicable.

**119. Name of landlord.**—Where a farmer hires land from more than one owner, report under Question 11 the name of the owner of the piece of land on which the farm operator lives, or in case of a part owner who lives on his own land, the name of the owner of the most important of the hired tracts.

**120. Farm tenure.**—Questions 7, 8, and 9 are to be answered for tenants only and *not* for part owners.

**121. In cases where the rent paid does not exactly fit any one of the four cases, *a, b, c, or d*, explain briefly what the actual terms are.** For example, if a son operating a farm belonging to his father pays no rent, write for Question 7, "Rent free."

**122. Homestead land.**—Land on which the farmer has settled under the homestead law, but has not yet proved up, should be reported as owned land.

**123. Farm values.**—The value of the farm must be reported by a tenant farmer as well as by a farmer operating his own land—though in case of a plantation this value may be secured from the landlord or his agent. See paragraphs 15 and 16 in the Instructions to Enumerators.

**124. A part owner should report the value of *all* the land which he operates, including what he hires as well as what he owns.**

**125. A tenant should report under Question 24 the value of the implements and machinery used in operating his farm, even though he does not own them.**

**126. Farm mortgage debt.**—No report of the mortgage debt on a tenant farm is expected. The tenant will occasionally report mortgage debt on some other farm which he owns, but he should not try to report the debt on the farm which he hires. Note the wording of Question 25: "Mortgage debt on all farm land and buildings *owned by you*."

**127. Farm expenses.**—The farm expenses to be reported under Questions 28 to 31 should include expenses incurred but not paid. For example, if a farmer used \$300 worth of fertilizer on his farm in 1924, report \$300 under Question 29, even though the fertilizer bill is not yet paid. Expenses other than those named in the questions need not be reported.

**128. Where a tenant pays for only a part of the fertilizer used on his crops, he should report under Question 29 the total cost of the fertilizer, including the part paid by the landlord.**

**129. Taxes.**—Question 32 should show the taxes paid or *to be paid* for the year 1924, where it is possible to get this figure. Where the farmer knows the amount of his 1924 taxes at the time of the enumerator's visit, he should report this amount, even though he does not expect to pay the taxes until some time in 1925. If he does not know the amount of the 1924 taxes, report the 1923 taxes, which will ordinarily be about the same in amount.

**130. Cooperative sales.**—In the case of tobacco, and possibly some other crops, it is the custom for some of the cooperative organizations to hold the crop a considerable period before selling it or making returns to the farmer. In cases of this kind, where the farmer has not received the returns for his crop, he should report the value of the tobacco or other product *delivered* to the association during the calendar year 1924, estimating the value, if necessary, on the basis of current prices.

**131. Crops not listed on schedule.**—A number of crops and other products of considerable local importance were omitted from the 1925 farm schedule by reason of the limited time and the limited appropriation provided for the taking of this census. Many requests have been received for a special enumeration of such items in areas where they happen to be important, but it has been found impracticable to make any such special enumeration, either by the use of a supplemental schedule, by writing the crops in on the regular schedule, or otherwise.

**132. Potatoes not dug.**—Potatoes which were not dug because the price was so low that it would not pay for the expense of digging, should not be reported under Question 88, but the acreage should be entered as "crop failure" under Question 14.

**133. Corn.**—Sweet corn grown for silage should be reported under Question 46, in spite of the statement at the head of the corn section on the schedule, and its acreage should be included under Question 44. Other sweet corn should be reported under Question 95, or if not grown for sale, under Question 98.

**134. Small grains hogged off.**—Small grains raised to maturity and then hogged or grazed off by any kind of livestock should be reported under Question 98, since they do not properly belong under Questions 49, 51, 52, 53, or 54, which call for grain cut and threshed, nor under Question 55, which calls for grains cut for hay, nor yet under Question 17, which calls for land used for pasture.

**135. Land in wheat or other small grains should be reported as pasture,** under Question 17, only when the crop was pastured before ripening and then only in case the pasturing represented the only use to which the land was put in 1924.

**136. Crops plowed under.**—Crops grown on the land in 1924 and then plowed under for the fertilizing effect should be handled as follows:

a. Where any other crop was harvested from the same land in 1924, report the land for the other crop and disregard the crop plowed under altogether.

b. Where a grain crop was plowed under because it did not seem to be making satisfactory progress, report the land as "crop failure" under Question 14.

c. If there are any cases where the sole use made of the land in 1924 was to raise a crop to be plowed under as green manure, report the land under Question 15. (This land is not cultivated summer fallow but it serves somewhat the same purpose; and further, it will not be found in the same part of the country with actual cultivated summer fallow.)

**137. Peanut hay.**—Report under Question 72 the whole acreage from which peanut hay was saved or secured in any way, not limiting it to the acreage on which the hay was actually "cut."

**138. Tonnage of hay.**—Report under Question 83 the number of tons of hay of all kinds together that were cut on this farm, excluding wild hay or any other hay cut on land not owned or hired by the farm operator. This figure should include small grain hay and annual legume hay, as well as hay cut from the clovers and grasses listed under Questions 76 to 82.

**139. Livestock products.**—The total quantity of milk, eggs, and chickens to be reported under Questions 131, 157, and 158 should include an estimate for the remainder of the month of December, where the schedule is taken in December, 1924. Similar estimates should be made for young animals raised and animals slaughtered, Questions 148 to 154. The figures entered on the schedule should represent the correct answer to the question on January 1, 1925, as nearly as possible.

[Page 1 of the Farm Schedule]

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON		FARM SCHEDULE: 1925 <b>UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE</b> Inventory Items, January 1, 1925; Production Items, Calendar Year 1924	
<b>ENUMERATOR'S RECORD</b>			
State _____ County _____ Supervisor's district _____ Enumeration district _____ Township or other division of county: _____ <small>Insert name of township, town, precinct, district, or other division, as the case may be.</small> Incorporated city, town, or village, if farm is inside the limits of any incorporated place _____	Number of farm in order of visitation _____ Enumerated by me this _____ day of _____, 192____ (Signed) _____ <div style="text-align: right;">_____ <i>Enumerator.</i></div> Schedule examined and checked: _____ <div style="text-align: right;">_____ <i>Supervisor.</i></div>		
<b>DEFINITION OF A FARM</b>			
<p>A farm, for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm.</p> <p>A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him.</p>		<p>When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus on a plantation the land operated by each cropper or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.</p> <p>Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 8 acres, unless its products in 1924 were valued at \$250 or more.</p>	
<b>I. INFORMATION CONCERNING FARM OPERATOR</b> 1. Name _____ 2. Post office address _____ 3. Color or race _____ 4. Date when you began to operate this farm: _____ <div style="text-align: center;">Year _____ Month _____</div>	CODE <i>For office use only</i> F-1 D-5	<b>III. FARM ACREAGE, JANUARY 1, 1925</b> 12. Total number of acres in this farm _____ Acres _____ <small>Include all existing or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, or waste land owned, rented, or managed and operated by the person whose name is given under Question 1. Do not include on this schedule any land rented to or cropped by any other person. Secure a separate schedule for each tenant, renter, or cropper.</small> Crop land: 13. Land in crops harvested in 1924 _____ Acres _____ <small>Include all field crops, all tame and wild hay cut on this farm, and gardens, orchards, and vineyards. Do not count the same land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it.</small> 14. Land from which no crop was harvested in 1924 because of crop failure or destruction from any cause _____ Acres _____ 15. Land in cultivated summer fallow _____ Acres _____ 16. Crop land lying idle all of 1924 _____ Acres _____ <small>Do not include any land reported as crop failure under Question 14, any cultivated summer fallow, or any land used for pasture.</small> Pasture land: 17. Land used only for pasture in 1924 which could be plowed and used for crops without clearing, draining, or irrigating _____ Acres _____ 18. Woodland used for pasture in 1924 _____ Acres _____ <small>Include as woodland all farm woodlots, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth. Do not include chaparral or woody shrubs.</small> 19. All other land used for pasture in 1924 _____ Acres _____ Other land: 20. Woodland not used for pasture _____ Acres _____ <small>See definition of woodland under Question 18.</small> 21. All other land in this farm _____ Acres _____ <small>Include here all rough, swampy, or waste land neither in forest, pasture, or crops, and also the land occupied by buildings, barnyards, feed lots, roads, etc.</small>	CODE F-5; D-6; D-4 F-6 F-7 F-8 A-1 1 2 3 4 5 6
<b>II. FARM TENURE, JANUARY 1, 1925</b>			
5. How many acres in this farm do you own? _____ 6. How many acres in this farm do you rent from others? _____ <small>The sum of Items 5 and 6 should equal the total farm acreage, as reported under Question 12.</small> If you rent all of this farm: 7. What do you pay as rent? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 80%;"> <p>a. If a share is paid, give the fraction, as <math>\frac{1}{2}</math>, <math>\frac{3}{4}</math>, etc.</p> <p>b. If cash is paid, give the amount in dollars per acre.</p> <p>c. If both share and cash are paid, give the share and the amount in dollars paid per acre.</p> <p>d. If a definite quantity (not a share) of corn, cotton, or other products is paid, regardless of the yield, give the fixed amount in bushels, bales, pounds, etc.</p> </div> <div style="width: 15%; text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">             C. R.           </div> </div> 8. Does the person from whom you rent furnish all the work animals? _____ <div style="text-align: right;">(Yes or No)</div> 9. Do you rent this farm from your own or your wife's parent, grandparent, brother, or sister? _____ <div style="text-align: right;">(Yes or No)</div> 10. Do you operate this farm for others as a hired manager? _____ <div style="text-align: right;">(Yes or No)</div> 11. If you rent any farm land from others, or manage any farm land for others, give name and address of the owner of the land: _____ Name _____ Address _____			
<small>NOTE.—The sum of Items 13 to 21, inclusive, should equal the total acreage of the farm, as reported under Question 12. (Item 12 should also equal the sum of Items 5 and 6, except in case of a farm operated by a manager.)</small>			

<b>IV. FARM VALUES, JANUARY 1, 1925</b> <i>Report all values in DOLLARS, omitting cents</i>				CODE
22. Total value of this farm (land and buildings) _____ \$				
<i>Give the amount for which this farm would sell. Include the land operated by you as owner, tenant, or manager, and all buildings and improvements, but not implements and machinery, or livestock.</i>				
23. Value of all buildings on this farm included above _____ \$				
24. Value of implements and machinery used in operating this farm, including automobiles _____ \$				
<i>Include all tools, weapons, dairy equipment, cotton gins, threshing machines, and other machinery used in carrying on the farm business. See instructions.</i>				
<b>V. FARM DEBT, JANUARY 1, 1925</b> <i>Report debt in DOLLARS, omitting cents</i>				
25. Amount of mortgage debt on all farm land and buildings owned by you (anywhere in the United States) _____ \$				
<i>If there is no mortgage debt on your farm land, write "None."</i>				
26. Value of farm land and buildings covered by mortgages reported above _____ \$				
For office use only	1. Entered in Item 22	2. Greater than Item 22	3. Less than Item 22	
27. Total amount of other debts, which you owe, not secured by mortgage on real estate _____ \$				
<i>If there is no such debt, write "None."</i>				
<b>VI. FARM EXPENSES</b> <i>Report expenditure in DOLLARS, omitting cents</i>				
28. Amount expended in 1924 for hay, grain, mill feed, and other products (not raised on this farm) for use as feed for domestic animals and poultry _____ \$				
29. Amount expended in 1924 for manure and fertilizer, including lime and ground limestone _____ \$				
30. Amount expended in 1924 for farm labor, exclusive of housework (money wages only, not including value of rent or board furnished) _____ \$				
31. Amount expended in 1924 for lumber, timber, wooden posts, poles, and firewood purchased for use on this farm _____ \$				
32. Total amount of taxes paid or payable by you for 1924 on farm property (anywhere in the United States) _____ \$				
<i>Include real estate tax, personal property tax, and special assessments, but do not include taxes for irrigation or drainage districts.</i>				
33. How much of the taxes reported above were paid or payable on the land and buildings in this farm? _____ \$				
<i>Include only taxes on the land reported under Question 12. See instructions.</i>				
<i>* (3) = Item 27; (4) = Item 12; (5) = X</i>				
<b>VII. COOPERATION IN MARKETING IN 1924</b> <i>Report amounts in DOLLARS, omitting cents</i>				
34. Value of products of this farm sold to or through a farmers' marketing organization in 1924 _____ \$				
35. Value of all farm supplies purchased for this farm from or through a farmers' organization in 1924 _____ \$				
<b>VIII. FARM FACILITIES, JANUARY 1, 1925</b>				
36. What kind of road adjoins this farm? _____				
<i>Indicate whether concrete, brick, macadam, gravel, improved dirt, or unimproved dirt road.</i>				
37. Distance to nearest market town _____ Miles _____				
38. Tractors on this farm _____ Number _____				
39. Is there a radio outfit on this farm? _____ (Yes or No)				
<b>IX. FARM POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1925</b> <i>Include in the farm population not only the family of the farm operator, but also all other persons living on this farm—especially farm laborers and their families. The family of a tenant or cropper should be reported on the schedule made out for his farm, not on the schedule for his landlord's farm.</i>				
40. Number of white children under 10 years of age living on this farm _____ Total _____				
41. Number of white persons 10 years of age and over living on this farm _____ Male _____ Female _____				
42. Number of colored children under 10 years of age living on this farm _____ Total _____				
<i>Include Negro, Indian, Chinese, and Japanese children.</i>				
43. Number of colored persons 10 years of age and over living on this farm _____ Male _____ Female _____				
<i>Include Negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.</i>				
<b>X. CROPS HARVESTED IN 1924</b> <b>Corn grown on this farm in 1924:</b> <i>Do not include sweet corn, popcorn, "Egyptian corn," or "milo maize." Always report the quantity of corn harvested in bushels of shelled corn. A bushel of shelled corn weighs 56 pounds and is equivalent to 70 pounds in the ear, or to 2 bushel baskets level full or 13 bushel baskets heaped of husked ear corn, or 6 level or 4 heaped bushel baskets of unhusked corn.</i>				
	Acres harvested	Quantity harvested		
44. Total acreage of corn for all purposes _____	x	x	x	
45. Corn snapped, husked, or to be husked, for grain _____	Bu.	x	x	
46. Corn cut for silage _____	Tons	x	x	
47. Whole plant cut for green or red fodder and not husked or snapped _____	x	x	x	
48. Whole plant hogged or grazed off by any kind of livestock (none of the corn husked or snapped) _____	x	x	x	
<i>NOTE.—The sum of the acres reported under Items 45 to 48, inclusive, should equal the total acreage of corn, as reported under Question 41.</i>				
Small grains:	Acres harvested	Quantity harvested		
49. Winter wheat (fall-sown) cut for grain and threshed _____	Bu.	x	x	
50. Spring wheat (spring-sown) cut for grain and threshed _____	Bu.	x	x	
<i>Include durum wheat.</i>				
51. Oats cut for grain and threshed _____	Bu.	x	x	
52. Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed _____	x	x	x	
53. Barley cut for grain and threshed _____	Bu.	x	x	
54. Rye cut for grain and threshed _____	Bu.	x	x	
55. Small grains cut for hay (including wheat, oats, barley, and rye) _____	x	x	x	
<i>Do not include oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed. These should be reported under Question 52.</i>				
56. Flax threshed for grain _____	Bu.	x	x	
57. Rice (rough) _____	Bu.	x	x	
58. Buckwheat _____	Bu.	x	x	
Sorghums:				
59. Sorghums harvested for grain (kafir, milo, feterita, durra, etc., threshed or fed in the head after cutting from stalks) _____	Bu.	x	x	
60. All sorghums cut for silage, hay, or fodder (heads not cut off or threshed) _____	x	x	x	
61. Sweet sorghum or sorgo cut for sirup _____	x	x	x	

## [Page 3 of the Farm Schedule]

Annual legumes:		CODE	Vegetables grown in 1924 for sale, not for home use: Do not report here any vegetables other than those named.		CODE
62. Soy beans grown alone	Acres	1	91. Cabbages		C-25*
63. Soy beans grown with corn or other crops	Acres	2	92. Cantaloupes and muskmelons		C-26*
64. Soy beans cut for hay (whether grown alone or with other crops)	Acres	3	93. Lettuce		C-27*
65. Soy beans—shelled beans harvested	Bu.	4, X	94. Onions		C-28*
66. Cowpeas grown alone	Acres	H-5	95. Sweet corn		C-29*
67. Cowpeas grown with corn or other crops	Acres	1	96. Tomatoes		C-30*
68. Cowpeas cut for hay (whether grown alone or with other crops)	Acres	2	97. Watermelons		C-31*
69. Cowpeas—shelled peas harvested	Bu.	4, X	* PUNCH ACRES IN FEMTLE, AS EDITED.		
70. Peanuts grown alone	Acres	H-6	Other crops:		
71. Peanuts grown with corn or other crops	Acres	1	98. All other crops (Canada peas, turnips, mangels, hemp, hops, broom-corn, pop corn, asparagus, celery, cucum- bers, etc.)	Acres	C-32
72. Peanuts cut for hay (whether grown alone or with other crops)	Acres	2	Fruits and nuts:		
73. Peanuts—ripe nuts harvested	Bu.	4, X	99. Apples—Trees not of bearing age	Number	H-7
74. Velvet beans, grown alone or with other crops	Acres	C-43	100. Apples—Trees of bearing age	Number	2
75. Navy, pinto, kidney, lima, and other ripe field beans	Acres	C-10	101. Apples—Total quantity harvested in 1924	Bu.	3, X
Hay crops cut on this farm in 1924: The acreage of grain hay and annual legume hay has already been reported above, under Questions 68, 69, 74, 75, and 76.			102. Peaches—Trees of all ages	Number	H-8
76. Timothy alone	Acres	C-11	103. Peaches—Total quantity harvest- ed in 1924	Bu.	2
77. Timothy and clover mixed	Acres	C-12	104. Pears—Trees of all ages	Number	3
78. Red, alsike, and mammoth clover	Acres	C-13	105. Plums and prunes—Trees of all ages	Number	4
79. Sweet clover, crimson clover, and Japan clover (lespedeza)	Acres	C-14	106. Grapes—Vines of all ages	Number	5, X
80. Alfalfa	Acres	C-15	107. Oranges—Trees not of bearing age	Number	C33-1
81. Other tame or cultivated grasses out for hay Include Bermuda, Johnson, crab, orchard, and Sudan grasses, reedtop, millet, etc.	Acres	C-16	108. Oranges—Trees of bearing age	Number	C33-2
82. Wild, salt, or prairie grasses out on this farm	Acres	C17-1	109. Lemons—Trees not of bearing age	Number	C34-1
83. Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild Include all grasses, clovers, alfalfa, small grains, soy beans, cowpeas, peanuts, etc., cut for hay.	Tons	C17-2	110. Lemons—Trees of bearing age	Number	C34-2
Miscellaneous crops:			111. Grapefruit (pomeloes)—Trees not of bearing age	Number	C35-1
84. Cotton Include an estimate of any cotton yet unpicked or unseeded.	Bales	C-18	112. Grapefruit (pomeloes)—Trees of bearing age	Number	C35-2
85. Sugar beets harvested for sugar	Tons	C-19	113. Pecans (cultivated or wild)—Trees not of bearing age	Number	C36-1
86. Sugar cane (not sorghum) har- vested for sugar or sirup	Tons	C-20	114. Pecans (cultivated or wild)—Trees of bearing age	Number	C36-2
87. Tobacco	Lbs.	C-21	XI. FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS		
88. Irish or white potatoes Include potatoes grown for home use as well as those grown for sale.	Bu.	C-22*	115. Quantity of firewood cut from this farm in 1924	Cords	C37-1
89. Strawberries	X X X	C-23*	116. Forest or woodland in this farm burned over in 1924	Acres	C37-2
90. Sweet potatoes and yams Include sweet potatoes and yams grown for home use as well as those grown for sale.	Bu.	C-24*	117. Forest or woodland in this farm cleared and made suitable for crops in the past five years	Acres	C-38

\* PUNCH ACRES IN FEMTLE, AS EDITED.

## [Page 4 of the Farm Schedule]

XII LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		CODE	Sheep on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		CODE
Includes stock belonging to this farm but grazing under permit in national forests, on land leased from States or railroad companies, or on open ranges.			137. Lambs under 1 year of age..... Number.....		B-1 1
Horses and mules on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:			138. Ewes 1 year old and over..... Number.....		2
118. Horses and colts under 2 years of age..... Number.....	A-2 1	139. Rams and wethers 1 year old and over..... Number.....		3	
119. Horses 2 years old and over..... Number.....	2	Wool shorn in 1924:			
120. Mules and mule colts under 2 years of age..... Number.....	3	140. Total weight of wool (unwashed) Lbs.....		4	
121. Mules 2 years old and over..... Number.....	4, X	141. Number of sheep shorn.....		5	
Beef cattle on this farm Jan. 1, 1925 (cattle kept mainly for beef production):			Goats on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		B-5 1
122. Calves under 1 year of age..... Number.....	A-3 1	142. Goats and kids of all ages..... Number.....		1	
123. Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years..... Number.....	2	Mohair shorn in 1924:			
124. Cows and heifers 2 years old and over..... Number.....	3	143. Total weight of mohair..... Lbs.....		2	
125. Steers 1 year old and over..... Number.....	4	144. Number of goats shorn.....		3, X	
126. Bulls 1 year old and over..... Number.....	5, X	Hogs and pigs on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		A-5 1	
Dairy cattle on this farm Jan. 1, 1925 (cattle kept mainly for milk production):			145. All pigs under 6 months old..... Number.....		1
Report all steers under beef cattle, Question 125.			146. Sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over..... Number.....		2
127. Dairy bulls 1 year old and over..... Number.....	A-4 1	147. All other hogs 6 months old and over, including boars..... Number.....		3	
128. Dairy calves under 1 year of age..... Number.....	2, X	Young animals born and raised on this farm in 1924:			
129. Dairy heifers 1 year old and under 2 years..... Number.....	G-1	Include all young animals born in 1924, which have been retained on the farm, sold to others (including pigs sold at weaning time), or slaughtered for food. Do not include any young animals purchased or any that died.			
130. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over..... Number.....	G-2	148. Calves raised..... Number.....		4	
Dairy products in 1924:			149. Lambs raised..... Number.....		5
131. Total amount of milk produced in 1924..... Gals.....	G-3	150. Pigs raised..... Number.....		6	
132. Total number of cows milked on this farm during all or any part of the year 1924..... Number.....	G-4	Domestic animals slaughtered on this farm for food in 1924:		B-6 1	
133. Butter made on farm in 1924..... Lbs.....	G-5	Include both those slaughtered for home use and those slaughtered for sale.			
134. Butterfat sold in 1924..... Lbs.....	G-6	151. Calves slaughtered..... Number.....		1	
135. Cream sold in 1924 (not on a butterfat basis)..... Gals.....	G-7	152. Other cattle slaughtered..... Number.....		2	
136. Whole milk sold in 1924 (not on a butterfat basis)..... Gals.....	G-8	153. Sheep and lambs slaughtered..... Number.....		3	
			154. Hogs and pigs slaughtered..... Number.....		4, X
			Poultry on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		B-7 1
			155. Chickens..... Number.....		1
			156. Turkeys..... Number.....		2
			Poultry products in 1924:		
			157. Chicken eggs produced in 1924..... Dozens.....		3
			158. Chickens raised in 1924..... Number.....		4, X

**GENERAL EXPLANATIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS**

*Confidential.*—The information reported on this schedule will be treated as strictly confidential under all circumstances.

*Not Connected with Taxation.*—The information reported on this schedule will not be used as a basis of taxation, or communicated to any assessor.

*All Questions to be Answered.*—Obtain answers to all questions on the schedule, so far as they apply. Where crops are listed that were not raised on this farm, leave the space blank opposite such crops, and likewise for kinds of animals not kept on this farm. If farm records are kept, take figures from them. If such records are not available, obtain careful estimates in all cases. Inability to obtain exact information does not justify failure to answer a question.

*Farm Operator.*—All answers on this schedule should relate to the farm occupied January 1, 1925, by the person named in answer to Question 1, who is here called the "farm operator." The term "farm operator" is employed by the Census Bureau to designate a person who directly works a farm, as owner, hired manager, tenant, or cropper. Note especially that farms should be returned in the name of such farm operator—that is, the person actually conducting the agricultural operations, even though supervision of such operations may be exercised by another person.

Report crops and other products for the land which the farmer occupies on the date of enumeration, whether he operated this land in 1924 or not, and do not report the crops or products which he raised on any other land in 1924. In other words, report for the farm, rather than for the farmer, where the farmer has recently taken possession of his present farm.

*Ranchers Using Public Lands.*—Public land used by a rancher without rental is not a part of the operator's farm, and where a rancher owns or leases no land but grazes animals entirely on public domain write opposite Questions 5 and 12 "No land owned or leased." Report all livestock on such land.