

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

HERBERT HOOVER, SECRETARY

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

W. M. STEUART, *Director*

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 1925

REPORTS FOR STATES, WITH STATISTICS
FOR COUNTIES AND A SUMMARY
FOR THE UNITED STATES

PART III

THE WESTERN STATES

MOUNTAIN DIVISION

Montana

Idaho

Wyoming

Colorado

New Mexico

Arizona

Utah

Nevada

PACIFIC DIVISION

Washington

Oregon

California

PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN
CHIEF STATISTICIAN FOR AGRICULTURE



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1927

REPORTS FOR STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

This report is printed in three parts. The reports for the States are arranged in the various parts as follows:

ARRANGEMENT OF STATES BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

PART I	PART II	PART III
THE NORTHERN STATES	THE SOUTHERN STATES	THE WESTERN STATES
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION— Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut	SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION— Delaware Maryland District of Columbia Virginia West Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida	MOUNTAIN DIVISION— Montana Idaho Wyoming Colorado New Mexico Arizona Utah Nevada
MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION— New York New Jersey Pennsylvania	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION— Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi	PACIFIC DIVISION— Washington Oregon California
EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION— Ohio Indiana Illinois Michigan Wisconsin	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION— Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION— Minnesota Iowa Missouri North Dakota South Dakota Nebraska Kansas		

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,
Washington, D. C., June 9, 1927.

SIR:

I transmit herewith Part III of the Report of the Census of Agriculture, 1925, for the 48 States and the District of Columbia. The complete report consists of three parts, presenting detailed statistics, respectively, for (I) the Northern States, (II) the Southern States, and (III) the Western States. Each part contains a general summary for the United States and statistics by counties for the States in the area to which it especially relates.

The report was prepared under the supervision of William Lane Austin, chief statistician for agriculture, assisted by Morris J. Hole, Leon E. Truesdell, Sherman S. Slick, George B. Wetzel, and Margaret A. Patch.

Credit is given to F. A. Gosnell and T. F. Murphy, in charge of the field work, W. B. Cragg, in charge of tabulation, and H. H. Pierce, in charge of printing.

The cooperation of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Department of Agriculture, is acknowledged.

W. M. STEUART,
Director of the Census.

Hon. HERBERT HOOVER,
Secretary of Commerce.

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FOREWORD

The data contained in this report cover the principal items of information secured at the census of agriculture, January 1, 1925, which was the first mid-decennial census of agriculture taken by the Federal Government. The report is issued in three parts, covering, respectively, the States of the North, the South, and the West, as shown on the reverse of the title-page.

The limited character of this census is apparent from the fact that, while the schedule used in the census of agriculture in 1920 contained 415 inquiries concerning the operator, acreage, values, indebtedness, operation, and production of the farm, that used in 1925 contained only 178 inquiries. Copies of the schedule and the instructions to enumerators relative to its preparation in the field appear as an appendix to this volume.

A schedule was returned for each of the 6,371,640 farms in the 48 States and the District of Columbia. The information on these schedules was secured by actual canvass by a force of 23,945 enumerators operating under 204 supervisors. The schedules were given a preliminary review by the supervisors, and on reaching the Bureau of the Census they were first counted, arranged by minor civil divisions, and numbered, after which they were examined and edited by a force of clerks numbering 366, to eliminate inconsistencies. The information was then transferred to cards by the punch system by a force of operators numbering 691. Eight different forms of cards were used. The punched cards numbered 96,387,410, an average of 15.1 cards for each farm schedule. This process was followed by passing the cards through electric sorting and tabulating machines, the latter of which automatically printed the county totals on result slips. The equivalent of 230,670,515 cards were sorted and 167,420,618 cards tabulated. The results were examined and summarized by a force of clerks numbering 221, and the tables for the bulletins and this report were prepared by a force of clerks numbering 123.

The results of the census were announced as soon after the enumeration as they could be compiled. Press summaries giving preliminary figures were issued, beginning March 10, 1925, for each county and State and for the United States, showing the number of farms by tenure, and, for the South, by color of operator; the farm acreage, by uses of land; values of land and buildings; numbers of horses, mules, cattle, and swine on farms; and acreage and production of principal crops.

Another series of press summaries, for States and the United States only, gave the farm population, by color and by age and sex groups; the number of farms located on different kinds of roads; the values involved in farmers' cooperative sales and purchases; numbers of sheep, goats, and chickens on farms; value of farm implements and machinery; number of farms reporting radio outfits; number of tractors on farms; farm expenditures for feed, fertilizer, labor, and lumber and firewood; livestock products of farms; and farm-mortgage debt. Other press summaries were issued showing for a part or all of the States a number of the items given in the individual summaries mentioned above.

The first bulletin was published on November 5, 1925. This reported the number of farms in the United States, in each State and county, and in the District of Columbia, for 1925, 1920, 1910, and 1900.

State bulletins giving the results of the census, by counties, were issued in two series, those of the first series containing the data shown in County Tables I, II, III, and IV, and the total farm population, by color and by age and sex groups, as in County Table V of this report. The second series of bulletins contained all of the figures shown in Table V, together with Tables VI, VII, and VIII of this report. The United States Summary, showing the figures for geographic divisions and States, as here presented, was published as a separate pamphlet after the completion of the several State bulletins, each State table bearing the same number as the corresponding county table of the State bulletins.

INTRODUCTION

ACT AUTHORIZING THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1925

The act of March 3, 1919, under which the census of 1920 was taken, provided also for a census of agriculture to be taken in 1925 and every 10 years thereafter. In taking the farm census of 1925, in accordance with this act, the Bureau of the Census employed the same methods of enumeration that it has used in the decennial censuses; the figures are, therefore, the results obtained from the tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal canvass of the individual farms and ranges of the United States.

CENSUS DATES

The censuses of 1925 and 1920 relate to January 1 of those years and the crop years 1924 and 1919. The census of 1910 relates to April 15, 1910, and the crop year 1909.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE I¹

Farm.—A “farm,” for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is also a farm. A “farm” may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a “farm.”

In applying the foregoing definition of a “farm” for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a “farm” any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1924.

The definition used in 1920 and 1910 contained the following additional provision with regard to a farm of less than 3 acres: “or which required for its agricultural operations the continuous services of at least one person.” It is possible that the difference in the number of farms shown for some States in 1925 and 1920 is partly the result of this change in the definition of a farm.

Farmer.—A “farmer” or “farm operator,” according to the census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. The number of farmers shown by the census of agriculture is, therefore, the same as the number of farms. Owners of farms who do not themselves conduct or direct the farm operations are not reported as farmers.

Color of farmer.—Farmers in the Southern States are classified as white and colored, the colored including Negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.

Tenure.—Farm operators are classified, according to the tenure under which they operate their farms, into four general classes, as follows:

Full owners are farmers who own all the land which they operate.

Part owners are farmers who operate some land which they own, together with additional land which they rent. Part owners, therefore, have some of the characteristics of full owners and some of the characteristics of tenants.

Managers are farmers who operate farms or ranches for the owners, receiving wages or salaries for their services.

Tenants are farmers who operate hired land only. In the present report separate figures are shown for three classes of tenants—namely, (1) cash tenants, who pay a cash rental, as \$7 per acre of crop land or \$500 for the use of the whole farm; (2) croppers (reported only for the Southern States), who are defined as share tenants, to whom landlords furnish all the work animals; and (3) all other tenants, including those giving a share of the products for the use of the land or a share for part and cash for part.

Relationship to landlord.—The figures indicating the relationship of tenants to landlords, in States of the North and West, show what percentage of the whole number of “Cash tenants” or “Other tenants,” as the case may be, answered “Yes” to the following question on the schedule: “Do you rent this farm from

¹ Explanation applies to terms used in the State table of the United States Summary and to the county table of the same number in each of the State sections of this report.

your own or your wife's parent, grandparent, brother, or sister?" These figures are important because the terms of tenancy are likely to be different where the tenant is closely related to the landlord than where the owner-tenant contract is purely a matter of business.

Farm land.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some not even used for pasture, since each farmer was asked to report as a unit all the land under his control or rather all the land which he thought of as a part of his farm; care was taken, however, to avoid reporting as a part of a farm operated by the owner any acreage operated by a tenant, whether a cash tenant, cropper, or other tenant. Isolated tracts of timberland and other areas not connected with the farm were not to be included.

The following classes of farm land are shown separately:

1. **Crop land harvested in 1924**, comprising all land from which cultivated crops were harvested, all land from which hay was cut, including wild hay cut within the limits of the farm, and all land in gardens, orchards, and vineyards. A given acreage was counted but once, even though two or more crops were harvested from it.

2. **Crop failure**, comprising land from which no crop was harvested in 1924 because of crop failure or destruction from any cause, including drought, flood, insects, or disease.

3. **Idle or fallow land**, comprising land which was lying idle all of 1924 or which was in cultivated summer fallow. This class, together with the crop land harvested and the crop failure, makes up the area designated "Crop land, total."

4. **Plowable pasture**, comprising land used only for pasture in 1924 which could be plowed and used for crops without clearing, draining, or irrigating.

5. **Woodland pasture**, comprising woodland used for pasture at any time during 1924. (See definition of woodland below, under Item 7.)

6. **Other pasture**, comprising all land used for pasture in 1924 which was not included under plowable pasture or woodland pasture. These three classes together constitute the item designated "Pasture land, total."

7. **Woodland not used for pasture**, woodland being defined as including all farm wood lots, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth, but excluding land having only chaparral or woody shrubs.

8. **All other land in farms**, including all rough, swampy, or waste land not in forest, pasture, nor crops, and also the land occupied by buildings, barnyards, feed lots, roads, etc.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE II¹

Farm values.—The farmer was asked to report, first, the total value of his farm (land and buildings), including all the land which he operated, both owned and hired. He was asked to give the current market value—that is, the amount for which the farm would sell under normal conditions, not at forced sale. The tabulated results of this inquiry are shown as "Value of land and buildings" and represent the total value of farm real estate.

The farmer was also asked to report the value of the buildings alone on his farm. This value was necessarily estimated, and the figures obtained are probably somewhat less satisfactory than the figures for the total real-estate value.

The figure shown for "Land, excluding buildings," is obtained by subtracting the value of the buildings from the basic value of land and buildings together.

In comparing the values of farm properties as reported at the census of 1925 with those reported in 1920 and 1910, the variations in the purchasing power of the dollar should be kept in mind.

Mortgage debt.—Mortgage-debt figures are given only for farm owners, the number of mortgaged farms being given for full owners and part owners combined, and the amount of the mortgage debt for full owners alone. The number of owners reporting mortgage debt is the number who gave the amount of the debt in response to a question reading as follows: "Amount of mortgage debt on all farm land and buildings owned by you (anywhere in the United States)."

In the mortgage-debt inquiry at earlier censuses the question was limited to debt on the farm covered by the schedule. It appears, however, from an examination of the returns, that the change in the form of the question has made very little difference in the returns; hence the figures presented in the accompanying tables should be closely comparable with the figures published for 1920 and 1910.

Farm expenditures comprise amounts expended by farmers during the year 1924 for selected items defined on the schedule, as follows:

Feed, defined as "hay, grain, mill feed, and other products, for use as feed for domestic animals and poultry."

Fertilizer, including manure and also lime and limestone.

Farm labor, exclusive of housework, money wages only, not including value of rent or board furnished.

Lumber, etc., purchased for use on farm, including timber, wooden posts, poles, and firewood.

¹ See footnote 1, p. VII.

Cooperative marketing.—Two items are shown under this heading—namely, the value of farm products sold to or through farmers' marketing organizations in 1924 and the value of all farm supplies purchased from or through farmers' organizations in 1924.

Farm facilities.—The number of tractors and the number of farms reporting radio outfits need no explanation. The figures given under the heading "Silos" represent the number of farms reporting corn cut for silage. In most parts of the country this is practically the same as the number of farms using silos, though in a few States crops other than corn are used to some extent for silage.

Kind of road.—Under this heading the farms are classified according to the answer to the following question: "What kind of road adjoins this farm?"

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE III¹

Livestock.—The term "Livestock" includes all domestic animals, poultry, and bees. The value shown in the table is the value of specific classes of livestock shown in the table, plus an estimate for certain unimportant classes which were not included on the 1925 farm schedule—namely, asses and burros, turkeys, ducks, geese, guinea fowls, pigeons, and bees. The value of this group, which is shown in the table under the heading "Other livestock," was estimated for 1925 on the basis of the percentage of the total value represented by these classes in 1920.

The values shown in the table for the various kinds of livestock were obtained by multiplying the average values per head obtained through the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the United States Department of Agriculture by the number of animals of each class. The values for dairy products and for crops were obtained in a similar way, by multiplying the average value per unit by the number of units produced.

Cattle—beef and dairy.—The classification of cattle as beef and dairy is shown in the table only for heifers and for cows. Beef cattle were defined on the schedule, both in 1920 and in 1925, as "cattle kept mainly for beef production," and dairy cattle were defined as "cattle kept mainly for milk production." In many parts of the country, however, especially where the cattle usually kept are of a general-purpose type, it is difficult for either the enumerator or the farmer to classify the cattle on this basis. In many cases, therefore, the classification as beef or dairy seems to have been largely a matter of individual opinion, and there are a number of cases where a comparison of the 1925 figures with those for 1920 shows radical changes. It is believed, however, that on the whole the 1925 classification is more nearly accurate than that made in 1920.

Cows 2 years old and over.—This designation is used, for brevity, in place of an item which appeared on the schedule as "Cows and heifers 2 years old and over."

Breeding sows.—The complete designation for this item is "Sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over."

Cows milked.—The number of cows milked is a new item, not obtained in any previous census of agriculture. Each farmer was asked to report the total number of cows milked during all or any part of the year 1924. In the tabulation the figures reported on schedules having dairy cows were classified as dairy cows milked (though a few beef cows milked were doubtless included); the cows reported milked on schedules showing beef cows only, or showing neither dairy nor beef cows, in the inventory section, were tabulated as beef cows milked.

Milk products.—The figure given for milk production represents the total production of milk, including an estimate for those farms reporting cows milked but not reporting the amount of milk produced. This estimate for 1924 was made on the basis of the average production per cow milked, as shown by the complete schedules, that for 1919 was made on the basis of the number of dairy cows on hand.

Butterfat sold.—Where farmers sell cream (or milk) and receive payment for the number of pounds of butterfat contained therein, the butterfat content for which they thus receive payment is reported as butterfat sold. The figure for cream sold represents, therefore, only that cream sold by the gallon or similar unit.

Wool.—The figures for wool production represent the total production, including estimates for the incomplete reports. The estimates are based on the average production of wool per sheep on hand, as shown by the complete reports.

Eggs and chickens.—The production of eggs and the number of chickens raised are, likewise, totals including estimates for the incomplete reports.

¹ See footnote 1, p. vii.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE IV¹

Value of crops.—The value of crops shown in Table IV represents the value of those crops alone whose production was reported for 1924. Since the value of these crops was considerably less than the total value of all crops, a comparative figure representing the value of the same crops in 1919 (with the exception of sorghums cut for hay) has been added to the table. These two figures are fairly comparable, though the crops not included may have been more important in 1924 than in 1919, or vice versa. In any case the crop values shown for 1924 should not be compared with the total value of crops reported for 1919 when all crops whatsoever were included.

All crop values, like the livestock values, have been computed on the basis of average price or unit values furnished by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the United States Department of Agriculture.

Acreage and production.—The acreage shown for the several crops represents the acreage harvested, which is sometimes less than the acreage planted. The production represents the quantity actually harvested in the form indicated. For example, the number of bushels of oats shown includes only oats actually threshed. The number of bushels of corn includes only corn husked or snapped at the rate of 56 pounds of shelled corn or 70 pounds of ear corn per bushel.

Corn.—For the first time in any Federal census the total acreage of corn for all purposes has been obtained for 1924. Corn harvested for grain includes corn snapped, husked, or (at the time of the enumeration) to be husked, for grain. The acreage of corn for fodder includes the area from which the whole plant was cut for green or dry fodder and not husked or snapped. Corn was reported as hogged off where the whole plant was hogged or grazed off by any kind of livestock and none of the corn was husked or snapped.

Oats.—A new question calling for the acreage of "Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed" was introduced at this census. Previous census schedules called only for oats cut green for hay and for both acres and bushels of oats cut for grain. Doubtless some farmers who fed unthreshed oats raised in 1919 and 1909 reported the acreage, together with an estimate of the number of bushels that would have been produced if the grain had been threshed.

Annual legumes cut for hay.—One of the questions asked on the schedule for 1919 called for the total acreage of annual legumes cut for hay. In place of this question on the schedule for 1924 were three questions calling for the acreage of soy beans, of cowpeas, and of peanuts cut for hay.

Total production of hay.—On the schedule for 1924 there was one question asking for the "Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild." The enumerators apparently found it more difficult to obtain accurate figures for the hay production in this form than was the case where the tonnage of each kind of hay was asked for separately. Included in the hay production of some sections of the country is an undetermined tonnage of sorghums cut for hay, the acreage of which was reported under an inquiry reading as follows: "Sorghums cut for silage, hay, or fodder." Allowance should be made for these facts in making use of this figure.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE V¹

Farm population.—The farm population, as reported for 1925, comprises all persons living on farms, including, of course, considerable numbers of persons engaged in occupations other than farming.

The figures for 1925 are not strictly comparable with those reported in 1920, since the definition used in 1920 included not only all persons living on farms, but in addition those farm laborers (and their families) who, while not living on farms, did live in rural territory outside any incorporated place. It is believed that the number of farm laborers thus included was not very great, but the fact of their inclusion should be kept in mind in making any comparisons between the farm population figures for 1925 and 1920.

The farm population classified as colored includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.

TABLES VI, VII, AND VIII¹

The terms used in these tables have been sufficiently explained in connection with preceding tables. Table VI shows the number of farms reporting certain items shown in Tables III and IV; Table VII expands, by size of farm, certain items shown in Tables I and II; and Table VIII expands, by tenure, certain items shown in Table II.

¹ See footnote 1, p. VII.

NEW MEXICO

NEW MEXICO

COUNTIES, PRINCIPAL CITIES, RIVERS, AND MOUNTAINS



STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY: 1925, 1920, AND 1910

ITEM	1925	1920	1910
Number of farms, total	31,687	29,844	35,676
Operated by—			
Owners.....	26,005	25,756	33,398
Full owners.....	21,415	21,533	30,417
Part owners.....	4,590	4,223	2,981
Managers.....	256	433	321
Tenants.....	5,426	3,655	1,957
Cash tenants.....	1,082	894	440
Other tenants.....	4,344	2,761	1,517
Approximate land area of State acres.....	78,401,920	78,401,920	78,401,920
Land in farms, total acres.....	27,850,325	24,409,633	11,270,021
In farms operated by—			
Owners..... acres.....	19,800,356	17,854,006	7,095,901
Full owners..... acres.....	6,938,511	8,949,423	(1)
Part owners..... acres.....	12,861,845	8,904,583	(1)
Managers..... acres.....	4,732,575	3,862,989	3,195,759
Tenants..... acres.....	3,317,394	2,692,638	978,361
Cash tenants..... acres.....	2,160,188	1,862,612	(1)
Other tenants..... acres.....	1,157,206	830,026	(1)
Value of all farm property dollars.....	236,300,563	325,185,999	159,447,990
Land and buildings..... dollars.....	174,916,929	221,814,212	111,830,999
Land, excluding buildings..... dollars.....	152,033,329	196,341,050	98,806,497
Buildings..... dollars.....	22,883,600	25,473,162	13,024,502
Implements and machinery..... dollars.....	8,712,473	9,745,369	4,122,312
Livestock on farms..... dollars.....	52,671,161	93,626,418	43,494,679
Principal kinds of livestock:			
Horses..... number.....	186,573	182,686	179,525
Mules..... number.....	30,837	20,389	14,937
Cattle..... number.....	1,266,688	1,300,335	1,081,663
Dairy cows..... number.....	39,383	37,805	42,445
Sheep..... number.....	1,743,079	1,640,475	3,346,984
Swine..... number.....	55,431	87,906	45,409
Chickens..... number.....	937,041	713,937	509,890

¹ Figures not available.

STATE TABLE 2.—CROPS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: 1924, 1919, AND 1909

ITEM	1924	1919	1909
Principal crops:			
Corn harvested for grain..... acres.....	165,354	227,167	85,999
bushels.....	2,175,042	4,737,182	1,164,970
Wheat..... acres.....	207,632	135,185	32,341
bushels.....	2,331,586	2,437,213	499,799
Oats threshed for grain..... acres.....	35,034	40,029	33,707
bushels.....	548,107	1,085,311	720,560
Barley..... acres.....	7,648	8,976	2,131
bushels.....	90,600	194,059	43,490
Sorghums harvested for grain..... acres.....	134,069	151,685	63,570
bushels.....	2,325,993	3,783,617	543,350
Dry edible beans (navy, etc.)..... acres.....	175,033	112,419	20,766
Hay..... acres.....	204,780	223,621	177,377
tons.....	475,081	394,007	331,683
Cotton..... acres.....	108,488	10,666	790
bales.....	68,584	5,399	206
Potatoes, white..... acres.....	1,198	3,070	6,230
bushels.....	51,200	110,740	295,255
Sweet potatoes and yams..... acres.....	550	605	211
bushels.....	60,391	67,987	13,831
Apples..... trees not of bearing age.....	80,291	167,097	914,254
trees of bearing age.....	596,603	687,799	542,528
bushels harvested.....	750,343	939,102	417,143
Peaches..... trees of all ages.....	131,973	191,891	320,657
bushels harvested.....	54,643	198,346	32,533
Livestock products:			
Dairy products—			
Milk produced ¹ gallons.....	19,026,659	12,737,649	10,959,063
Butter made on farms..... pounds.....	1,706,880	1,404,138	1,477,617
Butterfat sold..... pounds.....	1,218,835	682,973	11,248
Cream sold..... gallons.....	238,964	198,098	9,679
Whole milk sold..... gallons.....	3,986,956	1,626,479	1,036,922
Wool—			
Sheep shorn ¹ number.....	1,501,072	1,462,180	² 3,092,784
Wool produced ¹ pounds.....	9,775,521	8,300,804	16,994,017
Eggs and chickens—			
Chicken eggs produced ¹ dozens.....	4,075,394	3,062,790	2,961,352
Chickens raised ¹ number.....	1,122,742	920,979	893,831

¹ Including estimates for incomplete reports.² Number of fleeces.

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Berna- lillo	Catron ¹	Chaves ²	Colfax
	FARMS					
1	Number of farms, 1925.....	31,687	1,234	462	955	812
2	1920.....	29,844	1,200		744	1,052
3	1910.....	35,676	925		2,487	693
	Farms, by size, 1925:					
4	Under 3 acres.....	326	1	19	23	2
5	3 to 9 acres.....	3,984	410	9	27	13
6	10 to 19 acres.....	3,007	223	7	68	5
7	20 to 49 acres.....	3,728	223	32	175	29
8	50 to 99 acres.....	2,503	123	47	143	85
9	100 to 174 acres.....	4,735	168	101	109	132
10	175 to 259 acres.....	1,102	25	12	39	68
11	260 to 499 acres.....	5,171	32	44	90	199
12	500 to 999 acres.....	4,202	21	156	116	138
13	1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	2,205	2	25	101	97
14	5,000 acres and over.....	724	6	10	64	44
	Farmers, by tenure, 1925:					
15	Total.....	31,687	1,234	462	955	812
16	Full owners.....	21,415	1,126	393	410	369
17	Part owners.....	4,590	31	37	215	182
18	Managers.....	256	9	3	10	17
19	Tenants.....	5,426	68	29	320	244
20	Cash tenants.....	1,082	32	5	56	39
21	Other tenants.....	4,344	36	24	264	205
22	Percentage of tenancy, 1925.....	17.1	5.5	6.3	33.5	30.0
23	1920.....	12.2	6.5		26.3	19.2
24	1910.....	5.5	4.6		6.0	16.3
	Relationship to landlord, 1925:					
25	Per cent of cash tenants related.....	7.2	6.3		8.9	5.1
26	Per cent of other tenants related.....	14.8	27.8	20.8	8.3	15.6
	FARM ACREAGE AND LAND AREA					
27	Approximate land area, 1925..... acres..	78,401,920	776,960	4,506,880	3,866,880	2,430,720
28	Per cent in farms.....	35.5	28.2	17.1	44.0	77.9
29	All land in farms, 1925..... acres..	27,850,325	219,082	771,440	1,702,932	1,893,759
30	1920..... acres.....	24,409,633	220,708		1,924,179	1,952,760
31	1910..... acres.....	11,270,021	112,774		1,049,606	1,375,846
32	Average per farm, 1925..... acres.....	878.9	177.5	1,669.8	1,783.2	2,332.2
	Classification of farm land, 1925:					
33	Crop land, total..... acres.....	1,784,851	24,668	9,462	49,509	100,475
34	Crop land harvested in 1924..... acres..	1,345,705	20,942	6,253	44,167	69,386
35	Crop failure..... acres.....	249,730	1,831	2,821	2,880	19,661
36	Idle or fallow land..... acres.....	189,416	1,895	388	2,462	11,428
37	Pasture land, total..... acres.....	24,049,460	165,397	753,860	1,594,524	1,704,431
38	Plowable pasture..... acres.....	5,358,041	18,036	438,258	11,018	208,477
39	Woodland pasture..... acres.....	2,144,857	29,015	2,658	855	185,518
40	Other pasture..... acres.....	16,546,562	118,346	312,944	1,582,651	1,310,436
41	Woodland not used for pasture..... acres..	170,138	1,869	3,356	2,026	33,516
42	All other land in farms..... acres.....	1,845,876	27,148	4,762	56,873	55,337
	All farm land, by tenure, 1925:					
43	Full owners..... acres.....	6,938,511	86,677	159,104	150,429	280,495
44	Part owners..... acres.....	12,861,845	104,019	607,094	1,414,111	771,549
45	Owned land..... acres.....	4,091,759	13,419	38,707	418,944	415,641
46	Rented (hired) land..... acres.....	8,770,086	90,600	568,387	995,167	356,008
47	Managers..... acres.....	4,732,575	24,454	3	1,963	705,886
48	Tenants..... acres.....	3,317,394	3,932	5,239	136,429	135,829
49	Cash tenants..... acres.....	2,160,188	929	2,920	97,545	54,748
50	Other tenants..... acres.....	1,157,206	3,003	2,319	38,884	81,081
	Crop land harvested, by tenure, 1924:					
51	Full owners..... acres.....	657,345	17,223	4,524	14,803	20,719
52	Part owners..... acres.....	329,213	864	978	10,296	21,107
53	Managers..... acres.....	46,588	1,587		1,055	5,792
54	Tenants..... acres.....	312,559	1,268	751	18,013	21,768
55	Cash tenants..... acres.....	33,975	334	60	1,569	2,119
56	Other tenants..... acres.....	278,584	934	691	16,444	19,049

¹ Organized from part of Socorro in 1921.² Parts taken to form parts of De Baca and Lea in 1917; part annexed to Roosevelt in 1917.³ Organized from parts of Chaves, Guadalupe, and Roosevelt in 1917.⁴ Part taken to form part of Lea in 1917.⁵ Part taken to form Hidalgo in 1919.

ACREAGE: 1925, 1920, AND 1910

Curry	De Baca ^a	Dona Ana	Eddy ^d	Grant ^e	Guadalupe ^b	Harding ^c	Hidalgo ^b	Lea ^c	Lincoln	Luna	
1,169	396	1,537	1,045	560	865	765	301	766	677	233	1
1,174	477	1,054	785	545	982		238	686	640	287	2
2,134		851	1,411	627	1,760				641	340	3
6	2	2	11	19	11		18	1	6	24	4
16	4	204	33	19	89		2		20	4	5
10	9	282	77	25	44	1	4	3	26	8	6
8	28	504	304	46	60	12	29	5	37	18	7
16	19	234	219	40	31	10	21	3	38	18	8
215	32	150	187	111	67	120	31	32	94	56	9
68	8	24	46	31	29	36	6	4	36	7	10
528	58	26	80	85	161	285	36	186	106	37	11
239	112	11	38	106	198	164	100	256	204	26	12
56	87	6	34	55	144	111	44	203	81	22	13
7	37	4	16	23	31	26	10	73	29	13	14
1,169	396	1,537	1,045	560	865	765	301	766	677	233	15
585	212	815	338	378	646	396	189	383	487	144	16
211	104	63	83	82	165	217	70	284	129	43	17
3	4	10	13	13	12	5	2	8	6	6	18
370	76	649	611	87	42	147	40	91	55	40	19
41	40	111	35	24	15	18	13	48	15	28	20
329	36	538	576	63	27	129	27	43	40	12	21
31.7	19.2	42.2	58.5	15.5	4.9	19.2	13.3	11.9	8.1	17.2	22
17.9	7.8	32.5	37.3	22.6	4.5		10.1	5.7	14.1	18.1	23
4.1		23.4	12.7	17.5	4.1				8.7	6.2	24
	15.0	1.8	8.6	12.5	6.7	33.3	7.7	8.3	6.7		25
22.8	22.2	4.6	4.2	15.9	18.5	23.3	25.9	25.6	20.0		26
899,840	1,536,000	2,445,440	2,716,800	2,547,840	1,939,840	1,352,960	2,206,080	2,801,920	3,058,560	1,904,640	27
63.2	60.7	20.5	26.5	24.8	73.1	70.8	31.6	64.4	35.6	14.6	28
568,487	931,611	501,283	720,339	632,740	1,418,784	958,018	696,246	1,803,672	1,088,882	277,988	29
740,969	1,233,305	195,816	794,543	474,169	986,406		242,479	1,690,776	495,543	1,032,827	30
502,111		84,635	352,758	176,449	507,650				157,715	96,402	31
486.3	2,352.6	326.1	689.3	1,129.9	1,640.2	1,252.3	2,313.1	2,354.7	1,608.4	1,193.1	32
227,385	21,040	53,785	56,353	14,227	25,089	97,527	5,448	37,629	18,901	4,390	33
202,795	6,940	49,452	48,847	7,631	14,812	73,028	3,374	18,520	7,748	3,692	34
12,172	5,282	2,804	4,399	2,956	6,171	14,892	673	11,978	7,270	335	35
12,418	8,818	1,529	3,407	3,640	4,106	9,607	1,401	7,131	3,883	363	36
311,162	907,589	435,043	623,767	573,011	1,369,206	806,973	411,942	1,758,515	1,052,354	80,913	37
287,993	208,370	77,574	3,598	8,600	152,555	204,051	47,141	505,293	95,057	789	38
	1,246	352,858	389	32,534	69,293	4,694	152	34,935	276,162	400	39
23,169	697,973	4,611	619,780	531,877	1,147,358	598,228	364,649	1,218,287	681,135	79,724	40
73	40	141	34,718	1,075	10,226	11,234	1,445	6,027	540		41
29,967	2,942	12,814	5,501	44,427	14,263	42,284	277,411	1,501	17,087	192,685	42
266,729	139,449	41,954	110,967	163,263	247,367	168,115	80,405	321,906	276,411	36,015	43
137,315	522,630	89,188	340,214	245,361	606,264	639,993	304,233	1,060,714	580,499	156,817	44
85,288	163,215	7,860	20,473	118,132	223,470	282,525	50,353	364,855	153,237	22,791	45
52,027	359,415	81,328	319,741	127,229	382,794	357,438	253,880	695,859	427,242	134,026	46
5,760	115,520	338,104	167,858	158,882	80,480	42,600	298,533	221,980	178,083	50,897	47
158,683	154,012	32,037	101,800	65,234	484,673	107,340	13,075	199,072	53,889	34,259	48
28,500	144,774	5,614	49,049	58,494	474,809	55,520	6,302	138,949	37,062	12,201	49
130,183	9,258	26,523	52,751	6,740	9,864	51,820	6,773	60,123	16,827	22,058	50
93,860	2,608	23,391	13,667	5,019	8,155	26,949	1,446	8,383	3,912	1,401	51
50,598	2,793	2,844	5,540	1,163	5,155	32,083	1,088	7,944	2,578	1,131	52
340	10	1,247	1,401	219	452	740	214		315	6	53
77,997	1,529	21,970	27,939	1,230	1,050	13,256	626	2,193	943	1,154	54
3,926	391	3,723	691	209	206	480	139	557	263	710	55
54,071	1,138	18,247	27,248	1,021	844	12,776	487	1,636	680	444	56

^a Part taken to form part of De Baca in 1917.^b Organized from parts of Mora and Union in 1921.^c Organized from part of Grant in 1919.^d Organized from parts of Chaves and Eddy in 1917.

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	McKin- ley	Mora ¹	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roose- velt ²
	FARMS						
1	Number of farms.....1925.....	386	1,576	565	1,356	2,420	1,279
2	.....1920.....	668	1,911	459	1,423	2,063	1,117
3	.....1910.....	574	1,988	705	3,117	1,542	3,200
	Farms, by size, 1925:						
4	Under 3 acres.....	3	1	38	-----	14	-----
5	3 to 9 acres.....	-----	117	54	-----	841	24
6	10 to 19 acres.....	-----	200	41	2	416	31
7	20 to 49 acres.....	18	370	55	13	301	46
8	50 to 99 acres.....	15	238	58	24	157	64
9	100 to 174 acres.....	210	228	143	185	363	194
10	175 to 259 acres.....	8	102	30	45	21	60
11	260 to 499 acres.....	35	148	54	447	115	410
12	500 to 999 acres.....	57	84	49	320	163	276
13	1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	15	69	31	278	23	146
14	5,000 acres and over.....	25	19	12	42	6	28
	Farmers, by tenure, 1925:						
15	Total.....	386	1,576	565	1,356	2,420	1,279
16	Full owners.....	313	1,233	330	709	2,078	637
17	Part owners.....	34	196	84	420	192	300
18	Managers.....	7	-----	18	5	9	6
19	Tenants.....	32	147	133	222	141	336
20	Cash tenants.....	20	18	38	77	29	55
21	Other tenants.....	12	129	95	145	112	281
22	Percentage of tenancy.....1925.....	8.3	9.3	23.5	16.4	5.8	26.3
23	.....1920.....	33.7	7.7	11.8	9.6	3.5	12.1
24	.....1910.....	0.9	3.3	10.9	2.1	3.0	2.2
	Relationship to landlord, 1925:						
25	Per cent of cash tenants related.....	-----	16.7	10.5	6.5	24.1	5.5
26	Per cent of other tenants related.....	16.7	17.1	29.5	14.5	36.6	20.6
	FARM ACREAGE AND LAND AREA						
27	Approximate land area, 1925.....acres.....	3,523,840	1,186,560	4,280,960	1,859,200	3,757,440	1,591,680
28	Per cent in farms.....	23.5	51.6	11.5	75.4	12.8	60.6
29	All land in farms.....1925.....acres.....	828,137	612,799	493,132	1,402,150	479,855	964,131
30	.....1920.....acres.....	177,952	1,013,981	251,796	1,331,897	364,881	1,205,920
31	.....1910.....acres.....	56,685	601,515	147,734	730,937	223,870	740,825
32	Average per farm, 1925.....acres.....	2,145.4	388.8	872.8	1,034.0	198.3	753.8
	Classification of farm land, 1925:						
33	Crop land, total.....acres.....	21,462	48,938	15,904	157,682	45,411	142,735
34	Crop land harvested in 1924.....acres.....	15,947	37,866	10,060	140,548	28,225	104,483
35	Crop failure.....acres.....	3,117	8,111	2,058	11,473	10,894	15,572
36	Idle or fallow land.....acres.....	2,398	2,961	3,786	5,661	6,292	22,680
37	Pasture land, total.....acres.....	770,559	476,041	473,230	1,095,467	375,260	777,591
38	Plowable pasture.....acres.....	7,674	133,935	671	703,918	12,032	722,013
39	Woodland pasture.....acres.....	115,240	67,721	38,539	9,505	158,676	51
40	Other pasture.....acres.....	647,645	274,385	434,020	382,044	204,552	55,527
41	Woodland not used for pasture.....acres.....	865	3,673	2	1,835	21,470	62
42	All other land in farms.....acres.....	35,251	84,147	3,996	147,166	37,714	43,743
	All farm land, by tenure, 1925:						
43	Full owners.....acres.....	209,173	361,272	55,276	380,868	375,719	270,283
44	Part owners.....acres.....	362,489	173,183	102,609	809,046	79,695	497,839
45	Owned land.....acres.....	98,513	81,001	35,022	372,771	13,808	259,652
46	Rented (hired) land.....acres.....	263,976	92,182	67,587	436,275	65,887	238,187
47	Managers.....acres.....	105,151	-----	314,418	27,200	5,861	14,680
48	Tenants.....acres.....	151,324	78,344	20,829	185,036	18,580	181,629
49	Cash tenants.....acres.....	147,156	16,547	5,785	113,916	7,167	86,055
50	Other tenants.....acres.....	4,168	61,797	15,044	71,120	11,413	95,674
	Crop land harvested, by tenure, 1924:						
51	Full owners.....acres.....	7,004	23,675	4,479	65,749	18,909	44,633
52	Part owners.....acres.....	1,724	8,470	1,631	54,919	2,317	31,993
53	Managers.....acres.....	6,480	-----	1,587	103	4,384	375
54	Tenants.....acres.....	789	5,721	2,363	19,777	2,615	27,482
55	Cash tenants.....acres.....	515	470	315	3,414	412	3,144
56	Other tenants.....acres.....	274	5,251	2,048	16,363	2,203	24,338

¹ Part taken to form part of Harding in 1921.² Part taken to form part of De Baca in 1917; part of Chaves annexed in 1917.

ACREAGE: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Taos	Torrance	Union	Valencia	
965 1,110 1,237	783 874 924	2,186 1,643 1,468	1,120 896 1,297	343 395 363	1,070 1,191 1,122	1,190 1,116 986	1,514 1,365 2,069	1,796 2,652 1,923	1,361 1,097 1,292	1 2 3
12 209 160 155 103	2 52 88 188 178	13 213 300 259 206	3 379 135 82 51	7 45 37 47 25	63 277 228 142 51	5 392 284 232 102	1 4 21 98 100	3 ----- 1 13 22	16 437 271 199 67	4 5 6 7 8
160 15 45 92 9 5	146 42 53 27 11 1	519 119 286 131 107 33	158 19 153 111 23 6	67 9 29 38 26 13	80 13 48 92 36 40	79 14 26 48 6 2	227 62 542 357 80 22	194 87 774 412 251 39	177 17 53 60 26 38	9 10 11 12 13 14
965 853 40 12 8 64 20 44	783 528 47 11 197 80 117	2,186 1,866 157 16 147 26 121	1,120 900 143 9 68 8 60	343 225 52 3 63 12 51	1,070 835 129 12 94 23 71	1,190 986 119 1 84 39 45	1,514 1,035 374 1 261 33 228	1,796 938 374 19 465 58 407	1,361 1,078 170 10 103 26 77	15 16 17 18 19 20 21
6.6 5.1 2.6	25.2 17.0 11.4	6.7 4.9 5.2	6.1 4.7 1.8	18.4 7.6 11.3	8.8 13.7 9.4	7.1 3.9 5.4	17.2 12.5 3.6	25.9 13.0 1.1	7.6 6.8 4.8	22 23 24
10.0 25.0	5.0 3.4	7.7 30.6	----- 8.3	----- 11.8	----- 9.9	17.9 31.1	3.0 14.5	6.9 15.2	----- 28.6	25 26
2,477,440 20.3	3,504,640 3.5	3,132,160 56.4	1,262,720 29.4	1,995,520 28.3	5,137,920 28.0	1,441,280 8.2	2,156,160 47.9	2,481,280 63.2	3,621,760 38.6	27 28
501,779 135,595 349,299	124,101 78,877 100,289	1,767,957 1,452,379 1,044,726	370,838 522,788 236,279	565,275 330,872 507,636	1,436,859 1,180,546 626,670	118,417 84,873 95,540	1,033,052 776,789 309,774	1,567,663 2,515,522 814,011	1,398,917 1,000,985 208,385	29 30 31
520.0	158.5	808.8	331.1	1,648.0	1,342.9	99.5	682.3	872.9	1,027.9	32
25,259 15,330 5,154 4,775	27,397 23,828 1,089 2,480	65,631 47,422 9,709 8,500	55,266 17,923 13,222 24,121	6,252 3,614 464 2,174	14,677 10,559 3,242 876	23,221 18,018 2,358 2,845	143,751 109,824 26,674 7,253	218,515 166,116 36,299 16,100	26,862 18,655 4,169 4,038	33 34 35 36
466,746 6,669 150,838 309,239	85,100 2,154 1,375 81,371	1,675,905 580,318 144,368 951,219	306,099 124,312 75,043 106,144	368,989 2,698 5,000 361,291	1,190,380 43,638 51,137 1,095,605	45,734 1,630 5,952 38,152	734,950 304,259 233,441 197,250	1,296,349 426,263 35,175 834,911	1,362,373 19,477 61,487 1,281,839	37 38 39 40
2,356 7,418	17 11,587	6,760 19,661	2,284 7,189	113 189,921	1,610 230,192	5,734 43,728	11,144 143,207	2,063 50,736	3,864 5,818	41 42
182,615 23,499 3,171 20,328 119,265 176,400 173,786 2,614	61,838 18,265 7,886 10,879 10,480 38,518 24,374 9,144	467,471 313,626 170,895 142,731 889,417 97,443 69,702 27,741	255,894 95,694 34,705 60,989 1,835 17,425 1,786 15,639	51,191 295,001 35,658 259,943 203,826 14,658 7,032 7,626	359,848 558,276 31,848 526,428 372,500 146,235 122,546 23,689	100,467 11,829 5,226 6,603 600 5,521 3,717 1,804	396,369 428,533 114,456 314,077 63,840 207,830 138,752 69,078	537,683 699,040 660,353 332,687 63,840 267,100 52,798 214,302	343,268 812,650 82,464 730,186 212,980 30,019 21,753 8,266	43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50
8,241 616 5,544 929 403 526	11,836 1,672 5,050 5,270 1,205 3,642	35,633 5,982 1,518 4,289 1,205 3,084	11,729 3,365 913 1,916 91 1,825	2,318 477 ----- 819 124 695	8,099 1,165 156 1,139 506 633	14,311 2,149 80 1,478 773 705	67,954 21,057 50 20,763 1,125 19,638	77,151 43,032 1,581 44,052 4,078 39,974	9,564 2,482 5,139 1,470 395 1,075	51 52 53 54 55 56

* Part taken to form Catron in 1921.

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT,

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves
FARM VALUES					
1	Land and buildings, 1925.....dollars..	174, 916, 929	4, 891, 383	2, 700, 361	10, 214, 684
2	1920.....dollars..	221, 814, 212	5, 971, 087	-----	15, 785, 341
3	1910.....dollars..	111, 830, 999	2, 267, 785	-----	15, 884, 358
4	All farm property, 1925.....dollars..	236, 300, 563	5, 738, 651	4, 741, 227	14, 124, 862
5	Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	152, 083, 329	3, 817, 146	2, 389, 431	8, 580, 998
6	Buildings alone.....dollars..	22, 883, 600	1, 074, 237	310, 930	1, 633, 686
7	Implements and machinery.....dollars..	8, 712, 473	285, 797	85, 933	494, 127
8	Livestock on farms.....dollars..	52, 671, 161	561, 471	1, 954, 933	3, 416, 051
Average values (dollars):					
9	All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	7, 457	4, 650	10, 262	14, 790
10	Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	5, 520	3, 964	5, 845	10, 696
11	Land and buildings, per acre, 1925.....	6.28	22.33	3.50	6.00
12	1920.....	9.09	27.05	-----	8.20
13	1910.....	9.92	20.11	-----	15.13
14	Land, excluding buildings, per acre, 1925.....	5.46	17.42	3.10	5.04
Farm values, by tenure, 1925:					
15	Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	174, 916, 929	4, 891, 383	2, 700, 361	10, 214, 684
16	Full owners.....dollars..	74, 341, 561	3, 737, 394	1, 057, 346	3, 368, 590
17	Part owners.....dollars..	52, 057, 918	376, 936	1, 554, 670	3, 834, 724
18	Managers.....dollars..	16, 347, 190	403, 128	-----	196, 600
19	Tenants.....dollars..	32, 170, 260	373, 925	88, 345	2, 814, 770
20	Cash tenants.....dollars..	9, 841, 579	194, 680	11, 545	421, 400
21	Other tenants.....dollars..	22, 328, 681	179, 245	76, 800	2, 393, 370
22	Implements and machinery, total.....dollars..	8, 712, 473	285, 797	85, 933	494, 127
23	Full owners.....dollars..	4, 521, 822	238, 867	61, 208	177, 265
24	Part owners.....dollars..	2, 167, 097	21, 230	22, 170	158, 460
25	Managers.....dollars..	448, 891	14, 110	-----	8, 175
26	Tenants.....dollars..	1, 574, 663	11, 590	2, 555	150, 227
27	Cash tenants.....dollars..	359, 680	4, 940	880	18, 400
28	Other tenants.....dollars..	1, 214, 983	6, 650	1, 675	131, 827
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925					
All farms operated by owners:					
29	Total number.....	26, 005	1, 157	430	625
30	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	6, 897	142	28	228
31	Per cent of total.....	26.5	12.3	6.5	36.5
Farms operated by full owners:					
32	Total number.....	21, 415	1, 126	393	410
33	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	4, 828	137	25	135
34	Acreage of farms reporting debt.....	2, 583, 582	9, 651	10, 338	58, 799
35	Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	31, 214, 602	1, 096, 370	240, 950	1, 733, 025
36	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	11, 578, 571	409, 731	77, 695	647, 757
37	Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	37.1	37.4	32.2	37.4
Average per mortgaged farm—					
38	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	6, 465	8, 003	9, 638	12, 837
39	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	2, 398	2, 991	3, 108	4, 798
Average per acre—					
40	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	12.08	113.60	23.31	29.47
41	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	4.48	42.45	7.52	11.02
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS					
Farm expenditures, 1924, for—					
42	Feed.....dollars..	3, 346, 644	174, 394	39, 375	171, 190
43	Farms reporting.....dollars..	15, 349	692	257	673
44	Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..	88, 101	4, 498	26	17, 677
45	Farms reporting.....dollars..	1, 127	62	1	108
46	Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	4, 933, 522	121, 917	66, 930	627, 234
47	Farms reporting.....dollars..	11, 823	371	157	690
48	Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	571, 748	30, 000	7, 635	33, 487
49	Farms reporting.....dollars..	6, 012	291	68	214
Cooperative marketing, 1924:					
50	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	3, 253, 861	125, 892	46, 878	1, 510, 163
51	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	138, 526	794	720	17, 272
Farm facilities, 1925:					
52	Tractors on farms.....	1, 080	16	2	70
53	Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	286	10	7	32
54	Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....	252	24	1	6
Kind of road, 1925:					
55	Total number of farms.....	31, 687	1, 234	462	955
Farms located on—					
56	Concrete or brick road.....	333	245	-----	-----
57	Macadam road.....	66	-----	-----	-----
58	Gravel road.....	2, 455	169	16	97
59	Improved dirt road.....	5, 053	231	10	298
60	Unimproved dirt road.....	21, 827	538	414	510
61	All other (including not reported).....	1, 953	51	22	50

AND MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS: 1925, 1920, AND 1910

Colfax	Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe	Harding	Hidalgo	
13,358,010	9,962,562	3,224,728	10,897,968	8,621,925	3,881,690	5,436,827	5,101,036	1,586,574	1
20,234,873	13,887,095	5,286,539	8,062,465	8,941,192	4,646,836	5,316,613		1,461,170	2
10,756,653	5,186,847		4,017,534	9,437,970	2,879,511	4,070,729			3
15,964,843	11,464,556	4,216,773	12,477,866	10,900,175	6,972,633	7,309,116	6,643,435	3,090,476	4
12,268,158	8,845,910	2,928,173	9,263,791	7,508,370	3,184,150	5,0C3,022	4,632,516	1,416,904	5
1,089,852	1,116,652	296,555	1,634,177	1,113,555	697,540	428,805	468,520	169,670	6
511,271	538,020	83,890	643,686	555,289	212,765	127,483	320,555	75,575	7
2,095,562	963,974	908,155	936,212	1,722,961	2,878,178	1,744,806	1,221,844	1,428,327	8
19,661	9,807	10,648	8,118	10,431	12,451	8,450	8,684	10,267	9
16,451	8,522	8,143	7,090	8,251	6,932	6,285	6,668	5,271	10
7.05	17.52	3.46	21.74	11.97	6.13	3.83	5.82	2.28	11
10.36	18.74	4.29	41.28	11.25	9.80	5.39		6.03	12
7.82	10.33		47.53	26.75	16.32	8.02			13
6.48	15.56	3.14	18.48	10.42	5.03	3.63	4.84	2.04	14
13,358,010	9,962,562	3,224,728	10,897,968	8,621,925	3,881,690	5,436,827	5,101,036	1,586,574	15
2,944,426	4,936,547	701,202	5,507,108	3,203,685	1,676,808	1,347,625	1,266,840	487,480	16
5,641,619	2,199,345	1,592,585	825,000	1,027,742	1,167,987	1,833,502	2,997,396	599,164	17
3,053,353	36,200	323,360	329,000	764,445	744,310	246,500	184,940	333,000	18
1,718,612	2,790,470	607,581	4,236,860	3,626,053	292,585	2,009,200	651,860	166,930	19
367,225	305,400	413,200	800,350	191,200	169,184	1,929,100	213,100	43,330	20
1,351,387	2,485,070	194,381	3,436,510	3,434,853	123,401	80,100	438,760	123,600	21
511,271	538,020	83,890	643,686	555,289	212,765	127,483	320,555	75,575	22
160,535	271,032	31,770	545,487	234,509	108,174	67,693	124,300	30,995	23
201,451	138,417	33,640	50,325	84,153	67,382	47,390	140,290	25,730	24
54,040	525	1,350	36,300	20,175	19,240	2,925	7,725	8,200	25
95,245	128,046	17,130	211,574	216,452	17,869	10,075	48,240	10,650	26
20,800	7,050	7,085	49,657	25,690	11,045	7,775	3,285	3,815	27
74,445	120,996	10,045	161,917	190,762	6,924	2,300	44,955	6,835	28
551	796	316	878	421	460	811	613	259	29
286	546	129	280	193	93	136	396	60	30
51.9	68.6	40.8	31.9	45.8	20.2	16.8	63.0	23.2	31
369	585	212	815	338	378	646	396	189	32
169	390	68	250	156	73	81	230	45	33
136,312	173,663	37,586	16,949	73,026	44,485	49,698	113,136	9,476	34
1,428,400	3,365,795	262,815	2,955,520	2,032,430	594,300	279,070	909,230	256,550	35
676,732	1,103,553	98,144	1,036,065	743,476	269,920	104,980	339,169	91,610	36
40.4	32.8	37.3	35.1	36.6	45.4	37.6	42.8	35.7	37
3,452	8,630	3,865	11,822	13,028	8,141	3,445	3,953	5,701	38
3,413	2,830	1,443	4,147	4,766	3,698	1,296	1,692	2,036	39
10.48	19.38	6.99	174.38	27.83	13.36	5.62	8.04	27.07	40
4.23	6.35	2.61	61.16	10.18	6.07	2.11	3.44	9.67	41
129,410	69,414	61,653	231,709	244,321	123,387	105,213	78,210	26,282	42
435	375	264	713	672	272	464	363	120	43
128	851		15,675	27,626		942	830		44
2	5		109	161		13	9		45
262,948	183,215	33,545	747,753	640,042	159,912	126,694	100,953	54,315	46
367	750	103	942	611	181	282	382	97	47
16,689	55,253	6,633	47,028	28,392	10,020	19,553	13,783	15,795	48
203	552	85	317	182	57	150	146	34	49
19,196	136,893	2,083	424,832	536,680	3,350	400	71,216	5,520	50
1,546	3,827		27,867	25,142			1,775	1,285	51
93	157	3	86	47	7	7	120	6	52
14	13	1	31	23		4	18	1	53
13	7		33	4	5	4	2	3	54
812	1,169	396	1,537	1,045	560	865	765	301	55
1			81		6				56
77	35	20	538	79		17		24	58
158	111	55	145	340	16	59	97	14	59
557	905	302	670	415	329	756	648	244	60
19	118	19	103	211	43	33	20	19	61

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Lea	Lincoln	Luna	McKinley	Mora
FARM VALUES						
1	Land and buildings, 1925.....dollars..	8,854,559	3,215,738	1,279,485	2,246,898	4,443,569
2	1920.....dollars..	8,392,602	5,394,701	7,022,681	1,701,236	10,115,711
3	1910.....dollars..		1,883,715	1,226,380	368,476	4,378,826
4	All farm property, 1925.....dollars..	11,559,831	5,235,841	2,279,608	5,801,869	5,904,933
5	Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	8,222,604	2,816,603	991,145	1,979,988	3,969,797
6	Buildings alone.....dollars..	631,955	399,135	288,340	266,910	473,772
7	Implement and machinery.....dollars..	195,781	145,433	158,620	188,765	179,573
8	Livestock on farms.....dollars..	2,509,491	1,874,670	841,503	3,366,206	1,281,791
Average values (dollars):						
9	All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	15,091	7,734	9,784	15,031	3,747
10	Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	11,559	4,750	5,491	5,821	2,820
11	Land and buildings, per acre, 1925.....	4.91	2.95	4.60	2.71	7.25
12	1920.....	4.96	10.89	6.80	9.56	9.98
13	1910.....		11.94	12.72	6.50	7.28
14	Land, excluding bldgs., per acre, 1925.....	4.56	2.59	3.57	2.39	6.48
Farm values, by tenure, 1925:						
15	Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	8,854,559	3,215,738	1,279,485	2,246,898	4,443,569
16	Full owners.....dollars..	2,088,661	1,340,971	564,055	654,034	2,815,369
17	Part owners.....dollars..	5,255,088	1,374,247	396,180	642,064	1,009,505
18	Managers.....dollars..	559,640	309,500	82,600	622,840	
19	Tenants.....dollars..	951,180	191,020	236,650	327,960	618,695
20	Cash tenants.....dollars..	672,340	93,300	139,900	282,270	97,590
21	Other tenants.....dollars..	278,840	97,720	96,750	45,690	521,105
22	Implement and mach'y, total.....dollars..	195,781	145,433	158,620	188,765	179,573
23	Full owners.....dollars..	68,268	61,286	74,365	83,290	116,820
24	Part owners.....dollars..	102,568	69,190	41,970	27,430	37,081
25	Managers.....dollars..	5,475	6,150	6,750	43,900	
26	Tenants.....dollars..	19,470	5,807	35,535	34,145	25,672
27	Cash tenants.....dollars..	9,450	922	27,985	29,320	3,290
28	Other tenants.....dollars..	10,020	4,885	7,550	4,825	22,382
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925						
All farms operated by owners:						
29	Total number.....	667	616	187	347	1,429
30	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	324	109	33	35	170
31	Per cent of total.....	48.6	17.7	17.6	10.1	11.9
Farms operated by full owners:						
32	Total number.....	383	487	144	313	1,233
33	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	159	71	20	30	130
34	Acreage of farms reporting debt.....	172,413	45,493	9,453	12,538	147,646
35	Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	933,446	264,905	187,475	138,550	997,903
36	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	349,840	147,876	82,690	68,885	454,085
37	Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	37.5	55.6	44.1	49.7	45.5
38	Average per mortgaged farm.....					
39	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	5,871	3,731	9,374	4,618	7,676
40	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	2,200	2,076	4,135	2,296	3,493
41	Average per acre.....					
42	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	5.41	5.82	19.83	11.05	6.76
43	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	2.03	3.24	8.75	5.49	3.08
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS						
Farm expenditures, 1924, for—						
44	Feed.....dollars..	87,680	101,225	51,730	46,745	60,056
45	Farms reporting.....	404	322	156	329	839
46	Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..		450	34		300
47	Farms reporting.....		2	1		13
48	Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	58,508	131,146	61,245	26,957	90,237
49	Farms reporting.....	174	293	102	59	420
50	Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	17,294	8,880	4,152	1,640	6,604
51	Farms reporting.....	174	76	37	23	113
Cooperative marketing, 1924:						
52	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	123,654	849	25,376		1,940
53	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..		58	31,334		284
Farm facilities, 1925:						
54	Tractors on farms.....	5	18	9	15	16
55	Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	17	10	11	1	5
56	Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....		6	5	2	19
Kind of road, 1925:						
57	Total number of farms.....	766	677	233	386	1,576
58	Farms located on—					
59	Concrete or brick road.....					38
60	Macadam road.....					43
61	Gravel road.....	26	16	41	25	163
62	Improved dirt road.....	45	91	36	119	1,289
63	Unimproved dirt road.....	677	610	151	233	45
64	All other (including not reported).....	18	60	5	9	

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roosevelt	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	
3,492,524	9,206,837	4,153,389	9,567,790	3,051,221	4,039,290	9,303,024	3,173,363	1,510,341	1
2,806,704	9,777,411	5,126,854	8,720,657	2,820,867	3,220,109	14,268,149	4,018,811	2,531,134	2
2,649,272	5,521,176	2,330,203	6,679,363	2,364,645	4,392,450	7,248,855	2,721,376	2,058,396	3
5,483,751	11,439,870	6,510,255	11,365,908	4,004,495	6,327,865	12,002,391	3,929,008	2,543,478	4
2,885,234	8,160,937	3,298,274	8,680,240	2,469,806	3,281,925	8,159,500	2,184,484	1,300,836	5
607,290	1,045,900	855,115	887,550	581,415	757,365	1,143,524	988,879	209,505	6
127,420	483,949	344,771	381,939	175,211	207,635	422,095	192,236	110,876	7
1,863,807	1,749,090	2,021,095	1,416,179	778,063	2,080,940	2,277,272	563,499	922,261	8
9,706	8,436	2,694	8,887	4,150	8,082	5,491	3,508	7,415	9
6,181	6,790	1,716	7,481	3,162	5,159	4,256	2,833	4,403	10
7.08	6.57	8.66	9.92	6.08	32.55	5.26	8.56	2.67	11
11.15	7.34	14.05	7.23	20.80	40.82	9.82	7.69	7.65	12
17.93	7.55	10.41	9.02	6.77	43.80	6.94	11.52	4.05	13
5.85	5.82	6.87	9.00	4.92	26.45	4.62	5.89	2.30	14
3,492,524	9,206,837	4,153,389	9,567,790	3,051,221	4,039,290	9,303,024	3,173,363	1,510,341	15
1,280,405	3,165,906	3,144,933	3,588,439	1,919,675	2,389,870	4,262,047	2,418,400	686,488	16
452,851	4,715,046	420,245	4,016,336	123,620	316,400	1,300,641	518,285	378,361	17
1,279,000	98,940	304,347	85,920	569,310	393,100	3,046,426	79,133	259,062	18
471,268	1,226,945	283,862	1,877,095	438,616	939,920	693,910	157,545	185,890	19
106,720	595,900	55,665	574,820	312,236	370,020	304,110	11,900	45,660	20
364,548	631,045	228,197	1,302,275	126,380	569,900	389,800	145,645	140,230	21
127,420	483,949	344,771	381,939	175,211	207,635	422,095	192,236	110,876	22
69,915	201,074	231,726	192,840	123,240	133,185	279,444	139,132	45,067	23
26,465	227,995	44,655	110,689	5,597	17,900	41,738	35,220	36,309	24
16,220	325	40,880	900	33,089	16,950	35,565	5,571	3,300	25
14,820	54,555	27,510	77,510	13,285	39,600	65,348	12,313	26,200	26
2,995	11,305	2,780	15,890	5,025	16,805	26,426	840	1,900	27
11,825	43,250	24,730	61,620	8,260	22,795	38,922	11,473	24,300	28
414	1,129	2,270	937	893	575	2,023	1,043	277	29
114	673	158	626	41	153	256	126	35	30
27.5	59.6	7.0	66.8	4.6	26.6	12.7	12.1	12.6	31
330	709	2,078	637	853	528	1,866	900	225	32
91	376	130	408	37	136	225	94	26	33
16,288	188,944	122,204	186,012	71,989	18,047	123,803	29,490	6,501	34
538,090	1,724,582	333,258	2,410,034	262,045	926,000	883,043	563,830	130,691	

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Socorro	Taos	Torrance	Union	Valencia
	FARM VALUES					
1	Land and buildings, 1925.....dollars..	3, 101, 986	2, 105, 023	5, 956, 156	11, 269, 755	5, 068, 283
2	1920.....dollars..	5, 981, 829	2, 816, 449	5, 790, 336	27, 311, 671	4, 403, 113
3	1910.....dollars..	1, 981, 411	2, 076, 648	3, 183, 167	4, 368, 959	1, 895, 710
4	All farm property, 1925.....dollars..	5, 391, 113	3, 025, 476	7, 464, 761	14, 388, 906	7, 987, 495
5	Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	2, 673, 553	1, 712, 987	5, 276, 264	9, 924, 320	4, 201, 263
6	Buildings alone.....dollars..	428, 433	392, 036	679, 892	1, 345, 435	866, 970
7	Implements and machinery.....dollars..	146, 309	151, 225	377, 653	490, 215	298, 376
8	Livestock on farms.....dollars..	2, 142, 818	769, 228	1, 130, 952	2, 628, 936	2, 620, 886
	Average values (dollars):					
9	All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	5, 038	2, 542	4, 930	8, 012	5, 889
10	Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	2, 899	1, 769	3, 934	6, 275	3, 724
11	Land and buildings, per acre, 1925.....	2. 16	17. 78	5. 77	7. 19	3. 62
12	1920.....	5. 07	33. 18	7. 45	10. 86	4. 40
13	1910.....	3. 16	21. 74	8. 61	5. 37	9. 10
14	Land, excluding bldgs., per acre, 1925.....	1. 86	14. 47	5. 11	6. 33	3. 00
	Farm values, by tenure, 1925:					
15	Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	3, 101, 986	2, 105, 023	5, 956, 156	11, 269, 755	5, 068, 283
16	Full owners.....dollars..	1, 542, 710	1, 695, 495	3, 234, 057	4, 805, 052	2, 500, 951
17	Part owners.....dollars..	593, 448	261, 634	1, 548, 769	3, 763, 388	1, 321, 140
18	Managers.....dollars..	711, 152	4, 000	3, 200	309, 520	1, 014, 124
19	Tenants.....dollars..	254, 676	143, 894	1, 170, 130	2, 391, 795	232, 018
20	Cash tenants.....dollars..	157, 980	78, 024	397, 860	398, 690	86, 880
21	Other tenants.....dollars..	96, 696	65, 870	772, 270	1, 993, 105	145, 138
22	Implements and mach'y, total.....dollars..	146, 309	151, 225	377, 653	490, 215	298, 376
23	Full owners.....dollars..	83, 246	122, 683	229, 813	230, 294	184, 899
24	Part owners.....dollars..	41, 728	20, 907	80, 175	153, 496	55, 346
25	Managers.....dollars..	9, 405	400	50	6, 050	42, 146
26	Tenants.....dollars..	11, 930	7, 235	67, 615	100, 375	15, 985
27	Cash tenants.....dollars..	6, 575	2, 115	6, 085	24, 610	4, 940
28	Other tenants.....dollars..	5, 355	5, 120	61, 530	75, 765	11, 045
	FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925					
	All farms operated by owners:					
29	Total number.....	964	1, 105	1, 252	1, 312	1, 248
30	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	32	98	530	817	60
31	Per cent of total.....	3. 3	8. 9	42. 3	62. 3	4. 8
	Farms operated by full owners:					
32	Total number.....	835	986	1, 035	938	1, 078
33	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	17	89	418	562	50
34	Acreage of farms reporting debt.....	3, 261	8, 440	184, 738	350, 838	152, 365
35	Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	129, 380	226, 572	1, 761, 861	3, 209, 302	439, 180
36	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	55, 600	70, 663	598, 350	1, 411, 504	158, 172
37	Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	43. 0	31. 1	34. 0	44. 0	36. 0
	Average per mortgaged farm—					
38	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	7, 611	2, 546	4, 215	5, 711	8, 784
39	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	3, 271	793	1, 431	2, 512	3, 163
	Average per acre—					
40	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	39. 67	26. 85	9. 54	9. 15	2. 88
41	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	17. 05	8. 36	3. 24	4. 02	1. 04
	MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS					
	Farm expenditures, 1924, for—					
42	Feed.....dollars..	76, 544	21, 952	327, 165	172, 793	53, 321
43	Farms reporting.....	488	300	1, 322	807	325
44	Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..	3, 320	3, 782	445	235	271
45	Farms reporting.....	83	214	5	4	10
46	Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	124, 717	31, 403	102, 902	128, 500	165, 720
47	Farms reporting.....	285	287	633	533	264
48	Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	17, 524	23, 120	9, 108	21, 945	7, 497
49	Farms reporting.....	384	428	145	339	91
	Cooperative marketing, 1924:					
50	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	5, 046	902	-----	17, 460	15, 639
51	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	719	-----	-----	1, 779	117
	Farm facilities, 1925:					
52	Tractors on farms.....	5	12	59	97	14
53	Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	3	5	4	24	6
54	Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....	4	8	10	14	5
	Kind of road, 1925:					
55	Total number of farms.....	1, 070	1, 190	1, 514	1, 796	1, 361
	Farms located on—					
56	Concrete or brick road.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
57	Macadam road.....	9	-----	-----	-----	-----
58	Gravel road.....	118	73	24	108	133
59	Improved dirt road.....	111	161	39	276	406
60	Unimproved dirt road.....	655	897	1, 406	1, 310	759
61	All other (including not reported).....	177	59	45	102	63

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, JANUARY 1, 1925; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1924 AND 1919

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves
LIVESTOCK, 1925					
1	Value of all livestock.....dollars..	52,671,161	561,471	1,954,933	3,416,051
Horses:					
2	Total number.....	186,573	3,533	4,112	6,369
3	Colts under 2 years of age.....	24,459	341	605	746
4	Horses 2 years old and over.....	162,114	3,192	3,507	5,623
5	Total value.....dollars..	6,373,075	127,093	133,635	270,193
Mules:					
6	Total number.....	30,837	213	333	1,512
7	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	4,918	10	14	305
8	Mules 2 years old and over.....	25,919	203	319	1,207
9	Total value.....dollars..	1,575,722	12,540	16,342	86,716
Cattle:					
10	Total number.....	1,266,688	9,536	42,555	78,250
11	Calves under 1 year of age.....	306,772	1,881	10,082	20,842
12	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	110,145	630	4,330	9,440
13	Dairy heifers.....	7,391	345	36	290
14	Beef heifers.....	102,754	285	4,294	9,150
15	Cows 2 years old and over.....	731,055	6,380	22,972	44,667
16	Dairy cows.....	39,383	1,765	84	1,606
17	Beef cows.....	691,672	4,615	22,888	43,061
18	Steers 1 year old and over.....	88,128	350	3,806	1,806
19	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	30,588	295	1,365	1,495
20	Total value.....dollars..	27,817,851	239,842	890,213	1,750,565
Sheep:					
21	Total number.....	1,743,079	16,071	108,109	143,145
22	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	355,409	1,247	10,718	37,245
23	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	1,317,076	14,772	95,913	100,353
24	Rams and wethers 1 year and over.....	70,594	152	1,478	5,547
25	Total value.....dollars..	14,633,453	135,513	898,932	1,239,001
Goats:					
26	Total number.....	240,067	1,558	495	5,167
27	Total value.....dollars..	840,245	5,453	1,733	18,085
Swine:					
28	Total number.....	55,431	1,360	761	1,269
29	Pigs under 6 months of age.....	26,537	450	397	499
30	Breeding sows, 6 months and over.....	8,798	187	164	183
31	All other hogs.....	20,096	723	200	587
32	Total value.....dollars..	519,153	14,402	6,862	13,275
Chickens:					
33	Total number.....	937,041	28,200	7,551	33,178
34	Total value.....dollars..	744,474	23,124	6,041	23,556
35	Other livestock, estimated value.....dollars..	167,188	3,504	1,175	14,680
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Dairy products:					
36	Number of cows milked, 1924.....	60,594	1,564	279	2,084
37	Dairy cows milked.....	34,378	1,538	69	1,396
38	Beef cows milked.....	26,216	26	210	688
39	Milk produced, ¹ 1924.....gallons..	19,026,659	846,124	43,245	768,996
40	1919.....gallons..	12,737,649	621,987	-----	554,677
41	Average per cow milked, 1924.....gallons..	314	541	155	369
42	Butter made on farms, 1924.....pounds..	1,706,880	18,330	4,654	118,453
43	Butterfat sold, 1924.....pounds..	1,218,835	6,220	965	28,001
44	Cream sold, 1924.....gallons..	238,964	4,420	115	2,145
45	Whole milk sold, 1924.....gallons..	3,986,956	601,020	267	204,600
46	Value of dairy products, ¹ 1924.....dollars..	2,805,190	225,687	2,361	129,425
Wool:					
47	Number of sheep shorn, ¹ 1924.....	1,501,072	13,805	99,136	130,691
48	Wool produced, ¹ 1924.....pounds..	9,775,521	91,798	655,897	1,257,958
49	1919.....pounds..	8,300,804	194,620	-----	857,536
50	Value of wool, 1924.....dollars..	3,315,741	31,211	209,887	452,865
Mohair:					
51	Number of goats shorn, 1924.....	127,235	195	435	5,536
52	Mohair produced, 1924.....pounds..	462,775	250	1,115	19,617
53	Value of mohair, 1924.....dollars..	175,854	95	424	7,454
Eggs and chickens:					
54	Chicken eggs produced, ¹ 1924.....dozens..	4,075,394	149,673	17,299	148,704
55	1919.....dozens..	3,062,790	141,250	-----	109,750
56	Value of chicken eggs, 1924.....dollars..	1,208,536	56,838	6,401	43,124
57	Chickens raised, ¹ 1924.....number..	1,122,742	32,204	8,344	54,711
58	1919.....number..	920,979	57,147	-----	20,558
59	Value of chickens raised, 1924.....dollars..	755,134	22,221	5,674	32,827

¹ Including estimates for incomplete reports.² Value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold, and of butter made.

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, JANUARY 1,

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Colfax	Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy
LIVESTOCK, 1925						
1	Value of all livestock.....dollars..	2,095,562	963,974	908,155	936,212	1,722,961
2	Horses:					
3	Total number.....	6,177	5,986	2,619	4,834	5,695
4	Colts under 2 years of age.....	603	469	388	374	554
5	Horses 2 years old and over.....	5,574	5,517	2,231	4,460	5,141
6	Total value.....dollars..	223,269	201,068	84,681	157,624	244,087
7	Mules:					
8	Total number.....	740	3,174	501	977	1,933
9	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	100	450	96	44	196
10	Mules 2 years old and over.....	640	2,724	405	933	1,737
11	Total value.....dollars..	41,500	162,870	25,059	59,386	116,291
12	Cattle:					
13	Total number.....	65,192	18,721	28,875	23,754	41,851
14	Calves under 1 year of age.....	15,005	6,265	6,429	5,350	7,437
15	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	5,670	1,287	2,846	1,042	5,764
16	Dairy heifers.....	627	539	83	543	186
17	Beef heifers.....	5,043	748	2,763	499	5,578
18	Cows 2 years old and over.....	39,518	8,732	17,400	16,473	24,004
19	Dairy cows.....	3,786	3,430	653	2,856	1,165
20	Beef cows.....	35,732	5,302	16,747	13,617	22,839
21	Steers 1 year old and over.....	3,064	2,184	1,603	353	3,739
22	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	1,935	253	597	536	907
23	Total value.....dollars..	1,466,030	450,694	621,314	624,829	973,530
24	Sheep:					
25	Total number.....	33,940	713	18,682	2,276	40,210
26	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	5,587	173	4,085	724	15,654
27	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	27,005	477	14,184	1,509	23,849
28	Rams and wethers 1 year and over.....	1,348	63	413	43	707
29	Total value.....dollars..	291,089	6,078	158,830	17,549	329,520
30	Goats:					
31	Total number.....	778	20	798	3,348	5,884
32	Total value.....dollars..	2,723	70	2,793	11,718	20,694
33	Swine:					
34	Total number.....	3,800	5,355	484	875	673
35	Pigs under 6 months of age.....	1,679	2,693	259	316	309
36	Breeding sows, 6 months and over.....	581	601	37	83	52
37	All other hogs.....	1,540	2,061	188	476	312
38	Total value.....dollars..	37,852	50,858	4,415	8,046	6,641
39	Chickens:					
40	Total number.....	38,421	104,635	11,616	48,885	24,965
41	Total value.....dollars..	29,584	87,893	9,757	43,997	17,725
42	Other livestock, estimated value.....dollars..	3,515	4,443	1,306	13,063	14,573
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
43	Dairy products:					
44	Number of cows milked, 1924.....	3,497	4,118	1,150	2,804	1,288
45	Dairy cows milked.....	3,155	2,736	569	2,705	1,016
46	Beef cows milked.....	342	1,382	581	99	272
47	Milk produced, ¹ 1924.....gallons..	1,167,998	1,863,058	267,950	1,831,012	616,952
48	1919.....gallons..	802,895	1,125,649	177,108	688,900	361,139
49	Average per cow milked, 1924.....gallons..	334	331	233	653	479
50	Butter made on farms, 1924.....pounds..	71,637	187,730	27,383	27,352	75,640
51	Butterfat sold, 1924.....pounds..	130,094	110,200	33,236	1,183	6,229
52	Cream sold, 1924.....gallons..	8,258	22,234	425		4,996
53	Whole milk sold, 1924.....gallons..	276,877	75,735	13,886	1,359,944	156,389
54	Value of dairy products, ² 1924.....dollars..	181,223	167,642	27,494	486,788	92,653
55	Wool:					
56	Number of sheep shorn, ¹ 1924.....	29,087	542	19,168	3,364	34,782
57	Wool produced, ¹ 1924.....pounds..	186,670	5,476	190,930	17,186	334,185
58	1919.....pounds..	222,797	67,984	380,415	88,410	282,610
59	Value of wool, 1924.....dollars..	61,601	1,971	68,735	5,792	120,307
60	Mohair:					
61	Number of goats shorn, 1924.....		5	595	2,015	5,570
62	Mohair produced, 1924.....pounds..		18	1,617	6,050	13,005
63	Value of mohair, 1924.....dollars..		7	614	2,299	4,942
64	Eggs and chickens:					
65	Chicken eggs produced, ¹ 1924.....dozens..	170,474	532,278	50,657	229,613	158,353
66	1919.....dozens..	183,478	273,286	37,006	174,097	124,905
67	Value of chicken eggs, 1924.....dollars..	51,142	138,392	13,171	82,661	45,922
68	Chickens raised, ¹ 1924.....number..	42,340	123,365	18,458	56,804	32,854
69	1919.....number..	52,696	89,506	16,153	49,170	35,372
70	Value of chickens raised, 1924.....dollars..	29,215	87,689	13,105	39,195	19,712

¹ Including estimates for incomplete reports.

1925; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1924 AND 1919—Continued

Grant	Guadalupe	Harding	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Luna	McKinley	Mora	
2,878,178	1,744,806	1,221,844	1,428,327	2,509,491	1,874,670	841,503	3,366,206	1,281,791	1
4,763	4,429	5,263	4,524	5,544	5,180	2,290	15,709	5,258	2
536	681	596	955	757	846	386	3,284	583	3
4,227	3,743	4,667	3,569	4,787	4,334	1,904	12,425	4,675	4
157,057	142,757	178,144	141,150	232,826	160,892	73,202	493,987	178,211	5
403	777	1,090	351	1,249	531	298	754	435	6
22	122	134	57	334	133	82	216	62	7
381	655	965	294	915	398	216	538	373	8
13,013	39,563	52,136	10,842	69,335	29,331	8,768	32,948	20,448	9
125,831	38,637	38,935	57,046	76,729	52,919	32,819	28,269	19,389	10
30,304	10,831	9,936	9,608	19,586	10,253	8,108	6,578	4,756	11
11,396	2,876	4,292	5,682	6,003	4,146	2,721	2,524	1,681	12
237	49	161	69	127	212	85	20	32	13
11,159	2,827	4,131	5,613	5,876	3,934	2,636	2,504	1,649	14
74,812	20,237	20,163	37,545	46,125	34,134	19,748	16,747	11,635	15
827	142	1,011	276	1,151	611	389	115	224	16
73,985	20,095	19,152	37,269	44,974	33,523	19,359	16,632	11,411	17
6,050	3,766	3,662	2,937	3,323	3,373	1,839	1,519	792	18
3,269	927	852	1,274	1,692	1,013	903	901	475	19
2,620,625	803,446	843,076	1,216,150	1,736,553	1,222,063	688,322	597,922	418,910	20
735	85,131	10,085	1,203	52,149	49,927	5,586	256,491	67,621	21
126	16,695	1,764	307	13,867	6,390	1,324	58,924	12,335	22
583	66,691	8,015	825	37,470	42,429	4,109	188,257	53,561	23
26	1,745	306	71	812	1,108	153	9,310	1,725	24
5,886	728,205	92,425	9,401	450,547	408,737	43,949	2,072,261	617,833	25
13,251	3,468	665	7,837	793	9,232	3,259	42,473	3,641	26
46,379	12,138	2,328	27,430	2,776	32,312	11,407	148,656	12,744	27
1,716	409	3,031	1,479	449	862	330	662	1,712	28
786	218	1,525	746	243	536	182	150	823	29
453	69	425	381	51	193	29	206	327	30
477	122	1,081	352	155	133	119	306	562	31
15,582	3,815	27,341	12,896	4,099	6,676	2,568	7,331	15,883	32
17,853	14,068	35,955	10,053	14,468	12,940	14,765	7,642	22,897	33
15,354	11,817	24,060	8,646	10,272	11,646	12,698	6,114	15,341	34
4,282	3,065	2,304	1,812	3,083	3,013	589	6,987	2,421	35
1,142	1,499	2,786	779	1,536	1,467	487	404	1,500	36
637	157	945	242	1,016	547	366	123	194	37
505	1,342	1,841	537	520	920	121	281	1,306	38
407,694	227,848	738,290	189,297	364,032	387,288	198,209	101,404	301,500	39
353,033	147,020	-----	78,818	267,890	252,034	219,811	55,722	502,374	40
357	162	265	243	237	264	407	251	201	41
20,683	25,629	46,398	17,665	63,093	37,076	23,123	8,808	12,378	42
1,338	12,088	60,234	9,910	23,013	8,131	-----	-----	30,423	43
2,113	295	29,979	1,294	62	728	1,125	252	907	44
250,203	4,644	67,697	44,400	1,475	106,215	68,975	28,439	3,390	45
98,857	16,008	104,378	27,534	32,633	55,129	34,503	13,654	17,809	46
509	64,104	9,591	1,122	47,351	43,786	4,402	240,332	57,545	47
3,344	543,476	68,316	7,977	462,666	350,587	34,114	886,689	327,691	48
6,471	361,548	-----	7,535	208,455	624,360	5,106	303,349	239,018	49
1,104	195,651	23,911	2,632	166,560	118,148	11,258	283,740	114,692	50
14,088	311	-----	6,433	662	7,515	2,937	3,245	43	51
58,425	1,439	-----	29,948	1,632	24,433	11,065	12,969	133	52
22,202	547	-----	11,380	620	9,285	4,205	4,928	51	53
89,622	64,544	121,312	43,117	73,261	50,841	67,358	34,221	83,070	54
57,482	34,194	-----	26,519	46,178	58,278	71,149	24,256	187,383	55
37,641	16,781	30,328	18,109	21,246	18,303	28,290	12,662	20,768	56
21,923	15,095	40,126	12,958	34,824	17,417	15,341	7,810	25,370	57
20,039	13,187	-----	9,427	34,096	18,430	7,297	3,880	38,140	58
17,319	10,717	23,674	10,237	20,894	12,018	12,119	5,311	14,968	59

* Value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold, and of butter made.

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, JANUARY 1,

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roosevelt	Sandoval
LIVESTOCK, 1925						
1	Value of all livestock.....dollars..	1,863,807	1,749,090	2,021,095	1,416,179	778,063
Horses:						
2	Total number.....	9,723	7,408	9,843	6,075	4,775
3	Colts under 2 years of age.....	1,705	649	1,581	591	544
4	Horses 2 years old and over.....	8,018	6,759	8,262	5,484	4,231
5	Total value.....dollars..	299,892	247,598	343,995	201,987	170,026
Mules:						
6	Total number.....	1,104	3,109	364	2,975	294
7	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	350	523	56	560	18
8	Mules 2 years old and over.....	754	2,586	308	2,415	276
9	Total value.....dollars..	58,998	157,397	20,216	149,065	17,208
Cattle:						
10	Total number.....	52,982	53,608	22,311	41,475	13,387
11	Calves under 1 year of age.....	14,106	14,467	5,765	11,924	2,591
12	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	4,014	4,451	2,023	2,731	748
13	Dairy heifers.....	120	287	37	724	26
14	Beef heifers.....	3,894	4,164	1,986	2,007	722
15	Cows 2 years old and over.....	29,275	30,911	12,887	23,475	8,480
16	Dairy cows.....	789	1,823	315	3,454	194
17	Beef cows.....	28,486	29,088	12,572	20,021	8,286
18	Steers 1 year old and over.....	4,013	2,809	1,136	2,525	1,289
19	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	1,574	970	500	820	279
20	Total value.....dollars..	1,188,727	1,148,176	465,270	930,912	278,768
Sheep:						
21	Total number.....	17,074	9,086	125,577	2,557	31,601
22	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	3,387	1,416	25,694	202	5,059
23	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	13,441	6,410	96,664	1,255	26,473
24	Rams and wethers 1 year and over.....	246	1,260	3,219	1,100	1,069
25	Total value.....dollars..	136,736	79,888	1,064,992	23,848	260,960
Goats:						
26	Total number.....	41,633	267	20,525	95	8,874
27	Total value.....dollars..	145,716	935	71,838	333	31,059
Swine:						
28	Total number.....	986	4,851	2,509	3,065	569
29	Pigs under 6 months of age.....	456	2,769	961	1,450	255
30	Breeding sows, 6 months and over.....	112	518	536	332	102
31	All other hogs.....	418	1,564	1,012	1,283	212
32	Total value.....dollars..	8,402	42,921	26,406	29,944	5,536
Chickens:						
33	Total number.....	20,846	80,730	27,622	89,833	12,332
34	Total value.....dollars..	18,761	67,813	21,269	75,460	10,112
35	Other livestock, estimated value.....dollars..	6,575	4,362	7,109	4,630	4,394
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Dairy products:						
36	Number of cows milked, 1924.....	1,364	4,125	1,506	6,137	485
37	Dairy cows milked.....	782	1,500	260	3,165	176
38	Beef cows milked.....	582	2,625	1,246	2,972	309
39	Milk produced, ¹ 1924.....gallons..	414,656	1,175,625	316,260	1,798,141	147,925
40	1919.....gallons..	178,337	927,889	216,167	1,229,454	59,126
41	Average per cow milked, 1924.....gallons..	304	285	210	293	305
42	Butter made on farms, 1924.....pounds..	58,843	130,511	16,495	146,032	8,953
43	Butterfat sold, 1924.....pounds..	2,175	94,319	895	161,463	-----
44	Cream sold, 1924.....gallons..	1,260	21,168	60	90,510	50
45	Whole milk sold, 1924.....gallons..	92,674	54,077	18,148	8,755	26,555
46	Value of dairy products, ¹ 1924.....dollars..	57,321	131,168	13,017	241,795	12,766
Wool:						
47	Number of sheep shorn, ¹ 1924.....	12,208	9,286	110,508	3,316	30,874
48	Wool produced, ¹ 1924.....pounds..	93,873	59,641	538,851	26,260	170,993
49	1919.....pounds..	20,825	92,529	779,124	24,954	252,980
50	Value of wool, 1924.....dollars..	31,635	21,471	177,821	9,454	58,138
Mohair:						
51	Number of goats shorn, 1924.....	37,063	17	5,082	53	345
52	Mohair produced, 1924.....pounds..	152,884	70	14,296	285	1,080
53	Value of mohair, 1924.....dollars..	58,096	27	5,432	108	410
Eggs and chickens:						
54	Chicken eggs produced, ¹ 1924.....dozens..	120,505	404,942	74,773	300,671	49,155
55	1919.....dozens..	64,767	177,943	89,911	149,383	44,542
56	Value of chicken eggs, 1924.....dollars..	43,382	105,285	22,432	78,174	18,679
57	Chickens raised, ¹ 1924.....number..	23,723	109,631	20,993	101,601	10,741
58	1919.....number..	8,195	65,380	20,280	62,553	13,132
59	Value of chickens raised, 1924.....dollars..	16,369	77,838	14,485	72,137	7,411

¹ Including estimates for incomplete reports.

1925; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1924 AND 1919—Continued

San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Taos	Torrance	Union	Valencia	
2,080,940	2,277,272	563,499	922,261	2,142,818	769,228	1,130,952	2,628,936	2,620,886	1
7,303	8,761	3,117	3,290	5,606	3,922	5,269	11,409	7,787	2
1,309	926	373	499	772	265	457	1,058	1,026	3
5,994	7,835	2,744	2,791	4,834	3,657	4,812	10,351	6,761	4
253,952	289,967	110,613	106,168	183,086	144,001	176,189	390,622	255,103	5
482	697	443	248	248	70	1,659	3,458	406	6
93	49	47	48	37	9	133	521	97	7
389	648	396	200	211	61	1,526	2,937	309	8
22,240	37,061	25,452	7,560	11,586	3,939	87,787	161,959	18,160	9
15,730	72,702	7,691	31,078	53,205	4,845	16,135	68,771	33,510	10
4,140	18,579	2,083	6,816	11,014	1,311	4,112	18,041	8,572	11
1,550	5,722	714	1,903	3,542	481	1,736	5,609	2,591	12
231	228	139	27	24	34	515	1,214	144	13
1,319	5,494	575	1,876	3,518	447	1,221	4,395	2,447	14
8,121	40,734	4,570	17,607	28,343	2,900	9,431	33,222	19,807	15
871	1,760	831	210	161	193	2,542	5,734	415	16
7,250	38,974	3,739	17,397	28,182	2,707	6,889	27,488	19,392	17
1,599	5,522	139	3,793	9,111	75	433	10,589	1,399	18
320	2,145	185	959	1,195	78	423	1,310	1,141	19
348,645	1,563,827	171,936	653,335	1,129,771	103,215	390,975	1,567,510	712,700	20
160,840	33,856	26,611	10,304	93,020	56,450	50,008	38,980	195,041	21
31,959	6,254	8,317	624	14,730	11,905	11,988	5,698	41,011	22
111,442	25,459	17,910	9,099	77,192	42,664	32,316	32,484	145,365	23
17,439	2,143	384	581	1,098	1,881	5,704	798	8,665	24
1,358,944	292,266	210,673	84,949	761,604	477,724	428,146	360,511	1,586,456	25
9,241	13,333	5,923	16,559	11,651	2,450	1,989	1,983	2,877	26
32,344	46,666	20,731	57,957	40,779	8,575	6,962	6,941	10,070	27
2,722	1,616	721	657	568	2,003	846	8,061	1,030	28
1,406	763	304	291	199	1,029	481	3,874	488	29
422	397	108	122	266	505	163	1,090	103	30
894	456	309	244	103	469	202	3,097	439	31
22,581	16,246	7,140	5,858	6,137	18,399	7,649	74,165	9,227	32
29,591	31,724	17,202	6,185	10,709	13,926	35,053	92,942	20,254	33
20,122	26,648	14,106	5,319	8,567	10,723	29,445	62,271	16,203	34
22,112	4,591	2,848	1,115	1,288	2,652	3,799	4,957	12,961	35
1,732	1,950	1,244	347	523	813	2,631	8,131	1,222	36
746	1,325	779	160	143	191	2,182	5,147	411	37
986	625	465	187	380	622	449	2,984	811	38
753,420	512,850	427,936	96,466	129,181	132,519	812,979	2,211,632	276,172	39
422,166	297,115	252,857	43,595	136,203	89,339	464,066	2,104,340	107,938	40
435	263	344	278	247	163	309	272	226	41
62,937	20,648	19,438	8,311	11,226	5,906	167,652	242,249	12,647	42
85,259	5,784	22,438				55,638	329,599		43
2,447	14,977	4,323		515	60		24,007	230	44
86,783	134,635	138,881	27,660	18,195	9,004	5,365	45,542	56,526	45
87,557	81,380	69,899	12,839	11,355	5,479	85,059	256,965	24,912	46
122,882	28,541	17,936	12,293	74,602	44,878	36,256	35,901	162,274	47
592,213	194,740	135,131	102,741	588,258	260,686	314,350	234,426	1,038,398	48
388,366	204,444	164,465	107,386	465,538	252,754	646,016	212,204	839,005	49
195,430	70,106	45,945	33,905	188,243	86,026	113,166	82,049	332,287	50
7,461	607	330	18,547	7,062	441	265	37	340	51
17,969	2,424	1,000	56,380	31,312	1,464	1,165	117	613	52
6,828	921	380	21,424	11,899	556	443	44	233	53
113,215	115,444	81,279	26,429	26,269	49,159	166,081	384,873	78,302	54
84,290	72,619	54,726	25,058	59,512	68,672	107,421	475,833	38,902	55
33,965	30,015	30,886	11,100	9,720	14,748	43,181	96,218	28,972	56
39,889	46,761	18,939	5,573	9,884	11,823	40,591	106,790	15,859	57
13,702	22,502	15,292	10,780	18,336	15,042	30,830	143,260	16,597	58
21,939	33,200	13,068	4,403	6,721	8,158	28,820	63,006	10,784	59

1 Value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold, and of butter made.

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF CROPS AND ACREAGE

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Berna- lillo	Catron	Chaves	Colfax
VALUE OF CROPS						
1	Value of crops with production reported in 1924.....dollars.....	24, 925, 591	281, 428	86, 931	2, 448, 866	923, 538
2	Value of same crops in 1919.....dollars.....	30, 475, 378	673, 790	-----	1, 841, 848	2, 111, 105
ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1924						
Grain and forage crops:						
3	Corn, total acreage.....	215, 811	4, 949	2, 978	2, 281	15, 467
4	Harvested for grain.....acres.....	165, 354	2, 289	1, 916	2, 084	10, 898
5	.....bushels.....	2, 175, 042	27, 882	25, 191	58, 670	119, 661
6	Cut for silage.....acres.....	3, 507	219	2	37	217
7	.....tons.....	12, 822	1, 328	10	285	441
8	Cut for fodder.....acres.....	37, 942	2, 411	997	106	1, 249
9	Hogged off.....acres.....	9, 008	30	63	54	3, 103
10	Wheat.....acres.....	207, 632	738	28	108	9, 023
11	.....bushels.....	2, 331, 586	9, 460	332	3, 010	113, 781
12	Oats threshed for grain.....acres.....	35, 034	219	213	828	7, 150
13	.....bushels.....	548, 107	2, 822	4, 219	33, 353	119, 797
14	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....acres.....	19, 433	317	799	152	1, 617
15	Barley.....acres.....	7, 648	-----	52	107	1, 737
16	.....bushels.....	90, 600	-----	792	3, 530	23, 630
17	Rye.....acres.....	754	-----	13	-----	89
18	.....bushels.....	7, 271	-----	158	-----	1, 252
19	Sorghums harvested for grain.....acres.....	134, 069	26	3	813	39
20	.....bushels.....	2, 325, 993	308	30	18, 515	245
21	Sorghums for silage, hay, or fodder.....acres.....	155, 030	124	213	2, 364	1, 665
22	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....acres.....	175, 033	7, 231	425	229	3, 731
Hay crops:						
23	Total acreage.....	204, 780	6, 108	1, 510	15, 594	25, 837
24	Timothy alone.....acres.....	3, 615	13	-----	3	279
25	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres.....	3, 616	-----	8	50	795
26	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....acres.....	1, 262	-----	5	10	-----
27	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....acres.....	1, 279	56	-----	147	390
28	Alfalfa.....acres.....	117, 537	4, 773	671	15, 086	11, 108
29	Other tame grasses.....acres.....	25, 893	143	91	56	2, 155
30	Small grains cut for hay.....acres.....	19, 071	173	210	30	3, 792
31	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres.....	32, 532	-----	-----	11	45
32	Wild grasses cut on farms.....acres.....	32, 075	950	525	201	7, 273
33	Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild.....tons.....	475, 081	12, 642	2, 356	39, 620	28, 504
Miscellaneous crops:						
34	Cotton.....acres.....	108, 488	-----	-----	18, 739	-----
35	.....bales.....	58, 584	-----	-----	10, 468	-----
36	Sugar beets for sugar.....acres.....	1, 419	-----	-----	-----	1, 372
37	.....tons.....	6, 144	-----	-----	-----	5, 965
38	Sorghum for sirup.....acres.....	479	-----	-----	-----	-----
39	Potatoes, white.....acres.....	1, 198	-----	27	-----	24
40	.....bushels.....	51, 200	-----	972	-----	692
41	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres.....	550	6	1	7	-----
42	.....bushels.....	60, 391	408	12	1, 228	-----
43	Strawberries.....acres.....	20	-----	2	-----	-----
Vegetables grown for sale:						
44	Cabbages.....acres.....	329	40	4	3	6
45	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....acres.....	1, 950	85	2	18	-----
46	Lettuce.....acres.....	1, 239	9	2	8	240
47	Onions (dry).....acres.....	191	44	2	9	1
48	Sweet corn.....acres.....	243	64	9	14	4
49	Tomatoes.....acres.....	219	46	2	10	-----
50	Watermelons.....acres.....	715	84	4	59	-----
Orchard fruits and nuts:						
51	Apples.....trees not of bearing age.....	80, 291	7, 594	98	161	3, 579
52	.....trees of bearing age.....	596, 603	13, 782	2, 729	153, 347	27, 151
53	.....bushels harvested.....	750, 343	9, 469	376	274, 405	19, 539
54	Peaches.....trees of all ages.....	131, 973	8, 252	520	4, 945	97
55	.....bushels harvested.....	54, 643	654	41	1, 224	7
56	Pears.....trees of all ages.....	38, 846	2, 014	63	1, 442	110
57	Plums and prunes.....trees of all ages.....	56, 431	1, 887	324	344	218
58	Grapes.....vines of all ages.....	451, 576	84, 066	176	5, 660	-----
59	Pecans.....trees not of bearing age.....	1, 118	2	2	8	-----
60	.....trees of bearing age.....	254	-----	-----	11	-----

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1924

Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe	Harding	Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	*
3,385,415 3,855,879	115,954 208,750	3,508,417 1,609,633	3,265,945 2,648,934	182,642 479,007	164,850 279,987	665,783	115,996 175,529	239,810 99,943	135,459 436,155	1 2
11,425 10,653 195,599 204 1,112 529 39	652 536 8,046 ----- ----- 116 -----	3,257 2,644 68,118 276 2,378 266 71	888 742 18,573 17 112 111 18	3,935 3,027 41,759 875 1,675 294 239	4,201 3,061 30,200 47 91 983 160	16,957 15,744 166,185 30 90 941 242	843 697 19,205 8 75 41 97	1,766 1,312 10,391 ----- ----- 381 73	2,059 1,442 18,910 54 295 555 8	3 4 5 6 7 8 9
66,585 845,209	----- -----	466 8,096	45 618	276 4,782	75 170	30,903 255,746	428 10,806	22 76	23 375	10 11
8,313 90,217 4,306 1,370 13,310 20 136	----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- -----	21 900 58 25 805	122 4,490 103 35 340	38 354 22 24 479	5 30 48 10 80	348 2,847 342 107 879	43 1,970 5 39 1,380	----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- -----	95 2,131 57 143 1,880 14 127	12 13 14 15 16 17 18
63,679 1,328,342 29,849 832	575 8,283 3,524 313	27 445 859 234	40 650 768 34	92 750 310 527	1,472 19,212 3,067 3,443	1,252 16,238 9,718 9,310	106 1,627 310 178	1,590 12,984 8,836 296	65 865 521 1,969	19 20 21 22
3,265	1,136	15,204	13,602	1,875	1,981	2,148	995	79	2,285	23
-----	-----	7	-----	38	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	24
-----	10	-----	-----	10	-----	128	-----	-----	-----	25
47	1,002	14,665	13,299	1,314	1,098	16 27	598	5	1,316	26 27 28
2,616 323 74 205	92 ----- ----- 32	304 174 ----- 40	203 10 ----- 75	262 78 8 165	151 64 3 665	1,186 177 ----- 614	38 6 ----- 353	63 ----- 11	63 421 ----- 480	29 30 31 32
30,517	3,787	47,841	33,766	4,045	5,543	9,488	2,207	5,620	3,660	33
2,834 336	357 46	26,407 21,020	32,286 21,294	59 15	36 3	466 42	244 159	5,331 892	2 1	34 35 36
1 13 117	14 ----- -----	3 ----- 20	----- ----- 119	8 ----- 14	55 ----- 1,077	87 3 42	4 55 5,365	2 ----- 5	11 ----- -----	37 38 39 40 41 42 43
12 1	61 6,366 1	16,541 1	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	113 1	-----	-----
1 1	----- 27	78 1,552	1	7 4	2 12	----- 3	1 2	----- -----	71 -----	44 45
-----	1	29	-----	6	-----	-----	5	2	3	46
2	1	19	-----	7	3	-----	2	-----	9	47
-----	14	14	-----	1	3	1	2	-----	7	48
8	46	17 36	7 7	6 14	3 56	----- 18	1 4	----- 1	----- -----	49 50
1,573 3,438 1,625 7,574 1,860 569 2,283 2,119	764 18,742 4,057 1,210 253 758 305 3,436	10,171 25,622 202 6,825 535 7,113 2,012 68,204	4,797 48,087 47,808 3,437 650 940 1,381 1,808	3,546 19,290 14,349 3,842 108 1,651 1,305 2,358	940 5,884 2,923 2,779 110 1,148 2,057 4,002	395 952 83 1,756 272 230 1,115 745	330 477 83 935 25 112 377 1,430	1,474 3,222 1,621 8,168 4,067 677 6,916 7,094	4,152 24,599 30,143 2,031 331 900 1,596 632	51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58
-----	-----	767 83	33 71	----- 3	----- -----	1	14 3	93 5	20 2	59 60

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF CROPS AND ACREAGE

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Luna	Mc- Kinley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba
VALUE OF CROPS							
1	Value of crops with production reported in 1924.....dollars..	98, 138	226, 344	428, 840	278, 312	1, 901, 288	548, 034
2	Value of same crops in 1919.....dollars..	227, 670	182, 023	2, 128, 243	469, 650	1, 992, 352	972, 812
ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1924							
Grain and forage crops:							
3	Corn, total acreage.....	238	3, 202	8, 997	2, 128	8, 493	3, 578
4	Harvested for grain.....acres..	127	2, 431	7, 947	1, 742	7, 767	2, 429
5	.....bushels..	3, 070	28, 429	73, 749	31, 098	98, 046	45, 072
6	Cut for silage.....acres..	39	45	372	13	97	45
7	.....tons..	317	425	468	110	112	79
8	Cut for fodder.....acres..	71	695	593	368	544	1, 078
9	Hogged off.....acres..	1	31	85	5	85	26
10	Wheat.....acres..	66	3, 578	6, 873	323	55, 670	3, 233
11	.....bushels..	1, 043	30, 842	61, 438	7, 127	592, 815	50, 242
12	Oats threshed for grain.....acres..	.....	2, 649	4, 636	1, 620	1, 308	1, 028
13	.....bushels..	.....	47, 355	60, 759	39, 914	13, 314	21, 700
14	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....acres..	.....	332	834	199	856	413
15	Barley.....acres..	.....	53	209	134	1, 993	302
16	.....bushels..	.....	727	2, 056	3, 848	15, 823	3, 727
17	Rye.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	32	136	39
18	.....bushels..	.....	55	.....	725	977	444
19	Sorghums harvested for grain.....acres..	310	.....	52	51	15, 601	4
20	.....bushels..	8, 355	.....	194	900	234, 702	15
21	Sorghums for silage, hay, or fodder.....acres..	312	65	2, 016	249	36, 024	35
22	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....acres..	890	820	2, 500	296	3, 438	1, 047
Hay crops:							
23	Total acreage.....	1, 087	3, 896	11, 048	3, 865	1, 021	15, 497
24	Timothy alone.....acres..	.....	.....	695	.....	.....	2, 001
25	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres..	.....	.....	343	4	.....	742
26	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....acres..	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	73
27	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	1	19	54
28	Alfalfa.....acres..	399	1, 490	3, 944	1, 721	94	6, 361
29	Other tame grasses.....acres..	292	125	916	521	433	1, 070
30	Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	1	1, 640	1, 549	1, 618	316	2, 369
31	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres..	.....	2	8	.....	9	182
32	Wild grasses cut on farms.....acres..	395	639	3, 583	.....	150	2, 645
33	Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild.....tons..	1, 701	4, 101	13, 114	5, 550	33, 124	20, 237
Miscellaneous crops:							
34	Cotton.....acres..	490	.....	.....	127	6, 223	.....
35	.....bales..	317	.....	.....	86	1, 212	.....
36	Sugar beets for sugar.....acres..	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....
37	.....tons..	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	.....
38	Sorghum for sirup.....acres..	.....	.....	7	.....	53	2
39	Potatoes, white.....acres..	31	435	7	19	.....	303
40	.....bushels..	3, 907	12, 623	512	1, 530	.....	12, 185
41	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres..	10	.....	2	4	.....	.....
42	.....bushels..	1, 672	.....	20	275	20	.....
43	Strawberries.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Vegetables grown for sale:							
44	Cabbages.....acres..	4	.....	1	49	1	7
45	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....acres..	11	.....	.....	2	9	15
46	Lettuce.....acres..	3	.....	5	2	.....	2
47	Onions (dry).....acres..	8	.....	2	1	.....	7
48	Sweet corn.....acres..	8	.....	5	8	6	4
49	Tomatoes.....acres..	69	.....	.....	1	1	2
50	Watermelons.....acres..	38	.....	.....	8	62	17
Orchard fruits and nuts:							
51	Apples.....trees not of bearing age..	152	.....	1, 279	9, 781	1, 875	4, 998
52	.....trees of bearing age..	362	48	8, 428	52, 541	1, 458	22, 014
53	.....bushels harvested..	10	13	10, 861	58, 899	1, 327	48, 985
54	Peaches.....trees of all ages..	2, 983	1, 150	65	11, 404	4, 347	6, 408
55	.....bushels harvested..	8	950	9	2, 258	1, 955	10, 162
56	Pears.....trees of all ages..	244	2	317	3, 974	632	1, 416
57	Plums and prunes.....trees of all ages..	244	26	1, 947	3, 409	2, 036	3, 653
58	Grapes.....vines of all ages..	3, 026	.....	2	5, 546	1, 504	2, 768
59	Pecans.....trees not of bearing age..	13	10	15	42	12	.....
60	.....trees of bearing age..	27	.....	.....	40	.....	.....

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1924—Continued

Roosevelt	Sandoval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Taos	Torrance	Union	Valencia	
1,559,586 1,380,037	319,153 491,486	633,009 1,022,710	498,994 731,264	184,106 406,072	109,711 182,762	219,437 529,339	346,165 527,977	218,902 692,201	1,448,314 3,556,402	386,274 561,818	1 2
10,363 9,422 130,683 7 17 136 798	3,767 3,021 48,528 43 122 637 66	7,874 6,984 166,568 109 370 454 327	14,427 8,286 118,824 607 895 4,850 684	4,398 1,346 13,107 94 129 2,890 68	1,124 990 18,326 116 18	1,973 1,629 31,793 18 12 320 6	1,138 970 11,757 9 33 145 14	19,976 6,664 66,934 213 1,372 12,426 673	48,129 42,933 434,923 284 323 3,028 1,884	4,348 3,621 45,745 26 146 661 40	3 4 5 6 7 8 9
804 8,877	2,420 28,651	707 11,453	4,146 35,423	665 8,103	548 14,068	1,218 25,044	3,779 59,174	132 1,132	11,902 101,715	2,848 41,978	10 11
	557	305	2,653	31	6	3	1,010	29	1,320	484	12
	8,544	7,187	43,246	431	60	20	23,522	325	11,164	7,436	13
	374	117	3,995	349	5	24	672	971	1,836	630	14
	66	159	187	9	19	12	288	5	539	24	15
	1,474	3,528	2,455	190	385	190	4,045	100	4,587	360	16
70 500			175		3			46	110		17
			1,361		50			740	746		18
28,662 454,435 18,330 1,923	1 5 35 510	1 10 97 861	208 2,534 1,989 7,591	21 266 327 9,044	4 90 84 202	16 108 60 2,790		160 1,749 1,814 82,654	19,107 213,821 31,456 29,704	2 15 9 1,032	19 20 21 22
6,730 100	6,722 41 26	11,571 12	10,112 304 1,586 2	2,281 7 12	1,096 7	3,947 68 1	9,199 76 4 2	4,093 17 223	12,788 478 3,362	8,208 11 5,017	23 24 25 26
17 139	8 4,299	21 11,174	4,582	1,839	969	2,217	4,698	10 223	3,362	5,017	27
3,632 3	517 859	113 221	929 1,519 122 1	343 58 8	65 54	379 30	1,652 1,765 60	955 1,422	6,209 630	314 659	29 30 31
2,839	972	30	1,268	14	8	1,252	925	1,483	2,080	2,203	32
32,562	11,816	23,605	13,284	4,919	2,505	6,635	12,823	6,801	40,347	12,361	33
14,534 2,613					309 64	3 1				41 15	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50
54 1 10 329 33,479 3	31 748	78 4,649	135 57 4 339	17 12	28 8 398		85 4,576	1 2 20	73 20 1,009	38 397 2 25	
2 15	17 30	4 38	13 38 1 922	5 8 1	2 3 1	2 1 1	1 2 2 1	2 1 3		7 70 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	44 45 46 47 48 49 50
2 5 13 49	2 9 7 4 30	6 31 12 97	33 32 2 16	10 7 2 2	1 1 7	4 2 2 6					
771 8,013 799 8,058 666 643 2,771 10,512 70 7	2,330 7,828 7,358 8,347 3,573 3,347 2,928 176,016	3,505 80,541 112,204 10,026 16,060 4,124 1,611 24,200	1,415 10,889 8,482 2,535 2,300 743 2,034 366	5,573 21,118 51,303 4,026 3,755 1,290 1,424 2,194	284 2,391 3,082 1,813 156 411 722 5,715	1,488 8,114 5,985 4,767 867 3,698 5,761 10,160	1,364 13,117 23,462 331 473 352 1,865 309	1,436 2,875 413 943 33 212 605 2,689	2,112 2,432 1,973 7,292 364 951 2,414 3,716	2,356 7,112 7,737 5,059 917 763 861 21,124	51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARM POPULATION

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Ber- nalillo	Ca- tron	Cha- ves	Colfax	Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana
1	All farm population, total	147,482	6,226	1,808	4,310	4,009	4,888	1,334	7,318
2	Under 10 years of age.....	40,708	1,702	449	1,035	1,093	1,272	312	2,183
3	10 years of age and over.....	106,774	4,524	1,359	3,275	2,916	3,616	1,022	5,135
4	Male.....	57,515	2,408	766	1,835	1,606	1,924	572	2,809
5	Female.....	49,259	2,116	593	1,440	1,310	1,692	450	2,326
6	White farm population	134,618	5,324	1,808	4,144	3,972	4,888	1,334	6,814
7	Under 10 years of age.....	37,351	1,506	449	1,002	1,083	1,272	312	2,007
8	10 years of age and over.....	97,267	3,818	1,359	3,142	2,889	3,616	1,022	4,807
9	Male.....	52,649	2,020	766	1,762	1,592	1,924	572	2,612
10	Female.....	44,618	1,798	593	1,380	1,297	1,692	450	2,195
11	Colored farm population	12,864	902	—	166	37	—	—	504
12	Under 10 years of age.....	3,357	196	—	33	10	—	—	176
13	10 years of age and over.....	9,507	706	—	133	27	—	—	328
14	Male.....	4,866	388	—	73	14	—	—	197
15	Female.....	4,641	318	—	60	13	—	—	131
16	Population on owned farms	113,232	5,026	1,669	2,749	2,611	3,365	1,048	4,359
17	Under 10 years of age.....	30,898	1,429	411	609	601	800	242	1,236
18	10 years of age and over.....	82,334	3,597	1,258	2,140	1,920	2,565	806	3,123
19	Male.....	44,322	1,897	712	1,211	1,056	1,349	445	1,691
20	Female.....	38,012	1,700	546	929	864	1,216	361	1,432
21	White farm population	110,602	5,023	1,669	2,603	2,609	3,365	1,048	4,247
22	Under 10 years of age.....	30,146	1,429	411	585	691	800	242	1,200
23	10 years of age and over.....	80,456	3,594	1,258	2,018	1,918	2,565	806	3,047
24	Male.....	43,386	1,895	712	1,144	1,055	1,349	445	1,648
25	Female.....	37,070	1,699	546	874	863	1,216	361	1,399
26	Colored farm population	2,630	3	—	146	2	—	—	112
27	Under 10 years of age.....	752	—	—	24	—	—	—	36
28	10 years of age and over.....	1,878	3	—	122	2	—	—	76
29	Male.....	936	2	—	67	1	—	—	43
30	Female.....	942	1	—	55	1	—	—	38
31	Population on managed farms	11,328	929	—	97	318	8	14	97
32	Under 10 years of age.....	2,752	194	—	38	64	4	4	22
33	10 years of age and over.....	8,576	735	—	59	254	4	10	75
34	Male.....	4,580	403	—	30	129	3	7	49
35	Female.....	3,996	332	—	29	125	1	3	26
36	White farm population	1,638	38	—	93	284	8	14	86
37	Under 10 years of age.....	331	1	—	37	54	4	4	19
38	10 years of age and over.....	1,307	37	—	56	230	4	10	67
39	Male.....	859	20	—	29	117	3	7	44
40	Female.....	448	17	—	27	113	1	3	23
41	Colored farm population	9,690	891	—	4	34	—	—	11
42	Under 10 years of age.....	2,421	193	—	1	10	—	—	3
43	10 years of age and over.....	7,269	698	—	3	24	—	—	8
44	Male.....	3,721	383	—	1	12	—	—	5
45	Female.....	3,548	315	—	2	12	—	—	3
46	Population on tenant farms	22,922	271	139	1,464	1,080	1,515	272	2,862
47	Under 10 years of age.....	7,058	79	38	388	338	468	66	925
48	10 years of age and over.....	15,864	192	101	1,076	742	1,047	206	1,937
49	Male.....	8,613	108	54	594	421	572	120	1,069
50	Female.....	7,251	84	47	482	321	475	86	868
51	White farm population	22,378	263	139	1,448	1,079	1,515	272	2,481
52	Under 10 years of age.....	6,874	76	38	380	338	468	66	788
53	10 years of age and over.....	15,504	187	101	1,068	741	1,047	206	1,693
54	Male.....	8,404	105	54	589	420	572	120	920
55	Female.....	7,100	82	47	479	321	475	86	773
56	Colored farm population	544	8	—	16	1	—	—	381
57	Under 10 years of age.....	184	3	—	8	—	—	—	137
58	10 years of age and over.....	360	5	—	8	1	—	—	244
59	Male.....	209	3	—	5	1	—	—	149
60	Female.....	151	2	—	3	—	—	—	95

BY AGE, SEX, COLOR, AND TENURE: 1925

Eddy	Grant	Gua- da- lupe	Hard- ing	Hi- dalgo	Lea	Lin- coln	Luna	Mc- Kin- ley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roose- velt	Sand- oval	
5,341	2,220	3,905	3,237	1,116	2,784	2,996	823	4,976	7,360	2,849	5,493	12,786	5,738	5,475	1
1,555	555	1,106	852	264	581	789	148	1,292	2,228	705	1,360	3,990	1,549	1,550	2
3,786	1,665	2,799	2,385	852	2,203	2,207	675	3,684	5,132	2,144	4,133	8,796	4,189	3,925	3
2,057	957	1,533	1,293	506	1,214	1,251	411	1,860	2,697	1,144	2,259	4,672	2,207	2,066	4
1,729	698	1,266	1,092	346	989	956	264	1,824	2,435	1,000	1,874	4,124	1,982	1,859	5
5,131	2,201	3,905	3,231	1,116	2,784	2,974	813	960	7,358	2,285	5,483	11,790	5,731	4,276	6
1,476	555	1,106	851	264	581	789	146	239	2,228	569	1,360	3,719	1,546	1,256	7
3,655	1,643	2,799	2,380	852	2,203	2,190	607	721	5,130	1,716	4,123	8,071	4,185	3,020	8
1,989	949	1,533	1,293	506	1,214	1,240	405	417	2,696	931	2,249	4,289	2,205	1,603	9
1,666	694	1,236	1,087	346	989	950	262	304	2,434	785	1,874	3,782	1,980	1,417	10
210	19		6			22	10	4,016	2	564	10	906	7	1,199	11
79	7		1			5	2	1,053		136		271	3	294	12
131	12		5			17	8	2,963	2	428	10	725	4	905	13
68	8					11	6	1,443	1	213	10	383	2	463	14
63	4		5			6	2	1,520	1	215		342	2	442	15
2,079	1,753	3,676	2,695	897	2,434	2,697	665	1,893	6,678	1,734	4,615	11,094	4,153	4,018	16
470	445	1,049	689	214	487	709	122	523	2,012	431	1,109	3,483	1,038	1,181	17
1,609	1,305	2,627	2,006	683	1,947	1,988	543	1,370	4,666	1,303	3,506	7,611	3,115	2,837	18
883	731	1,421	1,293	399	1,079	1,112	330	692	2,457	690	1,918	4,042	1,643	1,505	19
726	577	1,206	918	284	868	876	213	677	2,208	613	1,588	3,569	1,472	1,332	20
1,929	1,737	3,676	2,691	897	2,434	2,689	655	805	6,676	1,731	4,605	11,081	4,148	4,014	21
314	438	1,049	688	214	487	709	120	200	2,012	431	1,109	3,476	1,035	1,180	22
1,525	1,299	2,627	2,003	683	1,947	1,980	535	605	4,664	1,300	3,496	7,605	3,113	2,834	23
839	726	1,421	1,088	399	1,079	1,106	324	349	2,456	688	1,908	4,040	1,643	1,503	24
686	573	1,206	915	284	868	874	211	256	2,208	612	1,588	3,565	1,470	1,331	25
140	16		4			8	10	1,088	2	3	10	13	5	4	26
56	7		1			2	2	323				7	3	1	27
84	9		3			8	8	765	2	3	10	6	2	3	28
44	5					6	6	344	1	2	10	2		2	29
40	4		3			2	2	421	1	1		4	2	1	30
88	135	43	35	103	20	55	15	2,932		680	9	997	24	1,200	31
19	20	4	9	18	2	6		731		161	2	268	3	293	32
69	115	39	26	85	18	49	15	2,201		519	7	729	21	907	33
34	103	28	12	59	12	36	12	1,105		279	5	385	11	465	34
35	12	11	14	26	6	13	3	1,096		240	2	344	10	442	35
88	134	43	35	103	20	55	15	20		134	9	14	24	5	36
19	20	4	9	18	2	6		3		25	2	4	3		37
69	114	39	26	85	18	49	15	17		109	7	10	21	5	38
34	102	28	12	59	12	36	12	12		74	5	4	11	4	39
35	12	11	14	26	6	13	3	5		35	2	6	10	1	40
	1							2,912		546		983		1,195	41
	1							728		136		264		293	42
	1							2,184		410		719		902	43
	1							1,093		205		381		461	44
								1,091		205		338		441	45
3,174	332	186	507	116	330	244	143	151	682	435	869	695	1,561	257	46
1,060	100	53	154	32	92	74	26	38	216	113	249	239	508	76	47
2,108	232	133	353	84	238	170	117	113	466	322	620	456	1,053	181	48
1,140	123	84	193	48	123	103	69	62	240	175	336	245	553	96	49
968	109	49	160	36	115	67	48	51	226	147	284	211	500	85	50
3,104	330	186	505	116	320	230	143	135	682	420	869	695	1,559	257	51
1,043	100	53	154	32	92	69	26	36	216	113	249	239	508	76	52
2,061	230	133	351	84	238	161	117	99	466	307	620	456	1,051	181	53
1,116	121	84	193	48	123	98	69	56	240	169	336	245	551	96	54
945	109	49	158	36	115	63	48	43	226	138	284	211	500	85	55
70	2		2			14		16		15			2		56
23						5		2							57
47	2		2			9		14		15			2		58
24	2					5		6		6					59
23			2			4		8		9					60

COUNTY TABLE VI.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROPS, WOODLAND BURNED OVER, AND FIREWOOD CUT, 1924, SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1925, AND WOODLAND CLEARED, 1920-1924; WITH NUMBER OF CORDS OF WOOD CUT AND ACREAGE OF WOODLAND BURNED OVER AND CLEARED

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Berna- hillo	Catron	Chaves	Colfax	Curry
1	Total number of farms, 1925.....	31,687	1,234	462	955	812	1,169
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING CROPS, 1924						
	Grain and forage crops:						
2	Corn for all purposes.....	15,878	623	222	225	413	789
3	Harvested for grain.....	12,427	271	135	191	296	758
4	Cut for silage.....	252	24	1	6	13	7
5	Winter wheat.....	2,061	34	1	12	165	511
6	Spring wheat.....	4,403	78	6	2	63	96
7	Oats threshed or cut when ripe and fed unthreshed.....	3,383	69	73	66	282	340
8	Barley.....	570	—	7	4	77	60
9	Rye.....	61	—	3	—	10	1
10	Sorghums of all kinds.....	7,174	25	43	190	121	1,049
11	Soy beans.....	204	—	—	—	—	—
12	Cowpeas.....	495	—	—	3	3	6
13	Peanuts.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
14	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....	7,429	369	71	33	161	81
	Hay crops:						
15	Timothy alone.....	312	3	—	1	23	—
16	Timothy and clover mixed.....	216	—	1	2	7	—
17	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....	21	—	—	1	—	—
18	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....	91	7	1	8	19	—
19	Alfalfa.....	8,604	621	44	380	236	3
20	Other tame grasses.....	1,718	11	10	4	108	136
21	Small grains cut for hay.....	1,773	46	22	3	152	9
22	Production of hay of all kinds.....	16,878	649	132	467	521	821
	Miscellaneous crops:						
23	Cotton.....	3,795	—	—	505	—	121
24	Sugar beets for sugar.....	102	—	—	—	95	—
25	Potatoes, white.....	579	—	14	—	19	5
26	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	159	8	1	6	—	1
27	Strawberries.....	33	—	2	—	—	2
	Vegetables grown for sale:						
28	Cabbages.....	328	37	9	16	7	2
29	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	687	73	5	27	—	2
30	Lettuce.....	280	14	7	16	37	—
31	Onions (dry).....	315	41	6	21	4	—
32	Sweet corn.....	261	47	9	17	3	1
33	Tomatoes.....	274	57	7	28	—	—
34	Watermelons.....	621	84	7	39	—	7
35	All other crops.....	4,773	293	6	84	72	331
	Orchard fruits and nuts:						
36	Apple trees.....	7,418	386	35	240	97	227
37	Peach trees.....	5,827	289	32	71	8	316
38	Pear trees.....	3,137	190	17	56	15	90
39	Plum and prune trees.....	4,203	196	29	32	15	199
40	Grapevines.....	2,563	243	9	22	—	130
41	Pecan trees.....	121	1	1	8	—	—
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK, 1925						
42	Horses and (or) mules.....	27,922	1,018	415	831	758	1,050
	Cattle:						
43	Beef cattle.....	16,520	247	351	388	267	474
44	Dairy cows.....	8,465	425	17	519	511	636
45	Dairy bulls and (or) calves.....	4,606	148	13	220	318	481
46	Cows milked.....	16,443	446	67	700	585	973
47	Sheep.....	2,194	23	48	67	89	15
48	Goats.....	1,794	22	12	17	16	7
49	Swine.....	10,065	127	148	193	365	695
50	Chickens.....	22,116	737	332	745	658	1,030
	WOODLAND AND FIREWOOD						
51	Woodland cleared and made suitable for crops, 1920-1924.....acres.....	16,483	865	16	9	10	—
52	Farms reporting.....number.....	618	40	3	1	1	—
53	Woodland burned over, 1924.....acres.....	881	5	—	—	—	—
54	Farms reporting.....number.....	39	1	—	—	—	—
55	Firewood cut on farms, 1924.....cords.....	47,646	3,483	1,156	1,032	597	—
56	Farms reporting.....number.....	3,665	137	115	38	43	—

COUNTY TABLE VI.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROPS, WOOD STOCK, 1925, AND WOODLAND CLEARED, 1920-1924; WITH NUMBER OF CORDS

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guada- lupe	Hard- ing	Hil- dalgo
1	Total number of farms, 1925	396	1,537	1,045	560	865	765	301
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING CROPS, 1924							
	Grain and forage crops:							
2	Corn for all purposes.....	81	560	96	252	459	504	64
3	Harvested for grain.....	69	479	80	210	358	457	57
4	Cut for silage.....		33	4	5	4	2	3
5	Winter wheat.....		24	4	9	2	278	26
6	Spring wheat.....		56		9		33	11
7	Oats threshed or cut when ripe and fed unthreshed.....		14	18	5	7	39	8
8	Barley.....		4	3	3	1	6	6
9	Rye.....							
10	Sorghums of all kinds.....	156	131	67	54	250	461	39
11	Soy beans.....	1	3					
12	Cowpeas.....				1	5		
13	Peanuts.....	4				1		
14	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....	32	92	8	92	325	337	17
	Hay crops:							
15	Timothy alone.....							
16	Timothy and clover mixed.....		1		2			
17	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....	1			1		8	
18	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....		2	1			1	
19	Alfalfa.....	45	336	342	99	208	3	54
20	Other tame grasses.....	2	44	5	15	24	94	3
21	Small grains cut for hay.....		25	2	7	4	11	2
22	Production of hay of all kinds.....	165	889	374	151	451	474	78
	Miscellaneous crops:							
23	Cotton.....	27	1,082	834	5	3	21	27
24	Sugar beets for sugar.....							
25	Potatoes, white.....		1		13		3	19
26	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	26	35	1				
27	Strawberries.....	2	2					
	Vegetables grown for sale:							
28	Cabbages.....		26	2	8	5		3
29	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	30	183		4	19	2	2
30	Lettuce.....		12		2			
31	Onions (dry).....	3	11		10	9		6
32	Sweet corn.....	2	13		2	8	1	3
33	Tomatoes.....	23	13	5	5	7		4
34	Watermelons.....	29	23	7	14	47	9	5
35	All other crops	9	211	14	42	110	48	18
	Orchard fruits and nuts:							
36	Apple trees.....	63	262	129	189	216	92	50
37	Peach trees.....	63	195	54	187	222	128	63
38	Pear trees.....	23	120	29	137	142	49	28
39	Plum and prune trees.....	29	90	31	139	156	78	44
40	Grapevines.....	25	147	24	74	66	42	30
41	Pecan trees.....		25	10	3		1	5
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK, 1925							
42	Horses and (or) mules	360	1,163	848	498	790	724	268
	Cattle:							
43	Beef cattle.....	276	168	276	379	638	585	226
44	Dairy cows.....	112	745	435	81	39	142	68
45	Dairy bulls and (or) calves.....	76	225	167	52	18	93	47
46	Cows milked.....	261	788	569	212	436	553	211
47	Sheep.....	23	22	43	9	123	38	9
48	Goats.....	7	13	19	24	81	20	14
49	Swine.....	92	258	122	172	153	429	97
50	Chickens.....	291	916	615	377	570	635	211
	WOODLAND AND FIREWOOD							
51	Woodland cleared and made suitable for crops, 1920-1924.....acres.....		1,471		223	212		
52	Farms reporting.....number.....		39		20	13		
53	Woodland burned over, 1924.....acres.....		25	23	3	10		
54	Farms reporting.....number.....		2	4	1	1		
55	Firewood cut on farms, 1924.....cords.....		945	588	961	886	234	277
56	Farms reporting.....number.....		20	63	73	70	8	20

LAND BURNED OVER, AND FIREWOOD CUT, 1924, SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVE-
OF WOOD CUT AND ACREAGE OF WOODLAND BURNED OVER AND CLEARED—CON.

Lea	Lin- coln	Luna	Me- Kin- ley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba	Roose- velt	Sand- oval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	
766	677	233	386	1,576	565	1,356	2,420	1,279	965	783	2,186	1,120	1
198	194	47	224	889	209	806	1,042	774	452	514	1,578	663	2
126	128	19	179	834	156	738	890	737	356	415	1,077	356	3
2	6	5	2	19	2	9	6	2	3	6	40	9	4
---	5	4	2	18	17	364	21	18	8	40	37	10	5
---	1	---	36	840	3	15	973	---	162	20	448	193	6
---	13	---	75	550	53	118	234	---	82	40	565	66	7
---	12	---	3	51	6	66	93	---	7	21	29	3	8
---	2	---	2	2	2	8	8	2	---	---	12	---	9
340	87	51	6	93	75	1,107	10	1,042	6	17	266	36	10
2	---	---	1	2	---	---	16	---	90	---	3	12	11
---	---	---	---	141	---	2	129	7	11	1	64	10	12
45	118	60	167	160	83	209	366	24	126	13	991	322	13
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	357	---	---	---	---	14
---	---	---	---	47	---	---	163	16	3	2	21	4	15
---	---	---	---	98	1	---	50	---	4	---	40	6	16
---	---	---	---	2	---	---	4	---	---	---	1	---	17
---	---	---	---	---	1	2	7	2	4	2	---	---	18
2	106	39	26	343	128	3	1,124	23	506	580	379	456	19
5	10	7	5	69	23	19	160	155	29	8	101	66	20
---	47	1	84	185	124	15	392	1	73	52	100	24	21
299	211	57	112	785	284	920	1,668	912	617	601	800	511	22
225	1	28	---	---	16	308	---	545	---	---	---	---	23
---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	24
---	---	23	149	3	9	---	123	1	24	102	4	1	25
4	---	10	---	1	4	1	---	58	---	1	---	---	26
7	---	---	---	---	5	---	---	5	---	2	3	3	27
---	32	5	---	3	45	1	17	4	26	13	31	12	28
---	2	16	---	---	4	8	74	14	25	33	101	25	29
---	3	4	---	1	5	---	---	---	10	3	145	3	30
2	6	4	---	3	5	---	34	5	33	13	39	28	31
---	4	8	---	2	9	5	8	5	11	29	41	12	32
---	---	19	---	---	4	3	8	18	12	28	6	5	33
1	---	31	---	---	11	33	76	58	34	34	21	10	34
42	47	38	31	33	115	326	511	635	94	261	331	328	35
272	217	27	4	450	289	148	684	252	268	457	459	376	36
412	165	65	2	13	253	218	478	369	263	284	277	283	37
134	133	22	1	98	192	54	218	125	168	262	154	164	38
297	149	33	2	164	166	121	378	247	210	205	231	145	39
289	33	42	---	2	83	95	64	230	199	212	27	45	40
25	7	3	1	1	10	1	---	12	---	1	1	---	41
715	589	192	376	1,415	450	1,287	2,151	1,191	893	640	2,019	922	42
634	489	142	265	1,005	249	1,013	1,449	641	445	470	1,278	563	43
289	129	98	29	47	262	355	127	573	110	177	369	203	44
123	88	56	17	20	115	264	33	395	29	100	156	100	45
558	391	138	116	588	416	1,105	847	1,051	281	521	587	375	46
67	53	8	184	197	11	40	275	22	66	90	86	50	47
17	56	16	169	134	35	12	311	8	117	60	205	62	48
172	108	34	66	609	157	711	884	627	165	325	489	298	49
595	441	184	168	1,136	416	1,183	1,616	1,088	555	603	1,414	789	50
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
---	3,033	---	2,143	8	33	---	177	---	2,154	---	1,421	4	51
---	79	---	55	3	7	---	36	---	97	---	81	1	52
3	15	---	---	15	---	---	100	---	15	---	144	---	53
1	1	---	---	3	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	54
1,210	2,119	---	1,816	4,925	1,051	6	2,022	3	2,439	---	14,855	143	55
226	68	---	192	490	31	2	204	2	204	---	1,214	13	56

COUNTY TABLE VI.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROPS, WOODLAND BURNED OVER, AND FIREWOOD CUT, 1924, SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1925, AND WOODLAND CLEARED, 1920-1924; WITH NUMBER OF CORDS OF WOOD CUT AND ACREAGE OF WOODLAND BURNED OVER AND CLEARED—CON.

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Sierra	Socorro	Taos	Tor- rance	Union	Valen- cia
1	Total number of farms, 1925.....	343	1,070	1,190	1,514	1,796	1,361
NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING CROPS, 1924							
Grain and forage crops:							
2	Corn for all purposes.....	204	423	387	1,000	1,374	612
3	Harvested for grain.....	179	404	356	858	1,227	531
4	Cut for silage.....		4	8	10	14	6
5	Winter wheat.....	21	9	59	3	143	214
6	Spring wheat.....	107	308	643	21	77	202
7	Oats threshed or cut when ripe and fed un- threshed.....	2	5	419	68	114	58
8	Barley.....	4	3	77	1	20	3
9	Rye.....	1			4	6	
10	Sorghums of all kinds.....	40	11		207	1,189	5
11	Soy beans.....	23	3	51			
12	Cowpeas.....			109			
13	Peanuts.....						
14	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....	83	186	112	1,201	857	231
Hay crops:							
15	Timothy alone.....		1	25		1	2
16	Timothy and clover mixed.....		1	3			
17	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....			2		1	
18	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....			5	1	26	2
19	Alfalfa.....	166	436	644	21	57	694
20	Other tame grasses.....	12	37	147	98	301	10
21	Small grains cut for hay.....	4	5	180	115	28	60
22	Production of hay of all kinds.....	182	495	893	494	1,054	811
Miscellaneous crops:							
23	Cotton.....	40	1				6
24	Sugar beets for sugar.....						
25	Potatoes, white.....	8		18	1	20	19
26	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	1					1
27	Strawberries.....						
Vegetables grown for sale:							
28	Cabbages.....		4	3	4		13
29	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	8	3	8		3	16
30	Lettuce.....	4		3	3		4
31	Onions (dry).....		8	6	5		13
32	Sweet corn.....	2	3	4		2	10
33	Tomatoes.....	3	5			3	11
34	Watermelons.....	11	7		4	5	14
35	All other crops.....	50	21	131	14	299	228
Orchard fruits and nuts:							
36	Apple trees.....	117	185	477	142	345	253
37	Peach trees.....	138	164	46	108	453	209
38	Pear trees.....	74	84	72	43	161	87
39	Plum and prune trees.....	103	84	156	84	278	92
40	Grapevines.....	40	77	8	38	168	99
41	Pecan trees.....	1	1		2		1
NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK, 1925							
42	Horses and (or) mules.....	312	873	1,087	1,216	1,633	1,238
Cattle:							
43	Beef cattle.....	232	591	713	349	999	718
44	Dairy cows.....	59	45	110	697	866	190
45	Dairy bulls and (or) calves.....	26	16	19	508	622	61
46	Cows milked.....	117	219	468	871	1,447	546
47	Sheep.....	12	61	161	81	69	152
48	Goats.....	20	41	99	61	44	75
49	Swine.....	144	235	543	273	997	377
50	Chickens.....	252	557	687	933	1,448	934
WOODLAND AND FIREWOOD							
51	Woodland cleared and made suitable for crops, 1920-1924.....acres.....	25	106	58	4,265		250
52	Farms reporting.....number.....	4	15	12	110		1
53	Woodland burned over, 1924.....acres.....		41	2	480		
54	Farms reporting.....number.....		12	1	5		
55	Firewood cut on farms, 1924.....cords.....	285	873	205	4,021	760	754
56	Farms reporting.....number.....	24	50	25	191	99	43

COUNTY TABLE VII.—ACREAGE IN FARMS, ACREAGE IN CROP LAND HARVESTED, VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND VALUE OF FARM BUILDINGS, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1925

[To avoid disclosing data for individual farms where only 1 or 2 of any size group were reported, their acreage and value are included in another group]

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves
All land in farms, 1925:					
1	Total acreage.....	27,850,325	219,082	771,440	1,702,932
2	Under 20 acres.....	62,345	5,148	169	1,002
3	20 to 49 acres.....	117,673	6,724	1,054	5,682
4	50 to 99 acres.....	178,444	8,664	3,397	10,191
5	100 to 174 acres.....	709,790	24,755	15,245	14,998
6	175 to 499 acres.....	2,077,711	16,096	18,456	39,459
7	500 to 999 acres.....	2,891,957	14,355	101,922	80,488
8	1,000 acres and over.....	21,812,405	143,340	631,197	1,551,112
Crop land harvested, 1924:					
9	Total acreage.....	1,345,705	20,942	6,253	44,167
10	Under 20 acres.....	42,596	3,492	119	715
11	20 to 49 acres.....	65,648	3,581	424	4,606
12	50 to 99 acres.....	76,108	2,891	975	7,347
13	100 to 174 acres.....	157,577	5,375	1,370	8,108
14	175 to 499 acres.....	453,555	2,484	962	12,616
15	500 to 999 acres.....	307,503	1,603	1,196	4,908
16	1,000 acres and over.....	242,718	1,516	1,207	5,867
Land and buildings, 1925:					
17	Total value, dollars.....	174,916,929	4,891,383	2,700,361	10,214,684
18	Under 20 acres.....	9,776,916	1,554,615	17,600	362,650
19	20 to 49 acres.....	10,243,545	792,240	67,175	932,290
20	50 to 99 acres.....	10,925,058	680,426	102,595	1,230,400
21	100 to 174 acres.....	15,603,399	763,223	221,166	1,184,910
22	175 to 499 acres.....	28,654,368	286,485	211,300	2,010,265
23	500 to 999 acres.....	23,021,693	350,594	335,760	944,525
24	1,000 acres and over.....	76,691,950	463,800	1,744,865	3,549,644
Buildings, 1925:					
25	Total value, dollars.....	22,883,600	1,074,237	310,930	1,633,686
26	Under 20 acres.....	2,990,214	399,679	6,045	173,480
27	20 to 49 acres.....	2,092,555	195,793	14,645	258,845
28	50 to 99 acres.....	1,910,838	166,155	18,215	236,831
29	100 to 174 acres.....	2,678,975	155,570	40,755	183,300
30	175 to 499 acres.....	4,349,644	55,690	48,050	253,110
31	500 to 999 acres.....	2,998,620	54,700	105,320	109,525
32	1,000 acres and over.....	5,862,754	46,650	77,900	418,595

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP		Colfax	Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana
All land in farms, 1925:					
1	Total acreage.....	1,893,759	568,487	931,611	501,283
2	Under 20 acres.....	134	205	143	5,508
3	20 to 49 acres.....	1,016	257	830	16,072
4	50 to 99 acres.....	6,424	1,183	1,309	16,381
5	100 to 174 acres.....	18,976	33,313	4,599	19,679
6	175 to 499 acres.....	83,853	210,463	22,693	13,872
7	500 to 999 acres.....	94,262	166,850	77,614	6,690
8	1,000 acres and over.....	1,689,094	156,216	824,423	423,081
Crop land harvested, 1924:					
9	Total acreage.....	69,386	202,795	6,940	49,452
10	Under 20 acres.....	46	124	73	4,542
11	20 to 49 acres.....	397	119	496	12,264
12	50 to 99 acres.....	3,509	892	734	11,838
13	100 to 174 acres.....	6,970	19,042	708	11,127
14	175 to 499 acres.....	20,979	96,697	1,275	7,165
15	500 to 999 acres.....	13,330	65,307	1,406	1,100
16	1,000 acres and over.....	23,555	20,614	2,248	1,416
Land and buildings, 1925:					
17	Total value, dollars.....	13,358,010	9,962,562	3,224,728	10,897,968
18	Under 20 acres.....	46,730	116,387	20,950	1,078,815
19	20 to 49 acres.....	48,765	35,000	94,360	2,561,653
20	50 to 99 acres.....	313,083	38,100	126,400	2,501,130
21	100 to 174 acres.....	509,874	841,710	101,415	2,393,950
22	175 to 499 acres.....	1,511,097	3,927,700	140,796	1,683,770
23	500 to 999 acres.....	1,049,180	2,833,230	309,320	189,300
24	1,000 acres and over.....	9,879,281	2,170,435	2,431,487	499,350
Buildings, 1925:					
25	Total value, dollars.....	1,089,852	1,116,652	296,555	1,634,177
26	Under 20 acres.....	29,950	58,837	5,360	278,945
27	20 to 49 acres.....	14,585	17,800	18,285	407,252
28	50 to 99 acres.....	74,600	9,515	21,100	364,565
29	100 to 174 acres.....	86,770	163,200	19,660	303,165
30	175 to 499 acres.....	217,100	508,440	18,500	231,400
31	500 to 999 acres.....	135,385	261,060	42,420	21,250
32	1,000 acres and over.....	531,462	96,900	171,230	27,600

COUNTY TABLE VII.—ACREAGE IN FARMS, ACREAGE IN CROP LAND HARVESTED, SIZE OF FARM:

[To avoid disclosing data for individual farms where only 1 or 2 of any size

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP (See definitions in Introduction)		Eddy	Grant	Guadalupe	Harding
All land in farms, 1925:					
1	Total acreage.....	720,339	632,740	1,418,784	958,018
2	Under 20 acres.....	1,236	474	1,077	1,435
3	20 to 49 acres.....	10,005	1,417	1,958	800
4	50 to 99 acres.....	15,301	2,870	2,253	18,594
5	100 to 174 acres.....	26,215	16,704	10,106	109,235
6	175 to 499 acres.....	37,869	35,955	63,652	116,612
7	500 to 999 acres.....	26,033	72,077	135,430	712,342
8	1,000 acres and over.....	603,620	503,243	1,204,248	
Crop land harvested, 1924:					
9	Total acreage.....	48,547	7,631	14,812	73,028
10	Under 20 acres.....	1,033	330	606	1,178
11	20 to 49 acres.....	8,975	634	719	283
12	50 to 99 acres.....	12,177	824	468	4,464
13	100 to 174 acres.....	12,274	1,604	586	25,018
14	175 to 499 acres.....	11,132	2,379	2,637	22,635
15	500 to 999 acres.....	1,938	953	4,521	19,550
16	1,000 acres and over.....	1,018	907	5,275	
Land and buildings, 1925:					
17	Total value, dollars.....	8,621,925	3,881,690	5,436,827	5,101,036
18	Under 20 acres.....	338,250	70,870	100,166	1,345
19	20 to 49 acres.....	1,194,323	104,426	96,795	4,840
20	50 to 99 acres.....	1,577,670	194,263	58,666	169,427
21	100 to 174 acres.....	1,914,630	337,304	95,898	856,759
22	175 to 499 acres.....	1,760,442	634,163	279,521	885,406
23	500 to 999 acres.....	564,580	481,686	577,834	3,181,154
24	1,000 acres and over.....	1,272,020	2,058,978	4,227,947	
Buildings, 1925:					
25	Total value, dollars.....	1,113,555	697,540	428,805	468,520
26	Under 20 acres.....	141,640	21,755	26,135	1,825
27	20 to 49 acres.....	146,700	33,810	19,310	580
28	50 to 99 acres.....	179,080	41,700	8,095	26,485
29	100 to 174 acres.....	246,125	91,660	16,593	130,160
30	175 to 499 acres.....	244,210	167,820	43,257	108,820
31	500 to 999 acres.....	54,650	110,860	81,780	201,650
32	1,000 acres and over.....	101,150	229,935	233,635	

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP		Rio Arriba	Roosevelt	Sandoval	San Juan
All land in farms, 1925:					
1	Total acreage.....	479,855	964,131	501,779	124,101
2	Under 20 acres.....	9,752	502	3,384	1,439
3	20 to 49 acres.....	9,303	1,408	4,494	6,353
4	50 to 99 acres.....	11,332	4,708	7,147	12,416
5	100 to 174 acres.....	54,588	29,850	23,270	20,580
6	175 to 499 acres.....	43,434	163,965	18,931	26,525
7	500 to 999 acres.....	106,782	198,403	60,074	19,055
8	1,000 acres and over.....	244,664	565,295	384,529	37,733
Crop land harvested, 1924:					
9	Total acreage.....	28,225	104,483	15,330	23,828
10	Under 20 acres.....	6,497	356	1,848	959
11	20 to 49 acres.....	4,133	983	1,640	3,235
12	50 to 99 acres.....	2,275	2,869	1,305	4,724
13	100 to 174 acres.....	5,139	11,578	2,035	5,787
14	175 to 499 acres.....	2,308	42,667	2,164	4,119
15	500 to 999 acres.....	3,573	28,764	3,218	674
16	1,000 acres and over.....	4,300	17,266	3,120	4,330
Land and buildings, 1925:					
17	Total value, dollars.....	4,153,389	9,567,790	3,051,221	4,039,290
18	Under 20 acres.....	998,896	146,855	404,055	460,480
19	20 to 49 acres.....	534,497	174,300	314,420	656,359
20	50 to 99 acres.....	284,455	242,400	307,625	830,490
21	100 to 174 acres.....	642,385	620,020	359,955	862,600
22	175 to 499 acres.....	349,556	2,373,233	337,374	708,240
23	500 to 999 acres.....	478,775	2,122,039	525,598	171,280
24	1,000 acres and over.....	864,815	3,888,943	802,194	349,940
Buildings, 1925:					
25	Total value, dollars.....	855,115	887,550	581,415	757,365
26	Under 20 acres.....	282,455	59,930	112,885	154,675
27	20 to 49 acres.....	120,575	59,425	78,380	138,345
28	50 to 99 acres.....	64,170	54,415	65,045	146,745
29	100 to 174 acres.....	132,290	101,728	91,205	101,525
30	175 to 499 acres.....	59,875	268,782	57,835	119,300
31	500 to 999 acres.....	123,665	165,620	58,745	24,975
32	1,000 acres and over.....	72,085	177,650	117,320	71,800

1 Includes the group "Under 20 acres."

VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND VALUE OF FARM BUILDINGS, BY
1925—Continued

group were reported, their acreage and value are included in another group)

Hidalgo	Lea	Lincoln	Luna	McKinley	Mora	Otero	Quay	
696,246	1,803,672	1,088,882	277,988	828,137	612,799	493,132	1,402,150	1
85	49	461	142	4	3,528	878		2
1,088	176	1,328	515	588	11,629	1,745	1,448	3
1,336	230	2,796	1,415	1,095	16,383	4,200	1,689	4
4,696	5,106	14,103	8,887	33,540	32,028	21,495	29,130	5
15,127	64,348	45,812	14,870	13,844	73,634	24,579	174,636	6
68,222	185,739	134,909	17,567	38,517	54,652	33,492	231,348	7
605,792	1,548,024	889,413	234,592	740,549	420,945	406,743	964,899	8
3,374	18,520	7,748	3,692	15,947	37,866	10,060	140,548	9
47	18	246	40	2	2,007	421		10
582	49	417	212	377	4,164	689	1,171	11
674	106	582	359	608	4,126	1,097	893	12
604	581	1,097	808	2,816	4,443	2,756	9,957	13
521	5,287	1,451	1,455	2,963	8,289	2,456	44,288	14
340	6,757	1,613	193	2,394	4,375	955	44,558	15
606	5,722	2,342	625	6,787	10,462	1,686	40,681	16
1,586,574	8,854,589	3,215,738	1,279,485	2,246,898	4,443,569	3,492,524	9,206,837	17
14,100	2,390	49,150	42,350	900	144,491	361,788		18
104,350	3,740	74,860	45,125	28,000	264,689	219,945	122,674	19
136,100	2,200	77,500	68,500	26,600	276,319	244,900	23,685	20
137,550	55,190	201,644	171,800	173,160	299,182	561,686	336,015	21
151,000	524,511	382,315	308,060	188,510	606,414	447,840	1,708,165	22
215,930	1,243,754	570,976	116,970	346,744	364,988	195,100	1,992,299	23
827,544	7,021,774	1,850,293	526,680	1,482,984	2,487,486	1,461,271	5,123,999	24
169,670	631,955	399,135	288,340	266,910	473,772	607,290	1,045,900	25
4,000	1,100	10,125	20,500	400	34,353	132,060		26
6,050	1,600	8,695	18,350	6,685	55,726	59,715	13,200	27
10,750	900	12,995	18,200	8,525	48,330	41,775	8,050	28
14,000	12,095	36,310	45,650	31,255	44,825	100,140	86,260	29
22,875	88,940	65,765	79,850	48,705	87,728	69,900	283,790	30
29,225	141,950	77,575	18,740	66,840	44,595	34,935	257,165	31
81,870	385,370	187,670	87,050	104,500	158,215	168,765	397,435	32

San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Taos	Torrance	Union	Valencia	
1,767,957	370,838	565,275	1,436,859	118,417	1,033,052	1,567,663	1,398,917	1
5,321	3,789	793	4,815	5,899	334	18	6,116	2
8,482	2,493	1,455	4,306	6,880	3,283	480	5,769	3
15,247	3,609	1,792	3,723	7,189	7,091	1,653	4,500	4
79,507	24,429	10,309	11,993	11,024	34,406	30,358	27,347	5
124,507	59,048	12,190	18,610	11,806	204,877	292,623	22,742	6
89,712	73,608	26,275	60,859	30,697	238,555	291,676	39,422	7
1,445,181	203,802	512,471	1,332,553	44,922	544,506	950,855	1,293,021	8
47,422	17,923	3,614	10,559	18,018	109,824	166,116	18,655	9
3,890	2,398	625	3,094	4,968	228	15	3,857	10
3,720	839	741	1,778	4,438	1,934	222	2,931	11
4,269	931	512	823	2,673	3,174	717	1,453	12
9,338	2,352	838	596	2,096	11,025	10,296	1,807	13
10,364	6,119	440	965	1,302	54,116	76,728	1,309	14
4,045	4,039	231	2,595	1,047	32,915	44,024	1,696	15
11,796	1,245	227	708	1,494	6,432	34,114	5,602	16
9,303,024	3,173,363	1,510,341	3,101,986	2,105,023	5,956,156	11,269,755	5,068,233	17
438,537	974,295	123,250	437,138	640,076	8,487	3,250	819,395	18
396,130	231,080	90,175	196,502	471,579	38,719	6,370	439,563	19
5,56,912	176,420	62,700	134,069	327,278	88,435	18,950	212,037	20
776,622	256,031	211,554	104,962	248,284	406,096	332,500	261,662	21
789,314	540,667	147,650	193,063	148,480	2,122,305	3,104,085	221,378	22
408,487	456,050	191,079	321,992	125,270	1,734,846	2,597,274	320,817	23
5,937,022	538,820	683,933	1,654,260	144,056	1,557,268	5,207,326	2,793,381	24
1,143,524	988,879	209,505	428,433	392,036	679,892	1,345,435	860,970	25
143,205	359,115	26,745	96,395	166,295	3,920	2,125	238,105	26
76,435	82,485	11,875	33,339	89,150	9,770	3,155	91,750	27
77,046	55,655	9,700	29,590	59,736	16,450	2,710	59,015	28
180,365	74,915	33,550	20,909	35,320	69,980	69,210	63,260	29
156,191	158,776	30,010	32,685	18,215	262,630	467,660	52,395	30
72,450	141,233	30,730	47,527	15,510	170,105	299,510	84,855	31
437,232	116,700	66,895	167,988	7,810	141,037	501,065	277,590	32

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—COOPERATIVE MARKETING—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS
TENURE:

ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Bernalillo	Catron	Chaves	Colfax
Sales:						
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars.....	3,253,861	125,892	46,878	1,510,163	19,196
2	Owners.....dollars.....	2,374,239	112,773	41,863	1,144,370	10,606
3	Managers.....dollars.....	95,342			35,900	
4	Tenants.....dollars.....	784,280	13,119	5,015	329,893	8,590
Farms reporting sales.....number.....						
5	Owners.....number.....	2,014	270	27	276	48
6	Managers.....number.....	1,516	254	21	178	28
7	Tenants.....number.....	7			3	
8	Tenants.....number.....	491	16	6	95	20
Purchases:						
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars.....	138,526	794	720	17,272	1,546
10	Owners.....dollars.....	112,818	794	720	14,192	809
11	Managers.....dollars.....	4,335			25	
12	Tenants.....dollars.....	21,373			3,055	737
Farms reporting purchases.....number.....						
13	Owners.....number.....	829	8	1	101	32
14	Managers.....number.....	645	8	1	86	16
15	Tenants.....number.....	6			1	
16	Tenants.....number.....	178			14	16

ITEM AND TENURE		McKin- ley	Mora	Otero	Quay	Rio Arriba
Sales:						
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars.....		1,940	22,808	52,073	5,315
2	Owners.....dollars.....		1,868	19,196	47,148	4,758
3	Managers.....dollars.....					
4	Tenants.....dollars.....		72	3,612	4,925	557
Farms reporting sales.....number.....						
5	Owners.....number.....		25	46	98	32
6	Managers.....number.....		23	32	85	27
7	Tenants.....number.....					
8	Tenants.....number.....		2	14	13	5
Purchases:						
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars.....		284	5,237	328	3,180
10	Owners.....dollars.....		254	4,873	328	2,997
11	Managers.....dollars.....					
12	Tenants.....dollars.....		30	364		183
Farms reporting purchases.....number.....						
13	Owners.....number.....		7	33	3	40
14	Managers.....number.....		6	22	3	36
15	Tenants.....number.....					
16	Tenants.....number.....		1	11		4

SOLD AND OF SUPPLIES PURCHASED, WITH NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY 1924

Curry	De Baca	Dona Ana	Eddy	Grant	Guada- lupe	Hard- ing	Hidal- go	Lea	Lin- coln	Luna	
136,893	2,083	424,832	536,680	3,350	400	71,216	5,520	123,654	849	25,376	1
117,862	1,378	231,771	301,044	3,350	400	60,349	5,320	123,491	849	19,401	2
		57,642	1,900								3
19,031	705	135,619	233,736			10,867	200	163		5,975	4
147	11	197	224	1	1	88	15	45	3	26	5
115	7	129	101	1	1	69	14	43	3	20	6
		3	1								7
32	4	65	122			19	1	2		6	8
3,827		27,867	25,142			1,775	1,285		58	31,334	9
3,787		16,573	19,211			1,715	1,150		58	27,669	10
		2,000	260							2,050	11
40		9,294	5,671			60	135			1,615	12
12		106	156			13	13		2	81	13
11		80	63			12	13		2	70	14
		1	2							2	15
1		25	91			1	1			9	16

Roose- velt	Sand- oval	San Juan	San Miguel	Santa Fe	Sierra	Socorro	Taos	Tor- rance	Union	Valen- cia	
33,176	49,402	2,749	6,371	1,198	6,800	5,046	902		17,460	15,639	1
26,921	47,013	2,749	6,371	1,198	6,400	4,756	902		14,493	15,639	2
											3
6,265	2,389				400	290			2,967		4
138	105	4	32	4	5	34	9		94	9	5
106	97	4	32	4	4	31	9		69	9	6
											7
32	8				1	3			25		8
196	728	255	13,479	4	600	719			1,779	117	9
178	728	255	13,404	4	600	635			1,767	117	10
											11
18			75			84			12		12
3	16	2	169	1	1	11			13	4	13
2	16	2	168	1	1	10			12	4	14
											15
1			1			1			1		16

APPENDIX

INSTRUCTIONS AND SCHEDULE FOR THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, 1925

APPENDIX

INSTRUCTIONS AND SCHEDULE FOR THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1925

The following pages contain copies of the instructions to enumerators and of the schedule (see pp. 509-512) used in the collection of statistics of agriculture at the census of 1925. Some of the most essential instructions were printed on the schedule itself, but all of the instructions, in detail, were included in two pamphlets entitled "Instructions to Enumerators" and "Supplemental Instructions to Enumerators."

INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

1. Oath of office.—A certificate of appointment has been sent you, together with a blank form of oath or affirmation. You must take and subscribe to this oath in accordance with the instructions printed thereon, and return it to the supervisor by whom you were appointed, before you can begin work as enumerator. After you have taken this oath you can not without justifiable cause neglect or refuse to perform the duties of an enumerator. (See sec. 22 of the census act.)

2. Receipt of supplies.—The supervisor of your district will furnish you with the necessary schedules, blank forms, and other supplies. You should promptly acknowledge the receipt of these supplies on the card which is inclosed with them.

3. Identification.—The certificate of appointment which has been sent you contains a statement to the effect that you are a sworn employee of the Bureau of the Census. This certificate of appointment must be carried by you at all times and should be exhibited when its exhibition will aid you in obtaining the information you seek.

4. Method of handling schedules.—The portfolio furnished you is to be used in your daily canvass. It will not be necessary for you to carry in it, on any one day, more schedules than you will require for that day's work. The schedules may be doubled over as they are carried in your portfolio, but they should not be sharply folded or creased; and when not in the portfolio they should be kept flat. Schedules already completed and blank schedules not in use must be carefully put away where they will be kept clean and where they will not be in danger of examination by unauthorized persons.

5. Additional copies of schedule.—Whenever it becomes evident that the number of copies of the farm schedule sent to you is not sufficient for the work in your district, you must ask the supervisor at once for additional copies.

6. Enumeration district.—The limits of the district within which you are to take the farm census are stated on the inside of your portfolio. Outside of your district you have no authority and will have no census duties to perform.

7. Complete canvass required.—It is your duty to secure a complete report for every farm in your district.

8. Time allowed for enumeration.—The enumeration will commence on Monday, December 1, 1924, and in some districts at an earlier date. It must be completed as quickly as possible, in any case not later than Saturday, January 31, 1925. It is expected that the great majority of the enumerators will complete their work early in January.

9. Enumerators' rights.—You have the right to ask every question contained in the farm schedule and to obtain answers to each and all of them. You are cautioned, however, not to mention or emphasize the compulsory feature of the enumeration unless it is necessary.

10. Census schedules are confidential.—The information on the census schedules will be treated as strictly confidential under all circumstances. In particular, this information will not be used as a basis for taxation, nor will it be communicated to any tax assessor. Make these points clear, especially in dealing with persons who seem to be unwilling to give the information requested.

11. Refusals to answer.—In case your authority is questioned, show your certificate of appointment, which you should carry with you for this purpose. It is of the utmost importance that your manner should always be courteous and conciliatory. More can be done by tact and persuasion than by show of authority. If any person objects to answering any question on the schedule, explain that the information is *strictly confidential* and that it will be used only in compiling totals for the county.

12. Source of information.—Obtain the information with regard to a farm from the farm operator in every case where this is possible. If it is necessary to accept the statements of a member of his family or of some other person, be sure that this person is able to give you reliable information.

13. When you find a farm whose operator lives outside your district, or who is outside the district at the time of enumeration, so that it is not possible for you to see him personally, secure the information for this farm as best you may from a neighbor or from any other reliable source that may be available. It is essential that you turn in a completed schedule for *every farm in your district*.

14. Obtain the information for a farm from the operator who is living on that farm at the time of your visit, even though this man may have recently moved onto the farm and may not have operated it during the preceding season. He will be able to give you the inventory items, of course, without any difficulty, and he can give you at least approximate figures for the previous year's crops and other products. Do not permit a man who has recently taken possession of his present farm to report the crops that he raised in 1924 on some other farm.

15. **Enumeration of plantations.**—In case of a plantation operated by tenants, go first to the owner or manager of the plantation and obtain, in addition to the schedule for the "home farm," at least a list of all the tenants on the plantation. If the owner or manager is able to give also the crop acreage and any other information with regard to the tenant farms, secure from him as much as possible of *all* the information required for the tenant schedules.

16. Transfer to an individual schedule the information received for each tenant, and then interview the tenants, wherever necessary. Obtain from each tenant the farm population figures (Questions 40 to 43) and any other items that are missing in the first part of the schedule, go over with him the figures you obtained from the plantation headquarters, and find out if any crops, domestic animals, or poultry have been omitted. It is essential that you obtain a full and complete report for every tenant.

17. **Daily report cards.**—Fill out a daily report card at the close of each day's work, entering on the card the date and the number of schedules obtained during the day, and mail this card at once to your supervisor.

18. **Shipment of schedules to supervisor.**—At the end of the first two days' work, you must immediately send to your supervisor by registered mail the schedules which you have filled out during those two days. He will examine these schedules at once and will advise you whether they are satisfactory or not, and will give you additional instructions if necessary.

19. Thereafter, at the end of each week you must send to the supervisor the schedules which you have completed during the week. Place the schedules upon one of the pieces of corrugated board which have been furnished you, wrap them carefully in paper, affix one of the labels addressed to the supervisor, and forward the package by registered mail. Do not roll or fold the schedules, as it makes them difficult to handle in the tabulation.

20. **Completion of enumeration.**—As soon as the work in your district is finished, you are required (1) to fill out and mail the certificate of the completion of the enumeration; and (2) to pack the schedules taken during the last week, together with your portfolio, containing your certificate of appointment, your final report, and all unused blank schedules and supplies, and return these to your supervisor by registered mail.

21. **Payment for services.**—The rate of compensation for the work of enumeration in your district is stated in your certificate of appointment. Approximately at the end of each month's work the supervisor will send you a voucher based on the number of schedules which he has received from you, for your certification. As soon as you return the voucher to the supervisor, he will add his certification and forward it to the proper office for payment and the amount due you will be sent you by mail in the form of a United States Treasury draft payable to your order.

22. **Use of mails.**—The census law (sec. 29) provides that all mail matter (of whatever class or weight) relative to the census is to be transmitted free of postage, when properly indorsed. This provision is embodied in sections 487 and 869 of the Postal Laws and Regulations for 1924, quotations from which will be found pasted on the inside of your portfolio. If the postmaster refuses to receive such mail matter, refer him to these sections of the Postal Laws and Regulations, and in case of further trouble, report the facts to your supervisor.

23. **Use of telegraph and telephone.**—In communicating with the supervisor of your district, for all ordinary purposes the mails will be found sufficient; but should any emergency arise in which you need immediate counsel and instruction, use the telegraph or telephone. All telegrams should be sent to the supervisor "collect," and indorsed "Official business, Bureau of the Census." The supervisor will pay the charge and will be reimbursed through vouchers furnished him for that purpose. In case of emergency you may telephone to your supervisor, provided that the telephone company will collect the telephone charges from the supervisor.

INSTRUCTIONS RELATING TO THE FARM SCHEDULE

24. **Illustrative schedule.**—In addition to this book of instructions, which you should study carefully you have been provided with an illustrative example of the proper method of filling out the farm schedule. This example will show you exactly how the schedule is to be filled out for the farm described in the accompanying narrative. If any questions arise in your mind after you have studied carefully both this book of instructions and the illustrative example, you should apply to your supervisor for further instructions.

25. **General method of filling out schedules.**—Use *black ink*, take pains to write legibly and, in particular, to make figures so that they can be read at a glance. Be sure that you know the proper entry and where it should be made before making it, so as to avoid erasures.

26. **Enumerator's record.**—Fill out carefully the blank spaces for the enumerator's record on each schedule. The name of the "Incorporated city, town, or village" is, of course, required only when the farm is inside the limits of such an incorporated place. Date and sign every schedule in the spaces provided therefor.

27. Number the farms as you visit them, beginning with No. 1, and continuing in order through the enumeration district. Enter the number of each farm in the space provided for "Number of farm in order of visitation" at the top of each schedule.

28. The names of the State and county must be written in full in the proper space on each schedule. Abbreviations will not be permitted, but a rubber stamp may be used if convenient.

29. **Code numbers on schedule.**—Pay no attention to the figures in the columns headed "Code" nor to the sections marked "For office use only," which appear under Questions 26 and 36.

30. **All questions to be answered in order.**—Obtain and enter the information asked for on the schedule in the order of the inquiries. If farm records or accounts are kept, take figures from these, but if exact figures are not available obtain the best possible estimates. Where there are no crops or animals corresponding to names listed on the schedule, leave the spaces opposite such names blank. Do not leave any questions blank, however, by reason of difficulty in getting information. Even a rough estimate is better than a blank space.

31. **Definition of a farm.**—A farm, for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm.

32. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. Thus, if a man who owns 100 acres rents an additional 10 acres from some one else and operates both the 100 acres and the 10 acres, then his "farm" includes the 110 acres.

33. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation, the land operated by each cropper or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm. Or, to take an example of a different kind, if a man owning 120 acres of land, rents 40 acres to a tenant and farms the remaining 80 acres himself, his "farm" is the 80 acres which he operates, not the 120 which he owns, while the 40 acres rented comprise a separate farm to be reported in the name of the tenant.

34. Small farms.—All market gardens, truck and fruit gardens, nurseries, greenhouses, poultry establishments, and city or village dairies are to be considered farms if they use 3 acres of land or more, or if their 1924 products were valued at \$250 or over. Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, however, unless its products in 1924 were valued at \$250 or over.

35. Institutional farms.—The lands utilized by public institutions, such as almshouses, insane hospitals, etc., for growing vegetables or fruit, or carrying on other agricultural operations, are, for census purposes, farms. Such farms include only the land used for agricultural purposes, and their value is the value of that land, together with the value of such buildings only as are used mainly for agricultural purposes. Do not include with the farm population, as reported under Questions 40 to 43, any of the inmates of public institutions.

36. Farm operator.—The term "farm operator" is employed by the Census Bureau to designate the person who directly works a farm, as owner, hired manager, tenant, or cropper, conducting agricultural operations either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or of hired employees. Note especially that a farm should be returned in the name of such farm operator—that is, of the person actually conducting the agricultural operations—even though he may be subject to incidental supervision. Thus when land is rented, the tenant, not the owner, is the farm operator, even though the owner may exercise some supervision over the farming operations.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

37. Many of the questions are perfectly clear as they stand on the schedule and others are made clear by the notes which are printed on the schedule just below the question. No further comment will be made with regard to such questions.

38. Section I. Information concerning farm operator. (Questions 1-4.)—All these questions must be answered on every schedule.

39. Question 3. Color or race.—Write "W" for white; spell out in full the name of any other race, using "Negro" for either black or mulatto.

40. Section II. Farm tenure. (Questions 5-11.)—Except on schedules where Question 10 is answered "Yes," figures should always be given for Question 5 or Question 6, or for both.

41. When figures are given for Question 6 and not for Question 5, then Questions 7, 8, and 9 should be answered. Where no acreage is reported under Question 5, Question 11 must be answered.

42. Question 5. Acres owned.—If the farm operator does not own any of the land in this farm, but farms entirely as a tenant or manager, leave this question blank, even though he may own farm land elsewhere.

43. Farm land is regarded as "owned" not only where the operator holds direct title to it, but also where it is owned by his wife, where the operator holds possession as an heir or one of the heirs to an undivided estate, where he is trustee or guardian for such heirs, where he has bought the land on a contract for a deed, or where he has purchased a farm sold for debt and holds it subject to redemption by the original owner.

44. Ranchers using public lands.—Public land used by a rancher without rental is not a part of the operator's farm, and where a rancher owns or leases no land but grazes animals entirely on public domain, write opposite Questions 5 and 12 "No land owned or leased."

45. Question 7. Rent paid.—It is very important that this question relating to the rent paid should be answered carefully and accurately. In particular it is important to know whether the tenant pays cash rent, a share of the crops, or a stated amount of farm products. Be sure that your answer indicates clearly which form of rent is paid, even if you have to estimate the amount.

46. Section III. Farm acreage. (Questions 12-21.)—Question 12 must be answered on every schedule, except where the entry "No land owned or leased" is used, as directed in paragraph 44. In almost every case there should be an entry for Question 13, and usually there will be entries for several other questions in this section.

47. Question 12. Total farm acreage.—The acreage reported in answer to this question must include all the land on which the person named in answer to Question 1 conducts farming operations of any kind, whether such land is actually tilled, is lying idle or fallow, is used for pasture, or is in woodland or other unimproved land. Thus there may be included land which is detached from that on which the major portion of the farming operations are conducted and which may not be adapted to profitable farming; but if the land is a part of the farm as originally purchased by the owner, or if it is under the control of the tenant or manager, or is used by him in any way, it should be included in the total acreage of the farm. Such distinct tracts should not be shown separately, but in all parts of the schedule they should be regarded as a part of the farm and should be treated in the same manner as if all the land were in a single continuous tract.

48. The total acreage of the farm, as given in answer to Question 12, should equal the sum of the numbers of acres reported under Questions 13 to 21, inclusive. Fractions of an acre should not be entered in answer to any of these questions.

49. Where acres are shown for both Question 5 and Question 6, the sum of these two figures should equal the acreage shown under Question 12. Where Question 5 alone, or Question 6 alone, is answered, the answers should agree with the answer to Question 12.

50. Question 13. Land in crops harvested in 1924.—Do not include here land from which the crops were not harvested by reason of crop failure nor any land used exclusively for pasture. Do include, however, in addition to the classes named on the schedule, any land on which a crop of corn, cowpeas, velvet beans, or other crop was raised to maturity and hogged or grazed off.

51. Question 14. Crop failure.—Do not include here crop land lying idle or land in cultivated summer fallow.

52. Questions 17-19. Pasture land.—Report here only land which was used exclusively for pasture during the year 1924. Do not include land which was pastured after the crop was harvested, nor grain fields which were pastured for a time in the winter or spring but which later produced a crop of grain.

53. Questions 18 and 20. Woodland.—All land occupied by trees or young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber should be classified as woodland. Report such land under Question 18 if it was used for pasture in 1924, or under Question 20 if it was not used for pasture.

54. Section IV. Farm values.—(Questions 22-24.)—Question 22 must be answered in every case (except where a stock raiser uses public range only) and Questions 23 and 24 should also be answered in nearly every case.

55. Question 22. Total value of farm.—Give the value of the land reported in answer to Question 12, whether such land is owned, rented, or managed by the farm operator, including the value of all buildings and improvements attached to the land. *Do not include the value of implements and machinery or livestock.* The farm operator's valuation must be accepted unless you have reason to believe that such valuation is below the actual value of the farm or is grossly exaggerated. In such cases give, as nearly as you can determine, the amount for which the farm, including buildings and improvements, would sell under normal conditions (not at forced sale). The appraiser's valuation, on which taxation of the farm is based, is not generally a safe guide, and it should be used only when it appears to be fair and reasonable. Make it clear to the farm operator that the values returned on the census schedule are not to be used for purposes of taxation and will not be seen by any persons except the employees of the Census Bureau.

56. Question 23. Value of farm buildings.—A fair estimate of the present value of the farm buildings is desired, not a replacement value.

57. Factory equipment on farms.—Do not include, either here or under Question 22, the value of buildings such as creameries, canning factories, or sugar mills, which, though situated on the farm, are used for manufacturing rather than for farm purposes, and do not include under Question 24 the value of any machinery used for such purposes. Where any materials other than those produced on the farm are used, the establishment should ordinarily be considered a manufacturing establishment and the values should not be included on the farm schedule. A canning factory should not be included in any case, even though it uses only the products grown on the farm.

58. Question 24. Value of implements and machinery.—Report the value of all implements, machinery, etc., used in operating the farm and permanently (or usually) kept on the farm, whether they belong to the farm operator or not. Machinery owned cooperatively by a group of farmers should be reported on the schedule for the farm where it is usually kept; or if no "usual" place is provided, then on the schedule for the farm where it happens to be on January 1, 1925. Include all tools; wagons; carriages; harnesses; dairy equipment; cotton gins; threshing machines; apparatus for making cider, grape juice, sugar and sirup, or drying fruits; and all engines, motors, tractors, automobiles, motor trucks, and other machinery, so far as they are used in carrying on the farm business. Do not include the value of machinery used for manufacturing purposes as defined in paragraph 57.

59. Section V. Farm debt. (Questions 25-27.)—If any farmers hesitate to answer the questions on farm debt, assure them that the figures will be kept absolutely confidential and that nothing except county totals will be published. It is very important to have complete returns for these questions.

60. Question 25. Mortgage debt.—This question must be asked of all farm operators, including tenants since considerable numbers of tenants own farm land elsewhere; or you may first ask a man operating rented land only, if he owns any farm land anywhere. If he answers "No," then, of course, he can have no mortgage debt.

61. When you find out that a farm operator has no mortgage debt, write the word "None" in the space opposite Question 25. It is quite as important to have positive statements with regard to farms that are free from debt as it is to have the debt reported.

62. The debts which should be reported as mortgage debt include not only all debts secured by instruments locally called "mortgages," but also all debts represented by deeds of trust, judgment notes, confessions of judgment, deeds with vendor or lien clause, bonds or contracts for title, or any other legal instruments that partake of the nature of mortgages upon real estate. Do not include any debts represented by crop liens or mechanics' liens, nor any debt secured by mortgage or lien on livestock or on implements and machinery.

63. Where the mortgage on a farm covers buildings and land together (as it usually does), give the whole amount of the mortgage outstanding, and do not try to separate that part which is secured on the land only.

64. Question 26. Value of mortgaged land.—Whenever any mortgage debt is reported under Question 25, find out the value of the land covered by the mortgage. Usually this value will be the same as the value entered for Question 22, but it may be less, where only part of the "farm" is mortgaged, or it may be more, where the farm operator owns other farm land which is included under the same mortgage.

65. Question 27. Other debts.—This question must be asked of all farm operators, including tenants. Report here all debts which the farmer owes, which are not secured by mortgage on real estate. Include short-time loans, whether unsecured, or secured by mortgage on livestock, implements and machinery, crops or other chattels; unpaid store and other accounts of more than 30 days' standing; interest due and unpaid; delinquent taxes; and other forms of indebtedness.

66. Section VI. Farm expenses. (Questions 28-33.)—Questions 28 to 31, relating to farm expenditures for feed, fertilizer, etc., will be answered frequently or infrequently according to the section of the country.

67. Question 32. Taxes on all farm property.—This question, which relates to the taxes on all farm property owned by the farm operator, should be asked of every farmer, including all tenants who own livestock or any other taxable farm property.

68. Do not include poll taxes or income taxes (which are not property taxes at all) nor taxes on property not used in the farm business, such as notes, stocks, bonds, city real estate, etc.

69. In irrigation districts do not include taxes or payments for obtaining water, either for construction charges, for purchase of water rights, or for maintenance and operation. In drainage districts do not include either drainage taxes or special assessments for drainage purposes.

70. Where taxes on property which is not used in the farm business, as mentioned above, appear on the same tax receipt in combination with taxes on farm property, obtain an estimate of the amount of taxes which relate to the farm property alone. This estimate can readily be made on the basis of the assessed valuation of the two classes of property. Thus if the farm property represents 80 per cent of the total assessed valuation, then 80 per cent of the total taxes should be counted as farm property taxes.

71. Question 33. Taxes on land and buildings in this farm.—This question, which calls for the taxes paid on the farm (land and buildings) to which the schedule relates, need be answered only for full owners—that is, for farmers who own all the land which they operate.

72. The taxes reported here should include only the taxes paid on the land and buildings in this particular farm. The acreage covered by this tax should be identical with the acreage reported under Question 12.

73. If the taxes on this particular farm are included with the taxes on land rented to others, or with taxes on other property, obtain an estimate of the amount of the taxes on this farm alone.

74. Section VII. Cooperation. (Questions 34 and 35.)—These questions will be answered frequently in localities where there are flourishing cooperative organizations and infrequently or not at all in localities where there are no such organizations.

75. Section VIII. Farm facilities. (Questions 36-39.)—Questions 36, 37, and 39 should be answered on every schedule.

76. Section IX. Farm population. (Questions 40-43.)—Report in this section, under the proper classification, all persons living on the farm for which the schedule is made out. This will usually include at least the farmer himself and the members of his family. Wherever farm laborers or other persons live with the farm family or in separate dwellings on the farm, all such persons should also be included as a part of the farm population. When the farm operator lives in a near-by town or village and not on the farm, however, neither he nor his family should be included in the farm population. Thus there will be an occasional farm schedule which will correctly show no farm population.

77. Do not include in the farm population the inmates of an institution, such as an insane hospital, reform school, or almshouse, located on a farm, even though they may do some work on the farm.

78. Section X. Crops harvested in 1924. (Questions 44-114.)—The crops to be reported in this section are the crops which were harvested in 1924 from the land which has already been reported under Question 13, whether these crops were raised by the present operator or by his predecessor. Do not report on this schedule any crops raised by the farmer on *other land* which he may have been farming in 1924. Where there has been a change in farm operator since the 1924 crop season, the production record on the farm schedule is for the *farm* and *not* for the farm operator.

79. Every reasonable effort should be made to obtain figures based on records, or if no records were kept, reliable estimates made by persons directly concerned with the growing of the crops. You should be well informed, however, with regard to the usual production per acre of various crops in your district, and other factors which will enable you to assist the farmer in making estimates, where this is necessary. Do not offer any assistance, however, unless it is clearly needed.

80. Unit of measure.—Report all quantities in the unit of measure printed on the schedule. Where quantities are reported to you in other units, reduce the unit reported to the one specified on the schedule.

81. Report both production and acreage.—Make sure that both production and acreage are reported wherever both are called for, and each in its proper column. In particular, see that there are no crops with acreage alone reported and the space for production ("Bu.," "Tons," etc.) left blank. Do not make any entries, however, in the spaces marked "X X X."

82. Corn.—In the section on corn, the sum of the acres reported for Questions 45 to 48, inclusive, should equal the acreage reported for Question 44.

83. Small grains. (Questions 49-58.)—Report as "cut for grain and threshed," the acreage and production of small grains cut but not yet threshed, estimating the number of bushels of grain that will be obtained when they are threshed.

84. Hay crops.—Tons of hay must be shown under Question 83 whenever acreage is reported under any of the following Questions: 55, 60, 64, 68, 72, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, or 82.

85. Do not report acreage for any hay crop unless the hay was actually cut in 1924.

86. Question 81. Other tame or cultivated grasses.—Include here old meadows, even though made up largely of plants other than those listed under the question on the schedule. The "wild grasses" entered under Question 82 should be those cut on strictly uncultivated land.

87. Questions 62-75. Annual legumes.—Where annual legumes are planted after oats, corn, or other crops have been harvested from the land, they are to be reported as "grown alone." In other words, they are to be reported as "grown with corn or other crops" only when the two crops are grown on the land at the same time.

88. Question 84. Cotton.—Cotton is to be reported in running bales. These bales weigh approximately 500 pounds each. If the cotton has been packed in round bales, report its equivalent in square bales of 500 pounds each, counting two round bales as equivalent to one square bale. Where only a part of the cotton has been ginned, it will be necessary to estimate the number of bales yet to be ginned; this will include an estimate, in some cases, for cotton that has not even been picked.

89. Mixed crops.—Where two grain crops, such as oats and barley, or oats and wheat, were grown and harvested together, obtain from the farmer an estimate of the proportion of each crop and divide the acreage accordingly. Thus, if he had 10 acres of oats and barley mixed and estimates that they were mixed in approximately equal parts, then enter 5 acres for oats and 5 acres for barley, and divide the production in accordance with the usual production of the two grains where they are grown separately.

90. Crops not named on schedule.—Do not try to report separately any crop, the name of which is not printed on the schedule. Report the total acreage of all such crops together under Question 98.

91. Section XI. Forest products. (Questions 115-117.)—Question 115 (cords of firewood cut) should be answered on practically every schedule in a locality where farmers depend on firewood cut on their own farms for fuel. In answering Question 116 (acreage of woodland burned over), include the acreage of woodland burned over to destroy old grass and weeds in order to improve the grazing.

92. Section XII. Livestock and livestock products. (Questions 118-153.)—Report all domestic animals on the farm on January 1, 1925, whether they belong to the farm operator or not. The phrase *on the farm* (in the case of all farmers except those using the public range) means regularly *kept on the farm*. If a farmer hires his neighbor's team for a short time, this team is not to be regarded as "on the farm" for census purposes and should not be included in that farm schedule, even though it may happen to be at work on the farm January 1, 1925. But horses or other animals belonging to the hired man or to others, which are boarded or cared for on the farm should be included. Breeding animals owned jointly by two or more farmers and kept in turn on the various farms should be reported on the farm where they happen to be on January 1, 1925. In the case of ranchmen using public range, animals "on the farm" should be understood to mean all animals belonging to or under the care of the ranchman for whom the schedule is prepared.

93. Report number of animals for January 1, 1925.—When the farm is enumerated prior to the census date, January 1, 1925, you must find out if the farmer expects to add to his stock, or to sell or slaughter any stock, before January 1, 1925. If so, you must obtain an estimate of the numbers of animals which he expects to have on hand on January 1, 1925, and enter these figures on the schedule. This is especially important in sections where large numbers of animals are sent to market during the month of December, or where sheep are transferred to winter quarters at some distance from their summer pasture.

94. Questions 122-130. Beef and dairy cattle.—You are to classify all cattle either as beef cattle or as dairy cattle, according to the principal purpose for which they are kept. Cows kept principally for beef may be milked for considerable periods during the year, and cows kept principally for milk will, of course, eventually be slaughtered for beef.

95. Questions 131-136. Dairy products.—Where dairy cows are reported under Question 130, Questions 131 and 132 should be answered, and usually one or more of Questions 133 to 136 as well. Note, further, that there may be entries under "Dairy products" representing products obtained from beef cows. That is, cows, which are kept primarily for beef production often afford an important source of income through the incidental production of milk.

96. Question 131. Milk produced.—For this question enter the total number of gallons of milk produced on the farm in 1924, including milk used on the farm in any way, as well as milk sold. Obtain from the farm operator either figures based on records or the closest possible estimate of the actual production.

97. When the amount of milk produced is reported in pounds it must be reduced to gallons before it is entered on the schedule. To make the reduction multiply the number of pounds by 0.116 (or multiply by 11.6 and divide by 100). Report only the whole number of gallons, omitting decimals.

98. Question 134. Butterfat sold.—Where milk or cream is sold on the basis of butterfat content, it should be reported as butterfat sold and not as milk or cream sold. To put it another way, if the farmer receives payment for a given number of pounds of butterfat, it will be correct to report the product as butterfat sold.

99. Questions 135 and 136. Cream and milk sold.—Report under Questions 135 and 136, respectively, all cream and whole milk sold by the quart, gallon, or hundredweight. Where the farmer receives payment for a given number of quarts, gallons, or hundredweight of cream or milk, it will be correct to report the product here, even though the price received varies somewhat with the butterfat content.

100. Questions 137-141. Sheep and wool.—Where sheep are reported under Questions 137 to 139, wool should ordinarily be reported under Question 140 and sheep shorn under Question 141. In certain sections of the country, sheep are shorn twice during the year. In such instances report the number of sheep shorn during the year, not the number of fleeces cut, and write the words "shorn twice" on the margin of the schedule.

101. Questions 142-144. Goats and mohair.—Where goats are reported under Question 142, there may or may not be a report for mohair. Goats of short-haired varieties which do not yield mohair are often kept, especially where there are only a small number of goats.

102. Questions 148-150. Young animals raised.—Wherever any considerable numbers of either cattle, sheep, or hogs are reported as on hand on January 1, 1925, there should also be calves, lambs, or pigs reported under Questions 148, 149, or 150 as raised in 1924.

103. Questions 155-158. Chickens and eggs.—Where chickens are reported under Question 155, eggs should practically always be reported under Question 157, and chickens raised under Question 158.

SAMPLE SCHEDULE AND SPECIAL ENUMERATION AREAS

104. Distribution of sample copies of farm schedule.—A large number of sample copies of the farm schedule will be distributed to farmers throughout the country through the rural mail carriers before the enumeration begins. The farmers will be asked to fill out these schedules and keep them until the enumerator calls for them, and *not* to mail them to the Census Bureau. Whenever you find that a farmer has filled out this sample schedule, go over it carefully, to make sure that he understands the questions and has answered them correctly and completely, and then *copy the information to one of your regular schedules*.

105. If the farmer says he has already mailed the schedule to the Census Bureau (in spite of instructions to the contrary), you must secure the information from him, just as if he had never had the sample.

106. Areas excluded from regular enumeration districts.—You must not secure schedules for farms on any portion of the national forest reserves or reclamation projects. All farms in these areas will be enumerated by persons regularly employed by the Forest Service and the Reclamation Service, respectively. Further, the Commissioner of Indian Affairs has requested the Indian agents to cooperate with the supervisors in enumerating Indian reservations where it is at all possible to do so. If there are any Indian reservations in your district, therefore, you should confer with the Indian agent with reference to the enumeration of the reservations and use great care to see that none of the work done by the Indian agent is duplicated by your enumerators.

SUPPLEMENTAL INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS

107. Townships to be completed.—Where an enumeration district consists of two or more townships, districts, or other civil divisions of the county, the first township should be completed before the second is commenced, so far as this is practicable.

108. Abandoned farms.—No schedules are to be secured for abandoned farms, that is, for farms which were not operated in 1924 and which do not seem likely to be operated in 1925 or at any time in the near future. Farm land is considered as being "operated" not only when cultivated crops are raised on it but also when it is used for pasture or when hay is cut from it by the owner or by a man who has hired the land.

109. While no schedules are to be secured for abandoned farms, you should keep a record of the number of such farms that come to your attention, so that you can report this number to your supervisor when you have finished the district.

110. You will find occasionally a farm which was left idle during 1924 for some accidental reason and which will be operated again in 1925. For such a farm you should secure a schedule showing the acreage, value, and other inventory items, writing across the crop section "No crops raised in 1924."

111. Ranches.—The census definition of a farm is intended to include the so-called ranches, where stock raising is the principal source of income, as well as those smaller farms where cultivated crops are important.

112. Livestock on range.—A flock of sheep or a herd of cattle being pastured on the public range or in the National Forest by a man who does not own any land should be reported on a farm schedule, as indicated in paragraphs 44 and 92 of the Instructions to Enumerators. In some States the number of cattle and sheep on the range is very important and every effort should be made to get returns for all of this stock. It is more important to get all of the stock reported, without duplication, than it is to make the schedule conform exactly to the plan used for the usual type of farm.

113. In some parts of the Mountain and Pacific States, where the numbers of sheep running on the range are very large and where a single owner frequently owns a considerable number of flocks or bands of sheep, arrangements have been made to have the owner make a single report for all of his sheep which are in one county, in place of trying to secure a schedule for each one of the separate flocks. Where this arrangement has been made you will be given special instructions by your supervisor. Unless you receive such special instructions you should proceed to obtain a schedule for each flock of sheep which you find in your district, or if you find several flocks under one management, then a separate schedule for each separate management.

114. Feed lots.—On many farms considerable numbers of animals will be found in inclosures or feed lots where they are being fed in preparation for the market or to keep them through the winter until the time when they can be returned to the range. This livestock will, of course, be reported on the schedule for such farms. Similar feed lots or inclosures will also be found where there are no other farming operations. Such feed lots should be reported as farms, since the feeding of animals under these conditions is strictly an agricultural operation. This would not, of course, include animals in stockyards where they are kept simply to await a convenient time for shipment, but only those animals which are being fed in order to increase their weight or otherwise improve their market condition.

115. Nurseries and greenhouses.—Nursery and greenhouse establishments are to be counted as farms and reported on the farm schedule, so far as the questions apply. There is no specific question calling for the products of either the nurseries or the greenhouses. It is important, however, that we have a report of the acreage and particularly of the value of such establishments. The acreage used for growing nursery and greenhouse products should be included (with the acreage of other crops, if any) under Question 13 and should also be entered under Question 98. The young trees in the nursery should *not* be reported under Questions 99, 102, etc., as these questions relate only to trees set out where they are expected to bear fruit.

116. Farms in two counties.—Where a farm is situated partly in one township or county and partly in another, it is to be enumerated as if it were all in that township or county where the operator's residence is located. In case of a very large farm lying partly outside the county for which it is enumerated, note on the margin of the schedule approximately the number of acres outside that county.

117. Farmers living in town.—There will be cases where a farmer lives in a town and operates a farm outside, perhaps several miles away (actually operates it himself, without having on it either a tenant or a manager), going out to the farm day by day as necessary. If such a farmer keeps no livestock at his place in the city or town and does not carry on any farming operations there, the residence is not a part of the farm. In a case of this kind, where the residence is in one township or county and the farm in another, the farm should be enumerated in the township where it is located, in spite of the fact that the farmer lives in another township. If possible, the enumerator should visit the owner and secure from him the information for the schedule.

118. Farms operated by owner and tenant.—A farm is sometimes operated by the owner and a tenant working together. In such a case, if the tenant has allotted to him a definite acreage of land, this should be reported as a separate farm in the tenant's name, even though the tenant spends a large part of his time in working on other land. If there is absolutely no separation of the acreage—that is, no land which can be considered as rented to the tenant—then one schedule should be made out in the name of the owner and the so-called tenant should be considered a hired hand. Every effort should be made, however, to obtain a separate schedule for the tenant wherever it is practicable.

119. Name of landlord.—Where a farmer hires land from more than one owner, report under Question 11 the name of the owner of the piece of land on which the farm operator lives, or in case of a part owner who lives on his own land, the name of the owner of the most important of the hired tracts.

120. Farm tenure.—Questions 7, 8, and 9 are to be answered for tenants only and *not* for part owners.

121. In cases where the rent paid does not exactly fit any one of the four cases, a, b, c, or d, explain briefly what the actual terms are. For example, if a son operating a farm belonging to his father pays no rent, write for Question 7, "Rent free."

122. Homestead land.—Land on which the farmer has settled under the homestead law, but has not yet proved up, should be reported as owned land.

123. Farm values.—The value of the farm must be reported by a tenant farmer as well as by a farmer operating his own land—though in case of a plantation this value may be secured from the landlord or his agent. See paragraphs 15 and 16 in the Instructions to Enumerators.

124. A part owner should report the value of all the land which he operates, including what he hires as well as what he owns.

125. A tenant should report under Question 24 the value of the implements and machinery used in operating his farm, even though he does not own them.

126. Farm mortgage debt.—No report of the mortgage debt on a tenant farm is expected. The tenant will occasionally report mortgage debt on some other farm which he owns, but he should not try to report the debt on the farm which he hires. Note the wording of Question 25: "Mortgage debt on all farm land and buildings owned by you."

127. Farm expenses.—The farm expenses to be reported under Questions 28 to 31 should include expenses incurred but not paid. For example, if a farmer used \$300 worth of fertilizer on his farm in 1924, report \$300 under Question 29, even though the fertilizer bill is not yet paid. Expenses other than those named in the questions need not be reported.

128. Where a tenant pays for only a part of the fertilizer used on his crops, he should report under Question 29 the total cost of the fertilizer, including the part paid by the landlord.

129. Taxes.—Question 32 should show the taxes paid or to be paid for the year 1924, where it is possible to get this figure. Where the farmer knows the amount of his 1924 taxes at the time of the enumerator's visit, he should report this amount, even though he does not expect to pay the taxes until some time in 1925. If he does not know the amount of the 1924 taxes, report the 1923 taxes, which will ordinarily be about the same in amount.

130. Cooperative sales.—In the case of tobacco, and possibly some other crops, it is the custom for some of the cooperative organizations to hold the crop a considerable period before selling it or making returns to the farmer. In cases of this kind, where the farmer has not received the returns for his crop, he should report the value of the tobacco or other product delivered to the association during the calendar year 1924, estimating the value, if necessary, on the basis of current prices.

131. Crops not listed on schedule.—A number of crops and other products of considerable local importance were omitted from the 1925 farm schedule by reason of the limited time and the limited appropriation provided for the taking of this census. Many requests have been received for a special enumeration of such items in areas where they happen to be important, but it has been found impracticable to make any such special enumeration, either by the use of a supplemental schedule, by writing the crops in on the regular schedule, or otherwise.

132. Potatoes not dug.—Potatoes which were not dug because the price was so low that it would not pay for the expense of digging, should not be reported under Question 88, but the acreage should be entered as "crop failure" under Question 14.

133. Corn.—Sweet corn grown for silage should be reported under Question 46, in spite of the statement at the head of the corn section on the schedule, and its acreage should be included under Question 44. Other sweet corn should be reported under Question 95, or if not grown for sale, under Question 98.

134. Small grains hogged off.—Small grains raised to maturity and then hogged or grazed off by any kind of livestock should be reported under Question 98, since they do not properly belong under Questions 49, 51, 52, 53, or 54, which call for grain cut and threshed, nor under Question 55, which calls for grains cut for hay, nor yet under Question 17, which calls for land used for pasture.

135. Land in wheat or other small grains should be reported as pasture, under Question 17, only when the crop was pastured before ripening and then only in case the pasturing represented the only use to which the land was put in 1924.

136. Crops plowed under.—Crops grown on the land in 1924 and then plowed under for the fertilizing effect should be handled as follows:

a. Where any other crop was harvested from the same land in 1924, report the land for the other crop and disregard the crop plowed under altogether.

b. Where a grain crop was plowed under because it did not seem to be making satisfactory progress, report the land as "crop failure" under Question 14.

c. If there are any cases where the sole use made of the land in 1924 was to raise a crop to be plowed under as green manure, report the land under Question 15. (This land is not cultivated summer fallow but it serves somewhat the same purpose; and further, it will not be found in the same part of the country with actual cultivated summer fallow.)

137. Peanut hay.—Report under Question 72 the whole acreage from which peanut hay was saved or secured in any way, not limiting it to the acreage on which the hay was actually "cut."

138. Tonnage of hay.—Report under Question 83 the number of tons of hay of all kinds together that were cut on this farm, excluding wild hay or any other hay cut on land not owned or hired by the farm operator. This figure should include small grain hay and annual legume hay, as well as hay cut from the clovers and grasses listed under Questions 76 to 82.

139. Livestock products.—The total quantity of milk, eggs, and chickens to be reported under Questions 131, 157, and 158 should include an estimate for the remainder of the month of December, where the schedule is taken in December, 1924. Similar estimates should be made for young animals raised and animals slaughtered, Questions 148 to 154. The figures entered on the schedule should represent the correct answer to the question on January 1, 1925, as nearly as possible.

[Page 1 of the Farm Schedule]

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON		FARM SCHEDULE: 1925 UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Inventory Items, January 1, 1925; Production Items, Calendar Year 1924	
ENUMERATOR'S RECORD			
State _____		Number of farm in order of visitation _____	
County _____		Enumerated by me this _____ day of _____, 192	
Supervisor's district _____ Enumeration district _____		(Signed) _____ Enumerator.	
Township or other division of county: _____		Schedule examined and checked: _____ Supervisor.	
Insert name of township, town, precinct, district, or other division, as the case may be. Incorporated city, town, or village, if farm is inside the limits of any incorporated place _____			
DEFINITION OF A FARM			
A farm, for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm.		When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Time on a plantation the land operated by each cropper or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.	
A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him.		Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its products in 1924 were valued at \$250 or more.	
I. INFORMATION CONCERNING FARM OPERATOR		III. FARM ACREAGE, JANUARY 1, 1925	
1. Name _____		2. Total number of acres in this farm _____ Acres	
2. Post office address _____		Include all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, or waste lands owned, rented, or managed and operated by the person whose name is given under Question 1. Do not include on this schedule any land rented to or cropped by any other person. Secure a separate schedule for each tenant, renter, or cropper.	
3. Color or race _____		Crop land:	
4. Date when you began to operate this farm: _____ Year _____ Month _____		13. Land in crops harvested in 1924 _____ Acres	
5. How many acres in this farm do you own?		Include all field crops, all tame and wild hay cut on this farm, and gardens, orchards, and vineyards. Do not count the same land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it.	
6. How many acres in this farm do you rent from others?		14. Land from which no crop was harvested in 1924 because of crop failure or destruction from any cause _____ Acres	
The sum of Items 5 and 6 should equal the total farm acreage, as reported under Question 12.		15. Land in cultivated summer fallow _____ Acres	
If you rent all of this farm:		16. Crop land lying idle all of 1924 _____ Acres	
7. What do you pay as rent?		Do not include any land reported as crop failure under Question 14, any cultivated summer fallow, or any land used for pasture.	
a. If share is paid, give the fraction, as $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{3}{4}$, etc.		Pasture land:	
b. If cash is paid, give the amount in dollars per acre.		17. Land used only for pasture in 1924 which could be plowed and used for crops without clearing, draining, or irrigating _____ Acres	
c. If both share and cash are paid, give the share and the amount in dollars paid per acre.		18. Woodland used for pasture in 1924 _____ Acres	
d. If a definite quantity (not a share) of corn, cotton, or other product is paid, regardless of the yield, give the fixed amount in bushels, bales, pounds, etc.		Include as woodland all farm woodlots, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth. Do not include chaparral or woody shrubs.	
8. Does the person from whom you rent furnish all the work animals? _____ (Yes or No)		19. All other land used for pasture in 1924 _____ Acres	
9. Do you rent this farm from your own or your wife's parent, grandparent, brother, or sister? _____ (Yes or No)		Other land:	
10. Do you operate this farm for others as a hired manager? _____ (Yes or No)		20. Woodland not used for pasture _____ Acres	
11. If you rent any farm land from others, or manage any farm land for others, give name and address of the owner of the land: _____		See definition of woodland under Question 18.	
Name _____		21. All other land in this farm _____ Acres	
Address _____		Include bare all rough, swampy, or waste land neither in forest, pasture, or crop, and also the land occupied by buildings, barnyards, feed lots, roads, etc.	
NOTE.—The sum of Items 13 to 21, inclusive, should equal the total acreage of the farm, as reported under Question 12. (Item 12 should also equal the sum of Items 5 and 6, except in case of a farm operated by a manager.)			

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IV. FARM VALUES, JANUARY 1, 1925				CODE	IX. FARM POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1925				CODE
Report all values in DOLLARS, omitting cents					Include in the farm population not only the family of the farm operator, but also all other persons living on this farm—especially farm laborers and their families. The family of a tenant or cropser should be reported on the schedule made out for his farm, not on the schedule for his landlord's farm.				
22. Total value of this farm (land and buildings).....	\$			F-3	40. Number of white children under 10 years of age living on this farm.....	Total.....		E-4	
Give the amount for which this farm would sell. Include the land operated by you as owner, tenant, or manager, and all buildings and improvements, but not implements and machinery, or livestock.				D-3	41. Number of white persons 10 years of age and over living on this farm.....	Male..... Female.....		E-5, 6	
23. Value of all buildings on this farm included above.....	\$			F-10	42. Number of colored children under 10 years of age living on this farm.....	Total.....		E-7	
24. Value of implements and machinery used in operating this farm, including automobiles.....	\$			E-1	Include Negro, Indian, Chinese, and Japanese children.				
Include all tools, weapons, dairy equipment, cotton gins, threshing machines, and other machinery used in carrying on the farm business. See instructions.					43. Number of colored persons 10 years of age and over living on this farm.....	Male..... Female.....		E-8, 9	
V. FARM DEBT, JANUARY 1, 1925					X. CROPS HARVESTED IN 1924				
Report debt in DOLLARS, omitting cents					Corn grown on this farm in 1924:				
25. Amount of mortgage debt on all farm land and buildings owned by you (anywhere in the United States).....	\$			D-1	Do not include sweet corn, pop corn, "Egyptian corn," or "milo maize." Always report the quantity of corn harvested in bushels of shelled corn. A bushel of shelled corn weighs 56 pounds and is equivalent to 70 pounds of dry corn in the ear, or to 2 bushel baskets level full or 14 bushel baskets heaped of husked ear corn, or 6 level or 4 heaped bushel baskets of unhusked corn.				
If there is no mortgage debt on your farm land, write "None."					D-2				
26. Value of farm land and buildings covered by mortgages reported above.....	\$			D-3					
For office use only					D-4				
27. Total amount of other debts, which you owe, not secured by mortgage on real estate.....	\$								
If there is no such debt, write "None."					44. Total acreage of corn for all purposes.....	Acrea harvested.....	Quantity harvested.....	H-1	
VI. FARM EXPENSES					45. Corn shelled, husked, or to be husked, for grain.....	Bu.....		Z, 3	
Report expenditures in DOLLARS, omitting cents					46. Corn cut for silage.....	Tons.....		4, 5	
28. Amount expended in 1924 for hay, grain, mill feed, and other products (not raised on this farm) for use as feed for domestic animals and poultry.....	\$			E-1	47. Whole plant cut for green or dry fodder and not husked or snapped.....	X X X		8	
29. Amount expended in 1924 for manure and fertilizer, including lime and ground limestone.....	\$			1	48. Whole plant hogged or grazed off by any kind of livestock (none of the corn husked or snapped).....	X X X		7	
30. Amount expended in 1924 for farm labor, exclusive of household money wages only, not including value of rent or board furnished.....	\$			2	Note.—The sum of the acres reported under Items 45 to 48, inclusive, should equal the total acreage of corn, as reported under Question 41.				
31. Amount expended in 1924 for lumber, timber, wooden posts, poles, and firewood purchased for use on this farm.....	\$			3	Small grains:				
32. Total amount of taxes paid or payable by you for 1924 on farm property (anywhere in the United States).....	\$			4, X	49. Winter wheat (fall-sown) out for grain and threshed.....	Bu.....		C-01	
Include real estate tax, personal property tax, and special assessments, but do not include taxes for irrigation or drainage districts.					50. Spring wheat (spring-sown) out for grain and threshed.....	Bu.....		C-02	
33. How much of the taxes reported above were paid or payable on the land and buildings in this farm?.....	\$			E-2	51. Oats out for grain and threshed.....	Bu.....		H-2	
Include only taxes on the land reported under Question 12. See instructions.					52. Oats out for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed.....	X X X		1, 2	
* (3) = Item 22; (4) = Item 12; (6) = X.					53. Barley out for grain and threshed.....	Bu.....		C-03	
VII. COOPERATION IN MARKETING IN 1924					54. Rye out for grain and threshed.....	Bu.....		C-04	
Report amounts in DOLLARS, omitting cents					55. Small grains out for hay (including wheat, oats, barley, and rye).....	X X X		C-05	
34. Value of products of this farm sold to or through a farmers' marketing organization in 1924.....	\$			E-3	Do not include oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed. These should be reported under Question 52.				
35. Value of all farm supplies purchased for this farm from or through a farmers' organization in 1924.....	\$			2, X	56. Flax threshed for grain.....	Bu.....		C-06	
VIII. FARM FACILITIES, JANUARY 1, 1925					57. Rice (rough).....	Bu.....		C-07	
36. What kind of road adjoins this farm?.....				F-11	58. Buckwheat.....	Bu.....		C-08	
Indicate whether concrete, brick, macadam, gravel, improved dirt, or unimproved dirt road.					Sorghums:				
37. Distance to nearest market town..... Miles.....				F-12	59. Sorghums harvested for grain (kafir, milo, feterita, durra, etc., threshed or fed in the head after cutting from stalks).....	Bu.....		H-3	
38. Tractors on this farm..... Number.....				E-2	60. All sorghums cut for silage, hay, or fodder (heads not cut off or threshed).....	X X X		3	
39. Is there a radio outfit on this farm?.....				E-3	61. Sweet sorghum or sorgo cut for sirup.....	X X X		4, X	
(Yes or No)									

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Annual legumes:		CODE H-4	Vegetables grown in 1924 for sale, not for home use: Do not report here any vegetables other than those named.	Acres or fraction of an acre harvested	CODE
62. Soy beans grown alone	Acres	1	91. Cabbages		C-15*
63. Soy beans grown with corn or other crops	Acres	2	92. Cantaloupes and muskmelons		C-16*
64. Soy beans cut for hay (whether grown alone or with other crops)	Acres	3	93. Lettuce		C-17*
65. Soy beans—shelled beans harvested	Bu.	4, X	94. Onions		C-18*
66. Cowpeas grown alone	Acres	H-5	95. Sweet corn		C-19*
67. Cowpeas grown with corn or other crops	Acres	2	96. Tomatoes		C-10*
68. Cowpeas cut for hay (whether grown alone or with other crops)	Acres	3	97. Watermelons		C-31*
69. Cowpeas—shelled peas harvested	Bu.	4, X	* Punch acres in tenths, as edited.		
70. Peanuts grown alone	Acres	H-8	Other crops:		
71. Peanuts grown with corn or other crops	Acres	2	98. All other crops (Canada peas, turnips, mangels, hemp, hops, broom-corn, pop corn, asparagus, celery, cucum- bers, etc.)	Acres	C-32
72. Peanuts cut for hay (whether grown alone or with other crops)	Acres	3	Fruits and nuts:		
73. Peanuts—ripe nuts harvested	Bu.	4, X	99. Apples—Trees not of bearing age	Number	H-7
74. Velvet beans, grown alone or with other crops	Acres	C-28	100. Apples—Trees of bearing age	Number	2
75. Navy, pinto, kidney, lima, and other ripe field beans	Acres	C-10	101. Apples—Total quantity harvested in 1924	Bu.	2, X
Hay crops cut on this farm in 1924: The acreage of grain hay and annual legume hay has already been reported above, under Questions 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, and 72.			102. Peaches—Trees of all ages	Number	H-8
76. Timothy alone	Acres	C-11	103. Peaches—Total quantity harvest- ed in 1924	Bu.	2
77. Timothy and clover mixed	Acres	C-12	104. Pears—Trees of all ages	Number	3
78. Red, alsike, and mammoth clover	Acres	C-13	105. Plums and prunes—Trees of all ages	Number	4
79. Sweet clover, crimson clover, and Japan clover (lespedeza)	Acres	C-14	106. Grapes—Vines of all ages	Number	5, X
80. Alfalfa	Acres	C-15	107. Oranges—Trees not of bearing age	Number	C13-1
81. Other tame or cultivated grasses cut for hay Include Bermuda, Johnson, crab, orchard, and Sudan grasses, redtop, millet, etc.	Acres	C-16	108. Oranges—Trees of bearing age	Number	C13-2
82. Wild, salt, or prairie grasses cut on this farm	Acres	C17-1	109. Lemons—Trees not of bearing age	Number	C14-1
83. Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild Include all grasses, clovers, alfalfa, small grains, soy beans, cowpeas, peanuts, etc., cut for hay.	Tons	C17-2	110. Lemons—Trees of bearing age	Number	C14-2
Miscellaneous crops:			111. Grapefruit (pomeloes)—Trees not of bearing age	Number	C15-1
84. Cotton	Acres or fraction of an acre harvested		112. Grapefruit (pomeloes)—Trees of bearing age	Number	C15-2
85. Sugar beets harvested for sugar	Bales	C-18	113. Pecans (cultivated or wild)—Trees not of bearing age	Number	C15-1
86. Sugar cane (not sorghum) har- vested for sugar or sirup	Tons	C-20	114. Pecans (cultivated or wild)—Trees of bearing age	Number	C15-2
87. Tobacco	Lbs.	C-21	XI. FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS		
88. Irish or white potatoes	Bu.	C-22*	115. Quantity of firewood cut from this farm in 1924	Cords	C17-1
89. Strawberries	X X X	C-23*	116. Forest or woodland in this farm burned over in 1924	Acres	C17-2
90. Sweet potatoes and yams	Bu.	C-24*	117. Forest or woodland in this farm cleared and made suitable for crops in the past five years	Acres	C-38

* Punch acres in tenths, as edited.

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XII. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		CODE	Sheep on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		CODE
<small>Include stock belonging to this farm but grazing under permit in national forests, on land leased from States or railroad companies, or on open range.</small>			137. Lambs under 1 year of age..... Number.....		B-4 1
Horses and mules on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:			138. Ewes 1 year old and over..... Number.....		2
118. Horses and colts under 2 years of age..... Number.....	A-2 1	139. Rams and wethers 1 year old and over..... Number.....		3	
119. Horses 2 years old and over..... Number.....	2	Wool shorn in 1924:			
120. Mules and mule colts under 2 years of age..... Number.....	3	140. Total weight of wool (unwashed) Lbs.....		4	
121. Mules 2 years old and over..... Number.....	4, X	141. Number of sheep shorn.....		5	
Beef cattle on this farm Jan. 1, 1925 (cattle kept mainly for beef production):			Goats on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		B-5 1
122. Calves under 1 year of age..... Number.....	A-3 1	142. Goats and kids of all ages..... Number.....		1	
123. Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years..... Number.....	2	Mohair shorn in 1924:			
124. Cows and heifers 2 years old and over..... Number.....	3	143. Total weight of mohair..... Lbs.....		2	
125. Steers 1 year old and over..... Number.....	4	144. Number of goats shorn.....		3, X	
126. Bulls 1 year old and over..... Number.....	5, X	Hogs and pigs on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		A-5 1	
Dairy cattle on this farm Jan. 1, 1925 (cattle kept mainly for milk production):			145. All pigs under 6 months old..... Number.....		1
<small>Report all steers under beef cattle, Question 123.</small>			146. Sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over..... Number.....		2
127. Dairy bulls 1 year old and over..... Number.....	A-4 1	147. All other hogs 6 months old and over, including boars..... Number.....		3	
128. Dairy calves under 1 year of age..... Number.....	2, X	Young animals born and raised on this farm in 1924:			
129. Dairy heifers 1 year old and under 2 years..... Number.....	0-1	<small>Include all young animals born in 1924, which have been retained on the farm, sold to others (including pigs sold at weaning time), or slaughtered for food. Do not include any young animals purchased or any that died.</small>			
130. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over..... Number.....	0-2	148. Calves raised..... Number.....		4	
Dairy products in 1924:			149. Lambs raised..... Number.....		5
131. Total amount of milk produced in 1924..... Gals.....	0-3	150. Pigs raised..... Number.....		6	
<small>Include all milk produced, whether sold, consumed on farm, fed to animals, or otherwise disposed of. 100 pounds equal 11.6 gallons.</small>			Domestic animals slaughtered on this farm for food in 1924:		B-6 1
132. Total number of cows milked on this farm during all or any part of the year 1924..... Number.....	0-4	151. Calves slaughtered..... Number.....		1	
<small>Include both dairy cows and beef cows which were milked.</small>			152. Other cattle slaughtered..... Number.....		2
133. Butter made on farm in 1924..... Lbs.....	0-5	153. Sheep and lambs slaughtered..... Number.....		3	
134. Butterfat sold in 1924..... Lbs.....	0-6	154. Hogs and pigs slaughtered..... Number.....		4, X	
135. Cream sold in 1924 (not on a butterfat basis)..... Gals.....	0-7	Poultry on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		B-7 1	
136. Whole milk sold in 1924 (not on a butterfat basis)..... Gals.....	0-8	155. Chickens..... Number.....		1	
		156. Turkeys..... Number.....		2	
		Poultry products in 1924:			
		157. Chicken eggs produced in 1924..... Dozens.....		3	
		158. Chickens raised in 1924..... Number.....		4, X	
		<small>Include all chicken eggs produced, whether sold, used, incubated, or otherwise disposed of. Include all chickens raised, whether sold, consumed, or on hand, except "baby chicks" hatched and sold. Include baby chicks purchased and raised.</small>			

GENERAL EXPLANATIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS	
<p>Confidential.—The information reported on this schedule will be treated as strictly confidential under all circumstances.</p> <p>Not Connected with Taxation.—The information reported on this schedule will not be used as a basis of taxation, or communicated to any assessor.</p> <p>All Questions to be Answered.—Obtain answers to all questions on the schedule, so far as they apply. Where crops are listed that were not raised on this farm, leave the space blank opposite such crops, and likewise for kinds of animals not kept on this farm. If farm records are kept, take figures from them. If such records are not available, obtain careful estimates in all cases. Inability to obtain exact information does not justify failure to answer a question.</p> <p>Farm Operator.—All answers on this schedule should relate to the farm occupied January 1, 1925, by the person named in answer to Question 1, who is here called the "farm operator." The term "farm operator" is employed by the</p>	<p>Census Bureau to designate a person who directly works a farm, an owner, direct manager, tenant, or cropper. Note especially that farms should be returned in the name of such farm operator—that is, the person actually conducting the agricultural operations, even though supervision of such operations may be exercised by another person.</p> <p>Report crops and other products for the land which the farmer occupies on the date of enumeration, whether he operated this land in 1924 or not, and do not report the crops or products which he raised on any other land in 1924. In other words, report for the farm, rather than for the farmer, where the farmer has recently taken possession of his present farm.</p> <p>Ranchers Using Public Lands.—Public land used by a rancher without rental is not a part of the operator's farm, and where a rancher owns or leases no land but grazes animals entirely on public domain write opposite Questions 8 and 12 "No land owned or leased." Report all livestock on such land.</p>