

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

HERBERT HOOVER, SECRETARY

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

W. M. STEUART, Director

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

1925

REPORTS FOR STATES, WITH STATISTICS
FOR COUNTIES AND A SUMMARY
FOR THE UNITED STATES

PART III

THE WESTERN STATES

MOUNTAIN DIVISION

Montana
Idaho
Wyoming
Colorado

New Mexico
Arizona
Utah
Nevada

PACIFIC DIVISION

Washington
Oregon
California

PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN
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1927

REPORTS FOR STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

This report is printed in three parts. The reports for the States are arranged in the various parts as follows:

ARRANGEMENT OF STATES BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

PART I	PART II	PART III
THE NORTHERN STATES	THE SOUTHERN STATES	THE WESTERN STATES
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION—	SOUTH ATLANTIC	MOUNTAIN DIVISION—
Maine	DIVISION—	Montana
New Hampshire	Delaware	Idaho
Vermont	Maryland	Wyoming
Massachusetts	District of Columbia	Colorado
Rhode Island	Virginia	New Mexico
Connecticut	West Virginia	Arizona
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EAST NORTH CENTRAL	DIVISION—	California
DIVISION—	Kentucky	
Ohio	Tennessee	
Indiana	Alabama	
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Michigan	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	
Wisconsin	DIVISION—	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	Arkansas	
DIVISION—	Louisiana	
Minnesota	Oklahoma	
Iowa	Texas	
Missouri		
North Dakota		
South Dakota		
Nebraska		
Kansas		

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,
Washington, D. C., June 9, 1927.

SIR:

I transmit herewith Part III of the Report of the Census of Agriculture, 1925, for the 48 States and the District of Columbia. The complete report consists of three parts, presenting detailed statistics, respectively, for (I) the Northern States, (II) the Southern States, and (III) the Western States. Each part contains a general summary for the United States and statistics by counties for the States in the area to which it especially relates.

The report was prepared under the supervision of William Lane Austin, chief statistician for agriculture, assisted by Morris J. Hole, Leon E. Truesdell, Sherman S. Slick, George B. Wetzell, and Margaret A. Patch.

Credit is given to F. A. Gosnell and T. F. Murphy, in charge of the field work, W. B. Cragg, in charge of tabulation, and H. H. Pierce, in charge of printing.

The cooperation of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Department of Agriculture, is acknowledged.

W. M. STEUART,
Director of the Census.

HON. HERBERT HOOVER,
Secretary of Commerce.

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FOREWORD

The data contained in this report cover the principal items of information secured at the census of agriculture, January 1, 1925, which was the first mid-decennial census of agriculture taken by the Federal Government. The report is issued in three parts, covering, respectively, the States of the North, the South, and the West, as shown on the reverse of the title-page.

The limited character of this census is apparent from the fact that, while the schedule used in the census of agriculture in 1920 contained 415 inquiries concerning the operator, acreage, values, indebtedness, operation, and production of the farm, that used in 1925 contained only 178 inquiries. Copies of the schedule and the instructions to enumerators relative to its preparation in the field appear as an appendix to this volume.

A schedule was returned for each of the 6,371,640 farms in the 48 States and the District of Columbia. The information on these schedules was secured by actual canvass by a force of 23,945 enumerators operating under 204 supervisors. The schedules were given a preliminary review by the supervisors, and on reaching the Bureau of the Census they were first counted, arranged by minor civil divisions, and numbered, after which they were examined and edited by a force of clerks numbering 366, to eliminate inconsistencies. The information was then transferred to cards by the punch system by a force of operators numbering 691. Eight different forms of cards were used. The punched cards numbered 96,387,410, an average of 15.1 cards for each farm schedule. This process was followed by passing the cards through electric sorting and tabulating machines, the latter of which automatically printed the county totals on result slips. The equivalent of 230,670,515 cards were sorted and 167,420,618 cards tabulated. The results were examined and summarized by a force of clerks numbering 221, and the tables for the bulletins and this report were prepared by a force of clerks numbering 123.

The results of the census were announced as soon after the enumeration as they could be compiled. Press summaries giving preliminary figures were issued, beginning March 10, 1925, for each county and State and for the United States, showing the number of farms by tenure, and, for the South, by color of operator; the farm acreage, by uses of land; values of land and buildings; numbers of horses, mules, cattle, and swine on farms; and acreage and production of principal crops.

Another series of press summaries, for States and the United States only, gave the farm population, by color and by age and sex groups; the number of farms located on different kinds of roads; the values involved in farmers' cooperative sales and purchases; numbers of sheep, goats, and chickens on farms; value of farm implements and machinery; number of farms reporting radio outfits; number of tractors on farms; farm expenditures for feed, fertilizer, labor, and lumber and firewood; livestock products of farms; and farm-mortgage debt. Other press summaries were issued showing for a part or all of the States a number of the items given in the individual summaries mentioned above.

The first bulletin was published on November 5, 1925. This reported the number of farms in the United States, in each State and county, and in the District of Columbia, for 1925, 1920, 1910, and 1900.

State bulletins giving the results of the census, by counties, were issued in two series, those of the first series containing the data shown in County Tables I, II, III, and IV, and the total farm population, by color and by age and sex groups, as in County Table V of this report. The second series of bulletins contained all of the figures shown in Table V, together with Tables VI, VII, and VIII of this report. The United States Summary, showing the figures for geographic divisions and States, as here presented, was published as a separate pamphlet after the completion of the several State bulletins, each State table bearing the same number as the corresponding county table of the State bulletins.

INTRODUCTION

ACT AUTHORIZING THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1925

The act of March 3, 1919, under which the census of 1920 was taken, provided also for a census of agriculture to be taken in 1925 and every 10 years thereafter. In taking the farm census of 1925, in accordance with this act, the Bureau of the Census employed the same methods of enumeration that it has used in the decennial censuses; the figures are, therefore, the results obtained from the tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal canvass of the individual farms and ranges of the United States.

CENSUS DATES

The censuses of 1925 and 1920 relate to January 1 of those years and the crop years 1924 and 1919. The census of 1910 relates to April 15, 1910, and the crop year 1909.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE I¹

Farm.—A "farm," for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is also a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1924.

The definition used in 1920 and 1910 contained the following additional provision with regard to a farm of less than 3 acres: "or which required for its agricultural operations the continuous services of at least one person." It is possible that the difference in the number of farms shown for some States in 1925 and 1920 is partly the result of this change in the definition of a farm.

Farmer.—A "farmer" or "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. The number of farmers shown by the census of agriculture is, therefore, the same as the number of farms. Owners of farms who do not themselves conduct or direct the farm operations are not reported as farmers.

Color of farmer.—Farmers in the Southern States are classified as white and colored, the colored including Negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.

Tenure.—Farm operators are classified, according to the tenure under which they operate their farms, into four general classes, as follows:

Full owners are farmers who own all the land which they operate.

Part owners are farmers who operate some land which they own, together with additional land which they rent. Part owners, therefore, have some of the characteristics of full owners and some of the characteristics of tenants.

Managers are farmers who operate farms or ranches for the owners, receiving wages or salaries for their services.

Tenants are farmers who operate hired land only. In the present report separate figures are shown for three classes of tenants—namely, (1) cash tenants, who pay a cash rental, as \$7 per acre of crop land or \$500 for the use of the whole farm; (2) croppers (reported only for the Southern States), who are defined as share tenants, to whom landlords furnish all the work animals; and (3) all other tenants, including those giving a share of the products for the use of the land or a share for part and cash for part.

Relationship to landlord.—The figures indicating the relationship of tenants to landlords, in States of the North and West, show what percentage of the whole number of "Cash tenants" or "Other tenants," as the case may be, answered "Yes" to the following question on the schedule: "Do you rent this farm from

¹ Explanation applies to terms used in the State table of the United States Summary and to the county table of the same number in each of the State sections of this report.

your own or your wife's parent, grandparent, brother, or sister?" These figures are important because the terms of tenancy are likely to be different where the tenant is closely related to the landlord than where the owner-tenant contract is purely a matter of business.

Farm land.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some not even used for pasture, since each farmer was asked to report as a unit all the land under his control or rather all the land which he thought of as a part of his farm; care was taken, however, to avoid reporting as a part of a farm operated by the owner any acreage operated by a tenant, whether a cash tenant, cropper, or other tenant. Isolated tracts of timberland and other areas not connected with the farm were not to be included.

The following classes of farm land are shown separately:

1. **Crop land harvested in 1924**, comprising all land from which cultivated crops were harvested, all land from which hay was cut, including wild hay cut within the limits of the farm, and all land in gardens, orchards, and vineyards. A given acreage was counted but once, even though two or more crops were harvested from it.

2. **Crop failure**, comprising land from which no crop was harvested in 1924 because of crop failure or destruction from any cause, including drought, flood, insects, or disease.

3. **Idle or fallow land**, comprising land which was lying idle all of 1924 or which was in cultivated summer fallow. This class, together with the crop land harvested and the crop failure, makes up the area designated "Crop land, total."

4. **Plowable pasture**, comprising land used only for pasture in 1924 which could be plowed and used for crops without clearing, draining, or irrigating.

5. **Woodland pasture**, comprising woodland used for pasture at any time during 1924. (See definition of woodland below, under Item 7.)

6. **Other pasture**, comprising all land used for pasture in 1924 which was not included under plowable pasture or woodland pasture. These three classes together constitute the item designated "Pasture land, total."

7. **Woodland not used for pasture**, woodland being defined as including all farm wood lots, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth, but excluding land having only chaparral or woody shrubs.

8. **All other land in farms**, including all rough, swampy, or waste land not in forest, pasture, nor crops, and also the land occupied by buildings, barnyards, feed lots, roads, etc.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE II¹

Farm values.—The farmer was asked to report, first, the total value of his farm (land and buildings), including all the land which he operated, both owned and hired. He was asked to give the current market value—that is, the amount for which the farm would sell under normal conditions, not at forced sale. The tabulated results of this inquiry are shown as "Value of land and buildings" and represent the total value of farm real estate.

The farmer was also asked to report the value of the buildings alone on his farm. This value was necessarily estimated, and the figures obtained are probably somewhat less satisfactory than the figures for the total real-estate value.

The figure shown for "Land, excluding buildings," is obtained by subtracting the value of the buildings from the basic value of land and buildings together.

In comparing the values of farm properties as reported at the census of 1925 with those reported in 1920 and 1910, the variations in the purchasing power of the dollar should be kept in mind.

Mortgage debt.—Mortgage-debt figures are given only for farm owners, the number of mortgaged farms being given for full owners and part owners combined, and the amount of the mortgage debt for full owners alone. The number of owners reporting mortgage debt is the number who gave the amount of the debt in response to a question reading as follows: "Amount of mortgage debt on all farm land and buildings owned by you (anywhere in the United States)."

In the mortgage-debt inquiry at earlier censuses the question was limited to debt on the farm covered by the schedule. It appears, however, from an examination of the returns, that the change in the form of the question has made very little difference in the returns; hence the figures presented in the accompanying tables should be closely comparable with the figures published for 1920 and 1910.

Farm expenditures comprise amounts expended by farmers during the year 1924 for selected items defined on the schedule, as follows:

Feed, defined as "hay, grain, mill feed, and other products, for use as feed for domestic animals and poultry."

Fertilizer, including manure and also lime and limestone.

Farm labor, exclusive of housework, money wages only, not including value of rent or board furnished.

Lumber, etc., purchased for use on farm, including timber, wooden posts, poles, and firewood.

¹ See footnote 1, p. VII.

Cooperative marketing.—Two items are shown under this heading—namely, the value of farm products sold to or through farmers' marketing organizations in 1924 and the value of all farm supplies purchased from or through farmers' organizations in 1924.

Farm facilities.—The number of tractors and the number of farms reporting radio outfits need no explanation. The figures given under the heading "Silos" represent the number of farms reporting corn cut for silage. In most parts of the country this is practically the same as the number of farms using silos, though in a few States crops other than corn are used to some extent for silage.

Kind of road.—Under this heading the farms are classified according to the answer to the following question: "What kind of road adjoins this farm?"

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE III¹

Livestock.—The term "Livestock" includes all domestic animals, poultry, and bees. The value shown in the table is the value of specific classes of livestock shown in the table, plus an estimate for certain unimportant classes which were not included on the 1925 farm schedule—namely, asses and burros, turkeys, ducks, geese, guinea fowls, pigeons, and bees. The value of this group, which is shown in the table under the heading "Other livestock," was estimated for 1925 on the basis of the percentage of the total value represented by these classes in 1920.

The values shown in the table for the various kinds of livestock were obtained by multiplying the average values per head obtained through the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the United States Department of Agriculture by the number of animals of each class. The values for dairy products and for crops were obtained in a similar way, by multiplying the average value per unit by the number of units produced.

Cattle—beef and dairy.—The classification of cattle as beef and dairy is shown in the table only for heifers and for cows. Beef cattle were defined on the schedule, both in 1920 and in 1925, as "cattle kept mainly for beef production," and dairy cattle were defined as "cattle kept mainly for milk production." In many parts of the country, however, especially where the cattle usually kept are of a general-purpose type, it is difficult for either the enumerator or the farmer to classify the cattle on this basis. In many cases, therefore, the classification as beef or dairy seems to have been largely a matter of individual opinion, and there are a number of cases where a comparison of the 1925 figures with those for 1920 shows radical changes. It is believed, however, that on the whole the 1925 classification is more nearly accurate than that made in 1920.

Cows 2 years old and over.—This designation is used, for brevity, in place of an item which appeared on the schedule as "Cows and heifers 2 years old and over."

Breeding sows.—The complete designation for this item is "Sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over."

Cows milked.—The number of cows milked is a new item, not obtained in any previous census of agriculture. Each farmer was asked to report the total number of cows milked during all or any part of the year 1924. In the tabulation the figures reported on schedules having dairy cows were classified as dairy cows milked (though a few beef cows milked were doubtless included); the cows reported milked on schedules showing beef cows only, or showing neither dairy nor beef cows, in the inventory section, were tabulated as beef cows milked.

Milk products.—The figure given for milk production represents the total production of milk, including an estimate for those farms reporting cows milked but not reporting the amount of milk produced. This estimate for 1924 was made on the basis of the average production per cow milked, as shown by the complete schedules, that for 1919 was made on the basis of the number of dairy cows on hand.

Butterfat sold.—Where farmers sell cream (or milk) and receive payment for the number of pounds of butterfat contained therein, the butterfat content for which they thus receive payment is reported as butterfat sold. The figure for cream sold represents, therefore, only that cream sold by the gallon or similar unit.

Wool.—The figures for wool production represent the total production, including estimates for the incomplete reports. The estimates are based on the average production of wool per sheep on hand, as shown by the complete reports.

Eggs and chickens.—The production of eggs and the number of chickens raised are, likewise, totals including estimates for the incomplete reports.

¹ See footnote 1, p. vii.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE IV¹

Value of crops.—The value of crops shown in Table IV represents the value of those crops alone whose production was reported for 1924. Since the value of these crops was considerably less than the total value of all crops, a comparative figure representing the value of the same crops in 1919 (with the exception of sorghums cut for hay) has been added to the table. These two figures are fairly comparable, though the crops not included may have been more important in 1924 than in 1919, or vice versa. In any case the crop values shown for 1924 should not be compared with the total value of crops reported for 1919 when all crops whatsoever were included.

All crop values, like the livestock values, have been computed on the basis of average price or unit values furnished by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the United States Department of Agriculture.

Acreage and production.—The acreage shown for the several crops represents the acreage harvested, which is sometimes less than the acreage planted. The production represents the quantity actually harvested in the form indicated. For example, the number of bushels of oats shown includes only oats actually threshed. The number of bushels of corn includes only corn husked or snapped at the rate of 56 pounds of shelled corn or 70 pounds of ear corn per bushel.

Corn.—For the first time in any Federal census the total acreage of corn for all purposes has been obtained for 1924. Corn harvested for grain includes corn snapped, husked, or (at the time of the enumeration) to be husked, for grain. The acreage of corn for fodder includes the area from which the whole plant was cut for green or dry fodder and not husked or snapped. Corn was reported as hogged off where the whole plant was hogged or grazed off by any kind of livestock and none of the corn was husked or snapped.

Oats.—A new question calling for the acreage of "Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed" was introduced at this census. Previous census schedules called only for oats cut green for hay and for both acres and bushels of oats cut for grain. Doubtless some farmers who fed unthreshed oats raised in 1919 and 1909 reported the acreage, together with an estimate of the number of bushels that would have been produced if the grain had been threshed.

Annual legumes cut for hay.—One of the questions asked on the schedule for 1919 called for the total acreage of annual legumes cut for hay. In place of this question on the schedule for 1924 were three questions calling for the acreage of soy beans, of cowpeas, and of peanuts cut for hay.

Total production of hay.—On the schedule for 1924 there was one question asking for the "Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild." The enumerators apparently found it more difficult to obtain accurate figures for the hay production in this form than was the case where the tonnage of each kind of hay was asked for separately. Included in the hay production of some sections of the country is an undetermined tonnage of sorghums cut for hay, the acreage of which was reported under an inquiry reading as follows: "Sorghums cut for silage, hay, or fodder." Allowance should be made for these facts in making use of this figure.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE V¹

Farm population.—The farm population, as reported for 1925, comprises all persons living on farms, including, of course, considerable numbers of persons engaged in occupations other than farming.

The figures for 1925 are not strictly comparable with those reported in 1920, since the definition used in 1920 included not only all persons living on farms, but in addition those farm laborers (and their families) who, while not living on farms, did live in rural territory outside any incorporated place. It is believed that the number of farm laborers thus included was not very great, but the fact of their inclusion should be kept in mind in making any comparisons between the farm population figures for 1925 and 1920.

The farm population classified as colored includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.

TABLES VI, VII, AND VIII¹

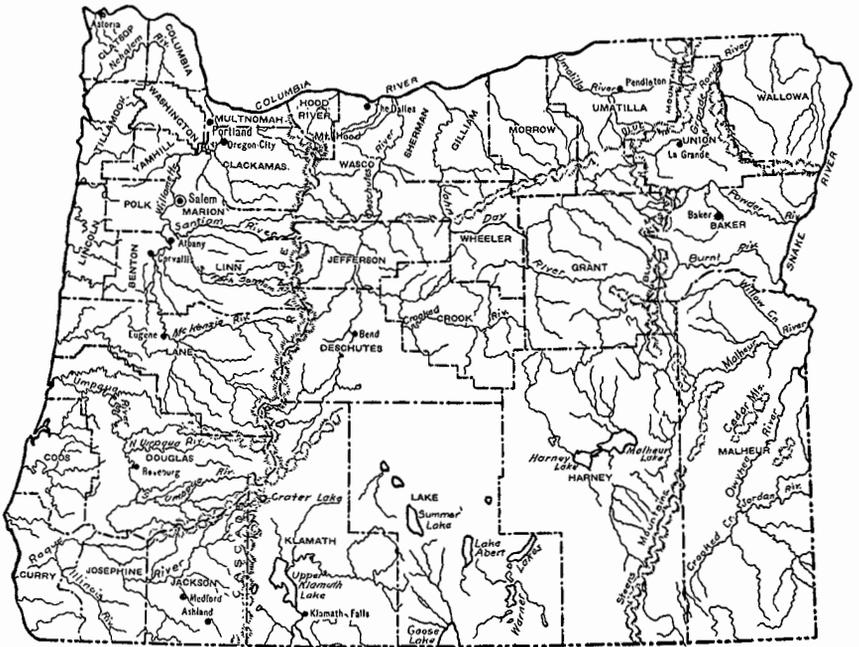
The terms used in these tables have been sufficiently explained in connection with preceding tables. Table VI shows the number of farms reporting certain items shown in Tables III and IV; Table VII expands, by size of farm, certain items shown in Tables I and II; and Table VIII expands, by tenure, certain items shown in Table II.

¹ See footnote 1, p. VII.

OREGON

OREGON

COUNTIES, PRINCIPAL CITIES, RIVERS, AND MOUNTAINS



STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY: 1925, 1920, AND 1910

ITEM	1925	1920	1910
Number of farms, total	55,911	50,206	45,502
Operated by—			
Owners.....	45,887	39,863	37,796
Full owners.....	39,465	33,300	32,982
Part owners.....	6,422	6,563	4,814
Managers.....	618	916	847
Tenants.....	9,400	9,427	6,859
Cash tenants.....	4,566	4,382	3,037
Other tenants.....	4,840	5,045	3,822
Approximate land area of State acres.	61,188,480	61,188,480	61,188,480
Land in farms, total acres.	14,130,847	13,542,318	11,685,110
In farms operated by—			
Owners..... acres.	10,852,715	10,017,262	9,036,370
Full owners..... acres.	6,590,260	6,814,426	(1)
Part owners..... acres.	4,262,455	3,202,836	(1)
Managers..... acres.	901,460	837,924	766,007
Tenants..... acres.	2,376,663	2,687,132	1,882,733
Cash tenants..... acres.	806,146	903,545	(1)
Other tenants..... acres.	1,570,517	1,783,587	(1)
Value of all farm property dollars.	714,410,119	818,559,751	528,243,782
Land and buildings..... dollars.	616,068,770	675,213,284	455,576,309
Land, excluding buildings..... dollars.	505,141,430	586,242,049	411,096,102
Buildings..... dollars.	110,927,340	88,971,235	43,880,207
Implements and machinery..... dollars.	35,642,615	41,567,125	13,205,645
Livestock on farms..... dollars.	62,698,734	101,779,342	59,461,828
Principal kinds of livestock:			
Horses..... number.	223,848	271,559	271,708
Mules..... number.	19,062	14,375	9,927
Cattle..... number.	784,459	851,108	725,255
Dairy cows..... number.	205,057	180,462	143,846
Sheep..... number.	1,775,093	2,002,378	2,699,135
Swine..... number.	216,065	266,778	217,577
Chickens..... number.	3,228,887	2,500,123	1,753,224

¹ Figures not available.

STATE TABLE 2.—CROPS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: 1924, 1919, AND 1909

ITEM	1924	1919	1909
Principal crops:			
Corn harvested for grain..... acres.	19,867	31,972	17,280
bushels.....	600,137	846,642	451,757
Wheat..... acres.	859,541	1,080,051	763,187
bushels.....	14,270,348	19,526,765	12,456,751
Oats threshed for grain..... acres.	259,604	284,152	339,162
bushels.....	7,221,278	8,357,406	10,881,286
Barley..... acres.	58,703	66,595	108,847
bushels.....	1,282,878	1,429,073	2,377,735
Rye..... acres.	8,475	42,476	12,913
bushels.....	104,566	312,643	147,024
Dry edible beans (navy, etc.)..... acres.	948	3,569	562
Hay..... acres.	1,059,249	1,177,215	928,572
tons.....	1,483,865	1,908,393	1,521,634
Potatoes, white..... acres.	31,112	40,055	44,265
bushels.....	2,980,386	3,538,930	4,822,962
Strawberries..... acres.	6,327	2,812	2,941
Apples..... trees not of bearing age.	257,819	500,322	2,240,636
trees of bearing age.....	2,773,293	3,315,093	2,029,913
bushels harvested.....	5,989,885	6,921,284	1,930,926
Peaches..... trees of all ages.	348,334	442,847	¹ 781,341
bushels harvested.....	159,605	504,441	¹ 179,030
Pears..... trees of all ages.	1,314,131	941,967	1,069,211
Plums and prunes..... trees of all ages.	5,677,689	4,331,086	2,192,505
Grapes..... vines of all ages.	648,514	397,054	849,900
Livestock products:			
Dairy products—			
Milk produced ² gallons.	112,218,008	92,844,946	71,953,350
Butter made on farms..... pounds.	3,900,837	4,177,628	5,667,964
Butterfat sold..... pounds.	18,990,419	10,835,785	5,211,133
Cream sold..... gallons.	647,090	1,106,341	827,541
Whole milk sold..... gallons.	25,598,001	22,878,290	14,640,108
Wool—			
Sheep shorn ³ number.	1,604,742	1,916,588	³ 2,125,717
Wool produced ² pounds.	14,749,743	16,039,048	18,841,862
Eggs and chickens—			
Chicken eggs produced ² dozens.	20,657,682	14,625,720	11,835,462
Chickens raised ² number.	4,065,559	3,150,155	2,554,583

¹ Includes nectarines.

² Including estimates for incomplete reports.

³ Number of fleeces.

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Baker	Benton	Clackamas ¹	Clatsop
FARMS						
1	Number of farms 1925	55,911	1,464	1,369	5,024	537
2	1920	50,206	1,509	1,320	3,836	448
3	1910	45,502	1,304	1,098	3,646	369
Farms, by size, 1925:						
4	Under 3 acres	446	13	5	24	2
5	3 to 9 acres	6,059	76	147	780	50
6	10 to 19 acres	6,065	49	123	761	62
7	20 to 49 acres	10,837	136	240	1,403	108
8	50 to 99 acres	9,093	176	202	1,153	123
9	100 to 174 acres	9,203	293	283	666	127
10	175 to 269 acres	3,664	165	145	163	32
11	260 to 499 acres	4,960	292	152	80	27
12	500 to 999 acres	3,173	173	53	14	3
13	1,000 to 4,999 acres	2,198	85	19		3
14	5,000 acres and over	210	6			
Farmers, by tenure, 1925:						
15	Total	55,911	1,464	1,369	5,024	537
16	Full owners	39,465	966	960	3,793	437
17	Part owners	6,422	173	154	480	20
18	Managers	618	22	18	20	3
19	Tenants	9,406	303	247	731	77
20	Cash tenants	4,566	119	137	504	65
21	Other tenants	4,840	184	110	227	12
22	Percentage of tenancy 1925	16.8	20.7	18.0	14.6	14.3
23	1920	18.3	14.5	19.8	15.7	12.3
24	1910	15.1	13.1	18.9	13.2	16.5
Relationship to landlord, 1925:						
25	Per cent of cash tenants related	16.3	21.8	12.4	16.7	6.2
26	Per cent of other tenants related	27.8	28.3	25.5	42.3	8.3
FARM ACREAGE AND LAND AREA						
27	Approximate land area, 1925	61,188,480	1,975,040	440,320	1,195,520	525,440
28	Per cent in farms	23.1	23.4	48.8	25.1	10.2
29	All land in farms 1925	14,130,847	560,915	214,858	300,084	53,672
30	1920	13,542,318	493,145	233,427	285,910	52,017
31	1910	11,685,110	297,695	235,504	301,009	54,221
32	Average per farm, 1925	252.7	383.1	156.9	59.7	99.9
Classification of farm land, 1925:						
33	Crop land, total	4,227,337	147,864	62,962	113,699	8,675
34	Crop land harvested in 1924	2,592,219	102,446	56,094	103,932	8,215
35	Crop failure	457,095	34,070	1,097	2,916	48
36	Idle or fallow land	1,178,020	11,348	5,771	6,857	412
37	Pasture land, total	8,803,000	375,767	131,101	135,606	30,676
38	Flowable pasture	598,869	79,556	30,137	9,120	6,632
39	Woodland pasture	2,144,963	25,143	63,533	109,294	17,403
40	Other pasture	6,059,168	271,068	37,371	17,192	6,641
41	Woodland not used for pasture	5,197,674	15,793	12,828	30,329	10,405
42	All other land in farms	380,836	21,491	7,967	19,950	3,916
All farm land, by tenure, 1925:						
43	Full owners	6,590,260	320,949	107,926	197,881	37,849
44	Part owners	4,262,455	147,837	44,739	47,757	3,139
45	Owned land	2,348,790	72,490	24,206	28,812	1,640
46	Rented (hired) land	1,913,665	75,347	20,533	28,945	1,499
47	Managers	901,469	17,282	10,801	3,090	1,815
48	Tenants	2,376,663	74,847	51,392	51,356	10,869
49	Cash tenants	806,146	26,037	25,343	32,769	9,561
50	Other tenants	1,570,517	48,810	26,044	18,587	1,308
Crop land harvested, by tenure, 1924:						
51	Full owners	1,193,939	57,995	27,214	66,373	6,101
52	Part owners	650,279	16,005	12,141	18,697	417
53	Managers	81,356	3,989	3,448	752	426
54	Tenants	666,645	24,457	13,291	13,110	1,271
55	Cash tenants	157,733	6,410	5,218	10,770	1,042
56	Other tenants	508,882	18,047	8,073	7,340	229

¹ Part annexed to Marion in 1911.² Parts taken to form Jefferson in 1915 and Deschutes in 1916.³ Organized from part of Crook in 1916.

ACREAGE: 1925, 1920, AND 1910

Columbia	Coos	Crook 2	Curry	De-schutes 3	Doug-las 4	Gil-liam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jack-son 5
1,595	1,273	412	278	670	2,551	365	591	681	1,123	2,142
991	1,178	561	339	751	2,275	454	728	589	878	1,720
813	1,128	1,355	292		2,124	432	773	443	744	1,714
3	3			3				38	1	28
182	137	1	9	30	142	1	4	1	150	252
307	102	1	12	9	227		7	2	279	227
556	189	18	24	159	403	1	17	10	447	435
257	219	43	32	163	378	3	16	20	148	383
190	326	67	73	162	520	15	73	135	72	451
38	123	28	39	37	267	9	39	36	7	147
45	131	70	37	62	355	42	110	160	17	141
15	30	83	34	37	172	108	149	159	2	54
2	13	84	17	8	86	173	152	103		23
		17			1	13	24	17		1
1,595	1,273	412	278	670	2,551	365	591	681	1,123	2,142
1,354	989	274	224	511	1,883	151	389	540	853	1,596
72	46	75	19	46	282	106	147	50	70	146
4	7	4	3	5	40	6	7	20	73	61
165	231	59	32	108	346	102	48	71	127	339
134	171	18	27	33	192	3	24	22	62	185
31	60	41	5	75	154	99	24	49	65	154
10.3	18.1	14.3	11.5	16.1	13.6	27.9	8.1	10.4	11.3	15.8
13.2	21.1	8.7	15.0	14.0	16.9	30.6	8.8	8.0	13.3	16.7
10.7	17.9	5.5	11.0		13.1	20.4	7.6	6.8	5.4	9.3
10.4	11.7	22.2	18.5	3.0	14.1		8.3	9.1	4.8	15.7
19.4	13.3	14.6	20.0	14.7	24.0	24.2	25.0	20.4	10.8	15.6
423,680	1,041,920	1,877,760	1,031,680	1,961,600	3,194,240	768,640	2,892,800	6,357,120	345,600	1,788,160
24.9	17.5	24.4	10.0	5.5	18.1	74.3	26.2	10.8	13.5	15.5
105,619	182,743	458,816	103,243	108,629	579,060	570,774	758,948	689,338	46,660	277,826
89,889	205,565	554,960	103,057	144,979	566,305	486,941	750,160	524,678	38,075	312,936
91,372	202,102	571,600	106,772		577,428	434,277	445,170	562,204	38,049	297,171
66.2	143.6	1,113.6	371.4	162.1	227.0	1,563.8	1,284.2	1,012.2	41.5	129.7
20,006	21,017	54,588	7,615	40,419	83,099	245,798	61,540	169,721	20,074	93,658
18,770	18,718	28,857	4,856	22,270	70,597	99,705	43,861	53,747	18,501	75,026
288	246	10,420	65	4,165	1,124	22,601	6,793	97,741	231	5,877
948	2,053	15,311	2,694	13,984	11,378	123,492	10,886	18,233	1,342	12,755
70,284	99,789	393,835	82,505	45,423	441,146	318,461	688,664	505,859	12,746	94,707
5,420	10,675	5,597	6,811	7,212	43,471	7,692	30,674	7,576	965	13,258
45,749	59,345	12,781	51,936	5,762	284,399	940	89,730	3,070	8,558	51,946
19,115	29,769	375,457	23,758	32,449	113,276	309,829	568,260	494,713	3,223	29,503
8,102	39,538	4,034	6,986	962	37,293	50	2,638	611	8,580	36,604
7,227	22,399	6,359	6,137	21,825	17,522	6,465	6,106	13,647	5,260	52,857
74,657	131,729	208,744	60,784	67,498	362,131	178,204	281,050	336,403	31,321	166,564
8,657	11,275	220,871	10,780	18,027	107,050	242,623	415,952	80,583	4,509	38,968
3,909	4,324	134,667	5,103	8,978	52,128	156,682	231,969	44,210	2,707	25,004
4,748	6,901	85,304	5,677	9,049	54,922	85,941	139,933	36,373	1,802	15,964
5,333	2,652	1,243	17,877	2,680	20,960	17,022	39,136	182,926	5,281	20,628
16,972	37,087	28,258	14,162	20,424	88,010	132,925	22,760	89,426	5,549	51,666
13,331	28,198	7,191	13,095	4,562	46,576	5,755	13,533	51,444	2,361	29,284
3,641	8,889	21,067	1,067	15,862	42,343	127,170	9,227	37,982	3,188	22,382
13,740	12,904	16,483	3,289	15,378	44,572	26,097	19,821	26,427	12,036	43,547
1,869	1,238	8,321	4,229	2,115	12,409	39,099	17,950	5,981	2,103	9,388
308	149	344	268	242	2,606	690	2,908	14,536	2,293	8,099
2,853	4,427	3,709	870	4,535	11,010	33,819	3,092	6,803	2,069	14,082
2,190	3,280	650	719	992	5,408	253	1,365	2,764	914	6,472
663	1,147	3,059	151	3,543	5,602	33,566	1,727	4,039	1,155	7,610

4 Parts annexed to Jackson and Lane, and parts of Jackson and Lane annexed in 1915.
 5 Part annexed to Douglas and part of Douglas annexed in 1915.

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Jefferson ¹	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane ²
FARMS						
1	Number of farms, 1925.....	463	945	789	478	4,168
2	1920.....	572	727	992	549	3,279
3	1910.....	.....	855	926	712	2,826
Farms, by size, 1925:						
4	Under 3 acres.....	.....	13	.....	3	10
5	3 to 9 acres.....	1	130	8	1	486
6	10 to 19 acres.....	.....	113	7	5	476
7	20 to 49 acres.....	4	193	77	10	789
8	50 to 99 acres.....	5	174	156	36	763
9	100 to 174 acres.....	67	197	186	87	789
10	175 to 259 acres.....	31	58	56	41	356
11	260 to 499 acres.....	132	53	146	99	362
12	500 to 999 acres.....	140	11	88	94	104
13	1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	72	3	59	91	33
14	5,000 acres and over.....	11	.....	6	11	.....
Farmers, by tenure, 1925:						
15	Total.....	463	945	789	478	4,168
16	Full owners.....	244	779	556	308	3,082
17	Part owners.....	165	62	93	119	465
18	Managers.....	5	12	4	1	27
19	Tenants.....	49	92	136	50	594
20	Cash tenants.....	4	60	49	27	334
21	Other tenants.....	45	32	87	23	260
22	Percentage of tenancy, 1925.....	10.6	9.7	17.2	10.5	14.3
23	1920.....	48.4	16.9	13.8	8.4	18.0
24	1910.....	.....	9.1	9.7	6.5	15.8
Relationship to landlord, 1925:						
25	Per cent of cash tenants related.....	.....	20.0	6.1	22.2	17.1
26	Per cent of other tenants related.....	26.7	25.0	8.0	.....	30.4
FARM ACREAGE AND LAND AREA						
27	Approximate land area, 1925..... acres.....	1,138,560	1,047,680	3,839,360	5,068,800	2,935,680
28	Per cent in farms.....	43.1	8.7	8.9	9.6	17.6
29	All land in farms, 1925..... acres.....	491,190	91,501	341,048	484,676	516,735
30	1920..... acres.....	440,926	97,299	357,833	526,218	496,917
31	1910..... acres.....	.....	121,845	454,340	401,555	485,265
32	Average per farm, 1925..... acres.....	1,060.9	96.8	432.3	1,014.0	124.0
Classification of farm land, 1925:						
33	Crop land, total..... acres.....	119,282	23,434	103,254	113,369	134,110
34	Crop land harvested in 1924..... acres.....	43,192	17,413	52,999	35,850	115,496
35	Crop failure..... acres.....	19,973	1,821	28,018	62,958	3,820
36	Idle or fallow land..... acres.....	56,117	4,200	22,237	14,561	14,794
37	Pasture land, total..... acres.....	366,621	28,659	188,024	368,782	301,388
38	Plowable pasture..... acres.....	4,517	4,222	37,945	9,693	35,135
39	Woodland pasture..... acres.....	10,209	19,272	70,086	49,669	204,889
40	Other pasture..... acres.....	351,895	5,165	80,043	309,420	61,364
41	Woodland not used for pasture..... acres.....	76	24,425	8,643	167	59,986
42	All other land in farms..... acres.....	5,211	14,983	41,127	2,358	21,251
All farm land, by tenure, 1925:						
43	Full owners..... acres.....	126,736	64,541	159,297	219,034	325,793
44	Part owners..... acres.....	271,907	9,337	105,943	187,939	96,833
45	Owned land..... acres.....	163,024	4,940	49,174	95,280	50,651
46	Rented (hired) land..... acres.....	108,883	4,397	56,769	92,659	46,182
47	Managers..... acres.....	61,600	4,561	35,482	50,000	8,032
48	Tenants..... acres.....	30,947	13,082	40,326	27,703	86,077
49	Cash tenants..... acres.....	2,014	6,955	19,084	20,477	45,541
50	Other tenants..... acres.....	28,933	6,107	21,242	7,226	40,536
Crop land harvested, by tenure, 1924:						
51	Full owners..... acres.....	12,014	12,487	30,480	21,235	66,040
52	Part owners..... acres.....	21,375	2,153	10,380	10,492	27,569
53	Managers..... acres.....	2,498	464	2,557	300	2,073
54	Tenants..... acres.....	7,305	2,309	6,682	3,823	19,814
55	Cash tenants..... acres.....	77	1,164	3,083	2,083	7,318
56	Other tenants..... acres.....	7,228	1,145	6,499	1,740	12,496

¹ Organized from part of Crook in 1915.² Part annexed to Douglas in 1915; parts of Douglas and Linn annexed in 1915.³ Part annexed to Lane in 1915, and part of Marion annexed in 1913.⁴ Part of Clackamas annexed in 1911; part annexed to Linn in 1913.

ACREAGE: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

Lincoln	Linn ³	Malheur	Marion ⁴	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman	Tillamook	Umatilla ⁵	Union ⁶		
752	3,308	1,331	4,833	694	1,988	1,850	417	846	2,484	1,218	1	
767	3,041	1,322	3,681	692	1,828	1,761	460	797	2,353	1,279	2	
961	2,781	801	3,490	614	1,478	1,567	466	651	2,005	1,309	3	
	4	74	11	9	124	3		7	9	6	4	
26	249	46	745	12	664	137	1	43	297	119	5	
23	247	64	773	9	392	205	4	50	308	105	6	
102	541	207	1,143	68	434	383	6	191	463	134	7	
155	638	238	913	50	206	333	3	223	224	113	8	
262	766	240	706	28	84	353	7	235	202	175	9	
72	397	89	275	22	34	191	4	49	111	114	10	
92	367	131	213	88	28	178	59	44	260	218	11	
17	93	151	43	162	20	54	168	4	301	151	12	
3	15	81	10	223	2	18	164		289	80	13	
		10	1	23			1		20	3	14	
752	3,308	1,331	4,833	694	1,988	1,850	417	846	2,484	1,218	15	
586	2,117	857	3,673	357	1,347	1,220	107	664	1,501	787	16	
66	487	130	425	156	152	278	106	43	352	175	17	
1	12	40	35	8	10	29	6	1	35	11	18	
99	692	304	700	173	479	323	198	138	596	245	19	
84	341	84	287	23	418	114	5	66	125	72	20	
16	351	220	413	150	61	209	193	72	471	173	21	
13.2	20.9	22.8	14.5	24.9	24.1	17.5	47.5	16.3	24.0	20.1	22	
15.0	25.0	16.1	18.9	16.3	32.2	19.3	43.7	20.8	24.2	18.5	23	
7.9	21.2	10.9	17.9	15.6	26.0	21.5	40.1	16.4	20.0	15.4	24	
13.1	21.1	15.5	21.6	26.1	9.1	20.2	20.0	7.6	16.8	27.8	25	
40.0	35.6	13.2	31.5	24.0	39.3	28.7	19.7	30.6	33.1	39.9	26	
645,120	1,445,120	6,325,120	763,520	1,296,000	277,760	453,760	535,040	720,000	2,049,920	1,284,480	27	
18.0	32.3	7.7	50.6	71.5	28.7	52.3	78.4	11.8	60.3	32.7	28	
115,975	467,353	484,820	386,234	926,252	79,617	237,332	419,578	85,029	1,236,093	420,029	29	
118,768	472,469	465,851	367,788	781,613	100,485	239,621	408,001	91,827	1,075,400	441,735	30	
158,282	462,397	230,175	394,415	673,997	86,262	260,367	372,526	94,493	1,050,258	396,769	31	
154.2	141.3	364.3	79.9	1,334.7	40.0	128.3	1,006.2	100.5	497.6	344.9	32	
10,709	177,655	107,630	189,152	323,846	32,781	111,245	281,878	11,122	614,740	147,136	33	
10,376	169,535	86,153	165,104	127,401	29,971	95,354	124,834	10,602	309,035	99,223	34	
113	3,368	26,136	3,624	36,447	851	2,913	15,943	76	30,229	5,770	35	
220	14,752	15,341	20,424	159,998	1,959	12,978	141,101	444	275,476	42,143	36	
60,123	235,760	349,847	158,446	584,471	28,460	111,195	125,337	37,408	558,786	252,639	37	
5,405	70,436	11,360	25,032	14,020	5,191	16,609	11,091	7,482	23,242	8,600	38	
31,273	118,224	173	96,956	8,367	11,473	69,722	2,517	19,826	84,720	86,591	39	
23,445	47,100	338,314	86,458	562,084	11,796	24,864	111,729	10,100	450,824	137,448	40	
40,916	18,669	381	19,037	642	8,372	6,176	2,510	21,980	4,254	6,936	41	
4,227	35,269	26,962	19,599	17,293	10,004	8,716	9,853	14,619	58,313	13,318	42	
82,870	239,015	314,778	248,834	330,397	33,128	108,063	82,321	61,934	452,632	200,088	43	
18,040	110,283	71,904	62,698	329,213	10,512	60,020	149,038	5,268	440,882	125,393	44	
9,804	52,887	39,682	34,897	170,756	4,373	30,549	65,746	2,889	242,106	63,700	45	
8,236	58,196	32,222	27,701	158,457	6,159	29,471	83,292	2,879	198,276	61,693	46	
1,320	5,932	48,842	4,895	73,308	1,359	4,941	7,630	600	58,223	6,698	47	
13,745	112,123	49,296	69,907	193,334	34,618	64,306	180,589	17,227	284,856	87,850	48	
10,753	48,730	11,915	22,560	61,073	29,614	19,723	874	6,529	33,544	14,489	49	
2,992	63,393	37,381	47,347	132,261	5,004	44,535	179,715	10,698	251,312	73,361	50	
7,504	70,868	36,473	100,182	43,709	13,107	42,843	21,679	7,308	78,524	42,491	51	
1,630	41,657	9,212	30,207	39,548	4,406	24,208	42,809	778	109,785	26,738	52	
81	1,137	4,274	2,799	8,917	551	2,223	1,705	50	5,295	1,493	53	
1,261	45,833	16,194	31,616	40,227	11,907	26,080	58,941	2,466	115,431	28,591	54	
941	14,793	3,536	8,728	1,742	10,492	7,129	72	893	11,164	5,143	55	
320	31,089	12,658	23,190	38,485	1,415	18,951	58,869	1,573	104,267	23,448	56	

³ Part annexed to Union and part of Union annexed in 1913.

⁶ Parts annexed to Umatilla in 1913 and Wallowa in 1915; and parts of Umatilla and Wallowa annexed in 1913 and 1915, respectively.

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—CON.

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Wallowa ¹	Wasco	Wash- ington	Wheeler	Yam- hill
FARMS						
1	Number of farms, 1925	961	1,283	3,876	288	2,864
2	1920	1,149	1,339	3,090	359	2,592
3	1910	1,058	1,331	2,871	387	2,218
Farms, by size, 1925:						
4	Under 3 acres	1	31	17	2	4
5	3 to 9 acres	23	71	680	2	385
6	10 to 19 acres	25	66	643	1	381
7	20 to 49 acres	50	159	1,013	9	715
8	50 to 99 acres	68	111	840	3	525
9	100 to 174 acres	214	202	455	33	462
10	175 to 259 acres	83	83	136	9	178
11	260 to 499 acres	235	238	78	54	164
12	500 to 999 acres	173	197	13	66	40
13	1,000 to 4,999 acres	84	107	1	91	9
14	5,000 acres and over	5	18		20	1
Farmers, by tenure, 1925:						
15	Total	961	1,283	3,876	288	2,864
16	Full owners	573	835	2,772	177	2,013
17	Part owners	166	195	481	75	345
18	Managers	11	30	19	6	22
19	Tenants	211	223	604	30	484
20	Cash tenants	59	49	417	20	232
21	Other tenants	152	174	187	10	252
22	Percentage of tenancy, 1925	22.0	17.4	15.6	10.4	16.9
23	1920	19.1	15.4	17.8	5.6	19.3
24	1910	11.2	13.1	14.9	8.3	17.7
Relationship to landlord, 1925:						
25	Per cent of cash tenants related	22.0	20.4	23.3	15.0	14.7
26	Per cent of other tenants related	23.7	28.2	33.7	20.0	31.0
FARM ACREAGE AND LAND AREA						
27	Approximate land area, 1925	2,028,160	1,499,520	467,840	1,090,560	456,960
28	Per cent in farms	27.4	46.2	48.9	52.9	61.5
29	All land in farms, 1925	556,722	692,104	228,975	577,437	280,962
30	1920	524,029	728,226	223,406	485,178	256,184
31	1910	354,732	543,754	240,328	415,576	274,260
32	Average per farm, 1925	579.3	539.4	59.1	2,005.0	98.1
Classification of farm land, 1925:						
33	Crop land, total	117,932	183,074	116,549	33,891	123,813
34	Crop land harvested in 1924	74,098	85,127	110,548	19,508	114,805
35	Crop failure	7,861	11,895	1,484	3,839	2,277
36	Idle or fallow land	35,973	86,052	4,517	10,544	6,731
37	Pasture land, total	392,792	489,987	76,124	527,196	134,886
38	Plowable pasture	10,830	8,442	5,989	8,496	10,276
39	Woodland pasture	134,981	59,220	58,999	72,019	106,288
40	Other pasture	247,081	422,325	11,136	446,681	18,322
41	Woodland not used for pasture	32,227	7,412	20,550	9,513	11,549
42	All other land in farms	13,771	11,631	15,752	6,837	10,714
All farm land, by tenure, 1925:						
43	Full owners	204,684	314,532	129,608	189,351	138,884
44	Part owners	132,969	270,135	47,132	305,600	49,592
45	Owned land	66,771	169,699	24,012	192,969	25,855
46	Rented (hired) land	66,198	100,436	23,120	112,634	23,737
47	Managers	116,416	12,262	2,379	20,940	27,633
48	Tenants	102,653	95,175	49,856	61,546	64,853
49	Cash tenants	27,375	7,630	31,314	55,201	21,707
50	Other tenants	75,278	87,545	18,542	6,345	43,146
Crop land harvested, by tenure, 1924:						
51	Full owners	32,438	38,471	57,859	8,883	57,377
52	Part owners	18,130	23,316	25,809	7,486	24,829
53	Managers	1,873	2,457	1,253	858	3,030
54	Tenants	21,657	20,883	25,627	2,781	29,569
55	Cash tenants	3,308	1,000	11,005	1,698	8,888
56	Other tenants	18,289	19,883	9,622	1,083	20,681

¹ Part annexed to Union and part of Union annexed in 1915.

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS: 1925, 1920, AND 1910

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Baker	Benton	Clackamas
FARM VALUES					
1	Land and buildings, 1925.....dollars..	616, 068, 770	16, 343, 073	14, 576, 560	38, 275, 256
2	1920.....dollars..	675, 213, 284	20, 698, 966	15, 555, 773	34, 992, 015
3	1910.....dollars..	455, 576, 309	12, 079, 591	10, 503, 714	26, 969, 404
4	All farm property, 1925.....dollars..	714, 410, 119	20, 303, 050	16, 450, 993	42, 841, 091
5	Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	505, 141, 430	13, 779, 623	11, 515, 740	29, 504, 251
6	Buildings alone.....dollars..	110, 927, 340	2, 563, 450	3, 060, 820	8, 771, 005
7	Implements and machinery.....dollars..	35, 642, 615	828, 143	821, 998	2, 150, 873
8	Livestock on farms.....dollars..	62, 698, 734	3, 131, 834	1, 052, 435	2, 414, 962
Average values (dollars):					
9	All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	12, 778	13, 868	12, 017	8, 527
10	Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	11, 019	11, 163	10, 648	7, 618
11	Land and buildings, per acre, 1925.....	43. 60	29. 14	67. 84	127. 55
12	1920.....	49. 86	41. 97	66. 64	122. 39
13	1910.....	38. 99	40. 58	44. 60	89. 60
14	Land, excluding buildings, per acre, 1925.....	35. 75	24. 57	53. 60	98. 32
Farm values, by tenure, 1925:					
15	Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	616, 068, 770	16, 343, 073	14, 576, 560	38, 275, 256
16	Full owners.....dollars..	341, 860, 819	9, 506, 893	8, 019, 520	26, 069, 526
17	Part owners.....dollars..	122, 391, 300	2, 672, 350	2, 632, 070	5, 495, 560
18	Managers.....dollars..	24, 012, 299	665, 200	867, 000	388, 300
19	Tenants.....dollars..	127, 804, 352	3, 498, 630	3, 057, 970	6, 321, 870
20	Cash tenants.....dollars..	48, 454, 440	1, 033, 560	1, 399, 705	4, 249, 020
21	Other tenants.....dollars..	79, 349, 912	2, 465, 070	1, 658, 265	2, 072, 850
22	Implements and machinery, total.....dollars..	35, 642, 615	828, 143	821, 998	2, 150, 873
23	Full owners.....dollars..	19, 869, 371	501, 268	467, 215	1, 523, 889
24	Part owners.....dollars..	7, 805, 444	150, 415	157, 035	323, 405
25	Managers.....dollars..	982, 299	32, 160	38, 150	21, 475
26	Tenants.....dollars..	6, 991, 501	144, 300	159, 600	282, 104
27	Cash tenants.....dollars..	2, 813, 803	43, 955	64, 850	180, 739
28	Other tenants.....dollars..	4, 677, 698	100, 345	94, 750	101, 365
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925					
All farms operated by owners:					
29	Total number.....	45, 887	1, 139	1, 104	4, 273
30	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	20, 990	627	562	1, 698
31	Per cent of total.....	45. 7	55. 0	50. 9	39. 7
Farms operated by full owners:					
32	Total number.....	39, 465	966	950	3, 793
33	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	17, 393	520	476	1, 474
34	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	3, 497, 481	172, 702	54, 390	76, 731
35	Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	174, 196, 410	5, 691, 878	4, 357, 470	10, 246, 665
36	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	65, 592, 417	2, 701, 191	1, 503, 090	3, 722, 331
37	Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	37. 5	47. 5	34. 5	36. 3
Average per mortgaged farm—					
38	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	10, 015	10, 946	9, 154	6, 952
39	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	3, 771	5, 195	3, 158	2, 525
Average per acre—					
40	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	49. 81	32. 96	80. 12	133. 54
41	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	18. 75	15. 64	27. 64	48. 51
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS					
Farm expenditures, 1924, for—					
42	Feed.....dollars..	10, 156, 094	430, 337	185, 033	789, 602
43	Farms reporting.....	35, 381	972	799	3, 475
44	Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..	458, 498	4, 885	6, 374	47, 836
45	Farms reporting.....	5, 883	18	107	702
46	Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	14, 990, 831	455, 183	214, 620	571, 853
47	Farms reporting.....	28, 117	968	528	2, 631
48	Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	2, 754, 529	71, 707	55, 704	256, 158
49	Farms reporting.....	23, 329	670	545	2, 227
Cooperative marketing, 1924:					
50	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	8, 061, 738	48, 219	40, 062	219, 941
51	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	1, 159, 743	983	906	23, 948
Farm facilities, 1925:					
52	Tractors on farms.....	5, 768	38	206	338
53	Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	3, 251	34	60	463
54	Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....	2, 959	13	76	362
Kind of road, 1925:					
55	Total number of farms.....	55, 911	1, 464	1, 369	5, 024
Farms located on—					
56	Concrete or brick road.....	1, 782	-----	89	269
57	Macadam road.....	6, 633	19	128	534
58	Gravel road.....	20, 763	260	717	2, 350
59	Improved dirt road.....	5, 043	195	57	1, 174
60	Unimproved dirt road.....	17, 234	962	284	1, 174
61	All other (including not reported).....	4, 466	22	94	511

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook	Curry
FARM VALUES					
1 Land and buildings, 1925.....dollars..	5, 072, 935	8, 654, 665	11, 114, 165	5, 411, 087	3, 543, 660
2 1920.....dollars..	5, 363, 744	7, 307, 240	11, 552, 905	8, 753, 037	3, 376, 200
3 1910.....dollars..	2, 297, 610	4, 072, 320	7, 706, 824	10, 724, 860	1, 965, 970
4 All farm property, 1925.....dollars..	5, 972, 971	9, 886, 764	12, 866, 641	7, 051, 086	4, 212, 193
5 Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	3, 675, 485	6, 467, 452	8, 512, 915	4, 810, 538	2, 985, 310
6 Buildings alone.....dollars..	1, 397, 450	2, 187, 213	2, 601, 250	600, 649	558, 350
7 Implements and machinery.....dollars..	361, 857	423, 902	682, 095	290, 520	207, 954
8 Livestock on farms.....dollars..	538, 179	808, 197	1, 076, 381	1, 349, 479	460, 579
Average values (dollars):					
9 All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	11, 123	6, 199	10, 107	17, 114	15, 152
10 Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	9, 447	5, 426	8, 731	13, 134	12, 747
11 Land and buildings, per acre, 1925.....	94.52	81.94	60.82	11.79	34.32
12 1920.....	103.12	81.29	55.93	15.77	32.76
13 1910.....	42.37	44.57	38.13	18.76	18.41
14 Land, excluding buildings, per acre, 1925.....	68.48	61.23	46.58	10.48	28.92
Farm values, by tenure, 1925:					
15 Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	5, 072, 935	8, 654, 665	11, 114, 165	5, 411, 087	3, 543, 660
16 Full owners.....dollars..	3, 736, 535	6, 150, 341	7, 861, 815	3, 137, 846	2, 599, 940
17 Part owners.....dollars..	249, 300	898, 694	717, 050	1, 612, 011	286, 720
18 Managers.....dollars..	280, 000	299, 325	100, 000	83, 000	145, 000
19 Tenants.....dollars..	807, 100	1, 305, 805	2, 435, 300	578, 230	512, 000
20 Cash tenants.....dollars..	713, 000	1, 003, 250	1, 770, 050	162, 100	395, 000
21 Other tenants.....dollars..	94, 100	302, 555	665, 250	416, 130	117, 000
22 Implements and machinery, total.....dollars..	361, 857	423, 902	682, 095	290, 520	207, 954
23 Full owners.....dollars..	279, 165	303, 947	485, 245	171, 710	139, 739
24 Part owners.....dollars..	30, 117	52, 650	47, 175	70, 515	30, 550
25 Managers.....dollars..	6, 600	8, 500	2, 200	3, 250	4, 325
26 Tenants.....dollars..	45, 975	58, 806	144, 475	45, 045	33, 340
27 Cash tenants.....dollars..	39, 775	49, 475	100, 060	9, 400	23, 865
28 Other tenants.....dollars..	6, 200	9, 330	44, 415	35, 645	9, 475
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925					
All farms operated by owners:					
29 Total number.....	457	1, 426	1, 035	349	243
30 Number reporting mortgage debt.....	213	572	411	199	95
31 Per cent of total.....	46.6	40.1	39.7	57.0	39.1
Farms operated by full owners:					
32 Total number.....	437	1, 354	989	274	224
33 Number reporting mortgage debt.....	204	531	388	152	86
34 Acreage of farms reporting debt.....	16, 757	34, 126	61, 900	138, 102	25, 976
35 Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	2, 038, 675	2, 617, 705	4, 017, 100	2, 053, 930	988, 540
36 Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	718, 351	912, 850	1, 438, 848	813, 273	283, 648
37 Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	35.2	34.9	35.8	39.6	28.7
Average per mortgaged farm—					
38 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	9, 994	4, 930	10, 353	13, 513	11, 495
39 Mortgage debt.....dollars..	3, 521	1, 719	3, 708	5, 350	3, 298
Average per acre—					
40 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	121.66	76.71	64.90	14.87	38.06
41 Mortgage debt.....dollars..	42.87	26.75	23.24	5.89	10.92
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS					
Farm expenditures, 1924, for—					
42 Feed.....dollars..	219, 833	234, 035	163, 453	90, 004	40, 151
43 Farms reporting.....	468	1, 166	844	186	197
44 Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..	1, 559	953	4, 184	1, 355	190
45 Farms reporting.....	48	27	57	15	6
46 Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	85, 655	103, 234	170, 143	134, 228	41, 429
47 Farms reporting.....	190	450	437	230	84
48 Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	32, 645	61, 205	44, 327	21, 613	14, 617
49 Farms reporting.....	176	410	315	184	75
Cooperative marketing, 1924:					
50 Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	183, 514	27, 802	5, 069	752	20
51 Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	5, 321	215	175	737	.....
Farm facilities, 1925:					
52 Tractors on farms.....	44	73	88	22	18
53 Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	18	58	28	18	14
54 Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....	2	66	163	.....	6
Kind of road, 1925:					
55 Total number of farms.....	537	1, 595	1, 273	412	278
Farms located on—					
56 Concrete or brick road.....	43	21	13	.....	1
57 Macadam road.....	163	499	38	.....	87
58 Gravel road.....	61	339	487	83	7
59 Improved dirt road.....	11	18	9	.....	23
60 Unimproved dirt road.....	89	538	492	321	100
61 All other (including not reported).....	170	180	234	1	67

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

De- schutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	
4,647,190	22,427,108	11,324,834	7,578,792	11,501,477	12,067,635	23,150,620	5,241,686	5,774,890	1
5,120,960	23,088,860	12,373,967	9,033,963	9,943,011	12,689,197	20,191,785	6,026,310	6,672,837	2
	16,981,837	8,708,745	4,993,294	7,432,950	13,937,266	28,846,705	-----	5,742,350	3
5,636,012	25,820,216	18,606,387	10,173,692	15,760,176	13,178,938	26,157,914	6,551,460	6,594,105	4
3,798,835	18,196,580	10,178,760	6,463,557	10,531,387	8,903,745	18,506,136	4,676,375	4,466,760	5
848,855	4,231,528	1,146,074	1,125,235	970,090	3,163,790	4,644,484	565,311	1,308,130	6
350,887	1,257,871	928,190	436,357	472,703	889,672	1,289,339	485,133	369,647	7
637,935	2,135,237	1,853,363	2,158,543	3,785,996	221,731	1,717,955	824,641	449,568	8
8,412	10,122	37,278	17,214	23,143	11,735	12,212	14,150	6,978	9
6,936	8,791	31,027	12,824	16,889	10,746	10,808	11,321	6,111	10
42,78	38.73	19.84	9.99	16.68	258.63	83.33	10.67	63.11	11
35.32	40.77	25.41	12.04	18.95	330.64	64.52	13.67	68.58	12
	29.41	20.05	11.22	13.22	366.30	97.07	-----	47.13	13
34.97	31.42	17.83	8.50	15.28	190.82	66.61	9.52	48.82	14
4,647,190	22,427,108	11,324,834	7,578,792	11,501,477	12,067,635	23,150,620	5,241,686	5,774,890	15
3,890,825	14,904,340	3,564,648	3,486,462	6,542,437	8,295,815	13,814,585	1,445,032	4,311,165	16
415,300	3,725,018	4,079,046	3,379,920	908,610	1,120,000	2,532,460	2,792,439	559,950	17
87,000	766,000	421,745	316,200	2,839,650	1,469,400	3,317,900	567,471	227,500	18
754,065	3,031,750	3,259,395	396,210	1,210,780	1,182,320	3,485,675	436,744	676,275	19
196,165	1,586,110	74,800	202,910	560,300	497,070	1,262,350	16,310	303,800	20
557,900	1,445,640	3,184,595	193,300	650,480	685,250	2,223,325	420,434	372,475	21
350,887	1,257,871	928,190	436,357	472,703	889,672	1,289,339	485,133	369,647	22
275,842	858,161	260,450	224,567	320,128	642,668	859,871	147,644	286,259	23
24,275	207,700	371,012	171,420	44,300	89,465	146,885	244,651	35,895	24
5,425	54,925	25,900	8,250	37,425	80,120	146,520	28,608	9,540	25
45,345	137,085	270,828	32,120	70,850	77,419	136,063	64,230	37,563	26
17,195	75,635	1,450	22,650	26,250	35,644	57,683	890	15,358	27
28,150	61,450	269,378	9,470	44,600	41,775	78,380	63,340	22,595	28
557	2,165	257	536	590	923	1,742	409	841	29
363	857	203	279	209	527	722	186	339	30
65.2	39.6	79.0	52.1	35.4	57.1	41.4	45.5	40.3	31
511	1,883	151	389	540	853	1,596	244	779	32
334	722	111	194	188	473	649	82	304	33
44,727	151,740	144,351	160,381	111,909	17,555	74,685	57,902	27,709	34
2,576,750	6,649,795	2,741,366	2,042,128	2,172,450	5,434,205	6,733,735	682,308	2,054,415	35
907,670	2,349,454	1,027,249	865,017	935,785	1,911,839	2,158,115	286,693	646,077	36
35.2	35.3	37.5	42.4	43.1	35.2	32.0	42.0	31.4	37
7,715	9,210	24,697	10,526	11,556	11,489	10,376	8,321	6,788	38
2,718	3,254	9,254	4,459	4,978	4,042	3,325	3,498	2,125	39
57.61	43.82	18.99	12.73	19.41	309.55	90.16	11.78	74.14	40
20.20	15.48	7.12	5.39	8.36	108.91	28.90	4.95	23.32	41
146,509	216,407	74,389	153,566	380,794	169,851	269,699	47,527	91,150	42
456	1,538	164	337	457	819	1,419	176	645	43
16,627	9,493	3,650	66	15	58,606	28,609	641	6,637	44
333	139	3	3	1	452	396	5	174	45
85,190	430,177	340,545	264,656	323,136	969,410	850,815	139,212	146,263	46
325	1,159	286	342	283	796	1,036	205	426	47
36,786	104,220	43,201	24,475	19,751	75,869	99,704	20,737	46,299	48
279	893	269	257	191	616	724	203	359	49
100	250,001	4,110	22,719	236	2,729,335	192,515	2,434	49,835	50
467	29,754	2,091	97	-----	628,466	42,097	45	24,205	51
6	426	72	8	20	163	282	34	74	52
21	107	16	12	20	116	81	12	48	53
1	72	3	1	-----	16	51	1	30	54
670	2,551	365	591	681	1,123	2,142	463	945	55
-----	191	-----	-----	-----	60	88	-----	37	56
44	23	27	-----	-----	123	64	-----	2	57
51	1,243	61	104	37	657	990	85	313	58
90	283	48	53	180	51	335	64	153	59
4	706	228	388	426	189	544	364	397	60
481	105	1	46	38	43	121	-----	43	61

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Klamath	Lake	Lane	Lincoln	Linn
FARM VALUES						
1	Land and buildings, 1925.....dollars..	10,724,966	6,932,635	32,622,121	4,052,555	31,276,294
2	.....1920.....dollars..	11,286,742	8,767,904	30,737,688	3,896,805	33,592,895
3	.....1910.....dollars..	9,857,286	6,236,217	21,421,025	3,580,165	23,726,777
4	All farm property, 1925.....dollars..	13,213,082	9,692,931	36,771,244	4,782,324	35,787,916
5	Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	9,031,681	6,137,585	25,748,441	3,223,560	24,750,979
6	Buildings alone.....dollars..	1,693,285	795,506	6,873,680	825,895	6,526,315
7	Implements and machinery.....dollars..	805,544	432,635	1,836,502	216,508	1,809,365
8	Livestock on farms.....dollars..	1,681,572	2,327,661	2,312,621	513,261	2,702,257
Average values (dollars)						
9	All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	16,747	20,278	8,822	6,359	10,819
10	Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	13,593	14,503	7,827	5,889	9,455
11	.....1920.....	31.45	14.30	63.13	34.94	66.92
12	.....1920.....	31.69	16.66	61.86	32.81	71.10
13	.....1910.....	21.70	15.65	44.14	22.62	51.32
14	Land, excluding buildings, per acre, 1925.....	26.48	12.66	49.83	27.82	62.96
Farm values, by tenure, 1925:						
15	Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	10,724,966	6,932,635	32,622,121	4,052,555	31,276,294
16	Full owners.....dollars..	6,490,423	3,742,080	20,758,966	2,892,705	16,698,369
17	Part owners.....dollars..	1,804,845	2,059,055	6,214,105	549,600	7,122,610
18	Managers.....dollars..	972,508	500,000	557,800	25,000	315,250
19	Tenants.....dollars..	1,457,190	631,500	5,096,250	585,250	7,139,555
20	Cash tenants.....dollars..	524,400	379,900	2,331,260	425,950	2,771,920
21	Other tenants.....dollars..	932,790	251,600	2,764,990	159,300	4,367,635
22	Implements and machinery, total.....dollars..	805,544	432,635	1,836,502	216,508	1,809,365
23	Full owners.....dollars..	527,558	233,660	1,163,174	149,970	1,008,081
24	Part owners.....dollars..	159,661	149,760	390,414	39,270	398,493
25	Managers.....dollars..	9,600	3,000	34,335	700	22,400
26	Tenants.....dollars..	109,725	46,215	248,579	26,568	380,391
27	Cash tenants.....dollars..	39,285	23,690	103,129	23,843	153,235
28	Other tenants.....dollars..	70,440	22,525	145,450	2,725	227,156
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925						
All farms operated by owners:						
29	Total number.....	649	427	3,547	652	2,604
30	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	313	228	1,454	283	1,121
31	Per cent of total.....	48.2	53.4	41.0	43.4	43.0
Farms operated by full owners:						
32	Total number.....	556	308	3,082	586	2,117
33	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	265	153	1,243	244	872
34	Acreage of farms reporting debt.....	81,643	93,356	141,294	35,932	101,731
35	Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,383,675	1,893,810	9,891,942	1,570,420	7,419,314
36	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	1,241,026	786,308	3,267,444	492,940	2,904,306
37	Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	36.7	41.5	33.0	31.4	39.1
Average per mortgage farm—						
38	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	12,769	12,378	7,958	6,436	8,508
39	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	4,683	5,139	2,629	2,020	3,331
Average per acre—						
40	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	41.44	20.29	70.01	43.71	72.93
41	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	15.20	8.42	23.13	13.72	28.55
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS						
Farm expenditures, 1924, for—						
42	Feed.....dollars..	235,017	312,927	540,492	66,170	252,602
43	Farms reporting.....	536	339	2,608	527	1,606
44	Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..	2,953	1,318	12,296	1,068	7,932
45	Farms reporting.....	18	18	276	34	353
46	Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	245,250	255,029	489,552	25,469	291,639
47	Farms reporting.....	498	239	1,612	199	1,360
48	Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	68,477	18,586	172,093	18,911	116,461
49	Farms reporting.....	422	195	1,641	183	1,259
Cooperative marketing, 1924:						
50	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	9,030	.....	515,796	9,281	137,430
51	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	1,261	.....	128,374	3,708	5,653
Farm facilities, 1925:						
52	Tractors on farms.....	63	39	408	12	477
53	Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	27	24	135	24	153
54	Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....	2	.....	208	15	330
Kind of road, 1925:						
55	Total number of farms.....	789	478	4,168	752	3,308
Farms located on—						
56	Concrete or brick road.....	.....	.....	151	.....	11
57	Macadam road.....	33	11	1,100	135	47
58	Gravel road.....	191	61	1,547	32	2,591
59	Improved dirt road.....	249	173	249	24	68
60	Unimproved dirt road.....	287	227	894	453	448
61	All other (including not reported).....	29	6	227	108	143

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Wallowa	Wasco	Washing- ton	Wheeler	Yamhill
FARM VALUES						
1	Land and buildings, 1925.....dollars..	11,448,301	15,223,258	35,319,405	4,621,267	29,280,649
2	1920.....dollars..	17,735,411	20,356,180	34,225,867	6,200,296	30,289,089
3	1910.....dollars..	7,931,301	13,215,855	26,410,224	4,112,464	21,288,548
4	All farm property, 1925.....dollars..	14,276,910	18,273,606	39,126,694	6,204,663	32,322,199
5	Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	9,704,036	12,671,712	27,689,370	4,048,420	23,475,795
6	Buildings alone.....dollars..	1,744,265	2,551,546	7,630,035	572,847	5,804,854
7	Implements and machinery.....dollars..	699,631	1,116,004	1,739,557	260,956	1,389,141
8	Livestock on farms.....dollars..	2,128,978	1,934,404	2,067,732	1,412,440	1,652,409
Average values (dollars):						
9	All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	14,856	14,243	10,095	21,856	11,286
10	Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	11,913	11,865	9,112	16,046	10,224
11	Land and buildings, per acre, 1925.....	20.56	22.00	154.25	8.00	104.22
12	1920.....	33.84	27.95	153.20	12.78	118.23
13	1910.....	22.36	24.30	109.89	9.90	77.62
14	Land, excluding buildings, per acre, 1925.....	17.43	18.31	120.93	7.01	83.56
Farm values, by tenure, 1925:						
15	Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	11,448,301	15,223,258	35,319,405	4,621,267	29,280,649
16	Full owners.....dollars..	5,245,106	7,684,903	21,029,405	1,851,493	16,766,219
17	Part owners.....dollars..	3,153,130	3,338,375	6,514,970	1,882,324	4,991,045
18	Managers.....dollars..	440,170	840,700	534,400	288,700	853,450
19	Tenants.....dollars..	2,609,895	2,859,280	7,240,630	598,750	6,609,935
20	Cash tenants.....dollars..	582,500	429,890	4,735,090	498,300	2,466,230
21	Other tenants.....dollars..	2,027,395	2,429,390	2,505,540	100,450	4,213,705
22	Implements and machinery, total.....dollars..	699,631	1,116,004	1,739,557	260,956	1,389,141
23	Full owners.....dollars..	343,693	557,922	1,017,562	129,636	797,800
24	Part owners.....dollars..	156,299	270,836	354,318	83,325	285,745
25	Managers.....dollars..	24,602	61,950	21,060	5,425	32,229
26	Tenants.....dollars..	175,037	225,296	346,617	42,570	273,367
27	Cash tenants.....dollars..	39,880	29,745	206,072	33,645	88,620
28	Other tenants.....dollars..	135,157	195,551	140,545	8,925	184,747
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925						
All farms operated by owners:						
29	Total number.....	739	1,030	3,253	252	2,358
30	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	448	533	1,360	184	1,078
31	Per cent of total.....	60.6	51.7	41.8	73.0	45.7
Farms operated by full owners:						
32	Total number.....	573	835	2,772	177	2,013
33	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	331	404	1,157	128	877
34	Acres of farms reporting debt.....	140,662	188,880	55,829	151,214	63,578
35	Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,635,773	4,524,296	9,132,165	1,262,106	7,954,782
36	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	1,795,120	1,946,350	3,377,933	587,540	2,882,646
37	Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	49.4	43.0	37.0	46.6	36.2
Average per mortgaged farm—						
38	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	10,984	11,190	7,893	9,860	9,070
39	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	5,423	4,818	2,920	4,590	3,287
Average per acre—						
40	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	25.85	23.95	163.57	8.35	125.12
41	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	12.76	10.30	60.50	3.89	45.34
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS						
*Farm expenditures, 1924, for—						
42	Feed.....dollars..	143,388	223,819	820,333	58,411	320,584
43	Farms reporting.....	526	714	2,799	134	1,709
44	Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..	120	19,976	35,147	393	9,393
45	Farms reporting.....	2	174	779	4	281
46	Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	268,830	543,708	579,881	176,262	478,078
47	Farms reporting.....	562	801	1,884	163	1,360
48	Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	26,159	99,799	214,236	25,143	108,054
49	Farms reporting.....	278	643	1,801	132	1,171
Cooperative marketing, 1924:						
50	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	13,229	272,528	155,360	652	512,015
51	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	5,250	59,558	1,915	-----	4,710
Farm facilities, 1925:						
52	Tractors on farms.....	47	141	422	16	441
53	Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	13	62	504	11	247
54	Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....	8	11	500	-----	217
Kind of road, 1925:						
55	Total number of farms.....	961	1,283	3,876	288	2,804
Farms located on—						
56	Concrete or brick road.....	-----	71	143	-----	243
57	Macadam road.....	21	154	1,193	-----	227
58	Gravel road.....	83	89	1,097	57	1,415
59	Improved dirt road.....	223	384	341	72	77
60	Unimproved dirt road.....	528	552	895	154	799
61	All other (including not reported).....	108	33	207	6	103

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, JANUARY 1, 1925; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1924 AND 1919

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop
LIVESTOCK, 1925						
1	Value of all livestock..... dollars..	62, 698, 734	3, 131, 834	1, 052, 435	2, 414, 962	538, 179
Horses:						
2	Total number.....	223, 848	11, 772	3, 392	7, 846	724
3	Colts under 2 years of age.....	19, 856	1, 266	145	237	36
4	Horses 2 years old and over.....	203, 992	10, 506	3, 247	7, 609	688
5	Total value..... dollars..	11, 705, 237	417, 840	209, 723	635, 433	58, 162
Mules:						
6	Total number.....	19, 062	671	74	147	10
7	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	3, 312	253	13	5	2
8	Mules 2 years old and over.....	15, 750	418	61	142	8
9	Total value..... dollars..	1, 188, 875	33, 935	4, 799	10, 616	684
Cattle:						
10	Total number.....	784, 459	59, 094	10, 969	23, 703	8, 609
11	Calves under 1 year of age.....	177, 602	13, 746	2, 044	4, 234	1, 356
12	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	94, 303	6, 878	1, 485	3, 087	972
13	Dairy heifers.....	39, 581	1, 633	1, 150	2, 785	857
14	Beef heifers.....	54, 722	5, 245	335	302	115
15	Cows 2 years old and over.....	413, 174	26, 860	6, 774	15, 319	5, 744
16	Dairy cows.....	205, 057	7, 791	5, 643	14, 063	5, 164
17	Beef cows.....	208, 117	19, 069	1, 131	1, 256	580
18	Steers 1 year old and over.....	81, 687	10, 449	327	486	252
19	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	17, 693	1, 161	339	577	285
20	Total value..... dollars..	26, 465, 271	1, 723, 922	435, 529	1, 115, 279	411, 656
Sheep:						
21	Total number.....	1, 775, 093	76, 812	25, 679	13, 522	617
22	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	413, 760	21, 591	6, 595	2, 912	56
23	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	1, 312, 761	53, 654	18, 250	10, 162	542
24	Rams and wethers 1 year and over.....	48, 572	1, 567	834	448	19
25	Total value..... dollars..	17, 447, 463	791, 929	245, 336	127, 335	6, 011
Goats:						
26	Total number.....	121, 193	47	7, 706	5, 526	217
27	Total value..... dollars..	365, 045	188	23, 118	16, 578	651
Swine:						
28	Total number.....	216, 065	9, 626	4, 046	15, 942	1, 380
29	Pigs under 6 months of age.....	128, 997	5, 448	2, 805	10, 842	871
30	Breeding sows, 6 months and over.....	30, 472	1, 462	552	2, 039	221
31	All other hogs.....	66, 596	2, 716	689	3, 061	288
32	Total value..... dollars..	2, 095, 376	95, 282	37, 041	147, 197	13, 486
Chickens:						
33	Total number.....	3, 228, 887	63, 203	98, 514	345, 951	43, 995
34	Total value..... dollars..	3, 028, 100	54, 987	90, 633	345, 951	43, 995
35	Other livestock, estimated value..... dollars..	403, 367	13, 751	6, 256	16, 573	3, 534
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Dairy products:						
36	Number of cows milked, 1924.....	206, 869	8, 716	5, 368	14, 322	4, 652
37	Dairy cows milked.....	188, 351	6, 886	5, 276	13, 840	4, 613
38	Beef cows milked.....	18, 518	1, 830	92	482	39
39	Milk produced, ¹ 1924..... gallons..	112, 218, 008	4, 122, 668	2, 404, 864	7, 003, 458	2, 591, 164
40	1919..... gallons..	92, 844, 946	2, 314, 998	2, 315, 286	6, 073, 092	1, 946, 631
41	Average per cow milked, 1924..... gallons..	542	473	448	489	557
42	Butter made on farms, 1924..... pounds..	3, 900, 837	130, 306	106, 199	335, 891	44, 873
43	Butterfat sold, 1924..... pounds..	18, 990, 419	947, 455	430, 764	1, 101, 535	396, 741
44	Cream sold, 1924..... gallons..	647, 090	13, 841	24, 113	18, 394	20, 025
45	Whole milk sold, 1924..... gallons..	25, 598, 001	374, 442	315, 764	1, 629, 467	921, 893
46	Value of dairy products, ² 1924..... dollars..	14, 576, 451	490, 723	298, 635	892, 506	372, 175
Wool:						
47	Number of sheep shorn, ¹ 1924.....	1, 604, 742	59, 299	22, 649	10, 818	114
48	Wool produced, ¹ 1924..... pounds..	14, 749, 743	547, 362	183, 220	84, 945	977
49	1919..... pounds..	16, 039, 048	1, 036, 872	169, 558	126, 945	6, 101
50	Value of wool, 1924..... dollars..	5, 391, 931	194, 861	69, 807	32, 704	376
Mohair:						
51	Number of goats shorn, 1924.....	101, 101	24	6, 166	4, 385	282
52	Mohair produced, 1924..... pounds..	413, 441	120	25, 552	16, 848	1, 009
53	Value of mohair, 1924..... dollars..	196, 916	54	12, 009	8, 087	484
Eggs and chickens:						
54	Chicken eggs produced, ¹ 1924..... dozens..	20, 657, 682	324, 105	643, 493	2, 232, 422	390, 104
55	1919..... dozens..	14, 625, 720	266, 887	620, 018	1, 376, 638	129, 846
56	Value of chicken eggs, 1924..... dollars..	6, 290, 972	103, 714	205, 918	669, 727	117, 031
57	Chickens raised, ¹ 1924..... number..	4, 065, 559	85, 008	120, 089	457, 693	49, 068
58	1919..... number..	3, 150, 155	79, 795	126, 388	257, 363	21, 934
59	Value of chickens raised, 1924..... dollars..	3, 136, 601	57, 805	92, 469	366, 154	39, 278

¹ Including estimates for incomplete reports.

² Value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold, and of butter made.

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, JANUARY 1,

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Colum- bia	Coos	Crook	Curry	De- schutes	Doug- las
LIVESTOCK, 1925							
1	Value of all livestock.....dollars.....	808,197	1,070,381	1,349,479	460,579	637,935	2,135,237
Horses:							
2	Total number.....	1,852	2,416	4,342	720	2,858	5,240
3	Colts under 2 years of age.....	48	99	596	55	288	199
4	Horses 2 years old and over.....	1,804	2,317	3,746	665	2,570	5,041
5	Total value.....dollars.....	150,256	165,714	152,480	48,508	102,566	359,954
Mules:							
6	Total number.....	50	36	149	66	43	204
7	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	4	2	18	8	8	11
8	Mules 2 years old and over.....	46	34	131	58	35	193
9	Total value.....dollars.....	3,558	2,356	5,907	4,198	1,650	13,360
Cattle:							
10	Total number.....	11,399	20,945	27,564	8,473	10,809	18,710
11	Calves under 1 year of age.....	1,952	3,777	7,820	1,902	2,699	4,005
12	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	1,450	2,677	3,012	1,061	1,405	2,208
13	Dairy heifers.....	1,347	1,998	308	556	830	977
14	Beef heifers.....	103	579	2,704	505	525	1,231
15	Cows 2 years old and over.....	7,549	12,806	12,422	4,529	5,569	10,224
16	Dairy cows.....	7,177	10,747	1,842	3,071	3,664	5,573
17	Beef cows.....	372	2,059	10,580	1,458	1,905	4,651
18	Steers 1 year old and over.....	130	1,241	3,771	780	904	1,803
19	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	318	544	539	201	232	470
20	Total value.....dollars.....	551,398	762,944	757,947	277,907	397,113	598,778
Sheep:							
21	Total number.....	467	4,838	37,349	9,162	8,730	98,772
22	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	21	994	7,996	2,567	4,055	25,436
23	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	417	3,624	28,504	5,849	4,502	68,289
24	Rams and wethers 1 year and over.....	29	220	849	746	173	5,047
25	Total value.....dollars.....	4,595	40,889	403,149	76,921	87,634	831,129
Goats:							
26	Total number.....	329	449	19	2,103	44	30,626
27	Total value.....dollars.....	987	1,347	76	6,309	176	91,878
Swine:							
28	Total number.....	1,999	3,503	1,391	3,304	1,689	7,549
29	Pigs under 6 months of age.....	1,133	1,910	842	1,468	947	4,704
30	Breeding sows, 6 months and over.....	287	668	323	333	320	1,040
31	All other hogs.....	579	925	226	1,503	422	1,805
32	Total value.....dollars.....	20,682	34,152	13,431	34,397	16,800	67,624
Chickens:							
33	Total number.....	67,240	57,050	17,335	9,940	37,335	133,528
34	Total value.....dollars.....	67,240	54,768	12,828	9,542	27,628	128,187
35	Other livestock, estimated value.....dollars.....	9,481	8,211	3,661	2,797	4,378	44,327
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Dairy products:							
36	Number of cows milked, 1924.....	6,861	10,846	1,913	3,073	3,555	6,519
37	Dairy cows milked.....	6,732	10,370	1,437	2,821	3,354	5,178
38	Beef cows milked.....	129	476	476	252	201	1,341
39	Milk produced, ¹ 1924.....gallons.....	3,629,469	6,626,906	1,066,149	1,702,442	2,012,130	2,913,993
40	1919.....gallons.....	2,950,561	6,221,501	521,068	1,420,573	1,186,628	2,922,473
41	Average per cow milked, 1924.....gallons.....	529	611	573	554	566	447
42	Butter made on farms, 1924.....pounds.....	116,879	66,183	39,702	32,059	50,934	239,775
43	Butterfat sold, 1924.....pounds.....	542,414	1,249,604	240,655	75,994	445,368	343,152
44	Cream sold, 1924.....gallons.....	10,303	46,811	8,586	23,737	8,913	38,059
45	Whole milk sold, 1924.....gallons.....	1,072,030	1,947,463	22,935	1,191,687	253,881	297,248
46	Value of dairy products, ¹ 1924.....dollars.....	470,969	917,530	127,130	280,241	258,591	333,596
Wool:							
47	Number of sheep shorn, ¹ 1924.....	444	3,246	34,884	9,675	7,824	94,624
48	Wool produced, ¹ 1924.....pounds.....	2,993	24,766	294,422	72,435	72,813	659,303
49	1919.....pounds.....	16,084	46,706	320,079	100,696	93,032	434,041
50	Value of wool, 1924.....dollars.....	1,152	9,287	103,048	27,163	25,485	247,239
Mohair:							
51	Number of goats shorn, 1924.....	166	331	1	1,894	5	27,871
52	Mohair produced, 1924.....pounds.....	586	1,867	6	7,060	32	111,435
53	Value of mohair, 1924.....dollars.....	281	656	3	3,389	14	53,489
Eggs and chickens:							
54	Chicken eggs produced, ¹ 1924.....dozens.....	444,725	329,236	102,138	48,378	227,893	709,835
55	1919.....dozens.....	201,184	209,946	87,366	43,564	142,035	572,423
56	Value of chicken eggs, 1924.....dollars.....	133,418	108,648	30,641	15,965	68,368	234,246
57	Chickens raised, ¹ 1924.....number.....	89,362	60,131	21,287	9,135	51,634	155,827
58	1919.....number.....	45,388	43,867	21,320	8,033	30,492	186,568
59	Value of chickens raised, 1924.....dollars.....	71,490	48,708	15,965	7,399	38,726	126,220

¹ Including estimates for incomplete reports.

1925; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1924 AND 1919—Continued

Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
1,353,363	2,158,543	3,785,996	221,731	1,717,955	824,641	449,568	1,681,572	2,327,661	2,312,621	1
7,001	7,701	15,427	1,177	4,868	4,326	1,514	6,572	5,946	7,494	2
720	1,172	2,422	13	241	490	30	745	955	254	3
6,281	6,529	13,005	1,164	4,627	3,836	1,484	5,827	4,991	7,260	4
391,027	288,026	426,480	69,045	332,470	154,098	104,948	211,156	186,407	465,710	5
1,602	519	999	45	262	290	97	346	947	280	6
316	209	227	2	41	48	7	123	271	16	7
1,286	310	772	43	221	242	90	223	676	264	8
115,836	17,723	45,365	3,522	16,406	11,244	6,303	15,394	44,628	19,320	9
6,018	36,924	71,291	2,203	35,239	9,631	8,487	30,653	40,784	29,004	10
1,292	9,940	18,900	441	8,090	2,358	2,159	7,574	9,728	6,054	11
798	4,267	6,223	286	4,818	1,323	1,103	3,544	5,322	3,383	12
146	118	142	273	1,273	146	518	845	334	2,393	13
652	4,149	6,081	13	3,545	1,177	585	2,699	5,058	990	14
3,055	15,407	39,325	1,409	17,008	3,902	4,343	12,397	19,213	17,518	15
846	698	820	1,368	5,456	815	3,623	3,623	1,123	12,951	16
2,209	14,709	38,505	41	11,552	3,087	2,015	8,774	18,090	4,567	17
731	6,618	5,192	11	4,636	1,892	702	6,594	5,590	1,267	18
142	692	1,651	56	687	156	180	544	861	782	19
204,322	962,041	1,835,081	104,634	1,017,858	271,706	260,501	873,739	1,082,635	1,094,108	20
61,516	78,035	148,105	124	12,939	33,467	1,689	54,363	102,788	32,098	21
11,394	13,096	37,458	38	2,988	9,413	492	22,001	22,464	6,176	22
48,962	63,279	107,694	80	9,321	23,087	1,031	31,329	77,052	24,617	23
1,160	1,660	2,953	6	630	967	166	1,033	3,272	1,305	24
586,675	852,967	1,440,214	1,145	109,121	354,832	14,165	498,279	973,671	310,516	25
16	39	24	162	7,085	33	728	69	149	15,763	26
64	156	96	648	21,255	132	2,184	276	596	47,289	27
1,953	3,008	2,061	907	9,034	1,169	2,177	4,027	2,209	11,572	28
1,014	1,737	961	497	4,275	662	1,200	2,402	1,381	8,020	29
335	465	472	139	1,040	173	316	685	433	1,595	30
604	806	628	271	3,719	334	661	940	395	1,957	31
20,492	29,193	18,791	9,210	92,103	11,442	20,885	35,840	19,299	106,014	32
23,748	24,119	15,483	35,567	123,964	16,485	36,624	42,895	16,683	275,366	33
20,898	17,848	11,922	31,299	119,005	12,199	35,159	42,895	16,683	253,337	34
14,049	10,589	8,047	2,228	9,737	8,988	5,423	3,993	3,742	16,327	35
1,030	2,297	1,704	1,430	5,773	1,181	2,561	4,008	2,106	13,389	36
708	723	724	1,400	5,051	788	2,238	3,259	963	12,498	37
322	1,574	980	30	722	393	323	749	1,143	891	38
401,700	698,288	574,248	780,780	3,244,426	412,169	1,152,450	2,040,072	764,478	6,547,221	39
322,399	603,740	297,455	650,968	1,919,862	535,644	774,326	1,169,390	595,804	5,339,752	40
390	304	337	546	562	349	450	509	363	489	41
31,451	56,513	26,978	44,448	162,811	28,801	68,853	45,741	31,137	346,684	42
37,256	35,950	66,729	94,701	427,051	45,491	192,046	473,046	163,048	1,021,789	43
4,334	3,495	12,940	1,490	63,539	9,745	5,108	5,535	214	20,671	44
51,520	22,758	39,073	124,337	476,016	8,346	132,187	220,352	5,019	1,142,235	45
45,541	65,048	67,328	85,817	405,931	45,109	131,772	255,189	77,072	756,446	46
70,805	77,453	107,820	75	11,257	34,103	1,120	44,523	97,308	28,503	47
677,968	768,439	911,734	568	90,457	339,322	9,359	421,150	865,333	214,383	48
660,975	743,909	908,834	1,135	131,544	191,820	13,055	912,277	800,834	156,278	49
258,306	268,971	316,372	216	33,921	118,763	3,510	154,141	316,712	1,61,680	50
1	32	9	67	5,581	10	633	64	76	12,846	51
2	103	60	226	23,239	50	1,943	271	443	56,639	52
1	46	27	102	11,156	23	933	122	199	26,620	53
118,123	107,613	94,663	216,745	936,176	73,381	238,679	268,866	101,850	1,942,432	54
115,759	91,362	73,434	137,465	439,553	128,620	143,942	215,488	60,823	1,037,899	55
31,893	33,284	24,612	68,521	308,938	22,014	78,764	86,037	32,592	621,576	56
28,854	23,034	20,453	51,999	168,467	24,826	48,380	57,780	16,616	340,077	57
29,606	24,809	15,188	29,726	121,089	27,086	37,734	48,057	14,040	225,688	58
21,063	17,276	13,499	37,959	136,458	18,620	39,188	47,380	13,625	261,859	59

² Value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold, and of butter made.

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, JANUARY 1,

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multi- nomah
LIVESTOCK, 1925							
1	Value of all livestock.....dollars..	513,261	2,702,257	4,988,319	2,601,360	2,531,662	960,209
Horses:							
2	Total number.....	1,279	9,087	18,455	8,514	8,802	2,180
3	Colts under 2 years of age.....	30	396	2,701	311	774	38
4	Horses 2 years old and over.....	1,249	8,691	15,754	8,203	8,028	2,142
5	Total value.....dollars..	79,755	561,631	613,135	687,730	495,634	177,487
Mules:							
6	Total number.....	37	131	1,371	209	2,210	82
7	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	6	19	502	26	257	6
8	Mules 2 years old and over.....	31	112	869	183	1,953	76
9	Total value.....dollars..	2,417	8,636	56,734	14,659	166,777	5,848
Cattle:							
10	Total number.....	8,888	29,419	53,218	24,028	10,233	11,507
11	Calves under 1 year of age.....	1,902	5,686	12,859	4,415	2,590	1,144
12	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	1,189	4,202	6,757	3,211	1,177	1,014
13	Dairy heifers.....	935	3,056	1,027	2,770	400	968
14	Beef heifers.....	254	1,146	5,730	441	777	46
15	Cows 2 years old and over.....	5,176	17,414	23,144	15,262	4,511	8,995
16	Dairy cows.....	4,482	13,765	4,547	13,776	1,746	8,728
17	Beef cows.....	694	3,649	18,597	1,486	2,765	267
18	Steers 1 year old and over.....	354	1,304	9,717	489	1,764	119
19	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	267	813	741	651	191	235
20	Total value.....dollars..	346,697	1,130,432	1,419,836	1,116,698	347,203	606,866
Sheep:							
21	Total number.....	2,001	57,786	293,933	27,581	152,054	1,010
22	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	524	9,572	72,002	5,510	38,500	67
23	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	1,315	46,133	217,148	21,031	111,011	927
24	Rams and wethers 1 year and over.....	162	2,081	4,783	1,040	2,543	16
25	Total value.....dollars..	19,148	561,671	2,863,340	260,756	1,424,290	9,915
Goats:							
26	Total number.....	8,043	10,780	57	7,486	22	375
27	Total value.....dollars..	24,120	32,340	228	22,458	88	1,125
Swine:							
28	Total number.....	1,502	14,960	6,793	18,736	3,424	4,553
29	Pigs under 6 months of age.....	916	9,909	4,607	12,472	1,910	1,820
30	Breeding sows, 6 months and over.....	252	2,062	1,006	2,674	361	243
31	All other hogs.....	334	2,989	1,180	3,590	1,153	2,485
32	Total value.....dollars..	15,179	141,781	50,863	176,201	33,657	53,397
Chickens:							
33	Total number.....	22,739	269,270	66,148	302,801	49,626	99,901
34	Total value.....dollars..	20,920	247,728	50,934	302,801	43,671	99,901
35	Other livestock, estimated value.....dollars..	5,016	18,038	33,249	20,057	20,342	5,670
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Dairy products:							
36	Number of cows milked, 1924.....	4,342	13,977	5,064	10,479	2,094	7,962
37	Dairy cows milked.....	4,210	12,943	4,515	10,227	1,730	7,896
38	Beef cows milked.....	132	1,034	549	252	364	66
39	Milk produced, ¹ 1924.....gallons..	2,188,368	7,002,477	2,380,080	7,261,947	766,404	5,613,210
40	1919.....gallons..	1,592,661	5,693,897	1,777,604	5,912,827	653,182	5,075,518
41	Average per cow milked, 1924.....gallons..	504	501	470	693	366	705
42	Butter made on farms, 1924.....pounds..	86,750	270,605	103,870	246,573	59,341	78,926
43	Butterfat sold, 1924.....pounds..	476,880	1,749,142	482,176	1,139,429	101,754	99,476
44	Cream sold, 1924.....gallons..	898	24,529	17,259	60,665	2,096	27,916
45	Whole milk sold, 1924.....gallons..	184,615	420,135	51,319	1,631,227	30,585	4,477,806
46	Value of dairy products, ² 1924.....dollars..	252,157	894,962	277,959	936,554	74,921	918,450
Wool:							
47	Number of sheep shorn, ¹ 1924.....	1,767	46,864	274,239	21,982	141,106	1,029
48	Wool produced, ¹ 1924.....pounds..	14,457	368,790	2,385,854	172,823	1,568,875	8,625
49	1919.....pounds..	26,432	303,401	2,894,146	165,722	1,502,956	7,067
50	Value of wool, 1924.....dollars..	5,508	140,509	827,891	66,537	595,836	3,321
Mohair:							
51	Number of goats shorn, 1924.....	6,099	8,782	24	6,374	.....	180
52	Mohair produced, 1924.....pounds..	25,311	37,255	111	26,427	.....	588
53	Value of mohair, 1924.....dollars..	11,896	17,510	50	12,685	.....	282
Eggs and chickens:							
54	Chicken eggs produced, ¹ 1924.....dozens..	148,395	1,702,325	398,939	2,088,721	224,756	713,393
55	1919.....dozens..	88,657	1,249,421	268,813	1,375,203	191,915	603,860
56	Value of chicken eggs, 1924.....dollars..	47,486	544,744	103,724	626,616	60,684	214,018
57	Chickens raised, ¹ 1924.....number..	24,513	277,348	96,510	376,079	56,623	142,858
58	1919.....number..	17,061	224,003	70,355	302,702	47,140	159,934
59	Value of chickens raised, 1924.....dollars..	18,875	213,558	63,697	300,863	41,335	114,286

¹ Including estimates for incomplete reports.

1925; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1924 AND 1919—Continued

Polk	Sherman	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill	
1,311,549	795,090	979,142	4,195,998	1,491,055	2,128,978	1,934,404	2,067,732	1,412,440	1,652,409	1
4,412	7,648	1,072	16,431	9,516	9,461	8,102	6,328	3,583	5,790	2
172	842	13	1,255	901	1,095	648	101	374	214	3
4,240	6,806	1,059	15,176	8,615	8,366	7,454	6,227	3,209	5,576	4
356,022	425,467	87,469	911,583	469,063	460,655	458,189	515,513	128,300	467,611	5
88	475	18	5,722	265	553	550	195	202	117	6
	67	4	408	101	128	105	19	75	5	7
88	408	14	5,314	164	425	445	176	127	112	8
0,424	35,387	1,222	404,242	12,340	28,234	39,905	13,798	7,022	8,426	9
12,685	4,864	16,044	29,212	19,862	26,673	13,507	23,398	14,700	15,712	10
2,464	1,330	2,152	6,931	4,935	7,282	3,456	3,526	3,945	2,914	11
1,775	409	1,543	3,737	2,365	2,843	1,602	3,163	1,841	2,143	12
1,629	208	1,469	1,519	913	519	413	3,072	65	1,939	13
146	261	74	2,218	1,452	2,324	1,189	91	1,776	204	14
7,787	2,567	11,783	14,439	9,402	12,266	6,802	15,948	6,359	9,946	15
7,234	1,259	11,594	7,476	4,721	3,210	2,471	15,527	400	9,358	16
553	1,308	189	6,963	4,681	9,056	4,331	4,221	5,959	588	17
302	398	67	3,428	2,761	3,563	1,363	86	2,314	282	18
357	100	499	677	399	719	294	675	241	427	19
587,810	176,910	827,368	998,966	638,858	773,773	464,365	1,164,043	385,875	740,473	20
14,577	8,933	274	146,935	21,422	63,653	85,819	3,173	80,446	14,424	21
3,210	2,840	52	24,372	2,665	13,525	19,484	421	19,412	3,861	22
10,962	5,074	214	118,553	18,254	46,990	63,237	2,644	58,986	10,037	23
405	1,019	8	4,010	503	3,138	3,098	108	2,048	526	24
137,141	82,230	2,599	1,637,984	217,897	637,982	809,480	30,559	862,125	133,833	25
11,692	26	497	84	25	81	463	1,385	22	9,021	26
35,076	104	1,491	420	100	324	1,852	4,155	88	27,063	27
6,872	3,792	2,677	8,124	10,157	18,863	9,750	6,166	1,410	9,740	28
4,409	2,142	1,636	4,440	5,788	9,634	5,066	3,987	894	6,248	29
970	668	446	1,211	1,439	2,593	1,438	731	199	1,276	30
1,493	982	595	2,473	2,930	6,636	3,246	1,448	317	2,216	31
66,174	38,386	26,709	91,114	99,617	192,587	101,098	58,761	12,917	93,574	32
112,996	31,944	28,266	141,889	67,816	39,308	61,536	268,325	15,288	166,009	33
112,996	28,111	28,266	117,768	49,506	28,695	54,152	268,325	11,313	166,009	34
9,906	8,495	4,018	33,021	3,674	6,728	5,363	12,578	4,800	15,420	35
6,768	1,243	9,665	7,339	4,874	4,077	2,882	15,133	842	8,824	36
6,664	1,140	9,638	6,743	4,372	3,161	2,354	14,889	364	8,646	37
104	103	27	596	502	916	528	244	478	178	38
3,431,376	488,499	8,572,855	3,449,330	2,485,740	1,834,650	1,337,248	9,730,519	261,862	4,694,368	39
2,898,524	408,611	7,432,482	2,748,731	2,186,986	1,726,375	1,148,747	8,873,689	204,432	4,028,529	40
507	393	887	470	510	450	464	643	311	532	41
98,939	53,839	6,198	234,167	117,964	87,099	87,344	179,325	24,451	159,228	42
695,119	13,670	2,409,472	549,182	381,224	395,536	168,023	861,627	15,675	1,081,245	43
6,338	30,923	1,629	13,845	63,135	14,748	9,244	26,374	3,038	4,600	44
728,760	14,510	845,059	475,271	338,929	45,562	220,137	5,277,748	26,190	581,495	45
457,318	76,663	1,120,761	417,888	355,992	218,591	161,391	1,404,144	25,246	606,166	46
13,557	6,300	249	152,959	19,258	59,261	62,305	2,833	72,241	12,188	47
123,759	68,981	1,903	1,453,481	184,422	536,531	723,969	24,229	769,466	106,579	48
120,436	104,803	1,526	1,439,764	168,004	625,708	734,360	43,172	838,104	132,672	49
47,647	26,282	733	563,951	65,101	189,395	275,832	9,328	269,313	41,033	50
10,223		364	18	1	64	367	900	20	7,241	51
43,037		1,379	100	4	265	1,081	2,995	73	27,824	52
20,658		662	45	2	119	486	1,438	33	13,356	53
724,530	167,195	164,847	735,978	375,904	182,625	313,095	1,899,204	63,353	1,203,565	54
575,312	136,520	132,009	691,333	381,620	188,531	339,599	1,287,697	62,020	957,753	55
217,359	45,143	49,454	206,074	105,253	51,135	84,536	569,761	19,006	361,070	56
137,629	39,930	27,333	190,273	87,076	49,764	77,043	361,165	20,043	221,622	57
100,332	36,742	24,949	158,181	80,901	60,616	69,968	216,078	20,178	157,344	58
110,103	29,149	21,866	129,386	53,987	30,854	56,241	288,932	15,032	177,298	59

^a Value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold, and of butter made.

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF CROPS AND ACREAGE

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Baker	Benton	Clacka- mas	Clats- op
VALUE OF CROPS						
1	Value of crops with production reported in 1924.....dollars.....	57,874,738	2,080,767	1,131,100	2,432,579	222,625
2	Value of same crops in 1919.....dollars.....	111,491,005	4,156,991	2,354,615	5,262,501	403,165
ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1924						
Grain and forage crops:						
3	Corn, total acreage.....	58,131	574	1,348	4,893	12
4	Harvested for grain.....acres.....	19,867	383	376	1,065	-----
5	Cut for silage.....bushels.....	600,137	13,170	12,562	29,896	-----
6	Cut for fodder.....acres.....	23,022	85	705	2,175	4
7	Hogged off.....tons.....	144,590	613	4,316	10,936	30
8	.....acres.....	9,572	71	227	1,263	8
9	.....acres.....	5,670	55	40	390	-----
10	Wheat.....acres.....	859,541	10,956	9,924	16,298	87
11	.....bushels.....	14,270,348	198,349	184,973	403,908	2,770
12	Oats threshed for grain.....acres.....	259,604	6,051	12,408	23,228	476
13	.....bushels.....	7,221,278	185,191	319,687	739,294	18,253
14	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....acres.....	14,955	349	371	670	172
15	Barley.....acres.....	58,703	2,410	1,370	664	10
16	.....bushels.....	1,282,878	73,151	31,837	15,720	296
17	Rye.....acres.....	8,475	338	131	132	-----
18	.....bushels.....	104,566	2,750	1,944	2,261	-----
19	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....acres.....	948	-----	58	6	-----
Hay crops:						
20	Total acreage.....	1,059,249	79,947	22,261	40,223	6,295
21	Timothy alone.....acres.....	15,663	2,347	104	479	53
22	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres.....	66,683	15,687	487	2,700	576
23	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....acres.....	105,621	427	3,900	17,730	165
24	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....acres.....	6,391	281	35	273	6
25	Alfalfa.....acres.....	244,254	39,176	83	121	29
26	Other tame grasses.....acres.....	102,420	4,981	5,099	2,935	3,510
27	Small grains cut for hay.....acres.....	399,661	4,934	12,084	15,617	913
28	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres.....	182	-----	-----	2	-----
29	Wild grasses cut on farms.....acres.....	118,394	12,104	469	366	1,043
30	Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild.....tons.....	1,483,865	121,830	28,641	51,737	10,746
Miscellaneous crops:						
31	Potatoes, white.....acres.....	31,112	480	523	5,378	281
32	.....bushels.....	2,980,386	40,127	41,518	376,963	34,063
33	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres.....	26	-----	-----	13	-----
34	.....bushels.....	1,210	-----	-----	535	-----
35	Strawberries.....acres.....	6,327	6	123	675	34
Vegetables grown for sale:						
36	Cabbages.....acres.....	1,835	14	17	307	6
37	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....acres.....	521	4	32	15	1
38	Lettuce.....acres.....	668	32	5	68	2
39	Onions (dry).....acres.....	1,219	11	3	116	-----
40	Sweet corn.....acres.....	1,962	52	33	266	4
41	Tomatoes.....acres.....	630	22	17	42	-----
42	Watermelons.....acres.....	810	4	16	18	-----
Orchard fruits:						
43	Apples.....trees not of bearing age.....	257,819	4,557	3,080	13,766	760
44	.....trees of bearing age.....	2,773,293	24,633	64,895	126,878	11,094
45	.....bushels harvested.....	5,989,885	17,948	119,171	113,869	11,028
46	Peaches.....trees of all ages.....	348,334	21,771	9,283	15,710	39
47	.....bushels harvested.....	159,605	20,041	6,105	3,857	-----
48	Pears.....trees of all ages.....	1,314,131	1,602	15,610	22,191	747
49	Plums and prunes.....trees of all ages.....	5,677,689	4,130	106,493	202,698	1,206
50	Grapes.....vines of all ages.....	648,514	4,931	9,354	104,968	48

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1924

Columbia	Coos	Crook	Curry	De-schutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	
521,763	773,181	503,689	161,713	559,486	1,332,980	1,003,914	670,545	561,368	5,266,118	1
992,860	1,291,048	1,310,007	277,071	997,180	2,515,644	2,572,877	1,231,201	1,703,498	3,678,023	2
576	1,428	4	189	44	3,847	110	131		202	3
18	82		78	13	2,560	34	21		69	4
516	2,905		2,072	50	69,944	1,140	135		2,537	5
435	937		46	6	501	31	10		59	6
4,096	11,436		310	60	3,279	343	90		581	7
110	358	4	64	25	297	15	88		67	8
13	51		1		489	30	12		7	9
899	139	1,476	2	623	6,331	85,096	1,648	991	93	10
25,108	3,426	19,772	35	11,353	106,042	674,701	24,807	7,548	2,227	11
1,595	237	634	18	307	8,113	14	706	1,303	94	12
63,977	10,300	17,098	719	9,634	188,201	100	26,244	18,577	6,340	13
198	693	22	70	61	454	20	101	20	256	14
105	340	758	33	157	620	1,299	367	795	17	15
3,440	19,089	12,123	1,633	3,703	12,040	9,382	6,508	11,769	650	16
13	21	321		319	84	101	327	284		17
252	412	2,452		1,850	1,087	485	3,287	3,245		18
27	7		6		9					19
12,860	13,017	25,477	3,771	19,505	28,517	12,807	39,224	49,863	4,509	20
91	179	18	30		84		1,247	29	158	21
1,598	1,594	8	84	155	451		12,951	1,250	375	22
1,473	483	42	512	169	629		35	704	695	23
17	160	15	40	36	127		40	10	23	24
78	47	11,428	161	16,047	1,155	1,729	5,283	10,595	2,387	25
4,181	4,729	4,028	1,250	79	2,015	109	3,877	3,237	3,237	26
2,506	5,663	6,590	1,611	2,914	23,572	10,933	11,562	4,473	596	27
	39				6			3		28
2,416	123	3,348	83	105	478		4,243	29,562	97	29
18,437	29,248	34,984	7,279	34,697	37,697	12,396	46,302	45,780	8,503	30
861	589	175	124	899	401	61	186	104	473	31
90,468	86,592	11,095	15,938	79,034	35,520	2,680	15,963	6,970	65,687	32
	6				2					33
92	99	2	9	23	75				752	34
					122		11			35
9	31	1	1	5	17	1	3	23	3	36
			1		36	1			6	37
1	3			2	4	1		7		38
	6		1	5	5		2	16	2	39
9	38		2	10	40	6	4	20	13	40
1	7		2	1	33	1	1	2	10	41
			1		84	1	2			42
5,860	3,142		1,500	193	5,538	383	923	515	67,534	43
37,008	45,559	314	7,925	5,502	195,310	1,431	14,101	2,277	623,773	44
52,336	71,955	387	14,582	3,120	244,550	1,197	10,422	3,646	3,368,932	45
720	1,744	1	531	51	21,651	439	1,145	61	4,879	46
72	827		296		11,084	22	370	10	1,583	47
5,046	2,855	10	990	118	88,006	459	1,173	142	191,396	48
8,397	4,290	18	1,765	205	1,157,672	482	3,267	334	1,929	49
8,939	418		508	50	39,282	132	109	44	2,851	50

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF CROPS AND ACREAGE

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane
VALUE OF CROPS							
1	Value of crops with production reported in 1924..... dollars.....	2,015,229	379,753	476,174	1,223,183	433,368	2,080,130
2	Value of same crops in 1919..... dollars.....	2,489,786	1,161,736	744,220	2,480,104	2,083,915	4,039,487
ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1924							
Grain and forage crops:							
3	Corn, total acreage.....	3,415	13	1,070	9		4,124
4	Harvested for grain..... acres.....	1,460	5	650	2		1,851
5	..... bushels.....	28,898	200	16,644	35		52,512
6	Cut for silage..... acres.....	600	4	226	6		1,501
7	..... tons.....	2,334	48	1,086	19		6,923
8	Cut for fodder..... acres.....	459	4	132	1		505
9	Hogged off..... acres.....	896		62			287
10	Wheat..... acres.....	8,444	28,422	1,430	2,446	1,616	16,572
11	..... bushels.....	147,395	171,480	24,902	37,192	11,942	238,650
12	Oats threshed for grain..... acres.....	676	113	728	1,008	149	21,774
13	..... bushels.....	17,049	2,435	18,321	24,104	2,632	477,226
14	Oats cut and fed unthreshed..... acres.....	128		660	115		888
15	Barley..... bushels.....	2,755	149	337	1,172	439	2,298
16	Rye..... acres.....	68,031	2,637	8,398	30,789	3,856	46,646
17	..... bushels.....	26	194	106	1,330	80	389
18	..... bushels.....	268	1,320	941	23,578	546	5,197
19	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.)..... acres.....	34		69			188
Hay crops:							
20	Total acreage.....	43,088	13,979	9,848	46,229	33,240	48,616
21	Timothy alone..... acres.....	343	40	35	127	196	37
22	Timothy and clover mixed..... acres.....	5,012	34	444	3,771	3,504	416
Clover:							
23	Red, alsike, and mammoth..... acres.....	342	11	569	33	369	5,550
24	Sweet, crimson, and Japan..... acres.....	49		23	41	6	55
25	Alfalfa..... acres.....	21,438	2,277	3,982	17,279	6,292	188
26	Other tame grasses..... acres.....	1,133	49	875	368	189	9,311
27	Small grains cut for hay..... acres.....	13,340	11,494	3,733	12,164	3,250	31,455
28	Annual legumes cut for hay..... acres.....	1,432	74	187	12,446	19,434	1,604
29	Wild grasses cut on farms..... acres.....						
30	Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild..... tons.....	73,426	10,026	19,348	71,856	27,923	58,318
Miscellaneous crops:							
31	Potatoes, white..... acres.....	332	44	238	641	145	1,734
32	..... bushels.....	35,685	2,848	23,250	65,112	10,604	181,462
33	Sweet potatoes and yams..... acres.....	1					1
34	..... bushels.....	50					57
35	Strawberries..... acres.....	29		15	1	4	343
Vegetables grown for sale:							
36	Cabbages..... acres.....	21	1	16	4	3	59
37	Cantaloupes and muskmelons..... acres.....	23	1	9		3	36
38	Lettuce..... acres.....	7			1		17
39	Onions (dry)..... acres.....	23	1	3	3	1	20
40	Sweet corn..... acres.....	54	2	28	1	5	104
41	Tomatoes..... acres.....	99		3		2	49
42	Watermelons..... acres.....	49	3	32	2	6	19
Orchard fruits:							
43	Apples..... trees not of bearing age.....	8,023	193	1,967	558	727	10,112
44	..... trees of bearing age.....	248,237	2,482	34,353	5,503	12,454	162,049
45	..... bushels harvested.....	380,794	1,617	28,931	103	2,149	225,149
46	Peaches..... trees of all ages.....	57,691	1,188	12,725	147	698	17,631
47	..... bushels harvested.....	27,012	41	6,816		23	8,675
48	Pears..... trees of all ages.....	669,335	473	72,130	214	544	51,537
49	Plums and prunes..... trees of all ages.....	9,536	707	5,136	521	575	310,803
50	Grapes..... vines of all ages.....	48,669	171	160,892	2	62	19,429

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1924—Continued

Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman	Tillamook	Umatilla	
262,996	2,803,680	2,087,160	3,446,126	1,342,288	816,473	1,682,028	1,916,862	310,091	8,476,713	1
510,918	6,427,422	4,842,259	6,741,306	2,837,051	1,866,962	3,540,887	4,881,233	530,310	15,280,244	2
163	5,791	4,567	9,889	210	1,482	2,779	57	9	890	3
15	1,835	3,428	3,020	161	102	554	-----	-----	386	4
465	56,735	129,867	95,745	5,457	3,662	17,766	-----	-----	12,232	5
69	2,730	329	4,165	4	1,040	1,409	-----	-----	213	6
401	13,664	2,338	19,083	57	9,600	7,673	8	10	1,400	7
75	891	257	1,075	19	309	409	49	9	213	8
4	335	555	1,129	26	31	407	-----	-----	78	9
12	27,959	4,986	28,444	89,228	945	19,551	106,721	-----	221,771	10
360	509,104	139,375	676,978	651,057	24,168	399,220	1,457,518	-----	4,980,826	11
199	48,317	1,321	41,231	75	2,820	22,015	155	-----	813	12
7,637	1,080,506	55,301	1,262,430	1,000	105,381	543,066	2,088	-----	18,949	13
56	1,004	70	3,600	495	599	294	20	420	384	14
3	5,278	3,216	1,095	2,068	338	991	970	-----	13,740	15
100	109,325	95,861	33,607	23,566	10,853	22,074	12,018	-----	217,616	16
40	780	556	398	90	13	52	15	-----	242	17
825	12,160	3,421	8,523	590	317	609	125	-----	1,946	18
-----	104	95	67	-----	5	34	-----	-----	121	19
8,504	56,354	47,671	42,536	33,524	11,366	26,891	16,746	9,595	68,496	20
18	179	87	467	70	281	37	-----	27	935	21
288	297	1,234	1,187	10	2,894	136	-----	96	337	22
434	15,034	2,380	16,060	-----	2,573	6,826	-----	92	118	23
1	122	144	3,047	-----	89	49	-----	2	45	24
12	210	25,803	235	8,866	435	72	104	1	32,868	25
3,863	16,563	2,529	4,175	546	678	3,913	-----	8,448	270	26
3,562	22,167	3,337	16,621	23,984	3,455	15,208	16,547	285	33,483	27
-----	87	-----	6	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	28
326	1,695	12,157	738	48	1,460	650	95	644	440	29
12,405	65,968	100,747	66,123	36,785	18,963	36,252	10,222	19,025	119,330	30
281	1,127	1,681	4,316	42	2,621	371	27	133	1,190	31
37,780	97,082	372,567	317,470	4,550	321,926	28,166	1,028	11,136	110,883	32
-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	33
-----	-----	-----	165	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34
15	411	2	1,513	-----	397	356	-----	50	105	35
3	11	1	47	-----	1,119	15	-----	1	11	36
-----	20	2	12	21	100	4	4	-----	67	37
-----	6	239	13	-----	212	-----	-----	-----	13	38
1	9	10	552	-----	41	14	-----	1	7	39
8	29	153	66	-----	580	32	-----	-----	53	40
-----	7	-----	13	-----	164	10	-----	-----	42	41
-----	13	4	37	24	6	1	4	-----	126	42
3,567	15,479	4,201	15,215	818	6,002	3,661	186	692	44,873	43
30,648	69,490	106,743	89,810	5,083	42,767	92,057	711	6,449	171,583	44
34,360	43,684	76,707	85,944	729	43,827	93,216	1,254	10,872	150,312	45
167	11,856	6,833	28,241	1,608	6,358	10,175	3,711	8	22,554	46
92	8,618	3,561	7,282	-----	2,235	6,309	3,069	-----	3,051	47
1,343	17,750	2,950	44,792	542	9,394	32,358	381	400	12,513	48
2,245	239,466	51,830	1,104,004	1,612	14,886	691,300	349	980	340,895	49
57	5,792	1,422	24,893	3,351	32,424	10,148	4,456	6	22,436	50

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF CROPS AND ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1924—Continued

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Union	Wal- lowa	Wasco	Wash- ington	Wheel- er	Yam- hill
VALUE OF CROPS						
1 Value of crops with production reported in 1924.....dollars	2, 295, 806	1, 341, 520	1, 903, 251	2, 798, 017	345, 629	2, 216, 433
2 Value of same crops in 1919.....dollars	4, 381, 154	2, 630, 255	4, 270, 869	6, 650, 558	724, 458	4, 619, 190
ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1924						
Grain and forage crops:						
3 Corn, total acreage.....	556	671	369	4, 584	132	4, 493
4 Harvested for grain.....acres	118	79	69	272	72	1, 111
5 Cut for silage.....bushels	2, 304	1, 425	1, 145	7, 226	981	31, 921
6 Cut for fodder.....acres	233	105	106	3, 253		2, 047
7 Hogged off.....tons	1, 289	350	418	31, 870		9, 939
8 Wheat.....acres	155	467	173	909	23	841
9 Harvested.....acres	50	20	21	150	37	494
10 Oats threshed for grain.....acres	43, 738	26, 322	52, 147	19, 814	2, 941	21, 459
11 Harvested.....bushels	831, 716	392, 153	879, 265	508, 214	43, 592	480, 222
12 Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....acres	7, 798	5, 435	621	26, 157	47	22, 988
13 Barley.....bushels	214, 987	187, 265	14, 880	959, 149	820	622, 448
14 Rye.....acres	432	449	64	579	25	1, 216
15 Harvested.....acres	5, 387	5, 018	2, 431	704	338	981
16 Rye.....bushels	123, 858	170, 186	55, 856	17, 606	6, 307	22, 347
17 Harvested.....acres	813	326	79	28	602	235
18 Harvested.....bushels	8, 797	5, 077	695	503	5, 668	3, 435
19 Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....acres	33	9	3	70		3
Hay crops:						
20 Total acreage.....	37, 100	33, 698	19, 898	40, 437	15, 161	38, 496
21 Timothy alone.....acres	2, 886	2, 538	108	1, 923	183	328
22 Timothy and clover mixed.....acres	2, 400	1, 982	352	3, 978	415	480
23 Clover.....acres	60	1, 095	16	15, 214		11, 931
24 Red, alsike, and mammoth.....acres	241	83	4	1, 223		73
25 Alfalfa.....acres	17, 486	10, 836	3, 347	167	3, 976	61
26 Other tame grasses.....acres	1, 161	1, 216	240	3, 167	174	3, 348
27 Small grains cut for hay.....acres	7, 016	14, 848	15, 681	14, 026	8, 176	21, 861
28 Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres	10	5		3		
29 Wild grasses cut on farms.....acres	5, 840	1, 155	150	736	2, 237	409
30 Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild.....tons	50, 672	45, 051	24, 300	57, 071	20, 162	51, 615
Miscellaneous crops:						
31 Potatoes, white.....acres	450	337	549	3, 340	79	899
32 Sweet potatoes and yams.....bushels	47, 561	27, 952	24, 175	282, 618	6, 997	66, 906
33 Strawberries.....acres	36	9	44	500	1	245
Vegetables grown for sale:						
36 Cabbages.....acres	9	4	11	48	1	12
37 Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....acres		1	68	5	1	48
38 Lettuce.....acres	4	3	11	17		
39 Onions (dry).....acres	9	2	4	347	1	3
40 Sweet corn.....acres	52	14	34	100	4	90
41 Tomatoes.....acres	4	1	51	20	1	25
42 Watermelons.....acres		2	270	12	1	73
Orchard fruits:						
43 Apples.....trees not of bearing age	8, 345	1, 333	5, 022	11, 309	737	7, 108
44 trees of bearing age	99, 343	17, 548	225, 054	72, 758	7, 216	116, 255
45 bushels harvested	265, 140	10, 980	225, 250	102, 435	9, 029	164, 260
46 Peaches.....trees of all ages	2, 507	1, 420	48, 755	16, 396	1, 162	18, 978
47 bushels harvested	1, 407	813	34, 297	1, 933	405	4, 699
48 Pears.....trees of all ages	12, 965	1, 369	12, 532	15, 617	785	23, 863
49 Plums and prunes.....trees of all ages	56, 500	2, 627	43, 543	310, 050	1, 039	996, 201
50 Grapes.....vines of all ages	146	600	67, 434	65, 555	204	8, 731

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARM POPULATION BY AGE, SEX, COLOR, AND TENURE: 1925

ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Baker	Benton	Clack- amas	Clat- sop	Co- lumbia	Coos
1	All farm population, total	210, 288	5, 523	5, 097	18, 106	2, 290	6, 475	5, 382
2	Under 10 years of age.....	43, 348	1, 236	1, 059	3, 457	395	1, 459	1, 009
3	10 years of age and over.....	166, 940	4, 287	4, 038	14, 649	1, 895	5, 016	4, 373
4	Male.....	92, 437	2, 384	2, 215	7, 966	1, 054	2, 771	2, 421
5	Female.....	74, 503	1, 903	1, 823	6, 683	841	2, 245	1, 952
6	White farm population	206, 842	5, 515	5, 078	17, 900	2, 290	6, 474	5, 382
7	Under 10 years of age.....	42, 242	1, 235	1, 050	3, 389	395	1, 459	1, 009
8	10 years of age and over.....	164, 600	4, 280	4, 028	14, 511	1, 895	5, 015	4, 373
9	Male.....	91, 147	2, 379	2, 211	7, 879	1, 054	2, 771	2, 421
10	Female.....	73, 453	1, 901	1, 817	6, 632	841	2, 244	1, 952
11	Colored farm population	3, 446	8	19	206	-----	1	-----
12	Under 10 years of age.....	1, 106	1	9	68	-----	-----	-----
13	10 years of age and over.....	2, 340	7	10	138	-----	1	-----
14	Male.....	1, 290	5	4	87	-----	-----	-----
15	Female.....	1, 050	2	6	51	-----	1	-----
16	Population on owned farms	168, 315	4, 201	4, 002	15, 155	1, 932	5, 743	4, 181
17	Under 10 years of age.....	32, 019	873	769	2, 712	325	1, 254	705
18	10 years of age and over.....	136, 296	3, 328	3, 233	12, 443	1, 607	4, 489	3, 476
19	Male.....	75, 173	1, 858	1, 752	6, 749	891	2, 467	1, 929
20	Female.....	61, 123	1, 470	1, 481	5, 694	716	2, 022	1, 547
21	White farm population	166, 162	4, 194	3, 983	15, 085	1, 932	5, 742	4, 181
22	Under 10 years of age.....	31, 422	872	760	2, 690	325	1, 254	705
23	10 years of age and over.....	134, 740	3, 322	3, 223	12, 395	1, 607	4, 488	3, 476
24	Male.....	74, 348	1, 854	1, 748	6, 720	891	2, 467	1, 929
25	Female.....	60, 392	1, 468	1, 475	5, 675	716	2, 021	1, 547
26	Colored farm population	2, 153	7	19	70	-----	1	-----
27	Under 10 years of age.....	597	1	9	22	-----	-----	-----
28	10 years of age and over.....	1, 556	6	10	48	-----	1	-----
29	Male.....	825	4	4	29	-----	-----	-----
30	Female.....	731	2	6	19	-----	1	-----
31	Population on managed farms	2, 980	90	97	74	33	18	21
32	Under 10 years of age.....	682	22	35	8	8	2	-----
33	10 years of age and over.....	2, 298	68	62	66	25	16	21
34	Male.....	1, 431	42	40	39	17	10	14
35	Female.....	867	26	22	27	8	6	7
36	White farm population	2, 939	90	97	70	33	18	21
37	Under 10 years of age.....	670	22	35	8	8	2	-----
38	10 years of age and over.....	2, 269	68	62	62	25	16	21
39	Male.....	1, 412	42	40	35	17	10	14
40	Female.....	857	26	22	27	8	6	7
41	Colored farm population	41	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----
42	Under 10 years of age.....	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
43	10 years of age and over.....	29	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----
44	Male.....	19	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----
45	Female.....	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
46	Population on tenant farms	38, 993	1, 232	998	2, 877	325	714	1, 180
47	Under 10 years of age.....	10, 647	341	255	737	62	203	304
48	10 years of age and over.....	28, 346	891	743	2, 140	263	511	876
49	Male.....	15, 833	484	423	1, 178	146	294	478
50	Female.....	12, 513	407	320	962	117	217	398
51	White farm population	37, 741	1, 231	998	2, 745	325	714	1, 180
52	Under 10 years of age.....	10, 150	341	255	691	62	203	304
53	10 years of age and over.....	27, 591	890	743	2, 054	263	511	876
54	Male.....	15, 387	483	423	1, 124	146	294	478
55	Female.....	12, 204	407	320	930	117	217	398
56	Colored farm population	1, 252	1	-----	132	-----	-----	-----
57	Under 10 years of age.....	497	-----	-----	46	-----	-----	-----
58	10 years of age and over.....	755	1	-----	86	-----	-----	-----
59	Male.....	446	1	-----	54	-----	-----	-----
60	Female.....	309	-----	-----	32	-----	-----	-----

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARM POPULATION BY AGE,

ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)		Crook	Curry	De- schutes	Doug- las	Gil- liam	Grant	Har- ney	Hood River	Jack- son
1	All farm population, total.....	1,541	1,112	2,524	9,436	1,668	2,496	2,296	4,804	7,193
2	Under 10 years of age.....	350	250	562	1,892	443	501	359	1,178	1,211
3	10 years of age and over.....	1,191	862	1,962	7,544	1,225	1,995	1,937	3,626	5,982
4	Male.....	685	504	1,121	4,162	760	1,143	1,305	1,948	3,249
5	Female.....	506	358	841	3,382	465	852	632	1,678	2,733
6	White farm population.....	1,541	1,050	2,517	9,402	1,668	2,494	2,293	4,351	7,182
7	Under 10 years of age.....	350	231	562	1,883	443	501	359	974	1,207
8	10 years of age and over.....	1,191	819	1,955	7,519	1,225	1,993	1,934	3,377	5,975
9	Male.....	685	477	1,118	4,148	760	1,141	1,303	1,813	3,246
10	Female.....	506	342	837	3,371	465	852	631	1,564	2,729
11	Colored farm population.....		62	7	34		2	3	453	11
12	Under 10 years of age.....		19		9				204	4
13	10 years of age and over.....		43	7	25		2	3	249	7
14	Male.....		27	3	14		2	2	135	3
15	Female.....		16	4	11			1	114	4
16	Population on owned farms.....	1,250	950	2,005	7,869	1,219	2,270	1,782	3,905	5,699
17	Under 10 years of age.....	254	200	411	1,502	313	446	286	938	860
18	10 years of age and over.....	996	750	1,594	6,367	906	1,824	1,496	2,967	4,839
19	Male.....	579	445	905	3,497	561	1,046	968	1,813	3,260
20	Female.....	417	305	689	2,870	345	778	528	1,366	2,239
21	White farm population.....	1,250	899	1,998	7,847	1,219	2,268	1,779	3,541	5,699
22	Under 10 years of age.....	254	185	411	1,497	313	446	286	769	860
23	10 years of age and over.....	996	714	1,587	6,350	906	1,822	1,493	2,772	4,839
24	Male.....	579	423	902	3,487	561	1,044	966	1,494	2,600
25	Female.....	417	291	685	2,863	345	778	527	1,278	2,239
26	Colored farm population.....		51	7	22		2	3	364	
27	Under 10 years of age.....		15		5				169	
28	10 years of age and over.....		36	7	17		2	3	195	
29	Male.....		22	3	10		2	2	107	
30	Female.....		14	4	7			1	88	
31	Population on managed farms.....	17	18	36	162	14	38	145	366	289
32	Under 10 years of age.....	9	12	32	122	4	9	13	94	78
33	10 years of age and over.....	8	18	24	130	10	29	132	272	211
34	Male.....	4	12	15	70	8	17	111	137	134
35	Female.....	4	6	9	60	2	12	21	135	77
36	White farm population.....	17	18	36	162	14	38	145	350	286
37	Under 10 years of age.....	9	12	32	122	4	9	13	90	78
38	10 years of age and over.....	8	18	24	130	10	29	132	260	211
39	Male.....	4	12	15	70	8	17	111	131	134
40	Female.....	4	6	9	60	2	12	21	129	77
41	Colored farm population.....								16	
42	Under 10 years of age.....								4	
43	10 years of age and over.....								12	
44	Male.....								6	
45	Female.....								6	
46	Population on tenant farms.....	274	144	483	1,405	435	188	369	533	1,205
47	Under 10 years of age.....	87	50	139	358	126	46	60	146	273
48	10 years of age and over.....	187	94	344	1,047	309	142	309	387	932
49	Male.....	102	47	201	595	191	80	226	210	515
50	Female.....	85	47	143	452	118	62	83	177	417
51	White farm population.....	274	133	483	1,393	435	188	360	460	1,194
52	Under 10 years of age.....	87	46	139	354	126	46	60	115	269
53	10 years of age and over.....	187	87	344	1,039	309	142	309	345	925
54	Male.....	102	42	201	591	191	80	226	188	512
55	Female.....	85	45	143	448	118	62	83	157	413
56	Colored farm population.....		11		12				73	11
57	Under 10 years of age.....		4		4				31	4
58	10 years of age and over.....		7		8				42	7
59	Male.....		5		4				22	3
60	Female.....		2		4				20	4

SEX, COLOR, AND TENURE: 1925—Continued

Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman	
1,737	3,388	3,063	1,768	15,105	2,955	12,404	5,090	18,041	2,867	7,968	6,896	1,655	1
410	673	640	373	3,108	609	2,611	1,165	3,701	654	1,563	1,462	400	2
1,827	2,715	2,423	1,395	11,997	2,346	9,793	3,925	14,340	2,213	6,405	5,434	1,255	3
783	1,485	1,399	900	6,492	1,293	5,240	2,355	7,692	1,319	3,594	2,951	700	4
544	1,230	1,024	495	5,505	1,053	4,553	1,570	6,648	894	2,811	2,483	555	5
1,403	3,388	2,731	1,759	15,097	2,847	12,397	5,090	17,833	2,866	7,357	6,787	1,655	6
300	673	575	371	3,108	586	2,608	1,165	3,625	654	1,309	1,431	400	7
1,103	2,715	2,156	1,388	11,989	2,261	9,789	3,925	14,208	2,212	6,048	5,356	1,255	8
665	1,485	1,266	895	6,492	1,245	5,237	2,355	7,607	1,318	3,380	2,913	700	9
438	1,230	900	493	5,503	1,016	4,552	1,570	6,601	894	2,668	2,443	555	10
334		332	9	8	108	7		208	1	611	109		11
110		65	2		23	3		76		254	31		12
224		267	7		85	4		132	1	357	78		13
118		143	5	6	48	3		85	1	214	38		14
106		124	2	2	37	1		47		143	40		15
1,521	2,971	2,522	1,508	12,593	2,473	9,539	3,500	14,809	2,093	5,556	5,405	839	16
361	565	507	318	2,419	474	1,836	689	2,778	434	906	1,047	164	17
1,160	2,406	2,015	1,190	10,174	1,999	7,703	2,811	12,031	1,659	4,650	4,358	675	18
674	1,311	1,154	749	4,107	1,107	4,110	1,726	6,443	984	3,380	2,366	378	19
486	1,095	861	441	4,682	892	3,593	1,085	5,588	675	2,107	1,992	297	20
1,210	2,971	2,219	1,504	12,585	2,368	9,532	3,500	14,774	2,092	5,464	5,304	839	21
263	565	448	318	2,419	452	1,833	689	2,767	434	874	1,018	164	22
947	2,406	1,771	1,186	10,166	1,916	7,699	2,811	12,007	1,658	4,590	4,286	675	23
561	1,311	1,024	746	5,486	1,060	4,107	1,726	6,427	983	2,510	2,332	378	24
386	1,095	747	440	4,680	856	3,592	1,085	5,580	675	2,080	1,954	297	25
311		303	4	8	105	7		35	1	92	101		26
98		59			22	3		11		32	29		27
213		244	4	8	83	4		24	1	60	72		28
113		130	3	6	47	3		16	1	33	34		29
100		114	1	2	36	1		8		27	38		30
58	59	33	91	85	1	45	178	243	67	36	138	17	31
8	17	5	4	20		10	42	70	10	4	43	3	32
50	42	28	87	65	1	35	136	173	57	32	95	14	33
40	23	21	80	37	1	19	80	100	46	16	52	9	34
10	19	7	7	28		16	56	73	11	16	43	5	35
52	59	33	86	85	1	45	178	235	67	34	138	17	36
4	17	5	2	20		10	42	68	10	4	43	3	37
48	42	28	84	65	1	35	136	167	57	30	95	14	38
39	23	21	78	37	1	19	80	96	46	14	52	9	39
9	19	7	6	28		16	56	71	11	16	43	5	40
6			5					8		2			41
4			2					2					42
2			3					6		2			43
1			2					4		2			44
1			1					2					45
158	358	508	169	2,427	481	2,820	1,412	2,989	707	2,376	1,353	799	46
41	91	128	51	669	135	765	434	853	210	653	372	233	47
117	267	380	118	1,758	346	2,055	978	2,136	497	1,723	981	566	48
69	151	224	71	963	185	1,111	549	1,149	289	1,035	533	313	49
48	116	156	47	795	161	944	429	987	208	688	448	253	50
141	358	479	169	2,427	478	2,820	1,412	2,824	707	1,859	1,345	799	51
33	91	122	51	669	134	765	434	790	210	431	370	233	52
108	267	357	118	1,758	344	2,055	978	2,034	497	1,428	975	566	53
65	151	211	71	963	184	1,111	549	1,084	289	856	529	313	54
43	116	146	47	795	160	944	429	950	208	572	446	253	55
17		29			3			165		517	8		56
8		6			1			63		222	2		57
9		23			2			102		295	6		58
4		13			1			65		179	4		59
5		10			1			37		116	2		60

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARM POPULATION BY AGE, SEX, COLOR, AND TENURE: 1925—
Continued

	ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)	Tilla- mook	Uma- tilla	Union	Wal- lowa	Wasco	Wash- ington	Wheeler	Yam- hill
1	All farm population, total	3,466	9,592	4,654	3,611	4,507	14,366	1,275	9,937
2	Under 10 years of age.....	831	2,051	920	877	986	2,717	291	1,945
3	10 years of age and over.....	2,635	7,541	3,734	2,734	3,521	11,649	984	7,992
4	Male.....	1,449	4,261	2,061	1,638	2,014	6,337	597	4,289
5	Female.....	1,186	3,280	1,673	1,196	1,507	5,312	387	3,703
6	White farm population	3,466	9,180	4,652	3,611	4,143	14,285	1,275	9,883
7	Under 10 years of age.....	831	1,984	920	877	875	2,686	291	1,926
8	10 years of age and over.....	2,635	7,196	3,732	2,734	3,268	11,599	984	7,967
9	Male.....	1,449	4,083	2,059	1,638	1,893	6,307	597	4,273
10	Female.....	1,186	3,113	1,673	1,196	1,375	5,292	387	3,694
11	Colored farm population	-----	412	2	-----	364	81	-----	54
12	Under 10 years of age.....	-----	87	-----	-----	111	31	-----	19
13	10 years of age and over.....	-----	345	2	-----	253	50	-----	35
14	Male.....	-----	178	2	-----	121	30	-----	16
15	Female.....	-----	167	-----	-----	132	20	-----	19
16	Population on owned farms	2,846	7,102	3,668	2,741	3,493	11,941	1,103	7,929
17	Under 10 years of age.....	657	1,338	672	617	688	2,068	246	1,387
18	10 years of age and over.....	2,189	5,764	2,996	2,124	2,805	9,873	857	6,542
19	Male.....	1,207	3,247	1,649	1,201	1,617	5,358	514	3,495
20	Female.....	982	2,517	1,347	923	1,188	4,515	343	3,047
21	White farm population	2,846	6,740	3,666	2,741	3,247	11,933	1,103	7,907
22	Under 10 years of age.....	657	1,284	672	617	631	2,064	246	1,380
23	10 years of age and over.....	2,189	5,456	2,994	2,124	2,616	9,869	857	6,527
24	Male.....	1,207	3,089	1,647	1,201	1,530	5,356	514	3,488
25	Female.....	982	2,367	1,347	923	1,086	4,513	343	3,039
26	Colored farm population	-----	362	2	-----	246	8	-----	22
27	Under 10 years of age.....	-----	54	-----	-----	57	4	-----	7
28	10 years of age and over.....	-----	308	2	-----	189	4	-----	15
29	Male.....	-----	168	2	-----	87	2	-----	7
30	Female.....	-----	150	-----	-----	102	2	-----	8
31	Population on managed farms	8	149	48	56	102	64	14	70
32	Under 10 years of age.....	4	32	14	12	23	15	1	19
33	10 years of age and over.....	4	117	34	44	79	49	13	51
34	Male.....	3	75	19	35	42	27	10	26
35	Female.....	1	42	15	9	37	22	3	25
36	White farm population	8	149	48	56	102	64	14	70
37	Under 10 years of age.....	4	32	14	12	23	15	1	19
38	10 years of age and over.....	4	117	34	44	79	49	13	51
39	Male.....	3	75	19	35	42	27	10	26
40	Female.....	1	42	15	9	37	22	3	25
41	Colored farm population	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
42	Under 10 years of age.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
43	10 years of age and over.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
44	Male.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
45	Female.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
46	Population on tenant farms	612	2,341	938	814	912	2,361	158	1,938
47	Under 10 years of age.....	170	681	234	243	275	634	44	539
48	10 years of age and over.....	442	1,660	704	566	637	1,727	114	1,399
49	Male.....	239	939	393	302	355	952	73	768
50	Female.....	203	721	311	264	282	775	41	631
51	White farm population	612	2,291	938	814	794	2,288	158	1,906
52	Under 10 years of age.....	170	668	234	243	221	607	44	527
53	10 years of age and over.....	442	1,623	704	566	573	1,681	114	1,379
54	Male.....	239	919	393	302	321	924	73	759
55	Female.....	203	704	311	264	252	757	41	620
56	Colored farm population	-----	50	-----	-----	118	73	-----	32
57	Under 10 years of age.....	-----	13	-----	-----	54	27	-----	12
58	10 years of age and over.....	-----	37	-----	-----	64	46	-----	20
59	Male.....	-----	20	-----	-----	34	28	-----	9
60	Female.....	-----	17	-----	-----	30	18	-----	11

COUNTY TABLE VI.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROPS, WOODLAND BURNED OVER, AND FIREWOOD CUT, 1924, SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1925, AND WOODLAND CLEARED, 1920-1924; WITH NUMBER OF CORDS OF WOOD CUT AND ACREAGE OF WOODLAND BURNED OVER AND CLEARED

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos
1	Total number of farms, 1925	55,911	1,464	1,369	5,024	537	1,595	1,273
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING CROPS, 1924							
	Grain and forage crops:							
2	Corn for all purposes.....	11,022	111	259	1,304	7	162	314
3	Harvested for grain.....	4,936	79	104	374		15	36
4	Cut for silage.....	2,959	13	76	862	2	66	163
5	Winter wheat.....	12,470	48	326	1,690	16	161	15
6	Spring wheat.....	4,196	303	152	153	1	29	16
7	Oats threshed or cut when ripe and fed unthreshed.....	13,849	294	483	1,947	69	242	148
8	Barley.....	2,936	139	91	107	5	18	39
9	Rye.....	557	24	13	52		6	2
10	Flaxseed.....	13			1			
11	Buckwheat.....	8						1
12	Sorghums of all kinds.....	13	2					
13	Soy beans.....	17		4	1			
14	Cowpeas.....	54	2		2	1		20
15	Velvet beans.....	2						
16	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....	371		14	7		12	5
	Hay crops:							
17	Timothy alone.....	1,118	56	11	87	6	23	23
18	Timothy and clover mixed.....	2,905	279	54	353	56	230	170
19	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....	9,000	20	206	1,989	19	337	59
20	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....	568	9	4	44	3	5	14
21	Alfalfa.....	8,543	883	20	17	2	18	14
22	Other tame grasses.....	7,602	84	294	478	296	592	524
23	Small grains cut for hay.....	23,485	282	653	1,999	202	439	631
24	Production of hay of all kinds.....	40,176	1,198	934	3,650	442	1,247	974
	Miscellaneous crops:							
25	Potatoes, white.....	18,211	380	437	2,351	285	1,057	500
26	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	26			9			5
27	Strawberries.....	4,200	20	102	442	43	139	116
	Vegetables grown for sale:							
28	Cabbages.....	1,064	19	27	120	9	18	40
29	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	464	7	22	23			
30	Lettuce.....	393	14	11	51	5	2	11
31	Onions (dry).....	629	16	7	67			17
32	Sweet corn.....	1,631	36	58	199	4	19	62
33	Tomatoes.....	806	19	33	59		1	19
34	Watermelons.....	441	6	8	15			
35	All other crops	22,038	294	490	2,451	358	1,009	579
	Orchard fruits:							
36	Apple trees.....	31,002	707	1,016	3,902	271	1,302	861
37	Peach trees.....	11,175	226	335	1,063	11	240	202
38	Pear trees.....	23,119	357	756	3,241	182	1,098	554
39	Plum and prune trees.....	24,705	429	760	3,338	179	1,059	540
40	Grapevines.....	11,366	93	384	2,029	5	253	97
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK, 1925							
41	Horses and (or) mules	41,561	1,329	1,000	3,399	356	949	962
	Cattle:							
42	Beef cattle.....	9,866	664	127	312	38	52	220
43	Dairy cows.....	38,258	877	1,076	3,744	435	1,285	944
44	Dairy bulls and (or) calves.....	21,046	600	577	1,853	361	702	663
45	Cows milked.....	43,345	1,220	1,120	3,923	497	1,339	1,048
46	Sheep	7,828	221	271	494	12	28	98
47	Goats	3,714	15	174	308	12	25	37
48	Swine	21,698	833	520	1,921	214	480	432
49	Chickens	44,812	1,200	1,145	4,083	448	1,309	928
	WOODLAND AND FIREWOOD							
50	Woodland cleared and made suitable for crops, 1920-1924..... acres.....	49,042	948	1,534	5,685	663	2,044	2,704
51	Farms reporting..... number.....	8,743	127	233	1,328	144	632	317
52	Woodland burned over, 1924..... acres.....	33,270	298	682	2,501	113	1,762	3,455
53	Farms reporting..... number.....	1,410	12	40	178	16	74	79
54	Firewood cut on farms, 1924..... cords.....	498,856	4,554	21,939	62,893	4,195	11,494	11,387
56	Farms reporting..... number.....	23,209	228	696	2,789	319	1,032	863

COUNTY TABLE VI.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROPS, WOOD STOCK, 1925, AND WOODLAND CLEARED, 1920-1924; WITH NUMBER OF CORDS OF

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Crook	Curry	Des- chutes	Doug- las	Gil- ham	Grant	Har- ney	Hood River
1	Total number of farms, 1925.....	412	278	670	2,551	365	591	681	1,123
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING CROPS, 1924								
	Grain and forage crops:								
2	Corn for all purposes.....	1	54	12	781	12	18		78
3	Harvested for grain.....		30	2	631	6	3		37
4	Cut for silage.....		6	1	72	3	1		16
5	Winter wheat.....	9	1	4	429	243	40	4	5
6	Spring wheat.....	63		69	104	26	58	27	5
7	Oats threshed or cut when ripe and fed unthreshed.....	44	11	50	539	2	68	19	77
8	Barley.....	33	4	24	63	32	43	26	3
9	Rye.....	15		9	10	4	26	9	
10	Flaxseed.....								
11	Buckwheat.....								
12	Sorghums of all kinds.....								
13	Soy beans.....						2		
14	Cowpeas.....	1	1		5			1	
15	Velvet beans.....								
16	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....		11		15				
	Hay crops:								
17	Timothy alone.....	2	4		12		56	5	27
18	Timothy and clover mixed.....	1	9	11	44		154	21	58
19	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....	9	35	23	87		4	2	132
20	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....	1	4	6	20	1	2	1	9
21	Alfalfa.....	211	19	481	162	45	171	175	383
22	Other tame grasses.....	43	124	5	185	2	63	39	40
23	Small grains cut for hay.....	157	175	180	1,663	175	303	137	129
24	Production of hay of all kinds.....	350	248	544	1,833	204	527	390	600
	Miscellaneous crops:								
25	Potatoes, white.....	70	172	264	549	51	245	101	367
26	Sweet potatoes and yams.....				2				
27	Strawberries.....	3	19	41	179		47		214
	Vegetables grown for sale:								
28	Cabbages.....	3	5	16	67	3	11	25	10
29	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....		3	6	21	5			6
30	Lettuce.....			6	10	2		14	
31	Onions (dry).....		3	17	16		11	17	8
32	Sweet corn.....		7	17	81	8	6	25	21
33	Tomatoes.....		6	3	76	3	2	6	14
34	Watermelons.....		3		35	3	2		
35	All other crops.....	1	193	88	1,120	5	113	70	220
	Orchard fruits:								
36	Apple trees.....	14	231	93	1,737	89	377	87	885
37	Peach trees.....	1	60	9	1,025	35	157	10	420
38	Pear trees.....	4	175	27	1,360	62	291	30	802
39	Plum and prune trees.....	4	196	33	1,623	66	333	41	368
40	Grapevines.....		68	1	845	21	28	3	281
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK, 1925								
41	Horses and (or) mules.....	397	238	574	1,917	347	566	642	624
	Cattle:								
42	Beef cattle.....	185	114	82	771	178	430	456	48
43	Dairy cows.....	218	182	502	1,491	200	142	109	627
44	Dairy bulls and (or) calves.....	169	133	366	704	75	97	79	217
45	Cows milked.....	346	222	538	1,925	313	508	394	656
46	Sheep.....	115	65	71	865	93	189	135	6
47	Goats.....	8	29	12	504	10	8	4	33
48	Swine.....	235	118	291	866	176	334	217	201
49	Chickens.....	352	252	548	2,152	313	528	451	748
	WOODLAND AND FIREWOOD								
50	Woodland cleared and made suitable for crops, 1920-1924..... acres.	1,293	1,368	875	2,538	10	400	200	457
51	Farms reporting..... number.	44	1,347	68	434	1	57	11	147
52	Woodland burned over, 1924..... acres.	2	1,347	126	1,913		2,274	12	137
53	Farms reporting..... number.	1	28	15	103		11	2	19
54	Firewood cut on farms, 1924..... cords.	1,920	4,311	1,255	37,634	80	6,964	265	7,105
55	Farms reporting..... number.	87	264	102	1,670	7	343	30	366

LAND BURNED OVER, AND FIREWOOD CUT, 1924, SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVE-WOOD CUT AND ACREAGE OF WOODLAND BURNED OVER AND CLEARED—CON.

Jackson	Jef-ferson	Joseph-ine	Kla-math	Lake	Lane	Lin-coln	Linm	Mal-heur	Marion	Mor-row	Mult-nomah	Polk	Sher-man	
2,142	463	945	789	478	4,168	752	3,308	1,331	4,833	694	1,988	1,850	417	1
386	3	216	5		916	53	1,058	412	1,712	41	245	447	4	2
240	1	148	2		533	8	492	341	889	35	40	181		3
51	1	30	2		208	15	330	31	465	1	117	145	1	4
279	190	81	2	9	585	2	1,086	22	1,579	329	129	615	368	5
64	36	31	88	41	558	1	719	299	280	9	25	119	10	6
89	7	135	39	11	1,144	33	1,710	127	1,985	6	382	709	9	7
167	9	43	36	24	193	1	384	231	125	32	35	94	29	8
4	7	14	24	5	35	5	64	22	44	4	5	10	1	9
							1		3			4		10
							1		3			1		11
1					1			7						12
1		1					3		1					13
							4	3	3		2	1	1	14
							1		1					15
16		44			79		35	14	28		3	6		16
18	1	9	14	7	5	3	22	6	68	3	39	4		17
163	3	29	46	29	44	37	27	17	140	1	261	9		18
24	2	105	4	22	565	56	883	172	1,289		363	333		19
8		7	3	1	11	1	6	15	243		16	4		20
1,103	37	377	382	161	48	1	29	811	37	237	40	6	10	21
68	4	78	11	6	789	431	963	76	548	2	87	295		22
773	231	329	285	105	2,385	438	1,491	156	1,694	352	520	961	342	23
1,597	259	637	632	319	2,906	637	2,561	1,006	3,129	520	991	1,248	344	24
355	48	229	185	110	1,444	310	993	257	1,813	69	759	412	27	25
1				9	4				3					26
52		45	8		364	29	207	6	886	2	230	135		27
29	2	27	15	10	94	9	27	4	76		205	15		28
29	3	21	5	5	49		27	2	16	11	64	6	1	29
15					20		6		20		85			30
49	3	7	9	4	25	3	13	11	116		40	5		31
54	3	40	5	6	154	8	47	27	82		234	34		32
68		10		8	89		21		31		109	15		33
48	4	26	1	7	21		21	4	24	18	6	3	1	34
549	6	365	69	35	1,977	554	1,203	116	2,333	13	1,432	835	7	35
971	76	511	159	138	2,311	570	2,227	363	2,406	205	1,097	872	33	36
498	27	341	18	55	956	58	780	154	1,849	117	233	325	24	37
965	42	473	41	88	1,892	348	1,666	123	1,799	121	829	601	22	38
412	53	337	78	86	2,026	365	1,733	187	2,363	159	852	973	22	39
363	6	282	1	6	1,045	24	1,046	86	1,115	65	412	310	15	40
1,549	437	624	688	447	2,856	578	2,613	1,231	3,251	655	1,028	1,366	400	41
479	219	224	335	282	560	155	587	519	292	205	41	131	128	42
1,265	187	570	428	139	3,045	628	2,658	868	3,495	474	1,108	1,410	335	43
660	122	331	321	127	1,540	457	1,551	606	1,632	323	410	800	200	44
1,622	310	680	589	350	3,303	661	2,921	1,012	3,601	584	1,136	1,440	376	45
199	42	66	187	152	631	58	1,001	320	610	211	22	247	49	46
148	7	51	19	27	500	84	398	13	351	11	46	316	8	47
663	183	292	354	209	1,570	338	1,787	634	1,500	333	308	728	252	48
1,648	336	747	620	374	3,349	631	2,945	1,033	3,770	607	1,355	1,493	380	49
814	125	2,230	710	326	3,852	1,323	2,423	10	4,274		958	1,547		50
129	13	331	49	14	814	335	429	1	705		241	259		51
377		3,567	1,359	1,000	3,262	463	790		1,061		717	318		52
14		112	13	1	160	69	85		88		34	25		53
15,776	2,075	10,573	3,583	853	46,744	11,239	36,362	494	50,622	194	8,400	26,661	63	54
976	51	558	191	53	2,215	728	1,696	56	1,814	13	470	890	6	55

COUNTY TABLE VI.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROPS, WOODLAND BURNED OVER, AND FIREWOOD CUT, 1924, SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1925, AND WOODLAND CLEARED, 1920-1924; WITH NUMBER OF CORDS OF WOOD CUT AND ACREAGE OF WOODLAND BURNED OVER AND CLEARED—CON.

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Tilla- mook	Uma- tilla	Union	Wal- lowa	Wasco	Wash- ington	Wheel- er	Yam- hill
1	Total number of farms, 1925.....	846	2,484	1,218	961	1,283	3,876	288	2,864
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING CROPS, 1924								
	Grain and forage crops:								
2	Corn for all purposes.....	3	204	100	62	87	1,120	22	813
3	Harvested for grain.....		142	33	10	19	103	13	389
4	Cut for silage.....		17	28	8	11	500		217
5	Winter wheat.....		673	365	240	444	1,440	67	974
6	Spring wheat.....		112	309	266	43	83	15	82
7	Oats threshed or cut when ripe and fed unthreshed.....	80	49	337	252	44	1,555	15	1,188
8	Barley.....		238	159	184	118	84	26	97
9	Rye.....		7	34	16	6	17	38	25
10	Flaxseed.....			1			1		2
11	Buckwheat.....								
12	Sorghums of all kinds.....		1				1		1
13	Soy beans.....		1				3		
14	Cowpeas.....			1	1		3		
15	Velvet beans.....						1		
16	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....		16	13	6	1	41		5
	Hay crops:								
17	Timothy alone.....	3	34	167	121	12	231	12	27
18	Timothy and clover mixed.....	9	19	104	89	17	380	8	33
19	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....	19	12	19	47	4	1,456		713
20	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....	1	2	12	6	2	95		12
21	Alfalfa.....	1	1,196	664	321	287	65	109	20
22	Other tame grasses.....	572	27	33	48	17	467	9	302
23	Small grains cut for hay.....	51	923	413	548	641	1,772	210	1,690
24	Production of hay of all kinds.....	640	1,829	950	783	777	2,886	261	2,123
	Miscellaneous crops:								
25	Potatoes, white.....	373	305	327	421	233	1,811	111	790
26	Sweet potatoes and yams.....								
27	Strawberries.....	78	71	60	28	42	390	5	190
	Vegetables grown for sale:								
28	Cabbages.....	5	15	26	25	17	39	4	47
29	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....		40		3	52	11	2	33
30	Lettuce.....		13	15	4	22	13		
31	Onions (dry).....	3	13	22	10	9	98	4	6
32	Sweet corn.....		49	73	34	40	94	11	93
33	Tomatoes.....		54	9	8	49	31	5	58
34	Watermelons.....		62		4	42	20	3	54
35	All other crops.....	282	331	316	227	480	2,580	14	1,323
	Orchard fruits:								
36	Apple trees.....	410	999	678	353	420	2,691	187	1,753
37	Peach trees.....	1	592	249	111	368	780	94	750
38	Pear trees.....	146	496	367	236	309	2,104	128	1,325
39	Plum and prune trees.....	198	805	421	272	336	2,293	134	1,656
40	Grapewines.....	2	266	80	32	252	1,260	26	614
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK, 1925								
41	Horses and (or) mules.....	574	2,068	1,060	885	1,023	2,647	273	2,008
	Cattle:								
42	Beef cattle.....	37	374	345	446	365	130	90	135
43	Dairy cows.....	771	1,786	884	505	661	2,920	266	2,143
44	Dairy bulls and (or) calves.....	619	1,012	476	316	290	1,544	51	1,056
45	Cows milked.....	779	1,948	980	724	844	3,001	233	2,203
46	Sheep.....	12	276	148	251	168	106	111	298
47	Goats.....	38	24	12	10	59	109	5	299
48	Swine.....	407	921	669	623	487	1,054	139	1,019
49	Chickens.....	713	1,991	978	749	922	3,174	264	2,287
	WOODLAND AND FIREWOOD								
50	Woodland cleared and made suitable for crops, 1920-1924..... acres.....	1,053	180	564	990	1,132	4,151	38	1,623
51	Farms reporting..... number.....	163	37	58	88	170	897	3	320
52	Woodland burned over, 1924..... acres.....	485	25	174	2,767	369	1,643	20	251
53	Farms reporting..... number.....	47	2	9	28	23	94	1	27
54	Firewood cut on farms, 1924..... cords.....	8,457	5,653	6,873	6,844	7,629	42,071	3,292	28,402
55	Farms reporting..... number.....	408	214	307	355	390	1,888	94	1,221

COUNTY TABLE VII.—ACREAGE IN FARMS, ACREAGE IN CROP LAND HARVESTED, VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND VALUE OF FARM BUILDINGS, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1925

[To avoid disclosing data for individual farms where only 1 or 2 of any size group were reported, their acreage and value are included in another group]

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Baker	Benton	Clackamas
All land in farms, 1925:					
1	Total acreage.....	14, 130, 847	560, 915	214, 358	300, 084
2	Under 20 acres.....	111, 297	1, 012	2, 446	13, 862
3	20 to 49 acres.....	351, 351	4, 863	7, 684	46, 336
4	50 to 99 acres.....	657, 480	13, 094	14, 879	82, 454
5	100 to 174 acres.....	1, 279, 513	43, 179	38, 970	88, 372
6	175 to 499 acres.....	2, 541, 192	140, 315	84, 545	60, 448
7	500 to 999 acres.....	2, 219, 513	120, 995	34, 474	8, 612
8	1,000 acres and over.....	6, 970, 601	237, 457	31, 860	-----
Crop land harvested, 1924:					
9	Total acreage.....	2, 592, 219	102, 446	56, 094	103, 932
10	Under 20 acres.....	58, 223	446	1, 182	6, 554
11	20 to 49 acres.....	162, 042	2, 429	3, 447	20, 190
12	50 to 99 acres.....	267, 233	6, 742	5, 432	33, 146
13	100 to 174 acres.....	378, 795	14, 755	12, 423	27, 342
14	175 to 499 acres.....	645, 348	40, 715	22, 563	15, 577
15	500 to 999 acres.....	408, 078	16, 329	6, 754	1, 123
16	1,000 acres and over.....	672, 500	21, 080	4, 293	-----
Land and buildings, 1925:					
17	Total value, dollars.....	616, 068, 770	16, 343, 073	14, 576, 560	38, 275, 256
18	Under 20 acres.....	52, 837, 537	379, 970	1, 241, 200	6, 617, 936
19	20 to 49 acres.....	67, 283, 576	640, 700	1, 225, 500	8, 316, 625
20	50 to 99 acres.....	81, 133, 007	1, 383, 900	1, 486, 675	10, 155, 465
21	100 to 174 acres.....	93, 089, 824	2, 449, 895	2, 577, 400	7, 932, 800
22	175 to 499 acres.....	135, 244, 843	6, 167, 152	5, 242, 115	4, 683, 380
23	500 to 999 acres.....	71, 988, 783	2, 382, 886	1, 538, 340	569, 050
24	1,000 acres and over.....	114, 491, 200	2, 938, 570	1, 165, 330	-----
Buildings, 1925:					
25	Total value, dollars.....	110, 927, 340	2 563, 450	3, 060, 820	8, 771, 005
26	Under 20 acres.....	18, 900, 496	190, 860	518, 625	2, 198, 960
27	20 to 49 acres.....	16, 848, 324	160, 575	378, 845	2, 101, 920
28	50 to 99 acres.....	17, 420, 236	296, 960	375, 350	2, 174, 715
29	100 to 174 acres.....	17, 755, 010	456, 445	578, 150	1, 505, 895
30	175 to 499 acres.....	21, 206, 566	869, 410	853, 600	756, 415
31	500 to 999 acres.....	8, 469, 220	268, 300	196, 750	33, 100
32	1,000 acres and over.....	10, 327, 488	320, 910	159, 500	-----

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP		Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook	Curry
All land in farms, 1925:						
1	Total acreage.....	53, 672	105, 619	182, 743	458, 816	103, 243
2	Under 20 acres.....	1, 072	4, 976	2, 088	-----	245
3	20 to 49 acres.....	3, 437	17, 632	6, 431	1 721	862
4	50 to 99 acres.....	9, 073	18, 435	16, 171	3, 241	2, 391
5	100 to 174 acres.....	18, 008	26, 865	45, 960	9, 630	11, 015
6	175 to 499 acres.....	15, 798	23, 419	71, 349	32, 200	21, 721
7	500 to 999 acres.....	1, 684	2 14, 292	19, 560	58, 151	22, 724
8	1,000 acres and over.....	4, 600	-----	21, 184	354, 873	44, 285
Crop land harvested, 1924:						
9	Total acreage.....	8, 215	18, 770	18, 718	28, 857	4, 856
10	Under 20 acres.....	329	1, 812	742	-----	96
11	20 to 49 acres.....	880	4, 270	1, 612	1 329	195
12	50 to 99 acres.....	1, 855	3, 817	3, 173	1 737	289
13	100 to 174 acres.....	2, 595	3, 876	5, 557	3, 527	944
14	175 to 499 acres.....	2, 024	3, 673	6, 259	6, 336	1, 460
15	500 to 999 acres.....	132	2 1, 322	847	4, 210	930
16	1,000 acres and over.....	400	-----	528	12, 718	942
Land and buildings, 1925:						
17	Total value, dollars.....	5, 072, 985	8, 654, 665	11, 114, 165	5, 411, 087	3, 543, 660
18	Under 20 acres.....	466, 960	1, 180, 346	746, 865	-----	98, 700
19	20 to 49 acres.....	614, 925	1, 957, 770	969, 810	1 74, 600	86, 400
20	50 to 99 acres.....	1, 135, 970	1, 649, 429	1, 674, 720	330, 400	133, 190
21	100 to 174 acres.....	1, 355, 690	1, 478, 240	2, 919, 670	603, 100	496, 750
22	175 to 499 acres.....	1, 082, 400	1, 465, 555	3, 575, 500	992, 526	832, 600
23	500 to 999 acres.....	73, 000	2 923, 325	705, 600	718, 770	1, 012, 020
24	1,000 acres and over.....	344, 000	-----	522, 000	2, 691, 691	884, 000
Buildings, 1925:						
25	Total value, dollars.....	1, 397, 450	2, 187, 213	2, 601, 250	600, 549	558, 350
26	Under 20 acres.....	218, 600	463, 433	288, 900	-----	27, 250
27	20 to 49 acres.....	191, 100	601, 885	257, 525	1 17, 550	27, 500
28	50 to 99 acres.....	319, 475	418, 870	432, 570	58, 644	29, 750
29	100 to 174 acres.....	332, 575	354, 125	709, 650	88, 815	100, 850
30	175 to 499 acres.....	261, 400	266, 700	710, 600	125, 555	185, 850
31	500 to 999 acres.....	13, 500	2 82, 200	149, 500	101, 885	108, 050
32	1,000 acres and over.....	60, 800	-----	42, 500	208, 100	79, 100

¹ Includes the group "Under 20 acres."

² Includes the group "1,000 acres and over."

COUNTY TABLE VII.—ACREAGE IN FARMS, ACREAGE IN CROP LAND HARVESTED, BY SIZE OF FARM:

[To avoid disclosing data for individual farms where only 1 or 2 of any size

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP (See definitions in Introduction)		Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney
All land in farms, 1925:						
1	Total acreage.....	108,629	579,060	570,774	758,948	689,838
2	Under 20 acres.....	262	3,763		109	63
3	20 to 49 acres.....	6,137	13,154		555	366
4	50 to 99 acres.....	12,769	27,817	2 223	1,149	1,561
5	100 to 174 acres.....	23,476	72,240	2,108	11,045	21,099
6	175 to 499 acres.....	29,025	183,746	17,836	48,655	65,725
7	500 to 999 acres.....	25,500	118,364	78,661	106,800	110,484
8	1,000 acres and over.....	11,460	159,986	471,946	590,635	490,040
Crop land harvested, 1924:						
9	Total acreage.....	22,270	70,597	99,705	43,861	53,747
10	Under 20 acres.....	89	1,922		47	9
11	20 to 49 acres.....	2,651	5,231		207	96
12	50 to 99 acres.....	5,365	7,959	2 98	432	603
13	100 to 174 acres.....	7,138	11,818	416	2,181	3,965
14	175 to 499 acres.....	5,686	25,395	4,004	5,748	9,806
15	500 to 999 acres.....	948	11,151	18,190	8,264	8,913
16	1,000 acres and over.....	393	7,121	76,997	27,002	30,355
Land and buildings, 1925:						
17	Total value, dollars.....	4,647,190	22,427,108	11,324,834	7,578,792	11,501,477
18	Under 20 acres.....	93,965	1,244,330		34,843	9,350
19	20 to 49 acres.....	608,800	1,983,255		51,970	37,500
20	50 to 99 acres.....	1,072,075	2,483,830	2 25,400	77,750	116,000
21	100 to 174 acres.....	1,255,400	3,294,980	80,230	292,465	580,217
22	175 to 499 acres.....	1,034,550	7,149,088	485,301	824,376	1,498,201
23	500 to 999 acres.....	384,900	3,451,180	2,069,354	1,262,508	1,316,224
24	1,000 acres and over.....	197,500	2,320,445	8,664,549	5,034,880	7,943,985
Buildings, 1925:						
25	Total value, dollars.....	848,355	4,231,628	1,146,074	1,125,235	970,090
26	Under 20 acres.....	47,165	457,560		19,000	5,700
27	20 to 49 acres.....	161,635	497,665		15,950	15,800
28	50 to 99 acres.....	200,825	572,660	2 10,100	20,300	17,400
29	100 to 174 acres.....	208,725	668,160	17,230	72,240	121,740
30	175 to 499 acres.....	156,605	1,209,133	78,042	173,225	252,910
31	500 to 999 acres.....	50,200	246,400	248,250	200,800	191,440
32	1,000 acres and over.....	23,200	365,950	792,452	623,720	365,100

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP		Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk
All land in farms, 1925:						
1	Total acreage.....	484,820	386,234	926,262	79,617	237,332
2	Under 20 acres.....	1,084	13,976	205	8,454	3,415
3	20 to 49 acres.....	7,178	36,240	2,309	13,023	12,285
4	50 to 99 acres.....	17,241	64,473	3,696	14,189	23,470
5	100 to 174 acres.....	33,874	92,649	3,945	11,179	47,363
6	175 to 499 acres.....	65,814	130,416	38,659	16,487	100,562
7	500 to 999 acres.....	104,586	27,439	119,064	4 16,285	33,484
8	1,000 acres and over.....	255,043	21,141	758,374		16,763
Crop land harvested, 1924:						
9	Total acreage.....	66,153	165,104	127,401	29,971	95,354
10	Under 20 acres.....	608	8,034	102	4,850	1,868
11	20 to 49 acres.....	4,355	20,446	1,122	7,246	6,227
12	50 to 99 acres.....	9,627	32,961	1,420	6,888	10,730
13	100 to 174 acres.....	13,364	37,958	824	3,882	21,527
14	175 to 499 acres.....	15,973	50,178	7,806	4,663	41,790
15	500 to 999 acres.....	9,569	10,740	32,100	2,442	10,408
16	1,000 acres and over.....	12,657	4,787	84,027		2,804
Land and buildings, 1925:						
17	Total value, dollars.....	13,795,710	48,091,231	14,854,494	26,539,090	21,918,614
18	Under 20 acres.....	305,900	6,125,240	60,150	8,619,096	1,163,990
19	20 to 49 acres.....	1,136,430	7,906,155	371,380	4,722,794	2,171,527
20	50 to 99 acres.....	1,946,120	9,180,480	428,180	4,036,400	3,046,765
21	100 to 174 acres.....	2,577,605	9,281,392	194,980	2,955,900	4,650,143
22	175 to 499 acres.....	3,110,980	11,534,749	1,073,642	3,866,800	7,620,774
23	500 to 999 acres.....	2,038,135	2,447,015	2,575,346	2,338,100	2,198,815
24	1,000 acres and over.....	2,680,590	1,616,200	10,150,816		1,066,600
Buildings, 1925:						
25	Total value, dollars.....	1,882,994	10,053,048	1,609,928	5,108,855	4,356,195
26	Under 20 acres.....	126,775	2,180,508	26,090	2,800,940	430,760
27	20 to 49 acres.....	261,120	1,901,015	101,875	880,945	543,945
28	50 to 99 acres.....	324,700	1,977,013	70,200	532,070	724,575
29	100 to 174 acres.....	363,405	1,780,800	36,010	289,450	964,060
30	175 to 499 acres.....	371,786	1,697,150	166,650	503,950	1,191,115
31	500 to 999 acres.....	213,558	307,650	287,225	101,500	304,150
32	1,000 acres and over.....	221,650	209,012	921,878		197,600

¹ Includes the group "Under 20 acres."

² Includes the groups "Under 20 acres" and "20 to 49 acres."

VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND VALUE OF FARM BUILDINGS, 1925—Continued

group were reported, their acreage and value are included in another group]

Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	Lincoln	Linn	
46,660	277,826	491,190	91,501	341,048	484,676	516,735	115,975	467,353	1
4,312	4,283	-----	2,193	137	79	8,719	467	4,574	2
13,374	14,231	1,157	6,401	2,791	354	25,161	3,726	17,982	3
10,199	27,935	400	12,846	11,800	2,727	54,929	11,688	46,544	4
10,264	63,337	10,246	27,585	26,637	13,174	108,533	38,374	104,347	5
* 8,511	79,796	56,576	30,529	65,569	44,521	199,022	47,345	209,170	6
-----	34,939	100,107	6,857	59,552	66,941	69,354	10,735	61,218	7
-----	53,305	323,704	5,090	174,562	356,880	51,017	3,640	23,518	8
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
18,501	75,026	43,192	17,413	52,999	35,850	115,496	10,376	159,535	9
2,718	2,611	-----	937	46	50	4,621	147	1,965	10
7,784	7,603	1,44	1,843	1,463	144	10,826	556	7,060	11
4,157	11,994	66	3,117	5,400	1,104	19,767	1,560	20,188	12
2,591	18,743	1,405	4,553	8,471	4,194	26,423	3,625	39,709	13
* 1,251	20,818	8,130	5,746	12,094	8,561	42,160	3,580	77,337	14
-----	6,185	15,906	512	9,037	5,104	8,839	665	11,274	15
-----	7,072	17,641	705	16,488	16,693	2,860	243	2,002	16
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12,067,535	23,150,620	5,241,686	5,774,890	10,724,966	6,932,635	32,622,121	4,052,555	31,276,294	17
2,398,290	2,050,025	-----	764,000	52,427	20,050	3,506,257	109,070	1,467,150	18
4,938,755	3,381,220	17,540	785,275	273,595	25,510	3,955,410	273,900	2,290,760	19
2,725,640	4,117,230	15,020	1,089,125	925,900	161,280	5,351,439	594,810	4,215,185	20
1,339,950	4,523,745	119,410	1,236,700	1,535,800	566,100	6,422,845	1,282,850	7,306,302	21
* 663,900	5,272,700	808,123	1,375,540	2,381,960	1,321,805	9,626,335	1,416,425	12,738,592	22
-----	1,984,700	1,356,412	179,250	1,781,975	935,790	2,464,435	260,500	2,732,305	23
-----	1,821,000	2,935,181	345,000	3,773,309	3,902,100	1,295,400	115,000	526,000	24
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3,163,790	4,644,484	565,311	1,308,130	1,693,285	995,050	6,873,680	825,995	6,525,315	25
860,700	814,380	-----	248,535	28,500	10,400	1,287,995	48,470	666,330	26
1,237,355	915,150	15,550	221,905	99,500	6,200	1,043,075	73,025	723,695	27
667,075	763,429	6,730	241,700	224,925	26,460	1,262,985	132,325	1,104,885	28
267,410	858,570	21,240	288,025	375,050	65,400	1,217,330	256,970	1,578,445	29
* 131,250	854,955	102,380	243,055	403,910	207,340	1,555,645	272,005	2,094,510	30
-----	282,700	148,950	21,910	266,050	148,050	308,850	34,200	315,350	31
-----	155,300	280,461	43,000	295,350	331,200	196,800	9,000	42,100	32
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sherman	Tilla-mook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washing-ton	Wheeler	Yamhill	
419,578	85,029	1,236,093	420,029	556,722	692,104	228,975	577,437	280,962	1
49	927	5,559	1,966	447	1,290	12,217	24	7,032	2
175	6,263	14,298	4,193	1,751	5,258	32,740	323	22,960	3
243	16,094	15,625	8,333	4,963	8,194	60,872	211	37,551	4
1,030	33,860	28,890	25,067	32,125	29,230	59,641	5,231	61,065	5
24,743	24,958	119,056	103,850	104,343	105,484	54,503	22,306	94,190	6
122,327	2,927	216,295	102,145	121,455	141,209	* 9,002	47,402	25,889	7
271,011	-----	836,370	174,475	291,638	401,439	-----	501,940	32,275	8
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
124,834	10,602	309,035	99,223	74,098	85,127	110,548	19,508	114,805	9
2	2,198	2,513	1,209	128	765	7,161	9	4,453	10
2	1,224	6,946	2,508	714	2,287	17,177	44	12,861	11
32	3,093	7,042	3,923	2,088	2,263	30,625	71	18,469	12
192	3,559	10,210	9,692	11,366	4,567	27,887	801	26,735	13
7,948	2,431	43,072	34,295	23,542	17,885	24,272	2,297	40,273	14
43,588	97	76,546	26,080	19,232	25,258	* 3,426	3,288	8,669	15
73,047	-----	162,706	21,616	17,028	32,102	-----	12,998	3,345	16
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15,592,205	11,076,883	56,598,024	10,995,535	11,448,301	15,223,258	35,319,405	4,621,267	29,280,649	17
18,235	447,670	3,634,881	976,825	111,500	673,840	5,652,997	7,300	2,508,209	18
16,200	1,950,015	3,632,530	844,450	160,805	942,525	6,474,680	17,850	4,435,415	19
32,000	3,381,068	2,345,056	991,190	403,210	843,320	8,747,550	7,750	4,823,485	20
51,000	3,227,260	2,462,190	1,771,480	1,567,215	1,055,420	7,049,445	102,970	6,492,285	21
1,095,285	1,861,890	7,886,882	5,857,605	3,013,032	2,825,207	6,291,333	307,620	8,160,970	22
5,168,785	209,000	12,962,120	4,492,440	2,469,998	3,284,395	* 1,103,400	532,725	2,065,985	23
9,210,700	-----	23,624,365	4,461,645	3,722,541	5,598,551	-----	3,645,052	794,300	24
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1,578,040	2,017,685	6,363,089	3,197,550	1,744,265	2,551,546	7,630,035	572,847	5,804,854	25
8,500	130,670	1,083,285	426,500	58,200	265,680	2,027,825	4,400	919,005	26
5,900	416,245	760,189	216,475	47,865	240,615	1,543,340	4,825	1,170,565	27
9,000	623,640	420,875	237,050	107,775	176,925	1,776,620	1,400	1,080,270	28
16,500	555,360	367,485	339,450	309,375	213,786	1,193,300	28,225	1,154,764	29
162,085	267,270	961,715	964,715	536,295	462,365	939,150	61,675	1,156,150	30
553,805	24,500	1,136,602	608,300	346,905	488,925	* 149,800	91,265	223,700	31
822,250	-----	1,632,938	405,060	337,850	703,250	-----	381,057	100,400	32

*Includes the group "500 to 999 acres."

†Includes the group "1,000 acres and over."

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—COOPERATIVE MARKETING—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD AND OF SUPPLIES PURCHASED, WITH NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY TENURE: 1924

ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Co-lumbia
Sales:							
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	8,061,738	48,219	40,062	219,941	183,514	27,802
2	Owners.....dollars..	6,645,792	41,065	36,048	188,211	153,663	27,091
3	Managers.....dollars..	474,430	3,500			1,450	
4	Tenants.....dollars..	941,516	3,654	4,014	31,730	28,401	711
5	Farms reporting sales.....number..	5,690	26	55	281	181	105
6	Owners.....number..	4,829	19	49	236	154	98
7	Managers.....number..	83	1			1	
8	Tenants.....number..	678	6	6	45	26	7
Purchases:							
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	1,159,743	983	906	23,948	5,321	215
10	Owners.....dollars..	969,710	383	453	20,585	5,083	150
11	Managers.....dollars..	99,256	600			80	
12	Tenants.....dollars..	90,777		453	3,363	168	65
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number..	2,858	6	13	142	32	2
14	Owners.....number..	2,496	5	11	122	29	1
15	Managers.....number..	67	1			1	
16	Tenants.....number..	295		2	20	2	1

ITEM AND TENURE		Coos	Crook	Curry	De-schutes	Douglas	Gilliam
Sales:							
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	5,068	752	20	100	259,001	4,110
2	Owners.....dollars..	3,868	752	20	100	243,029	3,970
3	Managers.....dollars..					3,747	
4	Tenants.....dollars..	1,200				12,225	140
5	Farms reporting sales.....number..	8	3	2	1	291	5
6	Owners.....number..	7	3	2	1	261	4
7	Managers.....number..					2	
8	Tenants.....number..	1				28	1
Purchases:							
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	175	737		467	29,754	2,091
10	Owners.....dollars..	175	237		297	28,399	500
11	Managers.....dollars..		500			175	
12	Tenants.....dollars..				170	1,180	1,591
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number..	2	3		5	194	2
14	Owners.....number..	2	2		4	173	1
15	Managers.....number..		1			4	
16	Tenants.....number..				1	17	1

ITEM AND TENURE		Grant	Har-ney	Hood River	Jackson	Jeffer-son	Joseph-ine
Sales:							
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	22,719	236	2,729,335	192,515	2,434	49,835
2	Owners.....dollars..	22,497	236	2,273,508	149,128	2,375	34,462
3	Managers.....dollars..			315,431	33,020		13,500
4	Tenants.....dollars..	222		140,396	10,367	59	1,873
5	Farms reporting sales.....number..	37	2	498	145	5	130
6	Owners.....number..	34	2	426	122	3	113
7	Managers.....number..			34	10		3
8	Tenants.....number..	3		38	13	2	14
Purchases:							
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	97		628,466	42,097	45	24,205
10	Owners.....dollars..	97		522,452	35,150	45	19,036
11	Managers.....dollars..			77,424	5,360		4,090
12	Tenants.....dollars..			28,590	1,587		1,019
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number..	1		457	155	4	214
14	Owners.....number..	1		392	138	4	194
15	Managers.....number..			29	6		5
16	Tenants.....number..			36	11		15

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—COOPERATIVE MARKETING—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD AND OF SUPPLIES PURCHASED, WITH NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY TENURE: 1924—Continued

ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)		Klamath	Lake	Lane	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur
Sales:							
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	9,030	-----	515,796	9,281	137,430	99,187
2	Owners.....dollars..	9,030	-----	459,580	6,337	113,050	74,649
3	Managers.....dollars..	-----	-----	23,000	-----	8,000	580
4	Tenants.....dollars..	-----	-----	33,216	2,944	16,380	23,958
5	Farms reporting sales.....number..	9	-----	839	23	157	167
6	Owners.....number..	9	-----	751	18	137	123
7	Managers.....number..	-----	-----	5	-----	1	2
8	Tenants.....number..	-----	-----	83	5	19	42
Purchases:							
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	1,261	-----	128,374	3,708	5,653	1,731
10	Owners.....dollars..	1,015	-----	113,860	3,395	5,288	1,222
11	Managers.....dollars..	216	-----	2,810	-----	-----	100
12	Tenants.....dollars..	30	-----	11,704	313	365	409
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number..	11	-----	618	11	39	13
14	Owners.....number..	9	-----	553	9	36	10
15	Managers.....number..	1	-----	6	-----	-----	1
16	Tenants.....number..	1	-----	59	2	3	2

ITEM AND TENURE		Marion	Mor-row	Mult-nomah	Polk	Sher-man	Tilla-mook
Sales:							
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	367,011	14,632	254,072	214,286	-----	1,358,270
2	Owners.....dollars..	252,970	13,302	182,714	175,255	-----	1,072,067
3	Managers.....dollars..	24,168	-----	16,070	707	-----	2,055
4	Tenants.....dollars..	89,873	1,330	55,288	38,324	-----	284,148
5	Farms reporting sales.....number..	531	30	228	240	-----	593
6	Owners.....number..	474	25	195	195	-----	484
7	Managers.....number..	4	-----	3	3	-----	1
8	Tenants.....number..	53	5	30	42	-----	108
Purchases:							
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	17,508	811	13,232	8,128	-----	78,640
10	Owners.....dollars..	15,810	731	7,477	7,538	-----	63,827
11	Managers.....dollars..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	200
12	Tenants.....dollars..	1,698	80	5,755	590	-----	14,613
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number..	82	12	90	47	-----	190
14	Owners.....number..	76	10	79	41	-----	150
15	Managers.....number..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
16	Tenants.....number..	6	2	11	6	-----	39

ITEM AND TENURE		Umatilla	Union	Wal-lowa	Wasco	Wash-ington	Wheeler	Yam-hill
Sales:								
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	279,967	63,329	13,229	272,528	155,360	652	512,015
2	Owners.....dollars..	213,119	50,365	13,071	221,893	142,337	330	465,700
3	Managers.....dollars..	-----	5,000	-----	18,997	-----	-----	5,205
4	Tenants.....dollars..	66,848	7,964	158	31,638	13,023	322	41,110
5	Farms reporting sales.....number..	149	73	13	166	120	2	475
6	Owners.....number..	130	60	12	138	112	1	491
7	Managers.....number..	-----	1	-----	9	-----	-----	3
8	Tenants.....number..	19	12	1	19	8	1	41
Purchases:								
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	62,479	7,278	5,250	59,558	1,915	-----	4,210
10	Owners.....dollars..	53,789	6,372	5,250	44,973	1,836	-----	4,225
11	Managers.....dollars..	636	-----	-----	7,065	-----	-----	-----
12	Tenants.....dollars..	8,054	906	-----	7,520	79	-----	485
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number..	261	23	6	162	14	-----	47
14	Owners.....number..	236	18	6	131	12	-----	41
15	Managers.....number..	3	-----	-----	8	-----	-----	-----
16	Tenants.....number..	22	5	-----	23	2	-----	6

APPENDIX

INSTRUCTIONS AND SCHEDULE FOR THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, 1925

APPENDIX

INSTRUCTIONS AND SCHEDULE FOR THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1925

The following pages contain copies of the instructions to enumerators and of the schedule (see pp. 509-512) used in the collection of statistics of agriculture at the census of 1925. Some of the most essential instructions were printed on the schedule itself, but all of the instructions, in detail, were included in two pamphlets entitled "Instructions to Enumerators" and "Supplemental Instructions to Enumerators."

INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

1. Oath of office.—A certificate of appointment has been sent you, together with a blank form of oath or affirmation. You must take and subscribe to this oath in accordance with the instructions printed thereon, and return it to the supervisor by whom you were appointed, before you can begin work as enumerator. After you have taken this oath you can not without justifiable cause neglect or refuse to perform the duties of an enumerator. (See sec. 22 of the census act.)

2. Receipt of supplies.—The supervisor of your district will furnish you with the necessary schedules, blank forms, and other supplies. You should promptly acknowledge the receipt of these supplies on the card which is inclosed with them.

3. Identification.—The certificate of appointment which has been sent you contains a statement to the effect that you are a sworn employee of the Bureau of the Census. This certificate of appointment must be carried by you at all times and should be exhibited when its exhibition will aid you in obtaining the information you seek.

4. Method of handling schedules.—The portfolio furnished you is to be used in your daily canvass. It will not be necessary for you to carry in it, on any one day, more schedules than you will require for that day's work. The schedules may be doubled over as they are carried in your portfolio, but they should not be sharply folded or creased; and when not in the portfolio they should be kept flat. Schedules already completed and blank schedules not in use must be carefully put away where they will be kept clean and where they will not be in danger of examination by unauthorized persons.

5. Additional copies of schedule.—Whenever it becomes evident that the number of copies of the farm schedule sent to you is not sufficient for the work in your district, you must ask the supervisor at once for additional copies.

6. Enumeration district.—The limits of the district within which you are to take the farm census are stated on the inside of your portfolio. Outside of your district you have no authority and will have no census duties to perform.

7. Complete canvass required.—It is your duty to secure a complete report for every farm in your district.

8. Time allowed for enumeration.—The enumeration will commence on Monday, December 1, 1924, and in some districts at an earlier date. It must be completed as quickly as possible, in any case not later than Saturday, January 31, 1925. It is expected that the great majority of the enumerators will complete their work early in January.

9. Enumerators' rights.—You have the right to ask every question contained in the farm schedule and to obtain answers to each and all of them. You are cautioned, however, not to mention or emphasize the compulsory feature of the enumeration unless it is necessary.

10. Census schedules are confidential.—The information on the census schedules will be treated as strictly confidential under all circumstances. In particular, this information will not be used as a basis for taxation, nor will it be communicated to any tax assessor. Make these points clear, especially in dealing with persons who seem to be unwilling to give the information requested.

11. Refusals to answer.—In case your authority is questioned, show your certificate of appointment, which you should carry with you for this purpose. It is of the utmost importance that your manner should always be courteous and conciliatory. More can be done by tact and persuasion than by show of authority. If any person objects to answering any question on the schedule, explain that the information is *strictly confidential* and that it will be used only in compiling totals for the county.

12. Source of information.—Obtain the information with regard to a farm from the farm operator in every case where this is possible. If it is necessary to accept the statements of a member of his family or of some other person, be sure that this person is able to give you reliable information.

13. When you find a farm whose operator lives outside your district, or who is outside the district at the time of enumeration, so that it is not possible for you to see him personally, secure the information for this farm as best you may from a neighbor or from any other reliable source that may be available. It is essential that you turn in a completed schedule for *every farm in your district*.

14. Obtain the information for a farm from the operator who is living on that farm at the time of your visit, even though this man may have recently moved onto the farm and may not have operated it during the preceding season. He will be able to give you the inventory items, of course, without any difficulty, and he can give you at least approximate figures for the previous year's crops and other products. Do not permit a man who has recently taken possession of his present farm to report the crops that he raised in 1924 on some other farm.

15. **Enumeration of plantations.**—In case of a plantation operated by tenants, go first to the owner or manager of the plantation and obtain, in addition to the schedule for the "home farm," at least a list of all the tenants on the plantation. If the owner or manager is able to give also the crop acreage and any other information with regard to the tenant farms, secure from him as much as possible of all the information required for the tenant schedules.

16. Transfer to an individual schedule the information received for each tenant, and then interview the tenants, wherever necessary. Obtain from each tenant the farm population figures (Questions 40 to 43) and any other items that are missing in the first part of the schedule, go over with him the figures you obtained from the plantation headquarters, and find out if any crops, domestic animals, or poultry have been omitted. It is essential that you obtain a full and complete report for every tenant.

17. **Daily report cards.**—Fill out a daily report card at the close of each day's work, entering on the card the date and the number of schedules obtained during the day, and mail this card at once to your supervisor.

18. **Shipment of schedules to supervisor.**—At the end of the first two days' work, you must immediately send to your supervisor by registered mail the schedules which you have filled out during those two days. He will examine these schedules at once and will advise you whether they are satisfactory or not, and will give you additional instructions if necessary.

19. Thereafter, at the end of each week you must send to the supervisor the schedules which you have completed during the week. Place the schedules upon one of the pieces of corrugated board which have been furnished you, wrap them carefully in paper, affix one of the labels addressed to the supervisor, and forward the package by registered mail. Do not roll or fold the schedules, as it makes them difficult to handle in the tabulation.

20. **Completion of enumeration.**—As soon as the work in your district is finished, you are required (1) to fill out and mail the certificate of the completion of the enumeration; and (2) to pack the schedules taken during the last week, together with your portfolio, containing your certificate of appointment, your final report, and all unused blank schedules and supplies, and return these to your supervisor by registered mail.

21. **Payment for services.**—The rate of compensation for the work of enumeration in your district is stated in your certificate of appointment. Approximately at the end of each month's work the supervisor will send you a voucher based on the number of schedules which he has received from you, for your certification. As soon as you return the voucher to the supervisor, he will add his certification and forward it to the proper office for payment and the amount due you will be sent you by mail in the form of a United States Treasury draft payable to your order.

22. **Use of mails.**—The census law (sec. 29) provides that all mail matter (of whatever class or weight) relative to the census is to be transmitted free of postage, when properly indorsed. This provision is embodied in sections 487 and 869 of the Postal Laws and Regulations for 1924, quotations from which will be found pasted on the inside of your portfolio. If the postmaster refuses to receive such mail matter, refer him to these sections of the Postal Laws and Regulations, and in case of further trouble, report the facts to your supervisor.

23. **Use of telegraph and telephone.**—In communicating with the supervisor of your district, for all ordinary purposes the mails will be found sufficient; but should any emergency arise in which you need immediate counsel and instruction, use the telegraph or telephone. All telegrams should be sent to the supervisor "collect," and indorsed "Official business, Bureau of the Census." The supervisor will pay the charge and will be reimbursed through vouchers furnished him for that purpose. In case of emergency you may telephone to your supervisor, provided that the telephone company will collect the telephone charges from the supervisor.

INSTRUCTIONS RELATING TO THE FARM SCHEDULE

24. **Illustrative schedule.**—In addition to this book of instructions, which you should study carefully you have been provided with an illustrative example of the proper method of filling out the farm schedule. This example will show you exactly how the schedule is to be filled out for the farm described in the accompanying narrative. If any questions arise in your mind after you have studied carefully both this book of instructions and the illustrative example, you should apply to your supervisor for further instructions.

25. **General method of filling out schedules.**—Use black ink, take pains to write legibly and, in particular, to make figures so that they can be read at a glance. Be sure that you know the proper entry and where it should be made before making it, so as to avoid erasures.

26. **Enumerator's record.**—Fill out carefully the blank spaces for the enumerator's record on each schedule. The name of the "Incorporated city, town, or village" is, of course, required only when the farm is inside the limits of such an incorporated place. Date and sign every schedule in the spaces provided therefor.

27. Number the farms as you visit them, beginning with No. 1, and continuing in order through the enumeration district. Enter the number of each farm in the space provided for "Number of farm in order of visitation" at the top of each schedule.

28. The names of the State and county must be written in full in the proper space on each schedule. Abbreviations will not be permitted, but a rubber stamp may be used if convenient.

29. **Code numbers on schedule.**—Pay no attention to the figures in the columns headed "Code" nor to the sections marked "For office use only," which appear under Questions 26 and 36.

30. **All questions to be answered in order.**—Obtain and enter the information asked for on the schedule in the order of the inquiries. If farm records or accounts are kept, take figures from these, but if exact figures are not available obtain the best possible estimates. Where there are no crops or animals corresponding to names listed on the schedule, leave the spaces opposite such names blank. Do not leave any questions blank, however, by reason of difficulty in getting information. Even a rough estimate is better than a blank space.

31. **Definition of a farm.**—A farm, for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm.

32. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. Thus, if a man who owns 100 acres rents an additional 10 acres from some one else and operates both the 100 acres and the 10 acres, then his "farm" includes the 110 acres.

33. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation, the land operated by each cropper or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm. Or, to take an example of a different kind, if a man owning 120 acres of land, rents 40 acres to a tenant and farms the remaining 80 acres himself, his "farm" is the 80 acres which he operates, not the 120 which he owns, while the 40 acres rented comprise a separate farm to be reported in the name of the tenant.

34. Small farms.—All market gardens, truck and fruit gardens, nurseries, greenhouses, poultry establishments, and city or village dairies are to be considered farms if they use 3 acres of land or more, or if their 1924 products were valued at \$250 or over. Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, however, unless its products in 1924 were valued at \$250 or over.

35. Institutional farms.—The lands utilized by public institutions, such as almshouses, insane hospitals, etc., for growing vegetables or fruit, or carrying on other agricultural operations, are, for census purposes, farms. Such farms include only the land used for agricultural purposes, and their value is the value of that land, together with the value of such buildings only as are used mainly for agricultural purposes. Do not include with the farm population, as reported under Questions 40 to 43, any of the inmates of public institutions.

36. Farm operator.—The term "farm operator" is employed by the Census Bureau to designate the person who directly works a farm, as owner, hired manager, tenant, or cropper, conducting agricultural operations either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or of hired employees. Note especially that a farm should be returned in the name of such farm operator—that is, of the person actually conducting the agricultural operations—even though he may be subject to incidental supervision. Thus when land is rented, the tenant, not the owner, is the farm operator, even though the owner may exercise some supervision over the farming operations.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

37. Many of the questions are perfectly clear as they stand on the schedule and others are made clear by the notes which are printed on the schedule just below the question. No further comment will be made with regard to such questions.

38. Section I. Information concerning farm operator. (Questions 1-4.)—All these questions must be answered on every schedule.

39. Question 3. Color or race.—Write "W" for white; spell out in full the name of any other race, using "Negro" for either black or mulatto.

40. Section II. Farm tenure. (Questions 5-11.)—Except on schedules where Question 10 is answered "Yes," figures should always be given for Question 5 or Question 6, or for both.

41. When figures are given for Question 6 and not for Question 5, then Questions 7, 8, and 9 should be answered. Where no acreage is reported under Question 5, Question 11 must be answered.

42. Question 5. Acres owned.—If the farm operator does not own any of the land in this farm but farms entirely as a tenant or manager, leave this question blank, even though he may own farm land elsewhere.

43. Farm land is regarded as "owned" not only where the operator holds direct title to it, but also where it is owned by his wife, where the operator holds possession as an heir or one of the heirs to an undivided estate, where he is trustee or guardian for such heirs, where he has bought the land on a contract for a deed, or where he has purchased a farm sold for debt and holds it subject to redemption by the original owner.

44. Ranchers using public lands.—Public land used by a rancher without rental is not a part of the operator's farm, and where a rancher owns or leases no land but grazes animals entirely on public domain, write opposite Questions 5 and 12 "No land owned or leased."

45. Question 7. Rent paid.—It is very important that this question relating to the rent paid should be answered carefully and accurately. In particular it is important to know whether the tenant pays cash rent, a share of the crops, or a stated amount of farm products. Be sure that your answer indicates clearly which form of rent is paid, even if you have to estimate the amount.

46. Section III. Farm acreage. (Questions 12-21.)—Question 12 must be answered on every schedule, except where the entry "No land owned or leased" is used, as directed in paragraph 44. In almost every case there should be an entry for Question 13, and usually there will be entries for several other questions in this section.

47. Question 12. Total farm acreage.—The acreage reported in answer to this question must include all the land on which the person named in answer to Question 1 conducts farming operations of any kind, whether such land is actually tilled, is lying idle or fallow, is used for pasture, or is in woodland or other unimproved land. Thus there may be included land which is detached from that on which the major portion of the farming operations are conducted and which may not be adapted to profitable farming; but if the land is a part of the farm as originally purchased by the owner, or if it is under the control of the tenant or manager, or is used by him in any way, it should be included in the total acreage of the farm. Such distinct tracts should not be shown separately, but in all parts of the schedule they should be regarded as a part of the farm and should be treated in the same manner as if all the land were in a single continuous tract.

48. The total acreage of the farm, as given in answer to Question 12, should equal the sum of the numbers of acres reported under Questions 13 to 21, inclusive. Fractions of an acre should not be entered in answer to any of these questions.

49. Where acres are shown for both Question 5 and Question 6, the sum of these two figures should equal the acreage shown under Question 12. Where Question 5 alone, or Question 6 alone, is answered, the answers should agree with the answer to Question 12.

50. Question 13. Land in crops harvested in 1924.—Do not include here land from which the crops were not harvested by reason of crop failure nor any land used exclusively for pasture. Do include, however, in addition to the classes named on the schedule, any land on which a crop of corn, cowpeas, velvet beans, or other crop was raised to maturity and hogged or grazed off.

51. Question 14. Crop failure.—Do not include here crop land lying idle or land in cultivated summer fallow.

52. Questions 17-19. Pasture land.—Report here only land which was used exclusively for pasture during the year 1924. Do not include land which was pastured after the crop was harvested, nor grain fields which were pastured for a time in the winter or spring but which later produced a crop of grain.

53. Questions 18 and 20. Woodland.—All land occupied by trees or young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber should be classified as woodland. Report such land under Question 18 if it was used for pasture in 1924, or under Question 20 if it was not used for pasture.

54. Section IV. Farm values.—(Questions 22-24.)—Question 22 must be answered in every case (except where a stock raiser uses public range only) and Questions 23 and 24 should also be answered in nearly every case.

55. Question 22. Total value of farm.—Give the value of the land reported in answer to Question 12, whether such land is owned, rented, or managed by the farm operator, including the value of all buildings and improvements attached to the land. *Do not include the value of implements and machinery or livestock.* The farm operator's valuation must be accepted unless you have reason to believe that such valuation is below the actual value of the farm or is grossly exaggerated. In such cases give, as nearly as you can determine, the amount for which the farm, including buildings and improvements, would sell under normal conditions (not at forced sale). The appraiser's valuation, on which taxation of the farm is based, is not generally a safe guide, and it should be used only when it appears to be fair and reasonable. Make it clear to the farm operator that the values returned on the census schedule are not to be used for purposes of taxation and will not be seen by any persons except the employees of the Census Bureau.

56. Question 23. Value of farm buildings.—A fair estimate of the present value of the farm buildings is desired, not a replacement value.

57. Factory equipment on farms.—Do not include, either here or under Question 22, the value of buildings such as creameries, canning factories, or sugar mills, which, though situated on the farm, are used for manufacturing rather than for farm purposes, and do not include under Question 24 the value of any machinery used for such purposes. Where any materials other than those produced on the farm are used, the establishment should ordinarily be considered a manufacturing establishment and the values should not be included on the farm schedule. A canning factory should not be included in any case, even though it uses only the products grown on the farm.

58. Question 24. Value of implements and machinery.—Report the value of all implements, machinery, etc., used in operating the farm and permanently (or usually) kept on the farm, whether they belong to the farm operator or not. Machinery owned cooperatively by a group of farmers should be reported on the schedule for the farm where it is usually kept; or if no "usual" place is provided, then on the schedule for the farm where it happens to be on January 1, 1925. Include all tools; wagons; carriages; harnesses; dairy equipment; cotton gins; threshing machines; apparatus for making cider, grape juice, sugar and sirup, or drying fruits; and all engines, motors, tractors, automobiles, motor trucks, and other machinery, so far as they are used in carrying on the farm business. Do not include the value of machinery used for manufacturing purposes as defined in paragraph 57.

59. Section V. Farm debt. (Questions 25-27.)—If any farmers hesitate to answer the questions on farm debt, assure them that the figures will be kept absolutely confidential and that nothing except county totals will be published. It is very important to have complete returns for these questions.

60. Question 25. Mortgage debt.—This question must be asked of all farm operators, including tenants since considerable numbers of tenants own farm land elsewhere; or you may first ask a man operating rented land only, if he owns any farm land anywhere. If he answers "No," then, of course, he can have no mortgage debt.

61. When you find out that a farm operator has no mortgage debt, write the word "None" in the space opposite Question 25. It is quite as important to have positive statements with regard to farms that are free from debt as it is to have the debt reported.

62. The debts which should be reported as mortgage debt include not only all debts secured by instruments locally called "mortgages," but also all debts represented by deeds of trust, judgment notes, confessions of judgment, deeds with vendor or lien clause, bonds or contracts for title, or any other legal instruments that partake of the nature of mortgages upon real estate. Do not include any debts represented by crop liens or mechanics' liens, nor any debt secured by mortgage or lien on livestock or on implements and machinery.

63. Where the mortgage on a farm covers buildings and land together (as it usually does), give the whole amount of the mortgage outstanding, and do not try to separate that part which is secured on the land only.

64. Question 26. Value of mortgaged land.—Whenever any mortgage debt is reported under Question 25, find out the value of the land covered by the mortgage. Usually this value will be the same as the value entered for Question 22, but it may be less, where only part of the "farm" is mortgaged, or it may be more, where the farm operator owns other farm land which is included under the same mortgage.

65. Question 27. Other debts.—This question must be asked of all farm operators, including tenants. Report here all debts which the farmer owes, which are not secured by mortgage on real estate. Include short-time loans, whether unsecured, or secured by mortgage on livestock, implements and machinery, crops or other chattels; unpaid store and other accounts of more than 30 days' standing; interest due and unpaid; delinquent taxes; and other forms of indebtedness.

66. Section VI. Farm expenses. (Questions 28-33.)—Questions 28 to 31, relating to farm expenditures for feed, fertilizer, etc., will be answered frequently or infrequently according to the section of the country.

67. Question 32. Taxes on all farm property.—This question, which relates to the taxes on all farm property owned by the farm operator, should be asked of every farmer, including all tenants who own livestock or any other taxable farm property.

68. Do not include poll taxes or income taxes (which are not property taxes at all) nor taxes on property not used in the farm business, such as notes, stocks, bonds, city real estate, etc.

69. In irrigation districts do not include taxes or payments for obtaining water, either for construction charges, for purchase of water rights, or for maintenance and operation. In drainage districts do not include either drainage taxes or special assessments for drainage purposes.

70. Where taxes on property which is not used in the farm business, as mentioned above, appear on the same tax receipt in combination with taxes on farm property, obtain an estimate of the amount of taxes which relate to the farm property alone. This estimate can readily be made on the basis of the assessed valuation of the two classes of property. Thus if the farm property represents 80 per cent of the total assessed valuation, then 80 per cent of the total taxes should be counted as farm property taxes.

71. Question 33. Taxes on land and buildings in this farm.—This question, which calls for the taxes paid on the farm (land and buildings) to which the schedule relates, need be answered only for full owners—that is, for farmers who own all the land which they operate.

72. The taxes reported here should include only the taxes paid on the land and buildings in this particular farm. The acreage covered by this tax should be identical with the acreage reported under Question 12.

73. If the taxes on this particular farm are included with the taxes on land rented to others, or with taxes on other property, obtain an estimate of the amount of the taxes on this farm alone.

74. Section VII. Cooperation. (Questions 34 and 35.)—These questions will be answered frequently in localities where there are flourishing cooperative organizations and infrequently or not at all in localities where there are no such organizations.

75. Section VIII. Farm facilities. (Questions 36-39.)—Questions 36, 37, and 39 should be answered on every schedule.

76. Section IX. Farm population. (Questions 40-43.)—Report in this section, under the proper classification, all persons living on the farm for which the schedule is made out. This will usually include at least the farmer himself and the members of his family. Wherever farm laborers or other persons live with the farm family or in separate dwellings on the farm, all such persons should also be included as a part of the farm population. When the farm operator lives in a near-by town or village and not on the farm, however, neither he nor his family should be included in the farm population. Thus there will be an occasional farm schedule which will correctly show no farm population.

77. Do not include in the farm population the *inmates* of an institution, such as an insane hospital, reform school, or almshouse, located on a farm, even though they may do some work on the farm.

78. Section X. Crops harvested in 1924. (Questions 44-114.)—The crops to be reported in this section are the crops which were harvested in 1924 from the land which has already been reported under Question 13, whether these crops were raised by the present operator or by his predecessor. Do not report on this schedule any crops raised by the farmer on *other land* which he may have been farming in 1924. Where there has been a change in farm operator since the 1924 crop season, the production record on the farm schedule is for the *farm* and *not* for the farm operator.

79. Every reasonable effort should be made to obtain figures based on records, or if no records were kept, reliable estimates made by persons directly concerned with the growing of the crops. You should be well informed, however, with regard to the usual production per acre of various crops in your district, and other factors which will enable you to assist the farmer in making estimates, where this is necessary. Do not offer any assistance, however, unless it is clearly needed.

80. Unit of measure.—Report all quantities in the unit of measure printed on the schedule. Where quantities are reported to you in other units, reduce the unit reported to the one specified on the schedule.

81. Report both production and acreage.—Make sure that both production and acreage are reported wherever both are called for, and each in its proper column. In particular, see that there are no crops with acreage alone reported and the space for production ("Bu.," "Tons," etc.) left blank. Do not make any entries, however, in the spaces marked "X X X."

82. Corn.—In the section on corn, the sum of the acres reported for Questions 45 to 48, inclusive, should equal the acreage reported for Question 44.

83. Small grains. (Questions 49-58.)—Report as "cut for grain and threshed," the acreage and production of small grains cut but not yet threshed, estimating the number of bushels of grain that will be obtained when they are threshed.

84. Hay crops.—Tons of hay must be shown under Question 83 whenever acreage is reported under any of the following Questions: 55, 60, 64, 68, 72, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, or 82.

85. Do not report acreage for any hay crop unless the hay was actually cut in 1924.

86. Question 81. Other tame or cultivated grasses.—Include here old meadows, even though made up largely of plants other than those listed under the question on the schedule. The "wild grasses" entered under Question 82 should be those cut on strictly uncultivated land.

87. Questions 62-75. Annual legumes.—Where annual legumes are planted after oats, corn, or other crops have been harvested from the land, they are to be reported as "grown alone." In other words, they are to be reported as "grown with corn or other crops" only when the two crops are grown on the land at the same time.

88. Question 84. Cotton.—Cotton is to be reported in running bales. These bales weigh approximately 500 pounds each. If the cotton has been packed in round bales, report its equivalent in square bales of 500 pounds each, counting two round bales as equivalent to one square bale. Where only a part of the cotton has been ginned, it will be necessary to estimate the number of bales yet to be ginned; this will include an estimate, in some cases, for cotton that has not even been picked.

89. Mixed crops.—Where two grain crops, such as oats and barley, or oats and wheat, were grown and harvested together, obtain from the farmer an estimate of the proportion of each crop and divide the acreage accordingly. Thus, if he had 10 acres of oats and barley mixed and estimates that they were mixed in approximately equal parts, then enter 5 acres for oats and 5 acres for barley, and divide the production in accordance with the usual production of the two grains where they are grown separately.

90. Crops not named on schedule.—Do not try to report separately any crop, the name of which is not printed on the schedule. Report the total acreage of all such crops together under Question 98.

91. Section XI. Forest products. (Questions 115-117.)—Question 115 (cords of firewood cut) should be answered on practically every schedule in a locality where farmers depend on firewood cut on their own farms for fuel. In answering Question 116 (acreage of woodland burned over), include the acreage of woodland burned over to destroy old grass and weeds in order to improve the grazing.

92. Section XII. Livestock and livestock products. (Questions 118-153.)—Report all domestic animals on the farm on January 1, 1925, whether they belong to the farm operator or not. The phrase *on the farm* (in the case of all farmers except those using the public range) means regularly *kept on the farm*. If a farmer hires his neighbor's team for a short time, this team is not to be regarded as "on the farm" for census purposes and should not be included in that farm schedule, even though it may happen to be at work on the farm January 1, 1925. But horses or other animals belonging to the hired man or to others, which are boarded or cared for on the farm should be included. Breeding animals owned jointly by two or more farmers and kept in turn on the various farms should be reported on the farm where they happen to be on January 1, 1925. In the case of ranchmen using public range, animals "on the farm" should be understood to mean all animals belonging to or under the care of the ranchman for whom the schedule is prepared.

93. Report number of animals for January 1, 1925.—When the farm is enumerated prior to the census date, January 1, 1925, you must find out if the farmer expects to add to his stock, or to sell or slaughter any stock, before January 1, 1925. If so, you must obtain an estimate of the numbers of animals which he expects to have on hand on January 1, 1925, and enter these figures on the schedule. This is especially important in sections where large numbers of animals are sent to market during the month of December, or where sheep are transferred to winter quarters at some distance from their summer pasture.

94. Questions 122-130. Beef and dairy cattle.—You are to classify all cattle either as beef cattle or as dairy cattle, according to the principal purpose for which they are kept. Cows kept principally for beef may be milked for considerable periods during the year, and cows kept principally for milk will, of course, eventually be slaughtered for beef.

95. Questions 131-136. Dairy products.—Where dairy cows are reported under Question 130, Questions 131 and 132 should be answered, and usually one or more of Questions 133 to 136 as well. Note, further, that there may be entries under "Dairy products" representing products obtained from beef cows. That is, cows, which are kept primarily for beef production often afford an important source of income through the incidental production of milk.

96. Question 131. Milk produced.—For this question enter the total number of gallons of milk produced on the farm in 1924, including milk used on the farm in any way, as well as milk sold. Obtain from the farm operator either figures based on records or the closest possible estimate of the actual production.

97. When the amount of milk produced is reported in pounds it must be reduced to gallons before it is entered on the schedule. To make the reduction multiply the number of pounds by 0.116 (or multiply by 11.6 and divide by 100). Report only the whole number of gallons, omitting decimals.

98. Question 134. Butterfat sold.—Where milk or cream is sold on the basis of butterfat content, it should be reported as butterfat sold and not as milk or cream sold. To put it another way, if the farmer receives payment for a given number of pounds of butterfat, it will be correct to report the product as butterfat sold.

99. Questions 135 and 136. Cream and milk sold.—Report under Questions 135 and 136, respectively, all cream and whole milk sold by the quart, gallon, or hundredweight. Where the farmer receives payment for a given number of quarts, gallons, or hundredweight of cream or milk, it will be correct to report the product here, even though the price received varies somewhat with the butterfat content.

100. Questions 137-141. Sheep and wool.—Where sheep are reported under Questions 137 to 139, wool should ordinarily be reported under Question 140 and sheep shorn under Question 141. In certain sections of the country, sheep are shorn twice during the year. In such instances report the number of sheep shorn during the year, not the number of fleeces cut, and write the words "shorn twice" on the margin of the schedule.

101. Questions 142-144. Goats and mohair.—Where goats are reported under Question 142, there may or may not be a report for mohair. Goats of short-haired varieties which do not yield mohair are often kept, especially where there are only a small number of goats.

102. Questions 148-150. Young animals raised.—Wherever any considerable numbers of either cattle, sheep, or hogs are reported as on hand on January 1, 1925, there should also be calves, lambs, or pigs reported under Questions 148, 149, or 150 as raised in 1924.

103. Questions 155-158. Chickens and eggs.—Where chickens are reported under Question 155, eggs should practically always be reported under Question 157, and chickens raised under Question 158.

SAMPLE SCHEDULE AND SPECIAL ENUMERATION AREAS

104. Distribution of sample copies of farm schedule.—A large number of sample copies of the farm schedule will be distributed to farmers throughout the country through the rural mail carriers before the enumeration begins. The farmers will be asked to fill out these schedules and keep them until the enumerator calls for them, and *not* to mail them to the Census Bureau. Whenever you find that a farmer has filled out this sample schedule, go over it carefully, to make sure that he understands the questions and has answered them correctly and completely, and then *copy the information to one of your regular schedules.*

105. If the farmer says he has already mailed the schedule to the Census Bureau (in spite of instructions to the contrary), you must secure the information from him, just as if he had never had the sample.

106. Areas excluded from regular enumeration districts.—You must not secure schedules for farms on any portion of the national forest reserves or reclamation projects. All farms in these areas will be enumerated by persons regularly employed by the Forest Service and the Reclamation Service, respectively. Further, the Commissioner of Indian Affairs has requested the Indian agents to cooperate with the supervisors in enumerating Indian reservations where it is at all possible to do so. If there are any Indian reservations in your district, therefore, you should confer with the Indian agent with reference to the enumeration of the reservations and use great care to see that none of the work done by the Indian agent is duplicated by your enumerators.

SUPPLEMENTAL INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS

107. Townships to be completed.—Where an enumeration district consists of two or more townships, districts, or other civil divisions of the county, the first township should be completed before the second is commenced, so far as this is practicable.

108. Abandoned farms.—No schedules are to be secured for abandoned farms, that is, for farms which were not operated in 1924 and which do not seem likely to be operated in 1925 or at any time in the near future. Farm land is considered as being "operated" not only when cultivated crops are raised on it but also when it is used for pasture or when hay is cut from it by the owner or by a man who has hired the land.

109. While no schedules are to be secured for abandoned farms, you should keep a record of the number of such farms that come to your attention, so that you can report this number to your supervisor when you have finished the district.

110. You will find occasionally a farm which was left idle during 1924 for some accidental reason and which will be operated again in 1925. For such a farm you should secure a schedule showing the acreage, value, and other inventory items, writing across the crop section "No crops raised in 1924."

111. Ranches.—The census definition of a farm is intended to include the so-called ranches, where stock raising is the principal source of income, as well as those smaller farms where cultivated crops are important.

112. Livestock on range.—A flock of sheep or a herd of cattle being pastured on the public range or in the National Forest by a man who does not own any land should be reported on a farm schedule, as indicated in paragraphs 44 and 92 of the Instructions to Enumerators. In some States the number of cattle and sheep on the range is very important and every effort should be made to get returns for all of this stock. It is more important to get all of the stock reported, without duplication, than it is to make the schedule conform exactly to the plan used for the usual type of farm.

113. In some parts of the Mountain and Pacific States, where the numbers of sheep running on the range are very large and where a single owner frequently owns a considerable number of flocks or bands of sheep, arrangements have been made to have the owner make a single report for all of his sheep which are in one county, in place of trying to secure a schedule for each one of the separate flocks. Where this arrangement has been made you will be given special instructions by your supervisor. Unless you receive such special instructions you should proceed to obtain a schedule for each flock of sheep which you find in your district, or if you find several flocks under one management, then a separate schedule for each separate management.

114. Feed lots.—On many farms considerable numbers of animals will be found in inclosures or feed lots where they are being fed in preparation for the market or to keep them through the winter until the time when they can be returned to the range. This livestock will, of course, be reported on the schedule for such farms. Similar feed lots or inclosures will also be found where there are no other farming operations. Such feed lots should be reported as farms, since the feeding of animals under these conditions is strictly an agricultural operation. This would not, of course, include animals in stockyards where they are kept simply to await a convenient time for shipment, but only those animals which are being fed in order to increase their weight or otherwise improve their market condition.

115. Nurseries and greenhouses.—Nursery and greenhouse establishments are to be counted as farms and reported on the farm schedule, so far as the questions apply. There is no specific question calling for the products of either the nurseries or the greenhouses. It is important, however, that we have a report of the acreage and particularly of the value of such establishments. The acreage used for growing nursery and greenhouse products should be included (with the acreage of other crops, if any) under Question 13 and should also be entered under Question 98. The young trees in the nursery should *not* be reported under Questions 99, 102, etc., as these questions relate only to trees set out where they are expected to bear fruit.

116. Farms in two counties.—Where a farm is situated partly in one township or county and partly in another, it is to be enumerated as if it were all in that township or county where the operator's residence is located. In case of a very large farm lying partly outside the county for which it is enumerated, note on the margin of the schedule approximately the number of acres outside that county.

117. Farmers living in town.—There will be cases where a farmer lives in a town and operates a farm outside, perhaps several miles away (actually operates it himself, without having on it either a tenant or a manager), going out to the farm day by day as necessary. If such a farmer keeps no livestock at his place in the city or town and does not carry on any farming operations there, the residence is not a part of the farm. In a case of this kind, where the residence is in one township or county and the farm in another, the farm should be enumerated in the township where it is located, in spite of the fact that the farmer lives in another township. If possible, the enumerator should visit the owner and secure from him the information for the schedule.

118. Farms operated by owner and tenant.—A farm is sometimes operated by the owner and a tenant working together. In such a case, if the tenant has allotted to him a definite acreage of land, this should be reported as a separate farm in the tenant's name, even though the tenant spends a large part of his time in working on other land. If there is absolutely no separation of the acreage—that is, no land which can be considered as rented to the tenant—then one schedule should be made out in the name of the owner and the so-called tenant should be considered a hired hand. Every effort should be made, however, to obtain a separate schedule for the tenant wherever it is practicable.

119. Name of landlord.—Where a farmer hires land from more than one owner, report under Question 11 the name of the owner of the piece of land on which the farm operator lives, or in case of a part owner who lives on his own land, the name of the owner of the most important of the hired tracts.

120. Farm tenure.—Questions 7, 8, and 9 are to be answered for tenants only and *not* for part owners.

121. In cases where the rent paid does not exactly fit any one of the four cases, a, b, c, or d, explain briefly what the actual terms are. For example, if a son operating a farm belonging to his father pays no rent, write for Question 7, "Rent free."

122. Homestead land.—Land on which the farmer has settled under the homestead law, but has not yet proved up, should be reported as owned land.

123. Farm values.—The value of the farm must be reported by a tenant farmer as well as by a farmer operating his own land—though in case of a plantation this value may be secured from the landlord or his agent. See paragraphs 15 and 16 in the Instructions to Enumerators.

124. A part owner should report the value of all the land which he operates, including what he hires as well as what he owns.

125. A tenant should report under Question 24 the value of the implements and machinery used in operating his farm, even though he does not own them.

126. Farm mortgage debt.—No report of the mortgage debt on a tenant farm is expected. The tenant will occasionally report mortgage debt on some other farm which he owns, but he should not try to report the debt on the farm which he hires. Note the wording of Question 25: "Mortgage debt on all farm land and buildings *owned by you.*"

127. Farm expenses.—The farm expenses to be reported under Questions 28 to 31 should include expenses incurred but not paid. For example, if a farmer used \$300 worth of fertilizer on his farm in 1924, report \$300 under Question 29, even though the fertilizer bill is not yet paid. Expenses other than those named in the questions need not be reported.

128. Where a tenant pays for only a part of the fertilizer used on his crops, he should report under Question 29 the total cost of the fertilizer, including the part paid by the landlord.

129. Taxes.—Question 32 should show the taxes paid or *to be paid* for the year 1924, where it is possible to get this figure. Where the farmer knows the amount of his 1924 taxes at the time of the enumerator's visit, he should report this amount, even though he does not expect to pay the taxes until some time in 1925. If he does not know the amount of the 1924 taxes, report the 1923 taxes, which will ordinarily be about the same in amount.

130. Cooperative sales.—In the case of tobacco, and possibly some other crops, it is the custom for some of the cooperative organizations to hold the crop a considerable period before selling it or making returns to the farmer. In cases of this kind, where the farmer has not received the returns for his crop, he should report the value of the tobacco or other product *delivered* to the association during the calendar year 1924, estimating the value, if necessary, on the basis of current prices.

131. Crops not listed on schedule.—A number of crops and other products of considerable local importance were omitted from the 1925 farm schedule by reason of the limited time and the limited appropriation provided for the taking of this census. Many requests have been received for a special enumeration of such items in areas where they happen to be important, but it has been found impracticable to make any such special enumeration, either by the use of a supplemental schedule, by writing the crops in on the regular schedule, or otherwise.

132. Potatoes not dug.—Potatoes which were not dug because the price was so low that it would not pay for the expense of digging, should not be reported under Question 88, but the acreage should be entered as "crop failure" under Question 14.

133. Corn.—Sweet corn grown for silage should be reported under Question 46, in spite of the statement at the head of the corn section on the schedule, and its acreage should be included under Question 44. Other sweet corn should be reported under Question 95, or if not grown for sale, under Question 98.

134. Small grains hogged off.—Small grains raised to maturity and then hogged or grazed off by any kind of livestock should be reported under Question 98, since they do not properly belong under Questions 49, 51, 52, 53, or 54, which call for grain cut and threshed, nor under Question 55, which calls for grains cut for hay, nor yet under Question 17, which calls for land used for pasture.

135. Land in wheat or other small grains should be reported as pasture, under Question 17, only when the crop was pastured before ripening and then only in case the pasturing represented the only use to which the land was put in 1924.

136. Crops plowed under.—Crops grown on the land in 1924 and then plowed under for the fertilizing effect should be handled as follows:

a. Where any other crop was harvested from the same land in 1924, report the land for the other crop and disregard the crop plowed under altogether.

b. Where a grain crop was plowed under because it did not seem to be making satisfactory progress, report the land as "crop failure" under Question 14.

c. If there are any cases where the sole use made of the land in 1924 was to raise a crop to be plowed under as green manure, report the land under Question 15. (This land is not cultivated summer fallow but it serves somewhat the same purpose; and further, it will not be found in the same part of the country with actual cultivated summer fallow.)

137. Peanut hay.—Report under Question 72 the whole acreage from which peanut hay was saved or secured in any way, not limiting it to the acreage on which the hay was actually "cut."

138. Tonnage of hay.—Report under Question 83 the number of tons of hay of all kinds together that were cut on this farm, excluding wild hay or any other hay cut on land not owned or hired by the farm operator. This figure should include small grain hay and annual legume hay, as well as hay cut from the clovers and grasses listed under Questions 76 to 82.

139. Livestock products.—The total quantity of milk, eggs, and chickens to be reported under Questions 131, 157, and 158 should include an estimate for the remainder of the month of December, where the schedule is taken in December, 1924. Similar estimates should be made for young animals raised and animals slaughtered, Questions 148 to 154. The figures entered on the schedule should represent the correct answer to the question on January 1, 1925, as nearly as possible.

[Page 1 of the Farm Schedule]

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON	FARM SCHEDULE: 1925 10-1 UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Inventory Items, January 1, 1925; Production Items, Calendar Year 1924		
ENUMERATOR'S RECORD			
State _____ County _____ Supervisor's district _____ Enumeration district _____ Township or other division of county: _____ Insert name of township, town, precinct, district, or other division, as the case may be. Incorporated city, town, or village, if farm is inside the limits of any incorporated place _____	Number of farm in order of visitation _____ Enumerated by me this _____ day of _____, 192____ (Signed) _____ Enumerator. Schedule examined and checked: _____ Supervisor.		
DEFINITION OF A FARM			
A farm, for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him.	When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus on a plantation the land operated by each cropper or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm. Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its products in 1924 were valued at \$250 or more.		
I. INFORMATION CONCERNING FARM OPERATOR 1. Name _____ 2. Post office address _____ 3. Color or race _____ 4. Date when you began to operate this farm: <input type="checkbox"/> Year _____ Month _____	CODE For office use only	III. FARM ACREAGE, JANUARY 1, 1925 12. Total number of acres in this farm _____ Acres F-5; D-6; E-4 Include all outlying or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, or waste lands owned, rented, or managed and operated by the person whose name is given under Question 1. Do not include on this schedule any land rented to or cropped by any other person. Secure a separate schedule for each tenant, renter, or cropper. Crop land: 13. Land in crops harvested in 1924 _____ Acres F-4 Include all field crops, all tame and wild hay cut on this farm, and gardens, orchards, and flower-yards. Do not count the same land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it. 14. Land from which no crop was harvested in 1924 because of crop failures or destruction from any cause _____ Acres F-7 15. Land in cultivated summer fallow _____ Acres F-8 16. Crop land lying idle all of 1924 _____ Acres A-1 Do not include any land reported as crop failure under Question 14, any cultivated summer fallow, or any land used for pasture. Pasture land: 17. Land used only for pasture in 1924 which could be plowed and used for crops without clearing, draining, or irrigating _____ Acres 2 18. Woodland used for pasture in 1924 _____ Acres 3 Includes as woodland all farm woodlots, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth. Do not include chaparral or woody shrubs. 19. All other land used for pasture in 1924 _____ Acres 4 Other land: 20. Woodland not used for pasture _____ Acres 5 See definition of woodland under Question 18. 21. All other land in this farm _____ Acres 6 Includes bare all rough, swampy, or waste land neither in forest, pasture, or crop, and also the land occupied by buildings, barnyards, feed lots, roads, etc.	CODE
II. FARM TENURE, JANUARY 1, 1925 5. How many acres in this farm do you own? _____ 6. How many acres in this farm do you rent from others? _____ The sum of Items 5 and 6 should equal the total farm acreage, as reported under Question 12. If you rent all of this farm: 7. What do you pay as rent? a. If share is paid, give the fraction, as $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{3}{4}$, etc. b. If cash is paid, give the amount in dollars per acre. c. If both share and cash are paid, give the share and the amount in dollars paid per acre. d. If definite quantity (not a share) of corn, cotton, or other products is paid, regardless of the yield, give the fixed amount in bushels, bales, pounds, etc. 8. Does the person from whom you rent furnish all the work animals? _____ (Yes or No) 9. Do you rent this farm from your own or your wife's parent, grandparent, brother, or sister? _____ (Yes or No) 10. Do you operate this farm for others as a hired manager? _____ (Yes or No) 11. If you rent any farm land from others, or manage any farm land for others, give name and address of the owner of the land: Name _____ Address _____	F-1; D-3 F-2 F-3 C. R. F-4		
Note.—The sum of items 13 to 21, inclusive, should equal the total acreage of the farm, as reported under Question 12. (Item 13 should also equal the sum of items 5 and 6, except in case of a farm operated by a manager.)			

[Page 2 of the Farm Schedule]

IV. FARM VALUES, JANUARY 1, 1925				CODE	IX. FARM POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1925				CODE																																
<p><i>Report all values in DOLLARS, omitting cents</i></p> <p>22. Total value of this farm (land and buildings) \$ _____</p> <p>Give the amount for which this farm would sell. Include the land operated by you as owner, tenant, or manager, and all buildings and improvements, but not implements and machinery, or livestock.</p>				F-3 E-3	<p>Includes in the farm population not only the family of the farm operator, but also all other persons living on this farm—especially farm laborers and their families. The family of a tenant or cropper should be reported on the schedule made out for his farm, not on the schedule for his landlord's farm.</p>																																				
<p>23. Value of all buildings on this farm included above \$ _____</p>				F-10	<p>40. Number of <i>white</i> children under 10 years of age living on this farm _____ Total _____ E-4</p>																																				
<p>24. Value of implements and machinery used in operating this farm, including automobiles _____ \$ _____</p> <p>Include all tools, weapons, dairy equipment, cotton gins, threshing machines, and other machinery used in carrying on the farm business. See instructions.</p>				E-1	<p>41. Number of <i>white</i> persons 10 years of age and over living on this farm _____ Male _____ Female _____ E-5, 6</p>																																				
<p>V. FARM DEBT, JANUARY 1, 1925</p> <p><i>Report debt in DOLLARS, omitting cents</i></p> <p>25. Amount of mortgage debt on all farm land and buildings owned by you (anywhere in the United States) \$ _____</p> <p>If there is no mortgage debt on your farm land, write "None."</p>				D-1	<p>42. Number of <i>colored</i> children under 10 years of age living on this farm _____ Total _____ E-7</p> <p>Include Negro, Indian, Chinese, and Japanese children.</p>																																				
<p>26. Value of farm land and buildings covered by mortgages reported above \$ _____</p>				D-2	<p>43. Number of <i>colored</i> persons 10 years of age and over living on this farm _____ Male _____ Female _____ E-4, 9</p> <p>Include Negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.</p>																																				
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>For office use only</th> <th>1. Equal to Item 25</th> <th>2. Greater than Item 25</th> <th>3. Less than Item 25</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				For office use only	1. Equal to Item 25	2. Greater than Item 25	3. Less than Item 25					D-3	<p>X. CROPS HARVESTED IN 1924</p> <p>Corn grown on this farm in 1924:</p> <p>Do not include sweet corn, pop corn, "Egyptian corn," or "milo maize." Always report the quantity of corn harvested in bushels of shelled corn. A bushel of shelled corn weighs 56 pounds and is equivalent to 70 pounds of dry corn in the ear, or to 2 bushel baskets level full or 14 bushel baskets heaped of husked ear corn, or 6 level or 4 heaped bushel baskets of unhusked corn.</p>																												
For office use only	1. Equal to Item 25	2. Greater than Item 25	3. Less than Item 25																																						
<p>27. Total amount of other debts, which you owe, not secured by mortgage on real estate _____ \$ _____</p> <p>If there is no such debt, write "None."</p>				D-4	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Acres harvested</th> <th>Quantity harvested</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>44. Total acreage of corn for all purposes _____</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>H-1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>45. Corn snapped, husked, or to be husked, for grain _____</td> <td></td> <td>Bu. _____</td> <td>Z, 3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>46. Corn out for silage _____</td> <td></td> <td>Tons _____</td> <td>4, 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>47. Whole plant cut for green or dry fodder and not husked or snapped _____</td> <td></td> <td>X X X _____</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>48. Whole plant hogged or grazed off by any kind of livestock (none of the corn husked or snapped) _____</td> <td></td> <td>X X X _____</td> <td>7</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>					Acres harvested	Quantity harvested		44. Total acreage of corn for all purposes _____			H-1	45. Corn snapped, husked, or to be husked, for grain _____		Bu. _____	Z, 3	46. Corn out for silage _____		Tons _____	4, 5	47. Whole plant cut for green or dry fodder and not husked or snapped _____		X X X _____	6	48. Whole plant hogged or grazed off by any kind of livestock (none of the corn husked or snapped) _____		X X X _____	7									
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<p>VI. FARM EXPENSES</p> <p><i>Report expenditures in DOLLARS, omitting cents</i></p> <p>28. Amount expended in 1924 for hay, grain, mill feed, and other products (not raised on this farm) for use as feed for domestic animals and poultry _____ \$ _____</p>				E-1	<p>Note.—The sum of the acres reported under Items 45 to 48, inclusive, should equal the total acreage of corn, as reported under Question 44.</p>																																				
<p>29. Amount expended in 1924 for manure and fertilizer, including lime and ground limestone _____ \$ _____</p>				1	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Small grains:</th> <th>Acres harvested</th> <th>Quantity harvested</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>49. Winter wheat (fall-sown) out for grain and threshed _____</td> <td></td> <td>Bu. _____</td> <td>C-01</td> </tr> <tr> <td>50. Spring wheat (spring-sown) out for grain and threshed. Includes durum wheat _____</td> <td></td> <td>Bu. _____</td> <td>C-02</td> </tr> <tr> <td>51. Oats out for grain and threshed _____</td> <td></td> <td>Bu. _____</td> <td>H-2 1, 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>52. Oats out for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed _____</td> <td></td> <td>X X X _____</td> <td>3, X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>53. Barley out for grain and threshed _____</td> <td></td> <td>Bu. _____</td> <td>C-03</td> </tr> <tr> <td>54. Rye out for grain and threshed _____</td> <td></td> <td>Bu. _____</td> <td>C-04</td> </tr> <tr> <td>55. Small grains out for hay (including wheat, oats, barley, and rye) _____</td> <td></td> <td>X X X _____</td> <td>C-05</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Small grains:	Acres harvested	Quantity harvested		49. Winter wheat (fall-sown) out for grain and threshed _____		Bu. _____	C-01	50. Spring wheat (spring-sown) out for grain and threshed. Includes durum wheat _____		Bu. _____	C-02	51. Oats out for grain and threshed _____		Bu. _____	H-2 1, 2	52. Oats out for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed _____		X X X _____	3, X	53. Barley out for grain and threshed _____		Bu. _____	C-03	54. Rye out for grain and threshed _____		Bu. _____	C-04	55. Small grains out for hay (including wheat, oats, barley, and rye) _____		X X X _____	C-05	
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55. Small grains out for hay (including wheat, oats, barley, and rye) _____		X X X _____	C-05																																						
<p>30. Amount expended in 1924 for farm labor, exclusive of housework (money wages only, not including value of rent or board furnished) _____ \$ _____</p>				2	<p>56. Flax threshed for grain _____ \$ _____ Bu. _____ C-06</p>																																				
<p>31. Amount expended in 1924 for lumber, timber, wooden posts, poles, and firewood purchased for use on this farm _____ \$ _____</p>				3	<p>57. Rice (rough) _____ Bu. _____ C-07</p>																																				
<p>32. Total amount of taxes paid or payable by you for 1924 on farm property (anywhere in the United States) _____ \$ _____</p> <p>Include real estate tax, personal property tax, and special assessments, but do not include taxes for irrigation or drainage districts.</p>				4, X	<p>58. Buckwheat _____ Bu. _____ C-08</p>																																				
<p>33. How much of the taxes reported above were paid or payable on the land and buildings in this farm? _____ \$ _____</p> <p>Include only taxes on the land reported under Question 12. See instructions.</p>				E-2	<p>59. Sorghums: _____</p>																																				
<p>34. Value of products of this farm sold to or through a farmers' marketing organization in 1924 _____ \$ _____</p>				E-3	<p>60. All sorghums out for silage, hay, or fodder (heads not cut off or threshed) _____ X X X _____ 3</p>																																				
<p>35. Value of all farm supplies purchased for this farm from or through a farmers' organization in 1924 _____ \$ _____</p>				2, X	<p>61. Sweet sorghum or sorgo out for sirup _____ X X X _____ 4, X</p>																																				
<p>VII. COOPERATION IN MARKETING IN 1924</p> <p><i>Report amounts in DOLLARS, omitting cents</i></p>					<p>Sorghums:</p>																																				
<p>36. What kind of road adjoins this farm? _____</p> <p>Indicate whether concrete, brick, macadam, gravel, improved dirt, or unimproved dirt road.</p>				F-11	<p>62. All sorghums out for silage, hay, or fodder (heads not cut off or threshed) _____ X X X _____ 3</p>																																				
<p>37. Distance to nearest market town _____ Miles _____</p>				F-12	<p>63. Sorghums harvested for grain (kafir, milo, feterita, durra, etc., threshed or fed in the head after cutting from stalks) _____ Bu. _____ H-3 1, 2</p>																																				
<p>38. Tractors on this farm _____ Number _____</p>				E-2	<p>64. Sweet sorghum or sorgo out for sirup _____ X X X _____ 4, X</p>																																				
<p>39. Is there a radio outfit on this farm? _____ (Yes or No)</p>				E-3																																					

[Page 3 of the Farm Schedule]

Annual legumes:		CODE H-4	Vegetables grown in 1924 for sale, not for home use: Do not report here any vegetables other than those named.	Acres or fraction of an acre harvested	CODE
62. Soy beans grown alone	Acres	1	91. Cabbages		C-25*
63. Soy beans grown with corn or other crops	Acres	2	92. Cantaloupes and muskmelons		C-26*
64. Soy beans cut for hay (whether grown alone or with other crops)	Acres	3	93. Lettuce		C-27*
65. Soy beans—shelled beans harvested	Bu.	4, X	94. Onions		C-28*
		H-5	95. Sweet corn		C-29*
66. Cowpeas grown alone	Acres	1	96. Tomatoes		C-30*
67. Cowpeas grown with corn or other crops	Acres	2	97. Watermelons		C-31*
68. Cowpeas cut for hay (whether grown alone or with other crops)	Acres	3	* Punch acres in tenths, as edited.		
69. Cowpeas—shelled peas harvested	Bu.	4, X	Other crops:		
		H-8	98. All other crops (Canada peas, turnips, mangels, hemp, hops, broom-corn, pop corn, asparagus, celery, cucum- bers, etc.)	Acres	C-32
70. Peanuts grown alone	Acres	1	Fruits and nuts:		
71. Peanuts grown with corn or other crops	Acres	2	99. Apples—Trees not of bearing age	Number	H-7 1
72. Peanuts cut for hay (whether grown alone or with other crops)	Acres	3	100. Apples—Trees of bearing age	Number	2
73. Peanuts—ripe nuts harvested	Bu.	4, X	101. Apples—Total quantity harvested in 1924	Bu.	2, X
74. Velvet beans, grown alone or with other crops	Acres	C-28	102. Peaches—Trees of all ages	Number	H-8 1
75. Navy, pinto, kidney, lima, and other ripe field beans	Acres	C-10	103. Peaches—Total quantity harvest- ed in 1924	Bu.	2
Hay crops cut on this farm in 1924: The acreage of grain hay and annual legume hay has already been reported above, under Questions 63, 66, 64, 63, and 72.			104. Pears—Trees of all ages	Number	3
76. Timothy alone	Acres	C-11	105. Plums and prunes—Trees of all ages	Number	4
77. Timothy and clover mixed	Acres	C-12	106. Grapes—Vines of all ages	Number	5, X
78. Red, alsike, and mammoth clover	Acres	C-13	107. Oranges—Trees not of bearing age	Number	C3-1
79. Sweet clover, crimson clover, and Japan clover (lespedeza)	Acres	C-14	108. Oranges—Trees of bearing age	Number	C3-2
80. Alfalfa	Acres	C-15	109. Lemons—Trees not of bearing age	Number	C3-1
81. Other tame or cultivated grasses cut for hay Include Bermuda, Johnson, crab, orchard, and Sudan grasses, rye, millet, etc.	Acres	C-16	110. Lemons—Trees of bearing age	Number	C3-2
82. Wild, salt, or prairie grasses cut on this farm	Acres	C17-1	111. Grapefruit (pomeloes)—Trees not of bearing age	Number	C3-1
83. Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild Include all grasses, clovers, alfalfa, small grains, soy beans, cowpeas, peanuts, etc., cut for hay.	Tons	C17-2	112. Grapefruit (pomeloes)—Trees of bearing age	Number	C3-2
Miscellaneous crops:			XI. FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS		
84. Cotton Include an estimate of any cotton yet unpicked or uncleaned.	Acres or fraction of an acre harvested	Quantity harvested	113. Pecans (cultivated or wild)—Trees not of bearing age	Number	C3-1
85. Sugar beets harvested for sugar		Bales	114. Pecans (cultivated or wild)—Trees of bearing age	Number	C3-2
86. Sugar cane (not sorghum) har- vested for sugar or sirup		Tons	Quantity of firewood cut from this farm in 1924		
87. Tobacco		Tons	115. Report in cords measuring 4 by 4 by 8 feet.	Cords	C3-1
88. Irish or white potatoes		Lbs.	116. Forest or woodland in this farm burned over in 1924	Acres	C3-2
89. Strawberries		Bu.	117. Forest or woodland in this farm cleared and made suitable for crops in the past five years	Acres	C-38
90. Sweet potatoes and yams Include sweet potatoes and yams grown for home use as well as those grown for sale.		Bu.	* Punch acres in tenths, as edited.		

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XII LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		CODE
<small>Includes stock belonging to this farm but grazing under permit in national forests, on land leased from States or railroad companies, or on open range.</small>		
Horses and mules on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		
118. Horses and colts under 2 years of age	Number	A-2
119. Horses 2 years old and over	Number	2
120. Mules and mule colts under 2 years of age	Number	3
121. Mules 2 years old and over	Number	4, X
Beef cattle on this farm Jan. 1, 1925 (cattle kept mainly for beef production): <small>Report all steers born of beef cattle, Question 123.</small>		
122. Calves under 1 year of age	Number	A-3
123. Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years	Number	2
124. Cows and heifers 2 years old and over	Number	3
125. Steers 1 year old and over	Number	4
<small>Include both steers born of beef cows and steers born of dairy cows.</small>		
126. Bulls 1 year old and over	Number	5, X
Dairy cattle on this farm Jan. 1, 1925 (cattle kept mainly for milk production): <small>Report all steers under beef cattle, Question 123.</small>		
127. Dairy bulls 1 year old and over	Number	A-4
128. Dairy calves under 1 year of age	Number	2, X
129. Dairy heifers 1 year old and under 2 years	Number	0-1
130. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over	Number	0-2
Dairy products in 1924:		
131. Total amount of milk produced in 1924	Gals.	0-3
<small>Include all milk produced, whether sold, consumed on farm, fed to animals, or otherwise disposed of. 100 pounds equal 11.6 gallons.</small>		
132. Total number of cows milked on this farm during all or any part of the year 1924	Number	0-4
<small>Include both dairy cows and beef cows which were milked.</small>		
133. Butter made on farm in 1924	Lbs.	0-5
134. Butterfat sold in 1924	Lbs.	0-6
135. Cream sold in 1924 (not on a butterfat basis)	Gals.	0-7
136. Whole milk sold in 1924 (not on a butterfat basis)	Gals.	0-8
Sheep on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		
137. Lambs under 1 year of age	Number	B-4
138. Ewes 1 year old and over	Number	2
139. Rams and wethers 1 year old and over	Number	3
Wool shorn in 1924:		
140. Total weight of wool (unwashed) Lbs.		4
141. Number of sheep shorn		5
Goats on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		
142. Goats and kids of all ages	Number	B-5
Mohair shorn in 1924:		
143. Total weight of mohair Lbs.		2
144. Number of goats shorn		3, X
Hogs and pigs on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		
145. All pigs under 6 months old	Number	A-5
146. Sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over	Number	1
147. All other hogs 6 months old and over, including boars	Number	2
Young animals born and raised on this farm in 1924: <small>Include all young animals born in 1924, which have been retained on the farm, sold to others (including pigs sold at weaning time), or slaughtered for food. Do not include any young animals purchased or any that died.</small>		
148. Calves raised	Number	3
149. Lambs raised	Number	4
150. Pigs raised	Number	5
Domestic animals slaughtered on this farm for food in 1924: <small>Include both those slaughtered for home use and those slaughtered for sale.</small>		
151. Calves slaughtered	Number	B-6
152. Other cattle slaughtered	Number	1
153. Sheep and lambs slaughtered	Number	2
154. Hogs and pigs slaughtered	Number	3
Poultry on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		
155. Chickens	Number	B-7
156. Turkeys	Number	1
Poultry products in 1924:		
157. Chicken eggs produced in 1924	Dozens	2
<small>Include all chicken eggs produced, whether sold, used, incubated, or otherwise disposed of.</small>		
158. Chickens raised in 1924	Number	3
<small>Include all chickens raised, whether sold, consumed, or on hand, except "baby chicks" hatched and sold. Include baby chicks purchased and raised.</small>		
4, X		

GENERAL EXPLANATIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS

Confidential—The information reported on this schedule will be treated as strictly confidential under all circumstances.

Not Connected with Taxation—The information reported on this schedule will not be used as a basis of taxation, or communicated to any assessor.

All Questions to be Answered—Obtain answers to all questions on the schedule, so far as they apply. Where crops are listed that were not raised on this farm, leave the space blank opposite such crops, and likewise for kinds of animals not kept on this farm. If farm records are kept, take figures from them. If such records are not available, obtain careful estimates in all cases. Inability to obtain exact information does not justify failure to answer a question.

Farm Operator—All answers on this schedule should relate to the farm occupied January 1, 1925, by the person named in answer to Question 1, who is here called the "farm operator." The term "farm operator" is employed by the

Census Bureau to designate a person who directly works a farm, as owner, direct manager, tenant, or cropper. Note especially that farms should be returned in the name of such farm operator—that is, the person actually conducting the agricultural operations, even though supervision of such operations may be exercised by another person.

Report crops and other products for the land which the farmer occupies on the date of enumeration, whether he operated this land in 1924 or not, and do not report the crops or products which he raised on any other land in 1924. In other words, report for the farm, rather than for the farmer, where the farmer has recently taken possession of his present farm.

Ranchers Using Public Lands—Public land used by a rancher without rentals is not a part of the operator's farm, and where a rancher owns or leases no land but grazes animals only on public domain write opposite Questions 8 and 12 "No land owned or leased." Report all livestock on such land.