

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

HERBERT HOOVER, SECRETARY

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

W. M. STEUART, *Director*

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 1925

REPORTS FOR STATES, WITH STATISTICS
FOR COUNTIES AND A SUMMARY
FOR THE UNITED STATES

PART I

THE NORTHERN STATES

NEW ENGLAND DIVISION	MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION	EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION	WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION
Maine	New York	Ohio	Minnesota
New Hampshire	New Jersey	Indiana	Iowa
Vermont	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Missouri
Massachusetts		Michigan	North Dakota
Rhode Island		Wisconsin	South Dakota
Connecticut			Nebraska
			Kansas

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PRICE, \$1.75

Sold only by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D. C.

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON

1927

REPORTS FOR STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

This report is printed in three parts. The reports for the States are arranged in the various parts as follows:

ARRANGEMENT OF STATES BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

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MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION— New York New Jersey Pennsylvania	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION— Kentucky Tennessee Alabama Mississippi	PACIFIC DIVISION— Washington Oregon California
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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,
Washington, D. C., June 9, 1927.

SIR:

I transmit herewith Part I of the Report of the Census of Agriculture, 1925, for the 48 States and the District of Columbia. The complete report consists of three parts, presenting detailed statistics, respectively, for (I) the Northern States, (II) the Southern States, and (III) the Western States. Each part contains a general summary for the United States and statistics by counties for the States in the area to which it especially relates.

The report was prepared under the supervision of William Lane Austin, chief statistician for agriculture, assisted by Morris J. Hole, Leon E. Truesdell, Sherman S. Slick, George B. Wetzel, and Margaret A. Patch.

Credit is given to F. A. Gosnell and T. F. Murphy, in charge of the field work, W. B. Cragg, in charge of tabulation, and H. H. Pierce, in charge of printing.

The cooperation of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Department of Agriculture, is acknowledged.

W. M. STEUART,
Director of the Census.

HON. HERBERT HOOVER,
Secretary of Commerce.

DETAILED STATISTICS, BY STATES AND COUNTIES

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FOREWORD

The data contained in this report cover the principal items of information secured at the census of agriculture, January 1, 1925, which was the first mid-decennial census of agriculture taken by the Federal Government. The report is issued in three parts, covering, respectively, the States of the North, the South, and the West, as shown on the reverse of the title-page.

The limited character of this census is apparent from the fact that, while the schedule used in the census of agriculture in 1920 contained 415 inquiries concerning the operator, acreage, values, indebtedness, operation, and production of the farm, that used in 1925 contained only 178 inquiries. Copies of the schedule and the instructions to enumerators relative to its preparation in the field appear as an appendix to this volume.

A schedule was returned for each of the 6,371,640 farms in the 48 States and the District of Columbia. The information on these schedules was secured by actual canvass by a force of 23,945 enumerators operating under 204 supervisors. The schedules were given a preliminary review by the supervisors, and on reaching the Bureau of the Census they were first counted, arranged by minor civil divisions, and numbered, after which they were examined and edited by a force of clerks numbering 366, to eliminate inconsistencies. The information was then transferred to cards by the punch system by a force of operators numbering 691. Eight different forms of cards were used. The punched cards numbered 96,387,410, an average of 15.1 cards for each farm schedule. This process was followed by passing the cards through electric sorting and tabulating machines, the latter of which automatically printed the county totals on result slips. The equivalent of 230,670,515 cards were sorted and 167,420,618 cards tabulated. The results were examined and summarized by a force of clerks numbering 221, and the tables for the bulletins and this report were prepared by a force of clerks numbering 123.

The results of the census were announced as soon after the enumeration as they could be compiled. Press summaries giving preliminary figures were issued, beginning March 10, 1925, for each county and State and for the United States, showing the number of farms by tenure, and, for the South, by color of operator; the farm acreage, by uses of land; values of land and buildings; numbers of horses, mules, cattle, and swine on farms; and acreage and production of principal crops.

Another series of press summaries, for States and the United States only, gave the farm population, by color and by age and sex groups; the number of farms located on different kinds of roads; the values involved in farmers' cooperative sales and purchases; numbers of sheep, goats, and chickens on farms; value of farm implements and machinery; number of farms reporting radio outfits; number of tractors on farms; farm expenditures for feed, fertilizer, labor, and lumber and firewood; livestock products of farms; and farm-mortgage debt. Other press summaries were issued showing for a part or all of the States a number of the items given in the individual summaries mentioned above.

The first bulletin was published on November 5, 1925. This reported the number of farms in the United States, in each State and county, and in the District of Columbia, for 1925, 1920, 1910, and 1900.

State bulletins giving the results of the census, by counties, were issued in two series, those of the first series containing the data shown in County Tables I, II, III, and IV, and the total farm population, by color and by age and sex groups, as in County Table V of this report. The second series of bulletins contained all of the figures shown in Table V, together with Tables VI, VII, and VIII of this report. The United States Summary, showing the figures for geographic divisions and States, as here presented, was published as a separate pamphlet after the completion of the several State bulletins, each State table bearing the same number as the corresponding county table of the State bulletins.

INTRODUCTION

ACT AUTHORIZING THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1925

The act of March 3, 1919, under which the census of 1920 was taken, provided also for a census of agriculture to be taken in 1925 and every 10 years thereafter. In taking the farm census of 1925, in accordance with this act, the Bureau of the Census employed the same methods of enumeration that it has used in the decennial censuses; the figures are, therefore, the results obtained from the tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal canvass of the individual farms and ranges of the United States.

CENSUS DATES

The censuses of 1925 and 1920 relate to January 1 of those years and the crop years 1924 and 1919. The census of 1910 relates to April 15, 1910, and the crop year 1909.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE I¹

Farm.—A "farm," for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is also a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1924.

The definition used in 1920 and 1910 contained the following additional provision with regard to a farm of less than 3 acres: "or which required for its agricultural operations the continuous services of at least one person." It is possible that the difference in the number of farms shown for some States in 1925 and 1920 is partly the result of this change in the definition of a farm.

Farmer.—A "farmer" or "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. The number of farmers shown by the census of agriculture is, therefore, the same as the number of farms. Owners of farms who do not themselves conduct or direct the farm operations are not reported as farmers.

Color of farmer.—Farmers in the Southern States are classified as white and colored, the colored including Negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.

Tenure.—Farm operators are classified, according to the tenure under which they operate their farms, into four general classes, as follows:

Full owners are farmers who own all the land which they operate.

Part owners are farmers who operate some land which they own, together with additional land which they rent. Part owners, therefore, have some of the characteristics of full owners and some of the characteristics of tenants.

Managers are farmers who operate farms or ranches for the owners, receiving wages or salaries for their services.

Tenants are farmers who operate hired land only. In the present report separate figures are shown for three classes of tenants—namely, (1) cash tenants, who pay a cash rental, as \$7 per acre of crop land or \$500 for the use of the whole farm; (2) croppers (reported only for the Southern States), who are defined as share tenants, to whom landlords furnish all the work animals; and (3) all other tenants, including those giving a share of the products for the use of the land or a share for part and cash for part.

Relationship to landlord.—The figures indicating the relationship of tenants to landlords, in States of the North and West, show what percentage of the whole number of "Cash tenants" or "Other tenants," as the case may be, answered "Yes" to the following question on the schedule: "Do you rent this farm from

¹ Explanation applies to terms used in the State table of the United States Summary and to the county table of the same number in each of the State sections of this report.

your own or your wife's parent, grandparent, brother, or sister?" These figures are important because the terms of tenancy are likely to be different where the tenant is closely related to the landlord than where the owner-tenant contract is purely a matter of business.

Farm land.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some not even used for pasture, since each farmer was asked to report as a unit all the land under his control or rather all the land which he thought of as a part of his farm; care was taken, however, to avoid reporting as a part of a farm operated by the owner any acreage operated by a tenant, whether a cash tenant, cropper, or other tenant. Isolated tracts of timberland and other areas not connected with the farm were not to be included.

The following classes of farm land are shown separately:

1. **Crop land harvested in 1924**, comprising all land from which cultivated crops were harvested, all land from which hay was cut, including wild hay cut within the limits of the farm, and all land in gardens, orchards, and vineyards. A given acreage was counted but once, even though two or more crops were harvested from it.

2. **Crop failure**, comprising land from which no crop was harvested in 1924 because of crop failure or destruction from any cause, including drought, flood, insects, or disease.

3. **Idle or fallow land**, comprising land which was lying idle all of 1924 or which was in cultivated summer fallow. This class, together with the crop land harvested and the crop failure, makes up the area designated "Crop land, total."

4. **Plowable pasture**, comprising land used only for pasture in 1924 which could be plowed and used for crops without clearing, draining, or irrigating.

5. **Woodland pasture**, comprising woodland used for pasture at any time during 1924. (See definition of woodland below, under Item 7.)

6. **Other pasture**, comprising all land used for pasture in 1924 which was not included under plowable pasture or woodland pasture. These three classes together constitute the item designated "Pasture land, total."

7. **Woodland not used for pasture**, woodland being defined as including all farm wood lots, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth, but excluding land having only chaparral or woody shrubs.

8. **All other land in farms**, including all rough, swampy, or waste land not in forest, pasture, nor crops, and also the land occupied by buildings, barnyards, feed lots, roads, etc.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE II¹

Farm values.—The farmer was asked to report, first, the total value of his farm (land and buildings), including all the land which he operated, both owned and hired. He was asked to give the current market value—that is, the amount for which the farm would sell under normal conditions, not at forced sale. The tabulated results of this inquiry are shown as "Value of land and buildings" and represent the total value of farm real estate.

The farmer was also asked to report the value of the buildings alone on his farm. This value was necessarily estimated, and the figures obtained are probably somewhat less satisfactory than the figures for the total real-estate value.

The figure shown for "Land, excluding buildings," is obtained by subtracting the value of the buildings from the basic value of land and buildings together.

In comparing the values of farm properties as reported at the census of 1925 with those reported in 1920 and 1910, the variations in the purchasing power of the dollar should be kept in mind.

Mortgage debt.—Mortgage-debt figures are given only for farm owners, the number of mortgaged farms being given for full owners and part owners combined, and the amount of the mortgage debt for full owners alone. The number of owners reporting mortgage debt is the number who gave the amount of the debt in response to a question reading as follows: "Amount of mortgage debt on all farm land and buildings owned by you (anywhere in the United States)."

In the mortgage-debt inquiry at earlier censuses the question was limited to debt on the farm covered by the schedule. It appears, however, from an examination of the returns, that the change in the form of the question has made very little difference in the returns; hence the figures presented in the accompanying tables should be closely comparable with the figures published for 1920 and 1910.

Farm expenditures comprise amounts expended by farmers during the year 1924 for selected items defined on the schedule, as follows:

Feed, defined as "hay, grain, mill feed, and other products, for use as feed for domestic animals and poultry."

Fertilizer, including manure and also lime and limestone.

Farm labor, exclusive of housework, money wages only, not including value of rent or board furnished.

Lumber, etc., purchased for use on farm, including timber, wooden posts, poles, and firewood.

¹ See footnote 1, p. VII.

Cooperative marketing.—Two items are shown under this heading—namely, the value of farm products sold to or through farmers' marketing organizations in 1924 and the value of all farm supplies purchased from or through farmers' organizations in 1924.

Farm facilities.—The number of tractors and the number of farms reporting radio outfits need no explanation. The figures given under the heading "Silos" represent the number of farms reporting corn cut for silage. In most parts of the country this is practically the same as the number of farms using silos, though in a few States crops other than corn are used to some extent for silage.

Kind of road.—Under this heading the farms are classified according to the answer to the following question: "What kind of road adjoins this farm?"

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE III¹

Livestock.—The term "Livestock" includes all domestic animals, poultry, and bees. The value shown in the table is the value of specific classes of livestock shown in the table, plus an estimate for certain unimportant classes which were not included on the 1925 farm schedule—namely, asses and burros, turkeys, ducks, geese, guinea fowls, pigeons, and bees. The value of this group, which is shown in the table under the heading "Other livestock," was estimated for 1925 on the basis of the percentage of the total value represented by these classes in 1920.

The values shown in the table for the various kinds of livestock were obtained by multiplying the average values per head obtained through the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the United States Department of Agriculture by the number of animals of each class. The values for dairy products and for crops were obtained in a similar way, by multiplying the average value per unit by the number of units produced.

Cattle—beef and dairy.—The classification of cattle as beef and dairy is shown in the table only for heifers and for cows. Beef cattle were defined on the schedule, both in 1920 and in 1925, as "cattle kept mainly for beef production," and dairy cattle were defined as "cattle kept mainly for milk production." In many parts of the country, however, especially where the cattle usually kept are of a general-purpose type, it is difficult for either the enumerator or the farmer to classify the cattle on this basis. In many cases, therefore, the classification as beef or dairy seems to have been largely a matter of individual opinion, and there are a number of cases where a comparison of the 1925 figures with those for 1920 shows radical changes. It is believed, however, that on the whole the 1925 classification is more nearly accurate than that made in 1920.

Cows 2 years old and over.—This designation is used, for brevity, in place of an item which appeared on the schedule as "Cows and heifers 2 years old and over."

Breeding sows.—The complete designation for this item is "Sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over."

Cows milked.—The number of cows milked is a new item, not obtained in any previous census of agriculture. Each farmer was asked to report the total number of cows milked during all or any part of the year 1924. In the tabulation the figures reported on schedules having dairy cows were classified as dairy cows milked (though a few beef cows milked were doubtless included); the cows reported milked on schedules showing beef cows only, or showing neither dairy nor beef cows, in the inventory section, were tabulated as beef cows milked.

Milk products.—The figure given for milk production represents the total production of milk, including an estimate for those farms reporting cows milked but not reporting the amount of milk produced. This estimate for 1924 was made on the basis of the average production per cow milked, as shown by the complete schedules, that for 1919 was made on the basis of the number of dairy cows on hand.

Butterfat sold.—Where farmers sell cream (or milk) and receive payment for the number of pounds of butterfat contained therein, the butterfat content for which they thus receive payment is reported as butterfat sold. The figure for cream sold represents, therefore, only that cream sold by the gallon or similar unit.

Wool.—The figures for wool production represent the total production, including estimates for the incomplete reports. The estimates are based on the average production of wool per sheep on hand, as shown by the complete reports.

Eggs and chickens.—The production of eggs and the number of chickens raised are, likewise, totals including estimates for the incomplete reports.

¹ See footnote 1, p. vii.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE IV¹

Value of crops.—The value of crops shown in Table IV represents the value of those crops alone whose production was reported for 1924. Since the value of these crops was considerably less than the total value of all crops, a comparative figure representing the value of the same crops in 1919 (with the exception of sorghums cut for hay) has been added to the table. These two figures are fairly comparable, though the crops not included may have been more important in 1924 than in 1919, or vice versa. In any case the crop values shown for 1924 should not be compared with the total value of crops reported for 1919 when all crops whatsoever were included.

All crop values, like the livestock values, have been computed on the basis of average price or unit values furnished by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the United States Department of Agriculture.

Acreage and production.—The acreage shown for the several crops represents the acreage harvested, which is sometimes less than the acreage planted. The production represents the quantity actually harvested in the form indicated. For example, the number of bushels of oats shown includes only oats actually threshed. The number of bushels of corn includes only corn husked or snapped at the rate of 56 pounds of shelled corn or 70 pounds of ear corn per bushel.

Corn.—For the first time in any Federal census the total acreage of corn for all purposes has been obtained for 1924. Corn harvested for grain includes corn snapped, husked, or (at the time of the enumeration) to be husked, for grain. The acreage of corn for fodder includes the area from which the whole plant was cut for green or dry fodder and not husked or snapped. Corn was reported as hogged off where the whole plant was hogged or grazed off by any kind of livestock and none of the corn was husked or snapped.

Oats.—A new question calling for the acreage of "Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed" was introduced at this census. Previous census schedules called only for oats cut green for hay and for both acres and bushels of oats cut for grain. Doubtless some farmers who fed unthreshed oats raised in 1919 and 1909 reported the acreage, together with an estimate of the number of bushels that would have been produced if the grain had been threshed.

Annual legumes cut for hay.—One of the questions asked on the schedule for 1919 called for the total acreage of annual legumes cut for hay. In place of this question on the schedule for 1924 were three questions calling for the acreage of soy beans, of cowpeas, and of peanuts cut for hay.

Total production of hay.—On the schedule for 1924 there was one question asking for the "Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild." The enumerators apparently found it more difficult to obtain accurate figures for the hay production in this form than was the case where the tonnage of each kind of hay was asked for separately. Included in the hay production of some sections of the country is an undetermined tonnage of sorghums cut for hay, the acreage of which was reported under an inquiry reading as follows: "Sorghums cut for silage, hay, or fodder." Allowance should be made for these facts in making use of this figure.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS USED IN TABLE V¹

Farm population.—The farm population, as reported for 1925, comprises all persons living on farms, including, of course, considerable numbers of persons engaged in occupations other than farming.

The figures for 1925 are not strictly comparable with those reported in 1920, since the definition used in 1920 included not only all persons living on farms, but in addition those farm laborers (and their families) who, while not living on farms, did live in rural territory outside any incorporated place. It is believed that the number of farm laborers thus included was not very great, but the fact of their inclusion should be kept in mind in making any comparisons between the farm population figures for 1925 and 1920.

The farm population classified as colored includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese.

TABLES VI, VII, AND VIII¹

The terms used in these tables have been sufficiently explained in connection with preceding tables. Table VI shows the number of farms reporting certain items shown in Tables III and IV; Table VII expands, by size of farm, certain items shown in Tables I and II; and Table VIII expands, by tenure, certain items shown in Table II.

¹ See footnote 1, p. VII.

PENNSYLVANIA

PENNSYLVANIA

COUNTIES, PRINCIPAL CITIES, RIVERS, AND MOUNTAINS



STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY: 1925, 1920, AND 1910

ITEM	1925	1920	1910
Number of farms, total	200, 443	202, 250	219, 295
Operated by—			
Owners.....	163, 695	153, 498	164, 229
Full owners.....	158, 444	144, 698	154, 088
Part owners.....	5, 251	8, 800	10, 141
Managers.....	1, 791	4, 490	3, 981
Tenants.....	34, 957	44, 262	51, 105
Cash tenants.....	11, 053	15, 220	18, 940
Other tenants.....	23, 904	29, 042	32, 165
Approximate land area of State acres.....	28, 692, 480	28, 692, 480	28, 692, 480
Land in farms, total acres.....	16, 296, 468	17, 657, 513	18, 586, 832
In farms operated by—			
Owners..... acres.....	12, 600, 382	12, 509, 507	12, 895, 522
Full owners..... acres.....	11, 963, 149	11, 519, 885	(1)
Part owners..... acres.....	637, 233	989, 622	(1)
Managers..... acres.....	345, 936	782, 291	648, 268
Tenants..... acres.....	3, 350, 150	4, 365, 715	5, 043, 042
Cash tenants..... acres.....	878, 658	1, 224, 853	(1)
Other tenants..... acres.....	2, 471, 492	3, 140, 862	(1)
Value of all farm property dollars.....	1, 460, 702, 270	1, 729, 353, 034	1, 253, 274, 862
Land and buildings..... dollars.....	1, 170, 171, 554	1, 326, 752, 028	1, 041, 068, 755
Land, excluding buildings..... dollars.....	555, 145, 549	726, 158, 051	630, 430, 010
Buildings..... dollars.....	615, 026, 005	600, 593, 977	410, 638, 745
Implements and machinery..... dollars.....	140, 652, 293	163, 826, 365	70, 726, 055
Livestock on farms..... dollars.....	149, 878, 423	238, 774, 641	141, 480, 052
Principal kinds of livestock:			
Horses..... number.....	409, 565	505, 966	549, 756
Mules..... number.....	53, 133	55, 081	44, 323
Cattle..... number.....	1, 318, 856	1, 545, 548	1, 586, 519
Dairy cows..... number.....	859, 711	885, 855	787, 861
Sheep..... number.....	415, 085	508, 711	883, 074
Swine..... number.....	734, 465	1, 190, 951	977, 637
Chickens..... number.....	17, 306, 493	14, 603, 468	11, 895, 900

¹ Figures not available.

STATE TABLE 2.—CROPS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: 1924, 1919, AND 1909

ITEM	1924	1919	1909
Principal crops:			
Corn harvested for grain.....	acres..... 1, 010, 687	1, 346, 404	1, 380, 671
.....	bushels..... 36, 761, 347	61, 450, 012	41, 494, 237
Corn cut for silage.....	acres..... 200, 334	159, 675	(1)
.....	tons..... 1, 570, 906	1, 590, 338	(1)
Wheat.....	acres..... 1, 113, 818	1, 424, 951	1, 225, 558
.....	bushels..... 18, 166, 999	23, 453, 978	21, 564, 479
Oats threshed for grain.....	acres..... 954, 176	1, 175, 509	1, 144, 248
.....	bushels..... 32, 123, 832	29, 183, 172	28, 172, 686
Barley.....	acres..... 10, 388	13, 785	7, 625
.....	bushels..... 264, 391	261, 847	136, 239
Rye.....	acres..... 123, 391	242, 989	272, 560
.....	bushels..... 1, 733, 385	3, 208, 003	3, 496, 603
Buckwheat.....	acres..... 206, 964	249, 654	292, 728
.....	bushels..... 3, 741, 917	4, 755, 739	4, 797, 350
Hay.....	acres..... 3, 093, 172	2, 901, 924	3, 006, 195
.....	tons..... 3, 712, 851	3, 500, 309	3, 252, 699
Tobacco.....	acres..... 44, 780	42, 799	41, 742
.....	pounds..... 56, 353, 741	55, 965, 851	46, 164, 800
Potatoes, white.....	acres..... 201, 295	233, 981	262, 013
.....	bushels..... 22, 244, 041	22, 051, 685	21, 740, 611
Apples.....	trees not of bearing age..... 2, 078, 469	2, 628, 053	2, 501, 185
.....	trees of bearing age..... 6, 726, 473	6, 988, 594	8, 000, 456
.....	bushels harvested..... 7, 287, 041	5, 512, 795	11, 048, 430
Peaches.....	trees of all ages..... 3, 753, 363	4, 798, 434	4, 562, 413
.....	bushels harvested..... 1, 623, 108	1, 099, 735	1, 023, 570
Pears.....	trees of all ages..... 855, 634	991, 275	1, 179, 062
Plums and prunes.....	trees of all ages..... 894, 629	1, 001, 030	1, 237, 749
Grapes.....	vines of all ages..... 7, 779, 280	7, 864, 338	6, 294, 075
Livestock products:			
Dairy products—			
Milk produced ¹	gallons..... 446, 273, 281	421, 631, 355	411, 735, 240
Butter made on farms.....	pounds..... 30, 494, 008	35, 468, 007	61, 158, 115
Butterfat sold.....	pounds..... 15, 348, 176	6, 130, 413	7, 524, 454
Cream sold.....	gallons..... 866, 105	1, 249, 097	1, 160, 037
Whole milk sold.....	gallons..... 269, 468, 964	250, 444, 940	169, 420, 361
Wool—			
Sheep shorn ¹	number..... 363, 522	493, 152	² 659, 802
Wool produced ²	pounds..... 2, 772, 867	3, 443, 973	4, 190, 213
Eggs and chickens—			
Chicken eggs produced ¹	dozens..... 102, 047, 724	75, 998, 172	73, 683, 489
Chickens raised ²	number..... 19, 346, 285	15, 663, 745	16, 348, 429

¹ Not separately reported.² Including estimates for incomplete reports.¹ Number of fleeces.

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Adams	Alle- gheny	Arm- strong	Beaver	Bed- ford
	FARMS						
1	Number of farms.. 1925.....	200, 443	3, 557	4, 236	3, 569	2, 415	3, 570
2	1920.....	202, 250	3, 451	3, 972	3, 771	2, 514	3, 462
3	1910.....	219, 295	3, 752	4, 985	4, 112	2, 525	3, 627
	Farms, by size, 1925:						
4	Under 3 acres.....	986		33		4	
5	3 to 9 acres.....	18, 187	368	656	223	153	225
6	10 to 19 acres.....	17, 193	418	646	281	189	199
7	20 to 49 acres.....	37, 367	710	1, 020	621	475	369
8	50 to 99 acres.....	61, 438	901	1, 132	1, 219	808	776
9	100 to 174 acres.....	49, 263	930	606	1, 011	622	1, 185
10	175 to 259 acres.....	11, 602	187	109	175	123	536
11	260 to 499 acres.....	3, 813	39	26	36	38	255
12	500 to 999 acres.....	480	3	4	3	3	20
13	1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	106	1	4			5
14	5,000 acres and over.....	8	1				
	Farmers, by tenure, 1925:						
15	Total.....	200, 443	3, 557	4, 236	3, 569	2, 415	3, 570
16	Full owners.....	158, 444	2, 578	2, 956	3, 015	1, 912	2, 895
17	Part owners.....	5, 251	56	165	56	70	140
18	Managers.....	1, 791	139	58	5	19	12
19	Tenants.....	34, 957	784	1, 057	493	414	523
20	Cash tenants.....	11, 053	102	949	260	297	127
21	Other tenants.....	23, 904	682	108	233	117	396
22	Percentage of tenancy.. 1925.....	17. 4	22. 0	25. 0	13. 8	17. 1	14. 6
23	1920.....	21. 9	27. 7	30. 1	19. 4	23. 4	17. 6
24	1910.....	23. 3	31. 2	31. 1	20. 9	25. 2	19. 9
	Relationship to landlord, 1925:						
25	Per cent of cash tenants related.....	20. 1	26. 5	10. 5	10. 4	10. 1	30. 7
26	Per cent of other tenants related.....	28. 3	34. 6	23. 1	30. 5	32. 5	41. 4
	FARM ACREAGE AND LAND AREA						
27	Approximate land area, 1925..... acres..	28, 692, 480	337, 920	464, 000	417, 920	274, 560	656, 781
28	Per cent in farms.....	56. 8	79. 4	51. 1	68. 6	70. 1	67. 1
29	All land in farms.. 1925..... acres..	16, 206, 468	268, 249	237, 096	286, 843	192, 495	440, 770
30	1920..... acres..	17, 657, 513	279, 163	252, 553	323, 878	219, 813	459, 841
31	1910..... acres..	18, 586, 832	281, 858	308, 342	355, 243	229, 788	465, 916
32	Average per farm, 1925..... acres..	81. 3	75. 4	56. 0	80. 4	79. 7	123. 5
	Classification of farm land, 1925:						
33	Crop land, total..... acres..	8, 431, 049	100, 222	138, 594	162, 014	89, 510	162, 551
34	Crop land harvested in 1924..... acres..	7, 283, 511	168, 819	101, 762	112, 818	70, 326	128, 066
35	Crop failure..... acres..	1, 023, 129	4, 747	2, 912	2, 254	1, 363	2, 611
36	Idle or fallow land..... acres..	1, 045, 409	16, 656	33, 920	46, 942	17, 821	31, 874
37	Pasture land, total..... acres..	4, 573, 383	32, 833	58, 904	73, 089	66, 948	132, 905
38	Plowable pasture..... acres..	1, 697, 457	9, 216	37, 057	54, 133	40, 116	55, 580
39	Woodland pasture..... acres..	1, 391, 193	9, 721	12, 028	11, 096	14, 476	50, 659
40	Other pasture..... acres..	1, 484, 733	13, 896	9, 819	7, 860	12, 356	26, 666
41	Woodland not used for pasture..... acres..	2, 138, 906	25, 810	10, 525	26, 358	17, 433	116, 955
42	All other land in farms..... acres..	1, 153, 040	19, 375	23, 073	25, 382	18, 604	28, 359
	All farm land, by tenure, 1925:						
43	Full owners..... acres..	11, 963, 149	161, 511	141, 065	232, 275	141, 164	352, 275
44	Part owners..... acres..	637, 233	5, 519	13, 333	5, 653	7, 783	18, 349
45	Owned land..... acres..	369, 564	3, 241	7, 039	3, 142	4, 194	13, 860
46	Rented (hired) land..... acres..	267, 669	2, 278	6, 294	2, 511	3, 590	4, 489
47	Managers..... acres..	345, 936	19, 330	13, 247	822	3, 689	2, 490
48	Tenants..... acres..	3, 350, 150	81, 889	69, 451	48, 093	39, 948	67, 656
49	Cash tenants..... acres..	878, 658	3, 777	61, 681	22, 485	28, 140	12, 862
50	Other tenants..... acres..	2, 471, 492	78, 112	7, 870	25, 608	11, 808	54, 794
	Crop land harvested, by tenure, 1924:						
51	Full owners..... acres..	5, 110, 867	96, 879	63, 884	94, 054	54, 836	95, 826
52	Part owners..... acres..	264, 751	3, 064	6, 862	2, 572	2, 652	6, 149
53	Managers..... acres..	151, 823	12, 668	5, 172	271	1, 222	1, 035
54	Tenants..... acres..	1, 756, 070	55, 608	25, 844	15, 921	11, 616	25, 056
55	Cash tenants..... acres..	332, 563	2, 173	22, 209	6, 274	7, 286	2, 597
56	Other tenants..... acres..	1, 423, 507	53, 435	3, 545	9, 647	4, 330	22, 469

ACREAGE: 1925, 1920, AND 1910

Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler	Cam-bria	Cam-eron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	
5,965 6,089 6,963	1,824 1,626 1,865	5,104 5,290 5,824	5,808 5,714 6,020	4,177 5,274 5,075	2,392 2,398 2,761	183 225 328	934 949 936	2,105 2,295 2,608	5,249 5,508 5,666	2,978 2,931 3,083	1 2 3
638 718 1,639 1,666	3 205 168 322 457	11 172 188 473 1,544	1 640 810 1,632 2,023	6 188 230 765 1,735	5 130 184 475 995	5 5 15 52 59	74 141 94 216 320	141 527 111 226 496	2 578 1,081 1,493	7 225 176 426 1,101	4 5 6 7 8
1,218 156 23 6 1	469 138 51 11	1,780 670 246 20	601 77 20 4	1,061 159 28 5	475 82 33 3 1	35 15 2 7 6	181 17 19 7 6	792 264 63 9 2 1	1,287 209 56 14 2	848 162 30 12 1	9 10 11 12 13 14
5,965 4,412 36 79	1,824 1,419 44 27	5,104 4,119 335 16	5,808 5,021 33 70	4,177 3,591 119 20	2,392 2,158 35 7	183 175 11 1	934 896 11 1	2,105 1,841 32 27	5,249 4,175 22 127	2,978 2,495 94 4	15 16 17 18
1,438 316 1,122	334 115 219	634 162 472	684 425 259	447 284 163	192 135 57	7 4 3	26 18 8	705 67 638	925 424 501	385 98 287	19 20 21
24.1 33.6 34.5	18.3 25.3 27.8	12.4 16.7 18.7	11.8 17.1 22.8	10.7 16.8 18.2	8.0 12.0 14.7	3.8 11.1 11.0	2.8 9.5 7.7	33.5 36.1 35.6	17.6 23.8 27.7	12.9 16.5 15.8	22 23 24
22.8 20.4	27.8 28.3	34.0 32.0	28.0 38.6	23.9 35.6	8.9 26.3	66.7	44.4 62.5	29.9 27.0	12.0 18.6	22.4 40.4	25 26
553,719 69.2	341,760 46.3	732,958 80.2	389,120 79.1	505,709 64.2	458,880 39.0	250,880 5.7	259,840 31.3	733,598 32.7	497,280 79.5	384,640 64.3	27 28
383,002 427,053 458,450	158,219 161,475 176,513	588,087 610,361 623,303	307,619 332,530 352,928	324,778 410,555 413,167	178,790 198,544 228,004	14,304 26,456 34,748	81,273 91,662 96,303	239,797 268,250 286,822	395,346 424,016 423,827	247,230 272,426 272,745	29 30 31
64.2	86.7	115.2	53.0	77.8	74.7	78.2	87.0	113.9	75.3	83.0	32
291,162 261,508 2,807 26,847	82,271 65,930 1,679 14,662	259,436 225,436 1,983 32,017	225,190 199,678 1,913 23,599	174,966 135,870 1,794 37,302	95,186 81,731 832 12,623	5,201 3,474 142 1,585	35,058 27,652 339 7,067	127,946 115,248 1,303 11,395	254,087 221,367 2,726 29,994	127,672 106,397 1,649 19,626	33 34 35 36
34,491 11,550 7,704 15,237	37,949 16,233 16,769 4,947	229,632 114,104 38,877 76,651	39,000 12,649 9,690 16,661	92,538 40,328 26,850 25,360	47,706 13,440 17,263 17,003	6,408 1,620 4,114 674	5,966 2,125 2,896 945	49,517 18,376 19,944 11,197	75,718 38,856 6,500 30,362	67,333 23,217 31,118 12,998	37 38 39 40
30,755 26,594	29,129 8,870	78,401 20,618	22,349 21,080	27,981 29,293	27,835 8,063	1,239 1,456	23,353 16,896	52,443 9,891	37,827 27,714	32,949 19,276	41 42
241,704 2,707 1,689 1,118 10,740	113,126 5,164 3,409 1,755 2,939	436,018 61,537 31,447 30,090 2,665	241,721 3,836 2,576 1,260 8,635	266,769 13,078 7,433 5,645 3,833	156,098 5,066 3,145 1,921 2,347	13,452 1,172 899 273 100	72,647 3,479 1,698 1,781 400	134,230 2,725 1,551 1,174 5,985	287,357 2,725 1,551 1,174 20,222	195,843 9,871 5,805 4,066 2,560	43 44 45 46 47
127,851 14,183 113,668	36,990 9,694 27,296	87,867 16,529 71,338	53,427 31,485 21,942	41,098 24,816 16,282	15,279 9,925 5,354	752 442 310	7,054 5,904 1,150	96,103 5,771 90,332	85,042 33,368 51,674	38,956 7,476 31,480	48 49 50
156,639 2,083 7,773	44,149 2,199 1,438	167,330 23,755 912	158,099 2,783 5,136	113,999 6,013 1,518	73,777 1,965 597	3,151 2,014 100	26,082 525 62	55,828 2,545 2,532	161,690 1,507 10,087	85,725 4,670 588	51 52 53
95,013 7,966 87,047	18,144 3,088 15,056	33,439 6,490 26,949	33,660 19,999 13,661	14,340 8,230 6,110	5,392 3,282 2,110	223 129 94	983 599 384	54,874 17,938 52,320	48,083 17,938 30,145	15,414 2,547 12,867	54 55 56

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Clear- field	Clinton	Colum- bia	Oraw- ford	Cumber- land	Dauphin
FARMS							
1	Number of farms, 1925.....	3,600	1,148	2,648	6,578	3,022	2,607
2	1920.....	3,158	1,065	2,603	6,521	3,115	2,617
3	1910.....	3,642	1,268	2,777	7,115	3,043	2,684
Farms, by size, 1925:							
4	Under 3 acres.....	18	3		6	3	
5	3 to 9 acres.....	560	76	188	268	325	281
6	10 to 19 acres.....	460	85	170	264	267	246
7	20 to 49 acres.....	781	203	449	1,088	478	526
8	50 to 99 acres.....	971	328	1,047	2,764	793	778
9	100 to 174 acres.....	652	348	673	1,773	1,001	636
10	175 to 259 acres.....	113	70	107	333	131	114
11	260 to 499 acres.....	38	31	13	70	23	22
12	500 to 999 acres.....	7	2	1	10	1	2
13	1,000 to 4,999 acres.....		2		2		2
14	5,000 acres and over.....						
Farmers, by tenure, 1925:							
15	Total.....	3,600	1,148	2,648	6,578	3,022	2,607
16	Full owners.....	3,324	852	2,132	5,467	1,809	1,857
17	Part owners.....	25	31	34	420	41	33
18	Managers.....	12	6	11	16	61	78
19	Tenants.....	239	259	471	675	1,111	639
20	Cash tenants.....	115	49	55	354	72	139
21	Other tenants.....	124	210	416	321	1,039	500
22	Percentage of tenancy, 1925.....	6.6	22.6	17.8	10.3	36.8	24.5
23	1920.....	8.2	26.4	22.7	13.2	42.5	30.0
24	1910.....	10.6	27.8	22.8	13.9	45.3	34.9
Relationship to landlord, 1925:							
25	Per cent of cash tenants related.....	18.3	22.4	30.9	28.5	19.4	22.3
26	Per cent of other tenants related.....	33.1	23.8	37.0	36.4	18.9	32.8
FARM ACREAGE AND LAND AREA							
27	Approximate land area, 1925.....acres.....	731,037	562,041	306,560	664,463	337,920	333,440
28	Per cent in farms.....	30.1	18.5	66.3	82.6	71.2	58.9
29	All land in farms, 1925.....acres.....	220,137	104,164	203,383	548,755	240,670	196,311
30	1920.....acres.....	238,778	115,370	216,060	569,444	264,097	217,785
31	1910.....acres.....	271,094	120,619	228,059	580,411	263,246	214,390
32	Average per farm, 1925.....acres.....	61.1	90.7	76.8	83.4	79.6	75.3
Classification of farm land, 1925:							
33	Crop land, total.....acres.....	110,374	49,265	125,987	232,843	187,406	138,928
34	Crop land harvested in 1924.....acres.....	85,709	41,200	106,557	211,484	178,881	125,992
35	Crop failure.....acres.....	2,989	514	645	2,955	1,277	1,569
36	Idle or fallow land.....acres.....	21,676	7,551	18,785	18,404	7,248	11,367
37	Pasture land, total.....acres.....	45,782	31,454	21,660	262,973	20,949	19,551
38	Plowable pasture.....acres.....	15,601	6,856	9,788	34,181	10,545	9,399
39	Woodland pasture.....acres.....	23,070	21,682	2,663	96,609	4,638	4,374
40	Other pasture.....acres.....	7,111	2,916	9,209	132,183	5,766	5,778
41	Woodland not used for pasture.....acres.....	45,605	17,447	39,477	20,894	12,463	25,155
42	All other land in farms.....acres.....	18,376	5,998	16,259	32,045	19,852	12,677
All farm land, by tenure, 1925:							
43	Full owners.....acres.....	195,889	69,331	155,933	430,565	109,316	119,837
44	Part owners.....acres.....	2,480	3,810	3,187	47,361	3,978	3,175
45	Owned land.....acres.....	1,405	2,318	1,659	29,121	2,010	2,225
46	Rented (hired) land.....acres.....	1,075	1,492	1,528	18,240	1,968	950
47	Managers.....acres.....	1,952	920	1,727	2,687	8,614	11,908
48	Tenants.....acres.....	19,816	30,103	42,536	68,142	118,762	61,391
49	Cash tenants.....acres.....	7,597	3,445	2,696	30,088	3,209	10,296
50	Other tenants.....acres.....	12,219	26,658	39,840	38,054	115,553	51,095
Crop land harvested, by tenure, 1924:							
51	Full owners.....acres.....	77,046	24,978	79,801	166,945	76,623	72,293
52	Part owners.....acres.....	987	1,204	1,846	18,621	2,780	2,096
53	Managers.....acres.....	846	647	844	991	6,269	8,073
54	Tenants.....acres.....	6,830	14,371	24,066	24,927	93,209	43,530
55	Cash tenants.....acres.....	2,321	853	1,393	10,724	1,666	6,125
56	Other tenants.....acres.....	4,509	13,518	22,673	14,203	91,543	37,405

ACREAGE: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

Delaware	Elk	Erle	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	
910	1,017	5,698	3,557	450	3,877	1,284	2,915	2,014	4,062	3,161	1
1,287	856	5,485	3,267	416	3,884	1,350	3,168	2,111	3,935	2,947	2
1,429	1,073	5,511	3,818	549	4,250	1,424	3,282	2,285	4,459	3,165	3
2		29	3	4	6		1	5		16	4
165	72	494	415	15	444	32	193	78	265	274	5
150	74	444	423	24	332	30	176	58	287	239	6
206	257	1,130	832	85	585	104	419	134	578	676	7
199	378	2,086	933	163	831	289	741	844	1,375	1,095	8
153	172	1,219	682	118	1,268	562	858	816	1,283	717	9
26	40	269	171	23	338	195	358	376	218	109	10
4	18	70	72	14	61	68	154	174	52	32	11
3	4	14	21	1	11	4	13	26	4	3	12
2	2	3	5	3	1		2	2			13
								1			14
910	1,017	5,698	3,557	450	3,877	1,284	2,915	2,014	4,062	3,161	15
679	943	4,676	3,108	405	2,417	1,061	2,211	1,581	3,651	2,933	16
17	38	297	51	17	89	37	197	45	81	79	17
52	1	67	51		55	7	14	25	6	3	18
162	35	658	347	28	1,316	179	493	363	324	146	19
140	24	391	188	10	75	11	208	64	110	51	20
22	11	287	159	18	1,241	168	285	299	214	95	21
17.8	3.4	11.5	9.8	6.2	33.9	13.9	16.9	18.0	8.0	4.6	22
29.9	4.8	16.8	13.5	9.4	35.9	17.8	18.2	23.3	14.5	9.2	23
35.5	7.3	19.9	15.4	12.4	33.6	14.4	21.1	24.6	19.4	11.0	24
10.7	29.2	21.2	14.9		34.7	63.6	15.9	28.1	17.3	49.0	25
31.8	9.1	30.7	27.0	16.7	31.2	32.1	30.9	32.1	30.4	43.2	26
118,400	515,951	499,840	508,910	270,720	480,640	257,280	367,360	587,647	530,674	426,240	27
45.0	14.4	85.1	53.1	16.7	72.4	63.3	87.1	50.2	65.7	53.1	28
53,304	74,326	425,331	270,250	45,281	347,936	162,849	319,998	294,824	348,904	226,129	29
75,835	65,470	438,524	281,984	44,373	404,506	185,169	348,940	325,840	392,939	243,716	30
82,575	76,032	447,691	318,475	49,221	385,334	196,858	354,540	340,539	432,977	249,189	31
58.6	73.1	74.6	76.0	100.6	89.7	126.8	109.8	146.4	85.9	71.5	32
31,317	31,271	203,974	104,025	12,967	234,994	62,298	86,714	120,283	191,013	124,744	33
26,497	25,800	188,249	81,385	11,056	225,250	49,048	82,218	83,674	139,798	104,462	34
137	322	2,041	1,149	139	2,214	852	1,087	3,070	2,014	1,398	35
4,683	5,149	13,684	21,491	1,772	7,530	12,398	3,409	33,539	49,201	18,884	36
12,654	26,139	174,768	95,298	13,303	49,121	33,672	199,752	72,475	89,252	44,275	37
6,471	9,526	18,015	56,632	4,581	17,750	19,950	155,468	24,862	55,266	16,614	38
747	14,319	72,465	22,232	6,745	14,312	7,783	15,063	30,146	22,984	15,420	39
5,436	2,294	84,288	16,434	1,977	17,059	5,989	29,221	17,467	10,002	12,241	40
4,414	12,454	25,467	47,991	17,458	36,737	62,533	18,428	85,532	39,244	28,850	41
4,919	4,462	21,122	22,936	1,553	27,084	4,346	15,104	16,534	29,395	28,260	42
35,790	66,256	322,753	209,980	36,712	170,979	128,515	229,844	217,288	302,610	205,270	43
877	4,249	30,899	5,256	1,942	11,721	5,383	30,810	7,653	10,633	7,375	44
461	2,517	17,360	2,849	1,025	7,917	3,810	17,684	4,799	5,927	4,501	45
416	1,732	13,539	2,407	917	3,804	1,573	13,126	2,854	4,706	2,874	46
6,350	50	10,965	19,019		7,746	1,266	2,735	10,860	1,065	642	47
10,287	3,771	60,714	35,995	6,627	157,490	27,685	56,609	59,023	34,596	12,842	48
8,549	2,478	31,801	17,364	1,568	2,628	1,130	18,471	8,278	9,965	3,301	49
1,738	1,293	28,913	18,631	5,059	154,862	26,555	38,138	50,745	24,631	9,541	50
17,943	23,193	141,749	64,916	9,473	100,221	35,751	59,230	59,251	123,049	94,438	51
568	1,620	13,972	1,975	643	5,915	1,752	7,363	1,883	4,228	3,794	52
3,015	36	5,411	4,372		5,458	639	544	1,804	587	324	53
4,971	951	27,117	10,122	940	113,656	10,906	15,081	20,676	11,934	5,906	54
3,995	666	14,391	4,250	197	1,695	310	3,854	1,987	2,497	1,379	55
970	285	12,726	5,862	743	111,961	10,596	11,227	18,689	9,437	4,527	56

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Juniata	Lacka- wanna	Lancas- ter	Law- rence	Leba- non	Lehigh
FARMS						
Number of farms—1925	1,609	1,717	11,457	2,604	2,429	2,638
1920.....	1,572	1,698	11,307	2,464	2,372	2,959
1910.....	1,695	1,692	10,835	2,594	2,525	3,295
Farms, by size, 1925:						
Under 3 acres.....	5	703	1	1	1	289
3 to 9 acres.....	94	151	2,784	209	307	359
10 to 19 acres.....	101	138	1,324	229	308	686
20 to 49 acres.....	211	401	2,200	549	499	842
50 to 99 acres.....	390	614	2,946	955	637	411
100 to 174 acres.....	528	325	1,344	569	580	39
175 to 259 acres.....	141	58	122	76	75	7
260 to 499 acres.....	38	17	29	14	22	1
500 to 999 acres.....	5	7	3	2	1	4
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	1	1	2			
5,000 acres and over.....						
Farmers, by tenure, 1925:						
Total.....	1,509	1,717	11,457	2,604	2,429	2,638
Full owners.....	1,178	1,520	6,401	2,209	1,693	1,864
Part owners.....	15	30	288	74	37	56
Managers.....	10	14	47	13	36	30
Tenants.....	306	153	4,721	308	603	688
Cash tenants.....	27	110	378	218	90	162
Other tenants.....	279	43	4,343	90	573	526
Percentage of tenancy—1925	20.3	8.9	41.2	11.8	27.3	26.1
1920.....	24.6	15.6	41.1	15.9	32.6	30.3
1910.....	21.6	17.8	37.3	19.3	35.6	30.3
Relationship to landlord, 1925:						
Per cent of cash tenants related.....	37.0	10.0	36.0	9.2	33.3	19.8
Per cent of other tenants related.....	35.8	11.6	24.2	21.1	26.4	32.3
FARM ACREAGE AND LAND AREA						
Approximate land area, 1925.....acres..	250,880	288,640	602,370	230,400	230,400	220,160
Per cent in farms.....	60.5	42.1	86.5	77.6	71.0	70.8
All land in farms—1925acres..	151,880	121,572	520,764	178,825	163,566	155,889
1920.....	172,102	134,486	554,776	186,097	166,087	180,397
1910.....	173,136	134,160	550,499	193,762	178,593	191,657
Average per farm, 1925.....acres..	100.6	70.8	45.5	68.7	67.3	59.1
Classification of farm land, 1925:						
Crop land, total.....acres..	75,706	49,675	393,653	95,506	128,516	118,126
Crop land harvested in 1924.....acres..	66,597	43,524	380,684	81,867	117,638	107,237
Crop failure.....acres..	815	853	1,952	1,012	1,860	1,348
Idle or fallow land.....acres..	8,294	5,298	11,017	12,627	9,018	9,541
Pasture land, total.....acres..	27,063	49,208	62,698	56,650	16,026	11,197
Plowable pasture.....acres..	11,059	10,499	16,150	13,212	5,389	7,664
Woodland pasture.....acres..	9,538	11,456	8,912	21,567	2,176	731
Other pasture.....acres..	6,466	27,253	37,636	21,871	8,462	2,802
Woodland not used for pasture.....acres..	37,246	14,183	31,544	5,872	10,047	12,472
All other land in farms.....acres..	11,865	8,506	32,869	20,797	8,977	14,094
All farm land, by tenure, 1925:						
Full owners.....acres..	111,528	104,151	289,451	144,603	92,675	93,665
Part owners.....acres..	1,874	4,303	8,841	7,990	3,931	4,330
Owned land.....acres..	852	1,689	5,641	5,267	1,958	2,655
Rented (hired) land.....acres..	1,022	2,614	3,200	2,723	1,973	1,675
Managers.....acres..	1,443	2,041	8,153	2,746	4,719	3,906
Tenants.....acres..	37,035	11,077	214,319	23,486	62,241	53,988
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,628	7,753	14,967	15,552	4,734	8,213
Other tenants.....acres..	35,407	3,324	199,352	7,934	57,607	45,775
Crop land harvested, by tenure, 1924:						
Full owners.....acres..	45,856	37,513	205,988	66,920	62,440	62,253
Part owners.....acres..	922	1,404	6,859	3,981	2,814	3,389
Managers.....acres..	640	1,237	4,973	1,033	3,530	2,562
Tenants.....acres..	19,179	3,370	162,864	9,974	48,845	39,033
Cash tenants.....acres..	500	2,273	10,457	6,449	3,198	5,328
Other tenants.....acres..	18,679	1,097	152,407	3,525	45,647	33,705

ACREAGE: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

Luzerne	Lycoming	Mc-Kean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Mon-tour	North-ampton	North-umb-erland	Perry	
2,842	3,230	1,683	4,556	1,076	1,498	4,250	767	3,146	2,527	2,030	1
2,965	3,273	1,680	4,499	1,108	1,818	4,840	774	3,283	2,689	2,105	2
3,216	3,689	1,634	4,816	1,276	2,097	5,166	849	3,565	2,534	2,409	3
3	5	2	5	20	94	4	51	7	6	95	4
231	160	134	275	46	97	651	47	394	210	141	5
225	164	126	261	46	97	651	47	497	193	263	6
703	462	361	755	124	286	1,389	102	848	455	572	7
1,138	1,061	532	1,809	268	526	1,255	241	933	826	572	8
449	1,039	343	1,226	407	377	346	265	426	720	668	9
60	234	117	175	151	69	35	45	30	104	216	10
23	87	51	49	45	37	20	14	9	10	70	11
8	16	12	1	6	8	5	2	2	3	3	12
2	2	5			4	1				2	13
											14
2,842	3,230	1,683	4,556	1,076	1,498	4,250	767	3,146	2,527	2,030	15
2,560	2,651	1,482	3,928	683	1,369	3,775	495	2,391	1,932	1,543	16
26	89	45	160	19	12	57	26	41	28	33	17
25	23	6	10	11	13	38	4	33	3	20	18
231	467	150	458	363	104	380	242	681	564	434	19
128	73	91	248	40	69	253	17	214	70	39	20
103	394	59	210	323	35	127	225	467	494	395	21
8.1	14.5	8.9	10.1	33.7	6.9	8.9	31.6	21.6	22.3	21.4	22
15.2	17.9	11.3	13.5	36.7	13.4	17.3	33.9	29.4	24.9	24.0	23
18.4	17.6	13.0	16.7	37.3	11.6	23.5	34.4	30.3	28.1	23.1	24
14.1	34.2	12.1	22.2	37.5	27.5	24.9	23.5	17.8	20.0	35.9	25
37.9	35.8	16.9	51.0	31.9	37.1	26.8	27.1	15.8	18.6	31.9	26
571,003	780,968	631,816	448,000	254,720	398,720	309,760	83,200	238,080	290,560	360,960	27
33.1	40.0	23.5	80.2	50.2	33.3	66.0	84.7	69.0	67.3	58.3	28
189,048	312,463	148,172	359,272	127,959	132,805	204,528	70,477	164,160	195,564	210,312	29
222,448	320,825	152,340	378,460	130,971	169,471	244,933	76,086	178,124	211,633	231,315	30
269,486	358,209	159,160	389,208	143,719	204,077	251,751	74,540	192,651	211,583	250,118	31
66.5	96.7	88.0	78.9	118.9	88.7	48.1	91.9	52.2	77.4	103.6	32
91,862	151,564	45,446	175,353	68,692	53,776	159,981	48,077	121,623	136,151	110,619	33
70,121	131,568	37,974	153,174	59,860	39,244	135,063	43,605	107,614	115,071	93,997	34
804	1,914	743	3,172	757	941	3,058	423	704	2,248	868	35
20,937	18,082	6,729	19,007	8,075	13,591	21,860	4,049	13,305	18,832	15,754	36
39,004	68,648	82,238	148,320	26,673	33,304	21,998	6,948	19,669	14,908	28,113	37
12,404	20,991	7,494	34,286	8,405	15,308	8,952	3,409	13,450	7,625	12,231	38
17,693	31,053	55,300	47,069	10,933	11,723	4,346	1,965	1,820	3,772	8,913	39
8,907	16,604	19,444	66,965	7,335	6,273	8,700	1,574	4,399	3,511	6,969	40
38,168	71,852	13,904	13,541	25,667	38,841	9,519	8,385	10,516	30,381	55,555	41
20,014	20,399	6,584	22,058	6,927	6,884	13,030	7,067	12,352	14,124	16,025	42
164,157	242,033	125,593	297,633	70,882	119,976	171,028	38,664	106,727	135,628	145,761	43
2,089	13,761	5,800	18,050	2,232	1,671	3,914	2,980	2,205	2,908	3,981	44
1,265	7,192	3,461	10,660	1,324	1,283	2,057	1,428	1,232	1,542	2,237	45
824	6,569	2,339	7,390	908	388	1,857	1,552	973	1,366	1,744	46
5,006	5,965	2,583	2,024	1,697	2,120	6,031	520	4,667	516	4,352	47
17,796	50,704	14,196	41,565	53,148	9,038	23,555	28,313	50,561	56,542	56,218	48
8,406	5,775	7,615	19,823	3,788	5,170	14,992	1,073	9,031	3,245	3,429	49
9,390	44,929	6,681	21,742	49,360	3,868	8,563	27,240	41,530	53,267	52,789	50
60,808	98,659	32,745	128,322	30,233	35,035	113,693	22,305	67,311	75,088	61,050	51
987	5,222	1,617	7,706	980	567	2,595	1,937	1,498	1,855	2,147	52
1,770	3,114	447	778	466	530	3,649	305	3,190	312	1,962	53
6,547	24,573	3,165	16,368	28,181	3,112	15,126	19,058	35,615	37,816	28,838	54
2,311	2,407	1,682	7,010	1,776	1,779	9,356	628	5,131	1,607	1,053	55
4,286	22,166	1,483	9,358	26,405	1,333	5,770	18,430	30,484	36,209	27,785	56

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Phila- delphia	Pike	Potter	Schuyl- kill	Snyder	Somerset
	FARMS						
1	Number of farms1925.....	381	713	1,815	2,701	1,713	3,896
2	1920.....	423	690	1,866	2,813	1,753	3,630
3	1910.....	824	871	2,401	3,002	1,845	3,933
	Farms, by size, 1925:						
4	Under 3 acres.....	1	2	5	1	-----	4
5	3 to 9 acres.....	77	37	50	242	113	346
6	10 to 19 acres.....	58	37	54	234	127	312
7	20 to 49 acres.....	127	115	161	675	260	555
8	50 to 99 acres.....	93	213	455	930	634	746
9	100 to 174 acres.....	21	177	629	516	483	1,121
10	175 to 259 acres.....	2	68	270	75	78	561
11	260 to 499 acres.....	1	41	163	24	17	232
12	500 to 999 acres.....	-----	13	25	4	1	18
13	1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	1	8	2	-----	-----	1
14	5,000 acres and over.....	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----
	Farmers, by tenure, 1925:						
15	Total.....	381	713	1,815	2,701	1,713	3,896
16	Full owners.....	186	626	1,446	2,450	1,168	3,415
17	Part owners.....	1	5	101	24	33	91
18	Managers.....	4	16	8	19	23	19
19	Tenants.....	190	66	260	208	489	371
20	Cash tenants.....	153	33	61	139	107	201
21	Other tenants.....	37	33	199	69	382	170
22	Percentage of tenancy1925.....	49.9	9.3	14.3	7.7	28.5	9.5
23	1920.....	61.7	9.3	16.2	13.2	35.9	10.7
24	1910.....	56.8	10.8	15.0	14.5	33.1	13.7
	Relationship to landlord, 1925:						
25	Per cent of cash tenants related.....	-----	15.2	31.1	20.9	20.6	25.4
26	Per cent of other tenants related.....	2.7	18.2	26.1	36.2	31.9	34.1
	FARM ACREAGE AND LAND AREA						
27	Approximate land area, 1925.....acres.....	81,920	348,160	685,588	497,280	199,040	661,903
28	Per cent in farms.....	19.5	34.8	38.0	37.0	70.0	64.8
29	All land in farms1925.....acres.....	15,971	121,284	260,603	183,779	139,360	429,173
30	1920.....	17,408	143,681	263,151	209,949	147,397	444,148
31	1910.....acres.....	30,483	173,481	271,217	216,348	151,922	475,258
32	Average per farm, 1925.....acres.....	41.9	170.1	143.6	68.0	81.4	110.2
	Classification of farm land, 1925:						
33	Crop land, total.....acres.....	12,409	13,160	76,674	119,690	89,691	172,038
34	Crop land harvested in 1924.....acres.....	9,719	9,856	69,162	95,046	77,899	153,723
35	Crop failure.....acres.....	137	143	1,133	1,784	820	2,126
36	Idle or fallow land.....acres.....	2,553	3,162	6,379	22,869	10,972	16,189
37	Pasture land, total.....acres.....	1,429	22,780	139,887	11,802	12,952	153,561
38	Plowable pasture.....acres.....	1,277	2,699	15,600	2,970	6,079	48,312
39	Woodland pasture.....acres.....	44	6,845	72,553	5,930	3,082	71,496
40	Other pasture.....acres.....	108	13,236	51,734	2,902	3,791	33,753
41	Woodland not used for pasture.....acres.....	589	43,180	29,638	31,409	27,566	84,738
42	All other land in farms.....acres.....	1,544	42,164	14,404	20,869	9,151	18,836
	All farm land, by tenure, 1925:						
43	Full owners.....acres.....	5,649	79,653	184,539	162,355	81,735	356,521
44	Part owners.....acres.....	34	805	20,520	2,626	3,679	13,388
45	Owned land.....acres.....	14	550	11,048	1,595	2,243	7,691
46	Rented (hired) land.....acres.....	20	255	9,472	1,031	1,436	5,697
47	Managers.....acres.....	1,351	27,294	1,830	3,334	2,476	4,877
48	Tenants.....acres.....	8,937	13,532	53,714	15,464	51,370	54,387
49	Cash tenants.....acres.....	7,196	3,262	16,765	8,653	9,720	26,246
50	Other tenants.....acres.....	1,741	10,270	36,949	6,811	41,650	28,141
	Crop land harvested, by tenure, 1924:						
51	Full owners.....acres.....	3,595	8,440	50,108	83,921	43,138	129,020
52	Part owners.....acres.....	23	156	6,289	1,272	1,769	5,284
53	Managers.....acres.....	560	483	513	1,562	1,616	2,293
54	Tenants.....acres.....	5,541	767	12,252	8,291	31,376	17,126
55	Cash tenants.....acres.....	4,560	409	1,860	4,872	6,957	7,356
56	Other tenants.....acres.....	981	358	10,392	3,419	24,419	9,770

ACREAGE: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York	
821	3,451	3,096	1,370	2,373	2,544	4,441	3,155	5,258	1,639	7,903	1
836	3,526	3,702	1,411	2,369	2,353	4,482	3,082	5,593	1,543	7,818	2
985	4,239	4,436	1,455	2,793	2,820	4,733	3,449	5,512	1,756	8,460	3
				24	6	2		8	2	21	4
25	118	140	120	132	122	380	150	504	129	737	5
22	102	140	140	127	140	303	160	461	101	1,034	6
93	333	370	269	406	485	586	470	964	215	2,056	7
312	906	1,116	454	929	880	1,078	1,029	1,567	497	2,264	8
272	1,315	1,276	331	604	665	1,451	926	1,388	493	1,540	9
64	484	443	41	105	174	479	291	288	149	213	10
32	174	186	14	39	52	150	112	66	51	36	11
1	17	24	1	5	14	11	11	6	2	2	12
	2	1		2	5	1	6	4			13
					1			2			14
821	3,451	3,096	1,370	2,373	2,544	4,441	3,155	5,258	1,639	7,903	15
767	2,850	2,901	830	1,981	2,207	3,165	3,003	4,150	1,379	5,982	16
17	199	217	25	131	122	169	29	92	53	126	17
4	30	11	28	20	15	14	9	55	14	89	18
33	372	567	487	241	200	1,093	114	961	193	1,706	19
17	214	106	44	106	122	773	84	530	94	203	20
16	158	461	443	135	78	320	30	431	99	1,503	21
4.0	10.8	15.3	35.5	10.2	7.9	24.6	3.6	18.3	11.8	21.6	22
4.9	13.0	19.3	40.0	11.8	8.2	29.7	7.7	20.3	16.1	28.6	23
7.4	16.9	18.0	39.4	14.9	13.1	32.2	10.3	22.6	18.8	28.5	24
17.6	31.3	33.0	22.7	18.9	26.2	11.0	20.2	17.4	21.3	30.0	25
18.8	36.7	30.8	19.9	17.8	29.5	29.1	43.3	22.7	23.2	33.5	26
293,120	527,474	731,038	195,200	423,040	577,404	551,300	472,960	665,103	254,080	578,045	27
28.7	79.6	58.7	51.2	46.4	41.8	80.8	67.6	64.5	60.2	85.5	28
84,108	420,093	429,206	99,918	196,167	241,174	445,874	319,761	428,908	152,972	494,501	29
87,151	446,229	449,428	109,370	218,872	226,485	472,460	354,169	486,160	160,859	513,789	30
96,216	472,428	475,471	108,790	246,367	254,321	503,923	375,557	493,491	169,031	632,017	31
102.4	121.7	116.1	72.9	82.7	94.8	100.4	101.4	81.6	93.3	62.6	32
28,538	135,675	180,148	71,569	86,418	75,451	171,627	88,583	212,206	59,300	344,068	33
25,737	126,114	168,143	66,967	68,811	66,040	153,352	80,667	176,272	44,166	313,658	34
423	822	1,856	703	7,993	748	2,241	475	4,399	658	3,980	35
2,378	8,939	10,149	3,899	16,614	8,663	16,034	7,441	31,545	14,476	26,430	36
37,262	209,252	196,689	12,261	64,762	111,815	227,674	165,310	128,632	52,658	47,977	37
3,884	49,435	40,674	4,257	16,100	13,849	181,804	12,998	87,793	19,720	20,373	38
16,748	45,025	70,413	4,036	25,730	42,491	22,154	49,442	23,977	13,474	13,830	39
16,630	114,792	85,602	3,968	22,932	55,475	23,716	102,870	16,862	19,464	13,774	40
14,253	59,116	37,914	9,050	24,108	43,235	15,593	51,876	42,054	25,922	63,562	41
4,055	15,960	14,455	7,038	20,879	10,673	30,980	13,992	46,016	15,092	38,894	42
75,561	332,685	306,295	47,393	154,297	198,982	282,180	297,751	309,805	122,094	317,376	43
3,391	34,881	39,648	2,320	12,621	14,445	27,947	3,452	10,188	7,247	9,120	44
2,101	20,372	22,539	1,241	8,339	9,717	14,675	1,691	5,073	4,719	5,998	45
1,290	14,509	17,109	1,079	4,282	4,728	13,272	1,761	5,116	2,528	3,522	46
871	6,107	2,595	3,206	6,744	6,278	4,492	2,925	11,144	3,786	9,616	47
4,285	46,330	80,668	46,999	22,505	21,469	131,255	15,633	97,771	19,845	158,389	48
1,546	23,897	11,352	1,503	7,969	12,153	88,346	9,429	46,801	8,637	8,687	49
2,739	22,433	69,316	45,496	14,536	9,316	42,909	6,204	50,970	11,208	149,702	50
23,624	99,086	118,555	29,252	54,822	54,158	97,524	75,560	127,935	34,595	192,444	51
948	10,777	15,763	1,519	5,794	4,561	9,816	907	4,563	2,326	5,904	52
203	1,920	887	2,130	1,827	1,845	1,843	576	4,557	1,110	6,851	53
962	14,331	32,948	34,066	6,363	5,476	44,669	3,624	39,217	6,135	108,459	54
280	7,573	4,844	549	2,095	2,891	28,910	2,195	15,552	2,570	4,390	55
682	6,758	28,104	33,517	4,268	2,585	15,759	1,429	23,665	3,565	104,069	56

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT,

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong
FARM VALUES					
1	Land and buildings, 1925.....dollars..	1, 170, 171, 554	17, 740, 740	47, 764, 426	16, 270, 561
2	1920.....dollars..	1, 326, 752, 028	22, 675, 326	48, 086, 087	21, 882, 477
3	1910.....dollars..	1, 041, 068, 755	13, 231, 745	58, 288, 794	17, 709, 914
4	All farm property, 1925.....dollars..	1, 460, 702, 270	22, 886, 201	52, 743, 706	20, 136, 116
5	Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	555, 145, 549	7, 652, 105	29, 567, 811	8, 550, 955
6	Buildings alone.....dollars..	615, 026, 006	10, 088, 635	18, 196, 615	7, 719, 606
7	Implements and machinery.....dollars..	140, 652, 293	2, 250, 001	2, 759, 221	1, 874, 410
8	Livestock on farms.....dollars..	149, 878, 423	2, 895, 460	2, 220, 059	1, 991, 145
Average values (dollars):					
9	All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	7, 287	6, 434	12, 451	5, 642
10	Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	6, 838	4, 988	11, 276	4, 559
11	Land and buildings, per acre, 1925.....	71. 81	66. 14	201. 46	56. 72
12	1920.....	75. 14	81. 23	190. 40	67. 56
13	1910.....	56. 01	46. 94	189. 04	49. 85
14	Land, excluding buildings, per acre, 1925.....	34. 07	28. 53	124. 71	29. 81
Farm values, by tenure, 1925:					
15	Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	1, 170, 171, 554	17, 740, 740	47, 764, 426	16, 270, 561
16	Full owners.....dollars..	838, 824, 645	11, 066, 240	28, 692, 580	13, 267, 303
17	Part owners.....dollars..	35, 642, 578	275, 900	2, 681, 785	341, 542
18	Managers.....dollars..	39, 392, 591	1, 766, 500	3, 787, 550	64, 000
19	Tenants.....dollars..	256, 311, 740	4, 632, 100	12, 602, 511	2, 597, 716
20	Cash tenants.....dollars..	77, 141, 281	282, 550	11, 155, 061	1, 231, 908
21	Other tenants.....dollars..	179, 170, 459	4, 349, 550	1, 447, 450	1, 365, 808
22	Implements and machinery, total.....dollars..	140, 652, 293	2, 250, 001	2, 759, 221	1, 874, 410
23	Full owners.....dollars..	105, 788, 525	1, 499, 495	1, 743, 768	1, 627, 769
24	Part owners.....dollars..	4, 918, 637	41, 691	201, 465	45, 920
25	Managers.....dollars..	2, 944, 078	143, 355	269, 038	4, 100
26	Tenants.....dollars..	27, 001, 053	565, 460	544, 950	196, 621
27	Cash tenants.....dollars..	6, 060, 781	44, 942	469, 837	73, 779
28	Other tenants.....dollars..	20, 940, 272	520, 518	75, 113	122, 842
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925					
All farms operated by owners:					
29	Total number.....	163, 695	2, 634	3, 121	3, 071
30	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	38, 787	748	658	240
31	Per cent. of total.....	23. 7	28. 4	21. 1	7. 8
Farms operated by full owners:					
32	Total number.....	158, 444	2, 578	2, 956	3, 015
33	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	37, 248	724	610	234
34	Acreage of farms reporting debt.....	3, 033, 437	56, 476	24, 106	19, 400
35	Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	216, 152, 119	4, 190, 870	5, 486, 050	1, 143, 300
36	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	88, 817, 992	1, 838, 346	1, 886, 000	471, 856
37	Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	41. 1	43. 9	34. 4	41. 3
38	Average per mortgaged farm.....	5, 803	5, 788	8, 994	4, 886
39	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	2, 385	2, 539	3, 092	2, 016
40	Average per acre.....	71. 26	74. 21	227. 58	58. 93
41	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	29. 28	32. 55	78. 24	24. 32
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS					
Farm expenditures, 1924, for—					
42	Feed.....dollars..	43, 620, 645	549, 615	1, 614, 275	394, 092
43	Farms reporting.....	149, 842	3, 033	3, 752	2, 499
44	Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..	11, 189, 476	265, 562	238, 963	129, 063
45	Farms reporting.....	128, 055	2, 982	2, 126	2, 146
46	Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	24, 375, 708	485, 887	1, 024, 370	160, 104
47	Farms reporting.....	98, 310	2, 205	2, 029	1, 255
48	Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	4, 848, 090	87, 250	140, 937	57, 910
49	Farms reporting.....	38, 138	979	937	448
Cooperative marketing, 1924:					
50	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	10, 019, 901	14, 419	47, 576	187, 247
51	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	2, 492, 431	22, 077	41, 929	25, 641
Farm facilities, 1925:					
52	Tractors on farms.....	19, 764	449	402	213
53	Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	14, 933	89	1, 478	497
54	Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....	26, 708	300	297	199
Kind of road, 1925:					
55	Total number of farms.....	200, 443	3, 557	4, 236	3, 569
56	Farms located on—				
57	Concrete or brick road.....	11, 468	189	409	201
58	Macadam road.....	19, 488	491	1, 077	34
59	Gravel road.....	9, 280	58	17	-----
60	Improved dirt road.....	29, 863	908	1, 192	347
61	Unimproved dirt road.....	117, 802	1, 860	1, 341	2, 837
	All other (including not reported).....	12, 542	51	200	150

AND MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS: 1925, 1920, AND 1910

Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler	Cambria	
14,348,498	13,657,666	33,343,217	10,350,692	21,307,060	38,981,885	21,511,865	11,718,882	1
17,039,599	17,210,644	36,175,788	10,846,664	22,003,530	39,706,433	31,124,788	13,281,439	2
14,133,166	10,877,954	29,284,646	9,095,466	18,060,799	31,101,562	23,540,959	11,967,092	3
17,253,520	18,248,851	44,205,846	12,945,709	29,496,753	48,677,596	26,444,991	14,813,598	4
7,881,193	6,762,805	13,507,517	5,112,047	9,550,098	13,386,987	10,530,730	5,959,873	5
6,467,305	6,894,861	19,835,700	5,238,645	11,756,962	26,594,888	10,981,135	5,759,009	6
1,477,661	2,099,357	5,170,320	1,244,964	3,840,030	5,155,047	2,401,397	1,665,453	7
1,427,361	2,491,828	5,692,309	1,850,053	4,349,663	4,540,664	2,531,729	1,429,263	8
7,144	5,112	7,411	7,097	5,779	8,381	6,331	6,193	9
5,941	3,826	5,590	5,675	4,175	6,712	5,150	4,899	10
74.54	30.99	87.06	65.42	36.23	126.72	66.24	65.55	11
77.66	37.43	84.71	67.17	36.05	119.41	75.81	66.89	12
61.51	23.35	63.88	51.53	28.98	88.12	56.98	52.49	13
40.94	15.34	35.27	32.31	16.24	43.52	32.42	33.33	14
14,348,498	13,657,666	33,343,217	10,350,692	21,307,060	38,981,885	21,511,865	11,718,882	15
10,874,754	10,427,230	21,488,062	7,693,467	16,109,492	30,538,017	17,852,400	10,040,874	16
404,500	448,300	282,990	201,000	1,925,155	842,350	726,590	265,790	17
370,850	160,500	1,495,720	320,125	165,000	1,203,750	286,725	126,500	18
2,698,394	2,621,636	10,076,445	2,136,100	3,107,413	6,397,768	2,646,150	1,285,758	19
1,978,390	372,411	1,443,471	533,500	624,100	4,054,025	1,546,130	887,250	20
720,004	2,249,225	8,632,974	1,602,600	2,483,313	2,343,743	1,100,020	398,508	21
1,477,661	2,099,357	5,170,320	1,244,964	3,840,030	5,155,047	2,401,397	1,665,453	22
1,188,076	1,616,071	3,253,339	938,037	3,047,291	4,143,425	2,032,202	1,514,062	23
51,195	74,666	37,800	28,390	335,146	102,874	108,635	41,680	24
22,675	20,150	156,290	24,815	14,750	121,825	20,850	20,600	25
215,715	388,470	1,717,891	253,722	442,843	786,923	239,710	89,111	26
155,665	49,092	191,540	49,845	78,778	472,593	137,265	56,396	27
60,050	339,378	1,526,351	203,877	364,065	314,330	102,445	32,715	28
1,982	3,035	4,448	1,463	4,454	5,054	3,710	2,193	29
446	620	1,093	476	1,289	1,698	740	255	30
22.5	20.4	24.6	32.5	28.9	33.6	19.9	11.6	31
1,912	2,895	4,412	1,419	4,119	5,021	3,591	2,158	32
432	584	1,083	458	1,149	1,682	720	244	33
29,044	83,026	64,849	39,749	134,231	90,924	53,348	20,164	34
2,498,635	2,632,960	5,810,315	2,631,880	4,761,888	11,306,168	3,780,970	1,258,950	35
975,165	1,185,125	2,365,481	1,227,896	2,011,183	4,943,003	1,622,608	520,098	36
39.0	45.0	40.7	46.7	42.2	43.7	42.9	41.3	37
5,784	4,508	5,365	5,746	4,144	6,722	5,251	5,160	38
2,257	2,029	2,184	2,681	1,750	2,939	2,254	2,132	39
86.03	31.71	89.60	66.21	35.48	124.35	70.87	62.44	40
33.58	14.27	36.48	30.89	14.98	54.36	30.42	25.79	41
553,609	414,920	1,624,443	341,994	1,534,283	2,326,012	717,595	340,345	42
1,890	2,440	5,105	1,379	4,185	4,568	3,191	1,511	43
88,734	144,469	366,997	77,959	192,053	440,514	212,576	143,132	44
1,282	2,419	3,923	1,051	2,936	3,659	2,958	1,734	45
147,553	316,011	1,036,274	270,452	422,733	885,543	303,120	195,719	46
088	1,750	4,172	545	2,314	2,199	1,511	817	47
45,554	46,226	223,292	44,244	74,562	164,293	101,911	34,716	48
319	562	2,031	312	938	1,054	639	335	49
21,819	43,916	264,912	34,355	1,392,584	44,075	62,677	2,425	50
44,806	36,402	115,496	1,601	220,255	121,171	47,092	15,938	51
206	257	891	187	562	872	387	239	52
406	93	195	115	284	811	555	78	53
236	438	300	266	2,196	427	514	248	54
2,415	3,570	5,965	1,824	5,104	5,808	4,177	2,392	55
290	42	86	55	316	209	467	368	56
103	231	558	294	79	1,227	114	32	57
17	60	1,537	13	37	346	34	44	58
682	971	673	622	290	768	438	855	59
1,218	2,229	2,722	831	4,127	2,965	2,971	1,006	60
96	37	389	9	255	293	153	87	61

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion
FARM VALUES						
1	Land and buildings, 1925.....dollars..	851,900	4,999,850	13,765,126	53,123,138	13,682,765
2	1920.....dollars..	1,037,189	4,021,829	15,269,350	54,348,336	14,846,360
3	1910.....dollars..	614,515	2,819,375	10,492,398	37,710,691	10,739,369
4	All farm property, 1925.....dollars..	1,078,614	6,345,680	17,726,211	64,246,115	17,300,957
5	Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	378,800	1,576,959	6,637,159	23,915,102	6,351,545
6	Buildings alone.....dollars..	473,100	3,422,891	7,127,967	29,208,036	7,331,220
7	Implements and machinery.....dollars..	142,190	826,360	1,827,651	5,020,039	1,843,275
8	Livestock on farms.....dollars..	84,524	519,470	2,133,434	6,102,938	1,774,917
Average values (dollars):						
9	All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	5,894	6,794	8,421	12,240	5,810
10	Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	4,655	5,353	6,539	10,121	4,595
11	Land and buildings, per acre, 1925.....	59.56	61.52	57.40	134.37	55.34
12	1920.....	39.20	43.88	56.88	128.18	54.50
13	1910.....	17.68	29.28	36.58	88.98	39.38
14	Land, excluding bldgs., per acre, 1925.....	26.48	19.40	27.68	60.49	25.69
Farm values, by tenure, 1925:						
15	Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	851,900	4,999,850	13,765,126	53,123,138	13,682,765
16	Full owners.....dollars..	796,400	4,743,950	7,138,613	38,132,291	11,139,010
17	Part owners.....dollars..	—	48,400	292,950	327,800	396,550
18	Managers.....dollars..	7,500	20,000	403,600	4,159,644	232,000
19	Tenants.....dollars..	48,000	187,500	5,929,963	10,503,403	1,915,205
20	Cash tenants.....dollars..	30,500	140,500	336,938	4,597,173	411,030
21	Other tenants.....dollars..	17,500	47,000	5,593,025	5,906,230	1,504,175
22	Implements and machinery, total.....dollars..	142,190	826,360	1,827,651	5,020,039	1,843,275
23	Full owners.....dollars..	135,465	777,260	996,714	3,808,360	1,553,874
24	Part owners.....dollars..	—	14,325	41,010	37,200	68,088
25	Managers.....dollars..	210	1,000	33,125	267,940	11,620
26	Tenants.....dollars..	6,515	33,775	756,802	906,539	209,693
27	Cash tenants.....dollars..	3,010	25,200	37,202	374,630	45,165
28	Other tenants.....dollars..	3,505	8,575	719,600	531,909	164,528
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925						
All farms operated by owners:						
29	Total number.....	175	907	1,373	4,197	2,589
30	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	10	292	251	1,150	334
31	Per cent of total.....	5.7	32.2	18.3	27.4	12.9
Farms operated by full owners:						
32	Total number.....	175	896	1,341	4,175	2,495
33	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	10	286	247	1,148	321
34	Acreage of farms reporting debt.....	882	22,333	30,980	83,392	28,640
35	Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	35,000	1,585,675	1,686,440	10,707,746	1,571,550
36	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	8,200	594,580	699,631	4,021,963	601,351
37	Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	23.4	37.5	41.5	37.6	38.3
Average per mortgaged farm—						
38	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	3,500	5,544	6,828	9,327	4,896
39	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	820	2,079	2,833	3,503	1,873
Average per acre—						
40	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	39.68	71.00	54.44	128.40	54.87
41	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	9.30	26.62	22.58	48.23	21.00
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS						
Farm expenditures, 1924, for—						
42	Feed.....dollars..	17,706	189,145	234,540	1,972,764	177,171
43	Farms reporting.....	126	677	1,507	3,987	1,548
44	Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..	2,585	109,722	100,084	508,236	113,946
45	Farms reporting.....	36	781	1,321	3,445	2,164
46	Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	1,635	137,237	248,265	1,720,014	154,068
47	Farms reporting.....	10	480	1,283	2,505	1,324
48	Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	497	21,520	38,450	179,706	37,529
49	Farms reporting.....	4	158	350	935	308
Cooperative marketing, 1924:						
50	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	—	2,782	7,915	86,901	19,805
51	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	—	3,928	23,870	72,092	17,374
Farm facilities, 1925:						
52	Tractors on farms.....	76	110	242	903	264
53	Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	32	35	83	788	174
54	Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....	30	30	261	992	349
Kind of road, 1925:						
55	Total number of farms.....	183	934	2,105	5,249	2,978
Farms located on—						
56	Concrete or brick road.....	21	53	37	246	161
57	Macadam road.....	—	53	362	1,194	47
58	Gravel road.....	4	18	242	177	21
59	Improved dirt road.....	78	70	451	472	27
60	Unimproved dirt road.....	60	718	998	2,512	2,574
61	All other (including not reported).....	20	22	15	648	148

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumber- land	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	
11,591,591 12,361,794 10,320,280	5,644,420 5,243,595 4,392,184	10,113,987 10,774,310 8,640,053	28,211,287 30,440,352 23,510,840	21,827,930 25,459,494 16,864,287	15,172,264 16,856,971 12,987,674	15,327,445 33,293,658 20,334,565	4,262,110 2,818,375 2,962,930	42,312,711 40,117,503 27,592,178	1 2 3
14,519,182 5,131,185 6,460,406 1,559,409 1,368,182	7,055,239 2,462,420 3,182,000 704,758 706,061	13,887,752 4,983,280 5,130,707 2,044,946 1,728,819	36,551,982 13,732,881 14,478,408 4,029,617 4,311,078	27,081,990 10,142,815 11,685,115 2,353,882 2,900,178	19,189,090 6,375,509 8,796,695 1,688,095 2,329,331	17,025,831 8,559,915 6,767,530 761,312 937,074	5,316,381 1,956,350 2,305,760 609,153 445,118	50,108,155 24,640,751 17,671,960 1,246,486 3,548,958	4 5 6 7 8
4,033 3,220 52.66 61.77 38.07 23.31	6,146 4,917 54.19 45.45 36.41 23.64	5,245 3,819 49.73 49.87 37.89 24.50	5,557 3,289 51.41 53.46 40.51 25.03	8,962 7,223 90.70 96.40 64.06 42.14	7,361 5,820 77.29 77.40 60.58 32.48	18,710 16,843 287.55 439.03 246.26 160.59	5,228 4,191 57.34 43.05 38.97 26.32	8,794 7,426 99.48 91.48 61.63 57.93	9 10 11 12 13 14
11,591,591 10,458,246 103,900 174,500 854,945 297,950 557,095	5,644,420 3,565,320 241,150 157,600 1,680,350 145,400 1,534,950	10,113,987 7,751,727 165,000 111,600 2,085,660 158,400 1,927,260	28,211,287 22,884,722 2,004,415 205,500 3,116,650 1,377,700 1,738,950	21,827,930 10,592,175 247,750 845,470 10,142,535 331,350 9,811,185	15,172,264 8,608,799 227,400 1,400,100 4,935,965 1,171,325 3,764,640	15,327,445 10,032,040 296,500 2,516,500 2,482,405 2,001,305 481,100	4,262,110 3,883,310 215,000 2,500 161,300 87,300 74,000	42,312,711 31,082,091 2,856,035 2,381,460 5,993,125 3,173,375 2,819,750	15 16 17 18 19 20 21
1,559,409 1,433,193 15,996 22,225 87,995 29,480 58,515	704,758 441,357 32,325 16,100 214,976 21,145 193,831	2,044,946 1,583,226 54,600 20,000 387,120 32,405 354,715	4,029,617 3,292,320 330,210 15,750 391,337 182,537 208,800	2,353,882 1,188,892 38,565 71,250 1,055,175 28,745 1,026,430	1,688,095 1,086,877 25,540 87,500 488,178 89,435 398,743	761,312 540,297 14,100 83,125 123,790 91,615 32,175	609,153 552,553 40,260 100 16,300 10,600 5,700	4,246,486 3,284,760 349,678 110,478 501,570 299,295 202,275	22 23 24 25 26 27 28
3,349 294 8.8	883 193 21.9	2,166 630 29.1	5,887 1,548 26.3	1,850 492 26.6	1,890 544 28.8	696 237 34.1	981 220 22.4	4,973 1,846 37.1	29 30 31
3,324 291 21,923 1,078,592 392,105 36.4	852 188 17,743 989,900 376,915 38.3	2,132 622 51,261 2,628,852 1,293,662 49.2	5,467 1,408 116,752 5,935,845 2,407,079 40.6	1,809 479 36,587 3,609,519 1,489,962 41.3	1,857 535 38,642 2,977,705 1,301,859 43.7	679 229 11,162 2,559,100 916,950 35.8	943 216 16,024 947,610 325,095 34.3	4,676 1,707 123,034 10,615,131 4,176,997 39.3	32 33 34 35 36 37
3,707 1,347 49.20 17.89	5,234 2,005 55.45 21.24	4,226 2,080 51.28 25.23	4,216 1,710 50.84 20.62	7,536 3,111 98.66 40.72	5,566 2,433 77.06 33.69	11,175 4,004 229.27 82.15	4,387 1,505 59.14 20.29	6,219 2,447 86.28 33.95	38 39 40 41
327,349 2,250 141,225 1,985 254,745 1,672 64,716 504	120,873 593 42,790 648 122,282 617 19,899 165	242,950 1,777 259,504 2,284 230,209 1,206 33,184 296	1,310,598 5,163 276,779 4,508 401,016 3,162 119,088 1,388	673,629 2,504 179,873 2,401 520,511 2,175 89,466 917	632,976 2,231 162,423 1,947 378,386 1,622 84,814 682	456,199 787 86,138 604 576,457 550 34,826 209	199,257 847 58,175 662 54,110 207 12,303 130	1,475,972 4,305 433,799 4,334 964,264 2,757 177,441 1,395	42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49
21,996 11,073 170 67 131	2,565 10,893 95 45 99	18,867 14,375 232 129 183	891,680 64,721 474 305 1,708	11,705 11,662 230 82 288	23,283 17,986 275 59 194	23,726 16,409 95 298 78	23,726 30,526 99 47 91	914,129 110,667 700 342 1,181	50 51 52 53 54
3,600 154 49 268 2,913 216	1,148 10 107 31 733 131	2,648 82 45 78 261 2,098 84	6,578 438 143 163 689 4,828 317	3,022 86 508 181 728 1,483 36	2,607 119 230 245 374 1,592 47	910 113 288 4 185 267 53	1,017 14 21 1 1 897 83	5,698 912 78 711 643 2,976 373	55 56 57 58 59 60 61

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
FARM VALUES						
1	Land and buildings, 1925dollars..	19,918,413	1,088,897	28,765,688	4,160,358	23,931,232
2	1920.....dollars..	19,630,027	1,375,232	36,947,420	5,252,005	28,169,661
3	1910.....dollars..	22,413,023	1,473,640	23,475,260	2,994,459	23,874,765
4	All farm property, 1925dollars..	23,358,373	1,420,642	35,474,607	5,730,083	28,124,654
5	Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	10,683,367	467,697	14,918,481	2,307,642	14,925,188
6	Buildings alone.....dollars..	9,235,046	621,200	13,847,207	1,852,716	9,006,044
7	Implements and machinery.....dollars..	1,632,068	145,591	3,011,004	713,416	1,385,862
8	Livestock on farms.....dollars..	1,807,892	186,154	3,697,915	856,309	2,807,560
Average values (dollars):						
9	All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	6,567	3,157	9,150	4,463	9,648
10	Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	5,000	2,420	7,420	3,240	8,210
11	Land and buildings, per acre, 1925.....	73.70	24.05	82.68	25.65	74.79
12	1920.....	69.61	30.99	91.34	28.36	80.73
13	1910.....	70.38	29.94	60.92	15.21	67.34
14	Land, excluding bldgs., per acre, 1925.....	39.53	10.33	42.88	14.17	46.64
Farm values, by tenure, 1925:						
15	Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	19,918,413	1,088,897	28,765,688	4,160,358	23,931,232
16	Full owners.....dollars..	16,176,970	925,997	14,248,857	2,999,678	17,496,932
17	Part owners.....dollars..	405,700	60,000	656,250	103,130	2,026,860
18	Managers.....dollars..	1,184,343	979,550	979,550	91,700	261,700
19	Tenants.....dollars..	2,151,400	102,900	12,881,031	965,850	4,145,740
20	Cash tenants.....dollars..	1,082,350	30,500	294,000	18,400	1,401,930
21	Other tenants.....dollars..	1,069,050	72,400	12,587,031	947,450	2,743,810
22	Implements and machinery, total.....dollars..	1,632,068	145,591	3,011,004	713,416	1,385,862
23	Full owners.....dollars..	1,386,043	129,305	1,627,966	552,361	1,057,832
24	Part owners.....dollars..	33,290	8,610	78,725	19,400	115,970
25	Managers.....dollars..	61,932	65,615	65,615	6,400	16,490
26	Tenants.....dollars..	150,803	7,676	1,238,698	135,195	195,570
27	Cash tenants.....dollars..	66,893	2,790	18,080	3,400	77,665
28	Other tenants.....dollars..	83,910	4,886	1,220,618	131,795	118,005
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925						
All farms operated by owners:						
29	Total number.....	3,159	422	2,506	1,098	2,408
30	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	452	27	714	161	258
31	Per cent of total.....	14.3	6.4	28.5	14.7	10.7
Farms operated by full owners:						
32	Total number.....	3,108	405	2,417	1,061	2,211
33	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	447	24	681	154	227
34	Acreage of farms reporting debt.....	33,195	5,456	54,159	20,808	24,051
35	Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	2,564,850	87,900	4,855,138	535,660	1,705,720
36	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	928,971	39,755	2,209,851	235,296	654,189
37	Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	36.2	45.2	45.5	43.9	38.4
Average per mortgaged farm—						
38	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	5,738	3,663	7,129	3,478	7,514
39	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	2,078	1,656	3,245	1,528	2,882
Average per acre—						
40	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	77.27	16.11	89.65	25.74	70.92
41	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	27.99	7.29	40.80	11.31	27.20
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS						
Farm expenditures, 1924, for—						
42	Feed.....dollars..	492,321	29,684	676,931	54,717	257,451
43	Farms reporting.....	2,598	319	3,307	650	1,962
44	Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..	112,029	15,989	240,572	51,556	15,875
45	Farms reporting.....	1,624	266	3,096	1,072	421
46	Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	421,586	28,255	666,528	70,970	175,809
47	Farms reporting.....	1,454	143	2,774	585	1,404
48	Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	161,896	2,700	143,800	5,838	62,380
49	Farms reporting.....	775	14	1,123	129	362
Cooperative marketing, 1924:						
50	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	71,525	-----	39,850	639	14,324
51	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	29,331	-----	7,311	1,890	3,117
Farm facilities, 1925:						
52	Tractors on farms.....	352	20	380	68	113
53	Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	401	20	126	31	218
54	Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....	110	10	318	22	36
Kind of road, 1925:						
55	Total number of farms.....	3,557	450	3,877	1,284	2,915
Farms located on—						
56	Concrete or brick road.....	446	10	102	3	184
57	Macadam road.....	363	1	613	103	55
58	Gravel road.....	248	-----	562	98	121
59	Improved dirt road.....	588	-----	1,349	245	213
60	Unimproved dirt road.....	1,774	429	1,170	859	2,241
61	All other (including not reported).....	138	10	81	6	101

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

Hunting- don	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lacka- wanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	
8,985,482	18,134,787	10,969,690	6,670,310	11,056,619	91,118,245	17,732,403	13,415,789	19,311,948	1
10,004,745	21,187,537	13,774,699	7,361,143	10,173,052	93,372,298	17,758,378	16,669,483	22,772,680	2
6,899,152	19,602,989	10,389,844	5,182,112	7,439,266	71,285,863	13,451,559	12,723,377	17,631,958	3
12,055,978	22,640,895	14,382,479	9,064,125	13,437,664	110,601,407	21,476,373	17,512,217	23,912,258	4
4,510,973	8,954,467	4,923,788	3,409,834	5,222,249	40,201,423	8,301,488	4,876,104	8,379,862	5
4,474,509	9,180,920	6,045,902	3,260,476	5,834,370	50,916,822	9,430,915	8,539,685	10,932,086	6
1,449,206	2,187,999	1,924,177	1,132,066	1,272,100	9,364,526	1,903,276	1,632,599	2,643,039	7
1,621,290	2,318,709	1,488,612	1,261,749	1,108,945	10,118,636	1,840,694	2,463,829	1,957,271	8
5,986	5,574	4,550	6,007	7,826	9,654	8,247	7,210	9,065	9
4,462	4,464	3,470	4,420	6,439	7,953	6,810	5,523	7,321	10
30.48	51.98	48.51	43.92	90.95	174.97	99.16	82.02	123.88	11
30.70	63.92	56.52	42.77	75.64	168.31	95.43	100.37	126.24	12
20.26	45.27	41.69	29.93	55.45	129.49	69.42	73.30	92.00	13
15.30	25.66	21.77	22.46	42.96	77.20	46.42	29.81	53.76	14
8,985,482	18,134,787	10,969,690	6,670,310	11,056,619	91,118,245	17,732,403	13,415,789	19,311,948	15
6,443,382	15,969,180	10,082,750	4,686,870	9,331,227	53,823,503	14,618,203	7,439,869	11,903,250	16
178,275	416,890	272,740	119,800	481,690	1,841,163	574,750	261,920	580,475	17
354,500	84,000	55,750	70,350	286,600	1,042,829	306,850	436,010	720,600	18
2,009,325	1,664,717	558,450	1,793,290	957,102	34,410,750	2,232,600	5,277,990	6,107,623	19
218,525	410,587	162,500	67,200	687,842	2,648,179	1,427,450	445,200	1,162,023	20
1,790,800	1,254,130	395,950	1,726,090	269,260	31,762,571	805,150	4,832,790	4,945,600	21
1,449,206	2,187,999	1,924,177	1,132,066	1,272,100	9,364,526	1,903,276	1,632,599	2,643,039	22
1,086,394	1,962,019	1,775,247	817,006	1,087,297	5,721,430	1,621,261	979,711	1,663,675	23
39,355	65,640	51,340	18,175	76,650	178,090	74,845	38,830	95,050	24
34,730	9,900	4,600	11,530	28,800	81,437	21,200	39,810	58,225	25
288,727	149,840	92,990	285,355	79,353	3,383,569	185,970	574,248	826,089	26
28,910	31,965	23,185	8,985	62,635	275,209	116,000	44,049	112,255	27
259,817	117,875	69,805	276,370	16,818	3,108,360	69,970	530,199	713,834	28
1,626	3,732	3,012	1,193	1,550	6,689	2,283	1,730	1,920	29
387	447	579	246	384	1,801	677	467	494	30
23.8	12.0	19.2	20.6	24.8	26.9	29.7	27.0	25.7	31
1,581	3,651	2,933	1,178	1,520	6,401	2,209	1,693	1,864	32
375	434	562	244	378	1,710	656	450	485	33
56,795	39,263	46,665	25,459	25,798	96,541	40,823	29,358	23,396	34
1,886,100	2,010,380	2,276,545	1,169,900	2,132,850	15,979,835	4,511,020	2,577,182	3,049,410	35
742,360	757,047	850,545	503,006	819,100	6,435,425	1,505,463	1,342,638	1,394,664	36
39.4	37.7	37.4	43.0	38.4	40.3	33.4	52.1	45.7	37
5,030	4,632	4,051	4,795	5,642	9,345	6,877	5,727	6,287	38
1,980	1,744	1,613	2,062	2,167	3,763	2,295	2,984	2,876	39
33.21	51.20	48.78	45.95	82.68	165.52	110.50	87.78	130.34	40
13.07	19.28	18.23	19.76	31.75	66.66	36.88	45.73	59.61	41
217,986	304,722	214,282	174,490	682,545	3,443,911	357,405	676,140	585,663	42
1,383	2,518	1,671	1,199	1,489	8,134	1,825	2,011	1,967	43
82,352	204,582	147,444	84,821	115,895	897,459	79,026	124,631	268,967	44
1,369	2,754	2,353	1,227	1,030	7,458	1,348	1,570	1,871	45
160,495	223,953	184,281	129,960	317,415	1,876,405	200,721	474,719	526,613	46
1,065	1,465	1,506	1,020	718	6,514	967	1,769	1,762	47
28,879	79,294	31,389	41,480	50,678	380,470	45,137	55,005	82,180	48
318	639	358	497	299	2,244	384	503	595	49
187,924	24,023	11,936	1,093	85,175	65,697	60,019	22,093	7,066	50
13,251	11,250	15,330	16,569	44,068	72,333	48,194	21,873	13,268	51
160	215	243	151	150	1,238	288	336	348	52
74	257	212	50	160	302	307	57	117	53
211	262	253	93	457	1,447	497	270	60	54
2,014	4,062	3,161	1,509	1,717	11,457	2,604	2,429	2,638	55
23	250	345	25	73	184	266	57	76	56
250	83	117	132	57	3,186	174	749	182	57
13	4	16	336	35	543	4	202	174	58
251	632	248	116	347	480	392	475	515	59
1,468	2,934	2,253	894	954	4,615	1,473	714	1,522	60
19	159	182	6	251	2,449	295	232	169	61

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin
FARM VALUES						
1	Land and buildings, 1925.....dollars..	15,221,628	16,540,867	6,716,358	22,257,348	7,564,868
2	1920.....dollars..	16,305,910	16,584,786	6,374,842	24,012,081	8,133,428
3	1910.....dollars..	12,560,414	13,953,900	5,148,331	17,424,204	5,927,264
4	All farm property, 1925.....dollars..	18,789,686	21,732,423	8,125,471	28,598,482	9,807,172
5	Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	7,182,878	7,167,097	2,437,770	10,429,658	4,268,370
6	Buildings alone.....dollars..	8,038,750	9,373,770	4,278,588	11,827,690	3,296,498
7	Implement and machinery.....dollars..	2,050,698	2,856,012	667,509	3,045,273	1,014,627
8	Livestock on farms.....dollars..	1,517,360	2,385,544	741,604	3,225,861	1,227,677
Average values (dollars):						
9	All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	6,611	6,728	4,828	6,262	9,114
10	Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	5,356	5,121	3,991	4,885	7,031
11	Land and buildings, per acre, 1925.....	80.62	52.94	45.33	61.95	59.12
12	1920.....	73.30	50.13	41.85	63.45	62.10
13	1910.....	46.61	38.95	32.85	44.77	41.24
14	Land, excluding bldgs., per acre, 1925.....	37.99	22.94	16.45	29.03	33.86
Farm values, by tenure, 1925:						
15	Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	15,221,628	16,540,867	6,716,358	22,257,348	7,564,868
16	Full owners.....dollars..	13,123,633	12,665,433	5,792,099	18,613,418	4,041,956
17	Part owners.....dollars..	177,300	540,675	219,310	958,810	133,912
18	Managers.....dollars..	563,000	429,500	112,000	187,500	117,200
19	Tenants.....dollars..	1,357,695	2,905,259	593,039	2,497,620	3,271,800
20	Cash tenants.....dollars..	639,895	439,560	332,575	1,287,270	218,400
21	Other tenants.....dollars..	717,800	2,465,699	260,464	1,210,350	3,053,400
22	Implement and machinery, total.....dollars..	2,050,698	2,856,012	667,509	3,045,273	1,014,627
23	Full owners.....dollars..	1,793,396	2,266,276	553,502	2,621,133	607,260
24	Part owners.....dollars..	46,660	113,265	40,940	153,901	16,500
25	Managers.....dollars..	55,130	43,850	6,500	16,021	4,285
26	Tenants.....dollars..	155,612	432,621	56,567	254,218	386,582
27	Cash tenants.....dollars..	46,881	49,570	32,121	113,813	32,849
28	Other tenants.....dollars..	108,631	383,051	24,446	140,405	353,733
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925						
All farms operated by owners:						
29	Total number.....	2,586	2,740	1,527	4,088	702
30	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	491	738	289	899	156
31	Per cent of total.....	19.0	26.9	18.9	22.0	22.2
Farms operated by full owners:						
32	Total number.....	2,560	2,651	1,482	3,928	683
33	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	485	709	277	865	162
34	Acreage of farms reporting debt.....	33,613	67,776	30,855	68,254	18,969
35	Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	2,787,950	4,008,775	1,281,050	4,315,140	1,103,980
36	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	1,058,632	1,661,663	510,174	1,762,085	460,775
37	Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	38.0	41.5	39.8	40.8	41.7
Average per mortgaged farm:						
38	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	5,748	5,654	4,625	4,989	7,263
39	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	2,183	2,344	1,842	2,037	3,031
Average per acre:						
40	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	82.94	59.15	41.51	63.22	58.20
41	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	31.49	24.52	16.53	25.82	24.29
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS						
Farm expenditures, 1924, for—						
42	Feed.....dollars..	625,159	502,562	379,466	731,696	194,042
43	Farms reporting.....	2,106	2,252	1,125	3,452	834
44	Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..	171,866	221,080	37,657	222,042	51,464
45	Farms reporting.....	1,502	2,455	682	3,166	774
46	Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	370,337	423,201	162,519	221,556	112,923
47	Farms reporting.....	1,083	1,840	720	1,544	721
48	Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	35,770	103,899	43,045	76,567	25,027
49	Farms reporting.....	229	809	293	633	249
Cooperative marketing, 1924:						
50	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	12,278	113,980	75,791	135,208	7,384
51	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	21,150	39,965	25,639	31,571	16,837
Farm facilities, 1925:						
52	Tractors on farms.....	232	269	87	366	171
53	Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	169	114	120	278	34
54	Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....	313	456	128	802	67
Kind of road, 1925:						
55	Total number of farms.....	2,842	3,230	1,683	4,556	1,076
Farms located on—						
56	Concrete or brick road.....	69	204	329	347	-----
57	Macadam road.....	263	144	54	256	141
58	Gravel road.....	21	26	4	116	209
59	Improved dirt road.....	464	338	100	172	149
60	Unimproved dirt road.....	1,809	2,320	1,142	3,011	437
61	All other (including not reported).....	216	198	54	654	140

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

Monroe	Montgomery	Mon-tour	North-ampton	Northum-berland	Perry	Philadel-phia	Pike	Potter	
5,990,625	40,270,205	3,670,885	15,311,260	13,523,576	7,100,892	11,352,200	4,356,250	6,975,510	1
7,423,502	67,125,893	4,366,189	19,768,259	13,389,669	8,671,014	22,535,745	4,518,750	7,202,640	2
6,037,842	42,946,414	3,170,117	14,793,133	10,149,768	6,398,347	27,645,385	4,132,305	6,049,917	3
7,853,013	47,884,614	4,989,904	20,242,207	17,530,244	9,943,400	11,672,648	5,064,606	9,319,966	4
2,404,315	17,274,925	1,275,415	5,122,793	6,023,621	3,414,292	9,098,050	1,863,725	3,245,680	5
3,586,310	22,995,280	2,395,470	10,188,467	7,499,955	3,686,600	2,254,150	2,492,525	3,729,830	6
1,008,585	3,851,302	622,556	2,665,632	2,149,410	1,179,980	126,650	365,155	1,033,828	7
853,803	3,763,107	606,463	2,265,315	1,857,258	1,662,528	193,798	343,201	1,310,628	8
5,242	11,267	6,506	6,434	6,937	4,898	30,637	7,103	5,135	9
3,999	9,475	4,786	4,867	5,352	3,498	29,796	6,110	3,843	10
45.11	196.89	52.09	93.27	69.15	33.76	710.80	35.92	26.77	11
43.80	274.06	57.42	110.98	63.30	37.49	1,294.56	31.45	27.37	12
29.59	170.59	42.53	76.79	47.97	25.58	906.76	23.82	22.31	13
18.10	84.46	18.10	31.21	30.80	16.23	569.66	15.37	12.45	14
5,990,625	40,270,205	3,670,885	15,311,260	13,523,576	7,100,892	11,352,200	4,356,250	6,975,510	15
5,386,325	34,288,899	2,079,235	10,202,645	9,296,801	4,734,660	3,708,150	3,393,150	5,355,130	16
68,100	532,850	132,500	201,950	158,900	127,400	162,000	81,500	495,950	17
127,500	1,499,276	33,900	605,350	40,000	189,400	639,800	463,500	42,200	18
408,700	3,949,180	1,425,250	4,301,315	4,027,875	2,049,432	6,842,250	418,100	1,082,230	19
246,650	2,802,820	72,640	820,850	230,550	80,065	5,113,150	157,300	216,830	20
162,050	1,146,360	1,352,610	3,480,465	3,797,325	1,969,367	1,729,100	260,800	865,400	21
1,008,585	3,851,302	622,556	2,665,632	2,149,410	1,179,980	126,650	365,155	1,033,828	22
922,555	3,288,948	355,236	1,756,961	1,576,658	822,803	54,900	321,205	848,068	23
17,540	92,890	21,116	38,100	24,495	22,420		6,925	69,715	24
10,250	68,869	4,965	74,600	3,000	20,650	21,000	14,100	5,500	25
57,940	400,595	231,239	795,971	545,257	314,107	50,750	22,925	110,545	26
33,890	269,865	10,306	117,480	29,940	12,135	49,750	9,950	18,240	27
24,050	130,730	220,933	678,491	615,817	301,972	1,000	12,975	92,305	28
1,381	3,832	521	2,432	1,960	1,576	187	631	1,547	29
263	1,621	143	605	437	211	28	105	547	30
19.0	42.3	27.4	24.9	22.3	13.4	15.0	16.6	35.4	31
1,369	3,775	495	2,391	1,932	1,543	186	626	1,446	32
262	1,601	134	596	431	204	28	104	509	33
23,411	72,411	10,973	30,748	33,099	22,726	1,122	15,035	77,269	34
1,100,135	12,441,614	613,275	2,779,440	2,167,450	730,380	720,100	681,850	2,090,495	35
497,676	4,882,774	309,160	1,412,078	906,075	353,248	192,500	193,432	998,453	36
45.2	39.2	50.4	50.8	41.8	48.4	26.7	28.4	47.8	37
4,199	7,771	4,577	4,663	5,029	3,580	25,718	6,556	4,107	38
1,900	3,050	2,307	2,369	2,102	1,732	6,875	1,800	1,962	39
46.99	171.82	55.89	90.39	65.48	32.14	641.80	45.35	27.05	40
21.26	67.43	28.17	45.92	27.37	15.54	171.57	12.87	12.92	41
196,991	2,324,453	85,222	419,107	405,777	186,576	8,503	203,725	295,356	42
1,055	3,455	573	1,583	1,934	1,339	100	639	1,413	43
76,464	230,182	57,802	104,368	210,347	109,320	15,184	11,701	74,630	44
909	2,091	705	1,411	2,093	1,589	171	236	999	45
106,448	1,075,192	84,202	242,086	309,021	122,796	15,580	67,754	142,816	46
656	1,927	473	792	1,502	1,052	10	326	878	47
21,614	181,042	18,357	40,169	59,869	26,517		18,296	16,023	48
244	1,062	242	290	476	381		67	223	49
11,057	102,937	40,140	25,249	202,847	3,683		21,453	349,170	50
3,786	22,986	1,326	36,704	40,065	8,176		284	76,399	51
75	729	137	419	237	142	59	33	157	52
73	729	33	186	73	43	10	90	67	53
46	423	74	64	213	182	5	56	399	54
1,498	4,250	767	3,146	2,527	2,030	381	713	1,815	55
37	143	24	169	157	51	27	9	57	56
49	1,712	29	139	107	49	238	54	53	57
102	347		308	37	36	4	17	15	58
104	375	70	939	317	379	51	55	131	59
1,098	1,224	628	1,466	1,673	1,484	65	510	1,462	60
108	449	16	125	236	31	16	68	97	61

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARM VALUES, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susque- hanna
FARM VALUES						
1	Land and buildings, 1925.....dollars..	13, 653, 287	6, 905, 421	23, 295, 080	2, 617, 285	14, 280, 949
2	1920.....dollars..	13, 478, 981	7, 887, 940	24, 846, 057	2, 508, 225	13, 823, 645
3	1910.....dollars..	10, 322, 716	5, 687, 983	19, 153, 864	2, 274, 566	12, 656, 140
4	All farm property, 1925.....dollars..	18, 113, 284	9, 217, 417	29, 014, 645	3, 697, 190	20, 156, 281
5	Land, excluding buildings.....dollars..	6, 037, 242	3, 607, 876	12, 113, 018	1, 057, 170	5, 837, 575
6	Buildings alone.....dollars..	7, 616, 045	3, 297, 545	11, 182, 062	1, 600, 115	8, 443, 374
7	Implements and machinery.....dollars..	2, 770, 012	1, 010, 589	2, 777, 933	534, 743	2, 453, 509
8	Livestock on farms.....dollars..	1, 689, 985	1, 301, 407	2, 941, 632	545, 162	3, 421, 823
Average values (dollars):						
9	All farm property, per farm, 1925.....	6, 706	5, 381	7, 447	4, 503	5, 841
10	Land and buildings, per farm, 1925.....	5, 055	4, 031	5, 979	3, 188	4, 138
11	Land and buildings, per acre, 1925.....	74.29	49.55	54.28	31.12	34.00
12	1920.....	64.20	53.51	55.94	28.78	30.98
13	1910.....	47.71	37.44	40.30	23.64	26.79
14	Land, excluding bldgs., per acre, 1925.....	32.85	25.89	28.22	12.57	13.90
Farm values, by tenure, 1925:						
15	Land and buildings, total.....dollars..	13, 653, 287	6, 905, 421	23, 295, 080	2, 617, 285	14, 280, 949
16	Full owners.....dollars..	12, 151, 427	3, 968, 548	19, 775, 925	2, 406, 585	11, 327, 674
17	Part owners.....dollars..	116, 915	134, 350	734, 500	84, 700	936, 725
18	Managers.....dollars..	393, 000	154, 600	290, 000	20, 500	538, 000
19	Tenants.....dollars..	991, 945	2, 647, 923	2, 494, 655	105, 500	1, 478, 550
20	Cash tenants.....dollars..	612, 945	770, 620	1, 215, 650	45, 500	806, 280
21	Other tenants.....dollars..	379, 000	1, 877, 303	1, 279, 005	60, 000	672, 270
22	Implements and machinery, total.....dollars..	2, 770, 012	1, 010, 589	2, 777, 933	534, 743	2, 453, 509
23	Full owners.....dollars..	2, 520, 560	578, 330	2, 421, 050	508, 178	2, 007, 112
24	Part owners.....dollars..	48, 100	26, 740	89, 525	17, 150	203, 160
25	Managers.....dollars..	31, 337	35, 200	36, 024	1, 700	42, 675
26	Tenants.....dollars..	170, 015	370, 319	231, 334	7, 715	200, 562
27	Cash tenants.....dollars..	90, 955	41, 990	104, 320	3, 675	104, 847
28	Other tenants.....dollars..	79, 060	328, 329	127, 014	4, 040	95, 715
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, 1925						
All farms operated by owners:						
29	Total number.....	2, 474	1, 201	3, 506	784	3, 049
30	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	607	154	625	159	920
31	Per cent of total.....	24.5	12.8	17.8	20.3	30.2
Farms operated by full owners:						
32	Total number.....	2, 450	1, 168	3, 415	767	2, 850
33	Number reporting mortgage debt.....	602	148	603	151	850
34	Acreage of farms reporting debt.....	44, 633	13, 825	75, 766	15, 502	107, 723
35	Value (land and buildings).....dollars..	3, 218, 960	570, 093	4, 262, 140	495, 297	3, 433, 461
36	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	1, 270, 924	265, 893	1, 620, 254	191, 299	1, 411, 433
37	Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	39.5	46.6	38.0	38.6	41.1
Average per mortgaged farm—						
38	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	5, 347	3, 852	7, 068	3, 280	4, 039
39	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	2, 111	1, 797	2, 687	1, 267	1, 661
Average per acre—						
40	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	72.12	41.24	56.25	31.95	31.87
41	Mortgage debt.....dollars..	28.47	19.23	21.38	12.34	13.10
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS						
Farm expenditures, 1924, for—						
42	Feed.....dollars..	556, 200	161, 680	544, 053	96, 527	1, 600, 943
43	Farms reporting.....	2, 026	1, 333	2, 898	565	3, 033
44	Fertilizer (including lime).....dollars..	295, 393	84, 052	228, 229	27, 222	124, 686
45	Farms reporting.....	2, 113	1, 294	2, 862	571	1, 965
46	Farm labor (money wages only).....dollars..	399, 240	104, 127	362, 426	42, 382	378, 641
47	Farms reporting.....	1, 504	1, 063	1, 882	367	1, 719
48	Lumber, posts, firewood, etc.....dollars..	97, 694	11, 720	72, 724	11, 452	60, 232
49	Farms reporting.....	556	217	564	141	489
Cooperative marketing, 1924:						
50	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	14, 384	78, 993	39, 169	29, 382	1, 245, 986
51	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	47, 199	16, 262	38, 885	12, 512	145, 294
Farm facilities, 1925:						
52	Tractors on farms.....	243	105	455	25	243
53	Radio outfits, farms reporting.....	81	26	215	19	163
54	Silos (farms reporting corn cut for silage).....	82	89	966	224	1, 348
Kind of road, 1925:						
55	Total number of farms.....	2, 701	1, 713	3, 896	821	3, 451
Farms located on—						
56	Concrete or brick road.....	74	41	151	-----	76
57	Macadam road.....	70	36	353	13	37
58	Gravel road.....	219	564	35	2	-----
59	Improved dirt road.....	241	274	518	38	803
60	Unimproved dirt road.....	1, 931	754	2, 673	640	2, 407
61	All other (including not reported).....	166	44	166	128	128

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS: 1925, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	West-morland	Wyoming	York	
14,843,022	7,021,145	7,829,706	9,224,351	35,908,403	13,112,439	32,186,469	8,032,850	41,266,798	1
18,360,090	8,390,633	10,193,445	8,735,371	41,295,129	11,548,349	36,460,361	6,556,841	44,914,012	2
14,721,840	6,224,440	8,383,961	6,675,358	35,742,845	8,709,317	32,272,781	5,452,916	30,391,454	3
20,366,435	9,260,601	10,241,800	12,073,949	42,908,811	17,615,781	38,330,257	10,233,163	53,510,399	4
6,217,376	3,253,120	3,679,280	4,030,531	18,649,346	5,094,605	16,573,493	3,667,720	16,729,183	5
8,625,646	3,768,025	4,150,426	5,193,820	17,259,057	8,017,834	15,612,976	4,365,130	24,537,615	6
2,604,907	1,027,576	1,219,834	1,327,135	2,775,726	1,852,570	2,720,109	1,096,979	5,852,091	7
2,918,506	1,211,880	1,192,260	1,522,463	4,224,682	2,650,772	3,423,679	1,103,334	6,391,510	8
5,510	6,760	4,316	4,746	9,662	5,583	7,290	6,244	6,771	9
4,016	5,125	3,299	3,626	8,086	4,156	6,121	4,901	5,222	10
34.58	70.27	39.91	38.25	80.53	41.01	75.04	52.51	83.45	11
40.85	76.72	46.57	38.57	87.40	32.61	75.00	40.76	87.42	12
30.96	57.22	33.83	26.25	70.93	23.19	65.40	32.26	57.12	13
14.49	32.56	18.76	16.71	41.83	15.93	38.64	23.98	33.83	14
14,843,022	7,021,145	7,829,706	9,224,351	35,908,403	13,112,439	32,186,469	8,032,850	41,266,798	15
10,923,487	3,188,990	6,241,631	7,602,649	23,703,654	12,264,539	23,636,003	6,482,800	27,463,508	16
1,090,499	160,800	390,200	509,752	1,831,075	126,600	744,860	264,100	727,990	17
192,300	255,000	348,700	401,000	630,771	140,800	1,107,128	362,400	1,268,290	18
2,636,738	3,416,355	849,175	710,950	9,742,903	580,500	6,698,478	923,550	11,807,010	19
347,445	86,510	268,700	361,000	6,544,193	381,000	3,305,985	430,750	880,520	20
2,289,291	3,329,845	580,475	349,950	3,198,710	199,500	3,392,493	492,800	10,926,490	21
2,604,907	1,027,576	1,219,834	1,327,135	2,775,726	1,852,570	2,720,109	1,096,979	5,852,091	22
1,969,874	520,035	1,002,824	1,098,345	1,957,351	1,746,005	2,027,172	876,948	3,994,310	23
232,331	25,755	69,775	97,475	151,487	23,400	91,398	49,275	103,270	24
14,560	30,385	47,770	61,600	21,983	16,100	83,144	66,600	106,750	25
388,152	461,401	99,465	69,715	644,905	67,065	518,395	104,156	1,647,761	26
57,389	8,935	28,890	36,300	433,645	40,315	232,935	45,591	82,187	27
330,763	442,466	70,575	33,415	211,260	26,750	235,460	58,565	1,565,574	28
3,118	855	2,112	2,329	3,334	3,032	4,242	1,432	6,108	29
1,053	189	309	619	567	826	798	434	1,596	30
33.8	22.1	14.6	26.6	17.0	27.2	18.8	30.3	26.1	31
2,901	830	1,981	2,207	3,165	3,003	4,150	1,379	5,982	32
961	181	294	580	539	815	777	409	1,547	33
118,303	14,444	25,954	53,033	45,930	85,642	54,330	39,693	95,955	34
4,007,620	976,680	1,044,315	2,047,105	3,821,890	3,380,785	4,638,280	2,032,600	7,634,118	35
1,868,384	433,680	442,588	846,566	1,517,104	1,405,938	1,849,959	776,380	3,647,595	36
46.6	44.4	42.4	41.4	39.7	41.6	39.9	38.2	47.8	37
4,170	5,396	3,552	3,529	7,091	4,148	5,969	4,970	4,935	38
1,944	2,396	1,505	1,460	2,815	1,725	2,381	1,898	2,358	39
33.88	67.62	40.24	38.60	83.21	39.48	85.37	51.21	79.56	40
15.79	30.02	17.05	15.96	33.03	16.42	34.05	19.56	38.01	41
646,860	198,887	357,556	627,683	854,239	1,367,788	893,729	514,987	2,030,318	42
2,706	1,142	1,595	2,034	3,190	2,728	3,726	1,238	6,880	43
110,028	68,900	76,176	88,811	105,154	93,349	212,776	58,965	805,629	44
1,742	1,055	1,387	1,421	1,494	1,488	2,640	627	6,828	45
285,259	136,622	132,334	212,453	385,608	268,331	593,767	167,758	982,724	46
1,785	956	748	1,002	1,869	1,138	2,214	597	5,441	47
50,849	26,008	35,804	63,035	98,667	67,012	203,401	34,776	243,061	48
773	437	294	557	631	518	1,180	208	2,140	49
792,686	157,656	10,266	87,640	54,826	1,251,454	39,238	293,438	90,793	50
60,309	17,279	23,972	21,229	21,514	118,777	36,083	30,966	172,493	51
274	116	179	155	394	152	632	161	825	52
116	37	133	96	891	200	1,198	99	221	53
1,487	191	219	598	560	1,011	451	581	592	54
3,666	1,370	2,373	2,544	4,441	3,155	5,258	1,639	7,903	55
259	18	273	177	628	4	453	62	498	56
82	153	35	66	655	258	548	12	452	57
17	285	24	2	137	43	187	63	75	58
479	317	338	400	1,519	543	1,159	307	1,298	59
2,630	560	1,469	1,724	1,267	2,067	2,712	1,125	5,528	60
229	37	234	175	245	250	199	70	52	61

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, JANUARY 1,

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver
LIVESTOCK, 1925						
1	Value of all livestock.....dollars..	149,878,423	2,895,460	2,220,059	1,991,145	1,427,361
Horses:						
2	Total number.....	409,565	7,550	6,804	6,850	4,789
3	Colts under 2 years of age.....	10,961	187	136	225	106
4	Horses 2 years old and over.....	398,604	7,363	6,668	6,625	4,683
5	Total value.....dollars..	38,285,126	619,918	661,896	656,125	460,611
Mules:						
6	Total number.....	53,133	3,296	302	289	113
7	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	2,009	110	13	22	4
8	Mules 2 years old and over.....	51,124	3,186	289	267	109
9	Total value.....dollars..	5,423,076	324,980	32,031	28,064	11,148
Cattle:						
10	Total number.....	1,318,856	20,267	18,518	17,584	12,067
11	Calves under 1 year of age.....	141,426	1,504	1,644	2,883	1,283
12	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	141,475	1,791	2,215	2,194	1,597
13	Dairy heifers.....	123,359	1,046	1,947	1,193	1,495
14	Beef heifers.....	18,116	145	268	1,001	102
15	Cows 2 years old and over.....	903,272	12,581	14,053	10,567	8,700
16	Dairy cows.....	859,711	12,430	13,663	7,641	8,491
17	Beef cows.....	43,561	151	390	2,926	209
18	Steers 1 year old and over.....	82,468	3,224	44	1,454	78
19	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	50,215	1,167	562	486	409
20	Total value.....dollars..	70,890,631	1,028,773	981,107	801,155	627,536
Sheep:						
21	Total number.....	415,085	3,064	2,725	4,260	6,532
22	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	79,477	581	442	1,031	1,255
23	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	248,827	2,413	1,473	3,094	4,331
24	Rams and wethers 1 year and over.....	86,781	70	810	135	946
25	Total value.....dollars..	3,752,784	31,231	23,008	37,547	58,605
Goats:						
26	Total number.....	1,536	15	62	5	2
27	Total value.....dollars..	11,031	90	372	38	15
Swine:						
28	Total number.....	734,465	25,225	7,232	12,679	3,986
29	Pigs under 6 months of age.....	408,401	13,678	3,507	7,381	2,426
30	Breeding sows, 6 months and over.....	79,858	2,329	949	1,674	678
31	All other hogs.....	246,206	9,218	2,776	3,624	882
32	Total value.....dollars..	10,504,646	338,133	113,241	182,131	56,552
Chickens:						
33	Total number.....	17,306,493	476,913	316,130	235,424	178,639
34	Total value.....dollars..	20,321,663	524,604	395,163	268,383	203,648
35	Other livestock, estimated value.....dollars..	1,199,466	27,731	13,241	17,702	9,246
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Dairy products:						
36	Number of cows milked, 1924.....	873,015	12,317	13,122	9,797	8,513
37	Dairy cows milked.....	847,534	12,242	13,007	7,502	8,411
38	Beef cows milked.....	25,481	75	115	2,295	102
39	Milk produced, ¹ 1924.....gallons..	446,273,281	4,397,169	7,413,930	3,997,176	4,418,247
40	1919.....gallons..	421,631,355	4,368,690	6,754,560	4,151,272	4,164,841
41	Average per cow milked, 1924.....gallons..	611	357	565	408	519
42	Butter made on farms, 1924.....pounds..	30,494,008	419,922	525,604	872,019	493,878
43	Butterfat sold, 1924.....pounds..	15,348,176	134,768	36,051	10,161	20,393
44	Cream sold, 1924.....gallons..	866,106	4,448	4,217	13,839	7,088
45	Whole milk sold, 1924.....gallons..	269,468,964	2,588,399	4,999,017	915,200	2,334,268
46	Value of dairy products, ² 1924.....dollars..	73,999,263	730,104	1,424,104	601,771	763,521
Wool:						
47	Number of sheep shorn, ¹ 1924.....	363,522	2,421	1,970	3,331	5,911
48	Wool produced, ¹ 1924.....pounds..	2,772,867	16,267	11,952	20,273	49,722
49	1919.....pounds..	3,443,973	19,131	18,781	32,493	71,592
50	Value of wool, 1924.....dollars..	1,177,612	6,181	5,139	9,123	22,375
Eggs and chickens:						
51	Chicken eggs produced, ¹ 1924.....dozens..	102,047,724	2,642,575	1,818,696	1,412,073	928,637
52	1919.....dozens..	75,998,172	2,242,353	1,122,522	1,340,177	752,474
53	Value of chicken eggs, 1924.....dollars..	37,705,820	924,901	672,918	508,346	334,669
54	Chickens raised, ¹ 1924.....number..	19,346,285	468,805	379,988	258,025	216,868
55	1919.....number..	15,663,745	389,520	286,756	234,605	182,299
56	Value of chickens raised, 1924.....dollars..	20,095,240	445,365	414,187	260,605	219,037

¹ Including estimates for incomplete reports.

1925; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1924 AND 1919

Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cam- eron	Carbon	
2,491,828	5,692,309	1,350,063	4,349,663	4,540,664	2,531,729	1,429,263	84,524	519,470	1
7,331	12,173	3,811	11,518	11,950	8,421	4,491	313	1,702	2
241	160	87	220	78	372	110	18	6	3
7,090	12,013	3,724	11,298	11,881	8,049	4,381	295	1,696	4
599,797	1,114,476	365,839	1,141,900	1,097,576	803,073	430,787	30,490	183,588	5
688	3,302	321	221	410	276	233	15	57	6
49	102	12	16	29	27	2	3	7	7
639	3,140	309	205	361	249	231	12	50	8
66,742	352,142	32,499	20,909	43,298	26,574	23,905	1,356	6,125	9
25,011	38,872	11,831	52,743	28,375	22,447	12,461	865	3,611	10
3,758	2,117	974	6,539	1,484	2,833	1,712	249	362	11
3,196	3,354	1,304	5,841	2,378	3,209	1,935	108	562	12
2,740	2,827	1,225	5,664	2,268	2,874	1,878	5	557	13
456	527	79	177	110	335	57	103	5	14
16,114	28,499	8,908	38,570	22,025	15,144	8,216	444	2,533	15
15,282	27,250	8,652	38,250	22,753	14,440	8,050	152	2,507	16
832	1,219	224	320	172	503	157	202	26	17
920	2,530	139	118	678	768	70	28	16	18
1,023	2,402	508	1,675	910	698	528	36	138	19
1,223,664	2,677,968	656,317	2,391,982	2,027,871	1,129,510	649,616	28,498	213,266	20
8,249	697	2,462	8,249	1,218	5,989	1,427	514	48	21
1,598	122	695	1,374	229	1,227	405	264	8	22
6,245	450	1,677	6,520	834	4,578	962	229	34	23
406	125	90	355	155	184	60	21	6	24
83,921	6,657	24,818	81,791	11,565	52,981	14,382	4,916	470	25
25	37	4	32	57	37	19	-----	7	26
150	278	28	256	428	278	133	-----	53	27
16,838	35,644	8,561	7,986	17,386	10,374	8,634	444	1,903	28
10,887	16,073	4,976	3,410	7,038	6,430	4,780	135	1,166	29
2,090	2,718	811	988	1,630	1,725	1,331	47	94	30
3,861	16,853	2,774	3,688	8,718	2,219	2,523	262	643	31
208,525	571,220	118,138	125,587	289,415	145,458	123,698	7,564	28,516	32
254,516	753,110	125,208	491,969	805,313	306,194	152,068	9,390	65,959	33
270,968	918,794	143,989	551,005	982,482	349,061	174,878	10,517	81,130	34
29,061	50,774	8,425	36,233	88,029	24,794	11,864	1,183	6,322	35
15,036	27,165	8,340	38,609	22,883	14,272	7,965	451	2,533	36
14,839	26,862	8,277	38,133	22,707	13,975	7,927	168	2,526	37
197	303	63	476	176	297	58	283	7	38
6,450,444	13,555,335	4,653,720	21,852,694	13,500,970	6,936,192	3,633,175	180,851	1,355,155	39
5,162,842	16,223,038	3,678,131	22,677,268	12,262,069	6,583,703	3,282,755	209,458	946,921	40
429	499	558	566	590	486	455	401	535	41
908,567	367,536	233,473	556,051	142,603	1,029,875	764,263	26,163	76,183	42
123,723	210,586	31,877	1,705,825	1,077,355	217,991	19,895	260	-----	43
28,695	2,909	222	22,104	8,393	10,673	12,352	95	1,197	44
2,515,176	10,546,272	3,523,394	13,681,812	9,083,983	2,622,805	1,134,432	50,810	967,341	45
945,879	2,496,869	783,834	3,194,853	2,498,644	1,143,359	568,788	19,635	231,189	46
6,715	601	1,750	7,061	1,011	5,019	1,112	255	44	47
41,088	4,688	12,810	45,468	7,795	34,335	7,062	1,141	284	48
60,161	6,347	23,322	61,409	9,628	52,205	11,902	2,980	240	49
15,613	1,828	5,124	18,187	3,040	15,451	2,325	456	119	50
1,182,990	3,698,523	658,344	3,862,449	5,191,048	1,773,782	781,477	45,066	390,082	51
1,236,126	3,262,166	539,431	2,249,568	2,830,118	1,464,880	656,831	46,650	304,660	52
414,047	1,442,424	230,420	1,390,482	2,024,509	638,562	273,517	16,224	148,231	53
271,569	668,000	156,760	589,379	874,570	355,491	158,759	15,484	76,908	54
238,646	585,298	119,671	386,407	630,422	307,326	129,010	10,384	62,870	55
257,991	754,850	163,030	542,220	988,264	359,046	165,109	14,245	83,061	56

* Value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold, and of butter made.

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, JANUARY 1,

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clear- field	Clinton	Colum- bia
LIVESTOCK, 1925							
1	Value of all livestock.....dollars..	2, 133, 434	6, 102, 938	1, 774, 917	1, 368, 182	703, 061	1, 728, 819
Horses:							
2	Total number.....	6, 151	13, 800	5, 799	4, 690	2, 381	5, 549
3	Colts under 2 years of age.....	220	395	254	60	69	42
4	Horses 2 years old and over.....	5, 931	13, 405	5, 545	4, 630	2, 312	5, 507
5	Total value.....dollars..	586, 967	1, 256, 170	553, 105	452, 290	234, 995	536, 405
Mules:							
6	Total number.....	446	1, 448	146	386	108	472
7	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	47	111	11	32	8	11
8	Mules 2 years old and over.....	399	1, 337	135	354	100	461
9	Total value.....dollars..	43, 729	152, 504	14, 182	38, 254	10, 212	48, 099
Cattle:							
10	Total number.....	19, 782	51, 719	17, 458	11, 568	7, 139	12, 528
11	Calves under 1 year of age.....	2, 900	2, 920	3, 036	1, 629	955	1, 137
12	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	2, 605	4, 100	2, 070	1, 556	940	1, 490
13	Dairy heifers.....	2, 508	3, 707	1, 641	1, 036	836	1, 461
14	Beef heifers.....	97	393	429	520	104	29
15	Cows 2 years old and over.....	12, 852	39, 858	10, 205	7, 894	4, 712	9, 191
16	Dairy cows.....	12, 602	38, 783	9, 493	5, 712	4, 601	9, 027
17	Beef cows.....	250	1, 075	712	2, 182	211	164
18	Steers 1 year old and over.....	516	2, 907	1, 677	157	259	139
19	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	909	1, 934	470	332	273	571
20	Total value.....dollars..	1, 027, 335	3, 626, 592	830, 102	559, 319	310, 132	689, 168
Sheep:							
21	Total number.....	3, 334	3, 522	1, 774	1, 009	335	696
22	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	625	975	393	271	75	179
23	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	2, 545	2, 355	1, 311	684	229	473
24	Rams and wethers 1 year and over.....	164	192	70	54	31	44
25	Total value.....dollars..	34, 086	32, 893	15, 682	10, 193	3, 334	7, 044
Goats:							
26	Total number.....	1	31	25	19	10	5
27	Total value.....dollars..	7	233	188	133	80	35
Swine:							
28	Total number.....	17, 074	15, 609	12, 052	7, 888	4, 377	15, 057
29	Pigs under 6 months of age.....	11, 045	6, 569	7, 825	4, 339	2, 618	7, 809
30	Breeding sows, 6 months and over.....	2, 105	1, 735	1, 403	679	524	2, 022
31	All other hogs.....	3, 924	7, 305	2, 824	2, 870	1, 335	5, 226
32	Total value.....dollars..	221, 750	257, 198	161, 499	111, 992	61, 728	222, 056
Chickens:							
33	Total number.....	180, 077	590, 635	164, 034	152, 392	72, 919	184, 602
34	Total value.....dollars..	207, 089	720, 575	186, 999	175, 251	81, 669	212, 292
35	Other livestock, estimated value.....dollars..	12, 471	56, 773	13, 160	20, 750	3, 911	13, 721
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Dairy products:							
36	Number of cows milked, 1924.....	11, 957	38, 837	9, 608	7, 166	4, 415	8, 992
37	Dairy cows milked.....	11, 867	38, 373	9, 334	5, 635	4, 337	8, 890
38	Beef cows milked.....	90	464	274	1, 531	78	102
39	Milk produced, ¹ 1924.....gallons..	5, 894, 801	23, 030, 341	4, 035, 360	3, 153, 040	2, 181, 010	3, 722, 688
40	1919.....gallons..	5, 394, 444	22, 807, 770	3, 826, 729	2, 991, 182	2, 025, 430	3, 300, 897
41	Av. per cow milked, 1924.....gallons..	493	593	420	440	494	414
42	Butter made on farms, 1924.....pounds..	314, 809	145, 985	698, 550	674, 815	247, 386	366, 071
43	Butterfat sold, 1924.....pounds..	344, 795	117, 120	432, 213	38, 336	38, 443	139, 298
44	Cream sold, 1924.....gallons..	34, 044	340	10, 367	2, 962	24, 878	10, 998
45	Whole milk sold, 1924.....gallons..	3, 043, 096	20, 890, 101	290, 324	684, 773	986, 066	1, 919, 625
46	Value of dairy products, ² 1924.....dollars..	906, 075	4, 513, 756	557, 246	440, 599	317, 994	596, 335
Wool:							
47	Number of sheep shorn, ¹ 1924.....	2, 911	2, 353	1, 398	790	244	464
48	Wool produced, ¹ 1924.....pounds..	21, 871	14, 644	9, 298	4, 698	1, 583	3, 320
49	1919.....pounds..	31, 294	29, 689	16, 292	12, 330	3, 518	5, 498
50	Value of wool, 1924.....dollars..	8, 748	5, 711	4, 184	1, 879	633	1, 328
Eggs and chickens:							
51	Chicken eggs produced, ¹ 1924.....dozens..	986, 462	3, 596, 967	983, 220	754, 036	348, 115	1, 182, 191
52	1919.....dozens..	883, 947	2, 171, 205	864, 885	676, 607	274, 865	919, 100
53	Value of chicken eggs, 1924.....dollars..	345, 262	1, 402, 817	353, 959	263, 913	125, 321	413, 767
54	Chickens raised, ¹ 1924.....number..	196, 104	703, 446	184, 374	150, 411	75, 617	272, 103
55	1919.....number..	181, 394	544, 642	162, 769	143, 703	67, 997	211, 315
56	Value of chickens raised, 1924.....dollars..	203, 948	794, 894	186, 218	156, 427	69, 568	282, 987

¹ Including estimates for incomplete reports.

1925; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1924 AND 1919—Continued

Crawford	Cumber- land	Dauphin	Dela- ware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Frank- lin	Fulton	
4,311,078	2,900,178	2,320,331	937,074	445,118	3,548,958	1,807,892	186,154	3,607,915	856,309	1
14,065	7,760	5,075	2,331	1,401	11,397	5,931	708	12,543	2,959	2
654	358	78	36	14	288	202	12	858	194	3
13,411	7,402	4,997	2,295	1,387	11,109	5,729	696	11,685	2,765	4
1,212,868	631,192	488,843	213,228	139,470	991,992	573,966	61,848	1,010,181	238,613	5
348	2,736	1,977	96	68	229	178	17	1,481	349	6
43	66	31	12	4	16	10	-----	138	28	7
305	2,670	1,946	84	64	213	168	17	1,343	321	8
29,000	270,828	202,174	9,888	6,464	19,970	18,774	1,530	142,304	33,724	9
49,305	22,708	18,591	7,353	4,831	39,904	16,009	1,855	28,202	6,631	10
6,175	1,777	1,474	537	590	4,170	2,383	282	2,539	1,094	11
5,514	2,002	1,781	614	762	3,785	1,958	315	2,566	936	12
5,171	1,924	1,549	583	692	3,655	1,574	268	2,445	761	13
343	78	232	31	70	130	384	47	121	175	14
35,735	16,416	12,500	5,779	3,316	30,247	10,466	1,095	18,571	4,129	15
34,634	15,747	12,021	5,771	3,164	29,631	9,330	993	18,206	3,816	16
1,101	669	569	8	152	616	1,136	102	365	313	17
636	1,279	1,736	129	38	440	716	121	3,170	241	18
1,245	1,234	1,010	294	125	1,262	486	42	1,356	231	19
2,390,178	1,189,373	997,696	518,975	211,474	1,985,817	782,067	82,983	1,442,386	316,366	20
9,253	6,528	802	678	126	3,799	5,680	385	9,292	1,934	21
1,503	967	222	233	24	700	1,302	139	1,549	321	22
7,475	5,401	519	388	96	2,872	3,768	224	7,521	1,555	23
275	160	61	57	6	227	610	22	222	48	24
99,107	67,103	8,095	6,299	1,247	40,661	47,533	3,983	95,154	19,808	25
37	42	36	6	-----	145	8	-----	12	2	26
296	252	252	45	-----	1,160	48	-----	72	12	27
10,289	26,843	20,303	5,030	1,690	9,131	8,164	1,071	36,760	7,530	28
6,392	15,597	11,218	1,996	583	4,464	5,645	601	22,095	4,602	29
1,270	3,164	1,063	495	92	981	1,149	96	3,871	838	30
2,627	8,082	7,122	2,539	1,015	3,686	1,370	374	10,794	2,090	31
136,651	351,106	288,145	84,288	27,718	135,826	104,915	14,963	470,879	95,800	32
375,449	338,282	284,322	79,393	46,678	319,692	213,790	16,636	468,840	126,196	33
420,503	372,110	326,970	96,859	52,279	358,055	267,238	18,632	515,724	138,816	34
21,875	18,214	17,156	7,492	6,466	15,477	13,351	2,215	21,215	13,170	35
34,896	15,707	11,423	5,494	3,147	29,721	9,531	980	17,865	4,085	36
34,131	15,548	11,387	5,486	3,077	29,356	9,080	956	17,734	3,897	37
765	159	46	8	70	365	451	24	131	188	38
18,609,360	8,689,687	5,613,603	3,406,280	1,186,419	15,038,826	3,974,427	295,960	8,414,415	1,311,285	39
17,455,738	7,163,934	6,333,235	3,847,394	1,217,971	16,496,421	3,269,015	480,750	6,647,169	1,151,165	40
535	553	491	620	377	506	417	302	471	321	41
763,917	341,164	465,951	77,229	180,752	973,359	622,666	65,928	392,714	285,072	42
732,954	44,087	91,014	2,398	61,609	1,123,810	44,912	1,820	280,051	56,190	43
64,495	15,493	9,090	1,030	3,966	55,025	4,874	2,211	10,940	8,746	44
11,972,959	6,164,089	3,526,573	2,877,047	301,108	7,214,340	1,396,648	23,434	5,814,388	115,707	45
2,918,983	1,351,575	921,361	644,049	158,380	2,307,895	601,645	37,237	1,400,423	175,809	46
7,865	5,353	523	394	102	3,225	4,675	318	7,499	1,758	47
51,114	43,796	3,587	2,523	714	22,855	32,569	1,964	57,369	12,026	48
75,083	61,186	3,947	10,768	1,446	39,641	37,698	6,420	70,763	17,764	49
22,490	16,642	1,435	984	286	10,056	14,005	864	21,800	4,570	50
2,284,983	2,231,308	1,409,668	474,453	364,882	1,989,124	1,020,206	129,428	2,482,977	759,826	51
1,907,659	1,372,965	1,006,823	451,636	206,306	1,594,898	840,744	101,819	1,958,696	618,672	52
822,594	780,958	493,384	185,037	131,358	716,085	377,476	46,594	869,042	265,939	53
404,359	409,660	304,225	90,032	41,217	384,589	258,900	13,691	562,608	126,448	54
345,273	359,485	253,305	104,556	35,305	280,664	209,588	14,690	397,726	101,036	55
376,054	389,177	316,394	101,736	37,920	357,668	282,201	12,733	534,478	120,126	56

² Value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold, and of butter made.

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, JANUARY 1,

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Greene	Hun- tingdon	Indiana	Jeffer- son	Juniata	Lacka- wanna
	LIVESTOCK, 1925						
1	Value of all livestock.....dollars..	2,807,560	1,621,290	2,318,709	1,488,612	1,261,749	1,108,945
2	Horses:						
3	Total number.....	6,804	4,376	7,963	5,554	3,104	2,927
4	Colts under 2 years of age.....	197	91	282	307	45	52
5	Horses 2 years old and over.....	6,407	4,285	7,681	5,247	3,059	2,875
6	Total value.....dollars..	640,100	420,468	761,977	527,379	299,108	284,558
7	Mules:						
8	Total number.....	161	1,001	622	305	1,033	142
9	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	17	35	26	8	13	7
10	Mules 2 years old and over.....	144	966	596	297	1,020	135
11	Total value.....dollars..	16,623	101,458	61,212	30,196	105,788	12,805
12	Cattle:						
13	Total number.....	20,291	14,861	18,656	12,617	9,713	11,735
14	Calves under 1 year of age.....	4,396	2,026	2,587	1,882	1,038	841
15	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	2,413	1,800	2,269	1,588	1,119	1,433
16	Dairy heifers.....	954	1,197	1,813	1,461	1,047	1,413
17	Beef heifers.....	1,459	603	456	127	72	20
18	Cows 2 years old and over.....	9,000	9,397	12,655	8,228	6,838	9,126
19	Dairy cows.....	5,631	7,908	11,326	8,032	6,653	9,023
20	Beef cows.....	3,369	1,489	1,329	196	185	103
21	Steers 1 year old and over.....	4,143	1,018	491	401	280	5
22	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	339	620	654	518	438	330
23	Total value.....dollars..	842,668	733,974	923,976	630,942	522,775	630,362
24	Sheep:						
25	Total number.....	118,089	4,652	4,350	1,034	1,335	407
26	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	19,453	1,373	755	235	281	73
27	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	50,528	3,175	3,446	730	998	264
28	Rams and wethers 1 year and over.....	48,108	104	149	69	56	70
29	Total value.....dollars..	995,330	46,797	38,620	9,164	13,602	4,067
30	Goats:						
31	Total number.....	87	5	17	49	8	48
32	Total value.....dollars..	522	35	128	368	56	360
33	Swine:						
34	Total number.....	7,134	9,506	14,620	7,527	7,186	1,441
35	Pigs under 6 months of age.....	4,669	5,939	8,311	4,789	4,620	805
36	Breeding sows, 6 months and over.....	1,400	1,126	1,694	1,383	774	267
37	All other hogs.....	1,165	2,441	4,615	1,355	1,792	369
38	Total value.....dollars..	97,573	126,179	211,586	104,499	93,423	21,480
39	Chickens:						
40	Total number.....	156,603	153,535	264,900	151,041	188,033	116,904
41	Total value.....dollars..	195,754	176,565	301,986	172,187	216,238	146,130
42	Other livestock, estimated value.....dollars..	18,990	15,814	19,224	13,877	10,759	9,183
	LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
	Dairy products:						
43	Number of cows milked, 1924.....	7,520	8,146	12,032	8,355	6,680	8,773
44	Dairy cows milked.....	5,548	7,364	11,152	8,247	6,561	8,613
45	Beef cows milked.....	1,972	782	880	108	119	160
46	Milk produced, ¹ 1924.....gallons..	2,690,680	3,690,138	4,704,512	3,701,265	2,912,480	5,246,254
47	1919.....gallons..	3,459,335	3,171,178	4,683,019	3,090,252	2,542,516	4,620,534
48	Average per cow milked, 1924.....gallons..	359	453	391	443	436	598
49	Butter made on farms, 1924.....pounds..	677,600	312,596	953,398	810,626	106,756	209,691
50	Butterfat sold, 1924.....pounds..	9,774	77,326	96,542	110,156	132,991	6,087
51	Cream sold, 1924.....gallons..	3,906	13,691	14,855	29,280	10	1,983
52	Whole milk sold, 1924.....gallons..	265,216	101,598	1,298,945	581,678	1,785,005	4,080,002
53	Value of dairy products, ² 1924.....dollars..	336,611	584,756	762,015	564,435	442,255	871,553
54	Wool:						
55	Number of sheep shorn, ¹ 1924.....	108,524	3,270	3,415	847	1,059	359
56	Wool produced, ¹ 1924.....pounds..	909,521	22,544	19,740	5,134	7,635	1,909
57	1919.....pounds..	902,317	37,444	42,720	14,567	14,000	6,771
58	Value of wool, 1924.....dollars..	391,094	9,018	8,883	2,310	3,054	802
59	Eggs and chickens:						
60	Chicken eggs produced, ¹ 1924.....dozens..	825,924	750,326	1,394,699	956,845	1,064,267	759,525
61	1919.....dozens..	914,625	804,738	1,372,117	765,318	1,009,759	552,940
62	Value of chicken eggs, 1924.....dollars..	305,592	262,614	502,092	344,464	372,493	303,810
63	Chickens raised, ¹ 1924.....number..	212,040	174,876	244,238	159,952	179,195	177,694
64	1919.....number..	240,133	165,025	226,905	155,874	141,994	220,593
65	Value of chickens raised, 1924.....dollars..	231,124	181,871	246,680	161,552	186,363	190,133

¹ Including estimates for incomplete reports.

1925; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1924 AND 1919—Continued

Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	
10, 118, 636	1, 840, 694	2, 463, 829	1, 957, 271	1, 517, 360	2, 335, 544	741, 604	3, 225, 861	1, 227, 677	853, 803	1
19, 103	5, 061	4, 789	6, 285	4, 263	7, 565	2, 315	10, 210	3, 084	2, 427	2
327	327	68	32	48	162	35	447	101	2, 402	3
18, 776	5, 334	4, 721	6, 253	4, 216	7, 403	2, 280	9, 763	2, 983	2, 405	4
1, 746, 358	537, 018	438, 276	677, 564	458, 680	749, 210	229, 925	881, 494	264, 704	261, 280	5
8, 831	166	2, 251	204	427	255	23	232	824	75	6
297	2	89	12	18	21	1	15	40	7	7
8, 534	164	2, 162	192	409	234	22	217	784	74	8
948, 323	16, 524	241, 087	22, 404	47, 158	24, 042	2, 198	20, 280	82, 982	8, 363	9
78, 979	17, 829	17, 627	12, 067	11, 712	23, 532	8, 943	33, 321	11, 131	6, 050	10
2, 544	2, 478	1, 113	823	1, 006	2, 934	1, 236	5, 030	1, 754	503	11
4, 296	2, 303	1, 448	1, 304	1, 342	2, 437	1, 207	4, 209	1, 414	607	12
3, 641	2, 158	1, 295	1, 214	1, 225	2, 271	1, 149	3, 376	1, 278	564	13
755	145	153	90	117	166	58	833	136	43	14
40, 137	12, 135	11, 086	8, 454	8, 959	16, 392	6, 220	22, 029	6, 853	4, 727	15
38, 758	11, 423	10, 799	8, 231	8, 479	15, 980	6, 137	19, 863	6, 682	4, 669	16
1, 379	712	287	253	490	412	85	2, 066	171	58	17
23, 349	299	2, 995	902	54	714	15	1, 115	598	18	18
3, 653	614	985	559	351	1, 055	259	938	512	195	19
5, 083, 707	895, 484	1, 171, 282	720, 529	704, 855	1, 052, 564	395, 851	1, 542, 046	565, 882	370, 691	20
3, 390	7, 473	746	69	1, 082	1, 476	2, 529	15, 046	2, 269	669	21
767	2, 145	203	19	288	285	856	2, 587	467	231	22
2, 413	5, 089	451	41	747	1, 128	1, 599	11, 673	1, 628	410	23
216	239	92	9	47	63	74	786	174	28	24
31, 931	65, 566	7, 013	661	10, 291	14, 595	24, 575	161, 275	23, 141	6, 256	25
76	21	9	23	28	11	14	53	7	2	26
570	158	68	173	210	88	112	424	1	15	27
43, 282	7, 487	14, 473	13, 404	5, 309	15, 596	1, 180	13, 217	9, 138	3, 595	28
22, 248	4, 470	7, 212	6, 260	2, 909	9, 046	761	8, 185	5, 657	2, 139	29
3, 658	925	1, 532	754	560	1, 562	107	2, 057	1, 060	10	30
17, 476	2, 092	5, 729	6, 390	1, 840	4, 988	312	2, 975	2, 421	1, 148	31
659, 458	105, 775	224, 088	229, 301	84, 958	218, 037	15, 614	176, 410	121, 939	55, 136	32
1, 298, 393	182, 130	298, 750	237, 517	158, 506	231, 641	58, 614	374, 193	114, 176	115, 126	33
1, 584, 039	207, 628	364, 475	282, 146	194, 962	259, 438	65, 536	419, 096	131, 302	141, 605	34
59, 250	12, 541	17, 540	14, 493	16, 346	17, 570	7, 793	24, 236	7, 710	10, 457	35
38, 979	11, 342	10, 715	8, 372	8, 636	15, 680	6, 295	20, 425	6, 549	4, 692	36
38, 670	10, 864	10, 599	8, 283	8, 427	15, 504	6, 142	19, 405	6, 509	4, 625	37
309	478	116	89	209	176	153	1, 020	40	67	38
23, 309, 442	5, 784, 420	6, 536, 150	4, 060, 420	4, 447, 540	7, 824, 320	2, 908, 290	9, 191, 250	3, 300, 696	2, 097, 324	39
20, 772, 537	5, 409, 139	6, 425, 022	4, 283, 808	4, 016, 761	7, 138, 104	3, 463, 798	8, 382, 870	2, 524, 997	2, 163, 755	40
598	510	610	485	515	499	462	450	504	447	41
1, 286, 642	576, 039	148, 382	304, 578	393, 890	915, 951	190, 522	971, 331	165, 411	190, 957	42
785, 931	455, 336	-----	24, 519	25, 981	248, 917	69, 249	767, 385	52, 971	33, 863	43
17, 537	9, 147	53	707	5, 362	17, 859	6, 978	58, 778	20, 571	444	44
15, 637, 365	2, 338, 741	5, 582, 545	2, 854, 061	2, 728, 934	3, 952, 226	1, 705, 706	3, 261, 896	2, 348, 385	1, 070, 820	45
4, 306, 741	984, 808	1, 243, 642	726, 619	750, 705	1, 160, 038	397, 061	1, 445, 234	566, 840	320, 540	46
2, 700	5, 754	471	46	840	1, 210	1, 722	13, 060	1, 813	425	47
20, 301	41, 438	3, 665	360	5, 395	7, 504	10, 589	89, 479	13, 498	2, 821	48
35, 372	55, 411	6, 326	1, 394	9, 300	11, 755	19, 518	159, 070	18, 826	4, 847	49
7, 917	18, 647	1, 429	151	2, 266	3, 038	4, 236	39, 371	5, 399	1, 185	50
8, 609, 644	991, 334	1, 963, 684	1, 276, 179	1, 006, 513	1, 310, 161	418, 375	1, 705, 572	679, 461	742, 793	51
5, 084, 736	764, 731	1, 094, 187	1, 188, 048	745, 825	1, 217, 022	383, 490	1, 838, 854	505, 619	621, 508	52
3, 357, 761	356, 880	765, 837	484, 948	382, 475	471, 658	150, 615	614, 006	237, 811	282, 261	53
1, 428, 232	227, 298	330, 716	256, 756	225, 554	265, 924	65, 126	354, 361	125, 708	120, 192	54
1, 077, 256	171, 747	222, 732	239, 373	195, 838	286, 407	62, 936	281, 272	82, 846	101, 963	55
1, 613, 902	229, 571	373, 709	277, 296	243, 598	244, 650	59, 916	329, 556	130, 736	129, 807	56

² Value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold, and of butter made.

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, JANUARY 1,

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Mont- gomery	Mon- tour	North- ampton	North- umberland	Perry	Phila- delphia
	LIVESTOCK, 1925						
1	Value of all livestock.....dollars..	3, 763, 107	696, 463	2, 265, 315	1, 857, 258	1, 662, 528	193, 798
	Horses:						
2	Total number.....	8, 685	2, 190	6, 716	5, 436	3, 898	909
3	Colts under 2 years of age.....	109	23	61	55	76	6
4	Horses 2 years old and over.....	8, 576	2, 167	6, 655	5, 381	3, 822	903
5	Total value.....dollars..	795, 314	211, 418	723, 010	524, 872	374, 762	83, 424
	Mules:						
6	Total number.....	324	90	116	867	1, 884	12
7	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	24	—	16	16	33	—
8	Mules 2 years old and over.....	300	90	116	851	1, 851	12
9	Total value.....dollars..	34, 164	9, 270	12, 992	88, 649	192, 501	1, 308
	Cattle:						
10	Total number.....	23, 927	5, 611	14, 481	14, 611	13, 365	1, 010
11	Calves under 1 year of age.....	908	807	503	1, 707	1, 625	21
12	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	1, 398	541	1, 133	1, 303	1, 459	36
13	Dairy heifers.....	1, 104	497	1, 046	1, 106	1, 102	35
14	Beef heifers.....	294	44	87	197	357	1
15	Cows 2 years old and over.....	19, 563	4, 061	12, 020	10, 295	8, 091	931
16	Dairy cows.....	19, 115	4, 013	11, 944	9, 339	7, 728	920
17	Beef cows.....	448	48	76	956	363	11
18	Steers 1 year old and over.....	1, 323	79	220	582	1, 636	2
19	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	735	323	605	724	554	20
20	Total value.....dollars..	1, 719, 918	306, 297	921, 140	770, 958	679, 744	76, 133
	Sheep:						
21	Total number.....	2, 040	286	1, 300	614	2, 092	16
22	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	324	113	389	139	393	—
23	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	1, 581	164	805	404	1, 665	—
24	Rams and wethers 1 year and over.....	135	9	106	71	84	16
25	Total value.....dollars..	19, 336	2, 834	12, 328	6, 246	21, 380	166
	Goats:						
26	Total number.....	58	1	21	5	10	—
27	Total value.....dollars..	435	7	158	35	70	—
	Swine:						
28	Total number.....	18, 398	5, 057	13, 567	13, 433	11, 030	—
29	Pigs under 6 months of age.....	5, 966	2, 626	9, 010	7, 771	7, 410	—
30	Breeding sows, 6 months and over.....	1, 162	575	1, 260	1, 381	1, 152	—
31	All other hogs.....	11, 270	1, 856	3, 291	4, 281	2, 468	—
32	Total value.....dollars..	323, 952	74, 263	194, 022	186, 148	139, 002	—
	Chickens:						
33	Total number.....	686, 925	74, 210	314, 081	232, 086	208, 663	24, 815
34	Total value.....dollars..	838, 049	85, 342	386, 320	266, 899	239, 962	30, 274
35	Other livestock, estimated value.....dollars..	31, 939	7, 032	15, 345	13, 551	15, 107	2, 493
	LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
	Dairy products:						
36	Number of cows milked, 1924.....	19, 623	3, 884	11, 788	10, 035	7, 662	957
37	Dairy cows milked.....	19, 362	3, 847	11, 755	9, 163	7, 494	895
38	Beef cows milked.....	261	37	33	872	168	62
39	Milk produced, ¹ 1924.....gallons..	11, 499, 078	2, 171, 156	5, 835, 060	5, 127, 885	3, 218, 040	562, 716
40	1919.....gallons..	13, 252, 249	1, 416, 918	6, 142, 133	3, 875, 267	2, 233, 565	563, 838
41	Average per cow milked, 1924.....gallons..	586	559	495	511	420	588
42	Butter made on farms, 1924.....pounds..	65, 395	123, 152	113, 784	492, 416	248, 345	3, 500
43	Butterfat sold, 1924.....pounds..	309, 936	6, 407	40, 675	17, 679	81, 018	—
44	Cream sold, 1924.....gallons..	425	4, 312	2, 097	5, 336	2, 379	—
45	Whole milk sold, 1924.....gallons..	9, 839, 192	1, 599, 850	4, 984, 038	3, 205, 526	1, 928, 984	616, 460
46	Value of dairy products, ¹ 1924.....dollars..	2, 247, 069	365, 288	1, 072, 758	835, 385	511, 226	110, 137
	Wool:						
47	Number of sheep shorn, ¹ 1924.....	1, 259	163	788	453	1, 674	14
48	Wool produced, ¹ 1924.....pounds..	8, 380	1, 246	5, 018	3, 900	12, 337	107
49	1919.....pounds..	12, 233	4, 441	8, 119	5, 581	19, 170	318
50	Value of wool, 1924.....dollars..	3, 268	498	2, 108	1, 660	4, 935	42
	Eggs and chickens:						
51	Chicken eggs produced, ¹ 1924.....dozens..	3, 788, 391	420, 307	1, 977, 140	1, 249, 783	1, 043, 941	190, 852
52	1919.....dozens..	3, 036, 631	340, 356	1, 339, 129	929, 366	1, 079, 483	91, 228
53	Value of chicken eggs, 1924.....dollars..	1, 477, 472	147, 107	751, 313	437, 424	365, 379	74, 432
54	Chickens raised, ¹ 1924.....number..	728, 827	97, 957	419, 926	257, 383	198, 647	27, 718
55	1919.....number..	641, 415	65, 045	269, 677	205, 555	137, 314	41, 978
56	Value of chickens raised, 1924.....dollars..	823, 575	101, 875	453, 520	267, 678	206, 593	31, 321

¹ Including estimates for incomplete reports.

1925; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1924 AND 1919—Continued

Pike	Potter	Schuyl-kill	Snyder	Somerset	Sulli-van	Susque-hanna	Tioga	Union	Venango
343, 201	1, 310, 628	1, 689, 985	1, 301, 407	2, 941, 632	545, 162	3, 421, 823	2, 918, 506	1, 211, 880	1, 192, 260
846 9	4, 013 142	5, 067 39	3, 637 36	8, 281 316	1, 577 50	7, 487 111	8, 365 274	3, 639 28	4, 154 114
837 91, 026	3, 871 394, 910	5, 028 545, 754	3, 601 351, 205	7, 965 800, 162	1, 527 155, 450	7, 376 728, 842	8, 091 824, 170	3, 611 351, 751	4, 040 361, 220
62	68	806	592	271	30	148	166	263	53
62	7	23	40	7	2	1	3	4	7
6, 944	6, 365	783	552	264	28	147	163	259	50
		89, 421	59, 096	28, 953	2, 844	13, 579	16, 003	26, 901	4, 650
2, 641	16, 950	10, 346	10, 446	32, 438	6, 565	43, 345	37, 530	10, 230	11, 896
252	2, 387	1, 223	1, 485	5, 714	809	4, 665	3, 704	1, 216	1, 753
283	2, 500	1, 294	1, 308	4, 006	754	4, 834	4, 068	926	1, 387
283	2, 451	901	1, 145	2, 096	617	4, 825	3, 909	909	1, 182
	109	393	160	1, 910	137	9	159	17	205
2, 005	11, 457	6, 979	7, 003	17, 696	4, 350	32, 540	28, 310	7, 406	8, 132
2, 004	11, 208	5, 623	6, 859	14, 556	4, 038	32, 360	28, 001	7, 361	7, 522
1	249	1, 356	144	3, 140	312	180	309	45	610
14	40	304	179	3, 928	441	61	176	95	300
87	506	546	474	1, 094	211	1, 245	1, 272	587	324
160, 566	740, 620	572, 724	546, 421	1, 477, 080	283, 955	2, 284, 554	1, 731, 983	560, 174	558, 668
250	4, 792	313	322	4, 638	2, 305	4, 949	8, 824	312	4, 276
54	1, 049	88	71	615	317	778	1, 564	56	917
184	3, 576	163	232	3, 747	1, 894	3, 939	7, 016	248	3, 225
12	167	62	19	276	94	232	244	8	134
2, 404	47, 188	3, 016	3, 276	39, 463	22, 912	48, 944	87, 140	3, 193	45, 363
	4	33	2	5		31	5	3	24
	32	248	14	30		233	40	21	192
543	2, 291	9, 305	9, 206	16, 109	1, 759	4, 015	3, 810	8, 200	6, 060
358	1, 338	4, 792	5, 229	9, 385	1, 022	2, 160	2, 238	5, 005	4, 012
141	298	639	875	1, 783	302	732	518	710	618
44	655	3, 874	3, 102	4, 941	435	1, 123	1, 054	2, 485	1, 430
7, 929	32, 175	152, 870	128, 692	229, 925	25, 025	60, 860	53, 447	109, 759	77, 299
58, 763	71, 124	252, 139	175, 432	267, 648	41, 077	213, 173	175, 214	133, 666	116, 953
72, 278	79, 659	310, 131	201, 747	334, 560	46, 006	206, 466	196, 240	153, 716	130, 987
2, 054	9, 679	15, 821	10, 956	31, 459	8, 970	18, 345	9, 483	6, 365	13, 881
2, 023	12, 040	6, 722	6, 692	15, 952	4, 260	32, 254	28, 827	7, 463	7, 922
2, 018	11, 697	5, 603	6, 642	13, 932	4, 031	32, 167	28, 489	7, 434	7, 673
5	343	1, 119	50	2, 020	229	87	338	29	249
882, 028	5, 345, 760	3, 152, 618	3, 178, 700	8, 183, 376	1, 985, 160	18, 739, 574	15, 480, 099	4, 127, 039	3, 691, 652
820, 266	5, 316, 771	2, 912, 868	2, 688, 725	6, 644, 964	1, 562, 689	17, 561, 671	16, 119, 536	3, 683, 050	3, 088, 370
436	444	469	475	513	466	581	537	553	466
139, 902	205, 376	541, 404	221, 949	1, 103, 341	140, 834	324, 911	346, 052	160, 988	666, 808
54, 129	73, 324	1, 616	279, 994	244, 402	292, 801	1, 780, 751	753, 053	282, 786	63, 052
898	4, 299	6, 193	3, 380	77, 862	3, 217	50, 139	5, 765	20, 975	9, 588
167, 267	3, 978, 407	1, 094, 577	1, 444, 794	2, 837, 603	397, 373	11, 220, 144	10, 885, 596	2, 501, 655	1, 052, 287
126, 085	762, 835	484, 044	494, 740	1, 303, 973	254, 869	3, 127, 512	2, 222, 958	693, 405	520, 661
226	3, 968	228	236	4, 003	2, 019	4, 301	7, 174	249	3, 797
1, 413	23, 371	1, 762	1, 861	23, 487	11, 421	28, 630	45, 955	2, 060	24, 164
2, 492	40, 748	2, 266	2, 422	39, 951	17, 867	42, 633	59, 492	2, 417	38, 261
593	9, 348	740	744	10, 099	4, 668	12, 025	18, 382	824	10, 632
398, 002	448, 792	1, 677, 481	1, 035, 049	1, 455, 470	256, 197	1, 364, 307	1, 204, 071	816, 566	683, 590
302, 138	396, 512	993, 691	855, 260	1, 131, 338	210, 019	1, 106, 163	1, 019, 742	662, 697	596, 752
151, 241	161, 566	637, 443	362, 267	538, 524	92, 231	545, 723	433, 466	285, 798	246, 092
74, 150	75, 320	299, 289	179, 467	266, 310	44, 363	277, 338	197, 641	149, 973	124, 555
55, 549	75, 553	223, 661	130, 943	206, 563	35, 320	182, 603	168, 106	125, 964	124, 772
80, 092	69, 294	323, 232	186, 646	290, 278	40, 814	296, 752	181, 830	155, 972	115, 836

* Value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold, and of butter made.

COUNTY TABLE III.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, JANUARY 1, 1925; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1924 AND 1919—Continued

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Warren	Wash- ington	Wayne	West- more- land	Wyo- ming	York
LIVESTOCK, 1925							
1	Value of all livestock.....dollars..	1,522,463	4,224,682	2,650,772	3,423,679	1,103,334	6,391,510
Horses:							
2	Total number.....	4,552	10,228	5,493	10,656	2,818	14,436
3	Colts under 2 years of age.....	157	351	139	413	52	177
4	Horses 2 years old and over.....	4,395	9,877	5,354	10,243	2,766	14,259
5	Total value.....dollars..	394,610	989,708	532,198	1,029,420	273,876	1,191,816
Mules:							
6	Total number.....	103	289	157	551	144	9,577
7	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	2	18	12	31	3	154
8	Mules 2 years old and over.....	101	271	145	520	141	9,423
9	Total value.....dollars..	9,190	30,402	14,000	58,113	13,137	951,232
Cattle:							
10	Total number.....	18,471	36,012	31,405	31,750	12,205	44,322
11	Calves under 1 year of age.....	2,722	5,380	3,190	4,065	1,148	3,211
12	Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	1,972	5,110	3,180	4,657	1,090	4,912
13	Dairy heifers.....	1,890	4,386	3,078	3,686	1,029	3,966
14	Beef heifers.....	82	724	102	971	61	316
15	Cows 2 years old and over.....	13,169	23,324	23,981	20,855	9,599	28,955
16	Dairy cows.....	12,867	21,714	23,811	18,362	9,387	28,254
17	Beef cows.....	302	1,610	170	2,493	212	701
18	Steers 1 year old and over.....	154	1,114	69	1,016	36	5,279
19	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	454	1,084	985	1,157	332	2,565
20	Total value.....dollars..	885,115	1,764,702	1,667,267	1,557,120	651,940	2,273,138
Sheep:							
21	Total number.....	2,685	104,421	1,698	5,383	1,630	2,736
22	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	492	21,014	259	1,188	316	614
23	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	2,038	54,896	1,321	3,944	1,254	1,945
24	Rams and wethers 1 year and over.....	155	28,511	118	251	60	177
25	Total value.....dollars..	28,737	876,192	16,839	45,144	16,044	27,641
Goats:							
26	Total number.....	20	19	23	79	6	54
27	Total value.....dollars..	160	114	173	474	45	324
Swine:							
28	Total number.....	3,014	10,160	3,130	15,881	1,477	48,165
29	Pigs under 6 months of age.....	1,883	6,508	1,673	10,251	780	25,889
30	Breeding sows, 6 months and over.....	385	1,810	455	2,286	199	4,093
31	All other hogs.....	746	1,842	1,002	3,344	498	18,183
32	Total value.....dollars..	39,918	138,523	47,338	214,201	22,423	646,728
Chickens:							
33	Total number.....	140,684	314,407	283,854	395,408	93,473	1,147,966
34	Total value.....dollars..	157,566	393,009	354,818	494,260	116,841	1,262,763
35	Other livestock, est. value.....dollars..	7,167	32,032	18,139	24,947	9,028	37,868
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Dairy products:							
36	Number of cows milked, 1924.....	13,494	21,339	23,773	19,932	9,281	28,544
37	Dairy cows milked.....	13,130	20,999	23,534	18,085	9,106	28,301
38	Beef cows milked.....	364	840	239	1,847	175	243
39	Milk produced, ¹ 1924.....gallons..	6,274,710	10,963,178	13,431,745	9,507,564	5,438,666	14,100,736
40	1919.....gallons..	6,706,014	9,879,206	11,274,471	7,804,710	4,907,192	12,060,965
41	A. v. per cow milked, 1924.....gallons..	465	502	565	477	586	494
42	Butter made on farms, 1924.....pounds..	355,018	988,479	332,720	1,005,730	112,794	1,548,180
43	Butterfat sold, 1924.....pounds..	426,807	63,517	294,088	17,451	10,001	219,636
44	Cream sold, 1924.....gallons..	28,545	23,085	10,876	25,438	62	9,382
45	Whole milk sold, 1924.....gallons..	3,100,727	6,540,953	10,370,067	5,387,638	4,765,823	7,878,951
46	Value of dairy products, ¹ 1924.....dollars..	948,538	2,008,964	2,259,418	1,723,872	958,419	2,250,742
Wool:							
47	Number of sheep shorn, ¹ 1924.....	2,140	98,991	1,467	4,446	1,255	2,093
48	Wool produced, ¹ 1924.....pounds..	13,645	808,219	8,186	27,012	8,062	14,192
49	1919.....pounds..	18,374	907,119	18,332	41,259	11,205	16,089
50	Value of wool, 1924.....dollars..	6,004	347,534	3,438	11,615	3,386	5,393
Eggs and chickens:							
51	Chicken eggs produced, ¹ 1924.....dozens..	1,009,267	1,302,588	2,230,525	2,070,752	638,421	6,946,342
52	1919.....dozens..	654,203	1,328,146	1,058,360	1,649,531	377,575	4,483,552
53	Value of chicken eggs, 1924.....dollars..	363,336	481,958	892,210	766,178	255,368	2,431,220
54	Chickens raised, ¹ 1924.....number..	153,064	410,301	346,018	459,860	117,028	1,224,880
55	1919.....number..	104,409	373,144	203,347	387,250	82,555	912,926
56	Value of chickens raised, 1924.....dollars..	142,350	447,228	370,239	501,247	125,220	1,163,636

¹ Including estimates for incomplete reports.² Value of milk, cream, and butterfat sold, and of butter made.

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF CROPS AND ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1924

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Adams	Alle- gheny	Arm- strong	Beaver
	VALUE OF CROPS					
1	Value of crops with production reported in 1924.....dollars..	196,586,374	3,958,203	2,307,998	2,721,626	1,560,801
2	Value of same crops in 1919.....dollars..	365,628,610	9,676,923	4,128,043	4,785,257	3,220,980
	ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1924					
	Grain and forage crops:					
3	Corn, total acreage.....	1,280,222	35,704	13,131	16,822	9,867
4	Harvested for grain.....acres..	1,010,687	29,662	8,405	15,084	6,149
5	bushels..	36,761,347	821,524	247,787	624,160	199,253
6	Cut for silage.....acres..	200,334	3,171	3,088	1,449	1,995
7	tons..	1,570,906	14,548	22,609	12,630	15,034
8	Cut for fodder.....acres..	69,582	2,494	1,342	179	1,541
9	Hogged off.....acres..	9,619	377	296	110	182
10	Wheat.....acres..	1,113,818	43,985	8,808	13,554	7,892
11	bushels..	18,106,999	545,253	107,180	168,888	80,722
12	Oats threshed for grain.....acres..	954,176	11,865	11,997	18,223	9,855
13	bushels..	32,123,832	373,197	380,414	557,959	321,785
14	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....acres..	22,751	77	1,149	165	431
15	Barley.....acres..	10,388	487	120	35	81
16	bushels..	264,391	9,658	3,805	567	2,427
17	Rye.....acres..	123,391	2,135	823	2,827	480
18	bushels..	1,733,385	28,304	10,914	31,889	5,107
19	Buckwheat.....acres..	206,964	542	155	6,737	232
20	bushels..	3,741,917	8,276	2,023	106,866	3,322
21	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....acres..	1,262	44	107	9	12
	Hay crops:					
22	Total acreage.....	3,093,172	58,899	50,073	50,460	36,912
23	Timothy alone.....acres..	989,177	19,217	28,724	18,035	18,944
24	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres..	1,724,501	37,297	14,801	27,755	11,787
	Clover—					
25	Red, alsike, and mammoth.....acres..	129,122	148	3,763	3,487	4,575
26	Sweet, crimson, and Japan.....acres..	6,444	37	82	214	49
27	Alfalfa.....acres..	76,967	297	1,263	293	389
28	Other tame grasses.....acres..	126,262	1,319	726	345	771
29	Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	9,920	205	558	89	280
30	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres..	6,624	307	6	8	38
31	Wild grasses cut on farms.....acres..	24,155	72	150	234	79
32	Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild.....tons..	3,712,851	68,352	59,072	57,131	43,427
	Miscellaneous crops:					
33	Tobacco.....acres..	44,780	2			
34	pounds..	56,353,741	1,700			
35	Potatoes, white.....acres..	201,295	1,471	1,233	2,443	1,372
36	bushels..	22,244,041	115,584	92,308	240,908	119,659
37	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres..	760	66		1	2
38	bushels..	57,436	2,693		20	87
39	Strawberries.....acres..	3,647	21	156	33	144
	Vegetables grown for sale:					
40	Cabbages.....acres..	7,597	8	723	61	124
41	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....acres..	773	6	5	1	3
42	Lettuce.....acres..	862	1	182	6	6
43	Onions (dry).....acres..	1,062	7	115	6	34
44	Sweet corn.....acres..	27,872	1,829	3,969	188	373
45	Tomatoes.....acres..	7,322	145	1,385	28	116
46	Watermelons.....acres..	634		12		1
	Orchard fruits:					
47	Apples.....trees not of bearing age..	2,078,469	154,041	61,071	29,119	41,581
48	trees of bearing age..	6,726,473	443,413	149,376	95,606	95,653
49	bushels harvested..	7,237,041	526,700	121,023	97,532	103,718
50	Peaches.....trees of all ages..	3,753,363	167,809	206,708	86,757	147,808
51	bushels harvested..	1,623,108	82,563	101,183	37,267	51,132
52	Pears.....trees of all ages..	855,634	11,523	41,170	20,076	16,511
53	Plums and prunes.....trees of all ages..	894,629	6,929	47,322	27,072	25,788
54	Grapes.....vines of all ages..	7,779,280	14,127	201,101	23,145	151,894

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF CROPS AND ACREAGE

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Bedford	Berks	Blair	Brad- ford	Bucks	Butler
VALUE OF CROPS							
1	Value of crops with production reported in 1924.....dollars.....	2,695,329	7,480,306	1,682,867	4,492,878	5,423,016	3,286,358
2	Value of same crops in 1919.....dollars.....	5,914,928	13,893,770	3,490,712	8,291,043	9,131,714	6,719,722
ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1924							
Grain and forage crops:							
3	Corn, total acreage.....	25,487	54,481	13,104	24,490	40,908	19,509
4	Harvested for grain.....acres.....	19,078	51,556	10,161	2,607	35,918	14,828
5	Cut for silage.....bushels.....	524,324	1,814,453	274,265	89,952	1,119,281	539,323
6	Cut for fodder.....acres.....	3,737	2,518	2,334	17,719	3,917	3,814
7	Cut for fodder.....tons.....	21,022	18,392	15,563	137,599	29,746	30,777
8	Hogged off.....acres.....	1,192	336	567	4,106	774	686
9	Hogged off.....acres.....	580	71	42	58	299	181
10	Wheat.....acres.....	23,826	58,972	12,684	4,542	26,607	15,014
11	Wheat.....bushels.....	255,149	992,870	163,747	68,092	568,753	208,908
12	Oats threshed for grain.....acres.....	17,666	39,034	9,674	28,951	19,813	21,731
13	Oats threshed for grain.....bushels.....	492,653	1,224,775	314,998	908,311	632,117	745,189
14	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....acres.....	247	752	292	328	364	87
15	Barley.....acres.....	443	308	527	384	312	38
16	Barley.....bushels.....	11,435	8,762	12,902	9,937	6,696	1,137
17	Rye.....acres.....	4,631	8,980	1,051	2,022	6,201	1,440
18	Rye.....bushels.....	48,768	149,132	11,028	25,667	109,792	17,983
19	Buckwheat.....acres.....	6,572	101	1,016	24,070	984	6,422
20	Buckwheat.....bushels.....	81,995	2,033	15,170	458,494	18,501	106,269
21	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....acres.....	40	17	4	27	18	68
Hay crops:							
22	Total acreage.....	42,222	83,150	22,771	134,382	88,143	64,667
23	Timothy alone.....acres.....	6,077	18,248	3,165	70,512	21,061	31,671
24	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres.....	32,024	49,795	17,475	57,337	51,609	23,666
25	Clover.....acres.....	2,417	639	554	3,057	444	7,981
26	Red, alsike, and mammoth.....acres.....	80	338	87	42	90	128
27	Sweet, crimson, and Japan.....acres.....	482	7,618	520	374	2,944	180
28	Alfalfa.....acres.....	862	4,875	853	2,217	11,137	696
29	Other tame grasses.....acres.....	111	272	37	80	100	107
30	Small grains cut for hay.....acres.....	58	140	15	55	359	27
31	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres.....	111	1,225	65	708	399	231
32	Wild grasses cut on farms.....acres.....	111	1,225	65	708	399	231
32	Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild.....tons.....	53,340	89,549	30,284	144,042	115,859	79,877
Miscellaneous crops:							
33	Tobacco.....acres.....	-----	144	-----	154	-----	-----
34	Tobacco.....pounds.....	-----	189,305	-----	198,612	-----	-----
35	Potatoes, white.....acres.....	2,500	9,395	1,648	4,619	5,713	3,340
36	Potatoes, white.....bushels.....	205,247	1,080,649	150,036	513,273	582,118	376,403
37	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres.....	6	27	-----	-----	39	-----
38	Sweet potatoes and yams.....bushels.....	267	2,430	5	-----	2,661	25
39	Strawberries.....acres.....	11	159	114	13	85	74
Vegetables grown for sale:							
40	Cabbages.....acres.....	23	146	116	51	217	102
41	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....acres.....	1	39	1	1	49	1
42	Lettuce.....acres.....	1	17	13	3	38	6
43	Onions (dry).....acres.....	8	21	8	15	68	8
44	Sweet corn.....acres.....	94	813	438	46	2,661	501
45	Tomatoes.....acres.....	11	110	85	19	234	63
46	Watermelons.....acres.....	-----	56	11	-----	58	2
Orchard fruits:							
47	Apples.....trees not of bearing age.....	35,564	135,908	26,280	16,319	56,095	31,962
48	Apples.....trees of bearing age.....	263,063	187,949	111,303	122,980	122,686	127,227
49	Apples.....bushels harvested.....	157,263	216,364	114,177	192,712	110,789	94,138
50	Peaches.....trees of all ages.....	46,754	157,056	59,165	31,693	112,994	85,587
51	Peaches.....bushels harvested.....	12,959	81,524	22,258	7,891	51,325	30,146
52	Pears.....trees of all ages.....	18,557	32,490	19,356	12,210	31,642	16,183
53	Plums and prunes.....trees of all ages.....	18,794	23,328	17,638	13,313	8,594	28,572
54	Grapes.....vines of all ages.....	11,969	36,959	47,243	9,322	29,867	30,110

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1924—Continued

Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	
2,203,674 3,457,387	100,152 194,151	862,346 1,540,899	3,036,368 5,856,264	7,500,112 12,887,705	2,359,971 4,635,676	1,928,991 3,788,784	1,190,756 1,994,732	3,246,122 5,525,135	4,396,882 8,797,373	1 2
8,166 5,747 233,651 1,603 9,674 681 135	197 93 3,454 98 583 6 -----	3,435 2,903 96,413 314 2,322 135 83	23,624 21,103 755,754 1,784 13,999 364 373	53,796 44,095 1,917,996 9,186 94,871 352 163	15,407 12,005 403,594 2,555 20,424 718 129	9,676 7,462 230,296 967 6,463 1,144 103	8,829 7,517 308,050 877 6,308 382 53	21,994 20,704 757,234 1,061 10,984 106 123	24,981 8,945 299,181 10,976 82,690 4,887 173	3 4 5 6 7 8 9
3,974 57,025	83 1,653	3,498 54,339	27,100 360,739	35,674 826,141	14,708 213,907	4,247 64,056	8,749 136,911	22,907 385,225	8,688 161,731	10 11
16,277 605,471 221 80 2,100 2,768 49,917	528 16,678 33 ----- 12 215	3,069 128,658 92 10 278 2,700 36,824	19,205 692,115 128 1,016 29,022 830 9,354	21,389 808,312 1,132 177 5,121 427 9,676	20,165 749,315 155 146 3,489 1,152 16,088	14,087 445,543 361 84 1,958 2,940 40,167	6,377 243,386 66 37 937 601 8,218	18,615 657,005 44 25 459 4,011 52,585	32,764 1,219,970 176 79 2,585 357 4,590	12 13 14 15 16 17 18
4,903 102,586 17	141 2,634 63	977 18,566 2	924 12,275 9	52 1,043 40	7,149 142,054 8	6,353 102,971 42	854 13,802 8	4,769 97,064 -----	14,412 278,899 95	19 20 21
40,259 6,914 28,714	2,015 1,712 265	9,539 3,621 5,405	38,079 8,098 28,841	95,424 33,533 41,279	44,903 16,772 21,290	43,566 12,961 28,298	13,318 5,550 7,321	28,404 3,039 24,699	122,611 36,427 74,771	22 23 24
2,613 38 78	18 ----- 1	183 3 170	230 ----- 606	4,320 210 12,279	5,233 16 283	1,999 118 168	251 ----- 100	305 2 99	5,958 47 564	25 26 27
1,090 82 160 570	16 3 ----- -----	112 33 7 5	168 85 41 -----	1,493 155 1,093 1,062	1,159 72 31 47	181 292 16 133	63 23 2 8	52 35 168 5	3,679 147 27 991	28 29 30 31
49,696	3,160	10,626	46,644	132,670	45,578	44,864	16,211	35,473	156,530	32
-----	-----	-----	-----	576 803,200	-----	-----	323 363,200	-----	-----	33 34
4,602 480,865	238 30,844	2,299 246,896	2,656 298,050	5,516 523,478	1,480 163,379	3,519 360,778	1,873 147,679	4,245 536,080	5,080 609,428	35 36
-----	-----	15 26	-----	12 979 128	-----	1 120 111	1 125 35	-----	5 437 97	37 38 39
50	5	26	23	128	7	111	125	35	437	38
332 1 18 19 312 102	21 ----- ----- 4 79 1	96 ----- 1 3 101 14	14 1 2 28 6 2	96 7 13 34 637 195 11	15 2 3 2 29 8 -----	85 1 2 5 125 17 -----	51 3 2 3 55 12 2	91 4 10 16,881 380 94 3	65 3 42 77 118 10 1 46	40 41 42 43 44 45 46
26,352 79,599 46,648 17,400 4,067 20,349 21,728 12,781	840 4,670 18,116 418 483 420 538 503	16,723 48,973 46,651 37,005 28,514 12,304 3,707 6,588	17,443 65,620 52,865 15,845 5,161 5,905 8,008 6,626	49,307 117,595 187,498 80,866 47,931 23,517 6,846 24,228	13,473 68,192 41,652 33,711 9,476 11,066 11,994 9,895	16,965 101,725 56,243 29,214 8,222 11,977 14,204 10,356	7,130 32,164 38,027 13,287 3,504 3,483 3,397 5,073	22,377 83,444 92,427 50,250 16,881 13,104 14,364 21,404	17,863 140,427 145,975 29,378 2,457 16,807 16,773 36,940	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF CROPS AND ACREAGE

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Cumber- land	Dau- phin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette
VALUE OF CROPS							
1	Value of crops with production reported in 1924.....dollars.....	4,620,253	3,392,245	934,161	546,840	4,069,048	2,044,006
2	Value of same crops in 1919.....dollars.....	8,953,435	5,952,719	1,824,036	880,591	8,735,141	3,849,495
ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1924							
Grain and forage crops:							
3	Corn, total acreage.....	45,328	27,273	6,606	1,896	21,677	13,813
4	Harvested for grain.....acres.....	42,620	25,205	5,258	491	8,041	12,068
5	bushels.....	1,358,724	879,625	218,185	13,295	283,481	389,250
6	Cut for silage.....acres.....	2,374	1,666	1,123	513	9,394	922
7	tons.....	18,775	11,912	8,860	3,909	70,431	6,857
8	Cut for fodder.....acres.....	293	251	191	872	4,141	659
9	Hogged off.....acres.....	41	151	34	20	101	164
10	Wheat.....acres.....	48,615	24,628	2,272	206	4,811	6,204
11	bushels.....	807,534	407,628	53,062	4,620	95,359	82,214
12	Oats threshed for grain.....acres.....	22,370	18,832	1,514	5,766	27,048	12,516
13	bushels.....	702,009	669,359	48,673	225,360	995,472	414,521
14	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....acres.....	169	230	211	65	881	929
15	Barley.....acres.....	99	142	17	10	227	33
16	bushels.....	3,406	3,904	320	171	7,178	856
17	Rye.....acres.....	4,126	1,508	49	28	2,351	537
18	bushels.....	49,790	24,929	823	445	42,251	7,686
19	Buckwheat.....acres.....	13	504	-----	1,580	10,800	1,811
20	bushels.....	212	10,827	-----	25,826	218,565	30,844
21	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....acres.....	-----	11	-----	-----	56	34
Hay crops:							
22	Total acreage.....	49,616	45,142	12,178	14,746	90,773	42,219
23	Timothy alone.....acres.....	9,421	11,502	4,201	5,182	34,365	16,050
24	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres.....	34,102	28,550	3,693	7,450	47,843	19,784
25	Clover.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
26	Red, alsike, and mammoth.....acres.....	1,380	1,788	154	446	2,740	853
27	Sweet, crimson, and Japan.....acres.....	289	178	795	-----	216	106
28	Alfalfa.....acres.....	3,646	2,153	2,480	24	722	2,807
29	Other tame grasses.....acres.....	232	170	598	969	2,760	1,978
30	Small grains cut for hay.....acres.....	93	217	200	285	140	321
31	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres.....	273	299	18	14	38	156
32	Wild grasses cut on farms.....acres.....	180	285	39	376	1,949	164
33	Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild.....tons.....	56,256	54,042	19,033	16,326	128,459	50,914
Miscellaneous crops:							
34	Tobacco.....acres.....	-----	91	-----	-----	-----	-----
35	pounds.....	-----	97,020	-----	-----	-----	-----
36	Potatoes, white.....acres.....	2,642	2,506	1,148	1,186	6,849	1,040
37	bushels.....	262,999	312,408	136,906	139,669	903,370	101,327
38	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres.....	8	45	2	-----	-----	-----
39	bushels.....	519	3,461	134	-----	-----	24
40	Strawberries.....acres.....	20	53	17	7	171	31
Vegetables grown for sale:							
41	Cabbages.....acres.....	26	114	91	44	1,160	96
42	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....acres.....	4	20	1	-----	176	-----
43	Lettuce.....acres.....	4	13	32	1	27	4
44	Onions (dry).....acres.....	5	31	23	2	26	8
45	Sweet corn.....acres.....	173	428	397	22	552	217
46	Tomatoes.....acres.....	27	74	134	4	673	57
47	Watermelons.....acres.....	6	8	6	-----	11	-----
Orchard fruits:							
48	Apples.....trees not of bearing age.....	78,476	34,001	13,923	2,894	43,520	24,540
49	trees of bearing age.....	138,558	84,272	33,470	29,855	145,368	89,301
50	bushels harvested.....	147,650	52,287	50,349	40,632	202,737	38,292
51	Peaches.....trees of all ages.....	76,474	60,435	20,143	956	88,172	66,043
52	bushels harvested.....	20,001	21,975	13,240	162	28,788	30,140
53	Pears.....trees of all ages.....	13,327	13,247	6,682	2,062	24,294	11,174
54	Plums and prunes.....trees of all ages.....	7,493	8,316	1,124	1,761	85,830	20,129
55	Grapes.....vines of all ages.....	20,511	32,410	11,084	727	6,221,957	39,718

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1924—Continued

Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Hun- tingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lacka- wanna	Lancaster	
222,417 415,933	5,856,846 11,880,326	975,008 2,334,465	1,673,415 3,828,017	1,938,481 4,208,257	3,154,827 5,368,145	2,247,680 4,002,361	1,812,061 3,162,377	1,250,572 2,074,430	19,359,723 29,251,820	1 2
869 652 18,407 73 621 96 48	54,028 50,197 1,683,331 2,659 20,097 1,031 141	11,439 11,035 232,522 142 765 201 61	10,717 10,263 310,777 291 1,760 107 56	18,749 16,205 467,104 1,813 11,341 449 282	21,347 18,421 648,075 1,869 12,889 964 93	12,121 8,344 250,026 1,794 12,147 1,864 119	14,447 13,630 523,835 698 5,066 27,357 88 31	4,000 221 7,161 2,884 27,357 88 50	92,436 82,481 4,054,774 8,896 96,110 659 400	3 4 5 6 7 8 9
681 12,229	78,406 1,113,292	15,934 162,267	4,303 40,074	19,465 233,526	13,817 176,639	7,614 109,498	16,380 250,398	56 1,123	101,640 2,208,717	10 11
1,874 75,327 33 1 12 51 824	7,458 223,612 343 945 21,930 8,299 112,707	2,802 67,975 79 78 1,339 1,390 13,996	7,501 204,046 144 14 326 58 739	11,154 321,039 144 159 4,806 1,219 11,689	22,030 619,457 251 79 1,595 6,578 74,661	19,926 722,710 145 59 1,348 3,873 51,646	11,997 381,121 10 25 636 416 4,463	4,456 152,484 386 28 914 229 3,920	14,610 486,771 717 83 2,582 966 17,388	12 13 14 15 16 17 18
850 13,254 1	224 3,242 9	1,776 21,759	39 613 1	1,626 20,053 36	11,886 187,293 26	10,886 206,197 22	713 12,012 3	1,053 24,096 28	134 2,457 16	19 20 21
6,303 271 5,893	62,389 18,013 39,653	14,035 593 11,794	54,102 28,993 22,489	28,605 4,299 21,713	56,821 16,105 33,563	43,962 9,015 28,589	19,449 3,898 13,581	26,644 12,265 10,402	110,868 21,242 80,770	22 23 24
79 41 ----- 4 10 5 ----- 6,419	1,258 132 2,429 368 166 355 15 72,199	1,865 1 55 197 11 13 6 17,284	747 21 147 1,227 175 86 217 50,716	1,471 75 508 273 99 30 137 35,502	5,512 127 272 910 34 107 191 67,938	5,166 87 711 223 123 39 9 45,983	1,423 12 372 18 20 44 81 23,953	1,173 67 128 2,396 53 8 152 35,199	1,088 150 3,936 2,463 111 430 678 150,849	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32
289 43,531 ----- 1 24 1 ----- 4 28 1	2,689 276,990 28 1,307 68 29 20 2 16 218 418	570 46,542 1 71 3 2 ----- 4 4 3	663 62,773 2 84 7 13 2 1 4 31 17	1,334 104,196 2 93 16 19 17 1 3 88 7 3	2,849 291,389 ----- 22 ----- 93 2 5 59 11 ----- 34,762 107,287 120,596 78,575 33,560 18,408 46,063 18,085	3,137 333,996 ----- 115 ----- 59 2 23 52 10 ----- 35,359 81,002 41,696 34,403 8,562 15,606 15,636 9,382	16 21,600 1,253 113,417 2 214 14 9 3 ----- 2 13 298 184 2 ----- 11,299 38,861 32,109 51,879 15,606 5,095 4,250 4,534	25,317 90,043 187,502 8,770 4,951 10,389 15,241 9,591	25,317 90,043 187,502 8,770 4,951 10,389 15,241 9,591	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF CROPS AND ACREAGE

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Law- rence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Ly- coming	McKean
VALUE OF CROPS							
1	Value of crops with production reported in 1924.....dollars.....	1,816,732	3,454,367	4,020,182	2,281,237	3,632,874	676,619
2	Value of same crops in 1919.....dollars.....	3,665,269	5,935,107	8,838,951	4,405,036	6,650,891	1,063,396
ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1924							
Grain and forage crops:							
3	Corn, total acreage.....acres.....	12,944	26,682	18,172	9,424	27,060	1,352
4	Harvested for grain.....acres.....	7,171	24,104	17,438	5,637	22,946	49
5	bushels.....	221,891	857,979	668,499	204,516	933,201	1,458
6	Cut for silage.....acres.....	3,864	2,301	596	1,977	3,341	755
7	tons.....	29,557	20,313	4,935	16,827	26,111	5,471
8	Cut for fodder.....acres.....	1,470	192	89	1,748	678	546
9	Hogged off.....acres.....	439	85	69	62	95	2
10	Wheat.....acres.....	10,667	30,824	26,282	5,511	22,362	72
11	bushels.....	132,551	556,245	472,477	93,887	334,291	1,040
12	Oats threshed for grain.....acres.....	11,560	16,533	10,760	8,877	22,035	4,994
13	bushels.....	373,390	593,321	355,399	263,802	790,482	179,060
14	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....acres.....	423	444	96	324	200	618
15	Barley.....acres.....	30	67	73	66	125	7
16	bushels.....	642	1,378	1,918	2,047	2,663	207
17	Rye.....acres.....	795	872	3,398	2,619	3,667	29
18	bushels.....	9,633	12,972	50,001	35,931	48,291	430
19	Buckwheat.....acres.....	1,166	35	88	2,275	6,243	1,178
20	bushels.....	18,215	555	1,695	41,246	125,381	21,144
21	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....acres.....	6	-----	4	12	12	60
Hay crops:							
22	Total acreage.....acres.....	41,171	36,935	30,516	31,067	44,655	27,977
23	Timothy alone.....acres.....	19,183	15,880	3,898	7,278	12,381	10,046
24	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres.....	15,304	18,213	16,355	21,696	29,006	12,510
25	Clover.....acres.....	5,751	127	276	830	1,806	175
26	Red, alsike, and mammoth.....acres.....	27	44	97	35	65	10
27	Sweet, crimson, and Japan.....acres.....	497	2,337	6,808	99	218	126
28	Alfalfa.....acres.....	82	186	2,495	836	858	4,242
29	Other tame grasses.....acres.....	197	13	38	116	77	168
30	Small grains cut for hay.....acres.....	18	50	19	87	26	13
31	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres.....	112	85	530	140	218	687
32	Wild grasses cut on farms.....acres.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
32	Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild.....tons.....	54,806	45,205	33,995	39,169	55,842	29,224
Miscellaneous crops:							
33	Tobacco.....acres.....	-----	446	-----	-----	57	-----
34	pounds.....	-----	502,652	-----	-----	63,400	-----
35	Potatoes, white.....acres.....	1,096	2,713	14,100	4,748	3,490	1,112
36	bushels.....	84,977	273,069	1,792,392	563,166	430,986	121,708
37	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres.....	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
38	bushels.....	10	1,101	20	-----	-----	-----
39	Strawberries.....acres.....	76	34	109	64	70	10
Vegetables grown for sale:							
40	Cabbages.....acres.....	87	28	126	375	76	16
41	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....acres.....	-----	9	3	10	18	-----
42	Lettuce.....acres.....	11	6	8	32	17	9
43	Onions (dry).....acres.....	16	8	14	21	12	3
44	Sweet corn.....acres.....	361	122	460	430	219	14
45	Tomatoes.....acres.....	60	7	54	308	38	5
46	Watermelons.....acres.....	6	41	2	4	2	-----
Orchard fruits:							
47	Apples.....trees not of bearing age.....	28,556	34,142	34,205	62,155	20,584	3,500
48	trees of bearing age.....	68,494	55,871	77,232	176,895	104,222	44,658
49	bushels harvested.....	67,733	50,337	107,719	253,674	153,751	46,340
50	Peaches.....trees of all ages.....	76,926	50,156	58,604	26,199	62,518	186
51	bushels harvested.....	28,278	30,314	43,585	15,678	17,276	10
52	Pears.....trees of all ages.....	10,724	7,774	14,280	22,380	12,564	1,760
53	Plums and prunes.....trees of all ages.....	14,478	6,094	7,603	15,435	10,045	1,195
54	Grapes.....vines of all ages.....	41,937	10,923	19,452	13,411	34,767	102

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1924—Continued

Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry	Philadelphia	Pike	
3,247,940 6,827,605	1,701,807 2,881,682	986,113 1,964,617	3,786,101 7,443,852	1,287,837 1,969,134	3,722,347 6,123,829	3,506,189 6,754,916	2,326,641 4,221,822	245,050 471,857	244,091 487,184	1 2
20,833 12,626 448,764 5,373 41,264 2,467 377	13,987 12,271 531,601 1,519 9,439 306 91	0,077 5,163 135,186 372 2,560 518 24	29,782 24,471 918,859 3,887 32,282 1,260 164	9,091 8,457 368,387 467 4,635 77 22	21,928 21,335 809,122 467 4,015 108 18	24,287 22,429 1,020,336 1,478 14,372 248 132	21,956 19,847 669,563 1,819 13,493 248 42	1,537 1,498 48,178 32 238 7 -----	906 459 11,107 250 1,821 190 7	3 4 5 6 7 8 9
12,683 209,599	15,421 220,405	3,553 53,347	19,952 391,440	10,082 155,263	25,994 487,651	27,134 433,618	22,135 318,625	820 18,053	168 3,124	10 11
23,078 806,429 434 33 54 1,436 1,291 16,553	10,451 336,995 83 75 1,665 321 3,994	5,648 167,643 213 61 1,634 3,876 47,508	11,827 380,228 711 193 4,365 3,266 54,320	8,166 292,984 33 27 708 1,112 14,271	17,243 570,215 124 39 358 4,451 81,934	20,781 751,194 76 49 787 2,452 29,660	16,130 500,954 84 27 818 1,326 15,599	63 1,570 ----- ----- 40 1,035	856 24,872 86 27 568 435 5,221	12 13 14 15 16 17 18
6,637 115,745 23	171 2,322 1	2,846 50,240 -----	267 5,175 8	815 15,700 13	414 7,679 13	1,395 27,881 -----	1,279 21,828 -----	----- ----- 6	480 7,989 -----	19 20 21
81,473 36,794 29,609	18,115 3,156 13,708	14,580 4,057 8,811	61,495 16,421 37,304	13,174 2,986 9,954	29,466 1,057 16,902	31,664 6,048 24,604	28,987 5,480 21,452	2,905 1,178 1,706	6,034 1,856 1,095	22 23 24
11,323 209 210	274 26 555	386 32 82	543 171 2,081	50 15 64	578 56 5,625	462 3 331	828 217 497	----- ----- 4	218 ----- 1	25 26 27
2,269 242 725 3	329 47 17 3	1,343 30 8 331	3,304 123 130 1,418	55 27 7 16	4,683 87 7 471	73 57 21 65	106 111 286 10	5 10 2 -----	2,696 11,29 8,30 149	28 29 30 31
102,107	23,271	14,868	80,004	18,184	40,428	36,859	30,474	3,431	6,036	32
4,170 412,988 1 20 106	737 69,603 ----- 7 10	1,661 179,769 ----- ----- 7	2,517 218,039 19 1,118 72	721 68,231 ----- ----- 11	5,980 782,229 2 155 96	200 3,378 376,771 14 1,696 42	350 1,267 107,097 8 468 12	644 118,095 2 40 3	395 40,129 37 ----- 2	33 34 35 36 37 38 39
56 1 2 6 135 41 1	14 10 ----- 3 47 7 3	18 4 10 3 59 10 3	96 10 13 23 1,084 227 8	9 5 ----- 3 23 6 1	99 5 5 20 308 45 5	148 57 8 19 432 104 29	14 2 2 1 49 5 4	275 ----- 237 52 964 215 -----	6 5 ----- ----- 30 4 4	40 41 42 43 44 45 46
28,394 106,611 92,633 77,468 20,695 15,572 21,510 40,611	8,320 31,889 35,832 14,761 5,676 5,294 4,670 4,377	11,137 48,659 58,492 12,378 2,193 5,161 2,320 13,413	57,704 104,477 71,809 94,077 60,084 27,225 8,736 87,267	4,737 22,986 25,201 14,768 5,145 3,454 2,926 6,997	26,117 61,674 75,441 55,277 13,788 13,184 8,982 16,617	22,129 88,137 91,662 76,059 24,246 14,258 13,166 24,003	16,698 66,475 39,570 28,347 10,415 5,586 5,551 6,572	38 411 122 321 ----- 200 5 182	4,418 21,817 28,261 2,297 433 2,373 1,342 8,817	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF CROPS AND ACREAGE

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Potter	Schuyl- kill	Snyder	Somer- set	Sullivan
VALUE OF CROPS						
1	Value of crops with production reported in 1924.....dollars.	1,438,733	3,062,832	2,211,790	4,081,457	547,253
2	Value of same crops in 1919.....dollars.	3,191,096	6,046,654	3,573,391	6,995,696	1,075,314
ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 1924						
Grain and forage crops:						
3	Corn, total acreage.....	3,360	13,859	16,738	20,247	2,666
4	Harvested for grain.....acres.	207	13,111	16,129	9,430	946
5	bushels.	6,843	420,588	652,814	293,737	35,443
6	Cut for silage.....acres.	2,232	507	623	8,898	1,351
7	tons.	16,949	4,665	4,087	55,445	9,397
8	Cut for fodder.....acres.	902	215	68	1,278	316
9	Hogged off.....acres.	19	26	18	671	53
10	Wheat.....acres.	74	15,711	19,601	8,369	441
11	bushels.	1,294	270,635	297,559	148,865	6,748
12	Oats threshed for grain.....acres.	12,618	13,167	14,149	33,666	3,920
13	bushels.	418,445	440,209	440,076	1,241,357	148,958
14	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....acres.	452	183	26	399	32
15	Barley.....acres.	242	95	75	144	12
16	bushels.	6,051	2,960	1,733	4,040	325
17	Rye.....acres.	59	5,240	1,253	1,554	89
18	bushels.	824	79,117	14,049	24,617	1,387
19	Buckwheat.....acres.	4,411	1,261	1,192	7,916	2,136
20	bushels.	72,915	24,650	23,494	146,048	39,157
21	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....acres.	6	1	1	5	-----
Hay crops:						
22	Total acreage.....	42,712	35,443	21,795	72,160	15,716
23	Timothy alone.....acres.	15,587	15,701	3,266	18,657	3,477
24	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres.	24,738	17,625	17,724	47,397	11,205
25	Clover.....acres.	387	478	192	3,783	114
26	Red, alsike, and mammoth.....acres.	4	17	2	327	5
27	Sweet, crimson, and Japan.....acres.	70	363	221	244	7
28	Alfalfa.....acres.	1,397	764	40	1,406	277
29	Other tame grasses.....acres.	190	48	29	189	8
30	Small grains cut for hay.....acres.	6	30	291	23	7
31	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres.	333	517	30	134	621
32	Wild grasses cut on farms.....acres.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
32	Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild.....tons.	42,802	46,268	24,168	96,226	17,054
Miscellaneous crops:						
33	Tobacco.....acres.	-----	-----	11	-----	-----
34	pounds.	-----	-----	12,750	-----	-----
35	Potatoes, white.....acres.	4,482	7,493	1,775	5,033	635
36	bushels.	668,984	918,430	180,007	463,802	82,321
37	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres.	-----	4	2	-----	-----
38	bushels.	-----	412	177	-----	-----
39	Strawberries.....acres.	6	82	82	44	1
Vegetables grown for sale:						
40	Cabbages.....acres.	11	372	15	111	3
41	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....acres.	-----	22	3	-----	-----
42	Lettuce.....acres.	2	7	1	13	-----
43	Onions (dry).....acres.	3	41	3	25	-----
44	Sweet corn.....acres.	8	415	17	119	2
45	Tomatoes.....acres.	3	195	1	28	-----
46	Watermelons.....acres.	1	10	2	-----	-----
Orchard fruits:						
47	Apples.....trees not of bearing age.....	3,907	37,978	16,243	23,145	4,000
48	trees of bearing age.....	64,805	119,838	57,384	147,614	35,740
49	bushels harvested.....	71,977	83,137	68,658	102,024	33,752
50	Peaches.....trees of all ages.....	211	44,538	99,921	17,404	1,694
51	bushels harvested.....	18	16,102	25,474	3,430	321
52	Pears.....trees of all ages.....	3,132	20,971	6,169	17,098	1,963
53	Plums and prunes.....trees of all ages.....	1,885	10,821	5,222	15,301	1,247
54	Grapes.....vines of all ages.....	152	16,960	5,316	8,625	1,903

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1924—Continued

Susque- hanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Wash- ington	Wayne	West- moreland	Wyo- ming	York	
3,006,098 6,096,760	3,185,376 6,309,104	1,922,552 3,170,556	1,301,490 2,921,430	1,332,992 2,599,793	3,612,492 7,565,076	1,898,875 3,407,018	4,679,574 7,967,753	1,170,533 2,096,083	9,665,771 18,054,986	1 2
12,062 786 31,611 9,129 84,195 2,111 36	14,105 1,034 43,725 10,636 73,631 2,224 211	14,706 13,369 497,701 1,159 9,844 136 42	7,255 3,918 142,278 1,783 12,996 1,286 268	5,878 714 23,779 3,535 23,721 1,557 72	22,847 16,551 565,405 4,908 37,683 977 411	6,063 476 16,996 4,604 41,858 912 71	29,996 24,510 866,511 3,893 26,585 1,242 351	6,341 873 32,048 4,301 31,917 1,093 74	77,727 72,678 2,770,714 4,265 35,464 440 344	3 4 5 6 7 8 9
227 4,794	510 9,680	17,920 302,614	3,255 58,813	908 19,218	13,215 134,325	77 1,839	21,148 277,261	468 8,173	87,690 1,563,496	10 11
11,666 386,519 1,056 48 1,165 112 1,733	24,912 810,176 493 1,145 28,412 171 2,479	12,051 439,230 11 68 1,851 357 4,364	10,639 377,202 260 29 895 159 2,284	9,889 349,411 444 90 2,369 65 1,047	20,424 604,556 1,269 96 2,569 428 5,253	4,967 168,151 831 22 675 78 1,354	28,316 956,798 1,005 162 4,049 1,926 22,894	4,908 144,714 216 34 846 594 7,675	25,843 921,105 132 447 12,271 3,290 53,117	12 13 14 15 16 17 18
5,219 104,158 4	12,304 225,532 24	253 3,838 10	5,272 92,859 3	2,728 51,028 14	67 916 1	2,173 49,472 9	1,749 25,112 64	2,787 48,153	947 20,727 89	19 20 21
90,293 30,318 34,274	109,255 38,582 64,738	19,498 3,701 15,555	38,971 10,487 22,182	41,775 10,017 27,200	91,399 61,776 21,259	63,122 9,582 28,802	83,496 34,899 35,838	25,321 10,228 12,802	94,353 15,504 71,235	22 23 24
3,915 72 248	1,351 84 465	20 35 95	2,970 46 142	2,442 24 204	5,754 314 868	689 25 110	7,053 392 3,350	743 34 90	1,386 178 1,817	25 26 27
18,905 695 71 1,795	3,011 267 18 739	53 16 22 1	2,778 167 9 190	1,228 135 15 460	421 514 392 101	20,474 856 2 2,582	928 456 16 413	1,288 27 16 93	3,130 150 341 612	28 29 30 31
110,375	110,240	22,556	38,395	53,888	99,579	73,779	104,657	27,523	117,981	32
1 500 2,831 361,166	408 464,169 3,235 381,704	20 1,379 163,017	16 1,729 187,961	36 2,271 273,206	78 1,341 85,761	5 2,002 202,733	20 2,367 240,838	20 1,581 174,409	1,840 2,166,613 9,941 957,544 60 3,965 180	33 34 35 36 37 38 39
14	30	20 24	16	36	78	5	20 211	20	3,965 180	38 39
48	89	7 2	61	47	33	25	305 9	54 2	180 122	40 41
1 4 59 7 1	22 7 14 5	4 23 4 1	4 5 139 22	1 5 83 8	3 2 494 85	2 7 60 6	3 24 1,077 194 1	6 15 119 29	12 64 3,540 1,109 42	42 43 44 45 46
17,622 133,756 250,267 5,787 1,913 9,438 7,445 4,515	8,593 111,697 173,505 5,455 957 8,893 7,023 2,935	8,942 41,027 39,254 25,097 6,372 3,900 3,511 3,440	11,125 65,586 70,843 19,897 5,355 6,659 9,651 5,633	4,951 81,645 81,188 2,334 119 4,320 3,217 4,197	46,528 127,378 108,904 154,724 70,066 20,067 33,020 88,575	19,159 138,659 270,196 9,373 3,242 10,573 6,153 4,415	43,522 131,343 122,219 132,820 82,969 25,629 38,865 97,042	36,292 91,965 258,030 38,120 17,958 7,242 14,171 10,473	105,316 297,457 276,013 170,976 80,866 31,502 24,053 46,048	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARM POPULATION

ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Adams	Alle- gheny	Arm- strong	Beaver	Bed- ford	Berks	Blair
1	All farm population, total	910,847	15,932	21,269	16,489	10,884	17,591	28,490	9,371
2	Under 10 years of age	208,826	3,825	4,403	3,728	2,487	4,456	6,482	2,234
3	10 years of age and over	702,021	12,107	16,866	12,761	8,397	13,135	22,008	7,137
4	Male	366,489	6,156	9,009	6,571	4,404	6,802	11,520	3,692
5	Female	335,532	5,951	7,857	6,190	3,993	6,333	10,488	3,445
6	White farm population	906,954	15,919	21,114	16,460	10,845	17,569	28,452	9,370
7	Under 10 years of age	207,880	3,821	4,370	3,721	2,476	4,451	6,480	2,234
8	10 years of age and over	699,074	12,098	16,743	12,739	8,369	13,118	21,972	7,136
9	Male	364,888	6,151	8,939	6,556	4,386	6,793	11,502	3,691
10	Female	334,186	5,947	7,805	6,153	3,983	6,325	10,470	3,445
11	Colored farm population	3,893	13	155	29	39	22	38	1
12	Under 10 years of age	946	4	33	7	11	5	2	—
13	10 years of age and over	2,947	9	122	22	28	17	36	1
14	Male	1,601	5	70	15	18	9	13	1
15	Female	1,346	4	52	7	10	8	13	—
16	Population on owned farms	727,114	11,102	14,897	13,978	8,740	14,646	20,239	7,361
17	Under 10 years of age	155,136	2,292	2,704	2,940	1,868	3,478	4,208	1,626
18	10 years of age and over	571,978	8,810	12,193	11,038	6,872	11,168	16,031	5,735
19	Male	297,459	4,461	6,462	5,687	3,589	5,790	8,341	2,964
20	Female	274,519	4,349	5,731	5,351	3,283	5,378	7,690	2,771
21	White farm population	724,377	11,093	14,817	13,971	8,714	14,634	20,206	7,360
22	Under 10 years of age	154,491	2,288	2,688	2,940	1,860	3,476	4,206	1,626
23	10 years of age and over	569,886	8,805	12,129	11,031	6,854	11,158	16,000	5,734
24	Male	296,342	4,459	6,425	5,681	3,577	5,785	8,326	2,963
25	Female	273,544	4,346	5,704	5,350	3,277	5,373	7,674	2,771
26	Colored farm population	2,737	9	80	7	26	12	33	1
27	Under 10 years of age	645	4	16	—	8	2	2	—
28	10 years of age and over	2,092	5	64	7	18	10	31	1
29	Male	1,117	2	37	6	12	5	15	1
30	Female	975	3	27	1	6	5	16	—
31	Population on managed farms	11,350	806	413	24	115	81	503	145
32	Under 10 years of age	3,118	265	83	8	29	30	154	34
33	10 years of age and over	8,232	541	330	16	86	51	349	111
34	Male	4,437	269	202	9	49	25	191	51
35	Female	3,795	272	128	7	37	26	158	60
36	White farm population	11,151	806	410	24	115	81	500	145
37	Under 10 years of age	3,067	265	83	8	29	30	154	34
38	10 years of age and over	8,084	541	327	16	86	51	346	111
39	Male	4,354	269	200	9	49	25	189	51
40	Female	3,730	272	127	7	37	26	157	60
41	Colored farm population	199	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
42	Under 10 years of age	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	10 years of age and over	148	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
44	Male	83	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
45	Female	65	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
46	Population on tenant farms	172,383	4,024	5,959	2,487	2,029	2,864	7,748	1,865
47	Under 10 years of age	50,572	1,268	1,616	780	590	943	2,120	574
48	10 years of age and over	121,811	2,756	4,343	1,707	1,439	1,916	5,628	1,291
49	Male	64,593	1,426	2,345	875	766	987	2,988	677
50	Female	57,218	1,330	1,998	832	673	929	2,640	614
51	White farm population	171,426	4,020	5,887	2,465	2,016	2,854	7,746	1,865
52	Under 10 years of age	50,322	1,268	1,599	773	587	945	2,120	574
53	10 years of age and over	121,104	2,752	4,288	1,692	1,429	1,909	5,626	1,291
54	Male	64,192	1,423	2,314	866	760	983	2,987	677
55	Female	56,912	1,329	1,974	826	669	926	2,639	614
56	Colored farm population	957	4	72	22	13	10	2	—
57	Under 10 years of age	250	—	17	7	3	3	—	—
58	10 years of age and over	707	4	55	15	10	7	2	—
59	Male	401	3	31	9	6	4	1	—
60	Female	306	1	24	6	4	3	1	—

BY AGE, SEX, COLOR, AND TENURE: 1925

Bradford	Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clin-ton	Col-umbia	Crawford	Cum-ber-land	
19,827	26,068	19,352	13,775	896	4,892	10,773	26,084	12,879	16,967	5,261	11,740	23,810	13,992	1
4,135	5,395	4,589	3,676	177	1,261	2,773	5,968	2,798	4,169	1,243	2,667	4,763	3,463	2
15,692	20,673	14,763	10,099	719	3,631	8,000	20,116	10,081	12,798	4,018	9,073	19,047	10,524	3
8,284	10,827	7,781	5,363	358	1,926	4,193	10,537	5,212	6,738	2,105	4,664	9,998	5,501	4
7,408	9,846	6,982	4,736	361	1,705	3,807	9,579	4,869	6,060	1,913	4,409	9,049	5,023	5
19,797	25,895	19,334	13,773	896	4,892	10,771	24,799	12,877	16,967	5,261	11,735	23,783	13,966	6
4,131	5,353	4,585	3,676	177	1,261	2,773	5,604	2,798	4,169	1,243	2,667	4,759	3,463	7
15,666	20,542	14,749	10,097	719	3,631	7,998	19,195	10,079	12,798	4,018	9,068	19,024	10,503	8
8,270	10,752	7,772	5,361	358	1,926	4,192	10,034	5,210	6,738	2,105	4,661	9,987	5,490	9
7,396	9,790	6,977	4,736	361	1,705	3,806	9,161	4,869	6,060	1,913	4,407	9,037	5,013	10
30	173	13	2			2	1,285	2			5	27	26	11
4	42	4					364					4	5	12
26	131	14	2			2	921	2			5	23	21	13
14	75	9	2			1	503	2			3	11	11	14
12	56	5				1	418				2	12	10	15
17,044	22,163	16,947	12,661	854	4,724	6,804	20,155	10,953	15,675	3,873	9,385	20,832	7,743	16
3,377	4,473	3,849	3,313	168	1,210	1,608	4,408	2,216	3,729	820	1,981	3,881	1,547	17
13,667	17,690	13,098	9,348	686	3,514	5,196	15,747	8,737	11,946	3,053	7,404	16,951	6,196	18
7,207	9,213	6,898	4,975	342	1,867	2,705	8,190	4,500	6,300	1,600	3,818	8,887	3,186	19
6,460	8,477	6,200	4,373	344	1,647	2,491	7,557	4,287	5,646	1,453	3,586	8,064	3,010	20
17,017	22,046	16,929	12,659	854	4,724	6,802	19,250	10,952	15,675	3,873	9,380	20,807	7,727	21
3,374	4,448	3,845	3,313	168	1,210	1,608	4,151	2,216	3,729	820	1,981	3,877	1,547	22
13,643	17,598	13,084	9,346	686	3,514	5,194	15,099	8,736	11,946	3,053	7,399	16,930	6,180	23
7,194	9,159	6,889	4,973	342	1,867	2,704	7,843	4,499	6,300	1,600	3,815	8,877	3,178	24
6,449	8,439	6,195	4,373	344	1,647	2,490	7,256	4,287	5,646	1,453	3,584	8,053	3,002	25
27	117	18	2			2	905	1			5	25	16	26
3	25	4					257					4		27
24	92	14	2			2	648	1			5	21	16	28
13	54	9	2			1	347	1			3	10	8	29
11	38	5				1	301				2	11		30
86	433	100	32	7	3	206	1,068	44	66	52	76	68	348	31
12	116	25	9	2		59	304	9	17	17	21	18	98	32
74	317	75	23	5	3	147	764	35	49	35	55	50	250	33
39	165	40	11	3	2	66	434	18	26	18	31	27	136	34
35	152	35	12	2	1	81	330	17	23	17	24	23	114	35
86	411	100	32	7	3	206	1,017	44	66	52	76	68	348	36
12	107	25	9	2		59	291	9	17	17	21	18	98	37
74	304	75	23	5	3	147	726	35	49	35	55	50	250	38
39	159	40	11	3	2	66	412	18	26	18	31	27	136	39
35	145	35	12	2	1	81	314	17	23	17	24	23	114	40
22							51							41
9							13							42
13							38							43
6							22							44
7							16							45
2,697	3,472	2,305	1,082	35	165	3,763	4,861	1,882	1,226	1,336	2,279	2,910	5,901	46
746	806	715	354	7	51	1,106	1,256	573	423	406	665	864	1,823	47
1,951	2,666	1,590	728	28	114	2,657	3,605	1,309	803	930	1,614	2,046	4,078	48
1,038	1,449	843	377	13	57	1,422	1,913	694	412	487	815	1,084	2,179	49
913	1,217	747	351	15	57	1,235	1,692	615	391	443	799	962	1,899	50
2,694	3,438	2,305	1,082	35	165	3,763	4,532	1,881	1,226	1,336	2,279	2,908	5,891	51
745	798	715	354	7	51	1,106	1,162	573	423	406	665	864	1,818	52
1,949	2,640	1,590	728	28	114	2,657	3,370	1,308	803	930	1,614	2,044	4,073	53
1,037	1,434	843	377	13	57	1,422	1,779	693	412	487	815	1,083	2,176	54
912	1,206	747	351	15	57	1,235	1,591	615	391	443	799	961	1,897	55
3	34						329	1				2	10	56
1	8						94						5	57
2	26						235	1				2	5	58
1	15						134	1				1	3	59
1	11						101					1	2	60

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARM POPULATION BY AGE,

	ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)	Dau- phin	Dela- ware	Elk	Erie	Fa- yette	Forest	Frank- lin	Ful- ton	Greene
1	All farm population, total	12,521	5,589	4,698	22,907	18,466	1,722	19,336	5,988	13,257
2	Under 10 years of age.....	2,854	1,151	1,094	5,023	4,540	264	4,690	1,523	2,790
3	10 years of age and over.....	9,667	4,438	3,604	17,884	13,926	1,458	14,646	4,465	10,467
4	Male.....	5,034	2,277	1,917	9,502	7,226	791	7,528	2,290	5,285
5	Female.....	4,633	2,161	1,687	8,382	6,700	667	7,118	2,175	5,182
6	White farm population	12,493	5,053	4,698	22,901	18,357	1,722	19,277	5,988	13,202
7	Under 10 years of age.....	2,849	1,023	1,094	5,022	4,514	264	4,679	1,523	2,777
8	10 years of age and over.....	9,644	4,030	3,604	17,879	13,843	1,458	14,598	4,465	10,425
9	Male.....	5,022	2,068	1,917	9,500	7,180	791	7,497	2,290	5,265
10	Female.....	4,622	1,962	1,687	8,379	6,663	667	7,101	2,175	5,160
11	Colored farm population	28	536	-----	6	109	-----	59	-----	55
12	Under 10 years of age.....	5	128	-----	1	26	-----	11	-----	13
13	10 years of age and over.....	23	408	-----	5	83	-----	48	-----	42
14	Male.....	12	209	-----	2	46	-----	31	-----	20
15	Female.....	11	199	-----	3	37	-----	17	-----	22
16	Population on owned farms	8,638	4,089	4,515	19,691	16,123	1,599	11,707	5,020	10,606
17	Under 10 years of age.....	1,747	792	1,044	4,188	3,840	235	2,378	1,194	2,016
18	10 years of age and over.....	6,891	3,297	3,471	15,503	12,283	1,364	9,329	3,826	8,590
19	Male.....	3,573	1,665	1,847	8,236	6,368	741	4,762	1,967	4,303
20	Female.....	3,318	1,632	1,624	7,267	5,915	623	4,567	1,859	4,287
21	White farm population	8,615	3,669	4,515	19,688	16,043	1,599	11,661	5,020	10,567
22	Under 10 years of age.....	1,744	690	1,044	4,187	3,821	235	2,368	1,194	2,009
23	10 years of age and over.....	6,871	2,979	3,471	15,501	12,222	1,364	9,293	3,826	8,558
24	Male.....	3,562	1,503	1,847	8,235	6,335	741	4,740	1,967	4,289
25	Female.....	3,309	1,476	1,624	7,266	5,887	623	4,553	1,859	4,269
26	Colored farm population	23	420	-----	3	80	-----	46	-----	39
27	Under 10 years of age.....	3	102	-----	1	19	-----	10	-----	7
28	10 years of age and over.....	20	318	-----	2	61	-----	36	-----	32
29	Male.....	11	162	-----	1	33	-----	22	-----	14
30	Female.....	9	156	-----	1	28	-----	14	-----	18
31	Population on managed farms	427	558	5	362	348	-----	342	47	60
32	Under 10 years of age.....	113	143	-----	89	101	-----	108	17	12
33	10 years of age and over.....	314	415	5	273	247	-----	234	30	47
34	Male.....	169	219	3	150	132	-----	130	13	28
35	Female.....	145	196	2	123	115	-----	104	17	19
36	White farm population	427	503	5	359	335	-----	342	47	60
37	Under 10 years of age.....	113	130	-----	89	97	-----	108	17	13
38	10 years of age and over.....	314	373	5	270	238	-----	234	30	47
39	Male.....	169	198	3	149	126	-----	130	13	28
40	Female.....	145	175	2	121	112	-----	104	17	19
41	Colored farm population	-----	55	-----	3	13	-----	-----	-----	-----
42	Under 10 years of age.....	-----	13	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
43	10 years of age and over.....	-----	42	-----	3	9	-----	-----	-----	-----
44	Male.....	-----	21	-----	1	6	-----	-----	-----	-----
45	Female.....	-----	21	-----	2	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
46	Population on tenant farms	3,456	942	178	2,854	1,995	123	7,287	921	2,591
47	Under 10 years of age.....	994	216	50	746	509	29	2,204	312	761
48	10 years of age and over.....	2,462	726	128	2,108	1,396	94	5,083	609	1,830
49	Male.....	1,292	393	67	1,116	726	50	2,636	310	954
50	Female.....	1,170	333	61	992	670	44	2,447	299	876
51	White farm population	3,451	881	178	2,854	1,979	123	7,274	921	2,575
52	Under 10 years of age.....	992	203	50	746	506	29	2,203	312	755
53	10 years of age and over.....	2,459	678	128	2,108	1,383	94	5,071	609	1,820
54	Male.....	1,281	367	67	1,116	719	50	2,627	310	948
55	Female.....	1,168	311	61	992	664	44	2,444	299	872
56	Colored farm population	5	61	-----	-----	16	-----	13	-----	16
57	Under 10 years of age.....	2	13	-----	-----	3	-----	1	-----	6
58	10 years of age and over.....	3	48	-----	-----	13	-----	12	-----	10
59	Male.....	1	26	-----	-----	7	-----	9	-----	6
60	Female.....	2	22	-----	-----	6	-----	3	-----	4

SEX, COLOR, AND TENURE: 1925—Continued

Hun- ting- don	Indi- ana	Jeffer- son	Juni- ata	Lack- awan- na	Lan- caster	Law- rence	Leba- non	Le- high	Lu- zerne	Ly- com- ing	Mc- Kean	Mer- cer	Mif- flin	
10, 271 2, 323 7, 948 4, 182 3, 766	18, 132 4, 286 13, 846 7, 044 6, 802	15, 117 8, 805 11, 312 5, 949 5, 363	7, 139 1, 729 5, 410 2, 786 2, 624	7, 592 1, 831 5, 761 2, 968 2, 793	47, 713 11, 313 36, 400 18, 995 17, 405	11, 896 2, 804 9, 092 4, 734 4, 368	10, 704 2, 575 8, 219 4, 224 3, 905	12, 422 3, 056 9, 366 4, 908 4, 458	12, 835 2, 863 9, 972 5, 227 4, 745	14, 116 3, 160 10, 956 5, 772 5, 184	6, 393 1, 166 5, 227 2, 813 2, 414	19, 105 3, 905 15, 200 7, 938 7, 262	5, 551 1, 545 4, 006 2, 091 1, 915	1 2 3 4 5
10, 256 2, 316 7, 940 3, 178 3, 762	18, 130 4, 286 13, 844 7, 043 6, 801	15, 117 8, 805 11, 312 5, 949 5, 363	7, 139 1, 729 5, 377 2, 769 2, 608	7, 583 1, 831 5, 754 2, 968 2, 791	47, 475 11, 246 36, 229 18, 909 17, 320	11, 862 2, 799 9, 063 4, 717 4, 346	10, 775 2, 569 8, 206 4, 217 3, 989	12, 422 3, 056 9, 366 4, 908 4, 458	12, 835 2, 863 9, 972 5, 227 4, 745	14, 111 3, 160 10, 951 5, 769 5, 182	6, 383 1, 165 5, 218 2, 808 2, 410	19, 058 3, 894 15, 164 7, 921 7, 243	5, 549 1, 545 4, 004 2, 090 1, 914	6 7 8 9 10
15 7 8 4 4	2 2 1 1 1	2 2 1 1 1	40 7 33 17 16	9 2 7 5 2	238 67 171 86 85	34 5 29 17 12	19 8 13 7 6	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	10 1 9 5 4	47 11 36 17 19	2 11 12 13 14 15	2 11 12 13 14 15	
8, 057 1, 639 6, 418 3, 361 3, 057	16, 625 3, 838 12, 787 6, 509 6, 278	14, 313 3, 550 10, 763 5, 659 5, 104	5, 476 1, 174 4, 302 2, 202 2, 100	6, 726 1, 567 5, 159 2, 069 2, 490	30, 720 6, 523 24, 197 12, 303 11, 894	10, 272 2, 309 7, 963 4, 138 3, 825	7, 131 1, 468 5, 663 2, 903 2, 760	8, 667 1, 928 6, 739 3, 500 3, 239	11, 560 2, 506 9, 054 4, 740 4, 314	11, 723 2, 445 9, 278 4, 872 4, 403	5, 658 993 4, 675 2, 521 2, 154	16, 837 3, 271 13, 566 7, 069 6, 497	3, 454 1, 545 2, 599 1, 346 1, 253	16 17 18 19 20
8, 043 1, 632 6, 411 3, 357 3, 054	16, 623 3, 838 12, 785 6, 508 6, 277	14, 313 3, 550 10, 763 5, 659 5, 104	5, 454 1, 174 4, 280 2, 190 2, 090	6, 717 1, 565 5, 152 2, 064 2, 488	30, 569 6, 484 24, 085 12, 251 11, 834	10, 262 2, 308 7, 954 4, 132 3, 822	7, 115 1, 463 5, 652 2, 897 2, 755	8, 667 1, 928 6, 739 3, 500 3, 239	11, 560 2, 506 9, 054 4, 740 4, 314	11, 718 2, 445 9, 273 4, 872 4, 401	5, 658 992 4, 666 2, 516 2, 150	16, 811 3, 266 13, 545 7, 060 6, 485	3, 454 1, 545 2, 599 1, 346 1, 253	21 22 23 24 25
14 7 4 7 3	2 2 1 1 1	2 2 1 1 1	22 7 22 12 10	9 2 7 5 2	151 39 112 52 60	10 1 9 6 3	16 5 11 7 5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	10 1 9 5 4	26 5 21 9 12	26 27 28 29 30	
180 58 122 68 54	36 13 23 13 10	11 3 8 5 3	63 23 40 19 21	88 27 61 33 28	283 70 213 113 100	63 13 50 28 22	209 56 144 66 78	209 56 153 102 64	136 34 102 52 50	166 44 122 65 57	24 3 21 12 9	56 10 46 27 19	38 12 26 13 35	
180 58 122 68 54	36 13 23 13 10	11 3 8 5 3	63 23 40 19 21	88 27 61 33 28	283 70 213 113 100	63 13 50 28 22	209 56 144 66 78	209 56 153 102 64	136 34 102 52 50	166 44 122 65 57	24 3 21 12 9	56 10 46 27 19	38 12 26 13 35	
4 2 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 1	4 2 1 1 1	41 42 43 44 45
2, 034 626 1, 408 753 665	1, 471 435 1, 036 522 514	793 252 541 285 256	1, 600 532 1, 068 565 503	778 237 541 266 275	16, 710 4, 720 11, 990 6, 579 5, 411	1, 561 482 1, 079 568 511	3, 454 1, 042 2, 412 1, 255 1, 157	3, 546 1, 072 2, 474 1, 319 1, 155	1, 139 323 816 435 381	2, 227 671 1, 556 832 724	701 170 531 280 251	2, 212 624 1, 588 842 746	2, 059 678 1, 381 732 649	46 47 48 49 50
2, 033 626 1, 407 753 664	1, 471 435 1, 036 522 514	793 252 541 285 256	1, 582 525 1, 057 560 497	778 237 541 266 275	16, 623 4, 692 11, 931 6, 545 5, 386	1, 537 478 1, 059 557 502	3, 451 1, 041 2, 410 1, 254 1, 156	3, 546 1, 072 2, 474 1, 319 1, 155	1, 139 323 816 435 381	2, 227 671 1, 556 832 724	701 170 531 280 251	2, 195 620 1, 575 835 740	2, 057 678 1, 379 731 648	51 52 53 54 55
1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	18 11 5 6	87 28 59 25	24 4 20 11 9	3 1 2 1 1	3 1 2 1 1	3 1 2 1 1	3 1 2 1 1	3 1 2 1 1	3 1 2 1 1	3 1 2 1 1	3 1 2 1 1	56 57 58 59 60

COUNTY TABLE V.—FARM POPULATION BY AGE,

ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)		Mon- roe	Mont- gom- ery	Mon- tour	North- amp- ton	North- thum- berland	Perry	Phila- del- phia	Pike	Pot- ter
1	All farm population, total	6,398	21,177	3,256	14,526	12,297	8,987	1,628	2,823	6,883
2	Under 10 years of age.....	1,263	4,317	724	3,853	3,001	2,099	376	480	1,419
3	10 years of age and over.....	5,135	16,860	2,532	10,673	9,296	6,888	1,252	2,343	5,464
4	Male.....	2,691	8,791	1,348	5,627	4,851	3,627	687	1,242	2,922
5	Female.....	2,444	8,069	1,184	5,046	4,445	3,261	565	1,101	2,542
6	White farm population	6,379	21,009	3,256	14,509	12,297	8,968	1,627	2,823	6,882
7	Under 10 years of age.....	1,250	4,285	724	3,850	3,001	2,097	376	480	1,419
8	10 years of age and over.....	5,120	16,724	2,532	10,659	9,296	6,871	1,251	2,343	5,463
9	Male.....	2,685	8,713	1,348	5,618	4,851	3,619	686	1,242	2,921
10	Female.....	2,435	8,011	1,184	5,041	4,445	3,252	565	1,101	2,542
11	Colored farm population	19	168	-----	17	-----	19	1	-----	1
12	Under 10 years of age.....	4	32	-----	3	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
13	10 years of age and over.....	15	136	-----	14	-----	17	1	-----	1
14	Male.....	6	78	-----	9	-----	8	-----	-----	-----
15	Female.....	9	58	-----	5	-----	9	1	-----	-----
16	Population on owned farms	5,858	18,919	2,033	10,629	9,271	6,693	746	2,486	5,814
17	Under 10 years of age.....	1,107	3,787	372	2,635	2,102	1,375	178	416	1,119
18	10 years of age and over.....	4,751	15,132	1,661	7,994	7,169	5,318	568	2,070	4,695
19	Male.....	2,486	7,854	879	4,178	3,694	2,806	314	1,089	2,502
20	Female.....	2,265	7,278	782	3,816	3,475	2,512	254	981	2,193
21	White farm population	5,839	18,792	2,033	10,619	9,271	6,677	746	2,486	5,813
22	Under 10 years of age.....	1,103	3,761	372	2,633	2,102	1,373	178	416	1,119
23	10 years of age and over.....	4,736	15,031	1,661	7,986	7,169	5,304	568	2,070	4,694
24	Male.....	2,480	7,797	879	4,174	3,694	2,799	314	1,089	2,501
25	Female.....	2,256	7,234	782	3,812	3,475	2,505	254	981	2,193
26	Colored farm population	19	127	-----	10	-----	16	-----	-----	1
27	Under 10 years of age.....	4	26	-----	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
28	10 years of age and over.....	15	101	-----	8	-----	14	-----	-----	1
29	Male.....	6	57	-----	4	-----	7	-----	-----	1
30	Female.....	9	44	-----	4	-----	7	-----	-----	-----
31	Population on managed farms	43	298	16	231	22	110	36	89	33
32	Under 10 years of age.....	15	58	5	71	12	40	3	24	7
33	10 years of age and over.....	28	240	11	160	10	70	33	65	26
34	Male.....	14	131	5	91	7	34	26	35	14
35	Female.....	14	109	6	69	3	36	7	30	12
36	White farm population	43	273	16	231	22	108	36	89	33
37	Under 10 years of age.....	15	53	5	71	12	40	3	24	7
38	10 years of age and over.....	28	220	11	160	10	68	33	65	26
39	Male.....	14	119	5	91	7	33	26	35	14
40	Female.....	14	101	6	69	3	35	7	30	12
41	Colored farm population	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
42	Under 10 years of age.....	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
43	10 years of age and over.....	-----	20	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
44	Male.....	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
45	Female.....	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
46	Population on tenant farms	497	1,960	1,207	3,666	3,004	2,184	846	248	1,036
47	Under 10 years of age.....	141	472	347	1,147	887	684	195	40	293
48	10 years of age and over.....	356	1,488	860	2,519	2,117	1,500	651	208	743
49	Male.....	191	806	464	1,358	1,150	787	347	118	406
50	Female.....	165	682	396	1,161	967	713	304	90	337
51	White farm population	497	1,944	1,207	3,659	3,004	2,183	845	248	1,036
52	Under 10 years of age.....	141	471	347	1,146	887	684	195	40	293
53	10 years of age and over.....	356	1,473	860	2,513	2,117	1,499	650	208	743
54	Male.....	191	797	464	1,353	1,150	787	346	118	406
55	Female.....	165	676	396	1,160	967	712	304	90	337
56	Colored farm population	-----	16	-----	7	-----	1	1	-----	-----
57	Under 10 years of age.....	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
58	10 years of age and over.....	-----	15	-----	6	-----	1	1	-----	-----
59	Male.....	-----	9	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
60	Female.....	-----	6	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----

SEX, COLOR, AND TENURE: 1925—Continued

Schuyl-kill	Sny-der	Somer-set	Sull-ivan	Sus-que-hanna	Tloga	Union	Ve-nango	War-ren	Wash-ington	Wayne	West-more-land	Wy-oming	York	
14, 015	8, 267	19, 599	3, 361	13, 872	13, 946	6, 017	9, 477	10, 264	20, 889	12, 246	26, 672	6, 682	37, 663	1
3, 469	2, 105	4, 789	880	3, 042	2, 880	1, 364	1, 903	2, 220	4, 547	2, 614	6, 209	1, 416	8, 919	2
10, 546	6, 162	14, 810	2, 531	10, 830	11, 006	4, 653	7, 574	8, 044	16, 342	9, 632	20, 463	5, 266	28, 744	3
5, 488	3, 271	7, 544	1, 317	5, 745	5, 836	2, 411	3, 918	4, 297	8, 472	4, 988	10, 779	2, 692	14, 823	4
5, 068	2, 891	7, 266	1, 214	5, 085	5, 230	2, 242	3, 656	3, 747	7, 870	4, 644	9, 684	2, 574	13, 921	5
14, 014	8, 267	19, 582	3, 361	13, 860	13, 938	6, 017	9, 470	10, 214	20, 749	12, 246	26, 608	6, 677	37, 380	6
3, 469	2, 105	4, 786	880	3, 039	2, 879	1, 364	1, 903	2, 212	4, 529	2, 614	6, 101	1, 416	8, 840	7
10, 545	6, 162	14, 796	2, 531	10, 821	11, 059	4, 653	7, 567	8, 002	16, 220	9, 632	20, 417	5, 261	28, 540	8
5, 487	3, 271	7, 537	1, 317	5, 742	5, 832	2, 411	3, 915	4, 273	8, 403	4, 988	10, 760	2, 690	14, 707	9
5, 068	2, 891	7, 259	1, 214	5, 079	5, 227	2, 242	3, 652	3, 729	7, 817	4, 644	9, 657	2, 571	13, 833	10
1	-----	17	-----	12	8	-----	7	50	140	-----	64	5	283	11
-----	-----	3	-----	3	1	-----	-----	8	19	-----	18	-----	79	12
-----	-----	14	-----	9	7	-----	7	42	122	-----	46	5	204	13
1	-----	7	-----	3	4	-----	3	24	69	-----	19	2	116	14
-----	-----	7	-----	6	3	-----	4	18	53	-----	27	-----	88	15
12, 864	5, 407	17, 347	3, 198	12, 005	11, 522	3, 428	8, 282	9, 296	14, 925	11, 733	21, 060	5, 767	27, 837	16
3, 101	1, 175	4, 100	3, 775	2, 490	2, 255	615	1, 575	1, 932	2, 833	2, 474	4, 437	1, 177	5, 910	17
9, 763	4, 232	13, 247	2, 423	9, 515	9, 267	2, 813	6, 707	7, 864	12, 098	9, 259	16, 623	4, 560	21, 927	18
5, 080	2, 245	6, 750	1, 259	5, 036	4, 881	1, 448	3, 452	3, 928	6, 213	4, 797	8, 738	2, 347	11, 235	19
4, 682	1, 987	6, 491	1, 164	4, 477	4, 386	1, 365	3, 255	3, 436	5, 880	4, 462	7, 885	2, 243	10, 692	20
12, 863	5, 407	17, 332	3, 198	12, 001	11, 518	3, 428	8, 275	9, 248	14, 848	11, 733	21, 031	5, 762	27, 626	21
3, 101	1, 175	4, 097	3, 775	2, 490	2, 255	615	1, 575	1, 924	2, 826	2, 474	4, 431	1, 177	5, 850	22
9, 762	4, 232	13, 235	2, 423	9, 511	9, 263	2, 813	6, 700	7, 824	12, 022	9, 259	16, 600	4, 585	21, 776	23
5, 080	2, 245	6, 750	1, 259	5, 036	4, 879	1, 448	3, 449	3, 906	6, 175	4, 797	8, 729	2, 345	11, 150	24
4, 682	1, 987	6, 485	1, 164	4, 475	4, 384	1, 365	3, 251	3, 418	5, 847	4, 462	7, 871	2, 240	10, 626	25
1	-----	15	-----	4	4	-----	7	48	78	-----	29	5	211	26
-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	7	-----	-----	-----	60	27
-----	-----	12	-----	4	4	-----	7	40	71	-----	23	5	151	28
1	-----	6	-----	2	2	-----	3	22	38	-----	9	2	85	29
-----	-----	6	-----	2	2	-----	4	18	33	-----	14	3	66	30
104	122	135	14	227	42	154	101	95	73	45	347	102	524	31
32	44	40	3	55	8	56	28	20	17	12	84	23	136	32
72	78	95	11	172	34	98	73	75	56	33	263	79	358	33
39	37	52	6	91	18	50	37	44	34	19	154	41	199	34
33	41	43	5	81	16	48	36	31	22	14	109	38	189	35
104	122	135	14	227	42	154	101	94	68	45	347	102	512	36
32	44	40	3	55	8	56	28	20	16	12	84	23	132	37
72	78	95	11	172	34	98	73	74	52	33	263	79	380	38
39	37	52	6	91	18	50	37	43	31	19	154	41	194	39
33	41	43	5	81	16	48	36	31	21	14	109	38	186	40
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	5	-----	-----	-----	12	41
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	4	42
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	4	-----	-----	-----	8	43
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	3	-----	-----	-----	5	44
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	3	45
1, 047	2, 738	2, 117	149	1, 640	2, 382	2, 435	1, 094	873	5, 890	468	5, 265	813	9, 302	46
336	886	649	52	497	617	693	300	268	1, 697	128	1, 688	216	2, 873	47
711	1, 852	1, 468	97	1, 143	1, 765	1, 742	794	605	4, 193	340	3, 577	597	6, 429	48
368	989	736	52	616	937	913	429	325	2, 225	172	1, 887	304	3, 389	49
343	863	732	45	527	828	829	365	280	1, 968	168	1, 699	293	3, 040	50
1, 047	2, 738	2, 115	149	1, 632	2, 378	2, 435	1, 094	872	5, 833	468	5, 230	813	9, 242	51
336	886	649	52	494	616	693	300	268	1, 687	128	1, 676	216	2, 858	52
711	1, 852	1, 466	97	1, 138	1, 762	1, 742	794	604	4, 146	340	3, 554	597	6, 384	53
368	989	735	52	615	935	913	429	324	2, 197	172	1, 877	304	3, 368	54
343	863	731	45	523	827	829	365	280	1, 949	168	1, 677	293	3, 021	55
-----	-----	2	-----	8	4	-----	-----	1	57	-----	35	-----	60	56
-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1	-----	-----	-----	10	-----	12	-----	15	57
-----	-----	2	-----	5	3	-----	-----	1	47	-----	23	-----	45	58
-----	-----	1	-----	1	2	-----	-----	1	28	-----	10	-----	26	59
-----	-----	1	-----	4	1	-----	-----	-----	19	-----	13	-----	19	60

COUNTY TABLE VI.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROPS, WOOD STOCK, 1925, AND WOODLAND CLEARED, 1920-1924; WITH NUMBER OF CORDS

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	THE STATE	Adams	Alle- gheny	Arm- strong	Beaver	Bed- ford
1	Total number of farms, 1925	200, 443	3, 557	4, 236	3, 569	2, 415	3, 570
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING CROPS, 1924						
	Grain and forage crops:						
2	Corn for all purposes.....	151, 013	3, 007	2, 148	2, 747	1, 587	2, 785
3	Harvested for grain.....	124, 071	2, 812	1, 680	2, 658	1, 163	2, 536
4	Cut for silage.....	26, 708	300	297	199	236	438
5	Winter wheat.....	99, 776	2, 696	1, 196	1, 849	1, 078	2, 272
6	Spring wheat.....	538	1	17	8	2	
7	Oats threshed or cut when ripe and fed un- threshed.....	125, 255	1, 728	1, 785	2, 422	1, 395	2, 382
8	Barley.....	2, 217	114	16	9	14	91
9	Rye.....	24, 506	482	225	540	113	788
10	Flaxseed.....	11					
11	Buckwheat.....	43, 358	140	52	1, 337	74	1, 189
12	Sorghums of all kinds.....	195	2		2		
13	Soy beans.....	2, 770	118	3	10	19	25
14	Cowpeas.....	353	5	2	2		1
15	Peanuts.....	9	1	1			
16	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....	906	10	112	3	10	25
	Hay crops:						
17	Timothy alone.....	74, 226	1, 089	2, 555	1, 639	1, 447	691
18	Timothy and clover mixed.....	128, 709	2, 577	1, 508	2, 278	949	2, 548
19	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....	14, 781	32	453	358	515	245
20	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....	780	6	13	23	9	10
21	Alfalfa.....	11, 785	59	266	49	68	94
22	Other tame grasses.....	14, 024	286	91	34	83	133
23	Small grains cut for hay.....	2, 674	31	146	8	57	22
24	Production of hay of all kinds.....	179, 006	3, 244	3, 334	3, 153	2, 073	3, 099
	Miscellaneous crops:						
25	Tobacco.....	9, 993	2				
26	Potatoes, white.....	144, 691	2, 426	1, 191	2, 548	1, 322	2, 788
27	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	2, 971	467		2	2	48
28	Strawberries.....	5, 738	43	265	51	182	22
	Vegetables grown for sale:						
29	Cabbages.....	11, 420	39	1, 040	128	190	72
30	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	871	7	7	3	5	3
31	Lettuce.....	1, 459	7	276	16	16	6
32	Onions (dry).....	2, 680	17	215	24	45	43
33	Sweet corn.....	18, 620	327	1, 960	273	436	154
34	Tomatoes.....	9, 023	87	1, 390	77	278	47
35	Watermelons.....	614		12		3	
36	All other crops	28, 800	446	1, 993	271	277	33
	Orchard fruits and nuts:						
37	Apple trees.....	180, 157	3, 193	3, 764	3, 337	2, 149	3, 462
38	Peach trees.....	102, 288	1, 873	3, 339	2, 788	1, 840	1, 742
39	Pear trees.....	133, 424	2, 585	2, 847	2, 713	1, 567	2, 630
40	Plum and prune trees.....	107, 098	1, 844	2, 211	2, 494	1, 411	2, 086
41	Grapevines.....	126, 826	2, 780	2, 707	2, 861	1, 594	2, 701
42	Pecan trees.....	122	2		1		1
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK, 1925						
43	Horses and (or) mules	162, 525	3, 020	3, 131	2, 849	1, 961	2, 871
	Cattle:						
44	Beef cattle.....	31, 675	771	455	1, 474	105	815
45	Dairy cows.....	157, 731	2, 861	3, 085	2, 327	1, 926	3, 184
46	Dairy bulls and (or) calves.....	66, 577	1, 023	852	591	729	1, 504
47	Cows milked.....	165, 727	2, 901	3, 140	3, 071	1, 962	3, 265
48	Sheep	13, 171	148	90	221	177	548
49	Goats	578	13	22	5	2	4
50	Swine	101, 627	2, 407	1, 069	2, 029	952	2, 486
51	Chickens	181, 515	3, 376	3, 852	3, 334	2, 241	3, 385
	WOODLAND AND FIREWOOD						
52	Woodland cleared and made suitable for crops, 1920-1924.....acres.....	12, 432	96	498	297	259	522
53	Farms reporting.....number.....	2, 753	28	137	61	48	122
54	Woodland burned over, 1924.....acres.....	9, 746	65	24	46	37	941
55	Farms reporting.....number.....	686	6	7	8	3	31
56	Firewood cut on farms, 1924.....cords.....	858, 892	18, 761	747	147	1, 839	24, 241
57	Farms reporting.....number.....	72, 588	2, 036	104	33	241	2, 364

LAND BURNED OVER, AND FIREWOOD CUT, 1924, SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVE-OF WOOD CUT AND ACREAGE OF WOODLAND BURNED OVER AND CLEARED

Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clin-ton	Co-lumbia	
5,965	1,824	5,104	5,808	4,177	2,392	183	934	2,105	5,249	2,978	3,600	1,148	2,648	1
5,358	1,284	3,798	4,637	3,428	1,855	74	710	1,786	4,501	2,244	2,240	922	2,291	2
5,322	1,138	840	4,498	3,168	1,491	47	633	1,693	4,435	2,033	1,847	829	2,272	3
300	266	2,196	427	514	248	30	261	992	349	131	99	183	4	4
4,680	962	871	3,391	2,403	946	52	594	1,578	3,380	1,897	975	671	2,015	5
3	2	45	8	4	23	3	-----	5	4	2	22	1	1	6
4,302	1,082	3,721	3,040	3,130	1,991	138	655	1,708	2,905	2,232	2,351	755	1,967	7
52	112	87	67	11	28	-----	4	217	22	25	27	11	8	8
1,467	231	363	1,071	423	680	9	471	185	103	286	783	114	777	9
37	262	3,282	325	1,347	1,243	92	277	297	11	1,279	1,596	241	882	10
3	-----	1	1	2	-----	-----	-----	1	10	24	3	10	-----	11
32	8	23	134	22	48	-----	9	17	375	32	17	5	98	12
9	1	21	12	2	6	-----	4	7	37	3	4	1	7	13
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14
31	8	14	14	10	36	90	4	4	13	5	20	5	-----	15
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16
1,800	351	3,228	1,880	2,630	686	178	431	586	2,626	1,383	1,234	471	350	17
4,099	1,207	2,844	3,916	2,138	1,962	101	638	1,807	3,391	1,655	2,499	587	2,272	18
96	66	359	76	943	402	12	28	17	433	587	187	29	45	19
44	9	6	13	18	6	-----	1	-----	25	4	21	-----	1	20
1,359	102	75	385	32	21	2	34	113	1,367	25	30	23	28	21
990	145	218	1,257	89	117	6	28	28	172	127	28	16	19	22
58	14	27	25	25	13	1	9	9	41	12	158	9	11	23
5,641	1,531	4,939	5,133	3,881	2,282	180	842	1,978	4,677	2,580	3,252	958	2,417	24
40	46	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	209	-----	-----	-----	69	-----	25
5,002	1,430	4,016	2,584	3,328	2,088	168	806	1,899	3,443	2,250	2,943	870	2,211	26
44	1	-----	30	1	-----	-----	1	-----	45	-----	1	1	-----	27
327	149	39	87	108	57	12	66	27	165	14	86	45	55	28
365	215	68	224	266	489	58	272	28	132	53	148	47	219	29
70	2	4	41	2	-----	-----	1	14	4	5	5	4	5	30
55	39	12	70	19	36	-----	6	4	20	9	5	7	10	31
87	31	32	101	39	44	13	18	11	55	6	33	13	57	32
743	337	44	848	498	388	103	248	50	379	82	275	83	325	33
297	172	31	252	144	198	8	55	12	157	10	61	29	166	34
69	2	-----	42	1	-----	-----	-----	1	8	-----	-----	2	4	35
1,238	125	82	1,579	754	335	145	359	166	980	213	173	62	87	36
5,619	1,771	4,645	4,799	3,991	2,276	183	910	2,015	4,526	2,775	3,221	1,031	2,496	37
2,905	961	2,297	2,822	3,159	1,021	54	473	1,788	2,523	1,885	1,390	502	1,493	38
4,993	1,502	3,217	3,476	2,943	2,013	74	813	1,568	2,825	2,159	2,138	744	2,100	39
3,897	1,385	2,834	1,996	2,777	1,633	92	553	1,291	1,657	1,892	1,936	596	1,524	40
5,071	1,468	2,602	3,544	3,239	1,853	39	662	1,576	2,929	2,015	1,944	747	1,770	41
21	1	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	2	3	-----	-----	6	-----	42
5,497	1,470	4,369	4,654	3,467	2,064	156	747	1,859	4,492	2,270	2,416	897	2,171	43
1,247	127	235	392	478	164	165	42	353	467	539	1,013	157	141	44
4,569	1,460	4,413	4,089	3,522	2,153	33	723	1,948	4,113	2,415	2,081	913	2,292	45
1,698	647	2,708	1,024	1,316	1,022	12	277	1,219	1,812	1,054	638	425	865	46
4,667	1,494	4,500	4,145	3,622	2,183	171	734	1,971	4,197	2,500	2,761	934	2,330	47
100	152	363	63	331	96	16	4	236	86	107	84	25	32	48
23	3	12	32	10	6	-----	4	1	19	11	7	2	5	49
4,101	952	1,801	1,982	2,125	1,701	129	399	1,558	1,961	1,808	1,702	511	1,731	50
5,569	1,692	4,491	5,227	3,932	2,274	177	844	2,007	4,795	2,634	3,207	1,017	2,493	51
45	161	160	9	182	362	25	18	104	90	136	302	47	104	52
17	36	44	5	42	88	3	5	34	20	27	65	18	16	53
257	57	563	10	53	33	-----	254	95	156	122	371	195	109	54
36	7	32	2	7	6	-----	11	3	22	13	14	14	8	55
18,431	5,697	72,066	12,822	1,716	1,123	1,817	2,183	10,739	20,811	126	504	6,549	17,196	56
2,290	736	3,632	1,980	289	323	137	232	1,183	2,446	24	109	694	1,695	57

COUNTY TABLE VI.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROPS, WOOD STOCK, 1925, AND WOODLAND CLEARED, 1920-1924; WITH NUMBER OF CORDS OF

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)		Craw- ford	Cum- ber- land	Dau- phin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fa- yette
1	Total number of farms, 1925	6, 578	3, 022	2, 607	910	1, 017	5, 098	3, 557
NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING CROPS, 1924								
Grain and forage crops:								
2	Corn for all purposes.....	4, 750	2, 698	2, 276	669	629	3, 910	2, 346
3	Harvested for grain.....	2, 507	2, 666	2, 253	641	205	1, 854	2, 158
4	Cut for silage.....	1, 708	288	194	78	91	1, 181	110
5	Winter wheat.....	2, 303	2, 336	1, 927	237	37	891	852
6	Spring wheat.....	3	3	5	4	44	3	26
7	Oats threshed or cut when ripe and fed un- threshed.....	5, 047	2, 027	1, 816	240	793	3, 873	1, 875
8	Barley.....	19	7	19	2	3	50	9
9	Rye.....	107	510	337	8	18	457	130
10	Flaxseed.....						4	
11	Buckwheat.....	2, 930	7	141		493	2, 021	448
12	Sorghums of all kinds.....	12				6	12	1
13	Soy beans.....	21	85	106	5	5	29	61
14	Cowpeas.....	3		4		1	5	3
15	Peanuts.....							
16	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....	29		11			65	18
Hay crops:								
17	Timothy alone.....	2, 730	636	918	440	501	2, 681	1, 338
18	Timothy and clover mixed.....	4, 673	2, 205	1, 891	439	721	3, 188	1, 701
19	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....	808	145	146	19	59	392	106
20	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....	8	29	13	61		12	26
21	Alfalfa.....	64	483	271	245	5	114	421
22	Other tame grasses.....	318	31	58	77	124	282	272
23	Small grains cut for hay.....	39	18	56	40	104	51	95
24	Production of hay of all kinds.....	6, 268	2, 716	2, 345	763	991	5, 005	2, 791
Miscellaneous crops:								
25	Tobacco.....			22				
26	Potatoes, white.....	4, 948	2, 272	2, 182	572	857	4, 258	1, 513
27	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	7	33	233	5			3
28	Strawberries.....	127	26	129	32	6	286	55
Vegetables grown for sale:								
29	Cabbages.....	115	54	341	154	52	651	144
30	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	4	6	32	1		114	
31	Lettuce.....	12	11	76	55	7	20	14
32	Onions (dry).....	53	24	158	65	9	61	21
33	Sweet corn.....	194	125	414	335	42	527	211
34	Tomatoes.....	32	38	262	253	18	369	115
35	Watermelons.....	2	4	18	6		17	
36	All other crops	179	184	812	630	31	999	77
Orchard fruits and nuts:								
37	Apple trees.....	5, 925	2, 668	2, 466	764	904	4, 869	3, 232
38	Peach trees.....	3, 072	1, 700	1, 574	460	128	2, 023	2, 909
39	Pear trees.....	3, 711	2, 011	2, 244	636	466	2, 583	2, 228
40	Plum and prune trees.....	3, 292	1, 653	1, 720	217	401	2, 445	2, 299
41	Grapevines.....	3, 359	2, 252	2, 205	589	196	1, 890	2, 631
42	Pecan trees.....		7	2	2		1	
NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK, 1925								
43	Horses and (or) mules	5, 415	2, 679	2, 223	741	744	4, 579	2, 597
Cattle:								
44	Beef cattle.....	441	415	582	23	65	234	407
45	Dairy cows.....	5, 327	2, 515	2, 143	653	861	4, 435	2, 830
46	Dairy bulls and (or) calves.....	2, 775	1, 260	1, 047	307	330	2, 078	981
47	Cows milked.....	5, 501	2, 546	2, 165	662	888	4, 543	3, 010
48	Sheep	565	565	58	18	12	198	180
49	Goats	9	17	12	6		24	6
50	Swine	2, 603	2, 050	1, 524	239	521	1, 804	1, 701
51	Chickens	5, 604	2, 867	2, 459	779	879	4, 763	3, 307
WOODLAND AND FIREWOOD								
52	Woodland cleared and made suitable for crops, 1920-1924.....acres.....	382	41	39	9	44	305	745
53	Farms reporting.....number.....	75	11	13	4	16	56	163
54	Woodland burned over, 1924.....acres.....	81		81	65	8	85	342
55	Farms reporting.....number.....	14		7	7	2	6	15
56	Firewood cut on farms, 1924.....cords.....	58, 972	7, 346	8, 102	2, 461	1, 314	61, 198	837
57	Farms reporting.....number.....	3, 654	922	1, 024	271	103	2, 468	83

LAND BURNED OVER, AND FIREWOOD CUT, 1924, SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVE-WOOD CUT AND ACREAGE OF WOODLAND BURNED OVER AND CLEARED—Con.

For- est	Frank- lin	Fulton	Greene	Hun- ting- don	Indi- ana	Jef- ferson	Juni- ata	Lack- awan- na	Lan- caster	Law- rence	Leba- non	Lehigh	
450	3,877	1,284	2,915	2,014	4,062	3,161	1,509	1,717	11,457	2,604	2,429	2,638	1
251	3,400	1,080	1,690	1,633	3,110	2,395	1,279	870	8,528	1,902	2,200	2,267	2
200	3,314	1,050	1,646	1,636	2,981	1,805	1,267	94	8,414	1,863	2,177	2,251	3
10	318	22	35	211	262	253	93	457	1,447	497	270	60	4
157	2,873	1,005	503	1,434	2,017	1,466	1,190	16	7,405	1,366	1,930	2,073	5
2	1		6	2	7	51		1	14	2	6	2	6
278	1,479	577	1,286	1,291	2,894	2,447	1,087	1,017	2,766	1,715	1,658	1,525	7
1	167	14	3	27	14	17	5	8	20	5	14	19	8
14	898	270	10	274	895	895	114	63	285	176	187	528	9
212	67	380	9	453	2,003	2	179	416	39	323	6	34	10
1	141	7	54	3	1	21	1		4		1	2	11
	6		1	15	98	40	16	8	136	11	14	6	12
					5	4	1	3	13	1	4		13
1	4		1	31	9	4	2	5	40	2		2	14
												4	15
15	1,136	65	1,533	349	1,622	876	410	949	1,915	1,540	1,055	429	17
422	2,512	929	1,273	1,479	2,680	2,507	1,080	882	7,247	1,339	1,332	1,549	18
14	111	129	103	112	559	532	114	148	99	665	17	47	19
2	19	1	5	10	19	15	3	6	23	4	6	17	20
	431	9	32	66	67	115	82	20	802	64	372	868	21
2	92	32	92	60	147	24	11	361	492	18	48	540	22
4	38	3	27	21	14	40	8	22	34	41	5	14	23
433	3,337	1,096	2,466	1,713	3,610	2,808	1,326	1,563	8,397	2,283	2,227	2,446	24
407	2,996	976	2,202	1,484	2,803	2,688	1,265	1,360	8,647	1,309	1,927	2,271	25
	125	6	8	13			4		7,089	1	74	3	26
2	82	3	22	28	32	164	12	95	1,271	99	65	160	27
									365				28
45	45	14	27	49	155	113	16	328	381	105	50	192	29
5	20		3	12			4		119		11	8	30
	3		6	2	3	7			56	21	9	24	31
15	3		17	9	16	39	4		35	123	24	17	32
50	132	14	56	115	116	97	24	271	1,071	225	127	390	33
2	114	10	40	27	31	37	5	269	283	80	12	100	34
				5			3	5	185	5	23	6	35
7	771	400	506	346	59	223	5	398	3,575	77	447	569	36
428	3,286	1,161	2,712	1,898	3,845	2,970	1,468	1,620	8,160	2,348	2,197	2,149	37
201	1,852	577	2,266	1,102	2,995	1,886	810	422	5,164	1,934	877	971	38
241	2,387	756	1,708	1,467	2,975	1,891	1,178	1,142	7,003	1,693	1,876	1,830	39
236	1,772	471	1,776	1,102	3,248	1,911	877	1,024	5,124	1,560	1,222	1,242	40
213	2,636	701	1,939	1,500	3,139	1,962	1,158	775	7,578	1,970	1,912	1,676	41
	2	1	1				1	1	15	4	2	4	42
316	3,354	1,109	2,375	1,693	3,259	2,411	1,239	1,321	8,354	2,114	1,940	2,227	43
52	687	317	1,413	781	886	249	213	59	3,590	293	600	432	44
362	3,334	1,119	1,968	1,476	3,273	2,700	1,305	1,337	7,338	2,080	1,787	2,028	45
133	1,541	439	673	638	1,171	1,103	613	540	2,063	1,069	659	470	46
372	3,377	1,192	2,621	1,723	3,596	2,743	1,339	1,386	7,444	2,224	1,824	2,071	47
25	651	168	1,389	258	261	81	99	17	335	216	73	14	48
	11	9	2	8	27	6	3	29	11	4	11	49	
245	2,734	924	1,542	1,299	2,451	1,649	980	368	5,031	1,337	1,241	1,663	50
372	3,760	1,252	2,706	1,987	3,710	2,882	1,459	1,530	9,161	2,399	2,224	2,468	51
19	132	172	1,268	172	273	390	9	134	60	64	87	24	52
9	38	47	149	42	68	90	3	27	41	21	23	9	53
46	71	34	221	514	230	131	47	36	98		15	1	54
3	7	3	12	19	19	14	3	7	17		5	1	55
3,752	18,237	14,433	2,393	14,313	245	405	12,624	6,837	16,502	873	5,375	4,606	56
245	1,917	988	249	1,533	46	51	1,069	690	2,315	123	1,104	834	57

COUNTY TABLE VI.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROPS, WOOD
L. C. STOCK, 1925, AND WOODLAND CLEARED, 1920-1924; WITH NUMBER OF CORDS

ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Lu- zerne	Ly- com- ing	Mc- Kean	Mer- cer	Mifflin	Mon- roe	Mont- gom- ery
1 Total number of farms, 1925	2, 842	3, 230	1, 683	4, 556	1, 076	1, 498	4, 250
NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING CROPS, 1924							
Grain and forage crops:							
2 Corn for all purposes	1, 901	2, 682	399	3, 497	982	1, 087	3, 426
3 Harvested for grain	1, 206	2, 546	30	2, 711	952	957	3, 244
4 Cut for silage	313	456	128	802	67	46	423
5 Winter wheat	942	2, 174	25	2, 442	893	600	2, 525
6 Spring wheat	1	6	3	6		3	6
7 Oats threshed or cut when ripe and fed un- threshed	1, 785	2, 417	847	3, 374	901	996	2, 113
8 Barley	21	27	6	13	17	14	31
9 Rye	720	692	16	325	74	697	691
10 Flaxseed							
11 Buckwheat	768	1, 270	369	1, 408	57	585	92
12 Sorghums of all kinds				3		1	1
13 Soy beans	16	30	5	61	9	2	77
14 Cowpeas	5	21	4	7		6	8
15 Peanuts							1
16 Dry edible beans (navy, etc.)	10	9	5	14	2		8
Hay crops:							
17 Timothy alone	719	1, 074	513	3, 064	242	432	1, 401
18 Timothy and clover mixed	2, 162	2, 281	829	2, 447	876	901	2, 900
19 Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth	116	135	27	1, 359	19	56	74
20 Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan	7	17	3	28	4	7	23
21 Alfalfa	17	42	14	30	115	24	301
22 Other tame grasses	119	102	291	169	48	177	503
23 Small grains cut for hay	30	23	67	49	6	5	32
24 Production of hay of all kinds	2, 600	2, 922	1, 539	4, 260	994	1, 357	3, 876
Miscellaneous crops:							
25 Tobacco		14					
26 Potatoes, white	2, 183	2, 648	1, 024	3, 411	750	1, 188	2, 174
27 Sweet potatoes and yams				3	2		35
28 Strawberries	82	104	14	160	14	16	93
Vegetables grown for sale:							
29 Cabbages	464	103	17	120	26	40	163
30 Cantaloupes and muskmelons	9	29		3	7	4	10
31 Lettuce	92	30	8	9		9	38
32 Onions (dry)	71	36	7	12	5	14	59
33 Sweet corn	385	166	12	198	40	56	494
34 Tomatoes	363	74	7	54	13	19	220
35 Watermelons	4	6		1	5	3	7
36 All other crops	716	210	132	56	25	35	890
Orchard fruits and nuts:							
37 Apple trees	2, 677	2, 988	1, 411	4, 212	1, 048	1, 365	3, 730
38 Peach trees	1, 093	1, 745	24	3, 117	581	480	2, 118
39 Pear trees	1, 975	2, 431	406	2, 981	886	1, 041	3, 313
40 Plum and prune trees	1, 524	1, 668	238	3, 003	757	548	1, 884
41 Grapevines	1, 486	2, 055	41	3, 138	877	576	3, 147
42 Pecan trees	1	1		1		1	
NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING LIVE- STOCK, 1925							
43 Horses and (or) mules	2, 104	2, 738	1, 057	3, 817	994	1, 129	3, 344
Cattle:							
44 Beef cattle	253	425	37	813	240	99	395
45 Dairy cows	2, 320	2, 743	1, 236	3, 728	996	1, 281	2, 788
46 Dairy bulls and (or) calves	635	1, 600	569	1, 994	694	352	635
47 Cows milked	2, 423	2, 819	1, 278	3, 999	1, 009	1, 309	2, 843
48 Sheep	72	129	78	667	213	29	52
49 Goats	7	5	6	11	1	1	28
50 Swine	1, 131	2, 064	349	2, 511	837	863	1, 745
51 Chickens	2, 577	2, 940	1, 264	4, 132	1, 034	1, 418	3, 736
WOODLAND AND FIREWOOD							
52 Woodland cleared and made suitable for crops, 1920-1924	347	295	173	152	42	32	7
53 Farms reporting	86	75	48	45	6	12	4
54 Woodland burned over, 1924	563	221	159	155	50	35	1
55 Farms reporting	37	16	7	14	5	8	1
56 Firewood cut on farms, 1924	13, 000	29, 799	14, 117	15, 035	8, 274	7, 399	4, 286
57 Farms reporting	1, 409	2, 146	587	917	774	769	817

LAND BURNED OVER, AND FIREWOOD CUT, 1924, SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVE-
OF WOOD CUT AND ACREAGE OF WOODLAND BURNED OVER AND CLEARED—CON.

Mon- tour	North- ampton	Nor- thum- ber- land	Perry	Phil- adel- phia	Pike	Potter	Schuyl- kill	Sny- der	Som- erset	Sulli- van	Susque- hanna	Tioga	
767	3,146	2,527	2,030	381	713	1,815	2,701	1,713	3,896	821	3,451	3,696	1
719	2,664	2,203	1,818	201	288	852	2,264	1,532	2,896	570	2,125	2,486	2
702	2,642	2,163	1,794	201	158	118	2,200	1,521	2,017	276	304	407	3
74	64	213	182	5	56	399	82	89	966	224	1,348	1,487	4
671	2,181	2,004	1,621	93	26	22	2,041	1,426	1,346	145	67	175	5
	7	5	2		1	4	6	1	24	2	13	17	6
649	2,246	1,919	1,523	8	288	1,432	1,982	1,322	3,084	641	2,067	2,864	7
3	58	11	11		5	65	21	8	38	3	14	325	8
190	733	553	327	8	130	18	1,083	321	337	42	35	63	9
			1										10
164	89	352	280		205	987	393	302	1,557	544	1,385	2,122	11
13		3	1			4	1	1	3		3	20	12
1	3	18	93		1	5	38	95	12	12	4	4	13
2		7	3	1		2	1	6	2		28	19	14
			1					3					15
1	7			1		5	1	1	4		3	11	16
211	126	579	517	169	254	796	1,578	300	1,394	266	1,659	1,682	17
673	1,881	1,941	1,551	203	157	1,190	1,710	1,308	3,129	619	2,112	2,584	18
5	89	64	67		47	39	74	18	309	17	513	139	19
2	11	2	10			1	4	1	31	1	8	9	20
11	891	59	94	1	1	12	88	43	41	4	43	88	21
6	681	17	22	1	366	198	165	13	192	21	940	254	22
10	8	28	10	1	4	64	13	16	30	2	178	94	23
711	2,911	2,250	1,782	271	653	1,753	2,547	1,518	3,624	792	3,342	3,610	24
		1	2					4			1	112	25
632	2,577	2,185	1,635	157	576	1,540	2,378	1,445	3,280	677	2,640	2,842	26
	4	21	60	1			6	11					27
11	211	88	24	2	4	14	154	89	61	2	36	50	28
31	154	437	37	113	7	27	687	15	271	10	76	83	29
10	10	50	3		3		53	2					30
	17	39	6	86		5	30	3	49		2	4	31
10	52	99	5	43		7	149	9	71		14	22	32
40	255	598	77	160	20	16	673	22	282	5	78	39	33
20	96	329	22	113	6	10	519	4	102		24	16	34
2	6	38	6			1	53	3			2		35
13	870	370	78	254	200	27	584	78	223		316	299	36
732	2,784	2,367	1,914	24	695	1,638	2,432	1,640	3,731	765	3,160	3,266	37
513	1,411	1,652	1,227	20	284	18	1,110	818	1,693	199	816	608	38
694	2,489	2,037	1,544	19	554	699	2,038	1,348	2,999	450	2,154	2,072	39
514	1,208	1,665	1,212	1	370	483	1,379	1,013	2,531	299	1,773	1,743	40
632	1,763	1,987	1,586	10	429	19	1,773	1,248	2,572	342	1,745	929	41
	1	3			1	1	4				1		42
685	2,629	2,090	1,697	293	480	1,484	2,241	1,392	3,170	673	2,928	3,109	43
166	224	481	512	5	12	149	769	334	1,517	171	69	228	44
694	2,489	1,905	1,705	212	604	1,560	1,800	1,455	3,104	669	2,970	3,121	45
312	570	897	732	14	210	915	628	717	1,065	344	1,945	1,838	46
705	2,510	2,159	1,759	236	610	1,623	2,223	1,478	3,558	712	3,007	3,205	47
15	69	73	126	2	21	179	42	42	281	126	218	344	48
1	17	5	6			3	8	2	5		6	4	49
570	1,725	1,555	1,291		211	754	1,524	1,121	2,698	476	1,086	1,332	50
743	2,975	2,393	1,914	216	644	1,515	2,500	1,614	3,691	710	2,992	3,150	51
20	14	127	46		7	344	54	36	380	33	190	331	52
6	2	37	19		4	61	15	5	87	10	23	72	53
	28	64	286		205	138	506	29	323	19	173	338	54
	2	6	14		2	6	27	5	25	2	12	22	55
4,075	4,709	6,230	15,007		6,881	22,309	3,058	8,902	8,067	9,463	57,757	38,937	56
432	767	1,098	1,481		545	1,150	695	1,078	993	548	2,682	2,153	57

COUNTY TABLE VI.—NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CROPS, WOODLAND BURNED OVER, AND FIREWOOD CUT, 1924, SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1925, AND WOODLAND CLEARED, 1920-1924; WITH NUMBER OF CORDS OF WOOD CUT AND ACREAGE OF WOODLAND BURNED OVER AND CLEARED—CON.

	ITEM (See definitions in Introduction)	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
1	Total number of farms, 1925	1, 370	2, 373	2, 544	4, 441	3, 155	5, 258	1, 639	7, 903
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING CROPS, 1924								
	Grain and forage crops:								
2	Corn for all purposes.....	1, 221	1, 583	1, 473	3, 028	1, 633	3, 871	1, 053	7, 274
3	Harvested for grain.....	1, 196	1, 047	325	2, 598	225	3, 586	252	7, 217
4	Cut for silage.....	191	219	598	560	1, 011	451	581	592
5	Winter wheat.....	1, 131	780	357	1, 645	34	2, 308	117	6, 431
6	Spring wheat.....	—	6	9	5	2	70	1	5
7	Oats threshed or cut when ripe and fed unthreshed.....	1, 049	1, 639	1, 768	2, 686	1, 536	3, 472	872	4, 395
8	Barley.....	9	5	30	21	6	27	10	80
9	Rye.....	77	52	20	79	54	408	155	955
10	Flaxseed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Buckwheat.....	57	1, 156	822	15	1, 039	392	595	312
12	Sorghums of all kinds.....	1	6	—	4	1	3	—	2
13	Soy beans.....	17	9	11	155	—	53	4	181
14	Cowpeas.....	—	1	6	1	2	4	4	35
15	Peanuts.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Dry edible beans (navy, etc.).....	4	2	7	1	10	76	—	84
	Hay crops:								
17	Timothy alone.....	291	852	766	3, 201	765	2, 629	694	1, 659
18	Timothy and clover mixed.....	1, 082	1, 587	1, 893	1, 525	2, 006	2, 798	828	6, 497
19	Clover—red, alsike, and mammoth.....	2	345	294	634	117	744	87	183
20	Clover—sweet, crimson, and Japan.....	3	8	2	47	5	24	4	30
21	Alfalfa.....	22	32	37	186	19	553	23	331
22	Other tame grasses.....	15	104	173	64	1, 316	109	114	806
23	Small grains cut for hay.....	8	21	83	103	278	118	9	34
24	Production of hay of all kinds.....	1, 289	2, 154	2, 443	3, 879	2, 996	4, 578	1, 414	7, 163
	Miscellaneous crops:								
25	Tobacco.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	666
26	Potatoes, white.....	1, 103	1, 854	2, 145	2, 067	2, 398	2, 863	1, 083	6, 514
27	Sweet potatoes and yams.....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	397
28	Strawberries.....	23	31	53	140	14	280	34	354
	Vegetables grown for sale:								
29	Cabbages.....	15	125	68	69	76	470	71	561
30	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	3	—	—	—	—	4	4	150
31	Lettuce.....	—	8	2	4	—	10	8	42
32	Onions (dry).....	6	17	14	7	62	66	11	208
33	Sweet corn.....	28	202	84	307	192	807	59	1, 236
34	Tomatoes.....	8	41	7	90	27	377	50	844
35	Watermelons.....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	52
36	All other crops	11	342	247	415	518	627	183	1, 468
	Orchard fruits and nuts:								
37	Apple trees.....	1, 319	2, 128	2, 320	4, 009	2, 919	4, 782	1, 518	7, 350
38	Peach trees.....	884	1, 255	355	3, 486	791	4, 240	812	4, 160
39	Pear trees.....	1, 114	1, 365	1, 028	2, 767	1, 850	3, 558	1, 067	5, 950
40	Plum and prune trees.....	875	1, 357	679	2, 674	1, 360	3, 189	974	4, 477
41	Grapevines.....	1, 123	1, 341	494	3, 007	1, 281	3, 844	945	6, 053
42	Pecan trees.....	—	—	—	3	2	3	1	15
	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING LIVESTOCK, 1925								
43	Horses and (or) mules	1, 201	1, 846	2, 023	3, 632	2, 479	4, 125	1, 230	6, 875
	Cattle:								
44	Beef cattle.....	121	329	161	589	100	1, 060	141	1, 306
45	Dairy cows.....	1, 192	1, 961	2, 121	3, 684	2, 669	3, 950	1, 310	6, 486
46	Dairy bulls and (or) calves.....	694	779	1, 142	1, 972	1, 536	1, 667	544	2, 351
47	Cows milked.....	1, 205	2, 037	2, 210	3, 903	2, 717	4, 497	1, 348	6, 570
48	Sheep.....	29	197	133	1, 337	88	230	69	208
49	Goats.....	2	6	15	6	10	23	4	18
50	Swine.....	887	1, 105	864	2, 030	949	2, 769	479	5, 441
51	Chickens.....	1, 331	2, 093	2, 157	4, 130	2, 714	4, 929	1, 407	7, 581
	WOODLAND AND FIREWOOD								
52	Woodland cleared and made suitable for crops, 1920-1924.....acres.....	4	223	244	457	166	663	26	233
53	Farms reporting.....number.....	2	17	54	75	20	151	9	89
54	Woodland burned over, 1924.....acres.....	16	30	40	3	321	199	51	299
55	Farms reporting.....number.....	3	2	6	1	11	20	6	35
56	Firewood cut on farms, 1924.....cords.....	5, 536	12, 729	25, 977	4, 194	26, 435	1, 603	16, 438	40, 336
57	Farms reporting.....number.....	712	787	1, 723	373	1, 828	179	928	4, 780

COUNTY TABLE VII.—ACREAGE IN FARMS, ACREAGE IN CROP LAND HARVESTED, VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND VALUE OF FARM BUILDINGS, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1925

[To avoid disclosing data for individual farms where only 1 or 2 of any size group were reported, their acreage and value are included in another group]

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver
All land in farms, 1925:						
1	Total acreage.....	16,296,468	268,249	237,096	286,843	192,495
2	Under 20 acres.....	339,604	7,899	12,489	5,118	3,363
3	20 to 49 acres.....	1,243,674	23,040	32,997	21,049	15,729
4	50 to 99 acres.....	4,379,006	65,209	78,762	86,425	57,962
5	100 to 174 acres.....	6,186,490	118,231	75,012	124,480	77,043
6	175 to 499 acres.....	3,625,747	50,425	30,757	47,582	36,798
7	500 to 999 acres.....	340,552	13,445	2,380	2,189	1,600
8	1,000 acres and over.....	181,395		4,699		
Crop land harvested, 1924:						
9	Total acreage.....	7,283,511	168,819	101,762	112,818	70,328
10	Under 20 acres.....	197,522	4,924	5,988	2,232	1,388
11	20 to 49 acres.....	666,508	14,632	15,561	8,762	6,775
12	50 to 99 acres.....	2,259,406	43,495	35,636	38,115	23,042
13	100 to 174 acres.....	2,859,783	76,597	30,731	47,790	28,521
14	175 to 499 acres.....	1,217,918	27,377	10,903	15,519	10,402
15	500 to 999 acres.....	66,151	11,794	1,018	400	198
16	1,000 acres and over.....	16,223		1,925		
Land and buildings, 1925:						
17	Total value, dollars.....	1,170,171,554	17,740,740	47,764,426	16,270,561	14,348,498
18	Under 20 acres.....	113,946,783	1,636,160	9,777,955	1,089,285	1,307,630
19	20 to 49 acres.....	156,167,863	2,178,845	9,702,130	1,642,641	2,082,407
20	50 to 99 acres.....	345,510,497	4,257,410	13,578,086	4,833,335	4,498,354
21	100 to 174 acres.....	366,170,676	6,847,325	9,001,900	6,428,377	4,558,943
22	175 to 499 acres.....	166,821,164	2,456,000	4,154,605	2,207,923	1,814,859
23	500 to 999 acres.....	16,472,647	1365,000	618,000	69,000	86,305
24	1,000 acres and over.....	5,081,924		931,750		
Buildings, 1925:						
25	Total value, dollars.....	615,026,005	10,088,635	18,196,615	7,719,606	6,467,305
26	Under 20 acres.....	72,070,692	1,072,430	4,675,110	633,456	737,910
27	20 to 49 acres.....	86,800,672	1,296,105	3,611,335	828,105	1,014,048
28	50 to 99 acres.....	184,828,173	2,531,850	4,926,470	2,408,315	2,013,882
29	100 to 174 acres.....	185,714,771	3,843,500	3,123,200	2,894,380	1,957,340
30	175 to 499 acres.....	77,351,371	1,259,550	1,477,500	932,350	702,625
31	500 to 999 acres.....	6,603,307	185,200	171,000	23,000	41,500
32	1,000 acres and over.....	1,657,019		212,000		

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP		Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks
All land in farms, 1925:						
1	Total acreage.....	440,770	383,002	158,219	588,087	307,619
2	Under 20 acres.....	4,012	13,854	3,422	3,605	14,994
3	20 to 49 acres.....	12,246	50,436	10,569	16,193	53,703
4	50 to 99 acres.....	58,337	119,308	32,722	110,761	141,445
5	100 to 174 acres.....	154,590	155,307	60,179	227,115	72,859
6	175 to 499 acres.....	193,796	38,822	44,549	218,687	21,996
7	500 to 999 acres.....	11,168	15,275	6,778	11,726	2,622
8	1,000 acres and over.....	6,621				
Crop land harvested, 1924:						
9	Total acreage.....	128,066	261,508	65,930	225,436	199,678
10	Under 20 acres.....	1,413	10,180	1,561	1,820	9,949
11	20 to 49 acres.....	4,422	32,802	4,360	7,170	36,234
12	50 to 99 acres.....	23,511	81,208	15,410	47,291	95,060
13	100 to 174 acres.....	52,247	111,199	28,412	89,561	44,788
14	175 to 499 acres.....	44,674	24,361	15,428	76,582	11,790
15	500 to 999 acres.....	1,495	11,758	759	3,012	1,857
16	1,000 acres and over.....	304				
Land and buildings, 1925:						
17	Total value, dollars.....	13,657,666	33,343,217	10,350,692	21,307,060	38,981,885
18	Under 20 acres.....	717,655	3,706,647	1,330,100	752,761	5,445,726
19	20 to 49 acres.....	739,338	5,437,359	1,139,600	1,009,059	7,789,841
20	50 to 99 acres.....	2,660,285	9,494,422	2,308,750	4,441,210	15,329,249
21	100 to 174 acres.....	4,961,032	11,409,099	3,659,247	7,810,208	7,195,275
22	175 to 499 acres.....	4,345,796	2,874,715	1,713,095	6,776,822	2,329,568
23	500 to 999 acres.....	180,050	1,420,975	199,900	517,006	892,226
24	1,000 acres and over.....	53,500				
Buildings, 1925:						
25	Total value, dollars.....	6,894,861	10,835,700	5,238,645	11,756,962	25,594,888
26	Under 20 acres.....	442,365	2,574,440	750,775	504,880	4,024,415
27	20 to 49 acres.....	417,590	3,495,290	626,375	614,800	5,379,075
28	50 to 99 acres.....	1,421,498	5,665,292	1,200,600	2,568,310	10,062,939
29	100 to 174 acres.....	2,494,808	6,478,038	1,694,350	4,328,863	4,390,325
30	175 to 499 acres.....	2,026,925	1,445,640	881,545	3,480,609	1,359,700
31	500 to 999 acres.....	76,475	1,177,000	85,000	259,500	378,434
32	1,000 acres and over.....	15,200				

¹ Includes the group "1,000 acres and over."

COUNTY TABLE VII.—ACREAGE IN FARMS, ACREAGE IN CROP LAND HARVESTED,
BY SIZE OF FARM:

[To avoid disclosing data for individual farms where only 1 or 2 of any size

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP (See definitions in Introduction)		Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre
All land in farms, 1925:						
1	Total acreage.....	324,778	178,790	14,304	81,273	239,707
2	Under 20 acres.....	4,293	3,485	236	1,709	2,333
3	20 to 49 acres.....	26,590	16,509	1,724	7,080	7,376
4	50 to 99 acres.....	121,713	70,153	4,040	22,592	36,878
5	100 to 174 acres.....	128,172	58,352	4,356	22,191	103,895
6	175 to 499 acres.....	40,935	27,618	3,948	9,890	74,205
7	500 to 999 acres.....	3,075	² 2,673	-----	4,372	5,842
8	1,000 acres and over.....	-----	-----	-----	13,439	9,268
Crop land harvested, 1924:						
9	Total acreage.....	135,870	81,731	3,474	27,652	115,248
10	Under 20 acres.....	2,400	2,018	153	988	1,252
11	20 to 49 acres.....	13,140	8,925	786	3,729	3,486
12	50 to 99 acres.....	55,327	37,610	1,071	10,426	20,099
13	100 to 174 acres.....	51,520	24,805	953	8,886	56,726
14	175 to 499 acres.....	13,036	7,875	511	2,605	30,501
15	500 to 999 acres.....	447	² 498	-----	623	520
16	1,000 acres and over.....	-----	-----	-----	395	2,664
Land and buildings, 1925:						
17	Total value, dollars.....	21,511,865	11,718,882	851,900	4,999,850	13,765,126
18	Under 20 acres.....	1,231,310	1,100,413	47,400	530,275	528,900
19	20 to 49 acres.....	2,438,450	1,629,500	158,000	894,800	639,525
20	50 to 99 acres.....	8,046,645	4,371,520	277,000	1,682,950	2,378,665
21	100 to 174 acres.....	7,424,820	2,945,390	212,000	1,262,825	6,305,125
22	175 to 499 acres.....	2,154,140	1,577,059	157,500	357,900	3,330,078
23	500 to 999 acres.....	216,500	² 95,000	-----	157,500	95,500
24	1,000 acres and over.....	-----	-----	-----	113,600	487,333
Buildings, 1925:						
25	Total value, dollars.....	10,981,135	5,759,009	473,100	3,422,891	7,127,967
26	Under 20 acres.....	761,575	552,420	32,200	389,035	382,290
27	20 to 49 acres.....	1,301,200	866,005	109,100	660,525	381,350
28	50 to 99 acres.....	4,175,505	2,319,255	149,200	1,173,200	1,313,025
29	100 to 174 acres.....	3,698,955	1,434,700	104,300	871,625	3,280,400
30	175 to 499 acres.....	962,700	563,629	78,300	201,306	1,599,500
31	500 to 999 acres.....	81,200	² 23,000	-----	85,500	45,500
32	1,000 acres and over.....	-----	-----	-----	41,700	125,902

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP		Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin
All land in farms, 1925:						
1	Total acreage.....	74,326	425,331	270,250	45,281	347,936
2	Under 20 acres.....	1,367	8,803	8,076	432	7,013
3	20 to 49 acres.....	8,430	37,703	27,074	2,700	19,099
4	50 to 99 acres.....	24,818	139,111	67,083	11,153	61,386
5	100 to 174 acres.....	20,988	149,481	85,676	14,554	164,260
6	175 to 499 acres.....	14,154	77,404	59,070	¹ 10,353	88,007
7	500 to 999 acres.....	² 4,569	8,405	13,931	-----	² 8,171
8	1,000 acres and over.....	-----	4,424	9,340	6,089	-----
Crop land harvested, 1924:						
9	Total acreage.....	25,800	188,249	81,385	11,056	225,250
10	Under 20 acres.....	936	5,986	2,683	264	4,235
11	20 to 49 acres.....	3,905	21,472	9,872	942	12,781
12	50 to 99 acres.....	10,120	66,980	24,064	3,312	43,916
13	100 to 174 acres.....	6,833	62,546	26,995	3,671	115,145
14	175 to 499 acres.....	3,521	28,161	14,324	¹ 2,731	47,713
15	500 to 999 acres.....	² 485	2,234	2,696	-----	² 1,460
16	1,000 acres and over.....	-----	870	751	136	-----
Land and buildings, 1925:						
17	Total value, dollars.....	4,262,110	42,312,711	19,918,413	1,088,897	28,765,688
18	Under 20 acres.....	448,200	5,062,325	2,281,025	59,350	2,029,360
19	20 to 49 acres.....	799,400	6,642,365	3,051,620	99,990	2,482,190
20	50 to 99 acres.....	1,568,000	13,724,761	4,999,895	309,250	6,025,576
21	100 to 174 acres.....	908,300	10,794,960	5,395,015	327,850	12,908,936
22	175 to 499 acres.....	463,210	5,375,990	3,075,590	¹ 250,457	5,014,528
23	500 to 999 acres.....	² 75,000	410,000	853,268	-----	² 305,098
24	1,000 acres and over.....	-----	299,400	262,000	42,000	-----
Buildings, 1925:						
25	Total value, dollars.....	2,305,760	17,671,960	9,235,046	621,200	13,847,207
26	Under 20 acres.....	292,150	2,571,630	1,392,555	40,150	1,402,835
27	20 to 49 acres.....	471,185	2,602,900	1,583,301	62,100	1,389,075
28	50 to 99 acres.....	847,575	5,606,945	2,378,890	191,250	3,001,340
29	100 to 174 acres.....	465,200	4,528,035	2,363,805	190,650	5,944,907
30	175 to 499 acres.....	202,150	2,134,150	1,164,025	¹ 123,050	2,018,700
31	500 to 999 acres.....	² 27,500	152,800	300,470	-----	² 90,350
32	1,000 acres and over.....	-----	75,500	52,000	14,000	-----

¹ Includes the group "500 to 999 acres."

VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND VALUE OF FARM BUILDINGS,
1925—Continued

group were reported, their acreage and value are included in another group]

Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	
395,346	247,230	220,137	104,164	203,383	548,755	240,670	196,311	53,304	1
10,934	3,579	9,178	1,606	3,411	4,997	5,531	5,009	2,999	2
35,450	14,524	25,657	6,697	15,460	37,162	15,776	17,454	6,502	3
107,883	78,582	66,450	24,167	75,646	191,273	59,073	56,240	13,821	4
169,603	104,716	79,255	43,791	82,229	217,146	125,563	81,003	18,996	5
59,789	42,512	35,260	24,361	26,637	89,654	34,727	29,805	6,686	6
² 11,687	² 3,317	4,337	² 3,542		² 8,523		² 6,800	² 4,300	7
									8
221,367	106,397	85,709	41,200	106,557	211,484	178,881	125,992	26,497	9
6,436	1,635	5,282	838	1,733	2,559	3,702	3,348	1,833	10
20,710	6,743	11,341	2,710	8,254	16,839	11,263	12,052	3,417	11
65,818	37,095	29,000	10,924	43,309	80,251	45,622	39,934	6,791	12
92,324	45,601	29,225	19,281	42,586	81,216	96,075	53,608	9,556	13
31,596	14,753	10,083	7,151	10,675	28,602	22,219	16,280	3,300	14
² 4,483	² 570	778	² 296		² 2,017		² 770	² 1,600	15
									16
53,123,138	13,682,765	11,591,591	5,644,420	10,113,987	28,211,287	21,827,930	15,172,264	15,327,445	17
4,206,705	836,910	1,941,245	379,625	594,940	1,186,945	2,020,460	1,682,125	2,334,010	18
5,870,335	1,170,105	1,788,300	553,875	1,057,197	2,650,707	2,172,555	1,949,740	2,326,550	19
14,909,978	4,508,420	3,203,844	1,414,920	3,914,500	10,274,060	5,752,343	4,274,054	3,095,730	20
18,557,826	5,120,610	3,068,280	2,236,450	3,623,050	10,060,520	9,643,815	5,198,450	5,008,155	21
7,654,831	1,811,720	1,404,422	950,050	1,924,300	3,800,055	² 2,338,757	1,927,895	1,603,000	22
² 1,923,463	² 235,000	185,500	² 69,500		² 239,000		² 140,000	² 960,000	23
									24
29,208,036	7,331,220	6,460,406	3,182,000	5,130,707	14,478,406	11,685,115	8,796,695	6,767,530	25
2,775,660	579,420	1,281,655	250,465	367,325	783,695	1,329,380	1,095,875	1,480,450	26
6,466,115	696,260	1,031,042	344,000	550,855	1,440,396	1,282,315	1,184,525	1,155,800	27
8,069,590	2,492,700	1,778,265	836,700	1,987,395	5,344,450	3,115,900	2,402,325	1,387,700	28
9,805,700	2,676,690	1,660,450	1,163,635	1,774,082	5,054,565	4,923,120	3,027,770	1,760,580	29
4,031,068	801,650	661,494	538,700	1,451,050	1,754,300	² 1,034,400	1,033,200	629,000	30
² 1,059,903	² 84,500	47,500	² 48,500		² 101,000		² 53,000	² 354,000	31
									32
Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	
162,849	319,998	204,824	348,904	226,129	151,880	121,572	520,764	178,825	1
593	3,502	1,249	5,388	4,689	1,970	2,689	33,536	4,220	2
3,478	13,852	4,569	19,840	22,703	7,020	13,255	73,399	18,454	3
21,271	59,488	25,387	99,578	76,424	28,535	42,433	212,312	66,819	4
73,327	111,700	107,012	160,298	87,422	67,708	40,176	163,164	65,063	5
61,895	125,828	139,253	61,345	32,883	41,159	17,181	33,883	² 21,269	6
2,285	² 11,628	15,621	2,455	2,008	² 5,488	² 5,838	² 4,470		7
		7,733							8
49,048	82,218	83,674	139,798	104,462	66,597	43,524	380,684	81,867	9
180	1,094	415	2,567	2,410	754	1,217	26,879	1,928	10
1,159	4,110	1,362	8,339	11,147	3,141	5,220	55,411	8,555	11
7,089	15,085	7,769	43,542	37,993	14,034	17,127	104,116	32,267	12
24,239	26,959	35,742	65,265	40,221	32,860	13,455	114,169	30,329	13
15,913	30,144	35,771	19,815	12,848	15,301	5,622	13,525	² 8,488	14
468	² 1,816	2,156	270	343	² 507	² 813	² 1,584		15
		459							16
4,160,368	23,931,232	8,985,482	18,134,787	10,969,690	6,670,310	11,056,619	91,118,245	17,732,493	17
71,850	1,168,375	264,750	1,267,040	879,985	318,705	1,290,594	13,213,981	2,018,050	18
154,780	1,458,420	267,570	1,457,545	1,476,480	539,425	1,826,974	16,329,098	2,779,400	19
619,760	4,000,642	853,467	5,123,547	3,667,180	1,531,340	3,637,625	37,206,885	6,169,683	20
2,001,368	7,825,135	3,437,725	7,583,655	3,616,845	2,860,115	2,649,535	21,141,540	5,182,270	21
1,281,100	8,727,640	3,861,770	2,622,000	1,279,200	1,342,475	1,229,960	2,913,741	1,583,000	22
31,500	² 691,020	281,200	75,000	50,000	² 78,250	² 421,931	² 303,000		23
		89,000							24
1,852,716	9,006,044	4,474,509	9,180,320	6,045,902	3,260,476	5,834,370	50,916,822	9,430,915	25
43,520	700,770	153,365	776,650	601,952	185,571	876,725	8,649,712	1,385,450	26
91,840	693,800	147,585	606,060	813,305	264,010	1,059,310	9,624,965	1,612,900	27
308,775	1,647,704	476,950	2,658,130	1,994,610	756,290	1,919,000	20,493,430	3,251,275	28
882,216	2,848,600	1,784,900	3,751,990	1,617,835	1,391,880	1,259,185	10,711,035	2,459,890	29
513,365	2,001,870	1,793,009	1,166,980	591,700	638,725	614,850	1,303,680	² 721,400	30
13,000	² 213,300	99,700	20,500	26,500	² 24,000	² 105,300	² 134,000		31
		19,000							32

² Includes the group "1,000 acres and over."

COUNTY TABLE VII.—ACREAGE IN FARMS, ACREAGE IN CROP LAND HARVESTED,
BY SIZE OF FARM:

[To avoid disclosing data for individual farms where only 1 or 2 of any size

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP (See definitions in Introduction)		Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer
All land in farms, 1925:							
1	Total acreage.....	163,566	155,889	189,048	312,463	148,172	359,272
2	Under 20 acres.....	6,048	6,689	4,341	3,171	2,407	5,114
3	20 to 49 acres.....	16,174	22,377	23,986	15,698	11,725	25,628
4	50 to 99 acres.....	47,397	60,361	78,413	77,113	36,587	127,088
5	100 to 174 acres.....	71,941	49,641	54,455	128,386	42,593	150,062
6	175 to 499 acres.....	22,006	¹ 11,344	20,716	76,129	40,864	¹ 51,390
7	500 to 999 acres.....			² 7,137	² 11,966	7,193	
8	1,000 acres and over.....		5,487			6,803	
Crop land harvested, 1924:							
9	Total acreage.....	117,638	107,237	70,121	131,568	37,974	153,174
10	Under 20 acres.....	4,305	4,772	2,038	1,687	1,103	2,463
11	20 to 49 acres.....	11,404	15,548	9,697	7,461	4,220	12,020
12	50 to 99 acres.....	35,596	42,684	32,911	38,393	11,031	59,525
13	100 to 174 acres.....	52,916	33,674	19,564	57,871	11,648	81,918
14	175 to 499 acres.....	13,417	¹ 7,116	5,274	23,921	8,586	¹ 17,248
15	500 to 999 acres.....			² 637	² 2,235	1,246	
16	1,000 acres and over.....		3,443			140	
Land and buildings, 1925:							
17	Total value, dollars.....	13,415,789	19,311,948	15,221,628	16,540,867	6,716,358	22,257,348
18	Under 20 acres.....	1,155,889	2,441,108	1,299,335	1,068,895	738,295	1,405,697
19	20 to 49 acres.....	1,705,275	3,556,155	2,712,617	1,450,400	976,680	2,314,550
20	50 to 99 acres.....	3,909,430	6,710,125	6,267,660	4,586,620	1,928,915	7,890,281
21	100 to 174 acres.....	5,325,685	4,523,525	3,475,650	6,210,888	1,649,874	7,957,070
22	175 to 499 acres.....	1,319,510	¹ 1,487,035	¹ 1,276,866	² 949,464	1,211,794	² 2,689,810
23	500 to 999 acres.....			² 189,500	² 274,600	164,300	
24	1,000 acres and over.....		594,000			46,500	
Buildings, 1925:							
25	Total value, dollars.....	8,539,685	10,932,086	8,038,750	9,373,770	4,278,588	11,827,690
26	Under 20 acres.....	835,510	1,660,411	808,780	664,310	556,175	853,355
27	20 to 49 acres.....	1,163,080	2,074,025	1,440,900	872,725	624,250	1,282,585
28	50 to 99 acres.....	2,485,800	3,923,100	3,298,800	2,671,785	1,239,860	4,262,195
29	100 to 174 acres.....	3,254,795	2,406,550	1,771,300	3,424,200	993,300	4,115,480
30	175 to 499 acres.....	800,500	¹ 565,000	656,470	1,616,250	748,703	¹ 1,314,075
31	500 to 999 acres.....			² 62,500	² 124,500	92,500	
32	1,000 acres and over.....		303,000			23,800	

ITEM AND SIZE GROUP		Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna
All land in farms, 1925:							
1	Total acreage.....	260,603	183,779	139,360	429,173	84,108	420,000
2	Under 20 acres.....	984	4,553	2,445	6,229	460	2,104
3	20 to 49 acres.....	5,425	22,950	8,863	18,174	3,070	11,186
4	50 to 99 acres.....	32,766	66,415	46,842	54,320	22,163	66,467
5	100 to 174 acres.....	80,934	63,936	59,627	145,510	34,300	169,915
6	175 to 499 acres.....	110,016	22,961	¹ 21,583	192,393	¹ 24,115	¹ 156,309
7	500 to 999 acres.....	16,478	2,964		² 12,547		² 14,022
8	1,000 acres and over.....	14,000					
Crop land harvested, 1924:							
9	Total acreage.....	69,162	95,046	77,899	153,723	25,737	126,114
10	Under 20 acres.....	404	3,039	1,256	3,135	249	977
11	20 to 49 acres.....	2,142	13,824	5,047	8,051	1,407	4,178
12	50 to 99 acres.....	11,233	38,247	29,912	23,398	8,381	22,919
13	100 to 174 acres.....	25,115	31,099	33,507	57,676	10,872	53,002
14	175 to 499 acres.....	27,008	8,472	¹ 8,177	59,904	¹ 4,828	¹ 42,462
15	500 to 999 acres.....	3,061	365		² 1,259		² 2,576
16	1,000 acres and over.....	199					
Land and buildings, 1925:							
17	Total value, dollars.....	6,975,510	13,653,287	6,905,421	23,295,080	2,617,285	14,280,949
18	Under 20 acres.....	178,565	1,389,396	390,110	2,003,675	84,120	400,138
19	20 to 49 acres.....	303,900	2,575,781	612,643	2,094,545	192,740	707,830
20	50 to 99 acres.....	1,262,215	4,837,515	2,510,655	3,863,625	839,425	2,673,356
21	100 to 174 acres.....	2,280,095	3,685,095	2,665,785	7,729,345	995,500	5,544,980
22	175 to 499 acres.....	2,637,175	1,068,500	¹ 726,228	7,438,890	¹ 505,500	¹ 4,409,645
23	500 to 999 acres.....	285,560	97,000		² 165,100		² 545,000
24	1,000 acres and over.....	28,000					
Buildings, 1925:							
25	Total value, dollars.....	3,729,830	7,616,045	3,297,545	11,182,062	1,560,115	8,443,374
26	Under 20 acres.....	118,035	870,525	252,595	1,267,250	53,160	278,249
27	20 to 49 acres.....	182,150	1,399,210	318,490	1,156,895	111,940	438,100
28	50 to 99 acres.....	703,445	2,736,850	1,228,945	1,962,750	511,875	1,606,030
29	100 to 174 acres.....	1,243,175	2,010,060	1,206,975	3,586,637	620,950	3,264,245
30	175 to 499 acres.....	1,319,325	555,400	¹ 290,540	3,141,930	¹ 262,200	¹ 2,603,750
31	500 to 999 acres.....	150,700	44,000		² 66,600		² 253,000
32	1,000 acres and over.....	13,000					

¹ Includes the group "500 to 999 acres."

VALUE OF FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS, AND VALUE OF FARM BUILDINGS,
1925—Continued

group were reported, their acreage and value are included in another group]

Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry	Philadelphia	Pike	
127,959	132,805	204,528	70,477	164,160	195,564	210,312	15,971	121,284	1
842	1,922	12,159	922	9,295	3,896	2,590	1,217	739	2
3,871	9,704	45,570	3,442	27,515	15,320	8,862	4,161	4,095	3
20,248	38,266	86,915	17,721	65,752	60,448	41,068	6,277	14,697	4
53,387	46,973	41,802	33,332	51,442	90,068	86,455	2,462	22,641	5
45,969	26,910	13,898	15,060	10,156	24,221	65,857	1,854	28,686	6
3,552	4,464	2,184			1,611	2,480		7,703	7
	4,566							42,723	8
59,860	39,244	135,063	43,605	107,614	115,071	93,997	9,719	9,855	9
339	929	8,569	613	6,663	2,109	1,258	842	240	10
1,838	3,920	31,264	2,132	18,003	8,950	4,062	2,527	857	11
11,286	14,423	59,594	12,093	44,837	37,380	20,003	3,768	2,434	12
28,413	14,972	25,330	21,495	33,308	53,617	42,871	1,657	2,996	13
17,464	4,316	7,901	17,272	14,803	12,540	25,141	1,025	2,685	14
520	619	2,405			475	2,662		382	15
	165							361	16
7,564,868	5,990,625	40,270,205	3,670,885	15,311,260	13,523,576	7,100,892	11,352,200	4,356,250	17
145,575	497,150	6,477,765	222,615	2,743,480	1,115,930	335,915	1,309,300	246,000	18
333,300	903,300	10,124,949	263,960	3,009,840	1,493,656	452,359	4,194,550	446,300	19
1,465,400	1,866,000	13,461,530	1,041,350	5,300,785	4,299,360	1,539,257	3,854,750	928,200	20
3,320,937	1,778,725	6,090,785	1,616,135	3,386,175	5,167,480	2,875,136	1,193,000	1,069,950	21
2,236,416	786,450	2,960,176	1,526,795	1,870,980	1,316,150	1,834,725	2,800,600	865,800	22
63,240	105,000	1,155,000			131,000	2,63,500		202,000	23
	54,000							598,000	24
3,296,498	3,586,310	22,995,280	2,395,470	10,188,467	7,499,955	3,686,600	2,254,150	2,492,525	25
85,100	332,950	4,460,180	170,200	2,008,857	742,505	210,175	380,650	177,500	26
176,450	548,850	6,341,350	187,700	2,058,725	869,700	247,865	668,200	298,250	27
696,728	1,158,750	7,852,150	678,200	3,489,055	2,293,100	840,900	699,300	564,200	28
1,406,520	1,029,060	2,837,100	1,045,700	2,184,250	2,848,050	1,443,383	321,000	596,100	29
913,700	442,400	1,174,500	1,313,670	1,446,580	668,100	911,277	185,000	480,725	30
18,000	53,300	390,000			78,500	2,33,000		107,750	31
	21,000							268,000	32

Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York	
429,206	99,918	196,167	241,174	445,874	319,761	428,908	152,972	494,501	1
2,687	2,627	2,432	2,604	6,361	2,994	9,326	2,056	18,807	2
12,535	8,956	14,195	16,356	19,537	16,151	31,592	7,287	67,670	3
81,687	33,629	64,707	62,081	79,330	72,313	111,848	34,678	161,579	4
162,802	41,032	74,576	82,164	188,138	114,935	172,294	61,450	191,334	5
152,037	13,674	34,009	53,637	145,150	96,084	78,994	1,47,501	155,111	6
17,458		2,648	9,994	7,358	6,884	3,989			7
			14,938		10,400	20,865			8
168,143	66,967	68,811	66,040	153,352	80,667	176,272	44,166	313,658	9
1,457	1,662	1,166	1,342	2,019	1,184	4,197	791	11,534	10
5,731	5,857	5,978	6,120	7,121	4,819	14,972	2,374	43,155	11
35,934	24,215	26,248	20,135	29,682	21,385	51,845	10,835	105,610	12
68,612	28,781	25,457	23,421	67,366	31,532	74,764	18,733	123,759	13
58,320	1,452	8,848	11,720	45,307	20,447	26,731	11,433	129,600	14
3,089		1,114	1,704	1,857	798	1,452			15
			1,598		502	2,311			16
14,843,022	7,021,145	7,829,706	9,224,351	35,908,403	13,112,439	32,186,469	8,032,850	41,266,798	17
454,930	370,330	497,045	600,500	2,424,725	655,959	3,013,190	560,000	4,957,529	18
703,650	761,395	843,360	1,101,112	2,565,295	1,332,525	3,739,705	654,950	7,664,395	19
2,400,737	2,460,120	2,765,455	2,511,200	6,963,771	3,572,300	9,099,770	2,169,360	12,471,999	20
5,684,321	2,717,900	2,407,821	2,680,195	13,679,243	4,383,455	11,136,865	2,543,250	12,933,840	21
4,251,884	1,711,400	1,084,025	1,501,344	9,592,958	2,805,300	4,277,748	1,775,300	3,239,035	22
297,500		232,000	263,100	682,411	140,900	225,250			23
			566,900		222,000	693,941			24
8,625,646	3,768,025	4,150,426	5,193,820	17,259,057	8,017,834	15,612,976	4,365,130	24,587,615	25
308,420	246,180	326,085	408,125	1,498,180	472,204	1,877,655	381,590	3,215,530	26
337,870	454,425	494,250	657,925	1,299,775	844,250	1,969,915	341,700	7,385,875	27
2,061,790	1,322,570	1,452,270	1,485,470	3,425,330	2,155,575	4,412,440	1,182,600	7,549,780	28
3,319,781	1,430,750	1,244,016	1,539,000	6,672,250	2,732,355	5,317,165	1,603,490	7,805,690	29
2,357,285	1,314,100	513,805	757,000	4,194,397	1,650,450	1,801,284	1,855,750	1,702,800	30
140,800		120,000	132,400	169,125	60,000	78,500			31
			213,900		103,000	156,017			32

2 Includes the group "1,000 acres and over."

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—COOPERATIVE MARKETING—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS
TENURE:

ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)		THE STATE	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver
Sales:						
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	10,019,901	14,419	47,576	187,247	21,819
2	Owners.....dollars..	8,431,422	8,294	41,306	169,358	19,346
3	Managers.....dollars..	147,203	7,000	1,225	100	125
4	Tenants.....dollars..	1,441,276	1,125	6,270	17,789	2,348
5	Farms reporting sales.....number..	11,308	20	32	374	51
6	Owners.....number..	9,595	16	28	335	44
7	Managers.....number..	75	2	4	1	1
8	Tenants.....number..	1,638	2	4	38	6
Purchases:						
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	2,492,431	22,077	41,929	25,641	44,806
10	Owners.....dollars..	2,061,594	17,421	28,781	23,244	38,763
11	Managers.....dollars..	56,033	335	1,225	100	90
12	Tenants.....dollars..	374,804	4,321	11,923	2,397	5,953
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number..	10,601	163	116	191	150
14	Owners.....number..	8,882	124	93	173	132
15	Managers.....number..	109	5	2	1	1
16	Tenants.....number..	1,610	34	21	18	17

ITEM AND TENURE		Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland
Sales:							
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	19,895	21,996	2,565	18,867	891,680	11,705
2	Owners.....dollars..	17,625	20,646	768	17,950	738,457	9,275
3	Managers.....dollars..	2,270	1,350	1,797	917	9,630	2,430
4	Tenants.....dollars..	2,270	1,350	1,797	917	143,593	2,430
5	Farms reporting sales.....number..	75	51	18	52	1,069	51
6	Owners.....number..	67	49	14	45	910	35
7	Managers.....number..	8	2	4	7	5	16
8	Tenants.....number..	8	2	4	7	154	16
Purchases:							
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	17,374	11,073	10,893	14,375	64,721	11,662
10	Owners.....dollars..	15,019	10,163	7,225	13,437	58,791	7,234
11	Managers.....dollars..	70	500	3,668	938	153	74
12	Tenants.....dollars..	2,285	410	3,668	938	5,777	4,354
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number..	159	90	112	88	317	116
14	Owners.....number..	136	84	82	78	290	71
15	Managers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	2
16	Tenants.....number..	22	5	30	10	26	43

ITEM AND TENURE		Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon
Sales:							
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	11,936	1,093	85,175	65,697	60,019	22,093
2	Owners.....dollars..	11,644	953	82,229	47,087	51,645	20,215
3	Managers.....dollars..	292	140	275	18,610	8,374	1,878
4	Tenants.....dollars..	292	140	2,671	18,610	8,374	1,878
5	Farms reporting sales.....number..	41	11	99	104	81	19
6	Owners.....number..	37	9	94	65	71	15
7	Managers.....number..	4	2	1	39	10	4
8	Tenants.....number..	4	2	4	39	10	4
Purchases:							
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	15,330	16,569	44,068	72,333	48,194	21,873
10	Owners.....dollars..	13,253	12,296	39,583	45,498	42,873	16,202
11	Managers.....dollars..	185	2,285	2,285	528	1,504	650
12	Tenants.....dollars..	2,077	4,088	2,200	26,307	3,817	5,121
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number..	177	132	89	309	271	142
14	Owners.....number..	161	100	83	206	248	94
15	Managers.....number..	1	1	1	1	3	2
16	Tenants.....number..	16	31	5	102	20	46

SOLD AND OF SUPPLIES PURCHASED, WITH NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY 1924

Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler	Cam-bria	Came-ron	Car-bon	Centre	Chester	
43,916	204,912	34,355	1,392,584	44,075	62,677	2,425	-----	2,782	7,915	86,901	1
39,006	138,335	32,685	1,165,692	39,405	50,685	2,425	-----	2,782	4,454	38,255	2
-----	2,145	-----	5,000	500	98	-----	-----	-----	-----	32,581	3
4,910	124,432	1,670	221,892	4,170	11,894	-----	-----	-----	3,461	16,065	4
194	284	35	1,351	40	77	15	-----	18	28	47	5
181	175	30	1,166	33	67	15	-----	18	20	35	6
-----	3	-----	5	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	7
13	106	5	180	6	9	-----	-----	-----	8	8	8
36,402	115,496	1,601	220,255	121,171	47,092	15,938	-----	3,928	23,870	72,092	9
35,103	85,542	1,436	187,376	97,403	43,360	15,903	-----	3,660	12,677	55,976	10
-----	2,815	-----	1,600	1,200	98	-----	-----	-----	263	10,530	11
1,299	27,139	165	31,279	22,568	3,634	35	-----	268	10,930	5,586	12
354	382	18	594	249	219	214	-----	25	190	156	13
332	275	15	513	196	205	213	-----	24	100	135	14
-----	3	-----	3	4	1	-----	-----	-----	2	7	15
22	104	3	78	49	13	1	-----	1	88	14	16
Dauphin	Dela-ware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Frank-lin	Ful-ton	Greene	Hunting-don	Indiana	
23,283	-----	23,726	914,129	71,525	-----	39,850	639	14,324	187,924	24,023	1
23,258	-----	23,476	779,849	65,985	-----	23,763	639	13,187	153,030	22,313	2
-----	-----	-----	45,020	-----	-----	4,200	-----	-----	2,497	-----	3
25	-----	250	89,260	5,540	-----	11,887	-----	1,137	32,397	1,710	4
30	-----	54	732	130	-----	53	9	27	265	49	5
27	-----	53	636	124	-----	34	9	24	214	44	6
-----	-----	-----	13	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	3	-----	7
3	-----	1	83	6	-----	17	-----	3	48	5	8
17,986	16,409	39,526	110,667	29,331	-----	7,311	1,890	3,117	13,251	11,250	9
15,072	10,869	37,941	98,745	20,887	-----	3,837	1,335	3,057	11,655	10,143	10
-----	2,350	-----	4,486	6,029	-----	1,360	-----	-----	445	-----	11
2,914	3,190	1,685	7,436	2,415	-----	2,114	555	60	1,151	1,107	12
89	104	125	284	143	-----	41	44	44	78	107	13
68	64	120	245	128	-----	24	33	40	64	98	14
-----	16	-----	11	5	-----	2	-----	-----	3	-----	15
21	24	5	28	10	-----	15	11	4	11	9	16
Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycom-ing	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Mont-gomery	Mon-tour	North-ampton	North-berland	
7,066	12,278	113,980	75,791	135,208	7,384	11,057	102,937	40,140	25,249	202,847	1
5,365	11,888	98,978	73,000	117,260	2,689	10,982	96,962	21,473	21,999	166,876	2
-----	100	8,256	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
1,701	290	6,746	2,791	17,948	4,695	75	5,975	18,667	3,250	35,971	4
17	22	156	114	254	10	25	68	71	29	274	5
14	19	132	111	231	6	24	60	38	25	230	6
-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
3	2	23	3	23	4	1	8	38	4	44	8
13,268	21,150	39,965	25,039	31,571	16,837	3,786	22,986	1,326	36,704	40,065	9
11,034	19,129	28,154	24,709	27,678	10,596	3,786	20,856	1,256	23,772	33,965	10
-----	30	2,300	225	635	-----	-----	-----	-----	63	-----	11
2,234	1,991	9,511	705	3,258	6,241	-----	2,130	70	12,869	6,100	12
94	107	194	225	377	106	30	76	14	120	227	13
79	97	165	214	341	65	30	67	13	84	182	14
-----	1	2	2	2	2	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	15
15	9	27	9	34	41	-----	9	1	35	45	16

COUNTY TABLE VIII.—COOPERATIVE MARKETING—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD AND OF SUPPLIES PURCHASED, WITH NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY TENURE: 1924—Continued

ITEM AND TENURE (See definitions in Introduction)		Perry	Phila- delphia	Pike	Potter	Schuyl- kill	Snyder
Sales:							
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	3,683	-----	21,453	349,170	14,384	78,993
2	Owners.....dollars..	2,768	-----	21,118	293,970	13,184	44,848
3	Managers.....dollars..	300	-----	-----	4,950	-----	900
4	Tenants.....dollars..	615	-----	335	50,250	1,200	33,245
5	Farms reporting sales.....number..	25	-----	47	559	22	214
6	Owners.....number..	18	-----	46	481	21	140
7	Managers.....number..	1	-----	-----	3	-----	3
8	Tenants.....number..	6	-----	1	75	1	71
Purchases:							
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	8,176	-----	284	76,399	47,199	16,262
10	Owners.....dollars..	6,457	-----	108	64,959	45,081	10,912
11	Managers.....dollars..	15	-----	-----	800	-----	445
12	Tenants.....dollars..	1,704	-----	176	10,640	2,118	4,905
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number..	95	-----	5	302	172	138
14	Owners.....number..	73	-----	3	267	163	93
15	Managers.....number..	1	-----	-----	1	-----	2
16	Tenants.....number..	21	-----	2	34	9	43

ITEM AND TENURE		Somer- set	Sullivan	Susque- hanna	Tioga	Union	Venango
Sales:							
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	39,169	29,382	1,245,986	792,686	157,656	10,266
2	Owners.....dollars..	38,322	28,762	1,098,991	613,907	69,675	7,786
3	Managers.....dollars..	-----	-----	13,890	2,026	6,185	-----
4	Tenants.....dollars..	847	630	133,105	176,753	81,796	2,480
5	Farms reporting sales.....number..	64	66	929	792	230	26
6	Owners.....number..	61	64	820	637	102	24
7	Managers.....number..	-----	-----	8	2	10	-----
8	Tenants.....number..	3	2	101	153	118	2
Purchases:							
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	38,885	12,512	145,294	60,309	17,279	23,972
10	Owners.....dollars..	37,270	12,492	121,255	50,407	6,493	22,788
11	Managers.....dollars..	210	-----	8,750	-----	1,275	-----
12	Tenants.....dollars..	1,405	20	15,289	9,902	9,511	1,184
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number..	194	107	319	223	125	134
14	Owners.....number..	181	106	287	184	55	124
15	Managers.....number..	1	-----	5	-----	5	-----
16	Tenants.....number..	12	1	27	39	65	10

ITEM AND TENURE		Warren	Wash- ington	Wayne	West- moreland	Wyo- ming	York
Sales:							
1	Value of farm products sold.....dollars..	87,640	54,826	1,251,454	39,238	293,438	90,793
2	Owners.....dollars..	86,220	45,220	1,214,959	32,338	260,342	57,528
3	Managers.....dollars..	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,095	330
4	Tenants.....dollars..	1,420	9,506	36,495	6,900	32,001	32,935
5	Farms reporting sales.....number..	109	63	975	50	262	249
6	Owners.....number..	106	50	947	41	230	178
7	Managers.....number..	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	3
8	Tenants.....number..	3	13	28	9	31	68
Purchases:							
9	Value of supplies purchased.....dollars..	21,229	21,514	118,777	36,083	30,966	172,403
10	Owners.....dollars..	19,862	17,564	116,757	29,879	24,847	127,768
11	Managers.....dollars..	200	-----	-----	815	-----	1,505
12	Tenants.....dollars..	1,167	3,950	2,020	5,389	6,119	43,130
13	Farms reporting purchases.....number..	116	101	222	140	84	472
14	Owners.....number..	109	87	214	122	74	356
15	Managers.....number..	1	-----	-----	2	-----	5
16	Tenants.....number..	6	14	8	16	10	111

APPENDIX

INSTRUCTIONS AND SCHEDULE FOR THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, 1925

APPENDIX

INSTRUCTIONS AND SCHEDULE FOR THE CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1925

The following pages contain copies of the instructions to enumerators and of the schedule (see pp. 1315-1318) used in the collection of statistics of agriculture at the census of 1925. Some of the most essential instructions were printed on the schedule itself, but all of the instructions, in detail, were included in two pamphlets entitled "Instructions to Enumerators" and "Supplemental Instructions to Enumerators."

INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

1. Oath of office.—A certificate of appointment has been sent you, together with a blank form of oath or affirmation. You must take and subscribe to this oath in accordance with the instructions printed thereon, and return it to the supervisor by whom you were appointed, before you can begin work as enumerator. After you have taken this oath you can not without justifiable cause neglect or refuse to perform the duties of an enumerator. (See sec. 22 of the census act.)

2. Receipt of supplies.—The supervisor of your district will furnish you with the necessary schedules, blank forms, and other supplies. You should promptly acknowledge the receipt of these supplies on the card which is inclosed with them.

3. Identification.—The certificate of appointment which has been sent you contains a statement to the effect that you are a sworn employee of the Bureau of the Census. This certificate of appointment must be carried by you at all times and should be exhibited when its exhibition will aid you in obtaining the information you seek.

4. Method of handling schedules.—The portfolio furnished you is to be used in your daily canvass. It will not be necessary for you to carry in it, on any one day, more schedules than you will require for that day's work. The schedules may be doubled over as they are carried in your portfolio, but they should not be sharply folded or creased; and when not in the portfolio they should be kept flat. Schedules already completed and blank schedules not in use must be carefully put away where they will be kept clean and where they will not be in danger of examination by unauthorized persons.

5. Additional copies of schedule.—Whenever it becomes evident that the number of copies of the farm schedule sent to you is not sufficient for the work in your district, you must ask the supervisor at once for additional copies.

6. Enumeration district.—The limits of the district within which you are to take the farm census are stated on the inside of your portfolio. Outside of your district you have no authority and will have no census duties to perform.

7. Complete canvass required.—It is your duty to secure a complete report for every farm in your district.

8. Time allowed for enumeration.—The enumeration will commence on Monday, December 1, 1924, and in some districts at an earlier date. It must be completed as quickly as possible, in any case not later than Saturday, January 31, 1925. It is expected that the great majority of the enumerators will complete their work early in January.

9. Enumerators' rights.—You have the right to ask every question contained in the farm schedule and to obtain answers to each and all of them. You are cautioned, however, not to mention or emphasize the compulsory feature of the enumeration unless it is necessary.

10. Census schedules are confidential.—The information on the census schedules will be treated as strictly confidential under all circumstances. In particular, this information will not be used as a basis for taxation, nor will it be communicated to any tax assessor. Make these points clear, especially in dealing with persons who seem to be unwilling to give the information requested.

11. Refusals to answer.—In case your authority is questioned, show your certificate of appointment, which you should carry with you for this purpose. It is of the utmost importance that your manner should always be courteous and conciliatory. More can be done by tact and persuasion than by show of authority. If any person objects to answering any question on the schedule, explain that the information is *strictly confidential* and that it will be used only in compiling totals for the county.

12. Source of information.—Obtain the information with regard to a farm from the farm operator in every case where this is possible. If it is necessary to accept the statements of a member of his family or of some other person, be sure that this person is able to give you reliable information.

13. When you find a farm whose operator lives outside your district, or who is outside the district at the time of enumeration, so that it is not possible for you to see him personally, secure the information for this farm as best you may from a neighbor or from any other reliable source that may be available. It is essential that you turn in a completed schedule for every farm in your district.

14. Obtain the information for a farm from the operator who is living on that farm at the time of your visit, even though this man may have recently moved onto the farm and may not have operated it during the preceding season. He will be able to give you the inventory items, of course, without any difficulty, and he can give you at least approximate figures for the previous year's crops and other products. Do not permit a man who has recently taken possession of his present farm to report the crops that he raised in 1924 on some other farm.

15. **Enumeration of plantations.**—In case of a plantation operated by tenants, go first to the owner or manager of the plantation and obtain, in addition to the schedule for the "home farm," at least a list of all the tenants on the plantation. If the owner or manager is able to give also the crop acreage and any other information with regard to the tenant farms, secure from him as much as possible of *all* the information required for the tenant schedules.

16. Transfer to an individual schedule the information received for each tenant, and then interview the tenants, wherever necessary. Obtain from each tenant the farm population figures (Questions 40 to 43) and any other items that are missing in the first part of the schedule, go over with him the figures you obtained from the plantation headquarters, and find out if any crops, domestic animals, or poultry have been omitted. It is essential that you obtain a full and complete report for every tenant.

17. **Daily report cards.**—Fill out a daily report card at the close of each day's work, entering on the card the date and the number of schedules obtained during the day, and mail this card at once to your supervisor.

18. **Shipment of schedules to supervisor.**—At the end of the first two days' work, you must immediately send to your supervisor by registered mail the schedules which you have filled out during those two days. He will examine these schedules at once and will advise you whether they are satisfactory or not, and will give you additional instructions if necessary.

19. Thereafter, at the end of each week you must send to the supervisor the schedules which you have completed during the week. Place the schedules upon one of the pieces of corrugated board which have been furnished you, wrap them carefully in paper, affix one of the labels addressed to the supervisor, and forward the package by registered mail. Do not roll or fold the schedules, as it makes them difficult to handle in the tabulation.

20. **Completion of enumeration.**—As soon as the work in your district is finished, you are required (1) to fill out and mail the certificate of the completion of the enumeration; and (2) to pack the schedules taken during the last week, together with your portfolio, containing your certificate of appointment, your final report, and all unused blank schedules and supplies, and return these to your supervisor by registered mail.

21. **Payment for services.**—The rate of compensation for the work of enumeration in your district is stated in your certificate of appointment. Approximately at the end of each month's work the supervisor will send you a voucher based on the number of schedules which he has received from you, for your certification. As soon as you return the voucher to the supervisor, he will add his certification and forward it to the proper office for payment and the amount due you will be sent you by mail in the form of a United States Treasury draft payable to your order.

22. **Use of mails.**—The census law (sec. 29) provides that all mail matter (of whatever class or weight) relative to the census is to be transmitted free of postage, when properly indorsed. This provision is embodied in sections 487 and 869 of the Postal Laws and Regulations for 1924, quotations from which will be found pasted on the inside of your portfolio. If the postmaster refuses to receive such mail matter, refer him to these sections of the Postal Laws and Regulations, and in case of further trouble, report the facts to your supervisor.

23. **Use of telegraph and telephone.**—In communicating with the supervisor of your district, for all ordinary purposes the mails will be found sufficient; but should any emergency arise in which you need immediate counsel and instruction, use the telegraph or telephone. All telegrams should be sent to the supervisor "collect," and indorsed "Official business, Bureau of the Census." The supervisor will pay the charge and will be reimbursed through vouchers furnished him for that purpose. In case of emergency you may telephone to your supervisor, provided that the telephone company will collect the telephone charges from the supervisor.

INSTRUCTIONS RELATING TO THE FARM SCHEDULE

24. **Illustrative schedule.**—In addition to this book of instructions, which you should study carefully you have been provided with an illustrative example of the proper method of filling out the farm schedule. This example will show you exactly how the schedule is to be filled out for the farm described in the accompanying narrative. If any questions arise in your mind after you have studied carefully both this book of instructions and the illustrative example, you should apply to your supervisor for further instructions.

25. **General method of filling out schedules.**—Use black ink, take pains to write legibly and, in particular, to make figures so that they can be read at a glance. Be sure that you know the proper entry and where it should be made before making it, so as to avoid erasures.

26. **Enumerator's record.**—Fill out carefully the blank spaces for the enumerator's record on each schedule. The name of the "Incorporated city, town, or village" is, of course, required only when the farm is inside the limits of such an incorporated place. Date and sign every schedule in the spaces provided therefor.

27. Number the farms as you visit them, beginning with No. 1, and continuing in order through the enumeration district. Enter the number of each farm in the space provided for "Number of farm in order of visitation" at the top of each schedule.

28. The names of the State and county must be written in full in the proper space on each schedule. Abbreviations will not be permitted, but a rubber stamp may be used if convenient.

29. **Code numbers on schedule.**—Pay no attention to the figures in the columns headed "Code" nor to the sections marked "For office use only," which appear under Questions 26 and 36.

30. **All questions to be answered in order.**—Obtain and enter the information asked for on the schedule in the order of the inquiries. If farm records or accounts are kept, take figures from these, but if exact figures are not available obtain the best possible estimates. Where there are no crops or animals corresponding to names listed on the schedule, leave the spaces opposite such names blank. Do not leave any questions blank, however, by reason of difficulty in getting information. Even a rough estimate is better than a blank space.

31. **Definition of a farm.**—A farm, for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm.

32. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. Thus, if a man who owns 100 acres rents an additional 10 acres from some one else and operates both the 100 acres and the 10 acres, then his "farm" includes the 110 acres.

33. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation, the land operated by each cropper or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm. Or, to take an example of a different kind, if a man owning 120 acres of land, rents 40 acres to a tenant and farms the remaining 80 acres himself, his "farm" is the 80 acres which he operates, not the 120 which he owns, while the 40 acres rented comprise a separate farm to be reported in the name of the tenant.

34. Small farms.—All market gardens, truck and fruit gardens, nurseries, greenhouses, poultry establishments, and city or village dairies are to be considered farms if they use 3 acres of land or more, or if their 1924 products were valued at \$250 or over. Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, however, unless its products in 1924 were valued at \$250 or over.

35. Institutional farms.—The lands utilized by public institutions, such as almshouses, insane hospitals, etc., for growing vegetables or fruit, or carrying on other agricultural operations, are, for census purposes, farms. Such farms include only the land used for agricultural purposes, and their value is the value of that land, together with the value of such buildings only as are used mainly for agricultural purposes. Do not include with the farm population, as reported under Questions 40 to 43, any of the inmates of public institutions.

36. Farm operator.—The term "farm operator" is employed by the Census Bureau to designate the person who directly works a farm, as owner, hired manager, tenant, or cropper, conducting agricultural operations either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or of hired employees. Note especially that a farm should be returned in the name of such farm operator—that is, of the person actually conducting the agricultural operations—even though he may be subject to incidental supervision. Thus when land is rented, the tenant, not the owner, is the farm operator, even though the owner may exercise some supervision over the farming operations.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

37. Many of the questions are perfectly clear as they stand on the schedule and others are made clear by the notes which are printed on the schedule just below the question. No further comment will be made with regard to such questions.

38. Section I. Information concerning farm operator. (Questions 1-4).—All these questions must be answered on every schedule.

39. Question 3. Color or race.—Write "W" for white; spell out in full the name of any other race, using "Negro" for either black or mulatto.

40. Section II. Farm tenure. (Questions 5-11).—Except on schedules where Question 10 is answered "Yes," figures should always be given for Question 5 or Question 6, or for both.

41. When figures are given for Question 6 and not for Question 5, then Questions 7, 8, and 9 should be answered. Where no acreage is reported under Question 5, Question 11 must be answered.

42. Question 5. Acres owned.—If the farm operator does not own any of the land in this farm but farms entirely as a tenant or manager, leave this question blank, even though he may own farm land elsewhere.

43. Farm land is regarded as "owned" not only where the operator holds direct title to it, but also where it is owned by his wife, where the operator holds possession as an heir or one of the heirs to an undivided estate, where he is trustee or guardian for such heirs, where he has bought the land on a contract for a deed, or where he has purchased a farm sold for debt and holds it subject to redemption by the original owner.

44. Ranchers using public lands.—Public land used by a rancher without rental is not a part of the operator's farm, and where a rancher owns or leases no land but grazes animals entirely on public domain, write opposite Questions 5 and 12 "No land owned or leased."

45. Question 7. Rent paid.—It is very important that this question relating to the rent paid should be answered carefully and accurately. In particular it is important to know whether the tenant pays cash rent, a share of the crops, or a stated amount of farm products. Be sure that your answer indicates clearly which form of rent is paid, even if you have to estimate the amount.

46. Section III. Farm acreage. (Questions 12-21).—Question 12 must be answered on every schedule, except where the entry "No land owned or leased" is used, as directed in paragraph 44. In almost every case there should be an entry for Question 13, and usually there will be entries for several other questions in this section.

47. Question 12. Total farm acreage.—The acreage reported in answer to this question must include all the land on which the person named in answer to Question 1 conducts farming operations of any kind, whether such land is actually tilled, is lying idle or fallow, is used for pasture, or is in woodland or other unimproved land. Thus there may be included land which is detached from that on which the major portion of the farming operations are conducted and which may not be adapted to profitable farming; but if the land is a part of the farm as originally purchased by the owner, or if it is under the control of the tenant or manager, or is used by him in any way, it should be included in the total acreage of the farm. Such distinct tracts should not be shown separately, but in all parts of the schedule they should be regarded as a part of the farm and should be treated in the same manner as if all the land were in a single continuous tract.

48. The total acreage of the farm, as given in answer to Question 12, should equal the sum of the numbers of acres reported under Questions 13 to 21, inclusive. Fractions of an acre should not be entered in answer to any of these questions.

49. Where acres are shown for both Question 5 and Question 6, the sum of these two figures should equal the acreage shown under Question 12. Where Question 5 alone, or Question 6 alone, is answered, the answers should agree with the answer to Question 12.

50. Question 13. Land in crops harvested in 1924.—Do not include here land from which the crops were not harvested by reason of crop failure nor any land used exclusively for pasture. Do include, however, in addition to the classes named on the schedule, any land on which a crop of corn, cowpeas, velvet beans, or other crop was raised to maturity and hogged or grazed off.

51. Question 14. Crop failure.—Do not include here crop land lying idle or land in cultivated summer fallow.

52. Questions 17-19. Pasture land.—Report here only land which was used exclusively for pasture during the year 1924. Do not include land which was pastured after the crop was harvested, nor grain fields which were pastured for a time in the winter or spring but which later produced a crop of grain.

53. Questions 18 and 20. Woodland.—All land occupied by trees or young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber should be classified as woodland. Report such land under Question 18 if it was used for pasture in 1924, or under Question 20 if it was not used for pasture.

54. Section IV. Farm values.—(Questions 22-24.)—Question 22 must be answered in every case (except where a stock raiser uses public range only) and Questions 23 and 24 should also be answered in nearly every case.

55. Question 22. Total value of farm.—Give the value of the land reported in answer to Question 12, whether such land is owned, rented, or managed by the farm operator, including the value of all buildings and improvements attached to the land. *Do not include the value of implements and machinery or livestock.* The farm operator's valuation must be accepted unless you have reason to believe that such valuation is below the actual value of the farm or is grossly exaggerated. In such cases give, as nearly as you can determine, the amount for which the farm, including buildings and improvements, would sell under normal conditions (not at forced sale). The appraiser's valuation, on which taxation of the farm is based, is not generally a safe guide, and it should be used only when it appears to be fair and reasonable. Make it clear to the farm operator that the values returned on the census schedule are not to be used for purposes of taxation and will not be seen by any persons except the employees of the Census Bureau.

56. Question 23. Value of farm buildings.—A fair estimate of the present value of the farm buildings is desired, not a replacement value.

57. Factory equipment on farms.—Do not include, either here or under Question 22, the value of buildings such as creameries, canning factories, or sugar mills, which, though situated on the farm, are used for manufacturing rather than for farm purposes, and do not include under Question 24 the value of any machinery used for such purposes. Where any materials other than those produced on the farm are used, the establishment should ordinarily be considered a manufacturing establishment and the values should not be included on the farm schedule. A canning factory should not be included in any case, even though it uses only the products grown on the farm.

58. Question 24. Value of implements and machinery.—Report the value of all implements, machinery, etc., used in operating the farm and permanently (or usually) kept on the farm, whether they belong to the farm operator or not. Machinery owned cooperatively by a group of farmers should be reported on the schedule for the farm where it is usually kept; or if no "usual" place is provided, then on the schedule for the farm where it happens to be on January 1, 1925. Include all tools; wagons; carriages; harnesses; dairy equipment; cotton gins; threshing machines; apparatus for making cider, grape juice, sugar and sirup, or drying fruits; and all engines, motors, tractors, automobiles, motor trucks, and other machinery, so far as they are used in carrying on the farm business. Do not include the value of machinery used for manufacturing purposes as defined in paragraph 57.

59. Section V. Farm debt. (Questions 25-27.)—If any farmers hesitate to answer the questions on farm debt, assure them that the figures will be kept absolutely confidential and that nothing except county totals will be published. It is very important to have complete returns for these questions.

60. Question 25. Mortgage debt.—This question must be asked of all farm operators, including tenants, since considerable numbers of tenants own farm land elsewhere; or you may first ask a man operating rented land only, if he owns any farm land anywhere. If he answers "No," then, of course, he can have no mortgage debt.

61. When you find out that a farm operator has no mortgage debt, write the word "None" in the space opposite Question 25. It is quite as important to have positive statements with regard to farms that are free from debt as it is to have the debt reported.

62. The debts which should be reported as mortgage debt include not only all debts secured by instruments locally called "mortgages," but also all debts represented by deeds of trust, judgment notes, confessions of judgment, deeds with vendor or lien clause, bonds or contracts for title, or any other legal instruments that partake of the nature of mortgages upon real estate. *Do not include any debts represented by crop liens or mechanics' liens, nor any debt secured by mortgage or lien on livestock or on implements and machinery.*

63. Where the mortgage on a farm covers buildings and land together (as it usually does), give the whole amount of the mortgage outstanding, and do not try to separate that part which is secured on the land only.

64. Question 26. Value of mortgaged land.—Whenever any mortgage debt is reported under Question 25, find out the value of the land covered by the mortgage. Usually this value will be the same as the value entered for Question 22, but it may be less, where only part of the "farm" is mortgaged, or it may be more, where the farm operator owns other farm land which is included under the same mortgage.

65. Question 27. Other debts.—This question must be asked of all farm operators, including tenants. Report here all debts which the farmer owes, which are *not* secured by mortgage on real estate. Include short-time loans, whether unsecured, or secured by mortgage on livestock, implements and machinery, crops or other chattels; unpaid store and other accounts of more than 30 days' standing; interest due and unpaid; delinquent taxes; and other forms of indebtedness.

66. Section VI. Farm expenses. (Questions 28-33.)—Questions 28 to 31, relating to farm expenditures for feed, fertilizer, etc., will be answered frequently or infrequently according to the section of the country.

67. Question 32. Taxes on all farm property.—This question, which relates to the taxes on all farm property owned by the farm operator, should be asked of every farmer, including all tenants who own livestock or any other taxable farm property.

68. Do not include poll taxes or income taxes (which are not property taxes at all) nor taxes on property not used in the farm business, such as notes, stocks, bonds, city real estate, etc.

69. In irrigation districts do not include taxes or payments for obtaining water, either for construction charges, for purchase of water rights, or for maintenance and operation. In drainage districts do not include either drainage taxes or special assessments for drainage purposes.

70. Where taxes on property which is not used in the farm business, as mentioned above, appear on the same tax receipt in combination with taxes on farm property, obtain an estimate of the amount of taxes which relate to the farm property alone. This estimate can readily be made on the basis of the assessed valuation of the two classes of property. Thus if the farm property represents 80 per cent of the total assessed valuation, then 80 per cent of the total taxes should be counted as farm property taxes.

71. Question 33. Taxes on land and buildings in this farm.—This question, which calls for the taxes paid on the farm (land and buildings) to which the schedule relates, need be answered only for full owners—that is, for farmers who own all the land which they operate.

72. The taxes reported here should include only the taxes paid on the land and buildings in this particular farm. The acreage covered by this tax should be identical with the acreage reported under Question 12.

73. If the taxes on this particular farm are included with the taxes on land rented to others, or with taxes on other property, obtain an estimate of the amount of the taxes on this farm alone.

74. Section VII. Cooperation. (Questions 34 and 35.)—These questions will be answered frequently in localities where there are flourishing cooperative organizations and infrequently or not at all in localities where there are no such organizations.

75. Section VIII. Farm facilities. (Questions 36-39.)—Questions 36, 37, and 39 should be answered on every schedule.

76. Section IX. Farm population. (Questions 40-43.)—Report in this section, under the proper classification, all persons living on the farm for which the schedule is made out. This will usually include at least the farmer himself and the members of his family. Wherever farm laborers or other persons live with the farm family or in separate dwellings on the farm, all such persons should also be included as a part of the farm population. Where the farm operator lives in a near-by town or village and not on the farm, however, neither he nor his family should be included in the farm population. Thus there will be an occasional farm schedule which will correctly show no farm population.

77. Do not include in the farm population the inmates of an institution, such as an insane hospital, reform school, or almshouse, located on a farm, even though they may do some work on the farm.

78. Section X. Crops harvested in 1924. (Questions 44-114.)—The crops to be reported in this section are the crops which were harvested in 1924 from the land which has already been reported under Question 13, whether these crops were raised by the present operator or by his predecessor. Do not report on this schedule any crops raised by the farmer on *other land* which he may have been farming in 1924. Where there has been a change in farm operator since the 1924 crop season, the production record on the farm schedule is for the farm and *not* for the farm operator.

79. Every reasonable effort should be made to obtain figures based on records, or if no records were kept, reliable estimates made by persons directly concerned with the growing of the crops. You should be well informed, however, with regard to the usual production per acre of various crops in your district, and other factors which will enable you to assist the farmer in making estimates, where this is necessary. Do not offer any assistance, however, unless it is clearly needed.

80. Unit of measure.—Report all quantities in the unit of measure printed on the schedule. Where quantities are reported to you in other units, reduce the unit reported to the one specified on the schedule.

81. Report both production and acreage.—Make sure that both production and acreage are reported wherever both are called for, and each in its proper column. In particular, see that there are no crops with acreage alone reported and the space for production ("Bu.," "Tons," etc.) left blank. Do not make any entries, however, in the spaces marked "X X X."

82. Corn.—In the section on corn, the sum of the acres reported for Questions 45 to 48, inclusive, should equal the acreage reported for Question 44.

83. Small grains. (Questions 49-58.)—Report as "cut for grain and threshed," the acreage and production of small grains cut but not yet threshed, estimating the number of bushels of grain that will be obtained when they are threshed.

84. Hay crops.—Tons of hay must be shown under Question 83 whenever acreage is reported under any of the following Questions: 55, 60, 64, 68, 72, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, or 82.

85. Do not report acreage for any hay crop unless the hay was actually cut in 1924.

86. Question 81. Other tame or cultivated grasses.—Include here old meadows, even though made up largely of plants other than those listed under the question on the schedule. The "wild grasses" entered under Question 82 should be those cut on strictly uncultivated land.

87. Questions 62-75. Annual legumes.—Where annual legumes are planted after oats, corn, or other crops have been harvested from the land, they are to be reported as "grown alone." In other words, they are to be reported as "grown with corn or other crops" only when the two crops are grown on the land at the same time.

88. Question 84. Cotton.—Cotton is to be reported in running bales. These bales weigh approximately 500 pounds each. If the cotton has been packed in round bales, report its equivalent in square bales of 500 pounds each, counting two round bales as equivalent to one square bale. Where only a part of the cotton has been ginned, it will be necessary to estimate the number of bales yet to be ginned; this will include an estimate, in some cases, for cotton that has not even been picked.

89. Mixed crops.—Where two grain crops, such as oats and barley, or oats and wheat, were grown and harvested together, obtain from the farmer an estimate of the proportion of each crop and divide the acreage accordingly. Thus, if he had 10 acres of oats and barley mixed and estimates that they were mixed in approximately equal parts, then enter 5 acres for oats and 5 acres for barley, and divide the production in accordance with the usual production of the two grains where they are grown separately.

90. Crops not named on schedule.—Do not try to report separately any crop, the name of which is not printed on the schedule. Report the total acreage of all such crops together under Question 98.

91. Section XI. Forest products. (Questions 115-117.)—Question 115 (cords of firewood cut) should be answered on practically every schedule in a locality where farmers depend on firewood cut on their own farms for fuel. In answering Question 116 (acreage of woodland burned over), include the acreage of woodland burned over to destroy old grass and weeds in order to improve the grazing.

92. Section XII. Livestock and livestock products. (Questions 118-158.)—Report all domestic animals on the farm on January 1, 1925, whether they belong to the farm operator or not. The phrase *on the farm* (in the case of all farmers except those using the public range) means regularly *kept on the farm*. If a farmer hires his neighbor's team for a short time, this team is not to be regarded as "on the farm" for census purposes and should not be included in that farm schedule, even though it may happen to be at work on the farm January 1, 1925. But horses or other animals belonging to the hired man or to others, which are boarded or cared for on the farm should be included. Breeding animals owned jointly by two or more farmers and kept in turn on the various farms should be reported on the farm where they happen to be on January 1, 1925. In the case of ranchmen using public range, animals "on the farm" should be understood to mean all animals belonging to or under the care of the ranchman for whom the schedule is prepared.

93. Report number of animals for January 1, 1925.—When the farm is enumerated prior to the census date, January 1, 1925, you must find out if the farmer expects to add to his stock, or to sell or slaughter any stock, before January 1, 1925. If so, you must obtain an estimate of the numbers of animals which he expects to have on hand on January 1, 1925, and enter these figures on the schedule. This is especially important in sections where large numbers of animals are sent to market during the month of December, or where sheep are transferred to winter quarters at some distance from their summer pasture.

94. Questions 122-130. Beef and dairy cattle.—You are to classify all cattle either as beef cattle or as dairy cattle, according to the principal purpose for which they are kept. Cows kept principally for beef may be milked for considerable periods during the year, and cows kept principally for milk will, of course, eventually be slaughtered for beef.

95. Questions 131-136. Dairy products.—Where dairy cows are reported under Question 130, Questions 131 and 132 should be answered, and usually one or more of Questions 133 to 136 as well. Note, further, that there may be entries under "Dairy products" representing products obtained from beef cows. That is, cows, which are kept primarily for beef production often afford an important source of income through the incidental production of milk.

96. Question 131. Milk produced.—For this question enter the total number of gallons of milk produced on the farm in 1924, including milk used on the farm in any way, as well as milk sold. Obtain from the farm operator either figures based on records or the closest possible estimate of the actual production.

97. When the amount of milk produced is reported in pounds it must be reduced to gallons before it is entered on the schedule. To make the reduction multiply the number of pounds by 0.116 (or multiply by 11.6 and divide by 100). Report only the whole number of gallons, omitting decimals.

98. Question 134. Butterfat sold.—Where milk or cream is sold on the basis of butterfat content, it should be reported as butterfat sold and not as milk or cream sold. To put it another way, if the farmer receives payment for a given number of pounds of butterfat, it will be correct to report the product as butterfat sold.

99. Questions 135 and 136. Cream and milk sold.—Report under Questions 135 and 136, respectively, all cream and whole milk sold by the quart, gallon, or hundredweight. Where the farmer receives payment for a given number of quarts, gallons, or hundredweight of cream or milk, it will be correct to report the product here, even though the price received varies somewhat with the butterfat content.

100. Questions 137-141. Sheep and wool.—Where sheep are reported under Questions 137 to 139, wool should ordinarily be reported under Question 140 and sheep shorn under Question 141. In certain sections of the country, sheep are shorn twice during the year. In such instances report the number of sheep shorn during the year, not the number of fleeces cut, and write the words "shorn twice" on the margin of the schedule.

101. Questions 142-144. Goats and mohair.—Where goats are reported under Question 142, there may or may not be a report for mohair. Goats of short-haired varieties which do not yield mohair are often kept, especially where there are only a small number of goats.

102. Questions 148-150. Young animals raised.—Wherever any considerable numbers of either cattle, sheep, or hogs are reported as on hand on January 1, 1925, there should also be calves, lambs, or pigs reported under Questions 148, 149, or 150 as raised in 1924.

103. Questions 155-158. Chickens and eggs.—Where chickens are reported under Question 155, eggs should practically always be reported under Question 157, and chickens raised under Question 158.

SAMPLE SCHEDULE AND SPECIAL ENUMERATION AREAS

104. Distribution of sample copies of farm schedule.—A large number of sample copies of the farm schedule will be distributed to farmers throughout the country through the rural mail carriers before the enumeration begins. The farmers will be asked to fill out these schedules and keep them until the enumerator calls for them, and not to mail them to the Census Bureau. Whenever you find that a farmer has filled out this sample schedule, go over it carefully, to make sure that he understands the questions and has answered them correctly and completely, and then copy the information to one of your regular schedules.

105. If the farmer says he has already mailed the schedule to the Census Bureau (in spite of instructions to the contrary), you must secure the information from him, just as if he had never had the sample.

106. Areas excluded from regular enumeration districts.—You must not secure schedules for farms on any portion of the national forest reserves or reclamation projects. All farms in these areas will be enumerated by persons regularly employed by the Forest Service and the Reclamation Service, respectively. Further, the Commissioner of Indian Affairs has requested the Indian agents to cooperate with the supervisors in enumerating Indian reservations where it is at all possible to do so. If there are any Indian reservations in your district, therefore, you should confer with the Indian agent with reference to the enumeration of the reservations and use great care to see that none of the work done by the Indian agent is duplicated by your enumerators.

SUPPLEMENTAL INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS

107. Townships to be completed.—Where an enumeration district consists of two or more townships, districts, or other civil divisions of the county, the first township should be completed before the second is commenced, so far as this is practicable.

108. Abandoned farms.—No schedules are to be secured for abandoned farms, that is, for farms which were not operated in 1924 and which do not seem likely to be operated in 1925 or at any time in the near future. Farm land is considered as being "operated" not only when cultivated crops are raised on it but also when it is used for pasture or when hay is cut from it by the owner or by a man who has hired the land.

109. While no schedules are to be secured for abandoned farms, you should keep a record of the number of such farms that come to your attention, so that you can report this number to your supervisor when you have finished the district.

110. You will find occasionally a farm which was left idle during 1924 for some accidental reason and which will be operated again in 1925. For such a farm you should secure a schedule showing the acreage, value, and other inventory items, writing across the crop section "No crops raised in 1924."

111. Ranches.—The census definition of a farm is intended to include the so-called ranches, where stock raising is the principal source of income, as well as those smaller farms where cultivated crops are important.

112. Livestock on range.—A flock of sheep or a herd of cattle being pastured on the public range or in the National Forest by a man who does not own any land should be reported on a farm schedule, as indicated in paragraphs 44 and 92 of the Instructions to Enumerators. In some States the number of cattle and sheep on the range is very important and every effort should be made to get returns for all of this stock. It is more important to get all of the stock reported, without duplication, than it is to make the schedule conform exactly to the plan used for the usual type of farm.

113. In some parts of the Mountain and Pacific States, where the numbers of sheep running on the range are very large and where a single owner frequently owns a considerable number of flocks or bands of sheep, arrangements have been made to have the owner make a single report for all of his sheep which are in one county, in place of trying to secure a schedule for each one of the separate flocks. Where this arrangement has been made you will be given special instructions by your supervisor. Unless you receive such special instructions you should proceed to obtain a schedule for each flock of sheep which you find in your district, or if you find several flocks under one management, then a separate schedule for each separate management.

114. Feed lots.—On many farms considerable numbers of animals will be found in inclosures or feed lots where they are being fed in preparation for the market or to keep them through the winter until the time when they can be returned to the range. This livestock will, of course, be reported on the schedule for such farms. Similar feed lots or inclosures will also be found where there are no other farming operations. Such feed lots should be reported as farms, since the feeding of animals under these conditions is strictly an agricultural operation. This would not, of course, include animals in stockyards where they are kept simply to await a convenient time for shipment, but only those animals which are being fed in order to increase their weight or otherwise improve their market condition.

115. Nurseries and greenhouses.—Nursery and greenhouse establishments are to be counted as farms and reported on the farm schedule, so far as the questions apply. There is no specific question calling for the products of either the nurseries or the greenhouses. It is important, however, that we have a report of the acreage and particularly of the value of such establishments. The acreage used for growing nursery and greenhouse products should be included (with the acreage of other crops, if any) under Question 13 and should also be entered under Question 98. The young trees in the nursery should *not* be reported under Questions 99, 102, etc., as these questions relate only to trees set out where they are expected to bear fruit.

116. Farms in two counties.—Where a farm is situated partly in one township or county and partly in another, it is to be enumerated as if it were all in that township or county where the operator's residence is located. In case of a very large farm lying partly outside the county for which it is enumerated, note on the margin of the schedule approximately the number of acres outside that county.

117. Farmers living in town.—There will be cases where a farmer lives in a town and operates a farm outside, perhaps several miles away (actually operates it himself, without having on it either a tenant or a manager), going out to the farm day by day as necessary. If such a farmer keeps no livestock at his place in the city or town and does not carry on any farming operations there, the residence is not a part of the farm. In a case of this kind, where the residence is in one township or county and the farm in another, the farm should be enumerated in the township where it is located, in spite of the fact that the farmer lives in another township. If possible, the enumerator should visit the owner and secure from him the information for the schedule.

118. Farms operated by owner and tenant.—A farm is sometimes operated by the owner and a tenant working together. In such a case, if the tenant has allotted to him a definite acreage of land, this should be reported as a separate farm in the tenant's name, even though the tenant spends a large part of his time in working on other land. If there is absolutely no separation of the acreage—that is, no land which can be considered as rented to the tenant—then one schedule should be made out in the name of the owner and the so-called tenant should be considered a hired hand. Every effort should be made, however, to obtain a separate schedule for the tenant wherever it is practicable.

119. Name of landlord.—Where a farmer hires land from more than one owner, report under Question 11 the name of the owner of the piece of land on which the farm operator lives, or in case of a part owner who lives on his own land, the name of the owner of the most important of the hired tracts.

120. Farm tenure.—Questions 7, 8, and 9 are to be answered for tenants only and *not* for part owners.

121. In cases where the rent paid does not exactly fit any one of the four cases, a, b, c, or d, explain briefly what the actual terms are. For example, if a son operating a farm belonging to his father pays no rent, write for Question 7, "Rent free."

122. Homestead land.—Land on which the farmer has settled under the homestead law, but has not yet proved up, should be reported as owned land.

123. Farm values.—The value of the farm must be reported by a tenant farmer as well as by a farmer operating his own land—though in case of a plantation this value may be secured from the landlord or his agent. See paragraphs 15 and 16 in the Instructions to Enumerators.

124. A part owner should report the value of all the land which he operates, including what he hires as well as what he owns.

125. A tenant should report under Question 24 the value of the implements and machinery used in operating his farm, even though he does not own them.

126. Farm mortgage debt.—No report of the mortgage debt on a tenant farm is expected. The tenant will occasionally report mortgage debt on some other farm which he owns, but he should not try to report the debt on the farm which he hires. Note the wording of Question 25: "Mortgage debt on all farm land and buildings *owned by you.*"

127. Farm expenses.—The farm expenses to be reported under Questions 28 to 31 should include expenses incurred but not paid. For example, if a farmer used \$300 worth of fertilizer on his farm in 1924, report \$300 under Question 29, even though the fertilizer bill is not yet paid. Expenses other than those named in the questions need not be reported.

128. Where a tenant pays for only a part of the fertilizer used on his crops, he should report under Question 29 the total cost of the fertilizer, including the part paid by the landlord.

129. Taxes.—Question 32 should show the taxes paid or *to be paid* for the year 1924, where it is possible to get this figure. Where the farmer knows the amount of his 1924 taxes at the time of the enumerator's visit, he should report this amount, even though he does not expect to pay the taxes until some time in 1925. If he does not know the amount of the 1924 taxes, report the 1923 taxes, which will ordinarily be about the same in amount.

130. Cooperative sales.—In the case of tobacco, and possibly some other crops, it is the custom for some of the cooperative organizations to hold the crop a considerable period before selling it or making returns to the farmer. In cases of this kind, where the farmer has not received the returns for his crop, he should report the value of the tobacco or other product *delivered* to the association during the calendar year 1924, estimating the value, if necessary, on the basis of current prices.

131. Crops not listed on schedule.—A number of crops and other products of considerable local importance were omitted from the 1925 farm schedule by reason of the limited time and the limited appropriation provided for the taking of this census. Many requests have been received for a special enumeration of such items in areas where they happen to be important, but it has been found impracticable to make any such special enumeration, either by the use of a supplemental schedule, by writing the crops in on the regular schedule, or otherwise.

132. Potatoes not dug.—Potatoes which were not dug because the price was so low that it would not pay for the expense of digging, should not be reported under Question 88, but the acreage should be entered as "crop failure" under Question 14.

133. Corn.—Sweet corn grown for silage should be reported under Question 46, in spite of the statement at the head of the corn section on the schedule, and its acreage should be included under Question 44. Other sweet corn should be reported under Question 95, or if not grown for sale, under Question 98.

134. Small grains hogged off.—Small grains raised to maturity and then hogged or grazed off by any kind of livestock should be reported under Question 93, since they do not properly belong under Questions 49, 51, 52, 53, or 54, which call for grain cut and threshed, nor under Question 55, which calls for grains cut for hay, nor yet under Question 17, which calls for land used for pasture.

135. Land in wheat or other small grains should be reported as pasture, under Question 17, only when the crop was pastured before ripening and then only in case the pasturing represented the only use to which the land was put in 1924.

136. Crops plowed under.—Crops grown on the land in 1924 and then plowed under for the fertilizing effect should be handled as follows:

a. Where any other crop was harvested from the same land in 1924, report the land for the other crop and disregard the crop plowed under altogether.

b. Where a grain crop was plowed under because it did not seem to be making satisfactory progress, report the land as "crop failure" under Question 14.

c. If there are any cases where the sole use made of the land in 1924 was to raise a crop to be plowed under as green manure, report the land under Question 15. (This land is not cultivated summer fallow but it serves somewhat the same purpose; and further, it will not be found in the same part of the country with actual cultivated summer fallow.)

137. Peanut hay.—Report under Question 72 the whole acreage from which peanut hay was saved or secured in any way, not limiting it to the acreage on which the hay was actually "cut."

138. Tonnage of hay.—Report under Question 83 the number of tons of hay of all kinds together that were cut on this farm, excluding wild hay or any other hay cut on land not owned or hired by the farm operator. This figure should include small grain hay and annual legume hay, as well as hay cut from the clovers and grasses listed under Questions 76 to 82.

139. Livestock products.—The total quantity of milk, eggs, and chickens to be reported under Questions 131, 157, and 158 should include an estimate for the remainder of the month of December, where the schedule is taken in December, 1924. Similar estimates should be made for young animals raised and animals slaughtered, Questions 148 to 154. The figures entered on the schedule should represent the correct answer to the question on January 1, 1925, as nearly as possible.

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON	FARM SCHEDULE: 1925 UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Inventory Items, January 1, 1925; Production Items, Calendar Year 1924
ENUMERATOR'S RECORD	
State _____ County _____ Supervisor's district _____ Enumeration district _____ Township or other division of county: _____ Insert name of township, town, precinct, district, or other division, as the case may be. Incorporated city, town, or village, if farm is inside the limits of any incorporated place _____	Number of farm in order of visitation _____ Enumerated by me this _____ day of _____, 192____ (Signed) _____ Enumerator. Schedule examined and checked: _____ Supervisor.
DEFINITION OF A FARM	
A farm, for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus on a plantation the land operated by each cropper or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner as manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm. Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its products in 1924 were valued at \$250 or more.	
I. INFORMATION CONCERNING FARM OPERATOR 1. Name _____ 2. Post office address _____ 3. Color or race _____ 4. Date when you began to operate this farm: _____ Year _____ Month _____ II. FARM TENURE, JANUARY 1, 1925 5. How many acres in this farm do you own? _____ 6. How many acres in this farm do you rent from others? _____ The sum of Items 5 and 6 should equal the total farm acreage, as reported under Question 12. If you rent all of this farm: 7. What do you pay as rent? _____ a. If a share is paid, give the fraction, as $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{8}$, etc. b. If cash is paid, give the amount in dollars per acre. c. If both share and cash are paid, give the share and the amount in dollars paid per acre. d. If a definite quantity (not a share) of corn, cotton, or other products is paid, regardless of the yield, give the fixed amount in bushels, bales, pounds, etc. 8. Does the person from whom you rent furnish all the work animals? _____ (Yes or No) 9. Do you rent this farm from your own or your wife's parent, grandparent, brother, or sister? _____ (Yes or No) 10. Do you operate this farm for others as a hired manager? _____ (Yes or No) 11. If you rent any farm land from others, or manage any farm land from others, give name and address of the owner of the land: Name _____ Address _____	III. FARM ACREAGE, JANUARY 1, 1925 12. Total number of acres in this farm. Acres _____ Include all irrigated or separate fields, meadows, pastures, woodland, or waste land sown, reseeded, or managed and operated by the person whose name is given under Question 1. Do not include on this schedule any land rented to or cropped by any other person. Secure a separate schedule for each tenant, renter, or cropper. Crop land: 13. Land in crops harvested in 1924. Acres _____ Include all field crops, all tame and wild hay cut on this farm, and gardens, orchards, and vineyards. Do not count the same land twice, even though two crops were harvested from it. 14. Land from which no crop was harvested in 1924 because of crop failure or destruction from any cause. Acres _____ 15. Land in cultivated summer fallow. Acres _____ 16. Crop land lying idle all of 1924. Acres _____ Do not include any land reported as crop failure under Question 14, any cultivated summer fallow, or any land used for pasture. Pasture land: 17. Land used only for pasture in 1924 which could be plowed and used for crops without clearing, draining, or irrigating. Acres _____ 18. Woodland used for pasture in 1924. Acres _____ Include as woodland all farm woodlots, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth. Do not include chaparral or woody shrubs. 19. All other land used for pasture in 1924. Acres _____ Other land: 20. Woodland not used for pasture. Acres _____ See definition of woodland under Question 18. 21. All other land in this farm. Acres _____ Include bare all rough, swampy, or waste land neither in forest, pasture, or crops, and also the land occupied by buildings, barnyards, feed lots, roads, etc. Note.—The sum of Items 13 to 21, inclusive, should equal the total acreage of the farm, as reported under Question 12. (Item 12 should also equal the sum of Items 5 and 6, except in case of a farm operated by a manager.)

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IV. FARM VALUES, JANUARY 1, 1925		CODE	IX. FARM POPULATION, JANUARY 1, 1925		CODE
Report all values in DOLLARS, omitting cents			Includes the farm population, not only the family of the farm operator, but also all other persons living on this farm—especially farm laborers and their families. The family of a tenant or cropper should be reported on the schedule made out for his farm, not on the schedule for his landlord's farm.		
22. Total value of this farm (land and buildings).....	\$.....	F-3; D-5; B-3	40. Number of white children under 10 years of age living on this farm.....	Total.....	E-4
23. Value of all buildings on this farm included above.....	\$.....	F-10	41. Number of white persons 10 years of age and over living on this farm.....	Male..... Female.....	E-5, 6
24. Value of implements and machinery used in operating this farm, including automobiles.....	\$.....	F-1	42. Number of colored children under 10 years of age living on this farm.....	Total.....	E-7
Include all tools, wagon, dairy equipment, cotton gins, threshing machines, and other machinery used in carrying on the farm business. See instructions.			43. Number of colored persons 10 years of age and over living on this farm.....	Male..... Female.....	E-8, 9
Include Negroes, Indians, Chinese, and Japanese children.			X. CROPS HARVESTED IN 1924		
V. FARM DEBT, JANUARY 1, 1925			Corn grown on this farm in 1924:		
Report debt in DOLLARS, omitting cents			Do not include sweet corn, pop corn, "Egyptian corn," or "milo maize." Always report the quantity of corn harvested in bushels of shelled corn. A bushel of shelled corn weighs 56 pounds and is equivalent to 70 pounds of dry corn in the ear or to 2 bushel baskets level full or 13 bushel baskets heaped of husked ear corn, or 6 level or 4 heaped bushel baskets of unhusked corn.		
25. Amount of mortgage debt on all farm land and buildings owned by you (anywhere in the United States).....	\$.....	D-1	44. Total acreage of corn for all purposes.....	Acre harvested..... Quantity harvested.....	H-1
26. Value of farm land and buildings covered by mortgages reported above.....	\$.....	D-2	45. Corn snapped, husked, or to be husked, for grain.....	Bu.....	2, 3
For office use only	1. Equal to Item 25	D-3	46. Corn cut for silage.....	Tons.....	4, 5
2. Greater than Item 25			47. Whole plant cut for green or dry fodder and not husked or snapped.....	X X X.....	8
3. Less than Item 25			48. Whole plant hogged or grazed off by any kind of livestock (none of the corn husked or snapped).....	X X X.....	7
27. Total amount of other debts, which you owe, not secured by mortgage on real estate.....	\$.....	D-4	Note.—The sum of the acres reported under Items 45 to 48, inclusive, should equal the total acreage of corn, as reported under Question 44.		
If there is no such debt, write "None."			Small grains:		
VI. FARM EXPENSES			Report expenditures in DOLLARS, omitting cents		
28. Amount expended in 1924 for hay, grain, mill feed, and other products (not raised on this farm) for use as feed for domestic animals and poultry.....	\$.....	B-1	49. Winter wheat (fall-sown) cut for grain and threshed.....	Bu.....	C-01
29. Amount expended in 1924 for manure and fertilizer, including lime and ground limestone.....	\$.....	1	50. Spring wheat (spring-sown) cut for grain and threshed.....	Bu.....	C-02
30. Amount expended in 1924 for farm labor, exclusive of housework (money wages only, not including value of rent or board furnished).....	\$.....	2	Include durum wheat.		
31. Amount expended in 1924 for lumber, timber, wooden posts, poles, and firewood purchased for use on this farm.....	\$.....	3	51. Oats cut for grain and threshed.....	Bu.....	H-2
32. Total amount of taxes paid or payable by you for 1924 on farm property (anywhere in the United States).....	\$.....	4, X	52. Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed.....	X X X.....	1, X
33. How much of the taxes reported above were paid or payable on the land and buildings in this farm?.....	\$.....	B-2	53. Barley cut for grain and threshed.....	Bu.....	C-03
Include only taxes on the land reported under Question 12. See instructions.			54. Rye cut for grain and threshed.....	Bu.....	C-04
* (3) = Item 22; (4) = Item 12; (5) = X.			55. Small grains cut for hay (including wheat, oats, barley, and rye).....	X X X.....	C-05
VII. COOPERATION IN MARKETING IN 1924			Do not include oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed. These should be reported under Question 52.		
34. Value of products of this farm sold to or through a farmers' marketing organization in 1924.....	\$.....	B-3	56. Flax threshed for grain.....	Bu.....	C-06
35. Value of all farm supplies purchased for this farm from or through a farmers' organization in 1924.....	\$.....	1	57. Rice (rough).....	Bu.....	C-07
VIII. FARM FACILITIES, JANUARY 1, 1925			58. Buckwheat.....	Bu.....	C-08
36. What kind of road adjoins this farm?.....		F-11	Sorghums:		
Indicate whether concrete, brick, macadam, gravel, improved dirt, or unimproved dirt road.			59. Sorghums harvested for grain (kaffir, milo, feterita, durra, etc., threshed or fed in the head after cutting from stalks).....	Bu.....	H-3
37. Distance to nearest market town.....	Miles.....	F-12	60. All sorghums cut for silage, hay, or fodder (heads not cut off or threshed).....	X X X.....	1, 2
38. Tractors on this farm.....	Number.....	F-4	61. Sweet sorghum or sorgo cut for sirup.....	X X X.....	4, X
39. Is there a radio outfit on this farm?.....	(Yes or No)	F-5			

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Annual legumes:		CODE	Vegetables grown in 1924 for sale, not for home use: Do not report here any vegetables other than those named.		Acres or fraction of an acre harvested	CODE
62. Soy beans grown alone	Acres	H-4 1	91. Cabbages			C-25*
63. Soy beans grown with corn or other crops	Acres	2	92. Cantaloupes and muskmelons			C-25*
64. Soy beans cut for hay (whether grown alone or with other crops)	Acres	3	93. Lettuce			C-21*
65. Soy beans—shelled beans harvested	Bu.	4, X	94. Onions			C-25*
			95. Sweet corn			C-25*
66. Cowpeas grown alone	Acres	H-5 1	96. Tomatoes			C-25*
67. Cowpeas grown with corn or other crops	Acres	2	97. Watermelons			C-31*
68. Cowpeas cut for hay (whether grown alone or with other crops)	Acres	3				
69. Cowpeas—shelled peas harvested	Bu.	4, X	* Punch across in tenths, as edited.			
			Other crops:			
70. Peanuts grown alone	Acres	H-8 1	98. All other crops (Canada peas, turnips, mangels, hemp, hops, broom-corn, pop corn, asparagus, celery, cucumbers, etc.)			
71. Peanuts grown with corn or other crops	Acres	2	Acres			
72. Peanuts cut for hay (whether grown alone or with other crops)	Acres	3	Fruits and nuts:			
73. Peanuts—ripe nuts harvested	Bu.	4, X	99. Apples—Trees not of bearing age. Number			
74. Velvet beans, grown alone or with other crops	Acres	C-23	100. Apples—Trees of bearing age. Number			
75. Navy, pinto, kidney, lima, and other ripe field beans	Acres	C-10	101. Apples—Total quantity harvested in 1924. Bu.			
Hay crops cut on this farm in 1924: The acreage of grain hay and annual legume hay has already been reported above, under Questions 53, 54, 55, and 72.			102. Peaches—Trees of all ages. Number			
76. Timothy alone	Acres	C-11	103. Peaches—Total quantity harvested in 1924. Bu.			
77. Timothy and clover mixed	Acres	C-12	104. Pears—Trees of all ages. Number			
78. Red, alsike, and mammoth clover	Acres	C-13	105. Plums and prunes—Trees of all ages. Number			
79. Sweet clover, crimson clover, and Japan clover (lespedeza)	Acres	C-14	106. Grapes—Vines of all ages. Number			
80. Alfalfa	Acres	C-15	107. Oranges—Trees not of bearing age. Number			
81. Other tame or cultivated grasses cut for hay Include Bermuda, Johnson, crab, orchard, and Sudan grasses, reedtop, millet, etc.	Acres	C-16	108. Oranges—Trees of bearing age. Number			
82. Wild, salt, or prairie grasses cut on this farm	Acres	C17-1	109. Lemons—Trees not of bearing age. Number			
83. Total quantity of hay of all kinds, both tame and wild Include all grasses, clovers, alfalfa, small grains, soy beans, cowpeas, peanuts, etc., cut for hay.	Tons	C17-2	110. Lemons—Trees of bearing age. Number			
Miscellaneous crops:			111. Grapefruit (pomeloes)—Trees not of bearing age. Number			
84. Cotton Include an estimate of any cotton yet unpicked or uncleaned.	Bales	C-18	112. Grapefruit (pomeloes)—Trees of bearing age. Number			
85. Sugar beets harvested for sugar	Tons	C-19	113. Pecans (cultivated or wild)—Trees not of bearing age. Number			
86. Sugar cane (not sorghum) harvested for sugar or sirup	Tons	C-20	114. Pecans (cultivated or wild)—Trees of bearing age. Number			
87. Tobacco	Lbs.	C-21	XI. FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS			
88. Irish or white potatoes Include sweet potatoes grown for home use as well as those grown for sale.	Bu.	C-22	115. Quantity of firewood cut from this farm in 1924. Report in cords measuring 4 by 4 by 8 feet.			
89. Strawberries	X X X	C-23*	116. Forest or woodland in this farm burned over in 1924. Acres			
90. Sweet potatoes and yams Include sweet potatoes and yams grown for home use as well as those grown for sale.	Bu.	C-24*	117. Forest or woodland in this farm cleared and made suitable for crops in the past five years. Acres			

* Punch across in tenths, as edited.

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XII LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		CODE	Sheep on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		CODE
Include stock belonging to this farm but grazing under permit in national forests, on land leased from States or railroad companies, or on open range.			137. Lambs under 1 year of age.....	Number.....	B-4 1
Horses and mules on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		A-2	138. Ewes 1 year old and over.....	Number.....	2
118. Horses and colts under 2 years of age.....	Number.....	1	139. Rams and wethers 1 year old and over.....	Number.....	3
119. Horses 2 years old and over.....	Number.....	2	Wool shorn in 1924:		
120. Mules and mule colts under 2 years of age.....	Number.....	3	140. Total weight of wool (unwashed) Lbs.....		4
121. Mules 2 years old and over.....	Number.....	4, X	141. Number of sheep shorn.....		5
Beef cattle on this farm Jan. 1, 1925 (cattle kept mainly for beef production):		A-3	Goats on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		
122. Calves under 1 year of age.....	Number.....	1	142. Goats and kids of all ages.....	Number.....	B-5 1
123. Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	Number.....	2	Mohair shorn in 1924:		
124. Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	Number.....	3	143. Total weight of mohair.....	Lbs.....	2
125. Steers 1 year old and over.....	Number.....	4	144. Number of goats shorn.....		3, X
126. Bulls 1 year old and over.....	Number.....	5, X	Hogs and pigs on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		
Dairy cattle on this farm Jan. 1, 1925 (cattle kept mainly for milk production):		A-4	145. All pigs under 6 months old.....	Number.....	A-5 1
127. Dairy bulls 1 year old and over.....	Number.....	1	146. Sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.....	Number.....	2
128. Dairy calves under 1 year of age.....	Number.....	2, X	147. All other hogs 6 months old and over, including boars.....	Number.....	3
129. Dairy heifers 1 year old and under 3 years.....	Number.....	G-1	Young animals born and raised on this farm in 1924:		
130. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	Number.....	G-2	148. Calves raised.....	Number.....	4
Dairy products in 1924:			149. Lambs raised.....	Number.....	5
131. Total amount of milk produced in 1924.....	Gals.....	G-3	150. Pigs raised.....	Number.....	6
132. Total number of cows milked on this farm during all or any part of the year 1924.....	Number.....	G-4	Domestic animals slaughtered on this farm for food in 1924:		
133. Butter made on farm in 1924.....	Lbs.....	G-5	151. Calves slaughtered.....	Number.....	B-6 1
134. Butterfat sold in 1924.....	Lbs.....	G-6	152. Other cattle slaughtered.....	Number.....	2
135. Cream sold in 1924 (not on a butterfat basis).....	Gals.....	G-7	153. Sheep and lambs slaughtered.....	Number.....	3
136. Whole milk sold in 1924 (not on a butterfat basis).....	Gals.....	G-8	154. Hogs and pigs slaughtered.....	Number.....	4, X
			Poultry on this farm Jan. 1, 1925:		
			155. Chickens.....	Number.....	B-7 1
			156. Turkeys.....	Number.....	2
			Poultry products in 1924:		
			157. Chicken eggs produced in 1924.....	Dozens.....	3
			158. Chickens raised in 1924.....	Number.....	4, X

GENERAL EXPLANATIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS

Confidential.—The information reported on this schedule will be treated as strictly confidential under all circumstances.

Not Connected with Taxation.—The information reported on this schedule will not be used as a basis of taxation, or communicated to any assessor.

All Questions to be Answered.—Obtain answers to all questions on the schedule, so far as they apply. Where crops are listed that were not raised on this farm, leave the space blank opposite such crops, and likewise for kinds of animals not kept on this farm. If farm records are kept, take figures from them. If such records are not available, obtain careful estimates in all cases. Inability to obtain exact information does not justify failure to answer a question.

Farm Operator.—All answers on this schedule should relate to the farm occupied January 1, 1925, by the person named in answer to Question I, who is here called the "farm operator." The term "farm operator" is employed by the Census Bureau to designate a person who directly works a farm, as owner, hired manager, tenant, or cropper. Note especially that farms should be returned in the name of such farm operator—that is, the person actually conducting the agricultural operations, even though supervision of such operations may be exercised by another person.

Report crops and other products for the land which the farmer occupies on the date of enumeration, whether he operated this land in 1924 or not, and do not report the crops or products which he raised on any other land in 1924. In other words, report for the farm, rather than for the farmer, where the farmer has recently taken possession of his present farm.

Ranchers Using Public Lands.—Public land used by a rancher without rental is not a part of the operator's farm, and where a rancher owns or leases no land but grazes animals entirely on public domain write opposite Questions 5 and 12 "No land owned or leased." Report all livestock on such land.