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## **CHAPTER III**

### **COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR STATISTICS FOR FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE**

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## CHAPTER III.—COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

### STATISTICS FOR FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE

**Introduction.**—Some of the data collected in the 1935 Census of Agriculture have been classified according to the color of the farm operators and according to the tenure under which the farms were operated. On account of the close relationship of these two classes of data, the information by color of operators has been subclassified by the tenure under which such operators conducted their farming activities. Hereinafter, this whole classification is usually referred to as relating to the farm operator and, for convenience, is, at times, termed "color and tenure of farm operator" and at other times simply "color and tenure." According to the census definition, a "farm operator" is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. Therefore, the number of farm operators is the same as the number of farms, so that the two terms "number of farm operators, by color and tenure" and "number of farms, by color and tenure of operator" are used interchangeably.

Only a part of the data classified by color and tenure is presented in this chapter. Statistics are given for the number of farms, the total farm acreage, the acreage of specified classes of farm land according to use in 1934, and the value of farms (land and buildings). Supplemental information is given for the "owned" and for the "rented" acreage in those farms not wholly owned by the operator (part-owner farms). Other information classified by color and tenure of farm operator is presented in this volume in chapter IV, "Population, dwellings, and labor on farms; years on farm; and part-time work off farm." None of the other 1935 Census information has been distributed by color or by tenure.

The color and tenure classification was determined in the Office on the basis of the replies to five simple and direct schedule inquiries, as follows:

Color or race \_\_\_\_\_  
How many acres in this farm do you own? \_\_\_\_\_ acres  
How many acres in this farm do you rent from others? \_\_\_\_\_ acres  
Does the person from whom you rent this farm furnish all of the work animals? \_\_\_\_\_ (Yes or No)  
Do you operate this farm for others as a hired manager? \_\_\_\_\_ (Yes or No)

Instructions on the reverse side of the schedule in regard to the inquiry on "color or race" made it possible to classify each operator as "white" or "colored." In this color and tenure presentation, white farm operators include Mexicans and Hindus while colored farm operators include Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races. The several tenure classes used in the 1935 Census were as follows:

**Full owners** are farm operators who own all the land which they operate.

**Part owners** are farm operators who own part of the land which they operate and rent and operate additional land. Part owners, therefore, have some of the characteristics of full owners and some of the characteristics of tenants.

**Managers** are farm operators who operate farms or ranches for the owners, receiving wages or salaries for their services.

**Tenants** are farm operators who operate hired or rented land only. If, on tenant-operated farms, the answers in regard to work animals were "yes", such operators were subclassified as "croppers", whereas if the answers were "no" or if the inquiry was not answered and with no evidence to the contrary, such operators were subclassified as "other tenants." In this report figures for these two subclasses of tenants are presented only for the Southern States.

When the term "owners" appears without the qualifying adjective "full" or "part", it is used as inclusive of both subclasses.

In censuses prior to 1920, the question of assigning the tenure classification of the farm operator was left largely to the enumerator, who was supplied with a set of more or less specific definitions. In 1920, the Office method was adopted and has been used since with but slight changes in the schedule inquiries. The schedules for 1930, 1925, and 1920 carried an additional inquiry in regard to the method of paying rent which provided a key for a further subclassification of tenants than was possible from the inquiries for 1935. The inquiry in regard to the method of paying rent, also, has heretofore been used to classify "croppers", which in former years have been defined as "share tenants, to whom landlords furnished all the work animals."

When statistics are given for any of these subjects for "all farm operators" and its two component color groups, "white farm operators" and "colored farm operators" only, the classification is termed "by color"; when the data are presented for the tenure classes of each of the color groups the classification is designated "by color and tenure"; and when information is given only for the tenure classes of all farm operators (white and colored combined) the classification is designated "by tenure."

All of the information of the 1935 Census for the items covered in this chapter has been summarized for the United States, as a whole, and the complete classification by color and tenure is presented in several of the tables. In the geographic division and State tables which follow the complete classification of the current data by color and tenure is shown only for the Southern States and the three divisions which they comprise. For the northern and western divisions and States the current data are presented first by color and then by tenure; in other words, for these areas a presentation is not made for the tenure information within the color groups.

The agricultural schedules, beginning with 1880, have carried inquiries concerning the tenure under which farms were operated. In 1880 and 1890, only the number of farms was classified by tenure; beginning with 1900 the number of farms, the total farm acreage, and the value of specified classes of farm property have been so classified; while in the last three censuses, when farm land was classified according to use, several use classes have been distributed by tenure of operator. Tabulation of census agricultural data by color of operator was first made in 1900, and the interclassification by color and tenure of farm operator was first made for that year and has been continued since. Only a part of these historical data according to color, tenure, or color and tenure are included in this chapter.

As mentioned above, for the last three censuses, 1925, 1930, and 1935, several of the uses of land for the farms in each color and tenure class have been included in the color and tenure classification. Thus, in 1925 and 1930, "crop land harvested", "plowable pasture", and "other pasture" were tabulated in such manner.<sup>1</sup> Since the land use relates to the calendar year preceding the census year, and the data obtained in the 1935 Census represented the use made of farm land in the severe drought year of 1934, the 1935 classification of the use of land, by tenure, was extended beyond that used for 1930 so as to include "crop failure" and "crop land lying idle or fallow." Data for these two subclasses of the land available for crops, together with those for the number of farms, the total land in farms, and plowable pasture, comprised the maximum information which could be secured from one run of the cards through the tabulating machines, hence, the color and tenure classification of "other pasture" used for 1925 and 1930 was not included for 1935. The 1935 data thus afford a total for "land used for crops" in 1934 which includes the two subclasses, "crop land harvested" and "crop failure." This combined total is, perhaps, a more comparable figure, in many States, than the "crop land harvested" figure for 1934 for making a comparison with the "crop land harvested" figures for 1929 and 1924. Also, a combination of several of the 1934 uses of land, viz, "crop land harvested", "crop failure", "crop land lying idle or fallow", and "plowable pasture" makes it possible to secure a total of "land available for crops" which can then be used for comparisons between color and tenure classes.

**Number, acreage, and value of farms, by tenure of operator.**—Of the 6,812,350 farms in the United States on January 1, 1935, there were 3,899,091, or 57.2 percent, operated by owners; 48,104, or 0.7 percent, operated by managers; and 2,865,155, or 42.1 percent, operated by tenants. During the approximate 5-year period, April 1, 1930 to January 1, 1935, the total of farms in all tenure classes increased 523,702 in number,

or 8.3 percent; the increase being a composite of a gain of 9.3 percent in owners, a gain of 7.5 percent in tenants, and a loss of 13.9 percent in managers. In general, the increase in farms operated by owners was greatest in areas where the increase in the number of farms was greatest. A gain occurred in every geographic division and in all States except South Dakota, Iowa, Colorado, and Nebraska. Thirteen States—Connecticut, Delaware, West Virginia, North Carolina, Florida, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arizona, Utah, Washington, Oregon, and California—had more farms operated by owners in 1935 than at any other census since 1880, when the first classification of farms by tenure was made.

The more substantial gain in owners than in tenants caused a decline in the percentage of tenancy for the United States as a whole. The decreased proportion of tenants was the first of its kind recorded in any census year. The percentage of all farms operated by tenants was 25.6 in 1880, and, increasing in each successive census year, reached its high point of 42.4 in 1930. However, the rise was not uniform throughout the various periods. From 1890 to 1900 tenancy made its greatest increase, from 28.4 percent to 35.3 percent. In 1920 when the percentage of tenancy was 38.1, and in 1925 when it was 38.6, it appeared to be about stationary, but between 1925 and 1930, as just indicated, it rose again from 38.6 to 42.4 percent.

The proportional decline in tenancy between 1930 and 1935, viz, 42.4 percent of all operators to 42.1 percent for the country as a whole, is not as significant as the changes in percentages of tenancy in some of the geographic divisions or States, which, being more restricted in area, are more homogeneous. Because of the relatively high concentration of the tenants and of the colored farm operators in the southern part of the United States, several of the summary tables carry combined totals, or derived figures, for the South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central divisions, which as a group are hereinafter referred to as "the Southern States" or "the South." The 16 States and the District of Columbia of this section had about one-half (50.2 percent) of all the farms and a little less than two-thirds (63.9 percent) of the farms operated by all tenants in the United States. In these combined States, between 1930 and 1935, the proportion of all farms operated by tenants decreased from 55.5 to 53.5 percent. The need for studying areas still smaller than this large section of the country is revealed by a glance at the percentage of tenancy for the various States. The States in the more northerly part of this area went against the trend, as Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, and Kentucky showed an increase in the proportion of tenants and Tennessee had the same proportion in 1935 as in 1930.

Considering the 32 States located outside of the South as a group, the farms operated by tenants rose

<sup>1</sup> The 1925 data, by color and tenure of operator, are available only for the Southern States, though they are available, by tenure, for the United States, as a whole, and for the Northern and Western States.

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, 1935, 1930, AND 1925; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934, 1929, AND 1924; WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION; IN THE UNITED STATES, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR

[Statistics for 1935 and 1925 relate to Jan. 1 and for 1930 to Apr. 1. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 6 to 9. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus.  
"Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

<sup>1</sup> Data for white and colored operators available for the Southern States only.

<sup>2</sup> Crop land harvested, crop failure, idle or fallow crop land, and plowable pasture.

<sup>3</sup> Crop land harvested and crop failure.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION; FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR

[Statistics for 1935 relate to Jan. 1 and for 1930 to Apr. 1. Figures for divisions and States are shown in table 7. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)				CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)					
	1935		1930		1935		1930		1935		1930			
	Num- ber	Per- cent	Amount	Per- cent	1935	1930	Amount	Per- cent	1935	1929	Amount	Per- cent		
<b>THE SOUTHERN STATES</b>														
All farm operators.....	3,421,923	3,223,816	198,107	6.1	376,206,201	343,086,418	33,119,783	9.7	109.9	106.4	101,897,230	109,505,307	-7,608,017	-6.9
Full owners.....	1,339,946	1,190,683	149,263	12.5	159,114,836	145,204,233	13,910,603	9.6	118.7	122.0	35,962,844	36,534,836	-571,992	-1.6
Part owners.....	234,720	224,992	9,728	4.3	50,934,376	44,895,880	6,038,496	13.4	217.0	199.5	11,549,029	12,673,606	-1,124,577	-8.9
Managers.....	15,782	17,358	-1,576	-9.1	25,220,965	27,562,477	2,341,512	8.5	1,598.1	1,587.9	2,105,852	2,074,852	31,000	1.5
Tenants.....	1,881,475	1,790,783	40,692	2.3	140,930,024	125,423,828	15,512,196	12.4	77.0	70.0	52,279,565	58,222,013	-5,942,448	-10.2
Coppers.....	716,256	776,278	-60,022	-7.7	29,838,550	31,604,701	6,176,151	15.6	41.7	40.7	16,275,015	19,485,734	-3,210,719	-16.5
Other tenants.....	1,115,219	1,014,505	100,714	9.9	111,097,474	93,819,127	17,278,347	18.4	99.6	92.5	36,004,550	38,736,279	-2,731,729	-7.1
White farm operators.....	2,606,176	2,342,129	264,047	11.3	340,619,918	305,280,653	35,339,265	11.6	130.7	130.3	85,198,121	88,778,870	-3,580,749	-4.0
Full owners.....	1,189,747	1,050,187	139,646	13.3	150,600,678	136,193,913	14,406,765	10.6	126.6	129.7	33,404,792	33,523,012	-118,039	-0.4
Part owners.....	198,768	183,469	15,299	8.3	48,914,852	42,427,302	6,487,550	15.3	246.1	231.3	10,729,176	11,562,624	-833,448	-7.2
Managers.....	15,401	16,529	-1,128	-6.8	25,040,475	27,795,725	2,255,150	8.3	1,625.9	1,651.9	2,071,308	2,019,216	52,092	2.6
Tenants.....	1,202,174	1,091,944	110,230	10.1	116,063,813	99,363,713	16,700,100	16.8	96.5	91.0	38,992,664	41,674,018	-2,681,354	-6.4
Coppers.....	347,348	383,381	-35,533	-9.3	18,361,268	19,635,004	-1,273,736	6.5	52.8	51.2	8,774,909	10,818,272	-2,043,363	-18.9
Other tenants.....	854,326	708,563	145,763	20.6	97,702,545	79,728,709	17,973,836	22.5	114.4	112.5	30,217,755	30,855,746	-637,991	-2.1
Colored farm operators.....	815,747	881,687	-65,940	-7.5	35,586,283	37,805,765	-2,219,482	-5.9	43.6	42.9	16,689,169	20,726,437	-4,027,268	-19.4
Full owners.....	150,113	140,496	9,617	6.8	8,514,158	9,010,320	-498,162	5.5	56.7	64.1	2,557,871	3,011,824	-453,953	-15.1
Part owners.....	35,952	41,523	-5,571	-13.4	2,019,524	2,468,578	-449,064	18.2	56.2	59.5	819,853	1,110,982	-291,129	-26.2
Managers.....	381	829	-448	-54.0	180,390	266,752	-86,362	-32.4	473.5	321.8	34,544	55,636	-21,092	-37.9
Tenants.....	629,301	698,889	-69,588	-10.0	24,872,211	26,060,115	-1,187,904	4.6	39.5	37.3	13,286,901	16,547,995	-3,261,094	-19.7
Coppers.....	368,408	392,897	-24,489	-6.2	11,477,282	11,963,697	-492,415	-4.1	31.2	30.5	7,500,106	8,667,462	-1,167,356	-13.5
Other tenants.....	260,893	305,942	-45,049	-14.7	13,394,929	14,090,418	-695,489	-4.9	51.3	46.1	5,786,795	7,880,533	-2,098,738	-26.6
<b>COLOR AND TENURE</b>														
COLOR AND TENURE	Crop failure, 1934 (acres)	Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934 (acres)	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)		Land avail- able for crops, 1934 (acres) <sup>1</sup>	Land used for crops, 1934 (acres) <sup>2</sup>	VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
			1934	1929			1935	1930	1935	1930	Average per farm	Average per acre	1935	1930
<b>THE SOUTHERN STATES</b>														
All farm operators.....	10,756,604	18,256,885	32,801,875	35,121,209	163,712,654	112,653,894	\$8,736,858,459	\$12,343,593,204	\$2,553	\$3,829	\$23.22	\$35.98		
Full owners.....	3,255,655	8,050,937	17,529,819	17,964,063	64,799,255	39,218,490	3,997,971,142	5,449,292,680	2,984	4,577	25.13	37.53		
Part owners.....	2,056,822	1,822,619	4,535,933	5,519,829	19,964,403	13,605,851	984,400,416	1,353,036,898	4,194	6,014	19.33	30.14		
Managers.....	164,407	388,510	1,587,524	1,994,955	4,246,820	2,270,259	509,686,718	698,996,911	32,294	40,269	20.21	25.36		
Tenants.....	5,279,720	7,994,819	9,149,072	9,642,362	74,703,176	57,559,285	3,244,820,183	4,842,266,715	1,772	2,704	23.02	38.61		
Coppers.....	570,970	515,239	1,467,889	1,643,643	18,823,093	16,845,985	800,245,140	1,398,526,511	1,117	1,802	26.82	44.25		
Other tenants.....	4,708,750	6,476,580	7,681,203	7,998,719	54,871,083	40,713,300	2,444,575,043	3,443,575,043	2,192	3,394	22.00	36.71		
White farm operators.....	10,228,682	15,724,680	31,045,751	33,350,717	142,197,234	95,426,803	7,948,456,037	10,950,488,263	3,050	4,675	23.34	35.87		
Full owners.....	3,107,284	7,329,112	16,895,287	17,303,173	60,736,656	36,512,257	3,832,304,625	5,186,253,611	3,221	4,938	25.45	38.08		
Part owners.....	2,014,964	1,690,457	4,411,845	5,357,413	18,846,442	12,744,140	1,276,833,316	4,740	6,959	19.26	30.09			
Managers.....	162,880	381,540	1,568,543	1,967,888	4,184,271	2,234,188	503,297,723	685,482,524	2,680	41,472	20.10	25.11		
Tenants.....	4,943,554	6,323,571	8,170,076	8,722,263	58,422,365	43,936,218	3,801,918,812	2,222	3,482	23.01	38.26			
Coppers.....	452,194	945,213	1,446,434	1,350,490	11,318,750	8,227,103	489,048,464	848,337,624	1,406	2,213	26.63	43.21		
Other tenants.....	4,491,360	5,378,358	7,023,642	7,371,773	47,111,115	34,709,115	2,181,709,889	2,953,581,188	2,554	4,168	22.33	37.05		
Colored farm operators.....	522,922	2,532,205	1,756,124	1,770,492	21,515,420	17,227,091	788,402,422	1,393,104,941	966	1,590	22.15	36.85		
Full owners.....	148,371	721,825	634,532	660,860	4,062,599	4,062,599	165,666,517	263,039,069	1,104	1,872	19.46	29.19		
Part owners.....	41,858	132,162	124,088	162,416	1,117,961	861,711	42,266,080	76,203,682	1,176	1,335	20.93	30.87		
Managers.....	1,527	6,970	18,508	27,087	61,549	36,071	6,368,995	13,514,387	16,717	16,302	35.31	50.66		
Tenants.....	336,166	1,671,248	978,996	920,096	16,273,311	13,623,067	574,100,880	1,040,347,903	912	1,489	23.08	39.92		
Coppers.....	118,776	573,026	321,435	293,153	8,513,343	7,618,882	550,188,887	845	1,400	27.11	45.97			
Other tenants.....	217,390	1,098,222	657,561	626,946	7,759,968	6,004,185	490,159,016	1,008	1,602	19.63	34.79			
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>														
COLOR AND TENURE	Value of land and buildings	Number of farms	All land in farms	Crop land harvested	Crop failure, 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934	Plowable pasture	Land avail- able for crops, 1934	Land used for crops, 1934	PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS IN EACH COLOR AND TENURE CLASS REPRESENTED BY				
										1935	1930	1935	1930	1935
<b>THE SOUTHERN STATES</b>														
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Full owners.....	45.8	44.1	33.2	36.9	42.3	35.3	30.3	44.1	53.4	51.1	39.6	34.8		
Part owners.....	11.3	11.0	6.9	7.0	13.5	13.1	11.8	19.1	10.0	13.8	15.7	12.2		
Managers.....	5.8	5.7	0.5	0.5	6.7	8.0	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.1	4.8	5.7		
Tenants.....	37.1	39.2	53.2	55.5	37.5	36.6	51.3	53.2	49.1	43.8	27.9	25.5		
Coppers.....	9.2	11.3	20.9	24.1	7.9	9.2	16.0	17.8	5.8	8.3	4.5	4.9		
Other tenants.....	28.0	27.9	32.6	31.5	29.5	27.3	35.3	35.4	43.8	35.5	23.4	22.8		
White farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Full owners.....	48.2	47.4	44.8	44.2	44.6</td									

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**TABLE 3.—NUMBER OF FARMS, 1880 TO 1935; AND FARM ACREAGE, 1900 TO 1935; WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION; IN THE UNITED STATES, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR**

[Statistics for 1935, 1925, and 1920 relate to Jan. 1; for 1930 to Apr. 1; for 1910 to Apr. 15; for 1900, 1890, and 1880 to June 1. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus, "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races. Figures for divisions and States are shown in table 9]

COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS								Percent distribution																	
	1935	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1935		1930		1925 <sup>1</sup>		1920		1910		1900		1890		1880			
									1935	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1935	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880		
All farm operators.....	6,812,350	6,288,648	6,371,640	6,448,343	6,361,502	5,737,372	4,564,641	4,008,907	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Owners.....	3,899,091	3,568,394	3,868,332	3,925,080	3,948,722	3,653,323	3,269,728	2,984,306	57.2	56.7	60.7	60.9	62.1	63.7	71.6	74.4	51.0	51.2	52.0	52.2	52.7	55.8	-----	-----	-----	
Full owners.....	3,210,224	2,911,644	3,313,490	3,366,510	3,354,897	3,201,947	-----	-----	47.1	46.3	52.0	52.2	52.7	55.8	-----	-----	10.1	10.4	8.7	8.7	9.3	7.9	-----	-----	-----	
Part owners.....	688,867	656,750	554,842	558,580	593,825	451,376	-----	-----	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	-----	-----	42.1	42.4	38.6	38.1	37.0	35.3	28.4	25.6	-----	
Managers.....	48,104	55,889	40,700	68,449	58,104	59,085	-----	-----	10.5	12.3	9.8	8.7	-----	-----	31.5	30.0	28.9	29.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
All tenants.....	2,865,155	2,664,365	2,482,808	2,454,804	2,354,676	2,024,964	1,294,913	1,024,601	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Croppers <sup>3</sup> .....	716,256	776,278	623,058	561,091	-----	-----	-----	-----	31.5	30.0	28.9	29.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Other tenants.....	2,148,899	1,888,087	1,839,550	1,893,713	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
White farm operators.....	5,956,795	5,372,578	-----	5,498,454	5,440,619	4,969,608	-----	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	3,687,697	3,365,674	-----	3,691,808	3,707,501	3,446,806	-----	-----	61.9	62.6	67.1	68.1	69.4	-----	-----	-----	51.0	51.2	57.7	58.1	60.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Full owners.....	3,036,910	2,752,787	-----	3,174,109	3,159,088	3,025,931	-----	-----	10.9	11.4	9.4	10.1	8.5	-----	-----	-----	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Part owners.....	650,787	612,887	-----	517,759	548,413	420,875	-----	-----	37.3	36.4	31.7	30.8	29.5	-----	-----	-----	5.8	7.1	4.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Managers.....	46,914	52,767	-----	66,223	56,580	57,261	-----	-----	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-----	-----	-----	43.1	42.9	35.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
All tenants.....	2,222,184	1,954,137	1,740,363	1,676,558	1,465,541	-----	-----	-----	75.2	77.5	75.2	73.6	72.9	-----	-----	-----	32.1	34.6	40.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Croppers <sup>3</sup> .....	347,848	383,381	278,736	227,378	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Other tenants.....	1,874,336	1,570,756	-----	1,512,985	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Colored farm operators.....	855,555	916,070	-----	949,889	920,883	767,764	-----	-----	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Owners.....	211,394	202,720	-----	233,222	241,221	206,517	-----	-----	24.7	22.1	24.6	26.2	26.9	-----	-----	-----	20.3	17.3	20.3	21.3	22.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Full owners.....	173,314	158,857	-----	192,401	195,809	176,016	-----	-----	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.0	-----	-----	-----	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Part owners.....	38,080	43,863	-----	40,821	45,412	30,501	-----	-----	75.2	77.5	75.2	73.6	72.9	-----	-----	-----	30.6	29.6	26.0	24.0	21.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Managers.....	1,190	3,122	-----	2,226	1,544	1,824	-----	-----	3.8	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	-----	-----	-----	29.1	27.8	26.2	25.4	25.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	
All tenants.....	642,971	710,228	-----	714,441	678,118	559,423	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.8	2.1	1.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Croppers <sup>3</sup> .....	368,408	392,897	344,322	333,713	22,585,660	22,531,053	-----	-----	224,824,623	241,901,227	242,448,490	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28.8	27.5	24.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Other tenants.....	306,963,757	274,804,623	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29.1	27.8	26.2	25.4	25.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	

COLOR AND TENURE	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)						Percent distribution																			
	1935	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	1910	1900	1935		1930		1925 <sup>1</sup>		1920		1910		1900									
							1935	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	1910	1900	1935	1930	1925 <sup>1</sup>	1920	1910	1900								
All farm operators.....	1,054,515,111	986,771,016	924,319,352	955,883,715	878,798,325	838,591,774	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
Owners.....	657,048,544	618,375,790	616,335,519	636,775,015	598,554,617	556,040,051	62.3	62.7	66.7	66.6	68.1	66.3	61.9	62.6	67.1	68.1	69.6	67.8	63.4	63.9	69.1	67.8	63.4	63.9		
Full owners.....	390,977,830	372,449,683	419,445,827	461,250,133	464,923,315	431,261,249	37.1	37.7	45.4	48.3	52.9	51.4	44.7	44.9	49.1	54.0	52.4	51.4	37.5	38.3	49.1	54.0	37.5	38.3		
Part owners.....	266,070,714	245,926,107	196,889,692	175,524,882	133,631,302	124,778,802	25.2	24.9	21.3	18.4	15.2	14.9	26.0	26.2	19.0	15.7	15.4	15.4	25.9	25.7	19.0	15.7	25.9	25.7		
Managers.....	60,664,260	61,985,902	43,096,946	54,129,157	53,730,865	87,518,186	5.8	6.3	4.7	4.7	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.3	4.7	5.7	6.1	10.4	5.9	6.4	10.9	5.9	6.4	10.9	10.9	
All tenants.....	336,802,307	306,409,324	264,886,887	264,979,543	226,512,843	195,033,537	31.9	31.1	28.7	27.7	25.8	23.3	31.1	30.6	29.6	26.0	24.0	21.3	30.6	29.6	26.0	24.0	30.6	29.6	26.0	24.0
Croppers <sup>3</sup> .....	18,361,268	19,635,004	13,240,029	12,390,270	12,390,270	12,390,270	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	28.8	27.5	24.7	24.7	28.8	27.5	24.7	24.7
Other tenants.....	292,743,683	259,902,916	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Colored farm operators.....	38,804,865	41,057,982	-----	44,944,521	46,632,305	41,766,023	100.0																			

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TABLE 4.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—OF FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, 1900 TO 1935; OF SPECIFIED USES OF FARM LAND, 1934 AND 1929; OF VALUE OF FARMS, 1935, 1930, AND 1925; BY COLOR OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES

[Statistics for 1935, 1925, and 1920 relate to Jan. 1; for 1930 to Apr. 1; for 1910 to Apr. 15; and for 1900 to June 1. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races. Percentages, except for the Southern States, for the years 1900 to 1925, are based on figures in tables 1, 2, and 3. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 6 and 7.]

COLOR	NUMBER OF FARMS						ALL LAND IN FARMS						CROP LAND HARVESTED		Crop failure, 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934	FLOWABLE PASTURE		Land available for crops, 1934	Land used for crops, 1934	VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		
	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1934	1929			1934	1929			1935	1930	1925
UNITED STATES																							
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	87.4	85.4	85.3	85.5	86.6	96.3	95.8	95.3	94.7	95.0	94.1	93.9	98.9	95.1	97.9	98.0	95.5	94.9	97.2	96.7	95.5	94.9	96.7
Colored.....	12.6	14.6	14.7	14.5	13.4	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.9	6.1	1.1	4.9	2.1	2.0	4.5	5.1	2.8	3.3	4.5	5.1	2.8
SOUTHERN STATES, TOTAL																							
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	76.2	72.7	73.4	71.2	71.3	71.7	90.5	89.0	89.5	88.2	88.0	89.3	83.6	81.1	95.1	86.1	94.6	95.0	86.9	84.7	91.0	88.7	88.8
Colored.....	23.8	27.3	26.6	28.8	28.7	28.3	9.5	11.0	10.5	11.8	12.0	10.7	16.4	18.9	4.9	13.9	5.4	5.0	13.1	15.3	9.0	11.3	11.2

<sup>1</sup> Data for white and colored operators available for the Southern States only.

Central division. Among the States, the percentages for 1935 ranged from highs of 69.8 in Mississippi and 65.6 in Georgia, to lows of 6.2 in Massachusetts and 6.9 in Maine. In 1930 the range was from highs of 72.2 in Mississippi and 68.2 in Georgia, to lows of 4.5 in Maine and 5.3 in New Hampshire.

For the entire Nation, the total land area in farms in 1935 was 1,054,515,111 acres, of which 62.3 percent was in farms of owner-operators, 5.8 percent in farms of manager-operators, and 31.9 percent in farms of tenant-operators. The average acreage per farm for all tenures was 154.8 acres in 1935 and 156.9 acres in 1930. Farms of all owner-operators averaged 168.5 acres in 1935 and 173.3 acres in 1930; the respective acreages for managers were 1,261.1 and 1,109.1, and for all tenants were 117.6 and 115.0. It is apparent from a detailed study of the State figures in this tenure chapter and those by size of farm in chapter II that the additions to owner-operated farms were, in the main, relatively small in size. However, the average size of owner-operated farms was larger in 1935 than in 1930 in South Dakota, Nebraska, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Texas, Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, and Arizona; and in all but three of these, viz., South Dakota, Nebraska, and Colorado, the gain in average size was accompanied by a gain in the number of owner-operated farms. On the other hand, while the average size of tenant-operated farms was larger in 1935 than in 1930 for the United States as a whole, only 11 States, viz., North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, New Mexico, and Arizona showed an increase in average size, the increase in 4 of these—Georgia, Mississippi, Arkansas, and Texas—being accompanied by a decrease in the number of tenant-operated farms.

The value of all farms (land and buildings) in the United States in 1935 was \$32,858,844,012 or \$4,823

per farm. Of the total value, 61.9 percent represented owner-operated farms with an average value of \$5,217 per farm and \$30.96 per acre; 4.8 percent represented manager-operated farms with an average value of \$32,561 per farm and \$25.82 per acre; and 33.3 percent represented tenant-operated farms with an average value of \$3,823 per farm and \$32.52 per acre. Here again, as for the number of farms and for the farm acreage, State and even county figures should be studied to arrive at the true relation of average values in one tenure as compared with another. In studying such detailed figures it should be borne in mind that in some areas tenant-operated farms may be made up largely of tillable land, whereas owner-operated farms may consist of some tillable land and considerable areas of rough pasture land, woodland, and waste land, all of which have an effect on values.

**Number, acreage, and value of farms, by color and tenure of operator.**—In 1935, for the United States as a whole, 87.4 percent of all farm operators were classed as white and 12.6 percent as colored; for the South, 23.8 percent were classed as colored, while for the remaining States combined only 1.2 percent were classed as colored. Most of the colored farm operators in the South are Negroes, and in the Western States most are Indians or Asiatics. In 1930, the percentage for colored was 14.6 for the United States, 27.3 for the South, and 1.1 for the remaining States combined.

Colored farm operators for the Nation as a whole numbered 855,555 in 1935, of which 815,747, or 95.3 percent, were in the South. More than one-half of all farm operators in Mississippi, more than two-fifths of those in South Carolina and Louisiana, and over one-fifth of those in Virginia, North Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and Arkansas were colored. For the country as a whole, the number of colored farm operators declined by 60,515, or 6.6 percent, between

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TABLE 5.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE OF ALL LAND IN FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS, WITH ACRES OWNED AND ACRES RENTED, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1935, 1930, AND 1925

[Statistics for 1935 and 1925 relate to Jan. 1; and for 1930 to Apr. 1. Figures for divisions and States are shown in table 8]

ITEM	1935	1930	1925	INCREASE 1930-35	
				Amount	Percent
Number of part owners...	688,867	656,750	554,842	32,117	4.9
All land in farms of:					
Part owners... acres...	266,070,714	245,926,107	196,889,692	20,144,607	8.2
Owned... acres...	131,703,092	120,748,007	100,548,959	10,955,085	9.1
Rented... acres...	134,367,622	125,178,100	96,340,733	9,189,522	7.3
Proportion of all land in farms:					
Owned percent...	49.5	49.1	51.1	-----	-----
Rented percent...	50.5	50.9	48.9	-----	-----
Average per farm:					
All land... acres...	386.2	374.5	354.9	11.7	3.1
Owned... acres...	191.2	183.9	181.2	7.3	4.0
Rented... acres...	195.0	190.6	173.6	4.5	2.4

1930 and 1935. The decline in the South was 65,940, or 7.5 percent, which was offset by a gain of 5,425 in the remainder of the country.

Since a very high proportion of farm operators in the South are colored and the statistics by color groups are of such minor importance in other sections of the country, many of the basic and percentage figures, as pointed out heretofore, are presented by color and tenure only for the southern divisions and States.

For the Southern States as a group, between 1930 and 1935, the total number of farms gained 6.1 percent, while farms of white farm operators gained 11.3 percent and those of colored farm operators declined 7.5 percent. In this same territory and for the same period, farms operated by white owners increased by 154,945, or 12.6 percent; those operated by white tenants increased by 110,230, or 10.1 percent; while those operated by colored owners showed a gain of 4,046, or 2.2 percent; and those operated by colored tenants decreased 69,538, or 10.0 percent. The proportion of all white farm operators in this section classed as tenants in 1935 was 46.1 percent and of all colored was 77.1 percent, while in 1930 the proportion of all white farm operators classed as tenants was 46.6 percent and of all colored was 79.3 percent.

In the 1935 subclassification of tenants for the South, white croppers represented 28.9 percent of all

white tenants, and colored croppers, 58.5 percent of all colored tenants. The number of white croppers in the period 1930 to 1935 declined 9.3 percent, white "other tenants" increased 20.6 percent, colored croppers declined 6.2 percent, and colored "other tenants" declined 14.7 percent.

In the South the average size for all farms in 1935 was 109.9 acres with an average value of \$2,553 per farm; for farms of all white operators the average size was 130.7 acres with an average value of \$3,050; and for farms of all colored operators the average size was 43.6 acres with an average value of \$966.

**Land in farms of part-owner operators.**—In considering the question of rented farms and rented acreage, it should be noted that a portion of the land in farms operated by part owners is rented by the operators from other parties. The portion of the land in farms of part owners, for the entire country in 1935, representing rented acreage amounted to 134,367,622 acres which combined with the 336,802,307 acres in farms operated by all tenants comprised 44.7 percent of the total farm area. The proportion of the land in part-owner farms in 1935 which was rented from others was 50.5 percent.

Farms operated by part owners constituted 10.1 percent of all farms in 1935. Farms of this tenure class are most prevalent in the States west of the Mississippi River. In 1935 more than one-fifth of all the farms in Kansas, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming and more than one-seventh of all farms in Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Minnesota, Nebraska, and Utah were operated by part owners. In most of the States in the South and in the States east of the Alleghenies, part owners comprised less than one-tenth of all farm operators.

The owned and rented acreage of part-owner farms is shown for the United States in table 5 and by divisions and States in table 8.

**Uses of land, by color and tenure of operator.**—A limited discussion of different uses of land which have been distributed by color and tenure of operator in the various census years was presented in the introductory text of this chapter. The relative importance of crop and livestock production in farm operations of the different color and tenure classes is indicated, in some degree, in summary tables 1 and 2 and in division and State tables 6 and 7.

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)		AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE	
	1935	1930	Increase or decrease (-)		1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1936
			Num- ber	Per- cent										
<b>UNITED STATES</b>														
All farm operators.....	6,812,350	6,288,646	523,702	8.3	1,054,515,111	986,771,016	154.8	156.9	\$32,858,844,012	\$47,879,838,358	\$4,823	\$7,614	\$31.16	\$48.52
White.....	5,956,795	5,372,578	584,217	10.9	1,015,710,246	945,683,034	170.5	176.0	31,930,394,487	46,277,070,671	5,360	8,614	31.44	48.94
Colored.....	855,555	916,070	-60,515	-6.6	38,804,865	41,087,982	45.4	44.9	928,449,525	1,602,767,687	1,085	1,750	23.93	39.01
Owners.....	3,899,091	3,568,394	330,697	9.3	657,048,544	618,375,790	168.5	173.3	20,339,784,036	29,259,803,207	5,217	8,200	30.96	47.32
Full owners.....	3,210,224	2,911,644	298,580	10.3	390,977,830	372,449,683	121.8	127.9	14,824,644,795	21,123,467,951	4,618	7,255	37.92	56.71
Part owners.....	688,867	656,750	32,117	4.9	266,070,714	245,926,107	336.2	374.5	5,515,139,241	8,136,835,346	8,006	12,389	20.73	33.08
Managers.....	48,104	55,889	-7,785	-13.9	60,664,260	61,985,902	1,261.1	1,109.1	1,566,312,479	2,238,477,535	32,561	40,052	25.82	36.11
All tenants.....	2,865,155	2,664,365	200,790	7.5	336,802,307	306,409,324	117.6	115.0	10,952,747,497	16,381,557,526	3,823	6,148	32.52	53.46
Croppers (South only).....	716,256	776,278	-60,022	-7.7	29,838,550	31,604,701	41.7	40.7	800,245,140	1,398,526,511	1,117	1,802	26.82	44.25
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>														
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>														
All farm operators.....	158,241	124,925	33,316	26.7	15,463,420	14,283,197	97.7	114.3	901,271,149	940,713,496	5,696	7,530	58.28	65.86
White.....	157,826	124,766	33,060	26.5	15,452,488	14,272,791	97.9	114.4	899,970,139	939,771,601	5,702	7,532	58.24	65.84
Colored.....	415	159	256	161.0	10,932	10,406	26.3	65.4	1,301,010	941,895	3,135	5,924	119.01	90.51
Owners.....	143,666	114,104	29,562	25.9	13,638,310	12,592,474	94.9	110.4	766,711,472	790,773,469	5,337	6,930	56.22	62.80
Full owners.....	132,887	107,300	25,587	23.8	11,569,096	9,151,078	12,152,814	11,569,096	696,936,562	713,998,008	5,245	6,649	57.35	61.66
Part owners.....	10,779	6,804	3,975	58.4	1,485,496	1,023,378	137.8	150.4	69,774,910	77,375,461	6,473	11,372	46.97	75.61
Managers.....	2,365	2,936	-571	-19.4	646,247	751,200	273.3	255.9	76,104,073	93,029,748	32,179	31,686	117.76	123.84
All tenants.....	12,210	7,885	4,325	54.8	1,178,863	939,523	96.5	119.2	58,455,604	56,910,279	4,788	7,218	49.59	60.57
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>														
All farm operators.....	397,684	357,603	40,081	11.2	36,455,194	35,047,145	91.7	98.0	2,141,412,065	2,817,767,499	5,385	7,880	58.74	80.40
White.....	396,216	356,396	39,320	11.2	36,373,048	34,967,401	91.8	98.1	2,130,210,996	2,810,851,852	5,392	7,887	58.73	80.38
Colored.....	1,468	1,207	261	21.6	82,146	79,501	56.0	65.9	5,201,069	5,191,647	3,543	5,730	63.31	86.99
Owners.....	328,118	299,095	29,023	9.7	28,716,978	27,767,580	87.5	92.8	1,608,286,737	2,166,487,868	4,902	7,243	56.00	78.02
Full owners.....	301,745	278,193	23,552	8.5	25,255,123	24,904,888	83.7	89.5	1,427,259,477	1,947,944,653	4,730	7,002	56.51	78.22
Part owners.....	26,373	20,902	5,471	26.2	3,461,855	2,862,692	131.3	137.0	181,027,592	218,345,215	6,864	10,456	52.29	76.34
Managers.....	5,295	6,053	-758	-12.5	1,275,841	1,277,281	241.0	211.0	191,113,300	195,188,181	36,093	32,247	149.79	152.82
All tenants.....	64,271	52,455	11,816	22.5	6,462,375	6,002,284	100.5	114.4	342,012,028	456,091,460	5,321	8,695	52.92	75.99
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>														
All farm operators.....	1,083,687	966,502	117,185	12.1	116,956,767	110,891,179	107.9	114.7	6,596,843,940	9,336,790,560	6,087	9,660	56.40	84.20
White.....	1,079,534	963,019	116,515	12.1	116,726,982	110,652,481	108.1	114.9	6,588,035,330	9,322,201,383	6,103	9,680	56.44	84.25
Colored.....	4,153	3,483	670	19.2	229,805	238,698	55.3	68.5	8,808,610	14,589,177	2,121	4,189	38.33	61.12
Owners.....	757,994	693,892	64,102	9.2	75,516,730	72,354,815	99.6	104.3	4,128,237,692	5,766,820,856	5,446	8,311	54.67	79.70
Full owners.....	616,503	570,660	45,843	8.0	55,051,585	53,933,415	89.3	94.5	3,071,591,877	4,354,012,758	4,982	7,630	55.79	80.73
Part owners.....	141,491	123,232	18,259	14.8	18,465,145	18,421,400	144.6	149.5	1,056,241,400	1,412,808,098	7,468	11,465	51.63	76.69
Managers.....	6,939	8,633	-1,694	-19.6	1,905,181	2,096,167	274.6	242.8	151,229,179	267,066,419	21,794	30,936	79.38	127.41
All tenants.....	318,754	263,977	54,777	20.8	39,534,856	36,440,197	124.0	138.0	2,317,377,069	3,302,903,285	7,270	12,512	58.62	90.64
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>														
All farm operators.....	1,179,856	1,112,755	67,101	6.0	273,077,144	265,487,907	231.4	238.6	9,385,140,925	15,158,529,566	7,954	13,623	34.37	57.10
White.....	1,169,225	1,101,648	67,577	6.1	271,831,324	264,070,925	232.5	239.7	9,364,614,901	15,121,845,655	8,009	13,727	34.45	57.26
Colored.....	10,631	11,107	-476	-4.3	1,245,820	1,416,982	117.2	127.6	20,526,024	36,683,911	1,931	3,303	16.48	25.89
Owners.....	670,926	661,115	9,811	1.5	161,035,134	160,645,014	240.0	243.0	5,357,365,557	8,719,975,760	7,985	13,190	33.27	54.28
Full owners.....	470,826	457,770	13,056	2.9	77,506,728	78,495,290	164.6	171.5	3,215,207,035	5,253,629,859	6,829	11,477	41.48	66.93
Part owners.....	200,100	203,345	-3,245	-1.6	83,528,406	82,149,724	171.4	204.0	2,142,158,522	3,466,345,901	10,705	17,047	25.65	42.20
Managers.....	6,166	7,471	-1,305	-17.5	5,322,674	4,973,515	863.2	665.7	127,877,061	216,582,400	20,739	28,990	24.02	43.55
All tenants.....	502,764	444,169	58,395	13.2	106,719,336	99,869,378	212.3	224.8	3,899,808,307	6,221,971,346	7,757	14,008	36.54	62.30
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>														
All farm operators.....	1,147,133	1,058,468	88,665	8.4	95,987,439	86,362,715	83.7	81.6	2,791,938,530	3,852,078,803	2,434	3,639	29.09	44.60
White.....	865,537	760,089	105,448	13.9	81,094,632	71,704,181	93.7	94.3	2,478,389,388	3,361,564,340	2,863	4,423	30.56	46.88
Colored.....	281,596	298,379	-16,783	-5.6	14,892,807	14,658,634	52.9	49.1	313,549,142	490,514,463	1,113	1,644	21.05	33.46
Owners.....	608,082	530,930	68,152	12.6	55,678,947	51,651,457	91.6	95.7	1,736,947,281	2,395,672,350	2,856	4,437	31.20	46.38
Full owners.....	527,412	467,100	60,312	12.9	48,199,554	45,008,203	91.4	96.4	1,530,228,470	2,116,374,252	2,901	4,531	31.75	47.02
Part owners.....	80,670	72,830	7,840	10.8	7,474,393	6,643,254	92.6	91.2	206,718,761</					

# COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)		Crop failure (acres) 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow (acres) 1934	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS					
							All farms		All land in farms		Crop land harvested		Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934			
	1934	1929			1934	1929	1935	1930	1935	1930	1934	1929	1934	1929		
<b>UNITED STATES</b>																
All farm operators.....	295,624,176	359,242,091	63,681,777	56,028,978	98,579,038	109,159,914	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	28.0	36.4	6.0	5.3	9.3	11.1
White.....	278,122,587	337,480,678	62,979,656	53,300,048	96,542,372	107,027,982	87.4	85.4	96.3	95.8	27.4	35.7	6.2	5.2	9.5	11.3
Colored.....	17,501,589	21,761,413	702,121	2,728,930	2,036,666	2,131,932	12.6	14.6	3.7	4.2	45.1	53.0	1.8	7.0	5.2	5.2
Owners.....	165,179,444	201,750,458	35,905,829	33,069,267	66,846,016	74,895,008	57.2	56.7	62.3	62.7	25.1	32.6	5.5	5.0	10.2	12.1
Full owners.....	109,328,985	124,328,566	16,068,834	19,339,639	43,566,562	46,867,109	47.1	46.3	37.1	37.7	28.0	33.4	4.1	4.9	11.1	12.6
Part owners.....	55,850,459	77,421,892	9,826,995	13,729,628	23,279,454	28,027,899	10.1	10.4	25.2	24.9	21.0	31.5	7.5	5.2	8.7	11.4
Managers.....	6,012,150	6,920,128	626,121	1,036,882	3,246,810	4,299,738	0.7	0.9	5.8	6.3	9.9	11.2	1.0	1.7	5.4	6.9
All tenants.....	124,432,582	150,571,505	27,149,827	21,922,829	28,486,212	29,965,168	42.1	42.4	31.9	31.1	36.9	49.1	8.1	6.5	8.5	9.8
Croppers (South only).....	16,275,015	19,485,734	570,970	1,518,239	1,467,869	1,643,043	10.5	12.3	2.8	3.2	54.5	61.7	1.9	5.1	4.9	5.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>																
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>																
All farm operators.....	4,044,222	3,659,340	27,744	231,435	737,363	964,532	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.2	25.6	0.2	1.5	4.8	6.8
White.....	4,041,378	3,656,884	27,725	230,998	736,938	963,941	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	26.2	25.6	0.2	1.5	4.8	6.8
Colored.....	2,844	2,456	19	437	425	591	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	26.0	23.6	0.2	4.0	3.9	5.7
Owners.....	3,584,624	3,248,910	24,908	197,768	646,736	848,151	90.8	91.3	88.2	88.2	26.3	25.8	0.2	1.5	4.7	6.7
Full owners.....	3,143,934	2,974,496	21,973	188,549	570,001	763,790	84.0	85.9	78.6	81.0	25.9	25.7	0.2	1.6	4.7	6.6
Part owners.....	440,690	274,414	2,935	9,219	76,735	84,361	6.8	5.4	9.6	7.2	29.7	26.8	0.2	0.6	5.2	8.2
Managers.....	144,810	153,968	684	12,510	30,588	46,729	1.5	2.4	4.2	5.3	22.4	20.5	0.1	1.9	4.7	6.2
All tenants.....	314,788	256,462	2,152	21,157	60,039	69,652	7.7	6.3	7.6	6.6	26.7	27.3	0.2	1.8	5.1	7.4
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																
All farm operators.....	14,886,082	14,323,597	257,688	2,014,672	3,786,208	4,353,015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.8	40.9	0.7	5.5	10.4	12.4
White.....	14,864,041	14,292,367	257,164	2,005,471	3,779,705	4,345,286	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	40.8	40.9	0.7	5.5	10.4	12.4
Colored.....	32,041	31,230	524	9,201	6,413	7,729	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	39.0	39.3	0.6	11.2	7.8	9.7
Owners.....	11,617,137	11,120,440	201,223	1,490,716	3,046,431	3,510,604	82.5	83.6	78.8	79.2	40.5	40.0	0.7	5.2	10.6	12.6
Full owners.....	10,034,424	9,900,092	177,308	1,384,404	2,670,680	3,134,455	75.9	77.8	69.3	71.1	39.7	39.8	0.7	5.5	10.6	12.6
Part owners.....	1,582,713	1,220,348	23,915	106,312	375,751	376,149	6.6	5.8	9.5	8.2	45.7	42.6	0.7	3.1	10.9	13.1
Managers.....	471,486	448,774	5,667	67,018	106,623	133,927	1.3	1.7	3.5	3.6	37.0	35.1	0.4	5.3	8.4	10.5
All tenants.....	2,797,459	2,754,383	50,798	456,938	633,154	708,484	16.2	14.7	17.7	17.1	43.3	45.9	0.8	7.1	9.8	11.8
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
All farm operators.....	56,177,584	56,644,354	3,087,385	5,494,030	15,182,147	14,627,889	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	48.0	51.1	2.6	4.7	13.0	13.2
White.....	56,087,490	56,546,700	3,082,968	5,476,956	15,153,105	14,593,278	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8	48.1	51.1	2.6	4.7	13.0	13.2
Colored.....	90,094	97,654	4,417	17,074	29,042	34,611	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	39.2	40.9	1.9	7.4	12.6	14.5
Owners.....	34,424,433	34,532,236	1,644,722	3,262,248	10,325,822	10,023,445	69.9	71.8	64.6	65.2	45.6	47.7	2.2	4.3	13.7	13.9
Full owners.....	23,549,934	24,303,491	1,123,586	2,421,429	7,694,445	7,634,535	56.9	59.0	47.1	48.6	42.8	45.1	2.0	4.4	14.0	14.2
Part owners.....	10,874,579	10,228,545	521,136	840,819	2,361,377	2,388,910	13.1	12.8	17.5	16.6	53.1	55.5	2.5	4.1	12.9	13.0
Managers.....	848,689	893,861	38,645	85,184	217,401	257,378	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.9	44.5	42.6	2.0	4.5	11.4	12.3
All tenants.....	20,904,402	21,218,257	1,404,018	2,146,598	4,638,924	4,347,066	29.4	27.3	33.8	32.9	52.9	58.2	3.6	5.4	11.7	11.9
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
All farm operators.....	90,919,054	138,715,660	40,229,585	17,603,334	30,362,625	34,405,973	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	52.2	11.7	6.4	11.1	13.0
White.....	90,700,430	138,272,133	40,120,867	17,515,634	30,241,808	34,181,255	99.1	99.0	99.5	99.5	33.4	52.4	14.8	6.4	11.1	12.9
Colored.....	218,620	443,527	108,718	224,718	7,000	10.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	17.5	31.3	8.7	7.0	9.7	15.9	
Owners.....	49,734,739	78,916,998	22,498,368	9,996,549	19,298,781	22,373,686	56.9	59.4	59.0	60.5	30.9	49.1	14.0	6.2	12.0	13.9
Full owners.....	26,832,625	33,403,918	8,829,967	4,098,428	10,629,625	11,653,535	39.9	41.1	28.4	29.6	34.6	48.9	11.4	5.3	13.7	14.8
Part owners.....	22,902,114	40,513,080	13,668,401	5,988,121	10,720,151	17.0	18.3	30.6	30.9	27.4	49.3	16.4	7.1	10.4	13.0	
Managers.....	1,026,850	1,419,599	262,042	141,125	366,575	692,046	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.9	19.3	28.5	4.9	2.7	6.9	13.9
All tenants.....	40,157,465	58,379,063	17,469,175	7,465,660	10,697,269	11,340,241	42.6	39.9	39.1	37.6	37.6	58.5	16.4	7.0	10.0	11.4
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>																
All farm operators.....	27,987,909	27,519,597	481,931	6,629,980	7,872,465	7,785,772	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.2	31.9	0.5	6.9	8.2	9.0
White.....	21,998,620	20,442,256	381,793	5,251,492	7,383,143	7,267,612	75.5	71.8	84.5	83.0	27.1	28.5	0.5	6.5	9.1	10.1
Colored.....	5,989,289	7,077,341	100,138	1,378,488	489,322	518,160	24.5	28.2	15.5	17.0	40.2	43.3	0.7	3.3	3.5	4.7
Owners.....	14,201,837	13,628,327	273,433	3,497,555	5,689,633	5,755,870	53.0	51.0	58.0	59.8	25.5	26.4	0.5	6.3	10.2	11.1
Full owners.....	11,806,923	11,411,222	227,778	3,113,568	5,061,363	5,075,422	46.0	44.1	50.2	52.1	24.5	25.4	0.5	6.5	10.5	11.3
Part owners.....	2,394,914	2,217,105	45,655	383,987	626,270	660,448	7.0	6.9	7.8	7.7	32.0</					

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)		AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE	
	1935	1930	Increase or decrease (-)		1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930
			Number	Percent										
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued														
MOUNTAIN														
All farm operators	271,392	241,314	30,078	12.5	173,880,744	157,450,133	640.7	652.5	\$1,772,439,155	\$2,458,482,740	\$6,531	\$10,188	\$10.19	\$15.61
White	257,432	230,391	27,041	11.7	172,778,588	156,445,891	671.2	679.0	1,746,331,440	2,426,657,543	6,784	10,533	10.11	15.51
Colored	13,960	10,923	3,037	27.8	1,102,156	1,004,242	79.0	91.9	26,107,715	31,828,197	1,870	2,914	23.69	31.69
Owners	196,336	178,898	17,441	9.7	125,986,934	114,233,042	641.7	638.5	1,257,662,715	1,727,326,298	6,406	9,655	9.98	15.12
Full owners	147,657	130,287	17,370	13.3	40,119,545	38,224,016	271.7	293.4	704,382,110	969,839,199	4,770	7,444	17.56	25.37
Part owners	48,682	48,611	71	0.1	85,867,389	76,009,026	553,280,605	553,280,605	757,487,099	11,365	15,583	6.44	9.97	
Managers	2,968	3,590	-622	-17.3	19,872,201	18,056,906	6,695.5	5,029.8	102,672,476	157,751,072	34,593	43,942	5.17	8.74
All tenants	72,085	58,826	13,259	22.5	28,021,609	25,160,185	388.7	427.7	412,103,964	573,405,370	5,717	9,747	14.71	22.79
PACIFIC														
All farm operators	299,567	261,733	37,834	14.5	62,475,641	60,525,037	208.6	231.2	3,324,878,319	4,823,961,293	11,099	18,431	53.22	79.70
White	290,386	254,229	36,157	14.2	61,927,918	59,992,649	213.3	236.0	3,246,775,644	4,705,254,374	11,181	18,508	52.43	78.43
Colored	9,181	7,504	1,677	22.3	547,723	532,388	59.7	70.9	78,102,675	118,706,919	8,507	15,819	142.60	222.97
Owners	227,382	205,615	21,767	10.6	42,105,246	40,682,752	185.2	197.9	2,239,148,305	3,286,089,468	9,848	15,982	53.18	80.77
Full owners	200,660	176,751	23,909	13.5	21,777,199	20,118,748	108.5	113.8	1,711,296,924	2,435,850,794	8,528	13,778	78.58	121.05
Part owners	26,722	28,864	-2,142	-7.4	20,328,047	20,564,007	760.7	712.4	527,851,381	850,738,674	19,753	29,474	25.97	41.37
Managers	8,589	9,848	-1,259	-12.8	6,421,151	7,268,356	747.6	788.1	407,649,672	609,862,744	47,462	61,928	63.49	83.91
All tenants	63,596	46,270	17,326	37.4	13,949,244	12,573,929	219.3	271.8	678,080,342	928,009,081	10,662	20,056	48.61	73.80
NEW ENGLAND														
Maine														
All farm operators	41,907	39,006	2,901	7.4	4,721,842	4,639,938	112.7	119.0	143,539,330	194,279,884	3,425	4,981	30.40	41.87
White	41,893	38,989	2,904	7.4	4,720,716	4,638,933	112.7	119.0	143,517,580	194,232,984	3,426	4,982	30.40	41.87
Colored	14	17	-3	-17.6	1,126	1,005	80.4	59.1	21,750	1,554	2,750	19.32	46.67	
Owners	38,712	36,748	1,964	5.3	4,391,740	4,338,003	113.4	118.0	132,439,777	179,465,368	3,421	4,884	30.16	41.37
Full owners	35,823	35,468	355	1.0	3,997,578	4,130,048	111.6	116.4	122,071,331	170,380,683	3,408	4,804	30.64	41.26
Part owners	2,889	1,280	1,609	125.7	394,162	207,955	136.4	162.5	10,368,446	9,084,665	3,589	7,097	26.31	43.69
Managers	312	503	-191	-38.0	71,042	129,357	227.7	257.2	3,940,399	7,694,742	12,629	15,298	55.47	59.48
All tenants	2,883	1,755	1,128	64.3	259,060	172,578	89.9	98.3	7,159,154	7,119,774	2,483	4,057	27.64	41.26
New Hampshire														
All farm operators	17,695	14,906	2,789	18.7	2,115,548	1,960,061	119.6	131.5	66,936,940	77,355,327	3,783	5,190	31.64	39.47
White	17,689	14,898	2,791	18.7	2,115,284	1,959,159	119.6	131.5	66,927,840	77,331,827	3,784	5,191	31.64	39.47
Colored	6	8	-2	-25.0	264	902	44.0	112.8	9,100	23,500	1,517	2,938	34.47	26.05
Owners	16,200	13,755	2,445	17.8	1,873,398	1,735,554	115.6	126.2	58,636,168	66,133,606	3,620	4,808	31.30	38.11
Full owners	14,435	12,966	1,469	11.3	1,579,644	1,577,804	109.4	121.7	50,928,242	60,764,941	3,528	4,686	32.24	38.51
Part owners	1,765	789	976	123.7	283,754	157,750	166.4	199.9	7,707,926	5,368,665	4,367	6,804	26.25	34.03
Managers	211	355	-144	-40.6	92,997	122,953	440.7	346.3	4,310,225	7,842,886	20,428	22,093	46.35	63.79
All tenants	1,284	796	488	61.3	149,153	101,554	116.2	127.6	3,990,547	3,378,835	3,108	4,245	26.75	33.27
Vermont														
All farm operators	27,061	24,898	2,163	8.7	4,042,658	3,896,097	149.4	156.5	115,996,472	145,935,241	4,286	5,861	28.69	37.46
White	27,043	24,876	2,167	8.7	4,039,837	3,892,285	149.4	156.5	115,942,222	145,816,541	4,287	5,862	28.70	37.46
Colored	18	22	-4	-18.2	2,821	3,812	156.7	173.3	54,250	118,700	3,014	5,395	19.23	31.14
Owners	23,677	22,009	1,668	7.6	3,462,106	3,325,103	146.2	151.1	98,107,256	122,200,220	4,144	5,552	28.34	36.75
Full owners	21,501	20,662	839	4.1	3,036,951	3,026,565	141.2	146.5	86,694,822	111,265,206	4,032	5,385	28.55	36.76
Part owners	2,176	1,347	829	61.5	425,155	298,538	195.4	221.6	11,412,434	10,935,014	5,245	8,118	26.84	36.63
Managers	441	480	-39	-8.1	124,437	152,252	282.2	317.2	5,464,801	8,407,086	12,392	17,515	43.92	55.22
All tenants	2,943	2,409	534	22.2	456,115	418,742	156.0	173.8	12,424,415	15,327,935	4,222	6,363	27.24	36.60
Massachusetts														
All farm operators	35,094	25,598	9,496	37.1	2,195,714	2,005,461	62.6	78.3	255,676,839	261,222,390	7,285	10,205	116.44	130.26
White	34,804	28,534	8,270	36.3	2,191,168	2,003,384	63.0	78.5	254,741,739	260,842,995	7,319	10,216	116.26	130.20
Colored	290	64	226	353.1	4,546	2,077	15.7	32.5	935,100	379,395	3,224	5,928	205.70	182.66
Owners	32,116	23,198	8,918	38.4	1,906,830	1,690,192	59.4	72.9	209,383,328	211,187,740	6,520	9,104	109.81	124.95
Full owners	30,158	21,410	8,748	40.9	1,739,529	1,517,662	57.7	70.9	192,923,874	188,370,823	6,397	8,798	110.91	124.12
Part owners	1,958	1,788	170	9.5	167,301	172,530	85.4	96.5	16,459,454	22,816,917	8,406	12,761	98.38	132.25
Managers	814	958	-144	-15.0	165,917	215,370	203.8	224.8	33,098,247	38,795,792	40,661	40,497	199.49	180.14
All tenants	2,164	1,442	722	50.1	122,967	99,899	56.8	69.3	13,195,264	11,238,858	6,098	7,794	107.31	112.50
Rhode Island														
All farm operators	4,327	3,322	1,005	30.3	307,725	279,361	71.1	84.1	35,237,660	34,507,749	8,144	10,388	114.51	123.52
White	4,309	3,311	998	30.1	307,269	278,667	71.3	84.2	35,173,160	34,465,049	8,163	10,409	114.47	123.68
Colored	18	11	7	63.6	456	694	25.3	63.1	64,500	42,700	3,583	3,882	141.46	61.53
Owners	3,635	2,808	827	29.5	231,154	220,535	63.6	78.5	25,460,982	26,429,249	7,013	9,412	110.28	119.84
Full owners	3,239	2,523	716	28.4	199,658	196,784	61							

# COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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**TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued**

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)		Crop failure (acres) 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow (acres) 1934	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS					
							All farms		All land in farms		Crop land harvested		Crop failure 1934			
	1934	1929			1934	1929	1935	1930	1935	1930	1934	1929	1934	1929		
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued</b>																
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>																
All farm operators.....	14,653,682	23,279,028	8,485,537	7,280,496	11,444,730	15,217,230	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.4	14.8	4.9	4.2	6.6	9.7
White.....	14,453,020	23,047,773	8,436,681	7,229,306	11,344,213	15,147,217	94.9	95.5	99.4	99.4	8.4	14.7	4.9	4.2	6.6	9.7
Colored.....	200,662	231,255	48,856	51,190	100,517	70,013	5.1	4.5	0.6	0.6	18.2	23.0	4.4	4.6	9.1	7.0
Owners.....	10,040,452	16,384,627	5,676,579	5,147,094	8,647,968	11,606,469	72.3	74.1	72.5	72.6	8.0	14.3	4.5	4.1	6.9	10.2
Full owners.....	4,989,285	7,528,811	2,388,548	1,972,033	2,821,295	4,030,173	54.4	54.0	23.1	24.3	12.4	19.7	6.0	4.9	7.0	10.5
Part owners.....	5,051,167	8,855,816	3,288,031	3,175,061	5,826,673	7,576,296	17.9	20.1	49.4	48.3	5.9	11.7	3.8	3.7	6.8	10.0
Managers.....	498,252	780,433	106,876	104,870	484,675	734,473	1.1	1.5	11.4	11.5	2.5	4.3	0.5	0.5	2.4	4.1
All tenants.....	4,119,978	6,113,968	2,702,082	2,028,532	2,312,087	2,876,288	26.6	24.4	16.1	16.0	14.7	24.3	9.6	7.2	8.3	11.4
<b>PACIFIC</b>																
All farm operators.....	13,046,262	13,114,805	837,234	5,148,126	4,264,090	4,470,066	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.9	21.7	1.3	8.2	6.8	7.4
White.....	12,788,103	12,885,951	825,669	5,117,003	4,240,762	4,446,288	96.9	97.1	99.1	99.1	20.6	21.5	1.3	8.3	6.8	7.4
Colored.....	258,159	228,854	11,665	31,123	23,328	3,1	2.9	0.9	0.9	47.1	43.0	2.1	5.7	4.3	4.5	
Owners.....	8,266,186	8,338,805	547,552	3,101,336	2,814,526	3,048,761	75.9	78.6	67.4	67.2	19.6	20.5	1.3	7.4	6.7	7.5
Full owners.....	4,816,019	4,682,722	271,797	1,223,859	1,650,697	1,686,558	67.0	67.5	34.9	33.2	22.1	23.3	1.2	5.6	7.6	8.4
Part owners.....	3,450,167	3,656,083	275,755	1,877,477	1,362,203	1,302,203	8.9	11.0	32.5	34.0	17.0	17.8	1.4	9.2	5.7	6.6
Managers.....	921,211	1,148,641	47,800	453,897	440,230	2,9	3.8	10.3	12.0	14.3	15.8	0.7	3.7	7.1	6.1	
All tenants.....	3,858,865	3,627,359	241,882	1,809,125	995,667	981,075	21.2	17.7	22.3	20.8	27.7	28.3	1.7	13.0	7.1	7.8
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>																
<b>Maine</b>																
All farm operators.....	1,386,025	1,304,014	6,585	58,933	180,355	259,265	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.4	28.1	0.1	1.2	3.8	5.6
White.....	1,385,692	1,303,612	6,585	58,933	180,355	259,242	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.4	28.1	0.1	1.2	3.8	5.6
Colored.....	333	402	-	-	30	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.6	40.0	-	-	2.7	2.3
Owners.....	1,287,204	1,223,417	6,056	51,548	167,366	241,406	92.4	94.2	93.0	93.5	29.3	28.2	0.1	1.2	3.8	5.6
Full owners.....	1,155,404	1,161,170	5,483	48,684	150,783	227,710	85.5	90.9	84.7	89.0	28.9	28.1	0.1	1.2	3.8	5.5
Part owners.....	131,890	62,247	573	2,864	16,583	13,696	6.9	3.3	8.3	4.5	33.5	29.9	0.1	0.7	4.2	6.6
Managers.....	22,863	30,208	79	2,038	3,382	8,316	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.8	32.2	23.4	0.1	2.9	4.8	6.4
All tenants.....	75,868	50,389	450	5,352	9,637	9,543	6.9	4.5	5.5	3.7	29.3	29.2	0.2	2.1	3.7	5.5
<b>New Hampshire</b>																
All farm operators.....	446,098	380,105	2,151	14,595	78,604	106,355	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21.1	19.4	0.1	0.7	3.7	5.4
White.....	446,050	379,893	2,151	14,588	78,564	106,350	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	21.1	19.4	0.1	0.7	3.7	5.4
Colored.....	48	212	-	-	7	40	5	0.1	0.1	0.1	18.2	23.5	-	2.7	15.2	0.6
Owners.....	402,802	342,042	1,869	12,920	68,949	95,685	91.6	92.3	88.6	88.5	21.5	19.7	0.1	0.7	3.7	5.5
Full owners.....	335,402	312,019	1,620	12,193	58,738	85,796	81.6	87.0	74.7	80.5	21.2	19.8	0.1	0.8	3.7	5.4
Part owners.....	67,400	30,023	249	727	10,211	9,889	10.0	5.3	13.9	8.0	22.9	19.0	0.1	0.2	3.5	6.3
Managers.....	13,258	17,368	51	185	3,961	4,891	1.2	2.4	4.4	6.3	14.3	14.1	0.1	0.2	4.3	4.0
All tenants.....	30,038	20,695	231	1,490	5,694	5,779	7.3	5.3	7.1	5.2	20.1	20.4	0.2	1.0	3.8	5.7
<b>Vermont</b>																
All farm operators.....	1,113,689	1,073,693	5,032	13,875	222,366	274,179	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27.5	27.6	0.1	0.3	5.5	7.0
White.....	1,112,919	1,072,899	5,032	13,875	222,304	273,948	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	27.5	27.6	0.1	0.3	5.5	7.0
Colored.....	770	794	-	-	62	231	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	27.3	20.8	-	2.2	6.1	-
Owners.....	940,763	910,517	4,336	11,209	186,842	234,688	87.5	88.4	85.6	85.3	27.2	27.4	0.1	0.3	5.4	7.1
Full owners.....	825,314	832,352	3,567	10,020	161,078	208,945	79.5	83.0	75.1	77.7	27.2	27.5	0.1	0.3	5.3	6.9
Part owners.....	115,449	78,165	769	1,189	25,764	25,743	8.0	5.4	10.5	7.7	27.2	26.2	0.2	0.3	6.1	8.6
Managers.....	34,847	34,214	126	855	8,462	9,788	1.6	1.9	3.1	3.9	28.0	22.5	0.1	0.7	6.8	6.4
All tenants.....	138,079	128,962	570	1,811	29,703	10.9	9.7	11.3	10.7	30.3	30.8	0.1	0.4	5.9	7.1	
<b>Massachusetts</b>																
All farm operators.....	547,560	474,167	7,474	68,463	132,842	161,685	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.9	23.6	0.3	3.1	6.1	8.1
White.....	546,336	473,781	7,459	68,081	132,654	161,535	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.9	24.9	23.6	0.3	3.1	6.1	8.1
Colored.....	1,224	386	15	382	188	150	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	26.9	18.6	0.3	8.4	4.1	7.2
Owners.....	479,372	408,741	6,760	59,434	117,743	188,662	91.5	90.6	86.8	84.3	25.1	24.2	0.4	3.1	6.2	8.2
Full owners.....	422,526	361,371	6,054	57,861	107,828	123,967	85.9	83.6	79.2	75.7	24.3	23.8	0.3	3.3	6.2	8.2
Part owners.....	56,846	47,370	706	1,573	14,915	14,695	5.6	7.0	6.6	8.6	34.0	27.5	0.4	0.9	5.9	8.5
Managers.....	38,714	42,238	278	3,384	8,504	14,159	2.3	3.7	7.6	10.7	23.3	19.6	0.2	2.0	5.1	6.6
All tenants.....	29,474	28,188	436	5,645	8,864	6,2	5.6	5.6	5.0	24.0	23.2	0.4	4.6	5.4	8.9	
<b>Rhode Island</b>																
All farm operators.....	66,464	55,214	555	11,												

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)		AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE													
	1935	1930	Increase or decrease (-)		1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930												
			Num- ber	Per- cent																						
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																										
<b>New York</b>																										
All farm operators.....	177,025	159,806	17,219	10.8	18,685,741	17,979,633	105.6	112.5	\$1,045,391,981	\$1,315,904,741	\$5,905	\$8,234	\$55.95	\$73.19												
White.....	176,432	159,346	17,086	10.7	18,643,764	17,942,248	105.7	112.6	1,043,101,487	1,313,552,674	5,912	8,243	55.95	73.21												
Colored.....	593	460	133	28.9	41,977	37,385	70.8	81.3	2,290,494	2,352,067	3,862	5,113	54.57	62.91												
Owners.....	149,349	136,041	13,308	9.8	15,143,981	14,576,555	101.4	107.1	800,270,148	1,040,043,616	5,358	7,645	52.84	71.35												
Full owners.....	133,746	124,206	9,540	7.7	12,875,171	12,773,720	96.3	102.8	634,118,817	904,673,904	5,115	7,284	53.13	70.82												
Part owners.....	15,603	11,835	3,768	31.2	2,268,810	1,802,835	145.4	152.3	116,151,331	135,369,712	7,444	11,438	51.19	75.09												
Managers.....	2,574	2,652	-78	-2.9	646,075	622,001	251.0	234.5	104,901,259	86,457,703	40,754	32,601	162.37	139.00												
All tenants.....	25,102	21,113	3,989	18.9	2,895,685	2,781,077	115.4	131.7	140,220,374	189,403,422	5,586	8,971	48.42	66.10												
<b>New Jersey</b>																										
All farm operators.....	29,375	25,378	3,997	15.7	1,914,110	1,758,027	65.2	69.3	234,313,485	288,845,113	7,977	11,776	122.41	169.99												
White.....	28,873	24,994	3,879	15.5	1,893,147	1,737,934	65.6	69.5	232,811,865	286,566,713	8,063	11,866	122.98	170.64												
Colored.....	502	384	118	30.7	20,963	20,093	41.8	52.3	1,501,620	2,278,400	2,991	5,933	71.63	113.39												
Owners.....	23,582	20,771	2,811	13.5	1,307,443	1,235,556	55.4	59.5	172,111,551	222,138,590	7,298	10,695	131.64	179.79												
Full owners.....	22,007	19,564	2,443	12.5	1,176,845	1,136,041	53.5	58.1	156,064,821	202,183,978	7,092	10,334	132.61	177.97												
Part owners.....	1,575	1,207	368	30.5	130,598	99,515	82.9	82.4	16,046,730	19,954,612	10,188	16,532	122.87	200.52												
Managers.....	551	659	-108	-16.4	160,073	143,877	290.5	218.3	20,737,903	30,058,682	37,637	45,613	129.55	208.92												
All tenants.....	5,242	3,948	1,294	32.8	446,594	378,594	85.2	95.9	41,464,031	46,647,841	7,910	11,816	92.85	123.21												
<b>Pennsylvania</b>																										
All farm operators.....	191,284	172,419	18,865	10.9	15,855,343	15,309,485	82.9	88.8	861,706,599	1,203,017,645	4,505	6,977	54.35	78.58												
White.....	190,911	172,056	18,855	11.0	15,836,137	15,287,462	83.0	88.9	860,297,644	1,200,732,465	4,506	6,979	54.32	78.54												
Colored.....	373	363	10	2.8	19,206	22,023	51.5	60.7	1,408,955	2,285,180	3,777	6,295	73.36	103.76												
Owners.....	155,187	142,283	12,904	9.1	12,265,554	11,955,469	79.0	84.0	635,905,038	904,305,662	4,098	6,356	51.84	75.64												
Full owners.....	145,992	134,423	11,569	8.6	11,203,107	10,995,127	76.7	81.8	587,075,507	841,086,771	4,021	6,257	52.40	76.50												
Part owners.....	9,195	7,860	1,355	17.0	1,062,447	960,342	115.5	122.2	48,829,531	63,218,891	5,310	8,043	45.96	65.83												
Managers.....	2,170	2,742	-572	-20.9	469,693	511,403	216.4	186.5	65,474,138	78,671,796	30,172	28,691	139.40	153.84												
All tenants.....	33,927	27,394	6,533	23.8	3,120,096	2,842,613	92.0	103.8	160,327,423	220,040,187	4,726	8,032	51.39	77.41												
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																										
<b>Ohio</b>																										
All farm operators.....	255,146	219,296	35,850	16.3	22,857,692	21,514,059	89.6	98.1	1,277,556,256	1,693,030,716	5,007	7,720	55.89	78.69												
White.....	253,669	218,059	35,610	16.3	22,768,001	21,421,255	89.8	98.2	1,273,938,302	1,687,551,231	5,022	7,739	55.95	78.78												
Colored.....	1,477	1,237	240	19.4	89,691	92,804	60.7	75.0	3,617,954	5,479,485	2,450	4,430	40.34	59.04												
Owners.....	180,005	159,849	20,156	12.6	14,990,562	14,410,442	83.3	90.2	844,441,923	1,125,585,611	4,691	7,042	56.33	78.11												
Full owners.....	153,310	136,332	16,978	12.5	11,641,832	11,370,226	75.9	83.4	666,003,082	899,080,368	4,344	6,595	57.21	79.07												
Part owners.....	26,695	23,517	3,178	13.5	3,348,730	3,040,216	125.4	129.3	178,438,841	226,505,243	6,684	9,632	53.29	74.50												
Managers.....	1,371	1,843	-472	-25.6	361,722	396,206	263.8	215.0	38,099,000	60,705,771	27,789	32,939	105.33	153.22												
All tenants.....	73,770	57,604	16,166	28.1	7,505,408	6,707,411	101.7	116.4	395,015,333	506,739,334	5,355	8,797	52.63	75.55												
<b>Indiana</b>																										
All farm operators.....	200,835	181,570	19,265	10.6	20,518,745	19,688,675	102.2	108.4	1,040,238,254	1,415,542,192	5,180	7,796	50.70	71.90												
White.....	200,411	181,095	19,316	10.7	20,494,977	19,659,603	102.3	108.6	1,039,076,319	1,413,527,337	5,185	7,805	50.70	71.90												
Colored.....	424	475	-51	-10.7	23,768	29,072	56.1	61.2	1,161,935	2,014,855	2,740	4,242	48.89	69.31												
Owners.....	135,982	125,517	10,465	8.3	12,783,438	12,286,227	94.0	97.9	645,413,743	868,251,290	4,746	6,917	50.49	70.67												
Full owners.....	106,047	97,553	8,494	8.7	8,687,395	8,381,385	81.9	85.9	443,645,971	596,987,951	4,183	6,120	51.07	71.23												
Part owners.....	29,935	27,964	1,971	7.0	4,096,043	3,904,842	136.8	139.6	201,767,772	271,263,339	6,740	9,700	49.26	69.47												
Managers.....	1,344	1,473	-134	-9.1	355,158	360,021	264.3	243.6	22,426,345	30,591,327	16,686	20,698	63.14	84.97												
All tenants.....	63,509	54,575	8,934	16.4	7,380,149	7,042,427	116.2	129.0	372,398,166	516,699,575	5,864	9,468	50.46	73.37												
<b>Illinois</b>																										
All farm operators.....	231,312	214,497	16,815	7.8	31,661,205	30,695,339	136.9	143.1	2,205,899,576	3,336,049,028	9,536	15,553	69.67	108.68												
White.....	230,176	213,603	16,573	7.8	31,607,550	30,637,528	137.3	143.4	2,203,978,410	3,332,328,410	9,575	15,601	69.73	108.77												
Colored.....	1,136	894	242	27.1	53,655	57,811	47.2	64.7	1,921,331	3,720,618	1,691	4,162	35.81	64.36												
Owners.....	126,560	119,892	6,668	5.6	15,632,483	15,226,544	123.5	127.0	1,039,154,423	1,552,459,711	8,211	12,949	66.47	101.96												
Full owners.....	86,862	85,069	1,793	2.1	8,961,846	9,186,892	103.2	108.0	637,387,867	971,528,671	7,338	11,420	71.12	105.75												
Part owners.....	39,698	34,823	4,875	14.0	6,670,637	6,039,652	168.0	173.4	401,766,556	580,931,040	10,121	16,682	60.23	96.19												
Managers.....	1,896	2,123	-227	-10.7	470,468	511,892	248.1	241.1	45,930,218	83,645,901	24,225	39,400	97.63	163.41												
All tenants.....	102,856	92,482	10,374	11.2	15,558,254	14,956,903	151.3	161.7	1,120,814,935	1,699,943,416	10,8															

## COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)		Crop failure (acres) 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow (acres) 1934	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS										
						All farms		All land in farms		Crop land harvested 1934	Crop failure, 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934	Plowable pasture							
	1934	1929				1934	1929	1935	1930											
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																				
New York																				
All farm operators.....	7,388,398	6,958,936	116,343	734,909	2,066,424	2,375,854	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	39.5	38.7	0.6	3.9	11.1	13.2				
White.....	7,372,279	6,944,343	116,128	732,036	2,063,685	2,372,819	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	39.5	38.7	0.6	3.9	11.1	13.2				
Colored.....	16,119	14,593	215	2,873	2,739	3,035	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	38.4	39.0	0.5	6.8	6.5	8.1				
Owners.....	5,978,139	5,612,633	98,313	568,592	1,707,106	1,951,909	84.4	85.1	81.0	81.1	39.5	38.5	0.6	3.8	11.3	13.4				
Full owners.....	4,951,455	4,849,541	78,378	508,698	1,447,752	1,713,390	75.6	77.7	68.9	71.0	38.5	38.0	0.6	4.0	11.2	13.4				
Part owners.....	1,026,684	763,092	14,935	59,894	259,354	238,519	8.8	7.4	12.1	10.0	45.3	42.3	0.7	2.6	11.4	13.2				
Managers.....	207,399	184,818	2,476	26,576	53,970	70,292	1.4	1.7	3.5	3.5	32.1	29.7	0.4	4.1	8.4	11.3				
All tenants.....	1,202,860	1,161,485	20,554	139,741	305,348	353,653	14.2	13.2	15.5	15.5	41.5	41.8	0.7	4.8	10.5	12.7				
New Jersey																				
All farm operators.....	864,743	776,954	3,437	187,087	174,749	197,856	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.2	44.2	0.2	9.8	9.1	11.3				
White.....	855,721	768,476	3,411	183,862	173,559	195,990	98.3	98.5	98.9	98.9	45.2	44.2	0.2	9.7	9.2	11.3				
Colored.....	9,022	8,478	2,225	1,190	1,866	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	43.0	42.2	0.1	15.4	5.7	9.3					
Owners.....	607,619	549,804	2,023	131,790	118,659	138,283	80.3	81.8	68.3	70.3	46.5	44.5	0.2	10.1	9.1	11.2				
Full owners.....	527,768	494,389	1,690	124,683	107,857	126,891	74.9	77.1	61.5	64.6	44.8	43.5	0.1	10.6	9.2	11.2				
Part owners.....	79,851	55,415	333	7,107	10,802	11,392	4.5	4.8	6.8	5.7	61.1	55.7	0.3	5.4	8.3	11.4				
Managers.....	50,561	49,466	577	9,997	10,393	11,853	1.9	2.6	8.4	8.2	31.6	34.4	0.4	6.2	6.5	8.2				
All tenants.....	206,563	177,684	837	45,300	45,697	47,720	17.8	15.6	23.3	21.5	46.3	46.9	0.2	10.1	10.2	12.6				
Pennsylvania																				
All farm operators.....	6,632,941	6,587,707	137,908	1,092,676	1,545,035	1,779,305	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.8	43.0	0.9	6.9	9.7	11.6				
White.....	6,626,041	6,579,548	137,625	1,089,573	1,542,551	1,776,477	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	41.8	43.0	0.9	6.9	9.7	11.6				
Colored.....	6,900	8,159	283	3,103	2,484	2,828	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	35.9	37.0	1.5	16.2	12.9	12.8				
Owners.....	5,031,379	4,958,003	105,887	790,334	1,220,666	1,420,412	81.1	82.5	77.4	78.1	41.0	41.5	0.9	6.4	10.0	11.9				
Full owners.....	4,555,201	4,556,162	97,240	751,023	1,115,071	1,294,174	76.3	78.0	70.7	71.8	40.7	41.4	0.9	6.7	10.0	11.8				
Part owners.....	476,178	401,841	8,647	39,311	105,595	126,238	4.8	4.6	6.7	6.3	44.8	41.8	0.8	3.7	9.9	13.1				
Managers.....	213,526	214,490	2,614	30,445	42,260	51,792	1.1	1.6	3.0	3.3	45.5	41.9	0.6	6.5	9.0	10.1				
All tenants.....	1,388,036	1,415,214	29,407	271,897	282,109	307,111	17.7	15.9	19.7	18.6	44.5	49.8	0.9	8.7	9.0	10.8				
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																				
Ohio																				
All farm operators.....	10,383,642	10,115,652	230,876	915,592	3,914,440	3,762,605	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.4	47.0	1.0	4.0	17.1	17.5				
White.....	10,351,905	10,078,501	31,737	910,517	3,897,733	3,744,437	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	45.5	47.0	1.0	4.0	17.1	17.5				
Colored.....	31,737	37,151	5,075	1,148	16,707	18,168	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	40.0	40.0	1.3	5.7	18.6	19.6				
Owners.....	6,481,953	6,401,233	142,421	555,788	2,709,219	2,683,134	70.5	72.9	65.6	67.0	43.2	44.4	1.0	3.7	18.1	18.6				
Full owners.....	4,683,624	4,741,646	109,334	468,249	2,188,910	2,216,794	60.1	62.2	50.9	52.9	40.2	41.7	0.9	4.0	18.8	19.5				
Part owners.....	1,798,329	1,659,587	33,087	87,539	520,309	466,340	10.5	10.7	14.1	14.1	53.7	54.6	1.0	2.6	15.5	15.3				
Managers.....	159,506	161,907	4,627	16,553	51,832	61,274	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.8	44.1	40.9	1.3	4.6	14.3	15.5				
All tenants.....	3,742,183	3,582,512	83,828	343,251	1,163,389	1,018,197	28.9	26.3	32.8	31.2	49.9	53.0	1.1	4.6	15.4	15.2				
Indiana																				
All farm operators.....	10,102,689	10,213,813	394,127	1,340,907	2,951,164	2,810,184	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	49.2	51.9	1.9	6.5	14.4	14.3				
White.....	10,091,208	10,200,014	393,602	1,338,994	2,948,230	2,805,816	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.9	49.2	51.9	1.9	6.5	14.4	14.3				
Colored.....	11,481	13,799	525	1,913	2,934	4,368	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	48.3	47.5	2.2	8.0	12.3	15.0				
Owners.....	5,992,217	6,021,568	219,009	811,921	1,994,926	1,883,842	67.7	69.1	62.3	62.4	46.9	49.0	1.7	6.4	15.6	15.3				
Full owners.....	3,689,983	3,754,129	142,435	590,957	1,429,133	1,354,300	52.8	53.7	42.3	42.6	42.5	44.8	1.6	6.8	16.5	16.2				
Part owners.....	2,302,234	2,267,429	76,574	220,964	565,793	529,542	14.9	15.4	20.0	19.8	56.2	58.1	1.9	5.4	13.8	13.6				
Managers.....	161,747	159,239	5,601	23,872	45,832	51,045	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	45.5	44.2	1.6	6.7	12.9	14.2				
All tenants.....	3,948,725	4,033,006	169,517	505,114	910,406	875,297	31.6	30.1	36.0	35.8	53.5	57.3	2.3	6.8	12.3	12.4				
Illinois																				
All farm operators.....	17,566,770	18,958,337	1,734,682	1,847,759	4,033,976	4,091,718	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.5	61.8	5.5	5.8	12.7	13.3				
White.....	17,538,550	18,933,105	1,732,956	1,842,519	4,030,136	4,085,727	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8	55.5	61.8	5.5	5.8	12.8	13.3				
Colored.....	28,220	25,232	1,726	5,240	3,840	5,991	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	52.6	43.6	3.2	9.8	7.2	10.4				
Owners.....	8,114,078	8,640,327	736,766	893,880	2,379,322	2,383,009	54.7	55.9	49.4	49.6	51.9	56.7	4.7	5.7	15.2	15.7				
Full owners.....	4,266,397	4,854,225	431,137	523,927	1,468,480	1,562,386	37.6	39.7	28.3	29.9	47.6	52.8	4.8	5.8	16.4	17.0				
Part owners.....	3,847,691	3,798,102	305,620	369,953	910,914	820,623	17.2	16.2	21.1	19.7	57.7	62.7	4.6	5.5	13.7	13.6				
Managers.....	254,192	283,145	19,623	19,121	52,448	64,018	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.7	54.0	55.3	4.2	4.1	11.1	12.5				
All tenants.....	9,198,500	10,034,865	978,293	934,758	1,602,206	1,644,691	44.5	43.1	49.1	48.7	59.1	67.1	6.3	6.0	10.3	11.0				
Michigan																				
All farm operators.....	8,352,687	7,738,221	251,193	976,622	2,236,797	2,063,766	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.2	45.2	1.4	5.3	12.1	12.1				

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes, Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)		AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE											
	1935	1930	Increase or decrease (-)		1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930										
			Number	Percent																				
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																								
Minnesota																								
All farm operators	203,302	185,255	18,047	9.7	32,817,911	30,913,367	161.4	166.9	\$1,383,072,263	\$2,125,093,278	\$6,803	\$11,471	\$42.14	\$68.74										
White	202,972	185,010	17,962	9.7	32,789,862	30,892,238	161.5	167.0	1,382,476,985	2,124,374,335	6,811	11,482	42.16	68.77										
Colored	330	245	85	34.7	28,049	21,129	85.0	86.2	695,278	718,943	1,804	2,934	21.22	34.03										
Owners	134,012	126,570	7,442	5.9	20,219,998	19,566,732	150.9	154.6	869,184,277	1,356,199,008	6,486	10,715	42.99	69.31										
Full owners	101,307	97,878	3,429	3.5	12,952,840	13,120,978	127.9	134.1	608,639,978	971,388,767	6,008	9,924	46.99	74.03										
Part owners	32,705	28,692	4,013	14.0	7,267,158	6,445,754	222.2	224.7	260,544,299	384,810,241	7,966	13,412	35.85	59.70										
Managers	878	1,047	-169	-16.1	298,275	307,216	339.7	293.4	15,848,135	27,055,189	18,650	25,841	53.13	88.07										
All tenants	68,412	57,638	10,774	18.7	12,289,638	11,039,419	179.8	191.5	498,039,851	741,839,081	7,280	12,871	40.49	67.20										
<b>Iowa</b>																								
All farm operators	221,986	214,928	7,058	3.3	34,359,152	34,019,332	154.8	158.3	2,462,312,600	4,224,506,083	11,092	19,655	71.66	124.18										
White	221,851	214,774	7,077	3.3	34,348,528	34,008,068	154.8	158.3	2,461,368,405	4,223,493,449	11,097	19,665	71.67	124.19										
Colored	135	154	-19	-12.3	10,624	78.7	73.1		444,195	1,012,634	3,290	6,576	41.81	89.90										
Owners	110,252	111,333	-1,081	-1.0	16,147,880	16,443,593	146.5	147.7	1,211,320,540	2,117,404,068	10,987	19,019	75.01	128.77										
Full owners	86,951	85,272	1,379	2.0	11,333,475	11,131,123	130.3	130.5	878,639,967	1,489,915,995	10,105	17,473	77.53	133.85										
Part owners	23,301	26,061	-2,760	-10.6	4,814,405	5,312,470	206.6	203.8	332,680,573	627,488,073	14,278	24,078	69.10	118.12										
Managers	1,583	1,980	-397	-20.0	411,103	475,550	259.7	240.2	31,240,035	59,568,180	19,735	30,085	75.99	125.26										
All tenants	110,151	101,615	8,536	8.4	17,800,169	17,100,189	161.6	168.3	1,219,752,025	2,047,533,835	11,073	20,150	68.52	119.74										
<b>Missouri</b>																								
All farm operators	278,454	255,940	22,514	8.8	35,054,542	33,743,019	125.9	131.8	1,099,281,255	1,796,246,519	3,948	7,018	31.36	53.23										
White	273,196	250,079	23,117	9.2	34,829,216	33,486,003	127.5	133.9	1,092,105,564	1,781,653,922	3,998	7,124	31.36	53.21										
Colored	5,258	5,861	-603	-10.3	225,326	257,016	42.9	43.9	7,175,901	14,592,597	1,365	2,490	31.85	56.78										
Owners	169,152	165,318	3,834	2.3	21,716,717	22,217,346	128.4	134.4	687,343,088	1,168,509,430	4,063	7,068	31.65	52.59										
Full owners	132,129	127,989	4,140	3.2	15,444,308	15,850,897	116.9	123.8	498,645,064	843,525,924	3,774	6,591	32.29	53.22										
Part owners	37,023	37,329	-306	-0.8	6,272,409	6,366,449	169.4	170.5	188,098,024	324,983,506	5,097	8,706	30.08	51.05										
Managers	1,279	1,546	-267	-17.3	499,865	513,177	390.8	331.9	24,046,545	40,892,786	18,801	26,451	48.11	79.69										
All tenants	108,023	89,076	18,947	21.3	12,837,960	11,012,496	118.8	123.6	387,891,622	586,844,303	3,591	6,588	30.21	53.29										
<b>North Dakota</b>																								
All farm operators	84,606	77,975	6,631	8.5	39,118,136	38,657,894	462.4	495.8	707,138,992	951,225,446	8,358	12,199	18.08	24.61										
White	83,531	77,174	6,357	8.2	38,938,617	38,508,126	466.2	499.0	705,082,982	949,103,243	8,441	12,298	18.11	24.65										
Colored	1,075	801	274	34.2	179,519	149,768	187.0	187.0	2,056,010	2,122,203	1,913	2,649	11.45	14.17										
Owners	51,149	50,105	1,044	2.1	26,105,025	26,415,585	510.4	527.2	472,792,976	637,380,908	9,243	12,721	18.11	24.13										
Full owners	25,795	23,807	1,884	8.4	8,665,538	8,640,589	335.9	362.9	190,834,820	255,066,062	7,398	10,714	22.02	29.52										
Part owners	25,354	26,298	-944	-3.6	17,439,487	17,774,996	687.8	675.9	281,958,156	382,328,846	11,121	14,538	16.17	21.51										
Managers	335	470	-267	-28.7	313,786	336,587	936.7	822.5	5,999,670	10,492,632	17,910	22,325	19.12	27.14										
All tenants	33,122	27,400	5,722	20.9	12,699,325	11,855,722	383.4	432.7	228,346,046	303,342,906	6,894	11,071	17.98	25.59										
<b>South Dakota</b>																								
All farm operators	83,303	83,157	146	0.2	37,101,871	36,470,083	445.4	438.6	691,863,413	1,285,153,538	8,305	15,455	18.65	35.24										
White	80,805	80,417	388	0.5	36,459,516	35,679,522	451.2	443.7	686,553,643	1,275,562,739	8,496	15,862	18.83	35.75										
Colored	2,498	2,740	-242	-8.8	642,355	790,561	257.1	288.5	5,309,770	9,500,799	2,126	3,500	8.27	12.13										
Owners	42,452	45,609	-3,157	-6.9	22,108,440	22,473,645	520.8	492.7	383,238,685	724,934,842	9,028	15,895	17.33	32.26										
Full owners	21,425	22,372	-947	-4.2	5,824,225	6,513,167	271.8	291.1	149,101,372	288,699,891	6,959	12,905	25.60	44.33										
Part owners	21,027	23,237	-2,210	-9.5	16,284,215	15,960,476	774.4	686.9	234,137,170	436,234,951	11,135	18,773	14.38	27.33										
Managers	374	454	-80	-17.6	1,108,700	961,501	2,964.4	2,117.8	8,999,232	13,682,390	24,062	30,137	8.12	14.23										
All tenants	40,477	37,094	3,383	9.1	13,884,731	13,034,937	343.0	351.4	299,625,496	546,536,306	7,402	14,734	21.58	41.93										
<b>Nebraska</b>																								
All farm operators	133,616	129,458	4,158	3.2	46,615,762	44,708,565	348.9	345.4	1,562,812,974	2,495,203,071	11,696	19,274	33.53	55.81										
White	133,347	129,188	4,159	3.2	46,591,316	44,678,447	349.4	345.8	1,561,697,184	2,493,200,861	11,712	19,299	33.52	55.80										
Colored	269	270	-1	-0.4	24,446	30,118	90.9	111.5	1,115,700	1,993,210	4,148	7,382	45.64	66.18										
Owners	67,013	67,418	-405	-0.6	26,311,376	25,725,665	392.6	381.6	850,339,903	1,361,427,512	12,689	20,194	32.32	52.92										
Full owners	42,861	43,301	-440	-1.0	11,210,280	11,725,807	261.5	270.8	461,249,705	761,529,022	10,762	17,587	41.15	64.94										
Part owners	24,152	24,117	35	0.1	15,101,096	13,995,858	625.3	580.5	389,080,198	599,898,490	16,110	24,875	25.77	42.85										
Managers	795	1,020	-225	-22.1	1,947,409	1,453,888	2,449.6	1,425.4	21,613,009	34,052,629	27,186	33,385	11.10	23.42										
All tenants	65,808	61,020	4,788	7.8	18,356,977	17,529,012	278.9	287.3	690,860,062	1,099,722,930	10,498	18,022	37.63	62.74										
<b>Kansas</b>																								
All farm operators	174,589	166,042	8,547	5.1	48,0																			

## COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

<sup>1</sup> Less than  $\frac{1}{10}$  of 1 percent.

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)		AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE	
	1935	1930	Increase or decrease (-)		1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930
			Num- ber	Per- cent										
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Contd.														
Maryland														
All farm operators	44,412	43,203	1,209	2.8	4,383,641	4,374,398	98.7	101.3	\$242,714,142	\$356,170,168	\$5,465	\$8,244	\$55.37	\$81.42
White	39,518	37,936	1,582	4.2	4,088,415	4,028,829	103.5	106.2	232,298,697	357,262,986	5,878	8,890	56.82	83.71
Colored	4,894	5,267	-373	-7.1	295,226	345,569	60.3	65.6	10,415,445	18,907,182	2,128	3,500	35.28	54.71
Owners	31,475	30,823	652	2.1	2,687,256	2,640,206	85.4	85.7	157,261,308	226,797,365	4,996	7,358	58.52	85.90
Full owners	29,398	28,333	1,065	3.8	2,489,702	2,393,647	84.7	84.5	146,356,011	206,931,795	4,978	7,304	58.78	86.46
Part owners	2,077	2,490	-413	-16.6	197,554	246,649	95.1	99.1	10,905,297	19,865,570	5,251	7,978	55.20	80.54
Managers	847	939	-92	-9.8	230,328	228,397	271.9	243.2	21,515,019	32,310,802	25,401	34,410	93.41	141.47
All tenants	12,090	11,441	649	5.7	1,466,057	1,505,705	121.3	131.6	63,937,815	97,062,001	5,288	8,494	43.61	64.46
Croppers	1,661	1,646	15	0.9	162,486	190,604	97.8	115.8	7,328,385	13,189,761	4,412	8,013	45.10	69.20
District of Columbia														
All farm operators	89	104	-15	-14.4	2,801	3,071	31.5	29.5	7,183,087	7,143,712	\$0,709	\$8,690	2,564.47	2,326.18
White	77	93	-16	-17.2	2,661	2,976	34.6	32.0	7,082,787	7,061,712	91,984	75,932	2,661.70	2,372.89
Colored	12	11	1	9.1	140	95	11.7	8.6	100,300	82,000	8,358	7,455	716.43	863.16
Owners	51	59	-8	-13.6	608	725	11.9	12.3	1,702,800	1,625,300	33,388	27,547	2,800.66	2,241.79
Full owners	50	53	-3	-5.7	594	651	11.9	12.3	1,690,800	1,527,300	33,816	28,817	2,846.46	2,346.08
Part owners	1	6	-5	-83.3	14	74	14.0	12.3	12,000	98,000	12,000	16,333	857.14	1,324.32
Managers	17	21	-4	-19.0	1,879	1,921	110.5	91.5	4,999,587	4,924,912	204,093	234,520	2,660.77	2,563.72
All tenants	21	24	-3	-12.5	314	425	15.0	17.7	480,700	593,500	22,890	24,729	1,530.89	1,396.47
Croppers														
Virginia														
All farm operators	197,632	170,610	27,022	15.8	17,644,898	16,728,620	89.3	98.1	593,854,761	855,849,672	3,005	5,016	33.66	51.16
White	154,421	130,937	23,484	17.9	15,608,749	14,682,592	101.1	112.1	546,662,537	783,944,402	3,540	5,987	35.03	53.39
Colored	43,211	39,673	3,538	8.9	2,036,149	2,046,028	47.2	51.6	47,192,224	71,905,270	1,092	1,812	23.15	35.14
Owners	138,139	121,104	17,035	14.1	12,699,053	12,249,666	91.9	101.1	445,266,272	639,162,206	3,223	5,278	35.06	52.18
Full owners	121,490	104,956	16,534	15.8	11,199,365	10,679,734	92.2	101.8	395,977,710	562,231,921	3,259	5,357	35.36	52.64
Part owners	16,649	16,148	501	3.1	1,499,688	1,569,932	90.1	97.2	49,288,562	76,930,285	2,960	4,764	32.87	49.00
Managers	1,107	1,536	-428	-27.9	543,261	655,529	490.8	426.8	30,183,244	51,635,391	27,266	33,617	55.56	78.77
All tenants	58,386	47,970	10,416	21.7	4,402,584	3,823,425	75.4	79.7	118,405,245	165,052,075	2,028	3,441	26.89	43.17
Croppers	18,239	17,253	986	5.7	1,016,204	964,359	55.7	55.9	27,768,335	39,732,878	1,522	2,303	27.33	41.20
West Virginia														
All farm operators	104,747	82,641	22,106	26.7	9,423,655	8,802,348	90.0	106.5	237,643,860	341,976,394	2,269	4,138	25.22	38.85
White	104,054	82,150	21,904	26.7	9,395,425	8,774,263	90.3	106.8	236,504,540	340,492,266	2,273	4,145	25.17	38.81
Colored	693	491	202	41.1	28,230	28,085	40.7	57.2	1,139,320	1,484,178	1,644	3,023	40.36	52.84
Owners	77,133	66,573	10,560	15.9	7,312,047	7,145,223	94.8	107.3	186,406,731	277,597,765	2,417	4,170	25.49	38.85
Full owners	68,981	60,581	8,400	13.9	6,435,087	6,320,792	93.3	104.3	166,177,143	248,793,544	2,409	4,107	25.82	39.36
Part owners	8,152	5,992	2,160	36.0	876,960	824,431	107.6	137.6	20,229,588	28,804,221	2,482	4,807	23.07	34.94
Managers	593	721	-128	-17.8	230,510	256,964	388.7	356.4	8,960,940	13,534,196	1,511	18,771	38.87	52.67
All tenants	27,021	15,347	11,674	76.1	1,881,098	1,400,161	69.6	91.2	42,276,189	50,844,433	1,565	8,313	22.47	36.31
Croppers	3,043	1,834	1,209	65.9	223,427	175,850	73.4	95.9	5,183,871	6,501,081	1,704	3,545	23.20	36.97
North Carolina														
All farm operators	300,967	279,708	21,259	7.6	19,936,307	18,055,103	66.2	64.5	622,718,510	844,121,809	2,069	3,018	31.24	46.75
White	231,594	202,835	28,759	14.2	16,766,839	14,662,568	72.4	72.3	524,071,917	684,836,558	2,263	3,376	31.26	46.71
Colored	69,373	76,873	-7,500	-9.8	3,169,468	3,392,535	45.7	44.1	98,646,593	159,285,251	1,422	2,072	31.12	46.05
Owners	158,111	141,445	16,666	11.8	12,040,717	11,072,280	76.2	78.3	366,160,706	493,911,349	2,316	3,492	30.41	44.61
Full owners	128,394	115,765	12,629	10.9	10,006,999	9,408,707	77.9	81.3	303,688,511	420,560,814	2,365	3,633	30.34	44.70
Part owners	23,717	25,680	4,037	15.7	2,033,718	1,663,573	68.4	64.8	62,522,195	73,350,535	2,104	2,856	30.74	44.09
Managers	698	648	50	7.7	352,672	255,246	505.3	393.9	13,429,365	16,258,978	19,240	25,091	38.08	63.70
All tenants	142,158	137,615	4,543	3.3	7,542,918	6,727,577	53.1	48.9	243,128,439	333,951,482	1,710	2,427	32.23	49.64
Croppers	66,393	69,091	-2,698	-3.9	2,634,119	2,514,771	39.7	36.4	98,801,129	140,833,795	1,488	2,038	37.51	56.00
South Carolina														
All farm operators	165,504	157,931	7,573	4.8	12,329,958	10,393,113	74.5	65.8	285,515,573	379,190,630	1,725	2,401	23.16	36.48
White	88,967	80,506	8,461	10.5	8,840,706	7,221,137	99.4	89.7	215,687,277	273,184,395	2,424	3,383	24.40	37.83
Colored	76,537	77,425	-888	-1.1	3,489,252	3,171,976	45.6	41.0	69,828,296	106,006,235	912	1,369	20.01	33.42
Owners	61,942	54,470	7,472	13.7	5,865,967	5,227,965	94.7	96.0	144,387,509	190,101,091	2,331	3,490	24.61	36.36
Full owners	61,327	45,515	5,812	12.8	4,933,292	4,475,132	96.1	98.3	121,405,905	163,760,992	2,365	3,598	24.61	36.59
Part owners	10,615	8,955	1,660	18.5	932,675	752,833	87.9	84.1	22,981,604	26,340,098	2,165	2,941	24.64	34.99
Managers	636	693	-57	-8.2	567,676	437,034	892.6	630.6	13,029,627	15,198,416	20,487	21,931	22.95	34.78
All tenants	102,926	102,768	158	0.2	5,896,315	4,728,114	57.3	46.0	128,098,437	173,891,123	1,245	1,692	21.73	36.78
Croppers	46,238	48,939	-2,701	-5.5	1,986,987	1,849,630	43.0	37.8	47,738,762	72,586,573	1,032	1,483	24.08	39.24
Georgia														

# COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)		Crop failure (acres) 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow (acres) 1934	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS											
					1934	1929	All farms		All land in farms		Crop land harvested 1934	Crop failure 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934	1934	1929							
	1934	1929					1935	1930	1935	1930												
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.</b>																						
<b>Maryland</b>																						
All farm operators.....	1,677,434	1,741,615	19,699	385,393	550,587	538,913	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	38.3	39.8	0.4	8.8	12.6							
White.....	1,598,984	1,637,541	18,045	343,621	509,586	494,995	89.0	87.8	93.3	92.1	39.1	40.6	0.4	8.4	12.5							
Colored.....	78,450	104,074	1,654	41,772	41,001	43,918	11.0	12.2	6.7	7.9	26.6	30.1	0.6	14.1	13.9							
Owners.....	1,021,346	1,027,873	12,802	222,026	325,300	313,592	70.9	71.3	61.3	60.4	38.0	38.9	0.5	8.3	12.1							
Full owners.....	930,520	916,987	11,741	208,778	304,191	285,888	66.2	65.6	56.8	54.7	37.4	38.3	0.5	8.4	12.2							
Part owners.....	90,826	110,886	1,061	13,248	21,109	27,704	4.7	5.8	4.5	5.6	46.0	45.0	0.5	6.7	10.7							
Managers.....	86,728	87,666	854	15,763	29,591	27,412	1.9	2.2	5.3	5.2	37.7	38.4	0.4	6.8	12.8							
All tenants.....	569,360	626,076	6,043	147,604	195,696	197,909	27.2	26.5	33.4	34.4	38.8	41.6	0.4	10.1	13.1							
Croppers.....	61,011	69,796	766	17,077	24,556	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.4	37.5	36.6	0.5	10.5	11.1								
<b>District of Columbia</b>																						
All farm operators.....	1,495	1,737	15	184	187	236	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.4	56.6	0.5	6.6	6.7							
White.....	1,410	1,671	15	184	167	229	86.5	89.4	95.0	96.9	53.0	56.1	0.6	6.9	6.3							
Colored.....	85	66	—	—	20	7	13.5	10.6	5.0	3.1	60.7	69.5	—	14.3	7.4							
Owners.....	304	427	6	59	50	45	57.3	56.7	21.7	23.6	50.0	58.9	1.0	9.7	8.2							
Full owners.....	292	370	6	59	50	45	56.2	51.0	21.2	21.2	49.2	56.8	1.0	9.9	8.4							
Part owners.....	12	57	—	—	—	—	1.1	5.8	0.5	2.4	85.7	77.0	—	—	6.9							
Managers.....	1,040	1,057	5	65	108	176	19.1	20.2	67.1	62.6	55.3	55.0	0.3	3.5	9.2							
All tenants.....	151	253	4	60	29	15	23.6	23.1	11.2	13.8	48.1	50.5	1.3	19.1	9.2							
Croppers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
<b>Virginia</b>																						
All farm operators.....	3,841,733	3,975,307	64,762	1,150,625	2,992,866	2,925,350	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21.8	23.8	0.4	6.5	17.0							
White.....	3,338,293	3,368,991	53,261	915,306	2,845,879	2,770,841	78.1	76.7	88.4	87.8	21.4	22.9	0.3	5.9	18.2							
Colored.....	503,440	606,316	11,501	235,319	146,987	154,509	21.9	23.3	11.6	12.2	24.7	29.6	0.6	11.5	7.2							
Owners.....	2,691,555	2,816,338	45,821	750,716	2,365,662	2,321,372	69.9	71.0	72.0	73.2	21.2	23.0	0.4	5.9	18.6							
Full owners.....	2,258,745	2,363,101	39,587	684,768	2,113,470	2,039,159	61.5	61.5	63.5	63.8	20.2	22.1	0.4	6.1	18.9							
Part owners.....	432,810	453,237	6,234	65,948	252,192	282,213	8.4	9.5	8.5	9.4	28.9	29.0	0.4	4.4	16.8							
Managers.....	124,807	144,997	660	15,753	123,036	128,216	0.6	0.9	3.1	3.9	23.0	22.1	0.1	2.9	22.6							
All tenants.....	1,025,371	1,013,972	18,281	384,156	504,168	475,762	29.5	28.1	25.0	22.9	23.3	26.5	0.4	8.7	11.5							
Croppers.....	322,084	317,382	4,043	85,469	120,029	114,090	9.2	10.1	5.8	5.8	31.7	32.9	0.4	8.4	11.8							
<b>West Virginia</b>																						
All farm operators.....	1,710,475	1,655,380	29,339	188,076	1,642,885	1,717,957	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.2	18.8	0.3	2.0	17.4							
White.....	1,704,606	1,648,716	29,203	187,305	1,639,955	1,712,889	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.7	18.1	18.8	0.3	2.0	19.5							
Colored.....	5,869	6,664	136	771	5,068	5,068	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	23.7	27.7	0.5	10.4	18.0							
Owners.....	1,338,075	1,352,293	23,548	129,432	1,338,833	1,439,975	73.6	80.6	77.6	81.2	18.3	18.9	0.3	1.8	18.3							
Full owners.....	1,157,338	1,190,645	20,527	117,414	1,195,171	1,282,994	65.9	73.3	68.3	71.8	18.0	18.8	0.3	1.8	18.6							
Part owners.....	180,737	161,648	3,021	12,018	143,662	156,981	7.8	7.3	9.3	9.4	20.6	19.6	0.3	1.4	16.4							
Managers.....	49,350	47,926	256	1,686	35,409	38,341	0.6	0.9	2.4	2.9	21.4	18.7	0.1	0.7	14.9							
All tenants.....	323,050	255,161	5,535	56,958	268,643	239,641	25.8	18.6	20.0	15.9	17.2	18.2	0.3	3.0	14.3							
Croppers.....	47,269	37,559	843	5,371	40,988	34,319	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.0	21.2	21.4	0.4	2.4	18.3							
<b>North Carolina</b>																						
All farm operators.....	5,965,547	5,809,741	84,389	1,247,515	946,260	887,956	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.9	32.2	0.4	6.2	4.7							
White.....	4,633,714	4,178,046	69,117	1,040,885	901,950	836,419	76.9	72.5	84.1	81.2	27.6	28.5	0.4	6.2	5.7							
Colored.....	1,331,833	1,631,695	15,272	206,630	44,310	51,537	23.1	27.5	15.9	18.8	42.0	48.1	0.5	6.5	1.5							
Owners.....	3,106,226	2,935,055	50,820	733,983	717,649	677,006	52.5	50.6	60.4	61.3	25.8	26.5	0.4	6.1	6.0							
Full owners.....	2,399,702	2,331,263	39,863	628,471	619,009	595,765	42.7	41.4	50.2	52.1	24.0	24.8	0.4	6.3	6.2							
Part owners.....	706,524	603,792	10,957	105,512	98,640	81,241	9.9	9.2	10.2	9.2	34.7	36.3	0.5	5.2	4.9							
Managers.....	86,416	68,892	858	13,190	19,957	11,824	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.4	24.5	27.0	0.2	3.7	5.7							
All tenants.....	2,772,905	2,805,794	32,711	500,342	208,654	199,126	47.2	49.2	37.8	37.3	36.8	41.7	0.4	6.6	3.0							
Croppers.....	1,237,503	1,308,310	9,959	145,376	56,623	52,133	22.1	24.7	13.2	13.9	47.0	52.0	0.4	5.5	2.1							
<b>South Carolina</b>																						
All farm operators.....	4,177,861	4,136,809	87,450	1,020,938	356,922	350,839	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.9	39.8	0.7	8.3	2.9							
White.....	2,663,893	2,392,667	54,500	711,955	293,212	284,275	53.8	51.0	71.7	69.5	30.1	33.1	0.6	8.1	3.3							
Colored.....	1,513,968	1,744,142	32,950	308,983	63,710	66,564	46.2	49.0	30.3	30.5	43.4	55.0	0.9	8.9	1.8							
Owners.....	1,750,180	1,623,318	43,845	472,175	207,094	217,607	37.4	34.5	47.6	50.3	29.8	31.1	0.7	8.0	3.5							
Full owners.....	1,395,189	1,315,959	34,982	410,473	180,459	192,277	31.0	28.8	40.0	43.1	28.3	29.4	0.7	8.3	3.7							
Part owners.....	354,991	307,359	8,863	61,702	26,635	25,330	6.4	5.7	7.6	7.2	31.8	40.8	1.0	6.6	2.9							
Managers.....	87,889	79,409	1,858	34,641	27,537	16,758	0.4	0.4	4.6	4.2	15.5	18.2	0.3	6.1	4.9							
All tenants.....	2,339,792	2,434,082	41,747	514,122	122,291	116,474	62.2	65.1	47.8	45.5	39.7	51.5	0.7	8.7								

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)		AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE	
	1935	1930	Num- ber	Increase or decrease (-)										
				Percent										
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Contd.														
Florida														
All farm operators	72,857	58,966	13,891	23.6	6,048,406	5,026,617	83.0	85.2	\$321,077,653	\$423,346,262	\$4,407	\$7,179	\$53.08	\$84.22
White	60,093	47,923	12,170	25.4	5,559,821	4,511,786	92.5	94.1	310,837,084	407,826,305	5,173	8,510	55.91	90.39
Colored	12,764	11,043	1,721	15.6	488,585	514,831	38.3	46.6	10,240,619	15,519,957	802	1,405	20.96	30.15
Owners	49,419	39,394	10,025	25.4	3,648,310	2,980,177	73.8	75.7	208,468,258	268,664,622	4,218	6,820	57.14	90.15
Full owners	45,751	35,485	10,266	28.9	3,094,884	2,617,698	67.6	73.8	193,680,679	247,982,341	4,233	6,988	62.58	94.73
Part owners	3,668	3,909	-241	-6.2	583,426	362,479	150.9	92.7	14,787,579	20,682,281	4,082	5,291	26.72	57.06
Managers	3,039	2,835	204	7.2	938,285	954,368	308.7	336.6	77,977,578	117,305,733	25,659	41,378	83.11	122.91
All tenants	20,399	16,737	3,662	21.9	1,461,811	1,092,072	71.7	65.2	34,631,817	37,375,907	1,698	2,233	23.69	34.22
Croppers	4,674	4,816	-142	-2.9	281,222	275,117	60.2	57.1	5,829,608	8,650,152	1,247	1,796	20.73	31.44
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL														
Kentucky														
All farm operators	278,298	246,499	31,799	12.9	20,698,510	19,927,286	74.4	80.8	620,408,700	871,448,632	2,229	3,535	29.97	43.73
White	270,048	237,395	32,653	13.8	20,355,289	19,585,453	75.5	82.5	610,709,732	855,291,039	2,261	3,603	29.94	43.67
Colored	8,250	9,104	-854	-9.4	303,221	341,833	36.8	37.5	9,698,968	16,157,593	1,176	1,775	31.99	47.27
Owners	174,661	157,403	17,258	11.0	14,912,095	14,610,855	85.4	92.8	444,700,780	620,046,020	2,546	3,939	29.82	42.44
Full owners	148,985	135,215	13,770	10.2	12,955,729	12,718,042	87.0	94.1	390,870,705	540,206,453	2,624	3,995	30.17	42.48
Part owners	25,676	22,188	3,488	15.7	1,956,366	1,892,816	76.2	85.3	53,830,075	79,839,567	2,097	3,598	27.52	42.18
Managers	422	675	-253	-37.5	177,603	195,901	420.9	290.2	12,799,404	21,758,833	30,330	32,235	72.07	111.07
All tenants	103,215	88,421	14,794	16.7	5,608,812	5,120,527	54.3	57.9	162,908,516	229,643,779	1,578	2,597	29.05	44.85
Croppers	33,14	30,250	2,764	9.1	1,089,513	1,081,056	32.4	36.7	33,376,904	49,054,943	1,011	1,622	31.21	45.38
Tennessee														
All farm operators	273,783	245,657	28,126	11.4	19,085,837	18,003,241	69.7	73.3	555,750,791	743,222,363	2,030	3,025	29.12	41.28
White	239,387	210,519	28,868	13.7	17,804,219	16,645,867	74.4	79.1	521,181,412	686,888,303	2,177	3,263	29.27	41.26
Colored	34,396	35,138	-742	-2.1	1,281,618	1,357,374	37.3	38.6	34,569,379	56,384,060	1,005	1,605	26.97	41.54
Owners	146,696	131,526	15,170	11.5	12,168,177	11,729,195	82.9	89.2	358,810,054	476,236,699	2,446	3,621	29.49	40.60
Full owners	125,040	109,853	15,187	13.8	10,424,223	9,878,469	83.4	89.9	310,969,862	404,689,741	2,487	3,684	29.83	40.96
Part owners	21,656	21,673	-17	-0.1	1,743,954	1,850,726	80.5	85.4	47,840,192	71,576,958	2,209	3,303	27.43	38.68
Managers	480	603	-131	-21.4	192,831	206,463	401.7	377.9	11,448,445	17,473,748	23,851	28,599	59.37	84.63
All tenants	126,607	113,520	13,087	11.5	6,724,829	6,067,583	53.1	53.4	185,492,292	249,511,916	1,465	2,198	27.58	41.12
Croppers	51,477	50,304	1,173	2.3	1,755,527	1,762,432	34.1	36.0	54,613,609	81,020,020	1,061	1,611	31.11	45.97
Alabama														
All farm operators	273,455	257,395	16,060	6.2	19,660,828	17,554,635	71.9	68.2	368,219,654	502,370,806	1,347	1,952	18.73	28.62
White	182,180	163,566	18,614	11.4	15,757,169	13,396,026	86.5	81.9	304,913,168	397,526,567	1,674	2,430	19.35	29.67
Colored	91,275	93,829	-2,554	-2.7	3,903,659	4,158,609	42.8	44.3	63,306,486	104,844,239	694	1,117	16.22	25.21
Owners	96,692	90,372	6,320	7.0	10,185,412	9,403,904	105.3	104.1	188,108,458	252,578,567	1,945	2,795	18.47	26.86
Full owners	81,624	75,144	6,480	8.6	8,627,787	7,946,444	105.7	105.7	157,824,776	211,386,187	1,934	2,813	18.29	26.60
Part owners	15,068	15,223	-160	-1.0	1,557,625	1,457,460	103.4	95.7	30,283,682	41,222,380	2,010	2,707	19.44	28.28
Managers	516	603	-87	-14.4	345,026	331,913	668.7	550.4	9,154,052	13,442,234	17,740	22,292	26.53	40.50
All tenants	176,247	166,420	9,827	5.9	9,130,390	7,818,818	51.8	47.0	170,957,144	236,350,005	970	1,420	18.72	30.23
Croppers	67,974	65,134	2,840	4.4	2,732,137	2,513,277	40.2	38.6	53,401,695	80,574,839	786	1,237	19.55	32.08
Mississippi														
All farm operators	311,683	312,663	-980	-0.3	19,655,413	17,332,195	63.1	55.4	370,838,658	568,322,065	1,190	1,818	18.87	32.79
White	142,677	129,775	12,902	9.9	14,109,961	11,258,956	89.9	86.8	244,607,200	318,770,957	1,714	2,456	17.34	28.31
Colored	169,006	182,888	-13,882	-7.6	5,545,452	6,073,239	32.8	33.2	126,231,458	249,551,108	747	1,365	22.76	41.09
Owners	93,224	86,047	7,177	8.3	11,097,759	9,544,625	119.0	110.9	178,717,348	234,129,431	1,917	2,721	16.10	24.53
Full owners	84,594	77,382	7,212	9.3	10,029,326	8,712,580	118.6	112.6	161,646,717	212,835,504	1,911	2,751	16.12	24.43
Part owners	8,630	8,665	-35	-0.4	1,068,433	832,045	123.8	96.0	17,070,631	21,243,927	1,978	2,452	15.98	25.53
Managers	895	999	-104	-10.4	662,578	553,448	740.3	554.0	19,464,259	27,850,865	21,748	27,879	29.38	50.32
All tenants	217,564	225,617	-8,053	-3.6	7,895,076	7,234,122	36.3	32.1	172,657,051	206,341,769	794	1,358	21.87	42.35
Croppers	136,913	135,293	1,620	1.2	3,294,240	3,176,079	24.1	23.5	93,881,917	169,124,371	686	1,250	28.50	53.25
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL														
Arkansas														
All farm operators	253,013	242,334	10,679	4.4	17,741,627	16,052,962	70.1	66.2	376,087,716	547,828,250	1,486	2,261	21.20	34.13
White	181,713	162,755	18,958	11.6	15,510,884	13,565,200	85.4	83.3	313,873,321	429,592,349	1,727	2,640	20.24	31.67
Colored	71,300	79,579	-8,279	-10.4	2,230,743	2,487,762	31.3	31.3	62,214,395	118,255,901	873	1,486	27.89	47.53
Owners	100,662	89,009	11,653	11.6	9,807,685	8,990,277	97.4	101.0	188,356,519	258,755,947				

## COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)		Crop failure (acres) 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow (acres) 1934	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS					
							All farms		All land in farms		Crop land harvested		Crop failure 1934			
	1934	1929			1934	1929	1935	1930	1935	1930	1934	1929	Crop land idle or fallow, 1934	1934	1929	
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Contd.</b>																
Florida																
All farm operators.....	1,579,049	1,454,254	52,724	489,006	347,860	301,432	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.1	28.9	0.9	8.1	5.8	6.0
White.....	1,353,810	1,204,387	47,665	425,341	319,158	270,174	82.5	81.3	91.9	89.8	24.3	26.7	0.9	7.7	5.7	6.0
Colored.....	226,239	249,867	5,059	63,665	28,702	31,258	17.5	18.7	8.1	10.2	46.1	48.5	1.0	13.0	5.9	6.1
Owners.....	946,343	888,365	34,127	318,363	223,495	214,198	67.6	68.6	60.3	59.3	25.9	29.8	0.9	8.7	6.1	7.2
Full owners.....	811,508	743,013	26,312	280,560	197,696	188,033	62.8	60.7	51.2	52.1	26.2	28.4	0.9	9.4	6.4	7.2
Part owners.....	134,835	145,352	7,815	27,803	25,799	26,165	5.0	6.6	9.1	7.2	24.4	40.1	1.4	5.0	4.7	7.2
Managers.....	188,015	160,464	1,407	30,939	53,296	29,004	4.2	4.8	15.5	19.0	20.0	16.8	0.1	3.3	5.7	3.0
All tenants.....	444,691	405,425	17,190	139,704	71,069	58,230	28.0	28.4	24.2	21.7	30.4	37.1	1.2	9.6	4.9	5.3
Croppers.....	136,806	135,790	2,039	27,334	16,324	14,007	6.4	8.2	4.6	5.5	48.6	49.4	0.7	9.7	5.8	5.1
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
Kentucky																
All farm operators.....	5,418,065	5,330,821	104,143	1,351,292	5,686,996	5,394,648	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.2	26.8	0.5	6.5	27.5	27.1
White.....	5,303,358	5,199,648	102,816	1,328,757	5,612,630	5,307,167	97.0	96.3	98.5	98.3	26.0	26.5	0.5	6.5	27.5	27.1
Colored.....	114,707	131,173	1,327	27,525	74,366	87,481	3.0	3.7	1.5	1.7	37.5	38.4	0.4	9.1	24.5	25.6
Owners.....	3,538,438	3,661,342	74,796	963,292	4,377,553	4,094,792	62.8	63.9	72.0	73.3	23.7	25.1	0.5	6.5	9.4	28.0
Full owners.....	2,872,571	3,001,954	61,586	842,853	3,884,967	3,539,026	53.5	54.9	62.6	63.8	22.2	24.1	0.5	6.5	30.0	28.2
Part owners.....	665,867	599,388	13,210	120,439	492,586	505,766	9.2	9.0	9.4	9.5	34.0	31.7	0.7	6.2	25.2	26.7
Managers.....	43,423	48,255	277	5,823	65,015	63,650	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	24.4	24.6	0.2	3.3	36.6	32.5
All tenants.....	1,836,204	1,621,224	29,070	382,177	1,244,428	1,236,206	37.1	35.9	27.1	25.7	32.7	31.7	0.5	6.8	22.2	24.1
Croppers.....	496,339	441,475	5,630	59,466	212,986	244,347	11.9	12.3	5.2	5.4	46.4	40.8	0.5	5.6	19.9	22.6
Tennessee																
All farm operators.....	6,330,402	6,106,300	96,577	1,285,743	3,015,451	2,751,200	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.2	33.9	0.5	6.7	15.8	15.3
White.....	5,681,801	5,345,456	87,416	1,183,438	2,888,503	2,627,877	87.4	85.7	93.3	92.5	31.9	32.1	0.5	6.6	16.2	15.8
Colored.....	648,601	760,844	9,161	102,305	126,948	123,323	12.6	14.3	6.7	7.5	50.6	55.1	0.7	8.0	9.9	9.1
Owners.....	3,437,621	3,421,067	62,338	827,114	2,165,831	1,986,606	53.6	53.5	63.8	65.2	28.3	29.2	0.5	6.8	17.8	16.9
Full owners.....	2,773,822	2,745,087	52,661	727,451	1,897,881	1,698,902	45.7	44.7	54.6	54.9	26.6	27.8	0.5	7.0	18.2	17.2
Part owners.....	663,799	675,980	9,677	99,663	267,950	287,704	7.9	8.8	9.1	10.3	38.1	36.5	0.6	5.7	15.4	15.5
Managers.....	55,453	56,179	558	10,416	44,110	35,735	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1	28.8	27.2	0.3	5.4	22.9	17.3
All tenants.....	2,837,328	2,629,054	33,681	448,213	805,510	725,859	46.2	46.2	35.3	33.7	42.2	43.3	0.5	6.7	12.0	12.0
Croppers.....	983,386	932,755	7,059	88,885	192,539	197,961	18.8	20.5	9.2	9.8	56.1	55.8	0.4	5.1	11.0	11.2
Alabama																
All farm operators.....	7,238,606	7,113,937	76,099	1,041,480	1,363,326	1,203,622	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	36.8	40.5	0.4	5.3	6.9	6.9
White.....	5,247,083	4,696,372	56,467	794,659	1,173,985	1,022,057	66.6	63.5	80.1	76.3	33.3	35.1	0.4	5.0	7.4	7.6
Colored.....	1,991,523	2,417,565	19,632	246,791	189,341	181,565	33.4	36.5	19.9	23.7	51.0	53.1	0.5	6.3	4.8	4.4
Owners.....	2,815,710	2,638,540	38,374	527,644	859,612	784,930	35.4	35.1	51.8	53.6	27.6	28.1	0.4	5.2	8.4	8.3
Full owners.....	2,295,475	2,133,952	31,831	462,600	693,871	643,104	29.8	29.2	43.9	45.3	26.6	26.9	0.4	5.4	8.0	8.1
Part owners.....	520,235	504,583	6,543	165,741	141,826	141,826	5.5	5.9	7.9	8.3	33.4	34.6	0.4	4.2	10.6	9.7
Managers.....	80,646	74,995	693	17,223	40,451	49,239	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.9	23.4	22.6	0.2	5.0	11.7	14.8
All tenants.....	4,342,250	4,400,402	37,032	496,613	463,263	369,453	64.5	64.7	46.4	44.5	47.6	56.3	0.4	5.4	5.1	4.7
Croppers.....	1,629,471	1,675,843	8,759	97,337	77,230	24.9	25.3	13.9	14.3	59.6	66.7	0.3	4.4	3.6	3.1	
Mississippi																
All farm operators.....	6,735,377	6,597,112	107,806	803,038	1,903,301	1,495,294	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	34.3	38.1	0.5	4.1	9.7	8.6
White.....	3,611,849	2,969,695	70,400	594,829	1,530,364	1,163,259	45.8	41.5	71.8	65.0	25.6	26.4	0.5	4.2	10.8	10.3
Colored.....	3,123,528	3,627,417	37,406	208,209	372,937	332,035	54.2	58.5	28.2	35.0	56.3	59.7	0.7	3.8	6.7	5.5
Owners.....	2,354,033	2,045,141	51,869	486,267	1,316,841	1,036,890	29.9	27.5	56.5	55.1	21.2	21.4	0.5	4.4	11.9	10.9
Full owners.....	2,087,119	1,808,857	45,707	438,957	1,177,143	947,178	27.1	24.7	51.0	50.3	20.8	20.8	0.5	4.4	11.7	10.9
Part owners.....	266,914	236,284	6,162	47,310	139,698	89,712	2.8	2.8	5.4	4.8	25.0	28.4	0.6	4.4	13.1	10.8
Managers.....	187,723	132,580	3,883	25,711	61,570	47,458	0.3	0.3	3.4	3.2	28.3	24.0	0.6	3.9	9.3	8.6
All tenants.....	4,198,621	4,419,391	52,054	291,060	524,890	410,946	69.8	72.2	40.2	41.7	53.1	61.1	0.7	3.7	6.6	5.7
Croppers.....	2,440,172	2,405,408	17,959	74,452	114,128	99,250	43.9	43.3	16.8	18.3	74.1	75.7	0.5	2.3	3.5	3.1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																
Arkansas																
All farm operators.....	6,438,405	6,581,834	367,686	1,100,032	1,491,920	1,169,961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	36.3	41.0	2.1	6.2	8.4	7.3
White.....	5,105,394	4,875,167	304,020	980,015	1,423,643	1,109,002	71.8	67.2	87.4	84.5	32.9	35.9	2.0	6.3	9.2	8.2
Colored.....	1,333,011	1,706,667	63,666	120,017	68,277	60,959	28.2	32.8	12.6	15.5	59.8	68.6	2.9	5.4	3.1	2.4
Owners.....	2,814,765	2,751,211	191,201	590,375	960,647	803,985	39.8	36.7	55.3	56.0	28.7	30.6	1.9	6.0	9.8	8.9
Full owners.....	2,217,924	2,119,360	157,564	503,162	821,970	659,730	33.9	30.0	46.3	45.3	27.0	29.1	1.9	6.1	10.0	

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)		AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE		
	1935	1930	Increase or decrease (-)		1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	
			Num- ber	Per- cent											
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL— Continued															
Oklahoma															
All farm operators.....	213,325	203,866	9,459	4.6	35,334,870	33,790,817	165.6	165.8	\$784,394,241	\$1,242,723,526	\$3,677	\$6,096	\$22.20	\$36.76	
White.....	195,501	180,929	14,572	8.1	33,032,089	31,825,066	173.6	175.9	757,330,713	1,174,943,155	3,874	6,494	22.32	36.92	
Colored.....	17,824	22,937	-5,113	-22.3	1,401,881	1,965,752	78.7	85.7	27,063,928	67,780,371	1,518	2,955	19.31	34.48	
Owners.....	81,889	77,714	4,175	5.4	17,259,707	16,471,526	210.8	212.0	400,255,847	612,721,282	4,888	7,884	23.19	37.20	
Full owners.....	58,796	53,647	5,149	9.6	8,557,566	7,866,835	146.6	146.6	230,163,326	342,476,272	3,915	6,388	26.90	43.56	
Part owners.....	23,093	24,067	-974	-4.0	8,702,141	8,604,691	376.8	357.5	170,090,521	270,045,210	7,365	11,221	19.55	31.38	
Managers.....	775	823	-48	-5.8	1,169,278	986,285	1,508.7	1,198.3	17,104,296	23,875,603	22,070	29,010	14.63	24.21	
All tenants.....	130,661	125,329	5,332	4.3	16,905,885	16,333,056	129.4	130.3	367,036,098	606,126,841	2,809	4,836	21.71	37.11	
Croppers.....	13,640	21,055	-7,415	-35.2	1,126,200	1,746,729	82.6	83.0	28,549,215	72,884,216	2,093	3,462	25.35	41.73	
Texas															
All farm operators.....	501,017	495,489	5,528	1.1	137,597,389	124,707,130	274.6	251.7	2,573,704,972	3,597,406,986	5,137	7,260	18.70	28.85	
White.....	429,232	409,426	19,806	4.8	133,775,638	120,259,870	311.7	293.7	2,483,640,468	3,416,484,703	5,786	8,345	18.57	28.41	
Colored.....	71,785	86,063	-14,278	-16.6	3,821,751	4,447,260	53.2	51.7	90,064,504	180,922,283	1,255	2,102	23.57	40.68	
Owners.....	211,440	190,515	20,925	11.0	73,531,260	62,937,731	347.8	330.4	1,326,744,410	1,754,559,412	6,322	9,210	18.18	27.88	
Full owners.....	172,709	152,852	19,857	13.0	47,427,381	41,692,409	274.6	272.8	933,019,431	1,241,943,548	5,402	8,125	19.67	29.79	
Part owners.....	38,731	37,663	1,068	2.8	26,103,879	21,245,322	674.0	564.1	403,724,976	512,615,864	10,424	13,611	15.47	24.13	
Managers.....	3,474	3,314	160	4.8	17,809,202	20,369,672	5,126.4	6,146.6	210,599,576	254,500,145	60,622	76,795	11.83	12.49	
All tenants.....	286,103	301,660	-15,557	-5.2	46,256,927	41,399,727	161.7	137.2	1,026,360,986	1,588,347,429	3,587	5,265	22.19	38.37	
Croppers.....	76,468	105,122	-28,654	-27.3	4,974,061	6,692,835	65.0	63.7	152,995,112	348,019,863	2,001	3,311	30.76	52.00	
MOUNTAIN															
Montana															
All farm operators.....	50,564	47,495	3,069	6.5	47,511,868	44,659,152	939.6	940.3	375,840,563	527,610,002	7,433	11,109	7.91	11.81	
White.....	48,797	46,311	2,486	5.4	46,953,260	44,260,392	962.2	955.7	370,922,018	522,904,219	7,601	11,291	7.90	11.81	
Colored.....	1,767	1,184	583	49.2	558,608	398,760	316.1	336.8	4,918,545	4,705,783	2,784	3,974	8.81	11.80	
Owners.....	36,247	35,353	894	2.5	36,712,493	34,144,650	1,012.8	965.8	287,566,441	399,207,862	7,934	11,292	7.83	11.69	
Full owners.....	21,509	20,101	1,408	7.0	9,390,862	9,650,091	436.6	480.1	113,505,000	162,069,587	5,277	8,063	12.09	16.79	
Part owners.....	14,738	15,252	-514	-3.4	27,321,631	24,494,559	853.8	816.0	174,061,441	237,138,275	11,810	15,548	6.37	9.68	
Managers.....	382	514	-182	-35.4	2,772,783	3,014,961	8,351.8	8,865.7	14,493,744	22,421,286	43,656	43,621	5.23	7.44	
All tenants.....	13,985	11,628	2,357	20.3	8,026,592	7,499,541	573.9	645.0	73,780,378	105,980,854	5,276	9,114	9.19	14.13	
Idaho															
All farm operators.....	45,113	41,674	3,439	8.3	9,951,661	9,346,908	220.6	224.3	307,395,329	417,249,572	6,814	10,012	30.89	44.64	
White.....	44,343	40,976	3,367	8.2	9,894,894	9,289,581	223.1	226.7	304,191,876	412,773,105	6,860	10,074	30.74	44.43	
Colored.....	770	698	72	10.3	56,767	57,327	73.7	82.1	3,203,453	4,476,467	4,160	6,413	56.43	78.09	
Owners.....	31,858	30,512	1,346	4.4	7,452,125	7,050,306	233.9	231.1	215,185,276	295,773,727	6,755	9,604	28.88	41.95	
Full owners.....	26,016	24,194	1,822	7.5	4,156,388	4,016,730	159.8	166.0	147,945,395	200,218,785	5,687	8,276	35.59	49.85	
Part owners.....	5,842	6,318	-476	-7.5	3,295,737	3,033,576	664.1	480.1	67,239,881	95,554,939	11,610	15,124	20.40	31.50	
Managers.....	394	603	-209	-34.7	456,943	437,958	1,159.8	726.3	9,155,576	14,361,724	23,238	23,817	20.04	32.79	
All tenants.....	12,861	10,559	2,302	21.8	2,042,593	1,858,644	158.8	176.0	83,054,477	107,114,121	6,458	10,144	40.66	57.63	
Wyoming															
All farm operators.....	17,487	16,011	1,476	9.2	28,161,911	23,525,284	1,610.4	1,469.3	166,773,697	206,852,171	9,537	12,919	5.92	8.79	
White.....	17,178	15,748	1,430	9.1	28,132,120	23,482,700	1,637.7	1,491.2	166,018,542	205,851,036	9,665	13,072	5.90	8.77	
Colored.....	309	263	46	17.5	29,791	42,534	96.4	161.7	755,155	1,001,135	2,444	3,807	25.35	23.54	
Owners.....	13,034	12,195	839	8.9	21,088,559	18,934,295	1,618.0	1,552.6	124,676,256	158,561,438	9,565	13,002	5.91	8.37	
Full owners.....	8,202	7,896	306	3.9	4,355,749	4,746,195	531.1	601.1	45,448,182	65,147,904	5,541	8,251	10.43	13.73	
Part owners.....	4,832	4,299	533	12.4	16,732,810	14,188,100	3,462.9	3,300.3	79,228,074	93,413,534	16,397	21,729	4.73	6.58	
Managers.....	370	296	74	25.0	4,588,820	2,085,097	12,267.1	17,044.2	17,792,246	13,221,351	48,087	44,667	3.92	6.34	
All tenants.....	4,083	3,520	563	16.0	2,534,532	2,505,842	620.8	711.9	24,305,195	35,069,382	5,953	9,963	9.59	14.00	
Colorado															
All farm operators.....	63,644	59,956	3,688	6.2	29,978,472	28,876,171	471.0	481.6	418,757,555	629,346,675	6,580	10,497	13.97	21.79	
White.....	63,172	59,355	3,817	6.4	29,916,263	28,794,511	473.6	486.1	415,895,070	624,112,304	6,584	10,515	13.90	21.67	
Colored.....	472	601	-129	-21.5	62,209	81,680	131.8	135.9	2,862,485	5,234,371	6,065	8,709	46.01	64.10	
Owners.....	38,323	38,426	-103	-0.3	20,223,758	19,540,151	527.7	508.5	257,362,883	384,091,981	6,716	9,996	12.73	19.66	
Full owners.....	27,718	26,929	789	2.9	8,318,356	7,518,660	300.1	279.2	151,857,328	218,352,337	5,479	8,108	18.26	29.04	
Part owners.....	10,605	11,497	-892	-7.8	11,905,402	12,021,491	1,122.6	1,045.6	105,505,555	165,739,644	9,949	14,416	8.86	13.79	
Managers.....	481	838	-357	-42.6	1,270,851	2,167,191	2,642.1	2,586.1	12,809,292	28,961,039	26,631	34,560	10.08	13.36	
All tenants.....	24,840	20,692	4,148	20.0	8,483,863	7,168,829	341.5	346.5	148,585,380	216,293,655	5,982	10,453	17.51	30.17	
New Mexico															
All farm operators.....															

# COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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**TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued**

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)		Crop failure (acres) 1934	Cropland, idle or fallow (acres) 1934	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS					
							All farms		All land in farms							
	1934	1929			1934	1929	1935	1930	1935	1930	1934	1929	1934	1929		
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued</b>																
<b>Oklahoma</b>																
All farm operators.....	12,342,344	15,553,185	2,884,817	1,823,736	2,562,122	3,248,518	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	34.9	46.0	8.2	5.2	7.2	9.6
White.....	11,854,660	14,691,678	2,794,977	1,732,513	2,496,060	3,121,886	91.6	88.7	96.0	94.2	34.9	46.2	8.2	5.1	7.4	9.8
Colored.....	487,684	861,507	89,840	91,223	66,062	126,632	8.4	11.3	4.0	5.8	34.8	43.8	6.4	6.5	4.7	6.4
Owners.....	5,569,941	7,089,827	1,480,372	856,675	1,407,199	1,862,556	38.4	38.1	48.8	48.7	32.3	43.0	8.6	5.0	8.2	11.3
Full owners.....	2,951,192	3,511,240	708,216	440,847	694,566	863,059	27.6	26.3	24.2	23.3	34.5	44.6	8.3	5.2	8.1	11.0
Part owners.....	2,618,749	3,578,587	772,156	415,828	712,633	999,497	10.8	11.8	24.6	25.5	30.1	41.6	8.9	4.8	8.2	11.6
Managers.....	110,959	138,400	20,309	25,329	163,976	103,985	0.4	0.4	3.3	2.9	9.5	14.0	1.7	2.2	14.0	10.5
All tenants.....	6,661,444	8,324,958	1,384,136	941,732	990,947	1,281,977	61.2	61.5	47.8	48.3	39.4	51.0	8.2	5.6	5.9	7.8
Croppers.....	523,459	1,035,952	91,811	55,044	53,070	120,666	6.4	10.3	3.2	5.2	46.5	59.3	8.2	4.9	4.7	6.9
<b>Texas</b>																
All farm operators.....	25,429,158	30,634,370	6,488,414	3,591,239	7,786,697	11,156,355	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.5	24.6	4.7	2.6	5.6	8.9
White.....	23,697,490	28,018,091	6,333,370	3,342,740	7,519,103	10,914,298	85.7	82.6	97.2	96.4	17.7	23.3	4.7	2.5	5.6	9.1
Colored.....	1,731,668	2,616,279	155,044	248,499	242,057	14.3	17.4	2.8	3.6	45.3	58.8	4.1	6.5	7.0	5.4	
Owners.....	11,203,569	12,504,663	3,073,847	1,810,228	4,597,651	6,606,163	42.2	38.4	53.4	50.5	15.2	19.9	4.2	2.5	6.3	10.5
Full owners.....	7,668,503	8,550,186	1,915,771	1,251,692	2,732,587	4,012,534	34.5	30.8	34.5	33.4	16.2	20.5	4.0	2.6	5.8	9.6
Part owners.....	3,535,066	3,954,477	1,158,076	558,536	1,865,064	2,593,629	7.7	7.6	19.0	17.0	13.5	18.6	4.4	2.1	7.1	12.2
Managers.....	456,491	490,244	117,025	756,368	756,106	1,298,341	0.7	0.7	12.9	16.3	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.4	4.2	6.4
All tenants.....	13,769,098	17,639,463	3,297,542	1,705,643	2,432,940	3,261,851	57.1	60.9	33.6	33.2	29.8	42.6	7.1	3.7	5.3	7.9
Croppers.....	2,671,978	4,437,963	316,723	199,295	239,139	359,085	15.3	21.2	3.6	5.4	53.7	66.3	6.4	4.0	4.8	5.4
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>																
<b>Montana</b>																
All farm operators.....	4,592,453	7,840,979	2,567,252	3,438,118	3,638,716	4,694,535	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9.7	17.6	5.4	7.2	7.6	10.5
White.....	4,538,960	7,771,572	2,551,643	3,414,308	3,571,224	4,650,628	96.5	97.5	98.8	99.1	9.7	17.6	5.4	7.3	7.6	10.5
Colored.....	53,493	69,407	15,609	23,810	67,492	43,907	3.5	2.5	1.2	0.9	9.6	17.4	2.8	4.3	12.1	11.0
Owners.....	3,414,921	5,974,938	1,918,900	2,540,308	2,861,963	3,710,798	71.7	74.4	77.3	76.5	9.3	17.5	5.2	6.9	7.8	10.9
Full owners.....	1,216,445	2,009,320	684,268	757,760	693,154	1,108,534	42.5	42.3	19.8	21.6	13.0	21.8	7.3	8.1	7.4	11.5
Part owners.....	2,198,476	3,875,618	1,234,632	1,782,548	2,168,809	2,602,264	29.1	32.1	57.5	54.8	8.0	15.8	4.5	6.5	7.9	10.6
Managers.....	107,386	185,774	36,281	32,811	92,623	165,431	0.7	1.1	5.8	6.8	3.9	6.2	1.3	1.2	3.3	5.5
All tenants.....	1,070,146	1,680,267	612,071	684,999	818,306	27.7	24.5	16.9	16.8	13.3	22.4	7.6	10.8	8.5	10.9	
<b>Idaho</b>																
All farm operators.....	2,668,685	3,150,097	319,419	943,686	352,806	379,451	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.8	33.7	3.2	9.5	3.5	4.1
White.....	2,643,226	3,122,359	315,298	939,891	349,621	378,614	98.3	98.3	99.4	99.4	26.7	33.6	3.2	9.5	3.5	4.1
Colored.....	25,459	27,738	4,121	3,795	3,185	837	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	44.8	48.4	7.3	6.7	5.6	1.5
Owners.....	1,850,374	2,235,025	235,829	699,952	273,919	298,514	70.6	73.2	74.9	75.4	24.8	31.7	3.2	9.4	3.7	4.2
Full owners.....	1,124,386	1,328,964	152,134	310,625	166,924	192,934	57.7	58.1	41.8	43.0	27.1	33.1	3.7	7.5	4.0	4.8
Part owners.....	725,988	906,061	83,695	389,327	106,995	105,580	12.9	15.2	33.1	32.5	22.0	29.9	2.5	11.8	3.2	3.5
Managers.....	64,479	83,624	11,122	12,854	13,921	10,885	0.9	1.4	4.6	4.7	14.1	19.1	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.5
All tenants.....	753,832	831,448	72,468	230,880	64,966	70,062	28.5	25.3	20.5	19.9	36.9	44.7	3.5	11.3	3.2	3.8
<b>Wyoming</b>																
All farm operators.....	1,220,354	2,007,751	552,078	367,765	1,301,391	2,321,531	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4.3	8.5	2.0	1.3	4.6	9.9
White.....	1,212,070	1,997,009	551,425	367,593	1,297,159	98.2	98.4	99.9	99.8	4.3	8.5	2.0	1.3	4.6	9.9	
Colored.....	8,284	10,742	653	172	4,232	3,667	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.2	27.8	25.3	2.2	0.6	14.2	8.6
Owners.....	877,211	1,515,212	419,949	287,548	1,106,070	2,015,110	74.5	76.2	74.9	80.5	4.2	8.0	2.0	1.4	5.2	10.6
Full owners.....	375,723	661,412	159,042	108,089	276,756	508,708	46.9	49.3	15.5	20.2	8.6	13.9	3.7	2.5	6.4	10.7
Part owners.....	501,509	853,800	260,907	179,459	829,314	1,506,402	27.6	26.9	59.4	60.3	3.0	6.0	1.6	1.1	5.0	10.6
Managers.....	83,847	87,050	8,190	7,293	42,482	69,859	2.1	1.8	16.1	8.9	1.8	4.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	3.4
All tenants.....	259,296	405,489	123,939	72,924	152,839	236,562	23.3	22.0	9.0	10.7	10.2	16.2	4.9	2.9	6.0	9.4
<b>Colorado</b>																
All farm operators.....	3,852,348	6,750,398	3,389,152	1,599,162	2,807,174	4,214,777	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.8	23.4	11.3	5.3	9.4	14.6
White.....	3,828,862	6,715,382	3,382,413	1,596,406	2,803,278	4,206,154	99.3	99.0	99.8	99.7	12.8	23.3	11.3	5.3	9.4	14.6
Colored.....	23,486	35,016	6,739	2,756	3,896	8,623	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3	37.8	42.9	10.3	4.4	6.3	10.6
Owners.....	2,227,637	4,082,954	1,878,871	917,327	1,850,293	2,900,602	60.2	64.1	67.5	67.7	11.0	20.9	9.3	4.5	9.1	14.8
Full owners.....	1,135,723	1,769,963	700,672	361,705	652,864	1,087,763	43.6	44.9	27.7	26.0	13.7	23.5	8.4	4.3	7.8	14.5
Part owners.....	1,091,914	2,312,991	1,178,199	555,622	1,197,420	1,812,839	16.7	19.2	30.7	41.6	9.2	19.2	9.9	4.7	10.1	15.1

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)		AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE	
	1935	1930	Increase or decrease (-)	Num- ber	Per- cent									
				1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued</b>														
<b>Arizona</b>														
All farm operators.....	18,824	14,173	4,651	32.8	14,018,540	10,526,627	744.7	742.7	\$132,649,563	\$184,230,656	\$7,047	\$12,999	\$9.46	\$17.50
White.....	13,315	10,220	3,095	30.3	13,903,150	10,407,539	1,044.2	1,018.4	124,823,239	174,684,918	9,375	17,092	8.98	16.78
Colored.....	5,509	3,953	1,556	39.4	115,390	119,088	20.9	30.1	7,826,324	9,645,738	1,421	2,415	67.82	80.16
Owners.....	14,922	11,294	3,628	32.1	9,988,568	6,049,172	669.4	535.6	88,454,374	109,383,666	5,928	9,685	8.80	18.08
Full owners.....	13,102	9,727	3,375	34.7	1,522,797	1,485,016	116.2	152.7	54,027,706	70,901,662	4,124	7,289	35.48	47.74
Part owners.....	1,820	1,567	253	16.1	8,465,771	4,564,156	4,651.5	2,912.7	34,426,668	38,482,004	18,916	24,558	4.07	8.43
Managers.....	558	548	10	1.8	2,566,996	3,468,312	600.4	632.0	19,427,211	39,845,193	34,816	72,710	7.57	11.49
All tenants.....	3,344	2,331	1,013	43.5	1,462,976	1,009,143	437.5	432.9	24,767,978	35,001,797	7,407	15,016	16.93	34.68
<b>Utah</b>														
All farm operators.....	30,695	27,159	3,536	13.0	6,239,318	5,613,101	203.3	206.7	158,303,329	221,223,172	5,157	8,145	25.37	39.41
White.....	30,170	26,591	3,579	13.5	6,208,396	5,573,702	205.8	209.6	156,474,600	218,349,797	5,186	8,211	25.20	39.18
Colored.....	525	568	-43	-7.6	30,922	39,399	58.9	69.4	1,828,729	2,873,375	3,483	5,059	59.14	72.93
Owners.....	25,889	23,608	2,281	9.7	4,877,149	4,501,153	188.4	190.7	133,316,661	188,806,077	5,150	7,998	27.33	41.95
Full owners.....	21,087	19,046	2,041	10.7	3,357,354	3,140,896	159.2	164.9	100,304,559	140,660,177	4,757	7,385	29.88	44.78
Part owners.....	4,802	4,562	240	5.3	1,519,795	1,360,257	316.5	298.2	33,012,102	48,415,900	6,875	10,554	21.72	35.39
Managers.....	224	230	-6	-2.6	759,100	607,579	3,388.8	2,641.6	5,027,349	7,054,958	22,444	30,674	6.62	11.61
All tenants.....	4,582	3,321	1,261	38.0	603,069	504,369	131.6	151.9	19,959,319	25,362,137	4,356	7,637	33.10	50.28
<b>Nevada</b>														
All farm operators.....	3,696	3,442	254	7.4	3,621,769	4,080,906	979.9	1,185.6	42,568,709	64,111,000	11,518	18,626	11.75	15.71
White.....	3,280	3,131	149	4.8	3,600,287	4,059,783	1,097.6	1,296.6	41,982,584	63,240,463	12,793	20,198	11.66	15.58
Colored.....	416	311	105	33.8	21,482	21,123	51.6	67.9	606,125	870,587	1,457	2,799	28.22	41.21
Owners.....	2,948	2,770	178	6.4	1,870,677	2,156,490	634.6	778.5	27,972,614	45,320,762	9,489	16,361	14.95	21.02
Full owners.....	2,646	2,464	182	7.4	1,231,392	1,329,611	465.4	539.6	22,407,710	35,394,336	8,469	14,365	18.20	26.62
Part owners.....	302	306	-4	-1.3	639,285	826,879	2,116.8	2,702.2	5,564,904	9,926,426	18,427	32,439	8.70	12.00
Managers.....	215	227	-12	-5.3	1,452,375	925,425	6,755.2	4,076.8	9,853,199	10,681,016	45,829	47,053	6.78	11.54
All tenants.....	533	445	88	19.8	298,717	998,991	560.4	2,244.9	4,742,896	8,109,222	8,898	18,223	15.88	8.12
<b>PACIFIC</b>														
<b>Washington</b>														
All farm operators.....	84,381	70,904	13,477	19.0	14,680,097	13,533,778	174.0	190.9	550,720,198	773,662,602	6,527	10,911	37.51	57.17
White.....	82,861	69,555	13,306	19.1	14,548,196	13,404,445	175.6	192.7	543,937,793	764,446,977	6,564	10,991	37.39	57.03
Colored.....	1,520	1,349	171	12.7	131,901	128,333	86.8	95.9	6,782,405	9,215,625	4,462	6,831	51.42	71.26
Owners.....	66,489	57,588	8,901	15.5	9,857,264	9,379,223	148.3	162.9	399,361,223	563,754,029	6,006	9,789	40.51	60.11
Full owners.....	58,564	49,702	8,862	17.8	4,552,202	4,344,812	77.7	87.4	285,255,179	395,459,295	4,871	7,957	62.66	91.02
Part owners.....	7,925	7,886	39	0.5	5,305,062	5,034,411	664.9	638.4	114,106,136	168,294,734	14,398	21,341	21.51	33.43
Managers.....	1,057	1,238	-181	-14.6	650,377	560,038	615.3	452.4	23,123,541	34,448,620	21,877	27,826	35.55	61.51
All tenants.....	16,835	12,078	4,757	39.4	4,172,456	3,594,517	247.8	297.6	128,235,342	178,459,953	7,617	14,527	30.73	48.81
<b>Oregon</b>														
All farm operators.....	64,826	55,153	9,673	17.5	17,357,549	16,548,678	267.8	300.1	448,711,757	630,827,927	6,922	11,438	25.85	38.12
White.....	64,058	54,470	9,588	17.6	17,275,493	16,475,897	269.7	302.5	445,139,925	625,987,922	6,949	11,492	25.77	37.99
Colored.....	768	683	85	12.4	82,056	72,781	106.8	106.6	3,571,832	4,840,005	4,651	7,086	43.63	66.50
Owners.....	50,046	44,521	5,525	12.4	13,528,204	12,877,422	270.3	289.2	341,377,777	480,088,589	6,821	10,788	25.23	37.28
Full owners.....	42,653	36,674	5,979	16.3	6,644,596	6,247,413	155.8	170.3	234,889,879	321,717,242	5,507	8,772	35.35	51.60
Part owners.....	7,393	7,847	-454	-5.8	6,883,608	6,630,009	931.1	844.9	106,487,898	158,371,347	14,404	20,182	15.47	23.89
Managers.....	715	842	-127	-15.1	855,371	839,290	1,196.3	996.8	19,681,848	29,498,939	27,527	35,028	23.01	35.14
All tenants.....	14,065	9,790	4,275	43.7	2,973,974	2,831,966	211.4	289.3	87,652,132	121,245,399	6,232	12,385	20.47	42.81
<b>California</b>														
All farm operators.....	150,360	135,676	14,684	10.8	30,437,995	30,442,581	202.4	224.4	2,325,446,364	3,419,470,764	15,466	25,203	76.40	112.33
White.....	143,467	130,204	13,263	10.2	30,104,229	30,112,307	209.8	231.3	2,257,697,926	3,314,819,475	15,737	25,459	75.00	110.08
Colored.....	6,893	5,472	1,421	26.0	333,766	330,274	48.4	60.4	67,748,438	104,651,289	9,829	19,125	202.98	316.86
Owners.....	110,847	103,506	7,341	7.1	18,719,778	18,426,107	168.9	178.0	1,498,409,213	2,242,246,850	13,518	21,663	80.04	121.69
Full owners.....	99,443	90,375	9,068	10.0	10,580,401	9,526,520	106.4	105.4	1,191,151,866	1,718,174,257	11,978	19,012	112.58	180.36
Part owners.....	11,404	13,131	-1,727	-13.2	8,139,377	8,899,587	713.7	677.8	307,257,347	524,072,593	26,943	39,911	37.75	68.89
Managers.....	6,817	7,768	-951	-12.2	4,915,403	5,869,028	721.1	755.5	364,844,283	545,920,186	53,520	70,278	74.22	93.02
All tenants.....	32,696	24,402	8,294	34.0	6,802,814	6,147,446	208.1	251.9	462,192,868	631,303,729	14,136	25,871	67.94	102.69

## COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)		Crop failure (acres) 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow (acres) 1934	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS					
							All farms		All land in farms		Crop land harvested		Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934			
	1934	1929			1934	1929	1935	1930	1935	1930	1934	1929	1934	1929		
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued</b>																
<b>Arizona</b>																
All farm operators.....	488,685	478,411	50,352	150,207	159,940	102,123	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.5	4.5	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.0
White.....	442,768	435,879	41,471	137,592	145,731	98,308	70.7	72.1	99.2	98.9	3.2	4.2	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.9
Colored.....	45,917	42,532	8,881	12,615	14,209	3,815	29.3	27.9	0.8	1.1	39.8	35.7	7.7	10.9	12.3	3.2
Owners.....	303,142	285,607	35,147	97,543	120,252	75,101	79.3	79.7	71.3	57.5	3.0	4.7	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.2
Full owners.....	194,447	170,143	24,875	58,231	59,943	52,902	69.6	68.6	10.9	14.1	12.8	11.5	1.6	3.8	3.9	3.6
Part owners.....	108,695	115,464	10,272	39,312	60,309	22,199	9.7	11.1	60.4	43.4	1.3	2.5	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5
Managers.....	57,493	72,848	2,094	13,724	21,055	15,196	3.0	3.9	18.3	32.9	2.2	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.4
All tenants.....	128,050	119,956	13,111	38,940	18,633	11,826	17.8	16.4	10.4	9.6	8.8	11.9	0.9	2.7	1.3	1.2
<b>Utah</b>																
All farm operators.....	814,854	1,159,890	358,177	332,088	201,055	228,205	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13.0	20.7	5.7	5.3	3.2	4.1
White.....	805,746	1,145,378	355,181	330,451	198,619	226,991	98.3	97.9	99.5	99.3	13.0	20.5	5.7	5.3	3.2	4.1
Colored.....	9,108	14,512	2,996	1,637	2,436	1,214	1.7	2.1	0.5	0.7	29.5	36.8	9.7	5.3	7.9	3.1
Owners.....	676,731	979,639	300,478	288,245	161,350	199,440	84.3	86.9	78.2	80.2	13.9	21.8	6.2	5.9	3.3	4.4
Full owners.....	474,546	697,629	211,260	195,905	125,858	150,846	68.7	70.1	53.8	56.0	14.1	22.2	6.3	5.8	3.7	4.8
Part owners.....	202,185	282,010	89,218	92,340	35,492	48,594	15.6	16.8	24.4	24.2	13.3	20.7	5.9	6.1	2.3	3.6
Managers.....	32,076	38,811	6,265	4,775	5,611	0.7	0.8	12.2	10.8	4.2	6.4	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.9	
All tenants.....	106,047	141,440	51,434	39,068	27,971	23,154	14.9	12.2	9.7	9.0	17.6	28.0	8.5	6.5	4.6	4.6
<b>Nevada</b>																
All farm operators.....	272,463	397,504	26,506	28,023	52,666	78,111	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7.5	9.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.9
White.....	266,903	390,210	25,155	27,302	51,927	76,347	88.7	91.0	99.4	99.5	7.4	9.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.9
Colored.....	5,560	7,294	1,351	721	739	1,764	11.3	9.0	0.6	0.5	25.9	34.5	6.3	3.4	8.4	8.4
Owners.....	187,369	268,541	19,929	18,415	38,162	49,156	79.8	80.5	51.7	52.8	10.0	12.5	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.3
Full owners.....	148,162	212,960	17,190	15,309	35,193	41,997	71.6	71.6	34.0	32.6	12.0	16.0	1.4	1.2	2.9	3.2
Part owners.....	39,207	55,581	2,739	3,106	2,969	7,159	8.2	8.9	17.7	20.3	6.1	6.7	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9
Managers.....	51,111	89,225	3,592	4,076	6,337	22,465	5.8	6.6	40.1	22.7	3.5	9.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.4
All tenants.....	33,983	39,738	2,985	5,532	8,167	6,490	14.4	12.9	8.2	24.5	11.4	4.0	1.0	1.9	2.7	0.6
<b>PACIFIC</b>																
<b>Washington</b>																
All farm operators.....	3,635,796	3,658,514	97,303	2,437,743	572,979	577,901	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.8	27.0	0.7	16.6	3.9	4.3
White.....	3,602,377	3,630,201	96,327	2,431,474	568,871	570,643	98.2	98.1	99.1	99.0	24.8	27.1	0.7	16.7	3.9	4.3
Colored.....	32,919	28,313	976	6,269	4,108	7,258	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.0	25.0	21.9	0.7	4.8	3.1	5.6
Owners.....	2,352,588	2,360,283	58,617	1,427,704	392,398	424,210	78.8	81.2	67.1	69.3	23.9	25.2	0.6	14.5	4.0	4.5
Full owners.....	1,150,446	1,088,232	29,702	451,637	219,595	251,427	69.4	70.1	31.0	32.1	25.0	25.0	0.7	9.9	4.8	5.8
Part owners.....	1,202,142	1,272,051	28,915	976,067	172,803	172,783	9.4	11.1	36.1	37.2	22.7	25.3	0.5	18.4	3.3	3.4
Managers.....	85,316	95,027	1,011	47,887	22,620	17,636	1.3	1.7	4.4	4.1	13.1	17.0	0.2	7.4	3.5	3.1
All tenants.....	1,197,892	1,203,204	37,675	962,152	157,961	136,055	20.0	17.0	28.4	26.6	28.7	33.5	0.9	23.1	3.8	3.8
<b>Oregon</b>																
All farm operators.....	2,831,742	2,906,324	280,426	1,085,286	723,585	816,803	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.3	17.6	1.6	6.2	4.2	4.9
White.....	2,812,629	2,890,940	276,025	1,081,436	717,784	813,184	98.8	98.8	99.5	99.6	16.3	17.5	1.6	6.3	4.2	4.9
Colored.....	19,113	15,384	4,401	3,850	3,619	3,619	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	23.3	21.1	5.4	4.7	7.1	5.0
Owners.....	2,031,738	2,056,401	211,601	746,007	522,936	625,325	77.2	80.7	77.9	77.8	15.0	16.0	1.6	5.5	3.9	4.9
Full owners.....	1,198,895	1,163,141	92,795	294,779	313,736	369,547	65.8	66.5	38.3	37.8	18.0	18.6	1.4	4.4	4.7	5.9
Part owners.....	832,843	893,260	118,806	451,228	209,200	255,778	11.4	14.2	39.7	40.1	12.1	13.5	1.7	6.6	3.0	3.9
Managers.....	91,138	145,063	11,571	19,427	50,447	45,702	1.1	1.5	4.9	5.1	10.7	17.3	1.4	2.3	5.9	5.4
All tenants.....	708,866	704,860	57,254	319,852	150,202	145,776	21.7	17.8	17.1	17.1	23.8	24.9	1.9	10.8	5.1	5.1
<b>California</b>																
All farm operators.....	6,578,724	6,549,967	459,505	1,625,097	2,967,526	3,075,362	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21.6	21.5	1.5	5.3	9.7	10.1
White.....	6,372,597	6,364,810	453,217	1,604,093	2,954,107	3,062,461	95.4	96.0	98.9	98.9	21.2	21.1	1.5	5.3	9.8	10.2
Colored.....	206,127	185,157	6,288	21,004	13,419	12,901	4.6	4.0	1.1	1.1	61.8	56.1	1.9	6.3	4.0	3.9
Owners.....	3,881,860	3,922,121	277,334	927,625	1,869,192	1,999,226	73.7	76.3	61.5	60.5	20.7	21.3	1.5	5.0	10.1	10.8
Full owners.....	2,466,678	2,431,349	149,300	477,443	1,117,366	1,065,584	66.1	66.6	34.8	31.3	23.3	25.5	1.4	4.5	10.6	11.2
Part owners.....	1,415,182	1,490,772	128,034	450,182	781,826	933,642	7.6	9.7	26.7	29.2	17.4	16.8	1.6	5.5	9.6	10.5
Managers.....	744,757	908,551	35,218	170,351	380,830	376,892	4.5	5.7	16.1	19.3	15.2	15.5	0.7	3.5	7.7	6.4
All tenants.....	1,952,107	1,719,295	146,953	527,121	687,504	699,244	21.7	18.0	22.3	20.2	28.7	28.0	2.2	7.7	10.1	11.4

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—SUPPLEMENTAL FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)		AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE	
	1935	1930	Increase or decrease (-)		1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930
			Number	Percent										
<b>SOUTHERN STATES</b>														
All farm operators.....	3,421,923	3,223,816	198,107	6.1	376,206,201	343,086,418	109.9	106.4	\$8,736,858,459	\$12,343,593,204	\$2,553	\$3,829	\$23,22	\$35,98
White.....	2,606,176	2,342,129	264,047	11.3	340,619,918	305,280,653	130.7	130.3	7,948,456,037	10,950,488,263	3,050	4,675	23,34	35,87
Owners.....	1,388,601	1,233,656	154,945	12.6	199,515,530	178,621,215	143.7	144.8	4,774,438,961	6,463,086,927	3,438	5,239	23,93	36,18
Full owners.....	1,189,833	1,050,187	130,646	13.3	150,600,678	136,193,913	126.6	129.7	3,832,304,625	5,186,253,611	3,221	4,938	25,45	38,08
Part owners.....	198,768	183,469	15,299	8.3	48,914,852	42,427,302	246.1	231.3	942,134,336	1,276,833,316	4,740	6,969	19,26	30,09
Managers.....	15,401	16,529	-1,128	-6.8	25,040,575	27,295,725	1,629.9	1,651.4	503,297,723	685,482,524	32,680	41,472	20,10	25,11
All tenants.....	1,202,174	1,091,944	110,230	10.1	116,063,813	99,363,713	96.5	91.0	2,670,719,333	3,801,918,812	2,222	3,482	23,01	38,26
Croppers.....	347,848	383,381	-35,533	-9.3	18,361,268	19,635,004	52.8	51.2	480,048,464	848,337,624	1,406	2,213	26,63	43,21
Colored.....	815,747	881,687	-65,940	-7.5	35,586,283	37,805,765	43.6	42.9	788,402,422	1,393,104,941	966	1,580	22,15	36,85
Owners.....	186,065	182,019	4,046	2.2	10,533,682	11,478,898	58.6	63.1	207,932,597	339,242,651	1,118	1,864	19,74	29,55
Full owners.....	150,113	140,496	9,617	6.8	8,514,158	9,010,320	56.7	64.1	165,666,517	263,039,069	1,104	1,872	19,46	29,19
Part owners.....	35,952	41,523	-5,571	-13.4	2,019,524	2,468,578	56.2	59.5	42,266,080	76,203,582	1,176	1,835	20,93	30,87
Managers.....	381	289	-448	-54.0	180,390	266,752	47.5	32.1	6,368,995	13,514,387	16,717	16,302	35,31	50,66
All tenants.....	629,301	698,839	-69,538	-10.0	24,872,211	26,060,115	39.5	37.3	574,100,830	1,040,347,903	912	1,489	23,08	39,92
Croppers.....	368,408	392,897	-24,489	-6.2	11,477,282	11,969,697	31.2	30.5	311,196,676	550,188,887	845	1,400	27.11	45.97
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIV.</b>														
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>														
All farm operators.....	1,147,133	1,058,468	88,665	8.4	95,987,439	86,362,715	83.7	81.6	2,791,938,530	3,852,078,803	2,434	3,639	29,09	44,60
White.....	865,537	760,089	105,448	13.9	81,094,632	71,704,181	93.7	94.3	2,478,389,388	3,361,564,340	2,863	4,423	30,56	46,88
Owners.....	520,653	459,427	61,226	13.3	51,572,375	47,393,132	99.1	103.2	1,646,216,579	2,257,796,253	3,162	4,914	31,92	47,64
Full owners.....	458,248	408,386	51,862	12.8	44,961,545	41,693,361	98.1	102.6	1,458,059,307	2,010,366,500	3,184	4,947	32,45	48,22
Part owners.....	62,405	53,041	9,364	17.7	6,610,830	5,699,271	105.9	107.5	187,257,272	247,429,753	3,001	4,665	28,33	43,41
Managers.....	7,893	8,485	-592	-7.0	3,631,874	3,640,876	460.1	429.1	190,860,751	284,515,904	24,181	33,532	52,55	78,14
All tenants.....	336,991	292,177	44,814	15.3	25,890,383	20,260,170	76.8	70.7	641,312,058	819,252,183	1,903	2,804	24,77	39,63
Croppers.....	113,652	120,487	-6,835	-5.7	6,758,290	6,284,410	59.5	52.2	169,591,154	240,610,183	1,492	1,997	25,09	38,29
Colored.....	281,596	298,379	-16,783	-5.6	14,892,807	14,658,534	52.9	49.1	313,549,142	490,514,463	1,113	1,644	21,05	33,46
Owners.....	87,429	80,503	6,926	8.6	4,101,572	4,258,325	46.9	52.9	90,730,652	137,876,097	1,038	1,713	22,12	32,38
Full owners.....	69,164	60,714	8,450	13.9	3,238,009	3,314,342	46.8	54.6	71,269,163	106,007,752	1,030	1,746	22,01	31,98
Part owners.....	18,265	19,789	-1,524	-7.7	883,653	943,983	47.3	47.7	19,461,489	31,868,345	1,066	1,610	22,54	33,76
Managers.....	216	479	-263	-54.9	57,800	109,719	267.6	229.1	3,014,615	6,806,461	13,957	14,210	52,16	62,04
All tenants.....	193,951	217,397	-23,446	-11.3	10,733,435	10,260,490	55.3	47.3	219,803,875	345,831,905	1,133	1,591	20,48	33,61
Croppers.....	107,206	124,171	-16,875	-13.6	5,039,659	5,078,607	47.0	40.9	116,157,590	184,926,422	1,083	1,489	23,05	36,41
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>														
All farm operators.....	1,137,219	1,062,214	75,005	7.1	79,100,588	72,817,357	69.6	68.6	1,915,217,803	2,685,363,866	1,684	2,528	24,21	36,88
White.....	834,292	741,255	93,037	12.6	68,066,638	60,886,302	81.6	82.1	1,681,411,512	2,258,426,866	2,015	3,047	24,70	37,09
Owners.....	462,381	414,760	47,621	11.5	45,167,822	41,765,792	97.7	100.7	1,119,058,260	1,500,341,795	2,420	3,617	24,78	35,92
Full owners.....	400,798	358,174	42,524	11.9	38,387,938	36,381,308	98.3	101.6	980,037,562	1,304,032,580	2,445	3,641	24,88	35,84
Part owners.....	61,583	56,586	4,997	8.8	5,779,884	5,384,484	93.9	95.2	139,020,698	196,309,215	2,257	3,469	24,05	36,46
Managers.....	2,245	2,747	-502	-18.3	1,349,704	1,287,683	601.2	450.6	51,545,580	77,397,555	22,960	28,175	38,19	62,53
All tenants.....	369,666	323,748	45,918	14.2	21,549,112	17,852,827	58.3	55.2	51,807,672	680,687,536	1,382	2,103	23,70	38,06
Croppers.....	131,113	130,742	371	0.3	5,014,074	4,872,987	38.2	37.3	126,721,437	194,287,904	967	1,486	25,27	39,87
Colored.....	302,927	320,959	-18,032	-5.6	11,033,950	11,931,055	36.4	37.2	233,806,291	426,937,000	772	1,330	21,19	35,78
Owners.....	48,892	50,588	-1,696	-3.4	3,195,621	3,522,790	65.4	69.6	51,278,380	82,648,922	1,049	1,634	16,05	23,46
Full owners.....	39,445	39,420	25	0.1	2,649,127	2,874,227	67.2	72.9	41,274,498	65,075,305	1,046	1,651	15,58	22,64
Part owners.....	9,447	11,168	-1,721	-15.4	546,494	648,563	57.8	58.1	10,008,882	17,573,617	1,059	1,574	18,31	27,10
Managers.....	68	141	-73	-51.8	28,334	50,042	416.7	354.9	1,320,580	3,128,145	19,420	22,185	46,61	62,51
All tenants.....	253,967	270,230	-16,263	-6.0	7,809,995	8,358,223	30.8	30.9	181,207,331	341,159,933	714	1,262	23,20	40,82
Croppers.....	158,265	150,239	8,026	5.3	3,837,343	3,659,857	24.2	24.4	108,552,688	185,486,269	686	1,235	28,29	50,68
Colored.....	231,224	262,349	-31,125	-11.9	9,659,526	11,216,176	41.8	42.8	241,046,989	475,638,478	1,042	1,813	24,95	41,41
Owners.....	49,744	50,928	-1,184	-2.3	3,236,489	3,697,783	65.7	72.6	118,717,632	178,717,632	1,325	2,331	20,37	32,11
Full owners.....	41,504	40,362	1,142	2.8	2,627,022	2,821,751	63.3	69.9	53,122,866	91,956,012	1,280	2,278	20,22	32,59
Part owners.....	8,240	10,566	-2,326	-22.0	609,467	876,032	74.0	82.9	12,800,709	26,761,620	1,553	2,533	21,00	30,55
Managers.....	97	209	-112	-53.6	94,256	106,991	971.7	511.9	2,038,800	3,579,781	20,067	17,128	21,58	33,46
All tenants.....	181,383	211,21												

# COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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TABLE 7.—SUPPLEMENTAL FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)		Crop failure (acres) 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow (acres) 1934	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS					
							Number of farms		All land in farms		Crop land harvested		Crop failure, 1934	Plowable pasture		
	1934	1929			1934	1929	1935	1930	1935	1930	1934	1929	1934	1929		
<b>SOUTHERN STATES</b>																
All farm operators.....	101,897,290	109,505,307	10,755,604	18,256,885	32,801,875	35,121,209	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27.1	31.9	2.9	4.9	8.7	10.2
White.....	85,198,121	88,778,870	10,228,682	15,724,680	31,045,751	33,350,717	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	29.1	3.0	4.6	9.1	10.9
Owners.....	44,134,149	45,085,636	5,122,248	9,019,569	21,307,132	22,660,586	53.3	52.7	58.6	58.5	22.1	25.2	2.6	4.5	10.7	12.7
Full owners.....	33,404,973	33,523,624	3,107,284	7,329,112	16,895,287	17,303,173	45.7	44.8	44.2	44.6	22.2	24.6	2.1	4.9	11.2	12.7
Part owners.....	10,729,176	11,562,624	2,014,964	1,690,457	4,411,845	5,357,413	7.6	7.8	14.4	13.9	21.9	27.3	4.1	3.5	9.0	12.6
Managers.....	2,071,308	2,019,216	162,880	384,540	1,568,543	1,967,868	0.6	0.7	7.4	8.9	8.3	7.4	0.7	1.5	6.3	7.2
All tenants.....	38,992,664	41,674,018	4,943,554	6,323,571	8,170,076	8,722,263	46.1	46.6	34.1	32.5	33.6	41.9	4.3	5.4	7.0	8.8
Croppers.....	8,774,909	10,818,272	452,194	945,213	1,146,434	1,350,490	13.3	16.4	5.4	6.4	47.8	55.1	2.5	5.1	6.2	6.9
Colored.....	16,699,169	20,726,437	527,922	2,532,205	1,756,124	1,770,492	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.9	54.8	1.5	7.1	4.9	4.7
Owners.....	3,377,724	4,122,806	190,229	853,087	758,620	823,306	22.8	20.6	29.6	30.4	32.1	35.9	1.8	8.1	7.2	7.2
Full owners.....	2,557,871	3,011,824	148,371	721,825	634,532	660,890	18.4	15.9	23.9	23.8	30.0	33.4	1.7	8.5	7.5	7.3
Part owners.....	819,853	1,110,982	41,858	132,162	124,088	162,416	4.4	4.7	5.7	6.5	40.6	45.0	2.1	6.5	6.1	6.6
Managers.....	34,544	55,636	1,527	6,970	18,508	27,087	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.7	19.1	20.9	0.8	3.9	10.3	10.2
All tenants.....	13,286,901	16,547,995	336,166	1,671,248	978,996	920,099	77.1	79.3	69.9	68.9	53.4	63.5	1.4	6.7	3.9	3.5
Croppers.....	7,500,106	8,667,462	118,776	573,026	321,435	283,153	45.2	44.6	32.3	31.7	65.3	72.4	1.0	5.0	2.8	2.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>																
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>																
All farm operators.....	27,987,909	27,519,597	481,931	6,629,980	7,872,465	7,785,772	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.2	31.9	0.5	6.9	8.2	9.0
White.....	21,998,620	20,442,256	381,793	5,251,492	7,383,143	7,267,612	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27.1	28.5	0.5	6.5	9.1	10.1
Owners.....	12,880,215	11,119,693	237,606	3,082,842	5,493,750	5,513,832	60.2	60.4	63.6	66.1	25.0	25.6	0.5	6.0	10.7	11.6
Full owners.....	10,847,676	10,342,410	199,842	2,763,707	4,895,386	4,892,941	52.9	53.5	55.4	58.1	24.1	24.8	0.4	6.1	10.9	11.7
Part owners.....	2,082,539	1,777,283	37,764	319,135	598,364	620,891	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.9	30.7	31.2	0.6	4.8	10.9	10.9
Managers.....	843,542	812,423	7,624	156,083	235,256	295,234	0.9	1.1	4.5	5.1	23.2	22.3	0.2	4.3	9.2	8.1
All tenants.....	8,274,863	7,510,140	136,563	2,012,587	1,554,137	1,458,546	38.9	38.4	31.9	28.8	32.0	36.3	0.5	7.8	6.0	7.1
Croppers.....	2,770,934	2,892,507	32,271	447,343	322,838	332,399	13.1	15.9	8.3	8.8	41.0	46.0	0.5	6.6	4.8	5.3
Colored.....	5,989,289	7,077,341	100,138	1,378,488	489,322	518,160	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.2	48.3	0.7	9.3	3.3	3.5
Owners.....	1,321,622	1,508,634	35,827	414,713	195,883	222,038	31.0	27.0	27.5	29.1	32.2	35.4	0.9	10.1	4.8	5.2
Full owners.....	959,247	1,068,812	27,936	349,861	165,977	182,481	24.6	20.3	21.7	22.6	29.6	32.2	0.9	10.8	5.1	5.5
Part owners.....	362,375	439,822	7,891	64,852	29,906	39,557	6.5	6.6	5.8	6.4	42.0	46.6	0.9	7.5	3.5	4.2
Managers.....	16,936	31,410	279	3,504	5,441	8,696	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	29.3	28.6	0.5	6.1	9.4	7.9
All tenants.....	4,650,731	5,537,297	64,032	960,271	287,998	287,426	68.9	72.9	72.1	70.2	43.3	53.8	0.6	8.9	2.7	2.8
Croppers.....	2,641,912	3,152,382	25,274	359,680	121,154	114,742	38.1	41.6	33.8	34.6	52.4	62.1	0.5	7.1	2.4	2.3
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
All farm operators.....	25,722,450	25,148,170	384,625	4,481,553	11,969,074	10,844,764	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	32.5	34.5	0.5	5.7	15.1	14.9
White.....	19,844,091	18,211,171	317,099	3,896,723	11,205,482	10,120,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.2	29.9	0.5	5.7	16.5	16.6
Owners.....	11,181,424	10,627,197	207,858	2,595,758	8,883,529	7,573,230	55.4	56.0	66.4	68.6	24.8	25.4	0.5	5.7	18.6	18.1
Full owners.....	9,282,607	8,887,897	176,159	2,297,003	7,369,689	6,607,730	48.0	48.3	57.9	59.8	23.6	24.4	0.4	5.8	18.7	18.2
Part owners.....	1,898,817	1,739,300	31,699	298,755	1,013,840	965,500	7.4	7.6	8.5	8.8	32.8	32.3	0.5	5.2	17.5	17.9
Managers.....	359,300	300,461	5,329	57,749	205,487	188,244	0.4	0.4	2.0	2.0	26.6	24.3	0.4	4.7	15.2	15.2
All tenants.....	8,303,367	7,283,513	103,912	1,243,216	2,616,466	2,358,886	44.3	43.7	31.7	29.4	38.5	40.7	0.5	5.8	12.1	13.2
Croppers.....	2,642,310	2,618,093	19,762	485,958	506,999	17.7	17.6	7.4	8.0	52.7	53.7	0.4	4.3	9.7	10.4	
Colored.....	5,878,359	6,936,999	67,526	584,830	763,592	724,404	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.3	58.1	0.6	5.3	6.9	6.1
Owners.....	964,378	1,138,893	19,519	208,559	336,308	329,988	16.1	15.8	29.0	29.5	30.2	32.3	0.6	6.5	10.5	9.4
Full owners.....	746,380	861,953	15,626	174,858	284,173	270,480	13.0	12.3	24.0	24.1	28.2	30.0	0.6	6.6	10.7	9.4
Part owners.....	217,998	276,940	3,893	33,701	52,135	59,508	3.1	3.5	5.0	5.4	39.9	42.7	0.7	6.2	9.5	9.2
Managers.....	7,945	11,548	82	1,424	5,659	7,833	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.4	28.0	23.1	0.3	5.0	20.0	15.7
All tenants.....	4,906,036	5,786,558	47,925	374,847	421,625	386,578	83.8	84.2	70.8	70.1	62.8	69.2	0.6	4.8	5.4	4.6
Croppers.....	2,909,058	2,887,388	19,644	123,984	131,077	111,789	52.6	46.8	34.8	30.7	75.8	78.9	0.5	3.2	3.4	3.1
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
All farm operators.....	48,186,931	56,837,540	9,890,048	7,145,352	12,960,336	16,490,673	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.0	30.9	4.9	3.6	6.4	9.0
White.....	43,355,410	50,125,443	9,529,790	6,576,465	12,457,126	15,962,745	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.6	29.0	5.0	3.4	6.5	9.2
Owners.....	20,072,510	22,338,746	4,676,784	3,340,069	7,429,853	9,573,524	44.7	42.8	53.7	51.8	19.5	25.0	4.6	3.3	7.2	10.7
Full owners.....	13,274,690	14,292,705	2,731,283	2,268,402	4,630,212	5,802,502	36.5	34.0								

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—SUPPLEMENTAL FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued  
["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)		AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE		
	1935	1930	Increase or decrease (-)		1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	
			Number	Per cent											
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.</b>															
Maryland															
All farm operators	44,412	43,203	1,209	2.8	4,383,641	4,374,398	98.7	101.3	\$242,714,142	\$356,170,168	\$5,465	\$8,244	\$55,37	\$81.42	
White	39,518	37,936	1,582	4.2	4,088,415	4,028,829	103.5	106.2	232,298,697	337,262,986	5,378	8,890	56.82	83.71	
Owners	28,755	27,882	873	3.1	5,524,700	5,523,361	90.2	90.8	153,351,734	220,091,146	5,333	7,894	59.10	86.91	
Full owners	27,033	25,971	1,062	4.1	2,410,617	2,306,054	89.2	88.8	143,002,957	201,533,196	5,290	7,760	59.32	87.39	
Part owners	1,722	1,911	-189	-9.9	184,103	226,307	106.9	118.4	10,348,777	18,557,950	6,010	9,711	56.21	82.00	
Managers	805	819	-14	-1.7	222,194	206,519	276.0	252.2	21,061,719	30,552,502	20,164	37,305	94.79	147.04	
All tenants	9,958	9,235	723	7.8	1,271,501	1,289,949	127.7	139.7	57,885,244	86,610,338	5,813	9,379	45.53	67.15	
Croppers	1,061	1,049	12	1.1	115,488	143,614	108.8	136.9	5,557,539	10,004,912	5,238	9,583	48.12	69.67	
Colored	4,894	5,267	-373	-7.1	295,226	345,569	60.3	65.6	10,415,445	18,907,182	2,128	3,590	35.28	54.71	
Owners	2,720	2,941	-221	-7.5	92,536	107,935	34.0	36.7	3,909,574	6,706,219	1,437	2,280	42.25	62.13	
Full owners	2,365	2,362	3	0.1	79,085	87,593	33.4	37.1	3,353,054	5,398,599	1,418	2,286	42.40	61.63	
Part owners	355	579	-224	-38.7	13,451	20,342	37.9	35.1	556,520	1,307,620	1,568	2,258	41.37	64.28	
Managers	42	120	-78	-65.0	8,134	21,873	193.7	182.3	453,300	1,758,300	10,793	14,653	55.73	80.37	
All tenants	2,132	2,206	-74	-3.4	194,556	215,756	91.3	97.8	6,052,571	10,444,663	2,839	4,734	31.11	48.40	
Croppers	600	697	3	0.5	46,998	78.3	78.7	1,770,846	3,184,849	2,951	5,355	37.68	67.78		
District of Columbia															
All farm operators	89	104	-15	-14.4	2,801	3,071	31.5	29.5	7,183,087	7,143,712	80,709	68,690	2,564.47	2,326.18	
White	77	93	-16	-17.2	2,661	2,976	34.6	32.0	7,082,787	7,061,712	91,984	75,932	2,661.70	2,372.89	
Owners	43	51	-8	-15.7	592	697	13.8	13.7	1,650,200	1,581,800	38,377	31,016	2,787.50	2,269.44	
Full owners	42	46	-4	-8.7	578	638	13.8	13.9	1,638,200	1,498,800	39,005	32,583	2,834.26	2,349.22	
Part owners	1	5	-4	-80.0	14	59	14.0	11.8	12,000	83,000	12,000	16,600	357.14	406.78	
Managers	16	20	-4	-20.0	1,766	1,861	110.4	93.1	4,969,587	4,894,912	310,569	244,746	2,814.04	2,630.26	
All tenants	18	22	-4	-18.2	303	418	16.8	19.0	463,000	585,000	26,722	26,591	1,528.05	1,399.52	
Colored	12	11	1	9.1	140	95	11.7	8.6	100,300	82,000	8,358	7,455	716.43	863.16	
Owners	8	8	16	28	16	20	2.0	3.5	52,600	43,500	6,575	5,438	3,287.50	1,553.57	
Full owners	8	7	1	14.3	16	13	2.0	1.9	52,600	28,500	6,575	4,071	3,287.50	2,192.31	
Part owners	1	-1	-100.0	15	15	15	15.0	15.0	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	1,000.00	1,000.00	
Managers	1	1	113	60	113.0	60.0	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	265.49	500.00	
All tenants	3	2	1	50.0	11	7	3.7	3.5	17,700	8,500	5,900	4,250	1,609.09	1,214.29	
Croppers															
Virginia															
All farm operators	197,632	170,610	27,022	15.8	17,644,898	16,728,620	89.3	98.1	593,854,761	855,849,672	3,005	5,016	33.66	51.16	
White	154,421	130,937	23,484	17.9	15,606,749	14,682,592	101.1	112.1	546,662,537	783,944,402	3,540	5,987	35.03	53.39	
Owners	110,477	96,556	13,821	14.3	11,569,872	11,066,532	104.7	114.5	417,947,028	597,308,079	3,783	6,180	36.12	53.97	
Full owners	98,173	85,756	12,417	14.5	10,263,302	9,742,519	104.5	113.6	373,057,885	528,852,418	3,800	6,167	36.35	54.28	
Part owners	12,304	10,900	1,404	12.9	1,306,570	1,324,013	106.2	121.5	44,889,143	68,455,661	3,648	6,280	34.36	51.70	
Managers	1,070	1,458	-389	-26.7	529,787	632,096	495.1	433.2	29,596,044	50,280,183	27,660	34,462	55.86	79.55	
All tenants	42,874	32,822	10,052	30.6	3,057,090	2,983,964	81.8	90.9	99,119,465	136,356,180	2,312	4,154	28.26	45.70	
Croppers	12,137	10,456	1,681	16.1	2,762,457	680,463	59.9	65.1	20,846,557	29,658,359	1,718	2,836	28.70	43.59	
Colored	43,211	39,673	3,538	8.9	2,038,149	2,046,028	47.2	51.6	47,192,224	71,005,270	1,092	1,812	23.15	35.14	
Owners	27,662	24,448	3,214	13.1	1,129,181	1,183,134	40.8	48.4	27,319,244	41,854,127	988	1,712	24.19	35.38	
Full owners	23,317	19,200	4,117	21.4	936,063	937,215	40.1	48.8	22,919,825	33,379,503	988	1,739	24.49	35.62	
Part owners	4,345	5,248	-903	-17.2	193,118	245,919	44.4	46.9	4,399,419	8,474,624	1,013	1,615	22.78	34.46	
Managers	37	77	-40	-51.9	13,474	23,433	364.2	304.3	364.2	587,200	1,355,228	15,870	17,600	43.58	57.83
All tenants	15,512	15,148	364	2.4	839,494	839,461	57.7	55.4	19,285,780	28,695,915	1,243	1,894	21.54	34.18	
Croppers	6,102	6,797	-695	-10.2	289,747	283,896	47.5	41.8	6,921,778	10,074,519	1,134	1,482	23.89	35.49	
West Virginia															
All farm operators	104,747	82,641	22,106	26.7	9,423,655	8,802,348	90.0	106.5	237,643,860	341,976,394	2,269	4,138	25.22	38.85	
White	104,054	82,150	21,904	26.7	9,395,425	8,774,263	90.3	106.8	236,504,540	340,492,266	2,273	4,145	25.17	38.81	
Owners	76,622	66,200	10,422	15.7	7,292,738	7,126,681	95.2	107.7	185,845,536	276,761,712	2,425	4,181	25.48	38.83	
Full owners	68,525	60,253	8,272	13.7	6,418,082	6,305,051	93.7	104.6	165,670,113	248,052,391	2,418	4,117	25.81	39.34	
Part owners	8,097	5,947	2,150	36.2	874,656	821,630	108.0	138.2	20,175,423	28,701,321	2,492	4,828	23.07	34.94	
Managers	586	714	-128	-17.9	228,609	256,995	390.1	358.5	8,584,340	13,301,696	14,649	18,630	37.55	51.96	
All tenants	26,846	15,236	11,610	76.2	1,874,078	1,391,587	69.8	91.3	42,074,664	50,428,858	1,567	3,310	22.45	36.24	
Croppers	3,032	1,811	1,221	67.4	2,223,833	1,744,434	73.5	96.3	5,154,471	6,427,581	1,700	3,549	23.13	36.85	
Colored	693	491	202	41.1	28,230	28,085	40.7	57.2	1,139,320	1,484,128	1,644	3,023	40.36	52.84	
Owners	511	373	138	37.0	18,309	18,542	37.8	49.7	561,195	836,053	1,008	2,241	29.06	45.09	
Full owners	456	328	128	39.0	17,005	15,741	37.3	48.0	507,030	741,153	1,112	2,260	29.82	47.08	
Part owners	55	45	10	22.2	2,304	2,801	41.9	62.2	54,165	94,900	985	2,109	28.51	33.88	
Managers	7	7	1,901	969	271.6	138.4	40.1	77.2	201,525	376,600	53,800	33,214	198.11	239.94	
All tenants	175	11													

# COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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**TABLE 7.—SUPPLEMENTAL FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued**

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)		Crop failure (acres) 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow (acres) 1934	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS						
					1934	1929	Number of farms	All land in farms		Crop land harvested	Crop failure, 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934	Crop land idle or fallow 1934			
	1934	1929					1935	1930	1935				1934	1929		
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Contd.																
Maryland																
All farm operators	1,677,434	1,741,615	19,699	385,393	550,587	538,913	100.0	100.0	100.0	39.1	40.6	0.4	8.8	12.6		
White	1,598,984	1,637,541	18,045	343,621	509,586	494,995				40.6	0.4	8.4	12.5	12.3		
Owners	996,133	993,600	12,237	207,652	313,017	300,608	72.8	73.5	63.5	62.9	38.4	39.2	0.5	8.0	12.1	
Full owners	910,368	891,653	11,323	196,073	293,306	275,151	68.4	68.5	59.0	57.2	37.8	38.7	0.5	8.1	12.2	
Part owners	85,765	101,947	914	11,579	25,457	4,4	5.0	4.5	5.6	46.6	45.0	0.5	6.3	10.7		
Managers	82,880	78,807	811	15,271	28,685	24,652	2.0	2.2	5.4	5.1	37.3	38.2	0.4	6.9	12.9	
All tenants	519,971	555,124	4,997	120,698	167,884	169,735	25.2	24.3	31.1	32.0	40.9	43.8	0.4	9.6	11.5	
Croppers	45,056	52,793	470	11,089	13,287	19,422	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.6	39.0	36.8	0.4	12.8	13.5	
Colored	78,450	104,074	1,654	41,772	41,001	43,918	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.6	30.1	0.6	14.1	13.9		
Owners	25,213	34,273	566	14,374	12,283	12,984	55.6	55.8	31.3	31.2	27.2	31.7	0.6	15.5	13.3	
Full owners	20,152	25,334	418	12,705	10,885	10,737	48.3	44.8	26.8	25.3	25.5	28.9	0.5	16.1	13.8	
Part owners	5,061	8,939	147	1,669	1,398	2,247	7.3	11.0	4.6	5.9	37.6	43.9	1.1	12.4	10.4	
Managers	3,848	8,850	43	492	906	2,760	0.9	2.3	2.8	6.3	47.3	40.5	0.5	6.0	11.1	
All tenants	49,389	60,942	1,046	28,906	27,812	28,174	43.6	41.9	65.9	62.4	25.4	28.2	0.5	13.8	14.3	
Croppers	15,955	17,003	296	6,008	6,134	12.3	11.3	15.9	13.6	33.9	36.2	0.6	12.8	10.9		
District of Columbia																
All farm operators	1,495	1,737	15	184	187	236				53.4	56.6	0.5	6.6	6.7		
White	1,410	1,671	15	184	167	229	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.0	56.1	0.6	6.9	6.3		
Owners	291	410	6	59	50	45	55.8	54.8	22.2	23.4	49.2	59.7	1.0	10.0	8.4	
Full owners	279	362	6	59	45	54.5	49.5	21.7	21.4	48.3	56.7	1.0	10.2	8.7		
Part owners	12	54					1.3	5.4	0.5	2.0	85.7	91.5				
Managers	978	1,008	5	65	88	169	20.8	21.5	66.4	62.5	55.4	54.2	0.3	3.7	5.0	
All tenants	141	247	4	60	29	15	23.4	23.7	11.4	14.0	46.5	59.1	1.3	19.8	9.6	
Croppers	85	66			20	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.7	69.5		14.3	7.4	
Colored																
Owners	13	11					66.7	72.7	11.4	29.5	81.3	39.3				
Full owners	13	8					66.7	63.6	11.4	13.7	81.3	61.5				
Part owners	3							9.1		15.8		20.0				
Managers	62	49			20	7	8.3	9.1	80.7	63.2	54.9	81.7		17.7	11.7	
All tenants	10	6					25.0	18.2	7.9	7.4	90.9	85.7				
Croppers																
Virginia																
All farm operators	2,841,733	3,975,307	64,762	1,150,625	2,992,866	2,925,350				21.8	23.8	0.4	6.5	17.0		
White	3,338,203	3,368,991	53,261	915,306	2,845,879	2,770,841	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21.4	22.9	0.3	5.9	18.2	
Owners	2,420,671	2,484,959	38,881	621,850	2,267,218	2,216,473	71.5	73.8	74.1	75.4	20.9	22.5	0.3	5.4	19.6	
Full owners	2,085,214	2,124,686	33,864	572,055	2,028,939	1,953,889	63.6	65.5	65.8	66.4	20.0	21.8	0.3	5.6	19.8	
Part owners	365,457	360,273	5,017	49,795	238,279	262,584	8.0	8.3	8.4	9.0	28.0	27.2	0.4	3.8	18.2	
Managers	121,368	140,051	628	14,650	121,201	125,553	0.7	1.1	3.4	4.3	22.9	22.2	0.1	2.8	22.9	
All tenants	796,254	743,981	13,752	278,806	457,460	428,815	27.8	25.1	22.5	20.3	22.7	24.9	0.4	7.9	13.0	
Croppers	221,025	202,491	2,675	54,435	102,534	98,038	7.9	8.0	4.7	4.6	30.4	29.8	0.4	7.5	14.1	
Colored	503,440	606,316	11,501	235,319	146,987	154,509	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.7	29.6	0.6	11.5	7.2	
Owners	270,884	331,379	6,940	128,866	98,444	104,899	64.0	61.6	55.4	57.8	24.0	28.0	0.6	11.4	8.7	
Full owners	203,531	238,415	5,723	112,713	84,531	85,270	50.0	48.4	45.9	45.8	21.7	25.4	0.6	12.0	9.0	
Part owners	67,353	92,964	1,217	16,183	13,913	19,629	10.1	13.2	9.5	12.0	34.9	37.8	0.6	8.4	7.2	
Managers	3,439	4,946	32	1,103	1,835	2,663	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.1	25.5	21.1	0.2	8.2	13.6	
All tenants	229,117	266,991	4,529	105,350	46,708	46,947	35.9	38.2	43.9	41.0	25.6	32.2	0.5	11.8	5.2	
Croppers	101,059	114,891	1,368	31,034	17,495	16,052	14.1	17.1	14.2	13.9	34.9	40.5	0.5	10.7	6.0	
West Virginia																
All farm operators	1,710,475	1,655,380	29,339	188,076	1,642,885	1,717,957				18.2	18.8	0.3	2.0	17.4		
White	1,704,606	1,648,716	29,203	187,305	1,639,955	1,712,889	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.1	18.8	0.3	2.0	17.5		
Owners	1,334,145	1,348,521	23,457	128,910	1,336,625	1,436,548	73.6	80.6	77.6	81.2	18.3	18.9	0.3	1.8	18.3	
Full owners	1,154,089	1,187,532	20,446	116,951	1,193,057	1,280,215	65.9	73.3	68.3	71.9	18.0	18.8	0.3	1.8	18.6	
Part owners	180,666	160,989	3,011	11,959	143,568	156,333	7.8	7.2	9.3	9.4	20.6	19.6	0.3	1.4	16.4	
Managers	48,818	47,510	233	1,649	35,355	38,081	0.6	0.9	2.4	2.9	21.4	18.6	0.1	0.7	15.5	
All tenants	321,643	252,685	5,613	56,746	267,975	238,260	25.8	18.5	19.9	15.9	17.2	18.2	0.3	3.0	14.3	
Croppers	47,041	36,992	839	5,360	40,883	34,013	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.0	21.1	21.2	0.4	2.4	19.5	
Colored	5,869	6,664	136	771	2,930	5,068	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.8	23.7	0.5	2.7	10.4	
Owners	3,930	3,772	91	522	2,208	3,427	73.7	76.0	68.4	66.0	20.4	20.3	0.5	2.7	11.4	
Full owners	3,249	3,113	81	463	2,114	2,779	65.8	66.8	60.2	56.0	19.1	19.8	0.5	2.7	12.4	
Part owners	681	659	10	59	94	648	7.9	9.2	8.2	10.0	29.6	23.5	0.4	2.6	4.1	
Managers	532	416	23	37	54	260	1.0	1.4	6.7	3.5	28.0	42.9	1.2	1.9	2.8	
All tenants	1,407	2,476	22	212	668	1,381	25.3	22.6	24.9	30.5	20.0	28.9	0.3	3.0	9.5	
Croppers	228	567	4	11	105	306	1.6	4.7	2.1	5.0	38.4	40.0	0.7	1.9	17.7	
North Carolina																
All farm operators	5,965,547	5,809,741	84,389	1,247,515	946,260	887,956				29.9	32.2	0.4	6.3	4.7		
White	4,633,714	4,178,046	69,117	1,040,885	901,950	836,419	100.0									

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—SUPPLEMENTAL FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)		AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE	
	1935	1930	Increase or decrease (-)		1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930
			Num- ber	Per- cent										
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Contd.														
Georgia														
All farm operators.....	250,544	255,598	-5,054	-2.0	25,296,522	22,078,630	101.0	86.4	\$429,755,216	\$577,338,409	\$1,715	\$2,259	\$16.99	\$26.15
White.....	177,259	168,809	8,450	5.0	19,963,341	16,973,971	112.6	100.6	355,524,666	462,642,559	2,006	2,741	17.81	27.26
Owners.....	74,626	68,721	5,905	8.6	10,100,288	8,971,316	135.3	130.5	187,621,895	240,723,797	2,514	3,503	18.58	28.83
Full owners.....	66,952	61,582	5,370	8.7	8,912,281	7,943,619	133.1	129.0	165,899,439	213,764,946	2,478	3,471	18.61	26.91
Part owners.....	7,674	7,139	535	7.5	1,188,027	1,027,697	154.8	144.0	21,722,456	26,958,861	2,831	3,776	18.28	26.23
Managers.....	984	1,334	-350	-26.2	781,665	908,107	794.4	680.7	17,543,916	34,014,505	17,829	25,498	22.44	37.46
All tenants.....	101,649	98,754	2,895	2.9	9,081,388	7,094,548	89.3	71.8	150,358,855	187,904,267	1,479	1,903	16.56	26.49
Croppers.....	41,672	51,404	-9,732	-18.9	3,087,299	2,991,633	74.1	58.2	54,409,870	82,330,247	1,306	1,602	17.62	27.52
Colored.....	73,285	86,789	-13,504	-15.6	5,333,181	5,104,659	72.8	58.8	74,230,580	114,695,850	1,013	1,322	13.92	22.47
Owners.....	10,571	11,081	-510	-4.6	838,573	883,324	79.3	79.7	11,485,134	17,532,822	1,086	1,582	13.70	19.85
Full owners.....	8,905	9,014	-109	-1.2	689,498	726,112	77.4	80.6	9,463,231	14,334,112	1,063	1,590	13.72	19.74
Part owners.....	1,666	2,067	-401	-19.4	149,076	157,212	89.5	76.1	2,021,908	3,198,710	1,214	1,548	13.56	20.35
Managers.....	32	72	-40	-55.6	11,384	23,563	355.8	327.3	407,390	906,770	12,731	12,594	35.79	38.48
All tenants.....	62,682	75,636	-12,954	-17.1	4,483,224	4,197,772	71.5	55.5	62,338,026	96,256,528	995	1,273	13.90	22.93
Croppers.....	38,763	49,450	-10,697	-21.6	2,377,709	2,380,069	61.4	48.1	37,596,384	66,573,143	970	1,225	15.81	25.45
Florida														
All farm operators.....	72,857	58,966	13,891	23.6	6,048,406	5,026,617	83.0	85.2	321,077,653	423,346,262	4,407	7,179	53.08	84.22
White.....	60,093	47,923	12,170	25.4	5,559,821	4,511,786	92.5	94.1	310,837,034	407,826,305	5,173	8,510	55.91	90.39
Owners.....	42,627	33,818	8,809	26.0	3,382,246	2,698,258	79.3	79.8	202,730,306	260,153,565	4,756	7,693	59.94	98.42
Full owners.....	40,027	31,126	8,901	28.6	2,876,488	2,394,589	71.9	76.9	188,712,887	240,964,602	4,715	7,742	65.61	100.63
Part owners.....	2,600	2,692	-92	-3.4	605,758	308,669	194.5	112.8	14,017,419	19,188,963	5,391	7,128	27.72	63.19
Managers.....	2,989	2,746	243	8.8	932,918	945,442	312.1	344.3	77,466,578	116,115,753	25,914	42,285	83.03	122.82
All tenants.....	14,477	11,359	3,118	27.4	1,244,657	888,086	86.0	76.4	30,650,150	31,566,987	2,117	2,778	24.63	36.35
Croppers.....	3,153	3,423	-270	-7.9	215,623	215,774	68.4	63.0	4,599,320	7,200,822	1,459	2,104	21.33	33.37
Colored.....	12,764	11,043	1,721	15.6	488,655	514,831	38.3	46.6	10,240,619	15,519,957	802	1,405	20.96	30.15
Owners.....	6,792	5,576	1,216	21.8	266,064	281,919	39.2	50.6	5,737,952	8,511,057	845	1,526	21.57	30.19
Full owners.....	5,724	4,369	1,365	31.3	218,398	223,109	38.2	51.2	4,967,792	7,017,739	868	1,610	22.75	31.45
Part owners.....	1,068	1,217	-149	-12.2	47,668	58,810	44.6	48.3	77,160	1,493,318	721	1,227	16.16	25.39
Managers.....	50	89	-39	-43.8	5,367	8,926	107.3	100.3	521,000	1,189,980	10,420	13,371	97.07	133.32
All tenants.....	5,922	5,378	544	10.1	217,154	223,986	36.7	41.6	3,981,667	5,818,920	672	1,082	18.34	25.98
Croppers.....	1,521	1,393	128	9.2	65,599	59,343	43.1	42.6	1,230,288	1,449,330	809	1,040	18.75	24.42
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL														
Kentucky														
All farm operators.....	278,298	246,499	31,799	12.9	20,698,510	19,927,286	74.4	80.8	620,408,700	871,448,632	2,229	3,535	29.97	43.73
White.....	270,048	237,395	32,653	13.8	20,395,289	19,585,453	75.5	82.5	610,709,732	855,291,039	2,261	3,603	29.94	43.67
Owners.....	170,609	153,228	17,381	11.3	14,473,954	14,427,710	86.4	94.2	440,087,036	612,697,337	2,579	3,999	29.85	42.47
Full owners.....	145,828	132,160	13,668	10.3	12,822,635	12,579,790	87.9	95.2	387,302,669	534,877,383	2,656	4,047	30.20	42.52
Part owners.....	24,781	21,068	3,713	17.6	1,921,319	1,847,920	77.5	87.7	52,764,367	77,819,954	2,129	3,694	27.46	42.11
Managers.....	411	660	-249	-37.7	171,417	193,394	417.1	293.0	12,376,244	21,380,633	30,113	32,395	72.20	110.55
All tenants.....	99,028	83,507	15,521	18.6	5,479,918	4,964,349	55.3	59.4	158,266,452	221,213,069	1,508	2,649	28.88	44.56
Croppers.....	30,258	27,134	3,124	11.5	1,009,022	1,006,997	33.3	37.1	30,972,794	44,813,091	1,024	1,652	30.70	44.50
Colored.....	8,250	9,104	-854	-9.4	303,221	341,833	36.8	37.5	9,698,968	16,157,593	1,176	1,775	31.99	47.27
Owners.....	4,052	4,175	-123	-2.9	168,141	183,148	41.5	43.9	4,633,744	7,348,683	1,144	1,760	27.56	40.12
Full owners.....	3,157	3,055	102	3.3	133,094	138,252	42.2	45.3	3,568,036	5,329,070	1,130	1,744	28.81	38.55
Part owners.....	895	1,120	-225	-20.1	35,047	44,896	39.2	40.1	1,065,708	2,019,613	1,191	1,803	30.41	44.98
Managers.....	11	15	-4	-26.7	6,186	2,507	562.4	167.1	423,160	378,200	38,469	26,213	68.41	150.86
All tenants.....	4,187	4,914	-727	-14.8	128,894	156,178	30.8	31.8	4,642,064	8,430,710	1,109	1,716	36.01	53.98
Croppers.....	2,756	3,116	-360	-11.6	60,491	74,059	21.9	28.8	2,404,110	4,241,852	872	1,361	39.74	57.28
Tennessee														
All farm operators.....	273,783	245,657	28,126	11.4	19,085,837	18,003,241	69.7	73.3	555,750,791	743,222,363	2,030	3,025	29.12	41.28
White.....	239,387	210,519	28,868	13.7	17,804,219	16,645,867	74.4	79.1	621,181,412	686,838,303	2,177	3,263	29.27	41.26
Owners.....	138,853	123,694	15,159	12.3	11,786,987	11,309,984	84.9	91.4	349,797,757	462,063,226	2,520	3,736	29.69	40.85
Full owners.....	118,889	104,166	14,723	14.1	10,128,723	9,568,563	85.2	91.9	304,238,831	394,409,831	2,559	3,786	30.04	41.22
Part owners.....	19,964	19,528	436	2.2	1,741,421	1,741,421	83.1	89.2	45,731,926	67,663,395	2,291	3,464	27.68	38.85
Managers.....	472	677	-105	-18.2	191,615	200,331	406.0	347.2	11,362,445	16,899,648	24,073	28,942	58.30	83.36
All tenants.....	100,062	88,248	13,814	16.0	5,825,617	5,135,562	58.2	59.5	159,848,210	208,075,429	1,597	2,413	27.44	40.52
Croppers.....	35,381	33,745	1,636	4.8	1,338,323	1,320,714	37.8	39.1	41,728,586	60,133,251	1,179	1,782	31.18	45.53
Colored.....	34,396	35,138	-742	-2.1	1,281,618	1,357,374	37.3</							

## COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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TABLE 7.—SUPPLEMENTAL FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)		Crop failure (acres) 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow (acres) 1934	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS									
					1934	1929	Number of farms		All land in farms		Crop land harvested 1934	Crop failure, 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934	Plowable pasture 1934						
	1934	1929					1935	1930	1935	1930										
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Contd.</b>																				
<b>Georgia</b>																				
All farm operators.....	8,645,593	8,337,145	137,959	2,038,388	958,656	980,234	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	34.2	37.8	0.5	8.0	3.8	4.4				
White.....	6,333,310	5,624,453	104,786	1,525,848	800,007	819,247					31.7	33.1	0.5	7.6	4.0	4.8				
Owners.....	2,863,368	2,447,112	51,147	728,559	449,821	476,644	42.1	40.7	50.6	52.9	28.2	27.3	0.5	7.2	4.5	5.3				
Full owners.....	2,442,195	2,104,817	45,076	645,076	398,948	424,083	37.8	36.5	44.6	46.8	27.4	26.5	0.5	7.2	4.5	5.3				
Part owners.....	411,173	342,295	6,071	81,072	52,873	52,561	4.3	4.2	6.0	6.1	34.6	33.3	0.5	6.8	4.5	5.1				
Managers.....	215,949	230,188	1,765	45,052	47,254	48,530	0.6	0.8	3.9	5.3	27.6	25.3	0.2	5.8	6.0	5.3				
All tenants.....	3,263,993	2,947,153	51,874	754,237	302,932	294,073	57.3	58.5	45.5	41.8	35.9	41.5	0.6	8.3	3.3	4.1				
Croppers.....	1,354,743	1,519,884	15,531	201,104	86,144	105,758	23.5	30.5	15.5	17.6	43.9	50.8	0.5	6.5	2.8	3.5				
Colored.....	2,312,283	2,712,692	33,173	512,540	158,649	160,987	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.4	53.1	0.6	9.6	3.0	3.2				
Owners.....	290,935	323,737	8,127	83,814	27,661	35,983	14.4	12.8	15.7	17.3	34.7	36.6	1.0	10.0	3.3	4.1				
Full owners.....	231,922	252,717	6,780	70,371	22,388	30,457	12.2	10.4	12.9	14.2	33.6	34.8	1.0	10.2	3.2	4.2				
Part owners.....	59,013	71,020	1,347	13,443	5,273	5,262	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.1	39.6	45.2	0.9	9.0	3.5	3.5				
Managers.....	3,633	7,693	47	451	1,475	1,045	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.5	31.9	32.6	0.4	4.0	13.0	4.4				
All tenants.....	2,017,715	2,381,262	24,999	428,275	129,513	123,059	85.5	87.1	84.1	82.2	45.0	56.7	0.6	9.6	2.9	3.0				
Croppers.....	1,272,881	1,649,862	11,462	181,033	63,373	58,605	52.9	57.0	44.6	46.6	53.5	65.1	0.5	7.6	2.7	2.5				
<b>Florida</b>																				
All farm operators.....	1,579,049	1,454,254	52,724	489,006	347,860	301,432	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.1	28.9	0.9	8.1	5.8	6.0				
White.....	1,353,810	1,204,387	47,665	425,341	319,158	270,174					24.3	26.7	0.9	7.7	5.7	6.0				
Owners.....	845,142	774,412	31,098	279,738	205,693	193,833	70.9	70.6	60.8	59.8	25.0	28.7	0.9	8.3	6.1	7.2				
Full owners.....	736,619	663,066	23,716	256,875	182,346	170,524	66.6	65.0	51.7	53.1	25.6	27.7	0.8	8.9	6.3	7.1				
Part owners.....	108,523	110,746	7,380	22,863	23,347	23,309	4.3	5.6	9.1	6.7	21.5	36.5	1.5	4.5	4.6	7.7				
Managers.....	186,276	157,813	1,387	30,599	52,868	28,321	5.0	5.7	16.8	21.0	20.0	16.7	0.1	3.3	5.7	3.0				
All tenants.....	322,392	272,182	15,182	115,004	60,597	48,020	24.1	23.7	22.4	19.2	25.9	31.4	1.2	9.2	4.9	5.5				
Croppers.....	95,998	99,817	1,753	21,675	10,956	5.2	7.1	3.9	4.8	44.5	46.3	0.8	10.1	5.9	5.1					
Colored.....	225,239	249,867	5,059	63,665	28,702	31,258	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.1	48.5	1.0	13.0	5.9	6.1				
Owners.....	101,201	113,953	3,031	38,625	17,802	20,365	53.2	50.5	54.5	54.8	38.0	40.4	1.1	14.5	6.7	7.2				
Full owners.....	74,889	79,347	2,596	33,685	15,350	17,509	44.8	39.5	44.7	43.3	34.3	35.6	1.2	15.4	7.0	7.8				
Part owners.....	26,312	34,606	435	4,940	2,856	8.4	11.0	9.8	11.4	55.2	58.8	0.9	10.4	5.1	4.9					
Managers.....	1,739	2,651	20	340	428	683	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.7	32.4	29.7	0.4	6.3	8.0	7.7				
All tenants.....	122,299	133,263	2,008	24,700	10,472	10,210	46.4	48.7	44.4	43.5	56.3	59.5	0.9	11.4	4.8	4.6				
Croppers.....	40,808	35,973	286	5,659	3,558	3,051	11.9	12.6	13.4	11.5	62.2	60.6	0.4	8.6	5.4	5.1				
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																				
<b>Kentucky</b>																				
All farm operators.....	5,418,065	5,330,821	104,143	1,351,292	5,686,996	5,394,648					26.2	26.8	0.5	6.5	27.5	27.1				
White.....	5,303,358	5,199,648	102,816	1,323,767	5,612,630	5,307,167	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.0	26.5	0.5	6.5	27.5	27.1				
Owners.....	3,490,779	3,606,586	73,954	946,411	4,329,485	4,042,649	63.2	64.5	72.3	73.7	23.7	25.0	0.5	6.4	29.4	28.0				
Full owners.....	2,840,474	3,024,702	60,973	828,776	3,845,341	3,549,434	54.0	55.7	62.9	64.2	22.2	24.0	0.5	6.5	30.0	28.2				
Part owners.....	650,305	581,884	12,981	117,635	484,144	493,215	9.2	8.9	9.4	9.4	33.8	31.5	0.7	6.1	25.2	26.7				
Managers.....	42,477	47,601	252	5,822	62,737	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0	24.8	24.6	0.1	3.4	36.4	32.5					
All tenants.....	1,770,102	1,545,461	28,610	371,534	1,201,745	36.7	35.2	26.9	25.3	32.3	31.1	0.5	6.8	22.3	24.2					
Croppers.....	455,711	397,375	5,415	55,946	204,807	230,293	11.2	11.4	4.9	5.1	45.2	39.5	0.5	5.5	20.3	22.9				
Colored.....	114,707	131,173	1,327	27,525	74,366	87,481	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.8	38.4	0.4	9.1	24.5	25.6				
Owners.....	47,659	54,756	842	18,881	48,068	52,143	49.1	45.9	55.5	53.6	28.3	29.9	0.5	10.0	28.6	28.5				
Full owners.....	32,097	37,252	613	14,077	39,626	39,592	38.3	33.6	43.9	40.4	24.1	26.9	0.5	10.6	29.8	28.6				
Part owners.....	15,152	17,504	229	2,804	8,442	12,551	10.8	12.3	11.6	13.1	44.4	39.0	0.7	8.0	24.1	28.0				
Managers.....	946	654	25	1	2,645	877	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.7	15.3	26.1	0.4	(1)	42.8	35.0				
All tenants.....	66,102	75,763	460	10,643	23,653	34,461	50.8	54.0	42.5	45.7	51.3	48.5	0.4	8.3	18.4	22.1				
Croppers.....	40,628	44,100	216	3,520	8,179	14,054	33.4	34.2	19.9	21.7	67.2	59.5	0.4	5.8	13.5	19.0				
<b>Tennessee</b>																				
All farm operators.....	6,330,402	6,106,300	96,577	1,285,743	3,015,451	2,751,200					33.2	33.9	0.5	6.7	15.8	15.3				
White.....	5,681,801	5,345,456	87,416	1,183,438	2,888,503	2,627,877	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	31.9	32.1	0.5	6.6	16.2	15.8				
Owners.....	3,309,507	3,264,332	59,690	789,822	2,115,462	1,935,195	58.0	58.8	66.2	67.9	28.1	28.9	0.5	6.7	17.9	17.1				
Full owners.....	2,683,518	2,638,966	50,684	697,337	1,856,698	1,659,428	49.7	49.5	56.9	57.5	26.5	27.6	0.5	6.9	18.3	17.3				
Part owners.....	625,989	625,416	9,015	92,486	258,764	275,767	8.3	9.3	9.3	10.5	37.7	35.9	0.5	5.6	15.6	15.8				
Managers.....	54,961	53,975	558	10,104	43,936</															

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 7.—SUPPLEMENTAL FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)		AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM		AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE	
	1935	1930	Increase or decrease (-)		1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930
			Number	Percent										
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.														
Mississippi														
All farm operators	311,683	312,663	-980	-0.3	19,655,413	17,332,195	63.1	55.4	\$370,838,658	\$568,322,065	\$1,190	\$1,818	\$18.87	\$32.79
White	142,677	129,775	12,902	9.9	14,109,961	11,258,956	98.9	86.8	244,607,200	318,770,957	1,714	2,456	17.34	28.31
Owners	71,936	63,397	8,539	13.5	9,505,179	7,814,067	132.1	128.3	156,818,949	198,010,451	2,180	3,123	16.60	25.34
Full owners	66,114	58,121	7,993	13.8	8,635,881	7,203,391	130.6	123.9	142,612,454	181,586,768	2,157	3,124	16.51	25.21
Part owners	5,822	5,276	546	10.3	889,348	610,676	149.3	115.7	14,206,495	16,423,683	2,440	3,113	16.34	28.89
Managers	870	930	-60	-6.5	656,200	524,257	754.4	585.9	19,180,559	26,640,730	22,047	28,646	29.23	50.62
All tenants	69,871	65,448	4,423	6.8	3,948,492	2,918,632	56.5	44.6	68,607,692	94,119,776	982	1,438	17.38	32.26
Croppers	30,757	32,301	-1,544	-4.8	1,040,164	970,106	33.8	30.0	20,553,209	37,261,128	668	1,154	19.76	38.41
Colored	169,006	182,888	-13,882	-7.6	5,545,452	6,073,239	32.8	33.2	126,231,458	249,551,108	747	1,365	22.76	41.09
Owners	21,288	22,650	-1,362	-6.0	1,592,580	1,730,558	74.8	76.4	21,898,399	36,118,980	1,029	1,595	13.75	20.87
Full owners	18,480	19,261	-781	-4.1	1,393,495	1,509,189	75.4	78.4	19,034,263	31,298,736	1,030	1,625	13.66	20.74
Part owners	2,808	3,389	-581	-17.1	199,085	221,369	70.9	65.3	2,864,136	4,820,244	1,020	1,422	14.39	21.77
Managers	25	69	-44	-63.8	6,288	27,191	251.5	394.1	283,700	1,210,135	11,348	17,538	45.12	44.50
All tenants	147,693	160,169	-12,476	-7.8	3,946,584	4,315,490	26.7	26.9	104,049,359	212,221,993	704	1,326	26.36	49.18
Croppers	106,156	102,992	3,164	3.1	2,254,076	2,205,973	21.2	21.4	73,328,708	131,863,243	691	1,280	32.53	59.78
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL														
Arkansas														
All farm operators	253,013	242,334	10,679	4.4	17,741,627	16,052,962	70.1	66.2	376,087,716	547,828,250	1,486	2,261	21.20	34.13
White	181,713	162,755	18,958	11.6	15,510,884	13,565,200	85.4	83.3	313,873,321	429,592,349	1,727	2,640	20.24	31.67
Owners	89,319	77,554	11,765	15.2	9,137,939	8,285,121	102.3	106.8	175,333,770	236,963,213	1,963	3,055	19.19	28.60
Full owners	76,267	63,539	12,728	20.0	7,658,942	6,712,514	100.4	105.6	144,817,860	192,577,995	1,899	3,031	18.91	28.69
Part owners	13,052	14,015	-963	-6.9	1,478,997	1,572,607	113.3	112.2	30,515,910	44,385,218	2,338	3,167	20.63	28.22
Managers	675	611	-36	-5.9	413,221	283,030	718.6	466.5	14,434,711	13,707,981	25,104	22,435	34.93	48.09
All tenants	91,819	84,590	7,229	8.5	5,959,724	4,995,049	64.9	59.0	124,104,840	178,921,155	1,352	2,115	20.82	35.82
Croppers	24,625	28,569	-4,944	-16.7	920,181	1,055,292	37.4	35.7	23,361,579	46,516,673	948	1,573	25.39	44.08
Colored	71,300	79,579	-8,279	-10.4	2,230,743	2,487,762	31.3	31.3	62,214,395	118,235,901	873	1,486	27.89	47.53
Owners	11,343	11,455	-112	-1.0	669,746	705,156	59.0	61.6	13,022,749	21,792,734	1,148	1,902	19.44	30.90
Full owners	9,628	9,058	570	6.3	560,104	560,843	58.2	61.9	11,000,589	17,344,877	1,143	1,915	19.64	30.93
Part owners	1,715	2,397	-682	-28.5	109,552	144,313	63.9	60.2	2,022,160	4,447,857	1,179	1,856	18.46	30.82
Managers	17	23	-6	-26.1	7,152	6,741	420.7	293.1	241,470	328,700	14,204	14,291	33.76	48.76
All tenants	59,940	68,101	-8,161	-12.0	1,553,845	1,775,865	50.8	26.1	48,950,176	66,114,467	817	1,411	31.50	54.12
Croppers	40,978	45,465	-4,487	-9.9	816,287	960,719	19.9	21.1	30,489,695	57,612,782	744	1,267	37.36	59.97
Louisiana														
All farm operators	170,216	161,445	8,771	5.4	10,444,288	9,355,437	61.4	57.9	295,515,197	418,191,773	1,736	2,590	28.29	44.70
White	99,901	87,675	12,226	13.9	8,239,137	7,040,035	82.5	80.3	233,810,635	309,476,850	2,340	3,530	28.38	43.98
Owners	50,481	42,856	7,825	18.3	4,869,343	4,157,573	96.5	97.5	138,083,279	178,035,344	2,736	4,174	28.36	42.82
Full owners	45,617	38,107	7,510	19.7	4,197,552	3,595,322	92.0	94.3	117,722,660	152,896,946	2,581	4,012	28.05	42.53
Part owners	4,864	4,649	315	6.9	671,791	562,251	138.1	123.6	20,370,619	25,183,398	4,188	5,526	30.32	44.71
Managers	499	681	-182	-26.7	748,936	856,174	1,500.9	1,257.2	20,232,289	34,010,011	40,546	49,941	27.01	39.72
All tenants	48,921	44,338	4,583	10.3	2,620,858	2,026,288	53.6	45.7	75,485,087	97,431,495	1,543	2,197	28.80	48.08
Croppers	16,706	17,214	-508	-3.0	597,536	534,888	35.8	31.1	18,242,700	26,583,599	1,092	1,544	30.53	49.70
Colored	70,315	73,770	-3,455	-4.7	2,205,151	2,315,402	31.4	31.4	61,704,562	108,714,923	878	1,474	27.98	46.95
Owners	10,839	10,563	336	3.2	543,827	602,967	50.2	57.4	11,639,632	19,584,526	1,074	1,866	21.40	32.50
Full owners	9,274	8,786	486	5.6	476,582	512,572	51.4	58.3	9,706,743	16,371,105	1,047	1,863	20.37	31.94
Part owners	1,565	1,717	-152	-8.9	67,245	90,395	43.0	52.6	1,932,889	3,223,421	1,235	1,877	28.74	35.66
Managers	20	54	-34	-63.0	5,464	20,305	273.2	376.0	312,850	726,426	15,642	13,452	37.26	35.78
All tenants	59,456	63,213	-3,757	-5.9	1,655,860	1,692,130	27.8	26.8	49,752,080	88,393,971	837	1,398	30.05	52.24
Croppers	33,513	32,214	1,299	4.0	754,929	718,377	22.5	22.3	25,583,970	41,599,600	763	1,291	33.89	57.91
Oklahoma														
All farm operators	213,325	203,866	9,459	4.6	35,334,870	33,790,817	165.6	165.8	784,394,241	1,242,723,526	3,677	6,096	22.20	36.78
White	195,601	180,929	14,572	8.1	33,932,989	31,825,065	173.8	175.9	757,330,713	1,174,943,155	3,874	6,494	22.32	36.92
Owners	75,127	69,380	5,747	8.3	16,614,932	15,556,837	221.2	224.2	387,183,261	580,694,392	5,154	8,370	23.30	37.33
Full owners	53,226	47,097	6,129	13.0	8,094,031	7,243,577	152.1	153.8	220,209,359	319,030,862	4,137	6,774	27.21	44.04
Part owners	21,901	22,283	-382	-1.7	5,520,901	8,313,280	389.1	373.1	166,973,902	261,663,530	7,624	11,743	19.60	31.48
Managers	769	779	-20	-2.6	1,156,392	943,198	1,523,6	210.8	18,779,996	22,824,390	22,108	29,300	14.51	24.20
All tenants	119,615	110,770	8,845	8.0	16,161,665	15,325,030	135.1	138.4	353,367,456	571,424,373	2,954	5,159	21.86	37.29
Croppers	10,959	16,495	-5,536	-33.6	1,013,965	1,523,912	92.5	92.7	25,876,148	63,501,018	2,361	3,850	25.52	41.53
Colored	17,824	22,937	-5,113	-22.3	1,401,881	1,96								

# COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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**TABLE 7.—SUPPLEMENTAL FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued**

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

DIVISION OR STATE, COLOR AND TENURE	CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)		Crop failure (acres) 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow (acres) 1934	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS						
						Number of farms		All land in farms		Crop land harvested		Crop land idle or fallow 1934				
	1934	1929				1934	1929	1935	1930	1934	1929	1934	1929			
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.</b>																
<b>Mississippi</b>																
All farm operators.....	6,735,377	6,597,112	107,806	803,028	1,903,301	1,495,294	100.0	100.0	100.0	34.3	38.1	0.5	4.1	9.7	8.6	
White.....	3,611,849	2,960,695	70,400	594,829	1,530,364	1,163,259	50.4	48.9	67.4	25.6	26.4	0.5	4.2	10.8	10.3	
Owners.....	1,915,107	1,537,814	41,464	402,148	1,145,772	882,891	10.9	10.9	19.7	20.1	19.7	0.4	4.2	12.0	11.3	
Full owners.....	1,713,970	1,384,401	36,826	365,532	1,027,724	812,810	46.3	44.8	61.2	64.0	19.8	19.2	0.4	4.2	11.9	11.3
Part owners.....	201,137	153,413	4,638	36,616	118,048	70,081	4.1	4.1	6.2	5.4	23.1	25.1	0.5	4.2	13.6	11.5
Managers.....	185,580	127,399	3,826	25,507	60,800	44,915	0.6	0.7	4.7	4.7	28.3	24.2	0.6	3.9	9.3	8.5
All tenants.....	1,511,162	1,304,482	25,110	167,174	323,792	235,453	49.0	50.4	28.0	25.9	38.3	44.7	0.6	4.2	8.2	8.1
Croppers.....	595,290	591,283	5,132	29,922	53,243	48,994	21.6	24.9	7.4	8.6	57.2	61.0	0.5	2.9	5.1	5.0
Colored.....	3,123,528	3,627,417	37,406	208,209	372,987	332,035	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.3	59.7	0.7	3.8	6.7	5.5	
Owners.....	438,926	507,327	10,405	84,119	171,069	153,999	12.6	12.4	28.3	27.6	29.3	0.7	5.3	10.7	8.9	
Full owners.....	373,149	424,456	8,881	73,425	149,419	134,368	10.9	10.5	25.1	24.8	26.8	0.6	5.3	10.7	8.9	
Part owners.....	65,777	82,871	1,524	10,694	21,650	19,631	1.7	1.9	3.6	3.6	33.0	37.4	0.8	5.4	10.9	8.9
Managers.....	2,143	5,181	57	204	770	2,543	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.4	34.1	19.1	0.9	3.2	12.2	9.4
All tenants.....	2,682,459	3,114,909	26,944	123,886	201,098	175,493	87.4	87.6	71.2	71.1	68.0	72.2	0.7	3.1	5.1	4.1
Croppers.....	1,844,882	1,814,125	12,827	44,530	60,880	50,256	62.8	56.3	40.6	36.3	81.8	82.2	0.6	2.0	2.7	2.3
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
<b>Arkansas</b>																
All farm operators.....	6,438,405	6,581,834	367,686	1,100,032	1,491,920	1,169,961	100.0	100.0	100.0	36.3	41.0	2.1	6.2	8.4	7.3	
White.....	5,105,394	4,875,167	304,020	980,015	1,423,643	1,109,002	100.0	100.0	100.0	32.9	35.9	2.0	6.3	9.2	8.2	
Owners.....	2,569,043	2,458,312	169,072	538,880	927,219	771,155	49.2	47.6	58.9	61.1	28.1	29.7	1.8	5.9	10.1	9.3
Full owners.....	2,020,047	1,899,356	139,555	455,761	793,715	632,773	42.0	39.0	49.4	49.5	26.4	28.3	1.8	6.0	10.4	9.4
Part owners.....	548,996	558,956	29,517	83,119	133,504	138,382	7.2	8.6	9.5	11.6	37.1	35.5	2.0	5.6	9.0	8.8
Managers.....	152,208	90,040	5,209	18,481	28,407	13,029	0.3	0.4	2.7	2.1	36.8	31.6	1.3	4.5	6.9	6.5
All tenants.....	2,384,143	2,326,815	120,739	422,654	468,017	324,818	50.5	52.0	38.4	36.8	40.0	46.6	2.2	7.1	7.8	6.5
Colored.....	1,333,011	1,706,667	63,666	120,017	68,277	60,959	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.8	63.6	2.9	5.4	3.1	2.4	
Owners.....	245,722	292,899	22,129	51,495	33,428	32,830	15.9	14.4	30.0	28.3	36.7	41.5	3.3	7.7	5.0	4.7
Full owners.....	197,877	220,004	18,009	44,401	28,255	26,957	13.5	11.4	25.1	22.5	35.3	39.2	3.2	7.9	5.0	4.8
Part owners.....	47,845	72,895	4,120	7,094	5,173	5,873	2.4	3.0	4.9	5.8	43.7	50.5	3.8	6.5	4.7	4.1
Managers.....	3,178	1,755	207	533	213	370	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.3	44.4	26.0	2.9	7.5	3.0	5.5
All tenants.....	1,084,111	1,412,013	41,330	67,989	34,636	27,759	84.1	85.6	69.7	71.4	69.8	79.5	2.7	4.4	2.2	1.6
Croppers.....	672,390	835,322	17,780	20,984	9,638	8,394	57.5	57.1	36.6	38.6	82.4	87.0	2.2	2.6	1.2	0.9
<b>Louisiana</b>																
All farm operators.....	3,977,024	4,068,151	149,131	630,345	1,119,597	915,839	100.0	100.0	100.0	38.1	43.5	1.4	6.0	10.7	9.8	
White.....	2,697,866	2,540,507	97,423	521,197	1,018,320	817,559	100.0	100.0	100.0	32.7	36.1	1.2	6.3	12.4	11.6	
Owners.....	1,372,549	1,229,294	51,875	280,331	655,893	526,774	50.5	48.7	59.1	59.1	28.2	29.6	1.1	5.8	13.5	12.7
Full owners.....	1,119,362	1,002,101	43,083	242,112	534,226	435,000	45.7	43.5	50.9	51.1	26.7	27.9	1.0	5.8	12.7	12.1
Part owners.....	253,187	227,193	8,792	38,219	121,667	91,774	4.9	5.2	8.2	8.0	37.7	40.4	1.3	5.7	18.1	16.3
Managers.....	154,100	195,795	8,259	49,654	84,781	78,252	0.5	0.8	9.1	12.2	20.6	22.9	1.1	6.6	11.3	9.1
All tenants.....	1,171,217	1,115,418	37,289	191,212	277,646	212,533	49.0	50.6	31.8	28.8	44.7	55.0	1.4	7.3	10.6	10.5
Croppers.....	350,336	361,601	11,182	25,895	37,544	30,328	16.7	19.6	7.3	7.6	58.6	67.6	1.9	4.3	6.3	5.7
Colored.....	1,279,158	1,527,644	51,708	109,148	101,277	98,280	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.0	66.0	2.3	4.9	4.6	4.2	
Owners.....	203,410	239,030	14,372	34,075	34,075	45,326	15.4	14.2	24.7	26.0	37.4	39.6	2.6	6.3	6.4	7.5
Full owners.....	169,953	190,877	11,458	30,695	31,245	40,108	13.2	11.9	21.6	22.1	35.7	37.2	2.4	6.4	6.6	7.8
Part owners.....	33,457	48,153	2,914	3,380	3,647	5,218	2.2	2.3	3.0	3.9	49.8	53.3	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.8
Managers.....	1,193	2,776	84	405	966	966	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.9	21.8	13.7	1.5	7.4	31.6	4.8
All tenants.....	1,074,555	1,285,838	37,252	74,668	64,660	51,988	84.6	85.7	75.1	73.1	64.9	76.0	2.2	4.5	3.9	3.1
Croppers.....	578,495	594,010	15,212	22,572	17,727	14,526	47.7	43.7	34.2	31.0	76.6	82.7	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.0
<b>Oklahoma</b>																
All farm operators.....	12,342,344	15,553,185	2,884,817	1,823,736	2,562,122	3,248,518	100.0	100.0	100.0	34.9	46.0	8.2	5.2	7.2	9.6	
White.....	11,854,660	14,691,678	2,794,977	1,732,513	2,496,060	3,121,886	100.0	100.0	100.0	34.9	46.2	8.2	5.1	7.4	9.8	
Owners.....	5,387,898	6,764,319	1,438,849	821,554	1,369,742	1,791,422	38.4	38.3	49.0	48.9	32.4	43.5	8.7	4.9	8.2	11.5
Full owners.....	2,824,070	3,293,938	677,744	415,164	668,930	815,114	27.2	26.0	23.9	22.8	34.9	45.5	8.4	5.1	8.3	11.3
Part owners.....	2,563,828	3,470,381	761,105	406,390	700,812	976,308	11.2	12.3	25.1	26.1	30.1	41.7	8.9	4.8	8.2	11.7
Managers.....	108,949	134,848	19,835	24,773	163,173	101,043	0.4	0.4	3.4	3.0	9.4	14.3	1.7	2.1	14.1	10.7
All tenants.....	6,357,813	7,792,511	1,336,293	886,186	963,145											

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 8.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND ACREAGE OF ALL LAND IN FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS, WITH ACRES OWNED AND ACRES RENTED, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1935 AND 1930

[Statistics for 1935 relate to Jan. 1, and for 1930 to Apr. 1]

DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER OF PART OWNERS	ALL LAND IN FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS																
		Total acres				Acres owned				Acres rented				Average acreage per farm				
		1935		1930		1935		1930		1935		1930		1935		1930		
		1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	
United States	688,867	656,750	266,070,714	245,926,107	131,703,092	120,748,007	49,5	49.1	134,367,622	125,178,100	50,5	50.9	386.2	374.5	191.2	183.9	195.0	190.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England	10,779	8,804	1,485,496	1,023,378	1,005,506	632,279	67.7	61.8	479,990	391,099	32.3	38.2	137.8	150.4	93.3	92.9	44.5	57.5
Middle Atlantic	26,373	20,902	3,461,855	2,862,692	2,212,512	1,720,462	63.9	60.1	1,249,343	1,142,230	36.1	39.9	131.3	137.0	83.9	82.3	47.4	54.6
E. N. Central	141,491	123,232	20,465,145	18,421,400	11,700,519	10,051,177	57.2	54.6	8,784,626	8,370,223	42.8	45.4	144.6	149.5	82.7	81.6	61.9	67.9
W. N. Central	200,100	203,345	83,528,406	82,149,724	43,678,320	42,865,166	52.3	52.2	39,850,086	39,284,558	47.7	47.8	417.4	404.0	218.3	210.8	199.2	193.2
South Atlantic	80,670	72,830	7,474,393	6,643,254	4,428,877	3,959,124	59.3	59.6	3,045,516	2,684,130	40.7	40.4	92.7	91.2	54.9	54.4	37.8	36.9
E. S. Central	71,030	67,754	6,326,378	6,033,047	3,966,495	3,740,947	62.7	62.0	2,359,883	2,292,100	37.3	38.0	89.1	89.0	55.8	55.2	33.2	33.8
W. S. Central	83,020	84,408	37,133,605	32,219,579	18,437,373	15,986,784	49.6	49.6	18,698,232	16,232,795	50.3	50.4	447.3	381.7	222.1	189.4	225.2	192.3
Mountain	48,682	48,611	85,867,389	76,009,026	36,552,796	32,145,443	42.6	42.3	49,514,593	43,863,683	57.4	57.7	1,763.8	1,563.6	750.8	661.3	1,013.0	902.8
Pacific	26,722	28,864	20,328,047	20,564,007	9,720,694	9,646,625	47.8	46.9	10,607,353	10,917,382	52.2	53.1	760.7	712.4	363.8	334.2	397.0	378.2
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine	2,889	1,280	394,162	207,955	288,193	131,631	73.1	63.3	105,969	76,824	26.9	36.7	136.4	162.5	99.8	102.8	36.7	59.6
New Hampshire	1,765	789	293,754	157,750	193,813	93,356	66.0	59.2	99,941	64,394	34.0	40.8	166.4	199.9	109.8	118.3	56.6	81.6
Vermont	2,176	1,347	425,155	298,538	283,459	181,655	66.7	60.8	141,696	116,883	33.3	39.2	195.4	221.6	130.3	134.9	65.1	80.8
Massachusetts	1,958	1,788	167,301	172,530	113,604	110,048	67.9	63.8	53,697	62,482	32.1	36.2	85.4	96.5	58.0	61.5	27.4	34.9
Rhode Island	396	295	31,501	23,751	17,984	13,372	57.1	56.3	13,517	10,379	42.9	43.7	79.5	83.3	45.4	46.9	34.1	36.4
Connecticut	1,595	1,315	173,623	162,854	108,453	102,217	62.5	62.8	65,170	60,637	37.5	37.2	108.9	123.8	68.0	77.7	40.9	46.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York	15,603	11,835	2,268,810	1,802,835	1,441,663	1,080,784	68.5	59.9	827,147	722,051	36.5	40.1	145.4	152.3	92.4	91.3	92.4	61.0
New Jersey	1,575	1,207	130,598	99,515	83,536	62,304	64.0	62.6	47,062	37,211	36.0	37.4	82.9	82.4	53.0	51.6	53.0	30.8
Pennsylvania	9,195	7,860	1,062,447	960,342	687,313	577,374	64.7	60.1	375,134	382,968	35.3	39.9	115.5	122.2	74.7	73.5	40.8	48.7
E. N. CENTRAL:																		
Ohio	26,695	23,517	3,348,730	3,040,216	1,985,181	1,681,108	57.8	54.6	1,413,549	1,379,108	42.2	45.4	125.4	129.3	72.5	70.6	53.0	58.6
Indiana	29,935	27,964	4,086,043	3,904,842	2,204,619	2,025,728	53.8	51.9	1,891,424	1,879,114	46.2	48.1	136.8	139.6	73.6	72.4	63.2	67.2
Illinois	39,698	34,823	6,670,637	6,039,652	3,603,933	3,118,845	54.0	51.6	3,066,704	2,920,807	46.0	48.4	168.0	173.4	90.8	89.6	77.3	83.9
Michigan	25,345	22,719	3,356,481	3,208,935	2,054,482	1,876,259	61.2	58.5	1,301,999	1,330,676	38.8	41.5	132.4	141.2	81.1	82.6	51.4	58.6
Wisconsin	19,818	14,209	2,993,254	2,229,755	1,902,304	1,369,237	63.6	61.4	1,090,950	860,518	36.4	38.6	151.0	156.9	96.0	96.4	55.0	60.6
W. N. CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota	32,705	28,692	7,267,168	6,445,754	4,067,313	3,604,575	56.0	55.9	3,199,845	2,841,179	44.0	44.1	222.2	224.7	124.4	125.6	97.8	99.0
Iowa	23,301	26,061	4,814,405	5,312,470	2,640,471	2,921,461	55.0	55.0	2,107,934	2,391,009	45.0	45.0	206.6	203.8	113.6	112.1	93.0	91.7
Missouri	37,023	37,329	6,272,409	6,366,449	3,686,310	3,658,073	58.8	57.5	2,586,099	2,708,376	41.2	42.5	169.4	170.5	99.6	98.0	69.9	72.6
North Dakota	25,354	26,298	17,438,487	17,774,996	8,881,343	8,882,303	50.9	49.7	8,558,144	8,942,693	49.1	50.3	87.8	87.8	675.9	350.3	335.9	337.5
South Dakota	21,027	23,237	16,284,215	16,960,478	7,294,226	7,623,129	44.8	47.8	8,989,980	8,337,349	55.2	52.2	774.4	636.9	346.9	328.1	427.5	358.8
Nebraska	24,152	24,117	15,101,096	13,999,858	8,869,663	8,092,557	58.7	57.8	6,281,433	5,907,301	41.3	42.2	625.3	580.5	367.2	335.6	258.0	24.9
Kansas	36,538	37,611	16,349,636	16,289,719	8,232,994	8,133,668	50.4	49.9	8,116,642	8,156,651	49.6	50.1	447.5	433.1	225.3	216.2	222.1	216.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware	451	444	43,256	38,374	29,049	23,284	67.2	60.7	14,207	15,090	32.8	39.3	95.9	86.4	64.4	52.4	31.5	34.0
Maryland	2,077	2,490	197,564	246,649	120,839	147,785	61.2	59.9	76,715	98,864	38.8	40.1	95.1	99.1	58.2	59.4	36.9	39.7
District of Columbia	1	6	14	74	2	27	14.3	36.5	12	47.8	5.7	63.5	14.0	12.3	2.0	4.5	12.0	7.8
Virginia	16,649	16,148	1,499,688	1,569,932	942,304	934,409	62.8	59.5	557,384	635,523	37.2	40.5	90.1	97.2	58.6	57.9	33.5	39.4
West Virginia	8,152	5,992	876,960	824,431	576,294	468,517	65.7	56.8	300,666	355,914	34.3	43.2	107.6	137.6	70.7	78.2	36.9	59.4
North Carolina	29,717	25,680	2,033,718	1,663,573	1,254,837	1,043,936	61.7	62.8	778,881	619,637	38.3	37.2	88.4	64.8	42.2	40.7	26.2	24.1
South Carolina	10,615	8,955	932,675	752,833	537,815	446,239	57.7	57.9	344,860	306,594	42.3	40.7	87.9	84.1	50.7	49.8	37.2	34.2
Georgia	9,340	9,206	1,337,102	1,184,909	748,940	699,496	56.0	59.0	588,162	485,413	44.0	41.0	143.2	128.7	80.2	76.0	52.7	52.7
Florida	3,668	3,909	553,426	362,479	218,797	195,431	39.5	53.9	334,629	167,048	60.5	46.1	150.9	92.7	59.7	50.0	91.2	42.7
E. S. CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky	25,676	22,188	1,956,366	1,892,816	1,309,032	1,201,740	66.9	63.5	647,334	691,076	33.1	36.5	76.2	86.3	51.0	54.2	25.2	31.1
Tennessee	21,656	21,673	1,743,954	1,850,726	1,128,906	1,142,344	64.7	61.7	615,048	708,382	35.3	38.3	80.5	85.4	52.1	52.7	28.4	32.7
Alabama	15,068	15,228	1,557,625	1,457,460	900,463	875,927	57.8	60.1	657,162	581,533	42.2	39.9	103.4	95.7	59.8	57.5	43.6	38.2
Mississippi	8,630	8,665	1,068,433	832,045	628,094	520,938	5											

## COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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TABLE 9.—NUMBER OF FARMS, WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1935

[Statistics<sup>1</sup> or 1935, 1925, and 1920 relate to Jan. 1; for 1930 to Apr. 1; for 1910 to Apr. 15; and for earlier years to June 1]

DIVISION OR STATE AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS								PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
<b>UNITED STATES</b>																
All farm operators	6,812,350	6,288,648	6,371,640	6,448,343	6,361,502	5,737,372	4,564,641	4,008,907	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	3,809,091	3,568,394	3,868,332	3,925,090	3,948,722	3,653,323	3,269,728	2,984,306	{57.2 0.7	{56.7 0.9	{60.7 0.6	{60.9 1.1	{62.1 0.9	{63.7 1.0	{71.6 1.0	{74.4 25.6
Managers	48,104	55,889	40,700	68,449	58,104	59,085										
Tenants	2,865,155	2,664,365	2,462,608	2,454,804	2,354,676	2,024,964	1,294,913	1,024,601	42.1	42.4	38.6	38.1	37.0	35.3	28.4	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>																
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>																
Total	158,241	124,925	159,489	156,564	188,802	191,888	189,961	207,232	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	143,666	114,104	148,159	140,160	168,408	169,194	172,243	189,572	{90.8 1.5	{91.3 2.4	{92.9 1.5	{89.5 3.1	{89.2 2.8	{88.2 2.5	{90.7 9.3	{91.5 8.5
Managers	2,365	2,936	2,462	4,802	5,379	4,736										
Tenants	12,210	7,885	8,888	11,602	15,015	17,958	17,718	17,660	7.7	6.3	5.6	7.4	8.0	9.4	9.3	
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																
Total	397,684	357,603	418,368	425,147	468,379	485,618	468,608	488,907	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	328,118	299,095	348,179	327,104	355,036	354,411	365,133	395,275	{82.5 1.3	{83.6 1.7	{83.1 1.1	{76.9 2.3	{75.8 1.9	{73.0 1.7	{77.9 22.1	{80.8 19.2
Managers	5,295	6,053	4,465	9,853	9,072	8,383										
Tenants	64,271	52,455	66,224	88,190	104,271	122,824	103,475	93,632	16.2	14.7	15.8	20.7	22.3	25.3	22.1	
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
Total	1,083,687	966,502	1,051,572	1,084,744	1,123,489	1,135,823	1,009,031	985,273	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	757,994	693,892	771,876	766,786	809,044	826,313	778,517	783,782	{69.9 0.6	{71.8 0.9	{73.4 0.6	{70.7 1.2	{72.0 1.0	{72.8 1.0	{77.2 22.8	{79.5 20.5
Managers	6,930	8,633	6,606	13,551	10,848	11,224										
Tenants	318,754	263,977	273,090	304,407	303,597	298,286	230,514	201,491	29.4	27.3	26.0	28.1	27.0	26.3	22.8	
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
Total	1,179,855	1,112,755	1,111,314	1,096,951	1,109,948	1,060,744	914,791	712,695	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	670,926	661,115	685,797	711,156	758,946	737,910	695,569	566,443	{56.9 0.5	{59.4 0.7	{61.7 0.5	{64.8 1.0	{68.4 0.8	{69.6 0.8	{76.0 24.0	{79.5 20.5
Managers	6,166	7,471	5,569	10,776	8,384	8,394										
Tenants	502,764	444,169	419,948	375,019	342,618	314,440	219,222	146,252	42.6	39.9	37.8	34.2	30.9	29.6	24.0	
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>																
Total	1,147,133	1,058,468	1,108,061	1,158,976	1,111,881	962,225	749,600	644,429	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	608,082	539,930	609,304	607,089	593,154	527,512	461,057	411,673	{53.0 0.7	{51.0 0.8	{55.0 0.6	{52.4 0.8	{53.3 0.7	{54.8 0.9	{61.5 38.5	{63.9 36.1
Managers	8,100	8,964	6,137	9,799	8,298	9,115										
Tenants	530,942	509,574	492,020	542,088	510,429	425,598	288,543	232,756	46.3	48.1	44.5	46.8	45.9	44.2	38.3	36.1
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
Total	1,137,219	1,062,214	1,006,052	1,051,600	1,042,480	903,313	655,766	569,739	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	511,273	465,348	497,825	525,808	510,452	463,686	404,350	360,309	{45.0 0.2	{43.8 0.3	{49.5 0.2	{50.0 0.3	{49.0 0.3	{51.3 0.5	{61.7 38.3	{63.2 36.8
Managers	2,313	2,888	1,731	3,506	3,290	4,954										
Tenants	623,633	593,978	506,496	522,286	528,738	434,931	251,416	209,430	54.8	55.9	50.3	49.7	50.7	48.1	38.3	36.8
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
Total	1,137,571	1,103,134	1,017,305	996,088	943,186	754,853	431,006	316,909	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	455,311	410,307	412,064	464,328	440,905	379,284	264,622	205,247	{40.0 0.5	{37.2 0.5	{40.5 0.3	{46.6 0.5	{46.7 0.5	{50.2 0.7	{61.4 38.6	{64.8 35.2
Managers	5,300	5,506	3,058	5,013	4,696	4,954										
Tenants	676,900	687,231	602,183	526,747	497,585	370,615	166,384	111,662	59.5	62.3	59.2	52.9	52.8	49.1	38.6	35.2
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>																
Total	271,392	241,314	233,392	244,109	183,446	101,327	49,398	25,043	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	186,339	178,898	179,198	202,515	160,844	85,501	23,199	23,844	{72.3 1.1	{74.1 1.5	{76.8 1.0	{83.0 1.7	{87.7 1.6	{84.4 3.4	{92.9 7.1	{92.6 7.4
Managers	2,968	3,590	2,410	4,116	2,912	3,417										
Tenants	72,085	58,826	51,784	37,478	19,690	12,409	3,503	1,844	26.6	24.4	22.2	15.4	10.7	12.2	7.1	
<b>PACIFIC</b>																
Total	299,567	261,733	265,587	234,164	189,891	141,581	96,480	58,680	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	227,382	205,615	215,930	180,144	151,933	109,512	82,342	48,806	{75.9 2.9	{78.6 3.8	{81.3 3.1	{76.9 3.0	{80.0 2.8	{77.3 2.9	{85.3 14.7	{83.2 16.8
Managers	8,589	9,848	8,262	7,033	5,225	4,166										
Tenants	63,596	46,270	41,395	46,987	32,733	27,903	14,138	9,874	21.2	17.7	15.6	20.1	17.2	19.7	14.7	16.8
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>																
Maine, total	41,907	39,006	50,033	48,227	60,016	59,299	62,013	64,309	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	38,712	36,748	47,984	45,437	56,454	55,607	58,643	61,528	{92.4 0.7	{94.2 1.3	{95.9 0.7	{94.2 1.6	{94.1 1.7	{93.8 1.5	{94.6 5.4	{95.7 4.3
Managers	312	503	350	786	999	917										
Tenants	2,883	1,755	1,699	2,004	2,563	2,775	3,370	2,781	6.9	4.5	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.4	
<b>New Hampshire, total</b>																
Owners	17,695	14,906	21,065	20,523	27,053	29,324	29,									

## AGRICULTURE

TABLE 9.—NUMBER OF FARMS, WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1935—Continued

[Statistics for 1935, 1925, and 1920 relate to Jan. 1; for 1930 to Apr. 1; for 1910 to Apr. 15; and for earlier years to June 1]

DIVISION OR STATE AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS								PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
<b>NEW ENGLAND—Continued</b>																
<b>Vermont, total</b>	27,061	24,898	27,786	29,075	32,709	33,104	32,573	35,522	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	23,677	22,009	24,889	25,121	28,065	27,669	{ 87.5	88.4	89.6	86.4	85.8	83.6	{ 85.4	86.6		
Managers	441	480	307	598	636	615	{ 1.6	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	{ 1.9	2.0		
Tenants	2,943	2,409	2,590	3,386	4,008	4,820	{ 4.7	4,757	4,762	10.9	9.7	9.3	11.6	12.3	14.6	13.4
<b>Massachusetts, total</b>	35,094	25,598	33,454	32,001	36,917	37,715	34,374	38,406	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	32,116	23,198	30,870	28,087	32,075	32,581	{ 91.5	90.6	92.3	87.8	86.9	86.4	{ 90.7	91.8		
Managers	814	958	979	1,627	1,863	1,531	{ 2.3	3.7	2.9	5.1	5.0	4.1	{ 2.9	3.8		
Tenants	2,164	1,442	1,605	2,287	2,979	3,603	{ 3.140	6.2	5.6	4.8	7.1	8.1	{ 9.6	9.3		
<b>Rhode Island, total</b>	4,327	3,322	3,911	4,083	5,292	5,498	5,500	6,216	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	3,635	2,808	3,263	3,245	4,087	4,182	{ 84.0	84.5	83.4	79.5	77.2	76.1	{ 81.3	80.1		
Managers	95	99	176	205	251	208	{ 2.2	3.0	4.5	5.0	4.7	3.8	{ 2.9	3.5		
Tenants	597	415	472	633	954	1,108	{ 1.236	13.8	12.5	12.1	15.5	18.0	{ 20.2	18.7		
<b>Connecticut, total</b>	32,157	17,195	23,240	22,655	26,815	26,948	26,350	30,598	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	29,326	15,586	21,258	19,666	23,234	22,705	{ 91.2	90.6	91.5	86.8	86.6	84.3	{ 88.5	89.8		
Managers	492	541	494	1,070	949	776	{ 1.5	3.1	2.1	4.7	3.5	2.9	{ 1.5	2.5		
Tenants	2,339	1,068	1,488	1,919	2,632	3,467	{ 7.3	6.2	6.4	8.5	9.8	12.9	{ 11.5	10.2		
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																
<b>New York, total</b>	177,025	159,806	188,754	193,195	215,597	226,720	226,223	241,058	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	149,349	136,041	159,949	151,717	166,674	168,698	{ 84.4	85.1	84.7	78.5	77.3	74.4	{ 79.8	83.5		
Managers	2,674	2,652	2,261	4,376	4,051	3,819	{ 1.5	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	{ 1.5	2.9		
Tenants	25,102	21,113	26,544	37,102	44,872	54,203	{ 14.2	13.2	14.1	19.2	20.8	23.9	{ 20.2	16.5		
<b>New Jersey, total</b>	29,375	25,378	29,671	29,702	33,487	34,650	30,828	34,307	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	23,582	20,771	24,535	21,889	24,133	23,434	{ 80.3	81.8	82.7	73.7	72.1	67.6	{ 72.8	75.4		
Managers	551	659	413	987	1,060	861	{ 1.9	2.6	1.4	3.3	3.2	2.5	{ 2.9	3.2		
Tenants	5,242	3,948	4,723	6,826	8,294	10,355	{ 17.8	15.6	15.9	23.0	24.8	29.9	{ 27.2	24.6		
<b>Pennsylvania, total</b>	191,284	172,419	200,443	202,250	219,295	224,248	211,557	213,542	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	155,187	142,283	163,695	153,498	164,229	162,279	{ 81.1	82.5	81.7	75.9	74.9	72.4	{ 76.7	78.8		
Managers	2,170	2,742	1,791	4,490	3,961	3,703	{ 1.1	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	{ 1.7	2.5		
Tenants	33,927	27,394	34,957	44,262	51,105	58,266	{ 17.7	15.9	17.4	21.9	23.3	26.0	{ 23.3	21.2		
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
<b>Ohio, total</b>	255,146	219,296	244,703	256,695	272,045	276,719	251,430	247,189	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	180,005	159,849	181,347	177,986	192,104	197,361	{ 70.5	72.9	74.1	69.3	70.6	71.3	{ 77.1	80.7		
Managers	1,371	1,843	1,060	3,065	2,753	3,427	{ 0.5	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	{ 1.0	1.0		
Tenants	73,770	57,604	62,298	76,644	77,188	75,931	{ 28.9	26.3	25.5	29.5	28.4	27.4	{ 22.9	19.3		
<b>Indiana, total</b>	200,835	181,570	195,786	205,126	215,485	221,897	188,167	194,013	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	135,982	125,517	137,429	137,210	148,501	156,227	{ 67.7	69.1	70.2	66.9	68.9	70.4	{ 74.6	76.3		
Managers	1,344	1,478	1,268	2,329	2,297	2,222	{ 0.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	{ 1.0	1.0		
Tenants	63,509	54,575	57,089	65,587	64,687	63,448	{ 31.6	30.1	29.2	32.0	30.0	28.6	{ 25.4	23.7		
<b>Illinois, total</b>	231,312	214,497	225,601	237,181	251,872	264,151	240,681	255,741	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	126,560	119,892	120,074	132,574	145,107	158,503	{ 54.7	55.9	57.2	55.9	57.6	60.0	{ 66.0	68.6		
Managers	1,896	2,123	1,877	3,411	2,386	1,950	{ 0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	{ 0.7	0.7		
Tenants	102,856	92,482	94,650	101,196	104,379	103,698	{ 44.5	43.1	42.0	42.7	41.4	39.3	{ 34.0	31.4		
<b>Michigan, total</b>	196,517	169,372	192,327	196,447	206,960	203,261	172,344	154,008	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	158,131	141,647	161,974	159,406	172,310	168,814	{ 80.5	83.6	84.2	81.1	83.3	83.1	{ 86.0	90.0		
Managers	1,052	1,530	1,234	2,319	1,961	2,234	{ 0.5	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.1	{ 1.1	1.1		
Tenants	37,334	26,195	29,119	34,722	32,688	32,213	{ 15.41	15.5	15.1	17.7	15.8	15.8	{ 14.0	10.0		
<b>Wisconsin, total</b>	199,877	181,767	193,155	189,295	177,127	169,795	{ 78.7	80.9	83.9	84.3	85.3	85.6	{ 88.6	90.9		
Owners	157,316	146,987	162,052	159,610	151,022	145,408	{ 61.6	62.9	63.5	64.3	65.2	68.0	{ 88.6	90.9		
Managers	1,276	1,659	1,167	2,427	1,451	1,391	{ 0.6	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	{ 0.8	0.8		
Tenants	41,285	33,121	29,936	27,258	24,654	22,996	{ 20.7	18.2	15.5	14.4	13.9	13.5	{ 11.4	9.1		
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>																
<b>Minnesota, total</b>	203,302	185,255	188,231	178,478	156,137	154,659	{ 65.9	68.3	72.5	74.4	78.2	82.0	{ 87.1	90.9		
Owners	134,012	128,570	136,382	132,744	122,104	128,809	{ 101,747	83,933	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.4	{ 87.1	90.9		
Managers	878	1,047	766	1,596	1,222	1,095	{ 0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	{ 0.7	0.7		
Tenants	68,412	57,638	51,083	44,138	32,811	26,755	{ 15,104	8,453	33.6	31.1	27.1	24.7	{ 21.0	17.3	12.9	9.1
<b>Iowa, total</b>	221,986	214,928	213,490	213,439	217,044	228,622	{ 201,903	185,351	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	{ 100.0	100.0		
Owners	110,252	111,333	116,444	121,888	133,003	147,305	{ 145,183	141,177	51.8	54.5	57.1	61.3	{ 64.4	71.9		
Managers	1,583	1,980	1,650	2,487	1,926	1,581	{ 0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	{ 0.7	0.7		
Tenants	110,161	101,615	95,396	89,064	82,115	79,736	{ 56,720	44,174	49.6	47.3	44.7	41.7	{ 37.8	34.9	28.1	23.8
<b>Missouri, total</b>	278,454	255,940	260,473	263,004	277,244	284,886	{ 238,043	215,575	1							

## COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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TABLE 9.—NUMBER OF FARMS, WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1935—Continued

[Statistics for 1935, 1925, and 1920 relate to Jan. 1; for 1930 to Apr. 1; for 1910 to Apr. 15; and for earlier years to June 1.]

<sup>1</sup> South Dakota admitted as a State in 1889. Figures for 1880 obtained by consolidating data for the counties which then occupied the area now known as South Dakota.

TABLE 9.—NUMBER OF FARMS, WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1935—Continued

[Statistics for 1935, 1925, and 1920 relate to Jan. 1; for 1930 to Apr. 1; for 1910 to Apr. 15; and for earlier years to June 1]

DIVISION OR STATE AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS								PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.</b>																
Mississippi, total	311,683	312,663	257,228	272,101	220,803	274,382	144,318	101,772	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	93,224	86,047	80,808	91,310	92,066	82,021	68,058	57,214	(29.9	27.5	31.4	33.6	33.6	37.1	47.2	56.2
Managers	895	999	678	989	825	930			(0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	67.9
Tenants	217,564	225,617	175,742	179,802	181,491	137,852			69.8	72.2	68.3	66.1	66.1	62.4		
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
Arkansas, total	253,013	242,334	221,991	232,604	214,678	178,694	124,760	94,433	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	100,662	89,009	95,476	112,647	106,649	96,735	84,706	65,245	(39.8	36.7	43.0	48.4	49.7	54.1	67.9	69.1
Managers	592	634	616	736	763	819			(0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5		
Tenants	151,759	152,691	125,899	119,221	107,266	81,140			60.0	63.0	56.7	51.3	50.0	45.4		
Louisiana, total	170,216	161,445	132,450	135,463	120,546	115,969	69,294	48,292	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	61,320	53,159	52,386	57,254	52,989	47,701	38,539	31,286	(36.4	32.9	39.6	42.3	44.0	41.1	55.6	64.8
Managers	519	735	503	828	950	1,034			(0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9		
Tenants	108,377	107,551	79,561	77,381	66,607	67,234			30,755	17,006	63.7	66.6	60.1	57.1	55.3	58.0
Oklahoma, <sup>1</sup> total	213,325	203,866	197,218	191,988	190,192	108,000	8,826	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	81,889	77,714	81,226	93,217	85,404	60,209	8,761	-----	(38.4	38.1	41.2	48.6	44.9	55.7	99.3	-----
Managers	775	823	494	935	651	541			(1.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5		
Tenants	130,661	125,329	115,498	97,836	104,137	47,250			65	-----	61.2	61.5	58.6	51.0	54.8	0.7
Texas, total	501,017	495,489	465,646	436,033	417,770	352,190	228,126	174,184	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	211,440	190,515	182,976	201,210	195,863	174,039	132,616	108,716	(42.0	38.4	39.3	46.1	46.9	49.6	58.1	62.4
Managers	3,474	3,314	1,445	2,514	2,332	2,560			(0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7		
Tenants	286,103	301,660	281,225	232,309	219,575	174,901			95,510	65,468	57.1	60.9	60.4	53.3	52.6	49.7
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>																
Montana, total	50,564	47,495	46,904	57,677	26,214	13,370	5,603	1,519	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	36,247	35,353	36,281	50,271	23,365	11,661	5,333	1,439	(71.7	74.4	77.4	87.2	89.1	87.2	95.2	94.7
Managers	332	514	367	899	505	479			(0.7	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.9	3.6		
Tenants	13,985	11,628	10,256	6,507	2,344	1,230			80	27.7	24.5	21.9	11.3	8.9	9.2	4.8
Idaho, total	45,113	41,674	40,592	42,106	30,807	17,471	6,603	1,885	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	31,858	30,512	30,195	34,647	27,169	15,585	6,298	1,706	(70.6	73.2	74.4	82.3	88.2	89.2	95.4	95.3
Managers	394	603	511	758	450	357			(0.9	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.0		
Tenants	12,861	10,559	9,886	6,701	3,188	1,529			89	28.5	25.3	24.4	15.9	10.3	8.8	4.7
Wyoming, total	17,487	16,011	15,512	15,748	10,987	6,095	3,125	457	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	13,024	12,195	12,545	13,403	9,779	5,195	2,993	444	(74.5	76.2	80.9	85.1	88.0	85.1	95.8	97.2
Managers	370	298	191	377	311	446			(2.1	1.8	1.2	2.4	2.8	7.3		
Tenants	4,083	3,520	2,776	1,968	897	464			13	23.3	22.0	17.9	12.5	8.2	7.6	4.2
Colorado, total	63,644	59,956	58,020	59,934	46,170	24,700	16,339	4,506	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	38,323	38,426	39,517	45,291	36,993	18,239	14,546	3,922	(60.2	64.1	68.1	75.6	80.1	73.8	88.8	87.0
Managers	491	838	585	880	787	880			(0.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.7	3.6		
Tenants	24,840	20,692	17,918	13,763	8,390	5,581			534	39.0	34.5	30.9	23.0	18.2	22.6	11.2
New Mexico, total	41,369	31,404	31,687	29,844	35,676	12,311	4,458	5,053	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	33,118	24,740	26,005	25,756	33,398	10,674	4,257	4,645	(80.1	78.8	82.1	86.3	93.6	86.7	95.5	91.9
Managers	394	334	256	433	321	483			(1.0	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	3.9		
Tenants	7,857	6,330	5,426	3,655	1,957	1,154			201	19.0	20.2	17.1	12.2	5.5	9.4	4.5
Arizona, total	18,824	14,173	10,802	9,975	9,227	5,809	1,426	767	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	14,922	11,294	8,179	7,869	8,203	4,985	1,313	666	(79.3	79.7	75.7	78.9	83.9	85.8	92.1	86.8
Managers	558	548	296	305	163	335			(3.0	3.9	2.7	3.1	1.8	5.8		
Tenants	3,344	2,331	2,327	1,801	861	489			113	17.8	16.4	21.5	18.1	9.3	8.4	7.9
Utah, total	30,695	27,159	25,992	25,662	21,676	19,387	10,517	9,452	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	25,889	23,608	23,013	22,579	18,762	17,363	9,974	9,019	(84.3	86.9	88.5	88.0	91.7	89.6	94.8	95.4
Managers	224	230	90	296	194	311			(0.7	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.6		
Tenants	4,588	3,321	2,889	2,787	1,720	1,713			433	14.9	12.2	11.1	10.9	7.9	8.8	5.2
Nevada, total	3,696	3,442	3,883	3,163	2,689	2,184	1,277	1,404	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	2,948	2,770	3,463	2,699	2,175	1,809	1,181	1,268	(79.8	80.5	89.2	85.3	80.9	82.8	92.5	90.3
Managers	215	227	114	168	181	126			508	(5.8	6.6	2.9	5.3	6.7	5.8	
Tenants	533	445	306	296	333	249			96	136	12.9	7.9	9.4	12.4	11.4	7.5
<b>PACIFIC</b>																
Washington, total	84,381	70,904	73,267	66,288	56,192	33,202	18,056	6,529	100.0	100.0	100					