

COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

TABLE 1.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, 1935, 1930, AND 1925; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934, 1929, AND 1924; WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION; IN THE UNITED STATES, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR

[Statistics for 1935 and 1925 relate to Jan. 1 and for 1930 to Apr. 1. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 6 to 9. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS					ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)							
	1935	1930	1925 ¹	Increase or decrease (-) 1930-35		1935	1930	1925 ¹	Increase or decrease (-) 1930-35		Average acreage per farm		
				Amount	Per cent				Amount	Per cent	1935	1930	1925 ¹
All farm operators	6,812,350	6,288,648	6,371,640	523,702	8.3	1,054,515,111	986,771,016	924,319,352	67,744,095	6.9	154.8	156.9	145.1
Full owners.....	3,210,224	2,911,644	3,313,490	298,580	10.3	390,977,830	372,449,683	419,445,827	18,528,147	5.0	121.8	127.9	126.6
Part owners.....	688,867	656,750	554,842	32,117	4.9	266,070,714	245,926,107	196,889,692	20,144,607	8.2	386.2	374.5	354.9
Managers.....	48,104	55,889	40,700	-7,785	-13.9	60,664,260	61,985,902	43,096,946	-1,321,642	-2.1	1,261.1	1,109.1	1,058.9
Tenants.....	2,865,155	2,664,365	2,462,608	200,790	7.5	336,802,307	306,409,324	264,886,887	30,392,983	9.9	117.6	115.0	107.6
White farm operators	5,956,795	5,372,578	.....	584,217	10.9	1,015,710,246	945,683,034	.....	70,027,212	7.4	170.5	176.0	.....
Full owners.....	3,036,910	2,752,787	.....	284,123	10.3	380,731,211	361,806,765	.....	18,924,446	5.2	125.4	131.4	.....
Part owners.....	650,787	612,887	.....	37,900	6.2	263,478,314	242,785,766	.....	20,689,548	8.5	404.9	396.1	.....
Managers.....	46,914	52,767	.....	-5,853	-11.1	60,390,770	61,549,583	.....	-1,158,813	-1.9	1,287.3	1,166.4	.....
Tenants.....	2,222,184	1,954,137	.....	268,047	13.7	311,109,951	279,537,920	.....	31,572,031	11.3	140.0	143.0	.....
Colored farm operators	855,555	916,070	.....	-60,515	-6.6	38,804,865	41,087,982	.....	-2,283,117	-5.6	45.4	44.9	.....
Full owners.....	173,314	158,857	.....	14,457	9.1	10,246,619	10,642,918	.....	-396,299	-3.7	59.1	67.0	.....
Part owners.....	38,080	43,863	.....	-5,783	-13.2	2,592,400	3,137,341	.....	-544,941	-17.4	68.0	71.5	.....
Managers.....	1,190	3,122	.....	-1,932	-61.9	273,990	456,319	.....	-162,829	-37.3	229.8	139.8	.....
Tenants.....	642,971	710,228	.....	-67,257	-9.5	25,692,356	26,871,404	.....	-1,179,048	-4.4	40.0	37.8	.....

COLOR AND TENURE	CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)					Crop failure, 1934 (acres)	Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934 (acres)	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)			Land available for crops, 1934 (acres) ²	Land used for crops, 1934 (acres) ³
	1934	1929	1924 ¹	Increase or decrease (-) 1929-34				1934	1929	1924 ¹		
				Amount	Per cent							
All farm operators	295,624,176	359,242,091	344,549,267	-63,617,915	-17.7	63,681,777	56,028,978	98,579,038	109,159,914	113,567,498	513,913,969	359,305,953
Full owners.....	109,328,985	124,328,566	138,649,504	-14,999,581	-12.1	16,068,834	19,339,639	43,566,562	46,867,109	80,829,167	188,304,020	125,397,819
Part owners.....	55,850,459	77,421,892	60,758,882	-21,571,433	-27.9	19,836,995	13,729,628	23,279,454	28,027,899	.....	112,696,536	75,687,454
Managers.....	6,012,150	6,920,128	5,298,626	-907,978	-13.1	626,121	1,036,882	3,246,810	4,299,738	5,222,868	10,921,963	6,638,271
Tenants.....	124,432,582	150,571,505	139,842,255	-26,138,923	-17.4	27,149,827	21,927,829	28,486,212	29,965,168	27,515,463	201,991,450	151,582,409
White farm operators	278,122,587	337,480,678	.....	-59,358,091	-17.6	62,979,656	53,300,048	96,542,372	107,027,982	.....	490,944,663	341,102,243
Full owners.....	106,490,361	120,956,361	.....	-14,466,000	-12.0	15,834,184	18,507,630	42,761,603	46,006,246	.....	183,593,778	122,324,545
Part owners.....	54,936,223	76,142,349	.....	-21,206,126	-27.9	19,760,142	13,568,685	23,103,474	27,790,950	.....	111,368,524	74,696,365
Managers.....	5,928,976	6,770,454	.....	-841,478	-12.4	622,239	1,024,566	3,224,370	4,259,615	.....	10,800,151	6,551,215
Tenants.....	110,767,027	133,611,514	.....	-22,844,487	-17.1	26,763,091	20,199,167	27,452,925	28,971,171	.....	185,182,100	137,530,118
Colored farm operators	17,501,589	21,761,413	.....	-4,259,824	-19.6	702,121	2,728,930	2,036,666	2,131,932	.....	22,969,306	18,203,710
Full owners.....	2,838,624	3,372,205	.....	-533,581	-15.8	234,650	832,009	804,959	860,863	.....	4,710,242	3,073,274
Part owners.....	914,236	1,279,543	.....	-365,307	-28.5	76,853	160,943	175,980	236,949	.....	1,328,012	991,089
Managers.....	83,174	149,674	.....	-66,500	-44.4	3,882	12,316	22,440	40,123	.....	1,211,812	87,056
Tenants.....	13,665,555	16,959,991	.....	-3,294,436	-19.4	386,786	1,723,662	1,033,287	993,997	.....	16,809,240	14,052,291

COLOR AND TENURE	VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS						PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY TENURE OF OPERATOR								
	1935	1930	1925 ¹	Average per farm			Average per acre			Value of land and buildings			Number of farms		
				1935	1930	1925 ¹	1935	1930	1925 ¹	1935	1930	1925 ¹	1935	1930	1925 ¹
All farm operators	\$32,858,844,012	\$47,879,838,358	\$49,467,647,287	\$4,823	\$7,614	\$7,764	\$31.16	\$48.52	\$53.52	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full owners.....	14,824,644,795	21,123,467,951	24,208,740,333	4,618	7,255	7,306	37.92	56.71	57.72	45.1	44.1	48.9	47.1	46.3	52.0
Part owners.....	5,515,130,241	8,136,335,346	6,807,838,005	8,006	12,889	12,700	20.73	33.08	34.58	16.8	17.0	13.8	10.1	10.4	8.7
Managers.....	1,566,312,479	2,238,477,535	1,600,950,390	32,561	40,062	39,335	25.82	36.11	37.15	4.8	4.7	3.2	0.7	0.9	0.6
Tenants.....	10,952,747,497	16,381,557,526	16,850,088,559	3,823	6,143	6,842	32.52	53.46	63.61	33.3	34.2	34.1	42.1	42.4	38.6
White farm operators	31,930,394,487	46,277,070,671	.....	5,360	8,614	.....	31.44	48.94	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	100.0	100.0	.....
Full owners.....	14,612,312,123	20,805,902,396	.....	4,812	7,558	.....	38.38	57.51	.....	45.8	45.0	.....	51.0	51.2	.....
Part owners.....	5,463,176,585	8,043,366,375	.....	8,395	13,124	.....	20.73	33.13	.....	17.1	17.4	.....	10.9	11.4	.....
Managers.....	1,546,957,064	2,180,382,543	.....	32,974	41,321	.....	25.62	35.42	.....	4.8	4.7	.....	0.8	1.0	.....
Tenants.....	10,307,948,715	15,247,419,357	.....	4,639	7,803	.....	33.33	54.55	.....	32.3	32.9	.....	37.3	36.4	.....
Colored farm operators	928,449,525	1,602,767,687	.....	1,085	1,750	.....	23.93	39.01	.....	100.0	100.0	.....	100.0	100.0	.....
Full owners.....	212,332,672	317,565,555	.....	1,225	1,999	.....	20.72	29.84	.....	22.9	19.8	.....	20.3	17.3	.....
Part owners.....	51,962,656	92,968,971	.....	1,365	2,120	.....	20.04	29.63	.....	5.6	5.8	.....	4.5	4.8	.....
Managers.....	19,355,415	58,094,992	.....	10,265	18,008	.....	70.77	133.15	.....	2.1	3.6	.....	0.1	0.3	.....
Tenants.....	644,798,782	1,134,138,169	.....	1,003	1,597	.....	25.10	42.21	.....	69.4	70.8	.....	75.2	77.5	.....

COLOR AND TENURE	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY TENURE OF OPERATOR—continued												PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS IN EACH COLOR AND TENURE CLASS REPRESENTED BY—											
	All land in farms			Crop land harvested			Crop failure, 1934	Plowable pasture			Land available for crops, 1934	Land used for crops, 1934	Crop land harvested			Crop failure, 1934	Plowable pasture			Land available for crops, 1934	Land used for crops, 1934			
	1935	1930	1925 ¹	1934	1929	1924 ¹		1934	1929	1924 ¹			1934	1929	1924 ¹		1934	1929	1924 ¹			1934	1929	1924 ¹
All farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Full owners.....	37.1	37.7	45.4	37.0	34.6	40.2	25.2	34.5	44.2	42.9	71.2	38.6	34.9	28.0	33.4	33.1	4.1	4.9	11.1	12.6	13.1	48.7	32.1	
Part owners.....	25.2	24.9	21.3	18.9	21.6	17.6	31.2	24.5	23.6	25.7	.....	21.0	21.1	21.0	31.5	30.9	7.5	5.2	8.7	11.4	.....	42.4	28.4
Managers.....	5.8	6.3	4.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.8	3.3	3.9	4.6	2.1	1.8	9.9	11.2	12.3	1.0	1.7	5.4	6.9	12.1	18.0	10.9	
Tenants.....	31.9	31.1	28.7	42.1	41.9	40.6	42.6	39.1	28.9	27.5	24.2	39.3	42.2	36.9	49.1	52.8	8.1	6.5	8.5	9.8	10.4	60.0	45.0	
White farm operators	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full owners.....	37.5	38.3	.....	38.3	35.8	.....	25.1	34.7	44.3	43.0	.....	37.4	35.9	28.0	33.4	.....	4.2	4.9	11.2	12.7	.....	48.2	32.1
Part owners.....	25.9	25.7	.....	19.8	22.6	.....	31.4	25.5	23.9	26.0	.....	22.7	21.9	20.9	31.4	.....	7.5	5.1	8.8	11.4	.....	42.3	28.4
Managers.....	5.9	6.5	.....	2.1	2.0	.....	1.0	1.9	3.3	4.0	.....	2.2	1.9	9.8	11.0	.....	1.0	1.7	5.3	6.9	.....	17.9	10.8
Tenants.....	30.6	29.6	.....	39.8	39.6	.....	42.5	37.9	28.4														