

AGRICULTURE

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, 1935 AND 1930; AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND ACCORDING TO USE IN 1934 AND 1929; WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION; FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR

[Statistics for 1935 relate to Jan. 1 and for 1930 to Apr. 1. Figures for divisions and States are shown in table 7. "White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS				ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES)						CROP LAND HARVESTED (ACRES)			
	1935	1930	Increase or decrease (-) 1930-1935		1935	1930	Increase or decrease (-) 1930-1935		Average acreage per farm		1934	1929	Increase or decrease (-) 1929-1934	
			Number	Per cent			Amount	Per cent	1935	1930			Amount	Per cent
<b>THE SOUTHERN STATES</b>														
All farm operators.....	3,421,923	3,223,816	198,107	6.1	376,206,201	343,086,418	33,119,783	9.7	109.9	106.4	101,897,290	109,505,307	-7,608,017	-6.9
Full owners.....	1,339,946	1,190,683	149,263	12.5	159,114,836	145,204,233	13,910,603	9.6	118.7	122.0	35,962,844	36,534,836	-571,992	-1.6
Part owners.....	234,720	224,992	9,728	4.3	50,934,876	44,895,880	6,038,996	13.4	217.0	199.5	11,549,029	12,673,606	-1,124,577	-8.9
Managers.....	15,782	17,358	-1,576	-9.1	25,220,965	27,662,477	-2,441,512	-8.5	1,598.1	1,537.9	2,105,852	2,074,852	31,000	1.5
Tenants.....	1,831,475	1,790,783	40,692	2.3	140,936,024	125,423,828	15,512,196	12.4	77.0	70.0	52,279,565	58,222,013	-5,942,448	-10.2
Croppers.....	716,256	776,278	-60,022	-7.7	29,838,550	31,604,701	-1,766,151	-5.6	41.7	40.7	16,275,015	19,485,734	-3,210,719	-16.5
Other tenants.....	1,115,219	1,014,505	100,714	9.9	111,097,474	93,819,127	17,278,347	18.4	99.6	92.5	36,004,550	38,736,279	-2,731,729	-7.1
White farm operators.....	2,606,176	2,342,129	264,047	11.3	340,619,918	305,280,653	35,339,265	11.6	130.7	130.3	85,198,121	88,778,870	-3,580,749	-4.0
Full owners.....	1,189,833	1,050,187	139,646	13.3	150,600,678	136,193,913	14,406,765	10.6	126.6	129.7	33,404,973	33,523,012	-118,039	-0.4
Part owners.....	198,768	183,469	15,299	8.3	48,914,852	42,427,302	6,487,550	15.3	246.1	231.3	10,729,176	11,562,624	-833,448	-7.2
Managers.....	15,401	16,529	-1,128	-6.8	25,040,575	27,295,725	-2,255,150	-8.3	1,625.9	1,651.4	2,071,308	2,019,216	52,092	2.6
Tenants.....	1,202,174	1,091,944	110,230	10.1	116,063,813	99,363,713	16,700,100	16.8	96.5	91.0	33,992,664	41,674,018	-2,681,354	-6.4
Croppers.....	347,848	383,381	-35,533	-9.3	18,361,268	19,635,004	-1,273,736	-6.5	52.8	51.2	8,774,909	10,818,272	-2,043,363	-18.9
Other tenants.....	854,326	708,563	145,763	20.6	97,702,545	79,728,709	17,973,836	22.5	114.4	112.5	30,217,755	30,855,746	-637,991	-2.1
Colored farm operators.....	815,747	881,687	-65,940	-7.5	35,586,283	37,805,765	-2,219,482	-5.9	43.6	42.9	16,699,169	20,726,437	-4,027,268	-19.4
Full owners.....	150,113	140,496	9,617	6.8	8,514,158	9,010,320	-496,162	-5.5	56.7	64.1	2,557,871	3,011,824	-453,953	-15.1
Part owners.....	35,952	41,523	-5,571	-13.4	2,019,524	2,468,378	-448,854	-18.2	56.2	69.8	819,853	1,110,932	-291,079	-26.2
Managers.....	381	829	-448	-54.0	180,390	286,752	-86,362	-32.4	47.5	32.8	34,544	55,638	-21,092	-37.9
Tenants.....	620,301	698,839	-69,538	-10.0	24,872,211	26,080,115	-1,187,904	-4.6	39.5	37.3	13,286,901	16,547,995	-3,261,094	-19.7
Croppers.....	368,408	392,897	-24,489	-6.2	11,477,282	11,959,697	-492,415	-4.1	31.2	30.5	7,500,106	8,687,402	-1,187,296	-13.5
Other tenants.....	260,893	305,942	-45,049	-14.7	13,394,929	14,090,418	-695,489	-4.9	51.3	46.1	5,786,795	7,860,593	-2,073,798	-26.6

COLOR AND TENURE	Crop failure, 1934 (acres)	Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934 (acres)	PLOWABLE PASTURE (ACRES)		Land available for crops, 1934 (acres) <sup>1</sup>	Land used for crops, 1934 (acres) <sup>2</sup>	VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS					
			1934	1929			1935	1930	Average per farm		Average per acre	
									1935	1930	1935	1930
<b>THE SOUTHERN STATES</b>												
All farm operators.....	10,756,604	18,256,885	32,801,875	35,121,209	163,712,654	112,653,894	\$8,736,858,459	\$12,343,593,204	\$2,553	\$3,829	\$23.22	\$35.98
Full owners.....	3,255,655	8,050,937	17,529,819	17,964,063	64,799,255	39,218,499	\$3,997,971,142	\$5,449,292,680	2,984	4,577	25.13	37.53
Part owners.....	2,056,822	1,822,619	4,535,933	5,519,829	19,964,403	13,605,851	\$984,400,416	\$1,353,036,898	4,194	6,014	19.33	30.14
Managers.....	164,407	388,510	1,587,051	1,994,955	4,245,820	2,270,289	\$509,666,718	\$698,996,911	32,294	40,269	20.21	25.86
Tenants.....	5,279,720	7,994,819	9,149,072	9,642,362	74,703,176	57,559,285	\$3,244,820,183	\$4,842,266,715	1,772	2,704	23.02	38.61
Croppers.....	1,513,970	1,518,239	1,467,869	1,643,643	19,832,093	16,845,985	\$800,245,140	\$1,398,526,611	1,117	1,802	26.82	44.25
Other tenants.....	4,708,750	6,476,580	7,681,203	7,998,719	54,871,083	40,713,300	\$2,444,575,043	\$3,443,740,204	2,192	3,394	22.00	36.71
White farm operators.....	10,228,682	15,724,680	31,045,751	33,350,717	142,197,234	95,426,803	\$7,948,456,037	\$10,950,488,263	3,021	4,675	23.34	35.87
Full owners.....	3,107,284	7,329,112	16,895,287	17,303,173	60,736,656	36,512,267	\$3,832,304,625	\$5,186,257,611	3,250	4,938	25.45	38.08
Part owners.....	2,014,964	1,690,467	4,411,845	5,357,413	18,846,442	12,744,140	\$942,134,336	\$1,276,833,316	4,740	6,959	19.26	30.09
Managers.....	162,880	381,540	1,568,543	1,967,898	4,184,271	2,234,188	\$503,297,723	\$685,482,524	32,680	41,472	20.10	25.11
Tenants.....	4,943,554	6,323,571	8,170,076	8,722,693	58,429,865	43,936,218	\$2,670,719,353	\$3,801,918,812	2,222	3,482	23.01	36.26
Croppers.....	452,194	945,213	1,146,434	1,350,490	11,313,750	9,227,103	\$489,048,464	\$848,337,624	1,406	2,213	26.63	43.21
Other tenants.....	4,491,360	5,378,358	7,023,642	7,371,773	47,111,115	34,709,115	\$2,181,670,889	\$2,953,581,188	2,554	4,168	22.33	37.05
Colored farm operators.....	527,922	2,532,205	1,756,124	1,770,492	21,515,420	17,227,091	\$788,402,422	\$1,393,104,941	966	1,580	22.15	36.85
Full owners.....	148,371	721,825	634,532	660,890	4,052,599	2,706,242	\$165,666,517	\$263,039,069	1,104	1,872	19.46	28.19
Part owners.....	41,858	132,162	124,088	162,416	1,117,901	861,711	\$42,265,080	\$76,203,882	1,176	1,895	20.93	30.87
Managers.....	1,527	5,970	18,508	27,087	61,549	36,071	\$6,368,995	\$13,514,387	16,717	16,302	35.31	50.66
Tenants.....	336,166	1,671,248	978,996	920,089	16,273,311	13,623,007	\$574,100,890	\$1,040,347,903	812	1,489	23.08	39.92
Croppers.....	118,776	573,026	321,455	293,153	8,513,343	7,618,852	\$311,196,076	\$550,188,837	945	1,400	27.11	45.97
Other tenants.....	217,390	1,098,222	657,561	626,946	7,759,968	6,004,155	\$262,904,154	\$490,159,016	1,008	1,602	19.63	34.79

COLOR AND TENURE	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY TENURE OF OPERATOR										PERCENT OF ALL LAND IN FARMS IN EACH COLOR AND TENURE CLASS REPRESENTED BY—											
	Value of land and buildings		Number of farms		All land in farms		Crop land harvested		Crop failure, 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934	Plowable pasture		Land available for crops, 1934	Land used for crops, 1934	Crop land harvested		Crop failure, 1934	Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934	Plowable pasture		Land available for crops, 1934	Land used for crops, 1934
	1935	1930	1935	1930	1935	1930	1934	1929			1934	1929			1934	1929			1934	1929		
<b>THE SOUTHERN STATES</b>																						
All farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27.1	31.9	2.9	4.9	8.7	10.2	43.5	29.9
Full owners.....	45.8	44.1	39.2	36.9	42.3	42.3	35.3	33.4	30.3	44.1	53.4	51.1	39.6	34.8	22.6	25.2	2.0	5.1	11.0	12.4	40.7	24.6
Part owners.....	11.3	11.0	6.9	7.0	13.5	13.1	11.1	11.6	19.1	10.0	13.8	15.7	12.2	12.1	22.7	28.2	4.0	3.6	8.9	12.3	39.2	26.7
Managers.....	5.8	5.7	0.5	0.5	6.7	8.0	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.1	4.8	5.7	2.6	2.0	8.3	7.5	0.7	1.5	6.3	7.2	16.8	9.0
Tenants.....	37.1	39.2	53.5	55.5	37.5	36.6	51.3	53.2	49.1	43.8	27.9	27.5	45.6	51.1	37.1	46.4	3.7	5.7	6.5	7.7	53.0	40.8
Croppers.....	9.2	11.3	20.9	24.1	7.9	9.2	16.0	17.8	5.3	8.3	4.5	4.7	12.1	15.0	54.5	61.7	1.9	5.1	4.9	5.2	66.5	56.5
Other tenants.....	28.0	27.9	32.6	31.5	29.5	27.3	35.3	35.4	43.8	35.5	23.4	22.8	33.5	36.1	32.4	41.3	4.2	5.8	6.9	8.5	49.4	36.6
White farm operators.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	29.1	3.0	4.6	9.1	10.9	41.7	28.0
Full owners.....	48.2	47.4	45.7	44.8	44.2	44.6	39.2	37.8	30.4	46.6	54.4	51.9	42.7	38.3	22.2	24.6	2.1	4.9	11.2	12.7	40.3	24.2
Part owners.....	11.9	11.7	7.6	7.8	14.4	13.9	12.6	13.0	19.7	10.8	14.2	16.1	13.3	13.4	21.9	27.3	4.1	3.5	9.0	12.6	38.5	26.1
Managers.....	6.3	6.3	0.6	0.7	7.4	8.9	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.4	5.1	5.9	2.9	2.3	8.3	7.4	0.7	1.5	6.3	7.2	16.7	8.9
Tenants.....	33.6	34.7	46.1	46.6	34.1	32.5	45.8	46.9	48.3	40.2	26.3	28.1	41.1	46.0	33.6	41.9						