

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

DANIEL C. ROPER, SECRETARY

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, DIRECTOR



UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE : 1935

REPORTS FOR STATES
WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES
AND A SUMMARY FOR THE
UNITED STATES

FARMS, FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, AND SELECTED LIVESTOCK
AND CROPS

PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF

Z. R. PETTET

Chief Statistician for Agriculture

VOLUME I

PART 1

THE NORTHERN STATES

PART 2

THE SOUTHERN STATES

PART 3

THE WESTERN STATES

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

WASHINGTON : 1936

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- Volume I.—Farms, Farm Acreage and Value, and Selected Livestock and Crops. (A Summary for the United States and Statistics for States and Counties.)
- Volume II.—Farms and Acreage by Size, Land of Part Owners, Farm Population, Dwellings, Labor, $\frac{1}{4}$ Years on Farms, Part-time Work; Specified Livestock and Livestock Products; and Miscellaneous Crops and Irrigated Crop Land. (A Summary for the United States and Statistics for States and Counties.)
- Volume III.—General Report—Statistics by Subjects. (Statistics for the United States, Geographic Divisions and States.)

VOLUME I

This volume is composed of a United States Summary, and three parts with the States arranged by Geographic Divisions as follows:

PART 1—THE NORTHERN STATES: PART 2—THE SOUTHERN STATES: PART 3—THE WESTERN STATES:

NEW ENGLAND DIVISION:

Maine
New Hampshire
Vermont
Massachusetts
Rhode Island
Connecticut

MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION:

New York
New Jersey
Pennsylvania

EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION:

Ohio
Indiana
Illinois
Michigan
Wisconsin

WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION:

Minnesota
Iowa
Missouri
North Dakota
South Dakota
Nebraska
Kansas

SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION:

Delaware
Maryland
District of Columbia
Virginia
West Virginia
North Carolina
South Carolina
Georgia
Florida

EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION:

Kentucky
Tennessee
Alabama
Mississippi

WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION:

Arkansas
Louisiana
Oklahoma
Texas

MOUNTAIN DIVISION:

Montana
Idaho
Wyoming
Colorado
New Mexico
Arizona
Utah
Nevada

PACIFIC DIVISION:

Washington
Oregon
California

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,
Washington, D. C., March 25, 1936.

SIR:

I transmit herewith Volume I of the Reports of the 1935 Census of Agriculture. This report presents detailed statistics for the United States, for each of the 48 States, for the District of Columbia, and for each of the counties within the States. Data are included for the number of farms, color and tenure of farm operator, uses of farm land, value of land and buildings, the acreage, production, and value of specified crops, and the value and the number of livestock, by principal classes and age groups.

The 1935 Census of Agriculture was taken in conformity with section 16 of the act providing for the fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses reading in part as follows:

"SEC. 16. That there shall be in the year 1935, and once every ten years thereafter, a census of agriculture and livestock, which shall show the acreage of farm land, the acreage of the principal crops, and the number and value of domestic animals on the farms and ranges of the country. * * * Such census shall be taken as of the 1st day of January and shall relate to the crop year. * * *"

The collection and compilation of these statistics and the preparation of this volume were under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief Statistician for Agriculture. He was assisted by Sherman S. Slick, Assistant Chief Statistician, B. B. Barrett, W. B. Jenkins, H. E. Robison, and Ray Hurley.

Acknowledgment is made of the cooperation of representatives of the United States Department of Agriculture and of the Central Statistical Board.

Respectfully,

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN,
Director of the Census.

HON. DANIEL C. ROPER,
Secretary of Commerce.

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¹ Map of the United States showing geographic divisions, page xiv.

² For the Southern States only.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1935

INTRODUCTION

Scope of the census of agriculture.—The 1935 Census of Agriculture covered as its principal subjects, general farm data, including the number of farms, farm acreage, uses of land, value of farm land and buildings, and farm population; the acreage and production of crops; the number of livestock by principal classes and age groups; and the production of specified livestock products.

This volume covers the principal items for which statistics have been compiled from the census returns. For some of the items not shown in this report the tabulations have not been completed for all States. Statistics not included in this report will be published as rapidly as the tabulations are completed.

Method of taking the census.—The first step in taking the 1935 Census of Agriculture involved the preparation of a farm and ranch schedule, or questionnaire, containing inquiries covering the main items of farm inventory and production, with blank spaces for entering replies. The schedule was prepared jointly by representatives of the Bureau of the Census of the Department of Commerce, the Department of Agriculture, the Central Statistical Board, and other interested agencies. The schedule used in 1935 contained questions for 100 separate items. A copy of the farm and ranch schedule with instructions contained thereon is shown on pages x, xi, xii, xiii.

The second step involved a personal canvass, by census enumerators, of the individual farms in the continental United States. For purposes of enumeration the United States was divided into districts, for which 26,246 enumerators were appointed to secure a schedule for each individual farm in their assigned areas. The United States was also divided into 227 larger districts, for which supervisors were appointed to direct the work of the enumerators.

Date of enumeration.—Section 16 of the act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census specified that the 1935 Census of Agriculture should be taken as of January 1, 1935. The various inventory items on the schedule relate to January 1, 1935, while the production items are for the calendar year 1934.

Method of tabulation.—The 6,812,350 farm schedules, one for each farm in the United States, were filled out by the enumerators and forwarded through the offices of the district supervisors to the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. Upon receipt of the schedules in Washington, a force of about 700

trained clerks in the Division of Agriculture was assigned the task of examining them to see that the entries for the questions had been properly made and to place on each schedule a code for the color and tenure of the farm operator and for the size of the farm. Punch cards were prepared for the various entries on the schedule and these cards were run through electric tabulating machines to obtain the totals for the county.

Arrangement of statistics.—The summary in this report presents information for the United States, for 9 groups of States designated as "geographic divisions", and for each of the 48 States and the District of Columbia. The grouping of States into these units of territory facilitates a study of conditions in larger geographic areas. Thus, grouping by geographic divisions rather than alphabetically makes easier a comparison of statistics for a State with those of contiguous States. The first two tables present statistics for the United States, when available, for the most important items for each census from 1840 to 1935. The next three tables present data for the censuses of 1935 and 1930 for the United States, each geographic division, and each State. The first of these three tables presents statistics on number of farms, color and tenure of farm operators, farm acreage, uses of farm land, and value of land and buildings, with a supplemental table for the Southern States. The second presents figures for livestock on farms and ranches; and the third, on the acreage and production of specified crops. The division of this volume into parts 1, 2, and 3 is based upon a grouping of the State reports by geographic divisions. A map showing the geographic divisions and the States included in each is given on page xiv.

The State reports, which include statistics by counties, contain four tables. The first table presents a summary of the important items for the State, giving comparable figures for five census years beginning with 1910. The other three tables (one with a supplemental for the Southern States) present statistics by counties for the census of 1935 with comparable figures for most items for the census of 1930. Figures for number of farms, color and tenure of farm operators, farm acreage, uses of farm land, and value of farm land and buildings are given in the first of these three county tables, statistics on livestock in the second, and statistics on the acreage and production of specified crops in the third.

Comparability of previous statistics.—For many items, comparative data from the census of 1930 are given. Inventory items from the census of 1930 relate to April 1 of that year while the production items relate to the calendar year 1929. The change in the date of enumeration from April 1 in 1930 to January 1 in 1935 affected, somewhat, the comparability of statistics for the two censuses. This is especially true of statistics relating to livestock. In the tables giving a summary for the United States and for the various States, data, whenever available, are presented for several censuses. The comparability of these statistics is affected by the date on which the census was taken, the relative position of the specific inquiries on the farm schedule, the number of questions on the farm schedule, the wording of the specific inquiries, and many other factors.

Statistics for the census of 1935 affected by unusual conditions.—The severe drought of 1934 seriously affected the acreage and production of crops in that year. Many acres of crops failed completely. Lack of pasturage and feed forced the marketing, or moving out, of large numbers of livestock in many counties and States. Emergency feed crops were grown to supplement the short crops. Large acreages of land from which hay would have been cut under normal conditions were used only for pasture. Considerable acreages of thistles, weeds, and other vegetation not ordinarily used for hay were cut for forage in some areas. Large acreages of crops were harvested in a form, or for a purpose, other than that for which they were intended at planting time. For example, many acres of corn intended for harvest as grain were grazed, used for silage, hogged off, or used only as fodder.

Unemployment forced many families to return to the land. Some of these families produced agricultural products only for consumption, while others engaged in commercial agriculture. Low farm prices and relatively high prices of other commodities encouraged the raising of farm products for human consumption on the farm. The adjustment and drought-relief programs influenced the acreage used for many crops, and the distribution of livestock by age groups and by counties and States.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Farm.—A "farm", for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. A ranch, nursery, greenhouse, hatchery, feed lot, or apiary is considered a farm. Establishments keeping fur-bearing animals or game, fish hatcheries, stockyards, parks, etc., are not considered as farms unless combined with farm operations.

The enumerator was instructed *not* to report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1934 were valued at \$250 or more.

A farm may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts. These several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus on a plantation the land operated by each "cropper" or tenant was reported as a separate farm. The land operated by the owner or manager, by means of wage hands, was likewise reported as a separate farm.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator", according to the census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. Therefore, the number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting", as used in the tables, indicates the farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. The number of farms reporting any item is for all practical purposes equivalent to the number of farms having such item. For example, if there were 900 farms in a county and only 640 of these had swine on hand on January 1, 1935, then the number of "farms reporting swine" would be 640.

Color of farm operator.—Farm operators are classified as "white" or "colored." White includes Mexicans and Hindus; and colored includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races, and also mixtures of white and colored races.

Tenure.—Farm operators are classified into three general classes according to the tenure under which they operate their farms, as follows:

1. **Owners** own all or part of the land which they operate. Separate figures are shown for two types of owners, namely, full owners and part owners. Full owners own all of the land they operate. Part owners own a part and rent from others the rest of the land they operate.

2. **Managers** operate farms for others and receive wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

3. **Tenants.**—Tenants operate hired or rented land only. Figures for the Southern States cover two classes of tenants—croppers and other tenants. Croppers are defined as share tenants, the principal distinguishing feature of the tenure being that the work animals are furnished by the landlord. Other tenants comprise all those who rent under other conditions or types of agreement.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation, and some not even used for pasture or grazing, since each farm operator was asked to report as a unit all the land he considered a part of

his farm, but not to include isolated tracts of timberland or other areas not connected with his farm.

Figures for the following eight classes of land based upon the use made of the land in 1934 are given:

1. **Crop land harvested**, comprises land from which cultivated crops were harvested, land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut, and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. Where two or more crops were harvested in 1934 from the same acreage, such acreage was included only once in the acreage of crop land harvested. However, the acreage and the quantity of the individual crops were reported separately as crops harvested. Thus, in some counties the total of the acreage of crops may greatly exceed the acreage designated as crop land harvested.

2. **Crop failure**.—The land from which no crop was harvested in 1934 because of destruction by wind, hail, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any cause, or failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor is given under crop failure. If a crop was harvested, even though the yield was very low, the land from which the crop was actually harvested was included in the acreage designated as crop land harvested rather than in the acreage designated as crop failure. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed and which was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in 1934.

3. **Idle or fallow land**, comprises crop land, which was lying idle or which was in cultivated summer fallow, or land on which crops were planted for soil improvement or the prevention of erosion, and which was not pastured, or from which no crop of any kind was harvested in 1934.

4. **Plowable pasture**, comprises land used *only for pasture* in 1934 which could have been used for crops without clearing, draining, or irrigating. (Land from which a crop was harvested in 1934 but which was later used for pasture was included under crop land harvested rather than under pasture land.)

5. **Woodland pasture**, comprises woodland *used for pasture* in 1934. Woodland is land occupied by trees, or young growth which will have a value as wood or timber, and includes all farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth, but excludes chaparral and woody shrubs.

6. **Other pasture**, comprises all land used only for pasture in 1934, which was not included in plowable pasture or woodland pasture.

7. **Woodland not used for pasture**, comprises the woodland, included in acreage in 1935, which was *not used* for pasture in 1934.

8. **All other land in farms**, comprises rough, swampy, or waste land not in woodland, pasture, or crops; also land occupied by buildings, barnyards, feed lots, roads, fences, ditches, etc.

Farm value.—The enumerators were instructed to obtain from each farm operator the total value of the farm (land and buildings) operated by him. The total value of farm land and buildings was to be reported as the market value, or the amount for which the farm would sell. Part owners were to include the value of the land and buildings rented from others.

Number of livestock.—The 1935 Census of Agriculture was taken as of January 1, while the 1930 census was taken as of April 1. Hence, the numbers of the

various classes of livestock returned for these two census years are not fully comparable. A number of animals on a farm on January 1 of a year might die, be sold, or be slaughtered before April 1. On the other hand, a number of animals may be born or brought to farms between January 1 and April 1. In order to make the statistics for horses, mules, and cattle for 1930 and 1910 more nearly comparable with those for 1935, 1925, and 1920, the number of animals under 3 months of age on April 1, 1930, and on April 15, 1910, has been excluded from the comparative figures shown in this report for 1930 and 1910. For 1900 the number of animals under 1 year of age has been excluded from the figures shown in this report. Figures for cattle for censuses prior to 1900 were nominally exclusive of calves, hence, no subtractions have been made from the totals presented for the censuses of 1840 to 1890. All censuses prior to 1910 were taken as of June 1.

Acreage and quantity of crops harvested.—The acreage and quantity of crops harvested, secured in the census of 1935, are for the calendar year 1934. Comparative figures for 1929 are given for many items. The acreage shown for the several crops represents the acreage harvested, which is often less than the acreage planted.

Corn.—The 1935 farm schedule contained two inquiries relative to corn. One called for the total acreage of corn for all purposes and the other for the acreage and quantity harvested for grain. The acreage of corn for all other purposes (silage, fodder, grazing, or hogging off) was secured by subtracting the acreage of corn for grain from the acreage of corn for all purposes. The 1930 farm schedule contained five inquiries relative to corn. These five questions called for (1) the acreage of corn for all purposes, (2) the acreage and production of corn for grain, (3) the acreage of corn hogged or grazed off, (4) the acreage and tons of corn cut for silage, and (5) the acreage of corn cut for fodder.

Oats.—The acreage and quantity of oats cut for grain and threshed do not represent the total acreage and total quantity of oats harvested. In addition to the inquiry for oats cut for grain and threshed, the farm schedule contained two other inquiries under which oats were reported. One of these inquiries called for the acreage of oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed, and the other inquiry called for the acreage and quantity of small grains cut for hay. The acreage and quantity of oats cut for hay were included with small grains cut for hay.

Sugarcane.—Only one inquiry relative to sugarcane was made in 1935. This called for the acreage and production in tons of sugarcane for all purposes. In 1930 two inquiries were made concerning sugarcane. One called for the acreage and production (in tons) of

cane for sugar, or for sale to mills, and the other for the acreage and production of sugarcane for sirup (in gallons). In order to present comparable figures for 1929, farms reporting sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills and farms reporting sugarcane for sirup have been added together to obtain farms reporting sugarcane. This addition does not result in any duplication in farms reporting, except in Louisiana, which was the only State where sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills was reported. A tabulation by parishes in Louisiana of the farms reporting sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills and of farms reporting sugarcane for sirup indicates that not more than 1,217 out of the 6,717 farms reporting sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills also reported sugarcane for sirup. Thus, the sum of farms reporting sugarcane for sirup and farms reporting sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills, gives a rather accurate indication of the number of farms reporting sugarcane in 1929, even in Louisiana. The acreage of sugarcane for 1929 was obtained by adding the acreage of sugarcane for sirup, the acreage of sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills, and the acreage of sugarcane for seed or other purposes where specific reports were available.

Hay.—The inquiries on annual legumes saved for hay, alfalfa, and small grains cut for hay were the same as those on the 1930 farm schedules. Only one inquiry was made concerning timothy and clover, alone or mixed (including red, mammoth, alsike, and crimson clovers), in 1935 while there were two inquiries on the 1930 schedule. One of these inquiries in 1930 called for timothy and timothy and clover mixed and the other for clovers (red, alsike, and mammoth). The comparative figures presented for 1929 for timothy

and clover, alone or mixed, was obtained by adding the figures for the two classes for 1929. However, it should be pointed out that the figures for 1934 included crimson clover while those for 1929 do not. Figures for crimson clover were included with sweetclover and Japan clover in 1929. Probably the amount of crimson clover cut for hay is small, therefore, the figures obtained for sweet, crimson, and Japan clovers in 1929 are presented in comparison with the figures for sweetclover and Lespedeza cut for hay in 1934. Separate inquiries concerning other tame grasses and wild grasses cut for hay were carried on the 1930 schedule, whereas these two inquiries were combined on the 1935 farm schedule. The drought brought about such a shortage of feed in 1934 that many acres of weeds, thistles, and other vegetation which in a normal year would not be used as hay, were cut and utilized. In most States these weeds which were cut for hay were reported under all other tame and wild grasses.

Values of specified crops and livestock.—The values shown in the State and United States tables were obtained by multiplying the number of units of crops harvested in 1934 or the number of each class of livestock on hand January 1, 1935, by the average unit value for the State. These unit values were calculated, cooperatively, by the Bureau of the Census of the Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the Department of Agriculture. These unit values were based upon the average prices received by farmers, as reported by the regular price correspondents of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

DANIEL C. ROPER, SECRETARY

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SECOND SERIES

FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE BY SIZE, LAND OF PART OWNERS, FARM POPULATION
DWELLINGS, LABOR, YEARS ON FARM, PART-TIME WORK; SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK
AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS; ANNUAL LEGUMES, VEGETABLES, FRUITS
AND MISCELLANEOUS CROPS; AND IRRIGATED CROP LAND

PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF

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PACIFIC DIVISION:

Washington
Oregon
California

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,
Washington, D. C., December 11, 1936.

SIR:

I transmit herewith Volume II of the Reports of the 1935 Census of Agriculture. This report presents detailed statistics for the United States, for each of the 48 States, for the District of Columbia, and for each of the counties within the States. Data are included for farms and farm acreage classified by size, rented land in farms operated by part owners, farm population, migration to farms, farm dwellings, farm labor, days worked for pay or income by farm operators at jobs not connected with their farms and principal occupations reported by these operators, the number of years the farmer had been operating his farm, cows milked, milk production, butter churned on farms, sheep shorn, wool production, goats and kids, production of mohair, chickens on hand, chicken eggs produced, chickens raised, turkeys on hand, annual legumes, vegetables harvested for sale, farm gardens, specified fruits, forest products, and irrigated land from which crops were harvested in 1934.

The 1935 Census of Agriculture was taken in conformity with section 16 of the act providing for the fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses reading in part as follows:

SEC. 16. That there shall be in the year 1935, and once every ten years thereafter, a census of agriculture and livestock, which shall show the acreage of farm land, the acreage of the principal crops, and the number and value of domestic animals on the farms and ranges of the country. * * * Such census shall be taken as of the 1st day of January and shall relate to the crop year. * * *

The collection and compilation of these statistics and the preparation of this volume were under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief Statistician for Agriculture. He was assisted by Sherman S. Slick, Assistant Chief Statistician, B. B. Barrett, W. B. Jenkins, H. E. Robison, and Ray Hurley.

Acknowledgment is made of the cooperation of representatives of the United States Department of Agriculture and of the Central Statistical Board.

Respectfully,

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN,
Director of the Census.

HON. DANIEL C. ROFER,
Secretary of Commerce.

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Arizona.....		874	875	876	877	878	880	881	Nevada.....		898	899	900	901	902	904	905
Arkansas.....		675	676	678	679	680	686	690	New Hampshire.....		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
California.....		940	941	942	943	944	949	952	New Jersey.....		78	79	80	81	82	84	86
Colorado.....		842	843	844	845	846	851	854	New Mexico.....		860	861	862	863	864	867	869
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Florida.....		551	552	554	555	556	562	565	Ohio.....		112	113	114	115	116	124	128
Georgia.....		513	514	516	517	518	531	538	Oklahoma.....		717	718	720	721	722	728	732
Idaho.....		814	815	816	817	818	822	824	Oregon.....		926	927	928	929	930	933	935
Illinois.....		160	161	162	163	164	172	177	Pennsylvania.....		90	91	92	93	94	100	103
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¹ Map of the United States showing geographic divisions, p. xiv.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1935

SECOND SERIES

INTRODUCTION

Reports on agriculture.—In the act of Congress providing for the 1935 Census of Agriculture it was specified that the census shall show the acreage of farm land, the acreage of the principal crops, and the number and value of domestic animals on the farms and ranges of the country. Other inquiries for inclusion on the schedule were left to the discretion of the Director of the Census. One hundred inquiries were finally decided upon. All of these, whether required by statute or of a discretionary nature, were carefully chosen with the aid and advice of both governmental and nongovernmental agencies.

After the enumeration and examination of the schedules were completed, it was found that 523,702 more farms had been listed in 1935 than in 1930. Because of the additional cost attendant to this increase in the number of farms, which had not been entirely anticipated, and because of the multiplicity of possible tabulations, it was decided to divide the schedule inquiries into two groups for tabulation and publication. By doing so, it was possible to give more expeditious treatment for early publication of the tabulations for those inquiries covered by statutory requirements and certain others of high relative importance. All other items were deferred for inclusion in a second group of tabulations for later publication.

Following this general plan, two bulletins, showing State and county totals, were issued for each State. The State bulletins of the first series carried State and county totals for farms classified by color and by tenure of operator; farm acreage classified according to use, and by color and by tenure of operator; farm value classified by color of operator and by tenure of operator; the numbers of the principal classes of livestock; and the acreage and quantity of specified crops harvested. The State bulletins of the second series presented State and county statistics for the following items: Farms and farm acreage classified by size, rented land in farms operated by part owners, farm population, migration to farms; farm dwellings, farm labor, days worked for pay or income by farm operators at jobs not connected with their farms and principal occupations reported by these operators, the number of years the farmer had been operating his farm, cows milked, milk production, butter churned on farms, sheep shorn, wool production, goats and kids, production of mohair, chickens on hand, chicken eggs pro-

duced, chickens raised, turkeys on hand, annual legumes, vegetables harvested for sale, farm gardens, specified fruits, forest products sold, and irrigated land from which crops were harvested in 1934. Figures for sheep and lambs of all ages and cows and heifers 2 years old and over are included for comparative purposes, even though shown in the first bulletins.

The earlier State bulletins, i. e., those for the first series, were later bound and published as volume I of the General Reports for Agriculture. The State bulletins for the second group (second series bulletins) comprise this volume which is designated volume II of the General Reports for Agriculture. A third volume, presenting data by subjects, containing totals and derived percentages and averages for the United States, for the individual States and for groups of States, is in preparation and will be designated volume III of the General Reports for Agriculture.

Summary tables in the introduction to volumes I and II present available historical data, for the United States only, from the earliest agricultural census that of 1840, to the latest, covering the most important items of the 1935 Census. Two such tables are presented in volume I carrying information similar to that in the State reports in that volume. Likewise, five such tables are carried in volume II. Also, additional summary tables are presented in each of these volumes, most of which show comparative figures for 1930 and 1935 for the United States, for nine groups of States designated "geographic divisions", and for each of the 48 States and the District of Columbia.

The State reports in this volume are bound under one cover and arranged geographically. Part 1 contains reports for the Northern States, part 2 for the Southern States, and part 3 for the Western States. Table numbers presented in volume II are given as a continuation of those in volume I; e. g., State table 1 for each State appears in volume I and State tables 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 appear in volume II.

The same general method of enumeration was employed for the 1935 Census of Agriculture as heretofore. The figures are, therefore, the results obtained from tabulation of information given by farm operators to the Census enumerators in a personal canvass of the individual farms in the United States.

Census dates.—The statistics presented for the Census of 1935 relate to inventory items as of January

1, 1935, while those for production items relate to the calendar year 1934. Comparative data for 1930 are given for many items, the inventory items being for April 1 of that year and the production items for the calendar year 1929. In State table 4, where figures are given for several prior censuses, the dates of enumeration are indicated in the table heading.

The influences of the severe drought in 1934 and of the economic conditions existing when the 1935 Census of Agriculture was taken must be considered when comparing the statistics obtained on the use of land, the number of livestock on farms, the kind of crops grown and the quantities harvested, and on the utilization of crops, in the Census of 1935 with those of previous censuses.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Farm.—A "farm", for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. A ranch, nursery, greenhouse, hatchery, feed lot, or apiary is considered a farm. Establishments keeping fur-bearing animals or game, fish hatcheries, stockyards, parks, etc., are not considered as farms, unless combined with farm operations.

The enumerator was instructed *not* to report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1934 were valued at \$250 or more.

A farm may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts. These several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a land owner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus on a plantation the land operated by each cropper or tenant was reported as a separate farm. The land operated by the owner or manager, by means of wage hands, was likewise reported as a separate farm.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator", according to the census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself, or directly supervising it. Therefore, the number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting", as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. The number of farms reporting any item is for all practical purposes equivalent to the number of farms having such item. For example, if there were 900 farms in a county and only 800 of these had chickens on January 1, 1935, then the number of "farms reporting chickens" would be 800.

Color of farm operator and farm population.—Farm operators and farm population are classified as "white"

or "colored". White includes Mexicans and Hindus; and colored includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races, also mixtures of white and colored races.

Tenure.—Farm operators are classified into three general classes according to the tenure under which they operate their farms, as follows:

1. **Owners** own all or part of the land which they operate. Separate figures are shown for two types of owners, namely, full owners and part owners. Full owners own all the land they operate. Part owners own a part and rent from others the rest of the land they operate.

2. **Managers** operate farms for others and receive wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

3. **Tenants** operate hired or rented land only. For the Southern States, figures are presented for two subclasses of tenants—croppers and other tenants. Croppers are defined as share tenants, the principal distinguishing feature of the tenure being that the work animals are furnished by the landlord. Other tenants comprise all those who rent under other conditions or types of agreement.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation, and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, since each farm operator was asked to report as a unit all the land he considered a part of his farm, but not to include isolated tracts of timber or other areas not connected with his farm.

Land area.—The total area of land and changes which occurred between 1930 and 1935 in counties and States are given in volume I (county table I of the States). Texas and Oklahoma were the only States for which the total land area in 1935 was different from that in 1930.

Farms classified by size.—The grouping of farms and land in farms by size (acreage in the farm) used at preceding censuses was revised for the Census of 1935. The revision in the size-of-farm groups was made with the expectation that the mode of each group, especially in "survey" territory, would tend to fall more nearly at the midpoint of the group interval.

The revised size-of-farm groups and those used at preceding censuses are:

SIZE-OF-FARM GROUPS USED AT PRECEDING CENSUSES	REVISED SIZE-OF-FARM GROUPS		
	Acreage groups	Group interval (acres)	Mid-point of group (acres)
Under 3 acres.....	Under 3 acres.....	3	.....
3 to 9 acres.....	3 to 9 acres.....	7	6.5
10 to 19 acres}.....	10 to 29 acres.....	20	20
20 to 49 acres}.....	30 to 49 acres.....	20	40
50 to 99 acres.....	50 to 69 acres.....	20	60
	70 to 99 acres.....	30	85
100 to 174 acres.....	100 to 139 acres.....	40	120
	140 to 179 acres.....	40	160
175 to 259 acres.....	180 to 219 acres.....	40	200
	220 to 259 acres.....	40	240
260 to 499 acres.....	260 to 379 acres.....	120	320
	380 to 499 acres.....	120	440
500 to 999 acres.....	500 to 699 acres.....	200	600
	700 to 999 acres.....	300	850
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	4,000	3,000
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	5,000	7,500
10,000 acres and over.....	10,000 acres and over.....	.....	.....

In order to facilitate comparison of these new size-of-farm groups with those used at preceding censuses, the revised group of 10 to 29 acres was tabulated as 2 subgroups, 10 to 19 acres and 20 to 29 acres, and the revised group of 140 to 179 acres was tabulated as 2 subgroups, 140 to 174 acres and 175 to 179 acres. Of the six items tabulated by size—namely, number of farms, all land in farms, crop land harvested, crop failure, crop land lying idle or fallow, and plowable pasture—figures are presented herein only for two, the number of farms and all land in farms. Figures for other important items will be published later by States.

Farm population, 1935, includes all persons living on farms regardless of whether they had anything to do with the operation of the farms, except that inmates of an institution were not included as farm population even though they performed some work on the farm. Persons living on farms which were either partly or wholly located in towns or cities were included as farm population. Those away from the farm only temporarily were included as persons living on farms, if they considered the farm as their place of residence. The classification of farm population at the decennial Census of 1930 was based upon the reply to the inquiry on the population schedule, "Does this family live on a farm?"

The number of farms reporting farm population is the number of farms on which persons were living on January 1, 1935. This number of farms is identical with the number of farms reporting occupied dwellings. The number of farms for which no population was reported may be secured by subtracting the number of farms reporting farm population from the total number of farms. The number of farms reporting both white and colored persons living on the same farm may be obtained by subtracting the number of farms reporting farm population from the combined sum of the farms reporting white farm population and the farms reporting colored farm population. The number of farms on which white persons only (no colored persons) were reported may be secured by subtracting the number of farms which report both white and colored farm population from the number of farms reporting white farm population. Similarly, if the number of farms with both white and colored population is subtracted from the number of farms reporting colored farm population, the number of farms reporting colored farm population only will be secured.

Persons on farms who lived in nonfarm residences five years earlier.—The purpose of this inquiry on the schedule was to find out how many of the persons living on farms on January 1, 1935, had moved to these farms from cities, towns, villages, or other nonfarm residences during the preceding 5 years. Obviously the figures obtained by this question do not indicate the maximum movement from cities, towns, and other nonfarm residences to farms, as many persons may have moved to farms during the years when the depression was most

severe and then returned to cities, towns, or other nonfarm residences before January 1, 1935. Nor do these figures indicate the net result of city-to-farm migration during the 5-year period, as they do not show how many persons who were living in cities, towns, villages, or other nonfarm residences on January 1, 1935, had moved from farms during the 5-year period.

Dwellings on farms comprise all dwellings located on farms regardless of whether or not they were occupied and include the dwellings occupied by farm operators and members of their families and also the dwellings occupied by any other persons, irrespective of whether or not these persons were engaged in the actual operation of the farms. The classification of dwellings as occupied or unoccupied was as of January 1, 1935. Any place in which people were living, such as a mansion, house, sod hut, shack, cabin, hogan, etc., was to be reported as an occupied dwelling. In the tables, the number of farms reporting occupied dwellings may be obtained by adding the farms reporting one occupied dwelling and farms reporting two or more occupied dwellings. Farms reporting both occupied and unoccupied dwellings may be obtained by subtracting farms reporting occupied dwellings only, from the number of farms reporting occupied dwellings. The sum of the farms reporting "both occupied and unoccupied dwellings" and farms reporting "unoccupied dwellings only" gives the total number of farms reporting unoccupied dwellings.

Farm labor.—The inquiries on the schedule relating to farm labor were as follows:

"Number of persons working on this farm, first week in January (do not include persons doing housework):

- "(a) **Family labor**, include yourself and members of your family doing farm work without wages.....
Number.....
- "(b) **Hired help**, include monthly, day, and piece-work hands, and members of your family paid wages by you..... Number....."

The instructions relating to farm labor given to the enumerators on the reverse side of the farm schedule were:

- "(a) Include as **family labor** the farm operator, and those members of his family who have worked on this farm without pay for the equivalent of two or more days (at work other than housework) during the week beginning January 1, 1935, and who did not work longer than this during the same week at some paid occupation. Note that members of the family who are paid wages for work on this farm are to be reported as hired help. Exclude all members of the family who were living on this farm but were not working on this farm; for example adult sons and daughters who are unemployed, or visitors, and whose services are not used on this farm.
- "(b) Report as **hired help** all who received (or will receive) wages for working the equivalent of two or more days during the week beginning January 1, 1935. This should include members of the family who are paid wages for work on this farm."

The number of farms for which neither family labor nor hired help was reported may be obtained by subtracting the number of farms reporting family labor

and/or hired help from the total number of farms. The number of farms reporting both family labor and hired help may be obtained by adding the farms reporting family labor and the farms reporting hired help and subtracting from this total the number of farms reporting family labor and/or hired help. If the number of farms reporting both family labor and hired help is subtracted from the number of farms reporting family labor, the number of farms reporting family labor but no hired help will be secured.

Work for pay or income not connected with this farm.—Figures presented under this heading relate to work for pay or income by the farm operator at jobs, professions, or businesses not connected with his farm.

Principal occupation off the farm.—The principal occupations during the time the operators worked off their farms were classified as either "agricultural" or "nonagricultural". In case the farm operator worked at two or more jobs, professions, or businesses, the enumerator was instructed to report as the principal occupation the one at which the farm operator spent the most days of work in 1934. The number of farm operators for whom the occupation was not reported and those for whom the occupation could not be classified may be secured by subtracting from the number of farm operators reporting work for pay or income not connected with the farm, the combined total number of operators reporting agricultural and those reporting nonagricultural occupations.

Years on this farm as operator.—The figures presented under this heading are the result of the classification of the replies of farm operators to this question: "Year when you first began to operate this farm?"

Number of livestock.—The 1935 Census of Agriculture was taken as of January 1, while the 1930 Census was taken as of April 1. Hence, the numbers of the various classes of livestock returned for these two census years are not fully comparable. A number of animals on a farm on January 1 of a year might die, be sold, or be slaughtered before April 1. On the other hand, a number of animals may be born or brought to farms between January 1 and April 1.

Acreage and quantity of crops harvested.—The acreage and quantity of crops harvested, secured in the Census of 1935, are for the calendar year 1934. The acreage shown for the several crops represents the acreage harvested, which is often less than the acreage planted.

Annual legumes.—The acreage of the several annual legumes represents the total acreage harvested. The acreage harvested includes that from which nuts, peas, beans, etc., were harvested, that from which hay was cut, and that which was hogged or grazed off. The acreage harvested does not include the acreage which was plowed under or used only as a soil-improving crop. Since the total acreage reported for each annual

legume was to include the acreage hogged or grazed off, and that from which hay was saved without any peanuts, peas, beans, or seeds being harvested, the quantity harvested does not represent the total production for the acreage reported, but only the production of that portion of the acreage which was harvested for peanuts, peas, beans, or seed.

The number of farms reporting, acreage, and quantity of annual legumes saved for hay are shown in county table III for each State in volume I.

For 1919 and 1909, where peanuts, cowpeas, soybeans, and navy, pinto, lima, and other ripe field beans were grown with other crops, the enumerator was instructed to allot, according to his best judgment, a part of the acreage to the annual legume crop and a part to the other crop. This resulted in securing the approximate total acreage of each annual legume crop on the basis of an equivalent acreage of the annual legume grown alone. For this and other reasons, figures secured at prior censuses are not closely comparable with the figures for 1934 and 1929, which represent the acreage on which the legume was grown irrespective of the companion crop or of how much of the space the legume crop actually occupied when interplanted or grown with other crops. The figures for peanuts for 1919 and 1909 do not include the acreage of peanuts cut for hay, nor the acreage of peanuts hogged off.

Data for the various annual legumes for 1924 are omitted from the United States and State tables as it is believed that for most items the available figures are not sufficiently comparable with those for other years. Lack of comparability results from the wording of the inquiries on the 1925 farm schedule.

Value of farm garden vegetables.—This value represents the estimate by the farm operator as to the value of farm garden vegetables grown for home use. The value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes grown either in farm gardens or elsewhere for home use was to be excluded. Vegetables grown by institutions for use by the inmates were included under vegetables harvested for sale and not under value of farm garden vegetables.

Vegetables for sale.—The acreage includes all vegetables harvested for sale, except Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes. Since the farm schedule failed to provide a space for the entering of the acreage of vegetables raised for home use only, some enumerators may have reported the acreage for home use as harvested for sale, even though the inquiries on the schedule definitely instructed them not to include these under vegetables harvested for sale. In 1909, vegetables were not classified as raised for sale or for home use. Instead, there was made for each important vegetable a special tabulation of all reports of 1 acre or more. The figures for 1909 presented for vegetables harvested for sale represent vegetables raised in tracts of 1 acre or more. These figures do not include all vegetables

harvested for sale as a considerable acreage of market garden vegetables may have been produced in tracts containing less than 1 acre.

Strawberries.—The acreage shown for strawberries also includes some planted acreage on the date of enumeration from which no crop was harvested during the preceding season.

All other crops.—Crops not specifically listed elsewhere on the farm schedule were to be reported as all other crops. These include such crops as buckwheat, broomcorn, grass seeds, popcorn, hops, root crops for feed, sorghums for sirup, fiber flax, raspberries, cranberries, blackberries, nursery stock, flowers, etc.

Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.—This includes the acreage of land devoted to the production of tree fruits, planted nuts, and grapes. It includes not only the acreage occupied by the fruits for which a report was asked for on the farm schedule, but also that occupied by planted pecans, apricots, walnuts, lemons, tung oil nut trees, etc. This acreage does not include that occupied by wild pecan trees nor in nurseries. For many farms, on which there were a small number of trees reported or on which the trees were scattered around the farmstead, acreage in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees was not reported.

Oranges and grapefruit.—The 1935 schedule called for the production of oranges and grapefruit in field boxes. At previous censuses, the production was to be reported in boxes (kind not specified).

Value of forest products sold.—This inquiry was as follows: "Value of all forest products of this farm sold in 1934 (include value of firewood)." This value was to include the value of lumber, poles, piling, logs, firewood, pulpwood, fence posts, railroad ties, mine tim-

bers, maple sirup and maple sugar, actually sold from farms in 1934. Forest products cut or on hand, but unsold, were not to be included. The notation to include the value of firewood probably resulted, in some cases, in the reporting of the value of firewood used on the farm rather than the value of firewood sold.

Values of specified crops, livestock products, and livestock.—The values shown in the State tables were obtained by multiplying the number of units of crops harvested or livestock products produced in 1934, or the number of each class of livestock on hand on January 1, 1935, by the average unit value for the State. These unit values were calculated, cooperatively, by the Bureau of the Census of the Department of Commerce and the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the Department of Agriculture. These unit values were based upon average prices received by farmers as reported by regular price correspondents of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

SCHEDULE, INSTRUCTIONS, AND UNITED STATES MAP

The farm schedule.—The farm schedule used in the 1935 Census of Agriculture is reproduced in whole on the pages immediately following. The inquiries were listed on one side of the schedule and general instructions to the enumerators and specific instructions relative to the inquiries were carried on the reverse side. The dimensions of the schedule were 12¼ inches by 19½ inches. A separate schedule was used to record the information for each farm in the United States.

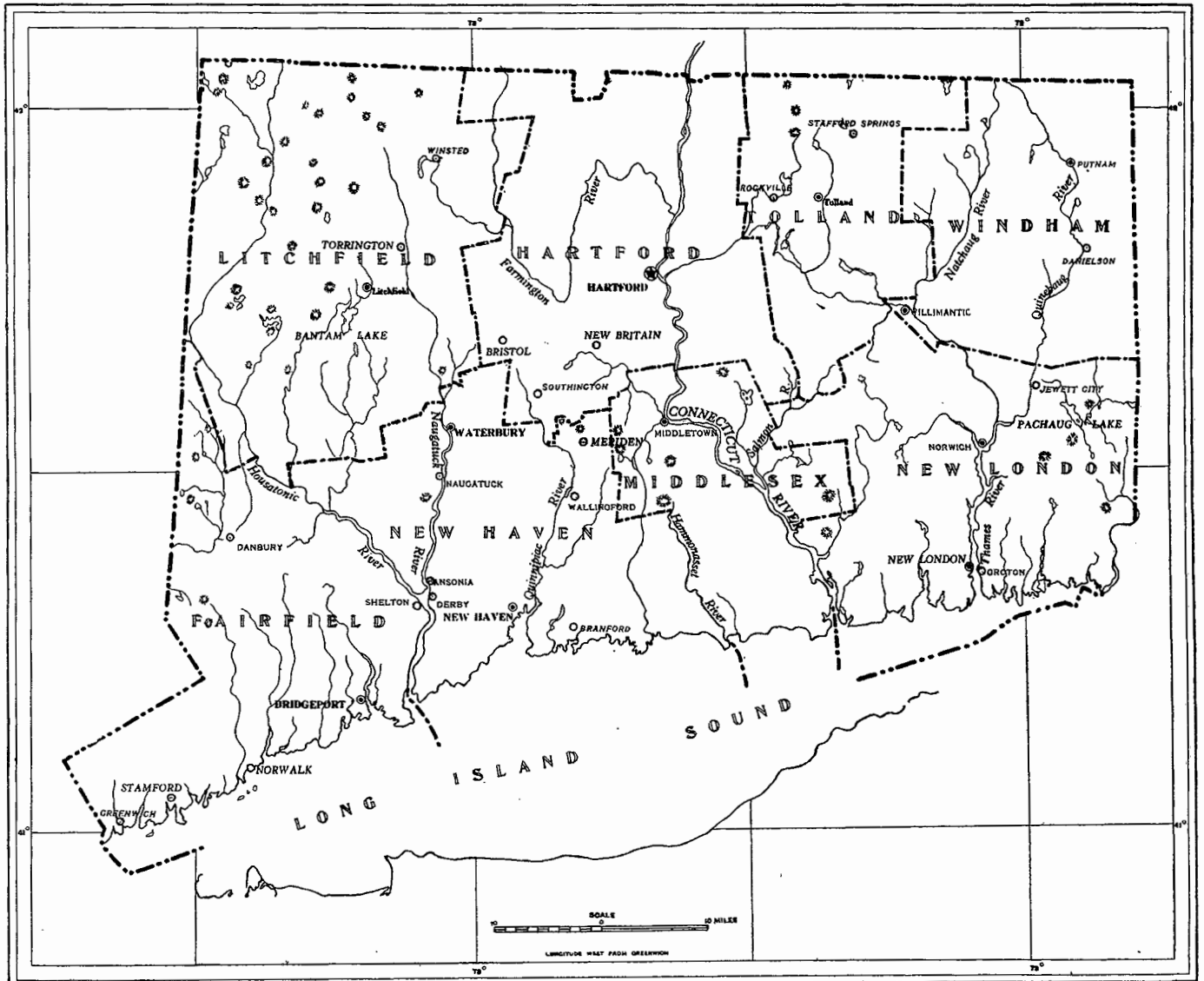
United States map.—A map showing the boundaries of the United States and outlining the geographic divisions and the States included in each is given on page XIV.

CONNECTICUT

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CONNECTICUT

COUNTIES, PRINCIPAL CITIES, AND RIVERS



AGRICULTURE—CONNECTICUT

STATE TABLE I.—FARMS, FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND RANCHES WITH VALUE, 1935, 1930, 1925, 1920, AND 1910; AND FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, AND ACREAGE, QUANTITY, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, 1934, 1929, 1924, 1919, AND 1909

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)
Farms.....total number.....	32,157	17,195	23,240	22,655	26,815
Farm operators, by tenure:					
Full owners.....number.....	27,731	14,271	20,120	18,369	22,147
Part owners.....number.....	1,595	1,315	1,138	1,297	1,087
Managers.....number.....	492	541	494	1,070	949
Tenants.....number.....	2,339	1,068	1,488	1,919	2,632
All land in farms.....total acres.....	2,079,933	1,502,279	1,832,110	1,898,980	2,185,788
By tenure of farm operator:					
Full owners.....acres.....	1,599,459	1,120,233	1,471,821	1,405,167	(1)
Part owners.....acres.....	173,623	162,854	120,931	137,377	(1)
Managers.....acres.....	162,816	113,849	116,062	187,191	136,649
Tenants.....acres.....	144,035	105,343	123,296	169,245	217,332
Value of farms (land and buildings).....total dollars.....	283,883,908	227,412,905	201,930,770	190,270,827	138,319,221
By tenure of farm operator:					
Full owners.....dollars.....	222,907,254	160,821,401	155,221,879	128,115,430	(1)
Part owners.....dollars.....	19,746,707	24,535,885	14,652,964	15,119,700	(1)
Managers.....dollars.....	23,520,786	26,296,267	19,903,169	31,790,605	19,672,948
Tenants.....dollars.....	17,709,161	15,759,352	12,152,758	15,245,092	11,804,967
Principal classes of livestock on farms and ranches:					
Horses.....farms reporting.....	12,489	(1)	(1)	17,822	20,966
.....number.....	23,774	2 20,650	34,063	38,125	2 46,248
.....value, dollars.....	3,091,219	2 2,411,542	4,236,051	5,303,426	2 5,734,277
Mules.....farms reporting.....	230	(1)	(1)	373	186
.....number.....	496	2 515	874	869	2 416
.....value, dollars.....	51,939	2 57,434	97,970	136,423	2 72,721
Cattle.....farms reporting.....	17,798	13,261	(1)	18,540	21,315
.....number.....	173,269	2 147,444	152,864	173,764	2 174,717
.....value, dollars.....	9,802,880	2 15,210,501	9,913,142	14,400,427	2 6,595,979
Sheep.....farms reporting.....	453	393	342	646	741
.....number.....	6,367	13,466	6,941	10,842	22,418
.....value, dollars.....	33,108	125,187	68,558	155,101	112,949
Swine.....farms reporting.....	4,005	2,374	4,251	11,388	8,854
.....number.....	25,243	27,516	17,017	61,071	52,372
.....value, dollars.....	237,284	384,444	297,196	1,434,231	472,741
	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Farm land according to use:					
Crop land harvested.....acres.....	484,386	372,147	497,435	(1)	(1)
Crop failure (see text).....acres.....	5,947	11,542	5,140	(1)	(1)
Crop land, idle or fallow.....acres.....	64,393	46,899	31,779	(1)	(1)
Prowable pasture.....acres.....	97,825	127,843	104,987	(1)	(1)
Woodland pasture.....acres.....	377,222	291,405	356,652	(1)	(1)
Other pasture.....acres.....	268,868	231,901	323,140	(1)	(1)
Woodland not pastured.....acres.....	612,928	308,000	373,271	(1)	(1)
All other land in farms.....acres.....	168,364	112,542	139,706	(1)	(1)
Specified crops harvested:					
Wheat threshed.....farms reporting.....	64	51	(1)	1,163	293
.....acres.....	194	175	290	2,776	616
.....bushels.....	4,330	3,575	5,977	50,102	11,869
.....value, dollars.....	5,196	4,855	9,748	117,741	12,567
Oats threshed.....farms reporting.....	279	261	(1)	2,877	3,192
.....acres.....	1,621	1,303	2,577	10,889	10,207
.....bushels.....	53,472	38,357	74,908	295,050	273,804
.....value, dollars.....	33,687	27,013	52,437	309,803	161,188
Barley threshed.....farms reporting.....	21	18	26	149	90
.....acres.....	96	25	44	274	141
.....bushels.....	3,031	471	871	4,892	2,474
.....value, dollars.....	2,425	471	871	7,340	2,031
Rye threshed.....farms reporting.....	224	240	562	2,487	3,631
.....acres.....	551	487	1,052	5,445	7,601
.....bushels.....	7,882	8,042	16,923	83,979	137,692
.....value, dollars.....	7,488	9,651	23,015	159,561	123,848
Mixed grains threshed.....farms reporting.....	12	33	(1)	22	(1)
.....acres.....	95	156	(1)	124	(1)
.....bushels.....	3,455	3,106	(1)	2,922	(1)
.....value, dollars.....	2,246	2,547	(1)	4,384	(1)
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.....	10,026	8,479	11,322	(1)	(1)
.....acres.....	51,423	45,988	49,813	(1)	(1)
.....bushels.....	5,176	4,243	6,870	13,801	16,340
.....value, dollars.....	14,006	11,876	17,449	42,486	52,717
.....bushels.....	541,671	576,428	696,760	2,062,495	2,530,542
.....value, dollars.....	503,754	634,071	870,951	3,815,615	1,693,939
Tobacco.....farms reporting.....	1,014	1,511	2,774	3,191	2,869
.....acres.....	10,594	19,115	25,992	26,930	16,042
.....pounds.....	14,470,125	26,225,827	34,690,858	42,193,196	28,110,453
.....value, dollars.....	4,992,193	12,698,761	10,060,349	15,189,551	4,415,948
Irish potatoes (all varieties).....farms reporting.....	15,801	9,416	14,753	21,486	21,486
.....acres.....	18,332	9,670	14,028	18,300	23,959
.....bushels.....	3,234,085	1,132,621	1,508,718	1,372,449	2,684,414
.....value, dollars.....	2,102,155	2,023,301	1,523,805	3,362,500	1,882,197
Sweetpotatoes and yams.....farms reporting.....	25			15	23
.....acres.....	13			9	41
.....bushels.....	2,246			316	4,133
.....value, dollars.....	2,246			758	4,085
All hay, and sorghums for forage.....total acres.....	333,971	249,763	362,701	3 312,780	4 387,476
.....total tons.....	407,799	326,317	376,862	3 362,956	4 432,058
.....value, dollars.....	8,018,692	5,496,800	8,328,651	3 11,093,515	4 6,672,080

¹ Not available.

² Figures exclude young animals born between Jan. 1 of the census year and the date of enumeration.

³ Does not include sorghums for silage.

⁴ Does not include sorghums for forage.

COUNTY TABLE II.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND RANCHES, JAN. 1, 1935 AND APR. 1, 1930

[Number of animals Jan. 1, 1935, not exactly comparable with Apr. 1, 1930, because of births, deaths, purchases, sales, and slaughter, between Jan. 1 and Apr. 1, 1930]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)		THE STATE	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	
1	Farms reporting horses and (or) mules (including colts).....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms	12,608	1,763	2,711	1,907
2		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms	10,401	1,039	2,324	1,586
3	Horses and colts of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	12,489	1,753	2,686	1,891
4		number	23,774	3,631	5,326	4,155
5		Apr. 1, 1930..... number 1	20,650	2,105	4,954	3,724
6	Colts under 2 years of age.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	187	98	19	30
7		number	309	174	25	46
8	Colts 3 months to 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	119	17	22	31
9	Horses 2 years old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... number	23,465	3,457	5,301	4,109
10	Horses over 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	20,531	2,088	4,932	3,693
11	Mules and mule colts of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	230	27	57	39
12		number	496	47	208	66
13		Apr. 1, 1930..... number 1	515	46	233	50
14	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	3			1
15		number	3			1
16	Mule colts 3 months to 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	8			2
17	Mules 2 years old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... number	493	47	208	65
18	Mules over 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	507	46	233	48
19	Cattle and calves of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	17,798	2,052	3,391	2,523
20		number	173,289	16,973	32,950	36,485
21		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms reporting	13,261	1,508	2,561	1,886
22		number 1	147,444	15,641	26,303	30,515
23	Calves under 1 year of age.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	7,945	680	1,415	1,443
24		number	22,157	1,686	4,038	5,082
25	Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	7,394	690	1,387	1,329
26		number	21,353	1,802	4,168	5,247
27	Heifers 15 months to 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	17,637	1,690	3,075	4,015
28	Steers and bulls 1 year old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	5,011	494	865	1,017
29		number	6,844	599	1,256	1,337
30	Steers and bulls over 15 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	5,513	498	902	1,095
31	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	17,495	2,016	3,335	2,478
32		number	122,915	12,906	23,488	24,809
33	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	95,196	10,623	17,123	19,509
34	Sheep and lambs of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	453	51	37	77
35		number	6,367	407	561	1,705
36		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms reporting	393	20	48	64
37		number	13,466	605	3,366	2,187
38	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	355	34	30	59
39		number	4,546	267	343	1,165
40	Swine of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	4,005	343	1,041	598
41		number	25,243	1,723	8,345	2,309
42		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms reporting	2,374	199	511	352
43		number	27,516	1,383	6,575	4,145
44	Sows and gilts bred or to be bred to farrow before June 1, 1935.....	farms reporting, Jan. 1, 1935	539	42	118	107
45		number	3,041	148	924	263
46	Sows and gilts farrowing (or to farrow) between Jan. 1 and June 1, 1930.....	farms reporting, Apr. 1, 1930	474	26	108	111
47		number	2,614	103	644	435

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)		Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham	
1	Farms reporting horses and (or) mules (including colts).....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms	799	1,738	1,444	1,088	1,158
2		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms	698	1,215	1,339	1,017	1,183
3	Horses and colts of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	782	1,723	1,430	1,074	1,150
4		number	1,388	3,059	2,452	1,845	1,918
5		Apr. 1, 1930..... number 1	1,163	2,361	2,397	1,852	2,094
6	Colts under 2 years of age.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	4	12	16	6	2
7		number	5	14	27	15	3
8	Colts 3 months to 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	6	22	13	5	3
9	Horses 2 years old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... number	1,383	3,045	2,425	1,830	1,915
10	Horses over 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	1,157	2,339	2,384	1,847	2,091
11	Mules and mule colts of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	20	24	25	20	18
12		number	40	35	42	30	28
13		Apr. 1, 1930..... number 1	52	32	29	52	21
14	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting		1	1		
15		number		1	1		
16	Mule colts 3 months to 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	5				1
17	Mules 2 years old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... number	40	34	41	30	28
18	Mules over 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	47	32	29	52	20
19	Cattle and calves of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	1,406	2,327	2,421	1,697	1,981
20		number	9,986	21,913	23,029	14,560	17,373
21		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms reporting	1,051	1,533	1,926	1,256	1,540
22		number 1	8,685	18,294	20,742	11,818	15,446
23	Calves under 1 years of age.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	622	674	1,126	825	960
24		number	1,397	2,431	2,992	2,081	2,460
25	Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	498	853	1,034	763	840
26		number	1,159	2,308	2,678	1,942	2,049
27	Heifers 15 months to 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	1,035	2,031	2,475	1,494	1,822
28	Steers and bulls 1 year old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	316	594	736	451	538
29		number	583	750	971	657	691
30	Steers and bulls over 15 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	532	655	857	431	543
31	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	1,378	2,275	2,384	1,679	1,950
32		number	6,847	16,424	16,388	9,880	12,173
33	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number	5,273	12,511	13,126	7,367	9,664
34	Sheep and lambs of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	51	57	101	32	47
35		number	682	523	1,346	462	681
36		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms reporting	40	42	91	36	52
37		number	1,000	1,285	2,804	707	1,512
38	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	40	47	80	26	39
39		number	540	367	1,009	308	547
40	Swine of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting	248	514	546	337	378
41		number	914	7,340	2,611	931	1,070
42		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms reporting	194	277	364	223	254
43		number	1,008	9,462	2,705	1,092	1,146
44	Sows and gilts bred or to be bred to farrow before June 1, 1935.....	farms reporting, Jan. 1, 1935	24	109	69	30	40
45		number	90	1,126	276	110	104
46	Sows and gilts farrowing (or to farrow) between Jan. 1 and June 1, 1930.....	farms reporting, Apr. 1, 1930	29	63	60	26	51
47		number	92	909	246	71	114

1 Figures for horses, mules, and cattle for 1930 exclude animals under 3 months of age.

AGRICULTURE—CONNECTICUT

COUNTY TABLE III.—ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF SMALL GRAINS, HAY CROPS, SORGHUMS, CORN, AND OTHER PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, HARVESTED IN 1934 AND 1929

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)		THE STATE	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield	Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
1	Small grains:									
2	Winter wheat threshed.....1934..farms reporting..	56	3	7	5	9	10	3	8	11
3	.....acres..	154	10	23	23	7	50	6	9	26
4	.....bushels..	3,664	182	446	714	130	1,385	170	212	425
5	.....1929.....acres..	144	44	24	5	10	43	6		12
6	Spring wheat threshed.....1934..farms reporting..	13		4	3		5		1	
7	(Including durum.).....acres..	40		12	6		19		3	
8	.....bushels..	666		258	118		215		75	
9	.....1929.....acres..	31	1		1	3	5		6	15
10	Farms reporting wheat threshed.....1934.....farms..	64	3	10	5	9	15	3	8	11
11	.....1929.....farms..	51	12	5	3	8	13	4	1	5
12	Oats threshed.....1934..farms reporting..	279	33	26	122	10	23	10	29	26
13	.....acres..	1,621	89	190	990	29	122	36	91	74
14	.....bushels..	53,472	2,909	5,731	35,025	869	3,544	771	2,683	1,940
15	.....1929..farms reporting..	261	26	10	116	11	13	32	21	32
16	.....acres..	1,303	98	36	782	54	65	125	62	81
17	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....1934..farms reporting..	1,348	114	261	258	39	183	108	119	266
18	.....acres..	4,090	324	694	1,063	89	456	351	309	804
19	.....1929..farms reporting..	1,327	117	118	388	47	178	285	54	140
20	.....acres..	5,225	415	345	2,258	108	874	766	123	336
21	Barley threshed.....1934..farms reporting..	21	2	11	6		1	1		
22	.....acres..	96	9	59	26		1	1		
23	.....bushels..	3,031	114	2,181	721		10	5		
24	.....1929.....acres..	25	4	1	5	3	2	3	7	
25	Rye threshed.....1934..farms reporting..	224	22	93	10	16	30	6	26	21
26	.....acres..	551	47	278	12	16	74	10	79	35
27	.....bushels..	7,882	664	3,482	228	332	1,335	127	1,344	370
28	.....1929.....acres..	487	54	111	45	34	104	23	42	74
29	Mixed grains threshed.....1934..farms reporting..	12			6	2	1		1	2
30	.....acres..	95			83	2	3		1	6
31	.....bushels..	3,455			3,181	20	100		14	140
32	.....1929.....acres..	156	14	8	98	10	7	13		6
33	Grain sorghums (for grain).....1934..farms reporting..	1					1			
34	.....acres..	3					3			
35	.....bushels..	75					75			
36	All hay, and sorghums for forage.....1934.....total acres..	333,971	37,709	51,508	75,160	24,430	35,851	41,678	29,885	37,760
37	.....total tons..	407,799	42,219	75,013	86,845	30,614	51,724	46,394	33,790	41,200
38	.....1929.....total acres..	249,763	28,393	39,240	53,819	15,566	24,104	35,196	20,234	33,211
39	.....total tons..	326,317	33,403	58,697	73,496	20,976	38,627	39,681	25,159	36,378
40	Sweet and grain sorghums cut for silage, hay, and fodder.....1929.....acres..	25		1		9	6		9	
41	Alfalfa.....1934..farms reporting..	1,740	150	401	278	131	405	133	133	109
42	.....acres..	12,268	828	2,754	2,206	1,304	3,354	651	718	453
43	.....tons..	29,469	1,917	6,839	4,874	2,640	8,655	1,687	1,726	1,131
44	.....1929.....acres..	5,995	551	1,591	1,018	596	1,511	207	364	157
45	Timothy and clover, alone or mixed (red, mammoth, alsike, and crimson clovers).....1934..farms reporting..	14,787	1,882	2,911	1,594	1,253	2,120	1,881	1,649	1,497
46	.....acres..	177,379	21,666	32,012	30,067	12,848	19,911	23,444	19,947	17,494
47	.....tons..	235,009	27,125	47,837	40,609	17,553	28,556	28,175	24,407	20,747
48	Sweetclover (Mellilotus) and Lespedeza (Japan clover) cut for hay.....1934..farms reporting..	223	34	54	24	8	35	14	32	22
49	.....acres..	1,401	317	241	142	62	212	98	210	119
50	.....tons..	2,065	450	460	187	108	297	152	248	163
51	Small grains cut for hay.....1934..farms reporting..	2,801	189	348	480	154	313	608	273	436
52	.....acres..	8,751	555	1,173	1,684	455	895	1,943	776	1,265
53	.....tons..	14,789	904	1,781	3,126	758	1,521	3,158	1,274	2,247
54	.....1929.....acres..	5,071	472	514	1,082	229	296	918	552	1,008
55	All other tame and wild grasses.....1934..farms reporting..	12,862	1,306	1,918	3,030	1,227	1,410	1,417	909	1,645
56	.....acres..	133,757	14,324	15,208	41,040	9,753	11,345	15,498	8,223	18,366
57	.....tons..	125,761	11,793	17,898	38,018	9,538	12,390	13,129	6,130	16,865
58	.....1929.....acres..	110,060	13,921	9,625	29,232	6,005	6,920	16,285	8,407	19,665
59	Annual legumes saved for hay.....1934..farms reporting..	76	4	38	4	3	9	7	2	9
60	.....acres..	415	19	120	21	8	134	39	11	63
61	.....tons..	726	30	198	31	17	305	93	5	47
62	.....1929.....acres..	750	91	178	188	16	60	86	49	82
63	Corn for all purposes.....1934..farms reporting..	10,026	940	2,622	1,515	691	1,257	1,147	914	940
64	.....acres..	51,423	5,137	13,623	9,395	2,636	7,017	5,769	3,869	3,977
65	.....1929..farms reporting..	8,479	833	2,100	1,299	592	957	1,147	707	844
66	.....acres..	45,988	4,411	11,708	8,894	2,260	6,650	5,401	3,155	3,509
67	Corn harvested for grain.....1934..farms reporting..	5,176	402	1,683	645	471	490	549	489	447
68	.....acres..	14,066	1,150	4,986	1,742	936	1,374	1,663	1,174	981
69	.....bushels..	541,671	46,937	188,898	84,165	32,423	58,322	55,310	42,170	33,446
70	.....1929..farms reporting..	4,243	375	1,300	447	396	394	491	399	441
71	.....acres..	11,876	1,021	4,319	1,171	798	1,198	1,290	980	1,099
72	Corn for other purposes.....1934.....acres..	37,417	3,987	8,637	7,653	1,700	5,643	4,106	2,695	2,996
73	.....1929.....acres..	34,112	3,390	7,389	7,723	1,462	5,452	4,111	2,175	2,410
74	Tobacco.....1934..farms reporting..	1,014	2	904	10	20				78
75	.....acres..	10,594	6	9,720	13	300				555
76	.....pounds..	14,470,125	8,800	13,297,339	16,706	328,547			818,733	
77	.....1929..farms reporting..	1,511	26	1,180	134	44	1		126	
78	.....acres..	19,115	54	16,562	490	332	2		1,675	
79	Irish potatoes (all varieties).....1934..farms reporting..	15,801	1,590	3,125	2,170	1,327	2,267	2,169	1,462	1,691
80	.....acres..	18,332	1,653	6,427	1,599	865	2,248	1,751	2,550	1,239
81	.....bushels..	3,234,085	233,463	1,398,836	205,911	126,731	281,985	259,954	547,038	183,167
82	.....1929.....acres..	9,670	697	2,700	1,103	657	1,407	1,046	1,276	784
83	Sweetpotatoes and yams.....1934..farms reporting..	25	1	17			3	2		2
84acres..	13	(¹)	10				1		1
bushels..	2,246	70	2,101			40	12		23

¹ Less than 1 acre.

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STATE TABLE 2.—FARM POPULATION BY COLOR, AND FARM DWELLINGS, FARM LABOR, AND YEARS ON FARM, 1935; AND PART-TIME WORK, 1934; BY TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	All farms	FARMS OPERATED BY—			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
Farm population, Jan. 1, 1935.....farms reporting..	29,508	25,423	1,553	414	2,118
.....total persons..	143,157	117,912	9,947	4,915	10,383
White farm population.....farms reporting..	29,438	25,365	1,549	414	2,110
.....persons..	142,645	117,446	9,909	4,865	10,325
Colored farm population.....farms reporting..	227	198	9	4	16
.....persons..	612	466	38	50	58
No population (or not reported).....farms..	2,649	2,308	42	78	221
Persons on farms on Jan. 1, 1935, who lived in a nonfarm residence 5 years earlier.....farms reporting..	6,019	4,847	346	115	711
.....total persons..	18,185	13,815	1,030	683	2,657
1 such person.....farms reporting..	1,684	1,447	119	20	98
2 such persons.....farms reporting..	1,498	1,243	81	19	155
3 to 9 such persons.....farms reporting..	2,747	2,103	136	64	444
10 or more such persons.....farms reporting..	90	54	10	12	14
Dwellings (occupied and/or unoccupied) on farms, Jan. 1, 1935.....farms reporting..	30,818	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....total number of dwellings..	37,716	31,562	2,245	1,339	2,570
Occupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	29,508	25,423	1,553	414	2,118
.....number unoccupied..	34,167	28,689	2,006	1,134	2,338
1 occupied dwelling.....farms reporting..	26,454	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
2 occupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	2,302	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
3 or more occupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	752	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Unoccupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	2,605	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....number unoccupied..	3,549	2,873	239	205	232
1 unoccupied dwelling.....farms reporting..	2,223	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
2 unoccupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	236	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
3 or more unoccupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	146	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Occupied dwellings only.....farms reporting..	28,213	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Both occupied and unoccupied dwellings.....farms reporting..	1,295	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Unoccupied dwellings only.....farms reporting..	1,310	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
No dwellings (or not reported).....farms..	1,339	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons working on farms the first week in January 1935 (family labor and/or hired help working the equivalent of 2 or more days, exclusive of housework).....farms reporting..	28,701	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
.....total persons working..	48,837	39,155	4,217	2,384	3,081
Family labor.....farms reporting..	26,398	22,719	1,516	214	1,949
.....persons working..	35,509	30,360	2,488	225	2,436
1 family laborer.....farms reporting..	19,822	17,129	911	204	1,578
2 family laborers.....farms reporting..	4,865	4,174	394	9	288
3 or more family laborers.....farms reporting..	1,711	1,416	211	1	83
Hired help.....farms reporting..	7,153	5,658	748	341	406
.....persons working..	13,328	8,795	1,729	2,159	645
Under 10 hired help.....farms reporting..	7,064	5,621	734	305	404
10 or more hired help.....farms reporting..	89	37	14	36	2
Family labor only.....farms reporting..	21,548	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Both family labor and hired help.....farms reporting..	4,860	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Hired help only.....farms reporting..	2,303	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
No persons working (or not reported).....farms..	3,456	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Work for pay or income at jobs not connected with this farm, 1934.....total farm operators reporting days worked..	12,068	10,376	432	61	1,199
.....percent of all farm operators..	37.5	37.4	27.1	12.4	51.3
.....total number of days worked..	2,319,450	2,019,441	56,830	13,972	229,207
Under 25 days.....operators reporting..	686	556	71	7	52
25 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	601	514	36	1	50
50 to 74 days.....operators reporting..	740	628	45	2	65
75 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	523	441	26	2	54
100 to 149 days.....operators reporting..	1,434	1,202	69	2	161
150 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	1,549	1,306	65	2	176
200 to 249 days.....operators reporting..	1,510	1,284	34	7	175
250 days and over.....operators reporting..	5,025	4,435	86	38	466
"None".....operators reporting..	19,329	16,714	1,137	390	1,088
Principal occupation off the farm in 1934:					
Agricultural.....operators reporting..	856	711	47	4	94
Nonagricultural.....operators reporting..	9,714	8,440	334	51	889
Unclassified (or not reported).....operators..	1,498	1,225	51	6	216
Years on this farm as operator, Jan. 1, 1935.....total operators reporting..	31,709	27,328	1,581	486	2,314
Under 1 year.....operators reporting..	1,815	1,140	30	60	585
1 year.....operators reporting..	1,281	897	33	29	322
2 years.....operators reporting..	1,401	1,104	45	37	215
3 years.....operators reporting..	1,241	985	39	33	184
4 years.....operators reporting..	1,557	1,292	70	37	158
5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	6,227	5,410	301	112	404
10 to 14 years.....operators reporting..	5,717	5,134	320	64	199
15 years and over.....operators reporting..	12,470	11,366	743	114	247
Not reported.....operators..	448	403	14	6	25

¹ Not available.

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STATE TABLE 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY SIZE: 1910 TO 1935

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910
Farms, by size:					
Total.....number of farms.....	32,167	17,195	23,240	22,655	26,815
Under 3 acres.....number of farms.....	555	343	101	138	223
3 to 9 acres.....number of farms.....	6,517	1,334	2,385	2,062	2,693
10 to 19 acres.....number of farms.....	4,875	1,787	2,825	2,473	3,119
20 to 49 acres.....number of farms.....	7,355	3,893	5,738	5,535	6,306
20 to 29 acres.....number of farms.....	3,109	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
30 to 49 acres.....number of farms.....	4,246	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
50 to 99 acres.....number of farms.....	6,352	4,492	5,802	5,807	6,634
50 to 69 acres.....number of farms.....	3,227	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
70 to 99 acres.....number of farms.....	3,125	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
100 to 174 acres.....number of farms.....	4,134	3,306	4,200	4,190	4,999
100 to 139 acres.....number of farms.....	2,738	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
140 to 174 acres.....number of farms.....	1,396	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
175 to 259 acres.....number of farms.....	1,397	1,194	1,342	1,473	1,702
175 to 179 acres.....number of farms.....	143	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
180 to 219 acres.....number of farms.....	843	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
220 to 259 acres.....number of farms.....	411	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
260 to 499 acres.....number of farms.....	730	587	669	760	911
260 to 379 acres.....number of farms.....	551	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
380 to 499 acres.....number of farms.....	179	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
500 to 999 acres.....number of farms.....	185	132	132	169	188
500 to 699 acres.....number of farms.....	122	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
700 to 999 acres.....number of farms.....	63	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1,000 acres and over.....number of farms.....	57	37	46	39	40
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....number of farms.....	51	37	44	38	(1)
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number of farms.....	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
10,000 acres and over.....number of farms.....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Farm acreage, by size:					
Total.....acres.....	2,079,933	1,502,279	1,832,110	1,898,980	2,185,788
Under 3 acres.....acres.....	850	515	167	216	58,707
3 to 9 acres.....acres.....	35,366	7,608	13,775	12,060	58,707
10 to 19 acres.....acres.....	66,530	25,289	38,984	34,396	204,701
20 to 49 acres.....acres.....	234,756	129,218	185,329	180,566	462,650
20 to 29 acres.....acres.....	73,521	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
30 to 49 acres.....acres.....	161,235	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
50 to 99 acres.....acres.....	443,233	317,440	404,838	405,639	632,896
50 to 69 acres.....acres.....	187,068	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
70 to 99 acres.....acres.....	256,165	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
100 to 174 acres.....acres.....	526,880	435,657	533,278	532,638	59,707
100 to 139 acres.....acres.....	312,257	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
140 to 174 acres.....acres.....	214,623	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
175 to 259 acres.....acres.....	288,729	248,092	276,824	303,261	117,232
175 to 179 acres.....acres.....	25,112	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
180 to 219 acres.....acres.....	165,559	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
220 to 259 acres.....acres.....	98,058	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
260 to 499 acres.....acres.....	242,894	193,722	220,142	252,451	59,707
260 to 379 acres.....acres.....	166,885	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
380 to 499 acres.....acres.....	76,009	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
500 to 999 acres.....acres.....	118,502	84,829	84,316	107,077	117,232
500 to 699 acres.....acres.....	68,335	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
700 to 999 acres.....acres.....	50,167	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1,000 acres and over.....acres.....	122,193	59,909	74,467	70,646	59,707
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....acres.....	78,722	59,909	63,467	65,296	(1)
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....acres.....	28,471	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
10,000 acres and over.....acres.....	15,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1934; AND THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF GOATS, CHICKENS, AND TURKEYS, 1910 TO 1935

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Livestock products:					
Cows milked.....farms reporting.....	17,444	13,045	18,439	(1)	(1)
number.....	111,913	98,184	109,834	(1)	(1)
Milk produced.....gallons.....	68,788,285	64,137,369	² 65,631,205	² 54,894,287	² 59,829,411
Butter churned on farms.....farms reporting.....	5,688	3,382	(1)	7,763	9,196
pounds.....	603,303	657,362	1,493,911	1,926,127	3,498,651
value, dollars.....	162,892	322,108	687,199	1,229,824	1,077,658
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting.....	346	288	(1)	421	(1)
number.....	5,282	7,016	² 5,650	² 8,922	(1)
Wool shorn (unwashed).....pounds.....	31,431	40,026	² 35,454	² 52,801	² 71,272
value, dollars.....	8,801	15,611	² 14,891	² 31,153	² 18,530
Mohair clipped.....pounds.....			20	195	1,009
value, dollars.....			8	103	231
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting.....	18,592	(1)	(1)	17,629	² 20,923
dozens.....	16,207,875	13,577,911	² 11,774,725	² 6,341,424	² 8,497,812
value, dollars.....	4,700,284	6,392,411	² 5,887,365	² 3,804,854	² 2,451,364
Chickens raised.....farms reporting.....	16,624	13,270	(1)	13,275	² 20,431
number.....	4,560,701	3,510,861	² 2,670,099	² 1,546,142	² 1,968,112
value, dollars.....	4,332,666	5,244,611	² 3,417,727	² 2,071,830	² 1,303,267
	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)
Livestock:					
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....number.....	122,915	⁴ 95,196	115,190	115,747	(1)
Sheep and lambs of all ages.....number.....	6,367	13,466	6,941	10,842	22,418
Goats and kids of all ages.....farms reporting.....	390	158	105	142	98
number.....	1,472	681	353	447	600
value, dollars.....	11,040	4,939	2,824	5,912	2,785
Chickens over 3 months old.....farms reporting.....	19,754	13,772	² 20,003	² 19,655	23,161
number.....	1,947,005	1,536,725	² 1,698,900	² 1,120,393	1,217,723
value, dollars.....	1,908,065	1,997,743	² 2,565,340	² 1,898,369	936,701
Turkeys over 3 months old.....farms reporting.....	1,256	(1)	(1)	² 790	905
number.....	13,864	(1)	(1)	² 3,756	3,911
value, dollars.....	41,592	(1)	(1)	² 22,140	14,137

¹ Not available. ² Includes estimates for incomplete reports. ³ Farms reporting eggs (poultry) of all kinds. The production and value represent estimates for chickens and chicken eggs only. ⁴ Cows and heifers over 27 months old. ⁵ All ages.

STATE TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, QUANTITY, AND VALUE OF MISCELLANEOUS CROPS HARVESTED: 1909 TO 1934

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Annual legumes harvested or grazed (acreage includes annual legumes for hay):					
Soybeans..... farms reporting.....	84	102	(1)	1 30	-----
Total acreage..... acres.....	421	760	(1)	1 25	-----
Grown alone..... acres.....	416	735	(1)	(2)	-----
Grown with other crops..... acres.....	5	25	(2)	(2)	-----
Quantity harvested for beans..... bushels.....	621	159	(1)	260	-----
Value of beans harvested..... dollars.....	1, 118	422	(1)	1, 172	-----
Cowpeas..... farms reporting.....	-----	4	(1)	(2)	(2)
Total acreage..... acres.....	-----	4	(1)	(2)	(2)
Grown alone..... acres.....	-----	1	(1)	(2)	(2)
Grown with other crops..... acres.....	-----	3	(1)	(2)	(2)
Quantity harvested for peas..... bushels.....	-----	4	(1)	(2)	(2)
Value of peas harvested..... dollars.....	-----	11	(1)	(2)	(2)
Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas..... farms reporting.....	11	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)
Total acreage..... acres.....	82	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)
Grown alone..... acres.....	82	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)
Grown with other crops..... acres.....	-----	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)
Quantity harvested for beans, seed, and/or peas..... bushels.....	225	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)
Navy, pinto, kidney, lima, and other ripe field beans (excluding soybeans and velvetbeans)..... farms reporting.....	69	59	(1)	407	717
Total acreage..... acres.....	49	50	(1)	243	208
Grown alone..... acres.....	42	34	(1)	(2)	(2)
Grown with other crops..... acres.....	7	16	(1)	(2)	(2)
Quantity harvested for beans..... bushels.....	691	556	(1)	2, 716	2, 845
Value of beans harvested..... dollars.....	2, 177	3, 003	(1)	17, 658	7, 045
Value of farm garden vegetables (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes)..... farms reporting.....	24, 117	12, 311	(2)	\$ 19, 174	(2)
..... dollars.....	1, 068, 367	1, 062, 514	(2)	\$ 1, 039, 068	(2)
Vegetables harvested for sale:					
Beans (snap or string)..... farms reporting.....	1, 558	883	(2)	4 673	4 93
..... acres.....	1, 914	821	(2)	4 438	4 167
Cabbages..... farms reporting.....	1, 849	1, 268	1, 928	1, 579	1 411
..... acres.....	1, 776	993	1, 075	1, 207	1 733
Corn (sweet)..... farms reporting.....	3, 607	2, 211	3, 280	1, 829	1 902
..... acres.....	7, 373	4, 576	4, 360	3, 460	1 2, 142
Tomatoes..... farms reporting.....	2, 250	1, 532	1, 802	1, 291	1 343
..... acres.....	2, 710	1, 343	1, 178	1, 050	1 621
Watermelons..... farms reporting.....	100	62	60	78	1 30
..... acres.....	78	27	31	35	1 54
All other vegetables (except Irish and sweet potatoes)..... farms reporting.....	4, 732	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
..... acres.....	9, 476	4, 503	(2)	2, 930	(2)
Strawberries..... farms reporting.....	1, 731	1, 590	953	2, 114	2, 260
..... acres.....	1, 190	660	609	636	993
quarts harvested.....	2, 979, 472	1, 597, 970	(2)	1, 239, 553	3, 016, 295
value, dollars.....	387, 331	328, 013	(2)	297, 494	235, 648

¹ See text. ² Not available. ³ Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown in farm gardens for home use only. ⁴ Includes green lima beans.

STATE TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF GRAPEVINES AND SPECIFIED FRUIT TREES, 1910 TO 1935; AND QUANTITY AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED FRUITS HARVESTED, 1909 TO 1934

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910
Fruit trees and grapevines:					
Apples..... farms reporting.....	19, 608	10, 862	18, 762	(1)	(1)
Trees of all ages..... number.....	1, 002, 609	807, 093	997, 099	958, 974	1, 010, 573
Trees not of bearing age..... number.....	213, 906	266, 976	295, 939	266, 405	211, 839
Trees of bearing age..... number.....	788, 703	540, 117	701, 160	692, 569	798, 734
Cherries..... farms reporting.....	6, 684	2, 401	(1)	(1)	(1)
Trees of all ages..... number.....	26, 763	11, 132	(1)	22, 565	17, 839
Trees not of bearing age..... number.....	7, 587	2, 781	(1)	8, 306	5, 720
Trees of bearing age..... number.....	19, 176	8, 351	(1)	13, 759	12, 119
Peaches..... farms reporting.....	5, 551	4, 328	7, 218	(1)	(1)
Trees of all ages..... number.....	327, 050	379, 428	406, 915	629, 327	² 800, 319
Trees not of bearing age..... number.....	84, 214	128, 750	(1)	133, 577	² 338, 608
Trees of bearing age..... number.....	242, 836	250, 678	(1)	495, 750	² 461, 711
Pears..... farms reporting.....	11, 849	5, 624	11, 143	(1)	(1)
Trees of all ages..... number.....	94, 451	64, 992	90, 658	91, 852	80, 519
Trees not of bearing age..... number.....	20, 002	18, 859	(1)	31, 867	23, 731
Trees of bearing age..... number.....	74, 449	46, 133	(1)	59, 985	56, 788
Plums and prunes..... farms reporting.....	4, 232	2, 494	5, 451	(1)	(1)
Trees of all ages..... number.....	17, 197	13, 642	26, 943	24, 814	43, 409
Trees not of bearing age..... number.....	5, 947	5, 464	(1)	9, 065	13, 200
Trees of bearing age..... number.....	11, 250	8, 178	(1)	15, 749	30, 209
Grapes..... farms reporting.....	8, 187	3, 538	9, 104	(1)	(1)
Vines of all ages..... number.....	711, 848	508, 864	518, 417	329, 562	168, 724
Vines not of bearing age..... number.....	28, 668	53, 760	(1)	57, 247	61, 670
Vines of bearing age..... number.....	683, 180	455, 104	(1)	272, 315	107, 054
	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Fruits harvested—quantity and value					
Apples..... quantity harvested..... bushels.....	880, 658	753, 553	1, 349, 222	1, 395, 141	1, 540, 996
..... value, dollars.....	1, 320, 794	1, 204, 146	1, 861, 928	2, 681, 011	833, 168
Cherries..... quantity harvested..... bushels.....	6, 378	1, 512	(1)	1, 436	3, 617
..... value, dollars.....	12, 756	7, 282	(1)	5, 386	8, 164
Peaches..... quantity harvested..... bushels.....	1, 454	140, 020	209, 212	194, 990	² 269, 990
..... value, dollars.....	2, 908	278, 429	439, 346	487, 477	² 417, 598
Pears..... quantity harvested..... bushels.....	49, 931	21, 322	(1)	57, 162	41, 322
..... value, dollars.....	62, 414	45, 323	(1)	125, 757	41, 652
Plums and prunes..... quantity harvested..... bushels.....	3, 090	3, 717	(1)	3, 687	13, 663
..... value, dollars.....	5, 408	7, 434	(1)	8, 665	19, 419
Grapes..... quantity harvested..... pounds.....	4, 394, 451	2, 553, 083	(1)	2, 109, 885	1, 317, 682
..... value, dollars.....	175, 778	102, 123	(1)	189, 889	43, 523

¹ Not available.

² Schedule called for "Peaches and nectarines".

COUNTY TABLE IV.—FARMS AND ACREAGE BY SIZE, RENTED LAND OF PART OWNERS, FARM POPULATION, DWELLINGS, LABOR, AND YEARS ON FARM, 1935; AND PART-TIME WORK, 1934

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	THE STATE	Fair- field	Hart- ford	Litch- field	Middle- sex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Wind- ham
Farms, by size, Jan. 1, 1935:									
All farms..... number of farms.....	32, 157	4, 860	6, 172	4, 880	2, 570	4, 407	3, 550	2, 611	3, 107
Under 3 acres..... number of farms.....	555	165	113	45	27	120	29	14	42
3 to 9 acres..... number of farms.....	6, 517	1, 260	1, 421	858	557	1, 025	681	377	438
10 to 19 acres..... number of farms.....	4, 875	945	1, 121	596	401	749	390	285	388
20 to 29 acres..... number of farms.....	3, 109	530	722	369	260	515	255	206	252
30 to 49 acres..... number of farms.....	4, 246	663	870	562	370	604	412	343	432
50 to 69 acres..... number of farms.....	3, 227	414	600	477	288	426	345	346	331
70 to 99 acres..... number of farms.....	3, 125	345	492	500	263	351	412	372	390
100 to 139 acres..... number of farms.....	2, 738	239	369	524	186	292	480	303	355
140 to 174 acres..... number of farms.....	1, 396	97	189	321	84	118	269	150	168
175 to 179 acres..... number of farms.....	843	8	19	41	14	20	14	14	13
180 to 219 acres..... number of farms.....	843	78	93	201	48	67	147	88	126
220 to 259 acres..... number of farms.....	411	31	50	109	20	31	82	35	53
260 to 379 acres..... number of farms.....	561	51	67	166	31	52	71	47	76
380 to 499 acres..... number of farms.....	179	14	32	51	8	16	24	15	19
500 to 699 acres..... number of farms.....	122	11	22	27	9	16	16	5	16
700 to 999 acres..... number of farms.....	63	4	6	21	6	7	10	2	7
1,000 acres and over..... number of farms.....	57	5	6	22	3	4	7	9	1
All land in farms, Jan. 1, 1935, by size of farm:									
All farms..... acres.....	2, 079, 933	214, 210	313, 454	448, 439	146, 881	222, 680	201, 767	207, 731	234, 771
Under 3 acres..... acres.....	850	240	176	69	43	185	43	22	72
3 to 9 acres..... acres.....	35, 366	6, 904	7, 913	4, 544	3, 047	5, 511	3, 145	1, 971	2, 331
10 to 19 acres..... acres.....	66, 530	12, 872	15, 522	8, 114	5, 427	10, 153	5, 820	3, 876	5, 246
20 to 29 acres..... acres.....	73, 521	12, 639	17, 111	8, 666	6, 166	12, 138	6, 008	4, 823	5, 970
30 to 49 acres..... acres.....	161, 235	25, 032	33, 125	20, 850	14, 020	22, 898	15, 670	13, 129	16, 511
50 to 69 acres..... acres.....	187, 068	24, 032	34, 920	27, 716	16, 807	24, 438	19, 861	19, 958	19, 336
70 to 99 acres..... acres.....	256, 165	28, 279	40, 248	41, 072	28, 740	33, 862	30, 682	31, 760	40, 686
100 to 139 acres..... acres.....	312, 257	27, 096	41, 545	59, 814	21, 004	33, 014	54, 672	34, 426	40, 686
140 to 174 acres..... acres.....	214, 623	15, 030	26, 945	49, 454	18, 080	18, 066	41, 093	28, 114	25, 841
175 to 179 acres..... acres.....	25, 112	1, 408	3, 334	7, 199	2, 462	3, 512	2, 456	2, 282	2, 586
180 to 219 acres..... acres.....	165, 559	15, 412	18, 360	39, 506	8, 457	13, 104	28, 713	17, 250	24, 757
220 to 259 acres..... acres.....	98, 058	7, 446	11, 932	25, 996	4, 749	7, 426	19, 386	8, 432	12, 691
260 to 379 acres..... acres.....	166, 885	15, 388	17, 675	49, 869	9, 476	15, 885	21, 455	14, 075	23, 062
380 to 499 acres..... acres.....	76, 009	6, 071	13, 518	21, 732	3, 434	6, 701	10, 130	6, 518	8, 085
500 to 699 acres..... acres.....	68, 385	5, 921	12, 479	15, 201	4, 960	8, 449	9, 124	2, 864	9, 237
700 to 999 acres..... acres.....	50, 167	3, 079	4, 882	16, 544	4, 967	5, 481	8, 220	1, 627	5, 367
1,000 acres and over..... acres.....	122, 193	7, 393	11, 769	52, 073	7, 260	8, 030	11, 553	22, 608	1, 537
Farms operated by part owners, 1935:									
All land in farms operated by part owners..... acres.....	173, 623	16, 192	44, 383	27, 855	10, 929	28, 170	18, 858	9, 666	17, 570
Rented and operated by part owners..... acres.....	65, 170	6, 820	14, 914	11, 558	3, 610	11, 649	7, 366	3, 830	4, 923
Farm population:									
1935, January 1..... farms reporting.....	29, 508	4, 505	5, 675	4, 121	2, 315	4, 125	3, 380	2, 925	2, 925
White farm population..... farms reporting.....	143, 157	21, 614	31, 590	19, 418	11, 057	20, 571	15, 215	11, 209	12, 433
Colored farm population..... farms reporting.....	29, 438	4, 496	5, 652	4, 106	2, 312	4, 118	3, 375	2, 460	2, 919
1930, April 1..... farms reporting.....	142, 545	21, 451	31, 440	19, 309	10, 991	20, 516	15, 187	11, 203	12, 448
Persons on farms on Jan. 1, 1935, who lived in a nonfarm residence 5 years earlier..... farms reporting.....	227	99	86	41	12	20	5	5	7
Farms reporting—1 person..... farms.....	612	163	109	66	55	28	6	35	35
Farms reporting—2 persons..... farms.....	86, 770	12, 063	20, 671	10, 655	5, 896	10, 834	11, 021	7, 634	7, 996
Farms reporting—3 or more persons..... farms.....	6, 019	819	1, 059	908	520	682	850	591	650
Such persons on farms of all—Full owners..... farms.....	18, 135	2, 429	3, 652	2, 552	1, 596	2, 429	1, 429	1, 492	1, 873
Such persons on farms of all—Tenants..... farms.....	1, 084	236	266	263	148	163	262	151	195
Such persons on farms of all—Full owners..... persons.....	1, 498	228	230	227	120	164	221	145	163
Such persons on farms of all—Tenants..... persons.....	2, 837	355	563	418	252	355	367	235	292
Dwellings on farms, Jan. 1, 1935:									
Occupied dwellings..... total number.....	34, 167	5, 514	6, 969	4, 787	2, 630	4, 693	3, 679	2, 686	3, 209
Unoccupied dwellings..... total number.....	3, 549	575	342	1, 116	282	299	479	214	242
Farms with—Occupied dwellings only..... farms.....	28, 213	4, 182	5, 530	3, 810	2, 230	3, 996	3, 224	2, 592	2, 849
Unoccupied dwellings only..... farms.....	1, 310	128	110	532	139	92	97	115	115
No dwellings or not reported..... farms.....	1, 339	227	487	227	116	190	73	52	67
1 occupied dwelling..... farms.....	26, 454	3, 854	4, 926	3, 040	2, 137	3, 740	3, 142	2, 299	2, 716
2 or more occupied dwellings..... farms.....	3, 054	651	749	481	178	385	238	163	209
Persons working on farms first week of January 1935:									
Family labor and/or hired help..... farms reporting.....	28, 701	4, 187	5, 593	3, 992	2, 313	4, 014	3, 267	2, 439	2, 890
Family labor..... farms reporting.....	26, 398	3, 234	5, 365	3, 564	2, 210	3, 789	3, 134	2, 329	2, 773
Hired help..... farms reporting.....	35, 509	3, 984	7, 548	4, 311	2, 882	5, 592	4, 340	3, 165	3, 707
Total number of days worked for pay..... days.....	7, 153	1, 634	1, 297	391	1, 222	929	653	545	482
Family labor..... persons.....	13, 328	2, 901	2, 984	1, 945	1, 284	1, 769	891	837	717
Work for pay or income not connected with this farm, 1934:									
Total farm operators reporting..... number.....	12, 068	1, 910	1, 984	1, 790	1, 098	1, 625	1, 363	1, 030	1, 268
Percent of all farm operators..... percent.....	37.5	39.3	32.1	36.7	42.7	36.9	38.4	39.4	40.8
Total number of days worked for pay..... days.....	2, 319, 450	460, 015	401, 679	343, 082	204, 311	287, 349	234, 424	179, 643	208, 947
Farm operators reporting—"None"..... operators.....	19, 329	2, 893	4, 051	2, 826	1, 447	2, 687	2, 084	1, 535	1, 806
1 to 24 days..... operators.....	636	72	87	81	51	85	89	80	141
25 to 49 days..... operators.....	601	45	104	63	64	73	85	71	98
50 to 149 days..... operators.....	2, 697	251	362	367	285	453	360	279	310
150 to 249 days..... operators.....	3, 069	270	457	602	286	495	403	229	317
250 days and over..... operators.....	5, 025	1, 274	944	677	412	519	426	371	402
By tenure—Full owners..... operators reporting.....	10, 376	1, 682	1, 719	1, 590	929	1, 374	1, 139	899	1, 074
Tenants..... operators reporting.....	2, 019, 441	416, 557	355, 076	302, 365	171, 587	246, 672	197, 313	154, 906	174, 965
Principal occupation off the farm, 1934:									
Agricultural..... operators reporting.....	856	90	216	114	74	82	96	87	97
Nonagricultural..... operators reporting.....	9, 714	1, 672	1, 426	1, 428	888	1, 349	1, 140	833	978
Years on this farm as operator, by tenure, 1935:									
Full owners reporting—Under 1 year..... number.....	1, 140	120	198	196	92	138	138	118	140
1 year..... number.....	897	105	157	161	77	102	91	83	120
2 years..... number.....	1, 104	111	175	192	111	130	147	105	133
3 years..... number.....	985	105	171	178	69	138	112	113	99
4 years..... number.....	1, 232	137	263	268	73	140	142	114	145
5 to 9 years..... number.....	5, 410	970	807	870	417	641	566	489	500
10 to 14 years..... number.....	5, 134	830	941	705	400	709	566	414	479
15 years and over..... number.....	11, 366	1, 765	2, 342	1, 580	952	1, 665	1, 199	884	999
Tenants reporting—Under 1 year..... number.....	555	89	115	72	38	90	72	45	64
1 year..... number.....	322	57	47	37	21	44	40	32	44
2 years..... number.....	215	38	28	30	23	32	32	16	14
3 years..... number.....	184	20	33	27	20	30	27	13	12
4 years..... number.....	168	24	30	30	11	25	19	7	12
5 years and over..... number.....	850	97	169	147	63	134	124	56	70

AGRICULTURE—CONNECTICUT

COUNTY TABLE V.—SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS ON FARMS AND RANCHES—NUMBER OF COWS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND CHICKENS, JAN. 1, 1935 AND APR. 1, 1930, AND TURKEYS, JAN. 1, 1935; PRODUCTION OF MILK, WOOL, AND MOHAIR, 1934 AND 1929; AND CHICKENS RAISED AND EGGS PRODUCED, 1934

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)		THE STATE	Fairfield	Hartford	Litchfield
All cows and heifers 2 years old and over	Jan. 1, 1935.....number	122,915	12,906	23,488	24,809
All cows and heifers over 27 months old	Apr. 1, 1930.....number	95,196	10,623	17,123	19,509
Cows of all kinds milked during all or any part of	1934.....farms reporting	17,444	2,009	3,324	2,460
	.....number	111,913	12,233	21,620	22,221
	1929.....farms reporting	13,045	1,440	2,532	1,858
	.....number	98,184	11,252	17,999	19,724
Milk produced	1934.....gallons	68,788,285	7,660,817	13,330,420	14,311,612
	1929.....gallons	64,137,369	7,416,382	12,169,716	13,346,908
Butter churned on farms	1934.....farms reporting	5,688	557	1,003	558
	.....pounds	603,303	69,842	94,882	67,051
	1929.....farms reporting	3,382	332	544	319
	.....pounds	657,362	71,499	84,131	85,242
Sheep and lambs of all ages	Jan. 1, 1935.....number	6,367	407	561	1,705
	Apr. 1, 1930.....number	13,466	605	3,366	2,187
Sheep and lambs shorn	1934.....farms reporting	346	34	31	60
	.....number	5,282	228	465	1,356
	1929.....farms reporting	288	12	35	53
	.....number	7,016	291	1,631	1,396
Wool shorn (unwashed)	1934.....pounds	31,431	2,027	2,984	8,252
	1929.....pounds	40,026	1,699	9,803	8,236
	.....number	390	70	48	40
Goats and kids of all ages	Jan. 1, 1935.....number	1,472	226	173	209
	Apr. 1, 1930.....number	158	29	29	18
	1934.....pounds	681	143	93	105
Mohair clipped	1929.....pounds	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....pounds	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chickens over 3 months old	Jan. 1, 1935.....farms reporting	19,754	2,538	3,885	2,643
	.....number	1,947,005	217,751	328,732	213,595
	Apr. 1, 1930.....farms reporting	13,772	1,691	2,843	1,751
Chicken eggs produced	1934.....farms reporting	18,592	2,456	3,676	2,524
	.....dozens	16,207,875	1,591,279	2,761,867	1,862,026
Chickens raised	1934.....farms reporting	16,624	2,260	3,300	2,100
	.....number	4,560,701	451,782	685,807	397,873
Turkeys over 3 months old	Jan. 1, 1935.....farms reporting	1,256	113	289	122
	.....number	13,864	1,790	3,182	1,471

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)		Middlesex	New Haven	New London	Tolland	Windham
All cows and heifers 2 years old and over	Jan. 1, 1935.....number	6,847	16,424	16,388	9,880	12,173
All cows and heifers over 27 months old	Apr. 1, 1930.....number	5,273	12,511	13,126	7,367	9,664
Cows of all kinds milked during all or any part of	1934.....farms reporting	1,381	2,279	2,363	1,668	1,960
	.....number	6,346	14,987	14,892	8,651	10,963
	1929.....farms reporting	1,049	1,523	1,889	1,247	1,507
	.....number	5,523	13,674	13,078	7,435	9,499
Milk produced	1934.....gallons	3,873,330	10,033,243	8,433,578	5,137,802	6,007,483
	1929.....gallons	3,447,658	9,444,034	8,136,906	4,602,266	5,573,499
Butter churned on farms	1934.....farms reporting	680	576	741	756	817
	.....pounds	71,006	66,674	77,742	68,242	87,864
	1929.....farms reporting	556	266	504	469	392
	.....pounds	98,671	48,903	96,548	78,033	94,335
Sheep and lambs of all ages	Jan. 1, 1935.....number	682	523	1,346	462	681
	Apr. 1, 1930.....number	1,000	1,285	2,304	707	1,512
Sheep and lambs shorn	1934.....farms reporting	41	45	76	21	38
	.....number	611	451	1,072	429	670
	1929.....farms reporting	30	31	69	24	34
	.....number	614	598	1,371	354	761
Wool shorn (unwashed)	1934.....pounds	3,523	2,622	5,540	2,691	3,792
	1929.....pounds	4,061	3,464	6,475	2,020	4,268
	.....number	32	64	38	45	53
Goats and kids of all ages	Jan. 1, 1935.....number	81	213	114	222	234
	Apr. 1, 1930.....number	12	21	17	18	14
	1934.....pounds	42	97	33	105	63
Mohair clipped	1929.....pounds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....pounds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chickens over 3 months old	Jan. 1, 1935.....farms reporting	1,643	2,977	2,432	1,699	1,937
	.....number	146,480	337,531	240,093	193,962	268,861
	Apr. 1, 1930.....farms reporting	1,091	1,652	1,954	1,255	1,535
Chicken eggs produced	1934.....farms reporting	103,431	236,895	212,361	135,060	217,509
	.....dozens	1,541	2,838	2,201	1,530	1,826
Chickens raised	1934.....farms reporting	1,181,838	2,883,174	1,992,401	1,651,891	2,283,399
	.....number	1,403	2,511	1,969	1,458	1,623
Turkeys over 3 months old	1934.....number	337,645	711,167	552,125	423,917	1,000,385
	Jan. 1, 1935.....farms reporting	102	197	234	76	123
.....number	.....number	737	2,078	1,852	744	2,010

COUNTY TABLE VI.—MISCELLANEOUS CROPS—ANNUAL LEGUMES, FARM GARDENS, VEGETABLES FOR SALE, SPECIFIED FRUITS HARVESTED, FOREST PRODUCTS SOLD, AND IRRIGATED CROP LAND, 1934; LAND IN ORCHARDS AND VINEYARDS, AND NUMBER OF SPECIFIED TREES AND VINES, JAN. 1, 1935

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	THE STATE	Fair-field	Hartford	Litch-field	Middle-sex	New Haven	New London	Tol-land	Wind-ham
Annual legumes harvested or grazed (acreage includes annual legumes for hay):									
Soybeans.....	1934 farms reporting.. 184	4	38	19	3	7	8	7	8
	1929 farms reporting.. 102	11	23	14	6	7	11	12	18
Grown alone.....	1934 farms reporting.. 182	4	37	18	3	7	8	7	8
	acres..... 416	19	143	28	8	93	40	24	61
	1929..... 735	88	174	196	6	54	88	52	77
Grown with other crops.....	1934 farms reporting.. 1		1	(1)					
	acres..... 5		5						
	1929..... 25		7	2	6	6		2	2
Quantity harvested for beans.....	1934 farms reporting.. 9		4	1				4	
	bushels..... 621		101	5				515	
Cowpeas.....	1934 farms reporting.. 4				1			1	2
	1929 farms reporting.. 4								
Grown alone.....	1934 farms reporting.. 1								1
	acres..... 1								
	1929..... 3				1			2	
Grown with other crops.....	1934 farms reporting.. 7								
	acres..... 3								
Quantity harvested for peas.....	1934 farms reporting.. 3								
	bushels..... 691								
Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas.....	1934 farms reporting.. 11		6		1	4			
	1934..... 82		34		3	25			
Grown alone.....	1934..... 225		200			45			
Quantity harvested (for beans, seed, and/or peas).....	1934..... 69	21	1	1	3	8	7	1	27
Navy, pinto, kidney, lima, and other ripe field beans.....	1934 farms reporting.. 42	10	10	1		4	5	(2)	12
	1929..... 34	11	3	1	3	13	2		1
Grown alone.....	1934..... 7	2			2			(2)	3
	1929..... 16	3	4	1		3		2	3
Grown with other crops.....	1934..... 691	223	50	2	35	159	150	8	64
Quantity harvested for beans.....									
Value of farm garden vegetables (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes)	1934 farms reporting.. 24,117	3,379	4,465	3,706	1,931	3,170	2,791	2,173	2,502
	dollars..... 1,068,367	190,350	194,870	169,538	70,243	156,907	110,590	83,632	86,237
	1929 farms reporting.. 12,311	1,279	2,559	1,480	954	1,605	1,699	1,227	1,508
	dollars..... 1,062,514	191,135	163,347	113,705	72,587	200,584	152,643	82,583	85,930
Vegetables harvested for sale:									
Beans (snap or string).....	1934 farms reporting.. 1,558	343	283	44	55	554	144	81	54
	acres..... 1,914	455	445	20	22	864	55	37	16
Cabbages.....	1934 farms reporting.. 1,849	357	433	99	56	592	153	87	72
	acres..... 1,776	360	491	71	46	632	72	60	44
Corn (sweet).....	1934 farms reporting.. 3,607	610	740	289	209	957	292	254	256
	acres..... 7,373	1,925	1,336	334	234	2,598	369	360	217
Tomatoes.....	1934 farms reporting.. 2,250	432	552	43	70	859	129	76	89
	acres..... 2,710	640	612	24	37	1,264	50	40	43
Watermelons.....	1934 farms reporting.. 100	3	38	1	5	31	10	7	5
	acres..... 78	1	32	(2)	2	36	3	2	2
All other vegetables (except Irish and sweet potatoes).....	1934 farms reporting.. 4,732	584	1,449	208	141	1,039	441	413	457
	acres..... 9,476	1,816	2,832	229	196	3,059	522	415	407
Strawberries.....	1934 farms reporting.. 1,731	348	386	97	102	332	172	151	143
	acres..... 1,190	293	333	27	36	295	55	104	47
	quarts..... 2,979,472	413,929	1,005,884	39,468	76,684	959,816	136,810	288,749	68,132
All other crops (not elsewhere specified).....	1934 farms reporting.. 3,436	1,028	591	606	217	421	205	99	269
	acres..... 11,435	3,718	1,877	1,702	955	1,932	526	249	476
Value of all forest products sold in 1934	farms reporting.. 3,371	180	319	526	479	331	342	722	472
	dollars..... 343,087	16,793	27,470	54,429	48,057	41,679	37,707	69,787	47,166
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees	1935 farms reporting.. 18,647	2,516	3,186	3,018	1,642	2,508	2,017	1,856	1,904
	acres..... 31,905	4,383	6,390	4,627	2,279	6,620	2,662	2,343	2,601
	1930 farms reporting.. 8,423	914	1,272	1,132	599	1,123	1,375	955	1,053
	acres..... 22,269	2,713	4,488	2,808	1,480	5,078	2,182	1,611	1,969
Fruits and grapes:									
Apples.....	1935 farms reporting.. 19,008	2,641	3,392	3,138	1,809	2,480	2,122	1,949	2,077
	trees not of bearing age...number.. 213,906	24,712	48,532	25,653	12,469	44,680	11,985	17,807	27,973
	trees of bearing age...number.. 788,703	114,394	151,476	116,631	51,756	176,538	62,271	55,185	60,452
	1934 quantity harvested...bushels.. 880,658	111,227	218,003	127,383	47,025	245,861	26,467	60,690	44,002
Cherries.....	1935 farms reporting.. 6,684	1,052	1,275	980	779	823	606	542	627
	trees not of bearing age...number.. 7,687	793	2,028	967	776	1,615	425	414	569
	trees of bearing age...number.. 19,176	3,363	3,876	2,697	1,661	4,614	950	1,035	980
	1934 quantity harvested...bushels.. 6,378	555	1,549	641	237	2,932	99	222	143
Peaches.....	1935 farms reporting.. 5,551	936	941	698	497	761	663	536	519
	trees not of bearing age...number.. 84,214	14,375	23,611	5,635	3,223	19,537	5,373	7,714	4,746
	trees of bearing age...number.. 242,836	37,700	74,656	10,920	23,426	57,721	11,362	21,160	5,891
	1934 quantity harvested...bushels.. 1,454	219	226	110	29	620	7	79	164
Pears.....	1935 farms reporting.. 11,849	1,428	2,221	1,630	1,360	1,318	1,367	1,213	1,312
	trees not of bearing age...number.. 20,002	1,780	5,524	3,437	1,890	4,139	1,270	1,313	1,149
	trees of bearing age...number.. 74,449	15,972	14,496	7,000	5,853	15,767	6,258	4,221	4,782
	1934 quantity harvested...bushels.. 49,931	7,919	12,730	5,997	2,497	11,283	2,946	3,226	3,023
Plums and prunes.....	1935 farms reporting.. 4,232	550	847	652	567	443	366	399	408
	trees not of bearing age...number.. 5,947	502	1,087	708	672	776	999	612	591
	trees of bearing age...number.. 11,250	1,732	2,679	1,750	1,517	1,697	610	755	550
	1934 quantity harvested...bushels.. 3,090	197	962	595	402	608	76	170	80
Grapes.....	1935 farms reporting.. 8,187	1,338	1,730	741	1,253	1,410	542	493	680
	vines not of bearing age...number.. 28,608	2,951	9,972	852	3,705	6,226	926	1,965	2,071
	vines of bearing age...number.. 683,180	69,827	204,777	12,203	46,011	313,086	3,417	27,943	5,916
	1934 quantity harvested...pounds.. 4,394,451	386,243	1,353,616	89,999	273,357	2,046,618	27,316	166,817	50,585
Irrigated land from which crops were harvested in 1934	farms reporting.. 11		9			2			
	acres..... 115		99			16			

¹ Farms reporting less than 1 acre have been counted as farms reporting the annual legume crop, but have not been included as farms reporting acres grown alone nor as farms reporting acres grown with other crops.
² Less than 1 acre.