

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

DANIEL C. ROPER, SECRETARY

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, DIRECTOR



UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE : 1935

REPORTS FOR STATES
WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES
AND A SUMMARY FOR THE
UNITED STATES

FARMS, FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, AND SELECTED LIVESTOCK
AND CROPS

PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF

Z. R. PETTET

Chief Statistician for Agriculture

VOLUME I

PART 1

THE NORTHERN STATES

PART 2

THE SOUTHERN STATES

PART 3

THE WESTERN STATES

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

WASHINGTON : 1936

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- Volume I.—Farms, Farm Acreage and Value, and Selected Livestock and Crops. (A Summary for the United States and Statistics for States and Counties.)
- Volume II.—Farms and Acreage by Size, Land of Part Owners, Farm Population, Dwellings, Labor, $\frac{1}{4}$ Years on Farms, Part-time Work; Specified Livestock and Livestock Products; and Miscellaneous Crops and Irrigated Crop Land. (A Summary for the United States and Statistics for States and Counties.)
- Volume III.—General Report—Statistics by Subjects. (Statistics for the United States, Geographic Divisions and States.)

VOLUME I

This volume is composed of a United States Summary, and three parts with the States arranged by Geographic Divisions as follows:

PART 1—THE NORTHERN STATES: PART 2—THE SOUTHERN STATES: PART 3—THE WESTERN STATES:

NEW ENGLAND DIVISION:

Maine
New Hampshire
Vermont
Massachusetts
Rhode Island
Connecticut

MIDDLE ATLANTIC DIVISION:

New York
New Jersey
Pennsylvania

EAST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION:

Ohio
Indiana
Illinois
Michigan
Wisconsin

WEST NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION:

Minnesota
Iowa
Missouri
North Dakota
South Dakota
Nebraska
Kansas

SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION:

Delaware
Maryland
District of Columbia
Virginia
West Virginia
North Carolina
South Carolina
Georgia
Florida

EAST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION:

Kentucky
Tennessee
Alabama
Mississippi

WEST SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION:

Arkansas
Louisiana
Oklahoma
Texas

MOUNTAIN DIVISION:

Montana
Idaho
Wyoming
Colorado
New Mexico
Arizona
Utah
Nevada

PACIFIC DIVISION:

Washington
Oregon
California

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,
Washington, D. C., March 25, 1936.

SIR:

I transmit herewith Volume I of the Reports of the 1935 Census of Agriculture. This report presents detailed statistics for the United States, for each of the 48 States, for the District of Columbia, and for each of the counties within the States. Data are included for the number of farms, color and tenure of farm operator, uses of farm land, value of land and buildings, the acreage, production, and value of specified crops, and the value and the number of livestock, by principal classes and age groups.

The 1935 Census of Agriculture was taken in conformity with section 16 of the act providing for the fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses reading in part as follows:

"SEC. 16. That there shall be in the year 1935, and once every ten years thereafter, a census of agriculture and livestock, which shall show the acreage of farm land, the acreage of the principal crops, and the number and value of domestic animals on the farms and ranges of the country. * * * Such census shall be taken as of the 1st day of January and shall relate to the crop year. * * *"

The collection and compilation of these statistics and the preparation of this volume were under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief Statistician for Agriculture. He was assisted by Sherman S. Slick, Assistant Chief Statistician, B. B. Barrett, W. B. Jenkins, H. E. Robison, and Ray Hurley.

Acknowledgment is made of the cooperation of representatives of the United States Department of Agriculture and of the Central Statistical Board.

Respectfully,

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN,
Director of the Census.

HON. DANIEL C. ROPER,
Secretary of Commerce.

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¹ Map of the United States showing geographic divisions, page xiv.

² For the Southern States only.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1935

INTRODUCTION

Scope of the census of agriculture.—The 1935 Census of Agriculture covered as its principal subjects, general farm data, including the number of farms, farm acreage, uses of land, value of farm land and buildings, and farm population; the acreage and production of crops; the number of livestock by principal classes and age groups; and the production of specified livestock products.

This volume covers the principal items for which statistics have been compiled from the census returns. For some of the items not shown in this report the tabulations have not been completed for all States. Statistics not included in this report will be published as rapidly as the tabulations are completed.

Method of taking the census.—The first step in taking the 1935 Census of Agriculture involved the preparation of a farm and ranch schedule, or questionnaire, containing inquiries covering the main items of farm inventory and production, with blank spaces for entering replies. The schedule was prepared jointly by representatives of the Bureau of the Census of the Department of Commerce, the Department of Agriculture, the Central Statistical Board, and other interested agencies. The schedule used in 1935 contained questions for 100 separate items. A copy of the farm and ranch schedule with instructions contained thereon is shown on pages x, xi, xii, xiii.

The second step involved a personal canvass, by census enumerators, of the individual farms in the continental United States. For purposes of enumeration the United States was divided into districts, for which 26,246 enumerators were appointed to secure a schedule for each individual farm in their assigned areas. The United States was also divided into 227 larger districts, for which supervisors were appointed to direct the work of the enumerators.

Date of enumeration.—Section 16 of the act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census specified that the 1935 Census of Agriculture should be taken as of January 1, 1935. The various inventory items on the schedule relate to January 1, 1935, while the production items are for the calendar year 1934.

Method of tabulation.—The 6,812,350 farm schedules, one for each farm in the United States, were filled out by the enumerators and forwarded through the offices of the district supervisors to the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D. C. Upon receipt of the schedules in Washington, a force of about 700

trained clerks in the Division of Agriculture was assigned the task of examining them to see that the entries for the questions had been properly made and to place on each schedule a code for the color and tenure of the farm operator and for the size of the farm. Punch cards were prepared for the various entries on the schedule and these cards were run through electric tabulating machines to obtain the totals for the county.

Arrangement of statistics.—The summary in this report presents information for the United States, for 9 groups of States designated as "geographic divisions", and for each of the 48 States and the District of Columbia. The grouping of States into these units of territory facilitates a study of conditions in larger geographic areas. Thus, grouping by geographic divisions rather than alphabetically makes easier a comparison of statistics for a State with those of contiguous States. The first two tables present statistics for the United States, when available, for the most important items for each census from 1840 to 1935. The next three tables present data for the censuses of 1935 and 1930 for the United States, each geographic division, and each State. The first of these three tables presents statistics on number of farms, color and tenure of farm operators, farm acreage, uses of farm land, and value of land and buildings, with a supplemental table for the Southern States. The second presents figures for livestock on farms and ranches; and the third, on the acreage and production of specified crops. The division of this volume into parts 1, 2, and 3 is based upon a grouping of the State reports by geographic divisions. A map showing the geographic divisions and the States included in each is given on page xiv.

The State reports, which include statistics by counties, contain four tables. The first table presents a summary of the important items for the State, giving comparable figures for five census years beginning with 1910. The other three tables (one with a supplemental for the Southern States) present statistics by counties for the census of 1935 with comparable figures for most items for the census of 1930. Figures for number of farms, color and tenure of farm operators, farm acreage, uses of farm land, and value of farm land and buildings are given in the first of these three county tables, statistics on livestock in the second, and statistics on the acreage and production of specified crops in the third.

Comparability of previous statistics.—For many items, comparative data from the census of 1930 are given. Inventory items from the census of 1930 relate to April 1 of that year while the production items relate to the calendar year 1929. The change in the date of enumeration from April 1 in 1930 to January 1 in 1935 affected, somewhat, the comparability of statistics for the two censuses. This is especially true of statistics relating to livestock. In the tables giving a summary for the United States and for the various States, data, whenever available, are presented for several censuses. The comparability of these statistics is affected by the date on which the census was taken, the relative position of the specific inquiries on the farm schedule, the number of questions on the farm schedule, the wording of the specific inquiries, and many other factors.

Statistics for the census of 1935 affected by unusual conditions.—The severe drought of 1934 seriously affected the acreage and production of crops in that year. Many acres of crops failed completely. Lack of pasturage and feed forced the marketing, or moving out, of large numbers of livestock in many counties and States. Emergency feed crops were grown to supplement the short crops. Large acreages of land from which hay would have been cut under normal conditions were used only for pasture. Considerable acreages of thistles, weeds, and other vegetation not ordinarily used for hay were cut for forage in some areas. Large acreages of crops were harvested in a form, or for a purpose, other than that for which they were intended at planting time. For example, many acres of corn intended for harvest as grain were grazed, used for silage, hogged off, or used only as fodder.

Unemployment forced many families to return to the land. Some of these families produced agricultural products only for consumption, while others engaged in commercial agriculture. Low farm prices and relatively high prices of other commodities encouraged the raising of farm products for human consumption on the farm. The adjustment and drought-relief programs influenced the acreage used for many crops, and the distribution of livestock by age groups and by counties and States.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Farm.—A "farm", for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. A ranch, nursery, greenhouse, hatchery, feed lot, or apiary is considered a farm. Establishments keeping fur-bearing animals or game, fish hatcheries, stockyards, parks, etc., are not considered as farms unless combined with farm operations.

The enumerator was instructed *not* to report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1934 were valued at \$250 or more.

A farm may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts. These several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus on a plantation the land operated by each "cropper" or tenant was reported as a separate farm. The land operated by the owner or manager, by means of wage hands, was likewise reported as a separate farm.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator", according to the census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. Therefore, the number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting", as used in the tables, indicates the farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. The number of farms reporting any item is for all practical purposes equivalent to the number of farms having such item. For example, if there were 900 farms in a county and only 640 of these had swine on hand on January 1, 1935, then the number of "farms reporting swine" would be 640.

Color of farm operator.—Farm operators are classified as "white" or "colored." White includes Mexicans and Hindus; and colored includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races, and also mixtures of white and colored races.

Tenure.—Farm operators are classified into three general classes according to the tenure under which they operate their farms, as follows:

1. **Owners** own all or part of the land which they operate. Separate figures are shown for two types of owners, namely, full owners and part owners. Full owners own all of the land they operate. Part owners own a part and rent from others the rest of the land they operate.

2. **Managers** operate farms for others and receive wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

3. **Tenants.**—Tenants operate hired or rented land only. Figures for the Southern States cover two classes of tenants—croppers and other tenants. Croppers are defined as share tenants, the principal distinguishing feature of the tenure being that the work animals are furnished by the landlord. Other tenants comprise all those who rent under other conditions or types of agreement.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation, and some not even used for pasture or grazing, since each farm operator was asked to report as a unit all the land he considered a part of

his farm, but not to include isolated tracts of timberland or other areas not connected with his farm.

Figures for the following eight classes of land based upon the use made of the land in 1934 are given:

1. **Crop land harvested**, comprises land from which cultivated crops were harvested, land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut, and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. Where two or more crops were harvested in 1934 from the same acreage, such acreage was included only once in the acreage of crop land harvested. However, the acreage and the quantity of the individual crops were reported separately as crops harvested. Thus, in some counties the total of the acreage of crops may greatly exceed the acreage designated as crop land harvested.

2. **Crop failure**.—The land from which no crop was harvested in 1934 because of destruction by wind, hail, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any cause, or failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor is given under crop failure. If a crop was harvested, even though the yield was very low, the land from which the crop was actually harvested was included in the acreage designated as crop land harvested rather than in the acreage designated as crop failure. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed and which was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in 1934.

3. **Idle or fallow land**, comprises crop land, which was lying idle or which was in cultivated summer fallow, or land on which crops were planted for soil improvement or the prevention of erosion, and which was not pastured, or from which no crop of any kind was harvested in 1934.

4. **Plowable pasture**, comprises land used *only for pasture* in 1934 which could have been used for crops without clearing, draining, or irrigating. (Land from which a crop was harvested in 1934 but which was later used for pasture was included under crop land harvested rather than under pasture land.)

5. **Woodland pasture**, comprises woodland *used for pasture* in 1934. Woodland is land occupied by trees, or young growth which will have a value as wood or timber, and includes all farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth, but excludes chaparral and woody shrubs.

6. **Other pasture**, comprises all land used only for pasture in 1934, which was not included in plowable pasture or woodland pasture.

7. **Woodland not used for pasture**, comprises the woodland, included in acreage in 1935, which was *not used* for pasture in 1934.

8. **All other land in farms**, comprises rough, swampy, or waste land not in woodland, pasture, or crops; also land occupied by buildings, barnyards, feed lots, roads, fences, ditches, etc.

Farm value.—The enumerators were instructed to obtain from each farm operator the total value of the farm (land and buildings) operated by him. The total value of farm land and buildings was to be reported as the market value, or the amount for which the farm would sell. Part owners were to include the value of the land and buildings rented from others.

Number of livestock.—The 1935 Census of Agriculture was taken as of January 1, while the 1930 census was taken as of April 1. Hence, the numbers of the

various classes of livestock returned for these two census years are not fully comparable. A number of animals on a farm on January 1 of a year might die, be sold, or be slaughtered before April 1. On the other hand, a number of animals may be born or brought to farms between January 1 and April 1. In order to make the statistics for horses, mules, and cattle for 1930 and 1910 more nearly comparable with those for 1935, 1925, and 1920, the number of animals under 3 months of age on April 1, 1930, and on April 15, 1910, has been excluded from the comparative figures shown in this report for 1930 and 1910. For 1900 the number of animals under 1 year of age has been excluded from the figures shown in this report. Figures for cattle for censuses prior to 1900 were nominally exclusive of calves, hence, no subtractions have been made from the totals presented for the censuses of 1840 to 1890. All censuses prior to 1910 were taken as of June 1.

Acreage and quantity of crops harvested.—The acreage and quantity of crops harvested, secured in the census of 1935, are for the calendar year 1934. Comparative figures for 1929 are given for many items. The acreage shown for the several crops represents the acreage harvested, which is often less than the acreage planted.

Corn.—The 1935 farm schedule contained two inquiries relative to corn. One called for the total acreage of corn for all purposes and the other for the acreage and quantity harvested for grain. The acreage of corn for all other purposes (silage, fodder, grazing, or hogging off) was secured by subtracting the acreage of corn for grain from the acreage of corn for all purposes. The 1930 farm schedule contained five inquiries relative to corn. These five questions called for (1) the acreage of corn for all purposes, (2) the acreage and production of corn for grain, (3) the acreage of corn hogged or grazed off, (4) the acreage and tons of corn cut for silage, and (5) the acreage of corn cut for fodder.

Oats.—The acreage and quantity of oats cut for grain and threshed do not represent the total acreage and total quantity of oats harvested. In addition to the inquiry for oats cut for grain and threshed, the farm schedule contained two other inquiries under which oats were reported. One of these inquiries called for the acreage of oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed, and the other inquiry called for the acreage and quantity of small grains cut for hay. The acreage and quantity of oats cut for hay were included with small grains cut for hay.

Sugarcane.—Only one inquiry relative to sugarcane was made in 1935. This called for the acreage and production in tons of sugarcane for all purposes. In 1930 two inquiries were made concerning sugarcane. One called for the acreage and production (in tons) of

cane for sugar, or for sale to mills, and the other for the acreage and production of sugarcane for sirup (in gallons). In order to present comparable figures for 1929, farms reporting sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills and farms reporting sugarcane for sirup have been added together to obtain farms reporting sugarcane. This addition does not result in any duplication in farms reporting, except in Louisiana, which was the only State where sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills was reported. A tabulation by parishes in Louisiana of the farms reporting sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills and of farms reporting sugarcane for sirup indicates that not more than 1,217 out of the 6,717 farms reporting sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills also reported sugarcane for sirup. Thus, the sum of farms reporting sugarcane for sirup and farms reporting sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills, gives a rather accurate indication of the number of farms reporting sugarcane in 1929, even in Louisiana. The acreage of sugarcane for 1929 was obtained by adding the acreage of sugarcane for sirup, the acreage of sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills, and the acreage of sugarcane for seed or other purposes where specific reports were available.

Hay.—The inquiries on annual legumes saved for hay, alfalfa, and small grains cut for hay were the same as those on the 1930 farm schedules. Only one inquiry was made concerning timothy and clover, alone or mixed (including red, mammoth, alsike, and crimson clovers), in 1935 while there were two inquiries on the 1930 schedule. One of these inquiries in 1930 called for timothy and timothy and clover mixed and the other for clovers (red, alsike, and mammoth). The comparative figures presented for 1929 for timothy

and clover, alone or mixed, was obtained by adding the figures for the two classes for 1929. However, it should be pointed out that the figures for 1934 included crimson clover while those for 1929 do not. Figures for crimson clover were included with sweetclover and Japan clover in 1929. Probably the amount of crimson clover cut for hay is small, therefore, the figures obtained for sweet, crimson, and Japan clovers in 1929 are presented in comparison with the figures for sweetclover and Lespedeza cut for hay in 1934. Separate inquiries concerning other tame grasses and wild grasses cut for hay were carried on the 1930 schedule, whereas these two inquiries were combined on the 1935 farm schedule. The drought brought about such a shortage of feed in 1934 that many acres of weeds, thistles, and other vegetation which in a normal year would not be used as hay, were cut and utilized. In most States these weeds which were cut for hay were reported under all other tame and wild grasses.

Values of specified crops and livestock.—The values shown in the State and United States tables were obtained by multiplying the number of units of crops harvested in 1934 or the number of each class of livestock on hand January 1, 1935, by the average unit value for the State. These unit values were calculated, cooperatively, by the Bureau of the Census of the Department of Commerce, and the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the Department of Agriculture. These unit values were based upon the average prices received by farmers, as reported by the regular price correspondents of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

DANIEL C. ROPER, SECRETARY

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SECOND SERIES

FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE BY SIZE, LAND OF PART OWNERS, FARM POPULATION
DWELLINGS, LABOR, YEARS ON FARM, PART-TIME WORK; SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK
AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS; ANNUAL LEGUMES, VEGETABLES, FRUITS
AND MISCELLANEOUS CROPS; AND IRRIGATED CROP LAND

PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF

Z. R. PETTET

Chief Statistician for Agriculture

VOLUME II

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VOLUME II

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Colorado
New Mexico
Arizona
Utah
Nevada

PACIFIC DIVISION:

Washington
Oregon
California

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,
Washington, D. C., December 11, 1936.

SIR:

I transmit herewith Volume II of the Reports of the 1935 Census of Agriculture. This report presents detailed statistics for the United States, for each of the 48 States, for the District of Columbia, and for each of the counties within the States. Data are included for farms and farm acreage classified by size, rented land in farms operated by part owners, farm population, migration to farms, farm dwellings, farm labor, days worked for pay or income by farm operators at jobs not connected with their farms and principal occupations reported by these operators, the number of years the farmer had been operating his farm, cows milked, milk production, butter churned on farms, sheep shorn, wool production, goats and kids, production of mohair, chickens on hand, chicken eggs produced, chickens raised, turkeys on hand, annual legumes, vegetables harvested for sale, farm gardens, specified fruits, forest products, and irrigated land from which crops were harvested in 1934.

The 1935 Census of Agriculture was taken in conformity with section 16 of the act providing for the fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses reading in part as follows:

SEC. 16. That there shall be in the year 1935, and once every ten years thereafter, a census of agriculture and livestock, which shall show the acreage of farm land, the acreage of the principal crops, and the number and value of domestic animals on the farms and ranges of the country. * * * Such census shall be taken as of the 1st day of January and shall relate to the crop year. * * *

The collection and compilation of these statistics and the preparation of this volume were under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief Statistician for Agriculture. He was assisted by Sherman S. Slick, Assistant Chief Statistician, B. B. Barrett, W. B. Jenkins, H. E. Robison, and Ray Hurley.

Acknowledgment is made of the cooperation of representatives of the United States Department of Agriculture and of the Central Statistical Board.

Respectfully,

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN,
Director of the Census.

HON. DANIEL C. ROFER,
Secretary of Commerce.

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Arkansas.....		675	676	678	679	680	686	690	New Hampshire.....		14	15	16	17	18	19	20
California.....		940	941	942	943	944	949	952	New Jersey.....		78	79	80	81	82	84	86
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¹ Map of the United States showing geographic divisions, p. xiv.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1935

SECOND SERIES

INTRODUCTION

Reports on agriculture.—In the act of Congress providing for the 1935 Census of Agriculture it was specified that the census shall show the acreage of farm land, the acreage of the principal crops, and the number and value of domestic animals on the farms and ranges of the country. Other inquiries for inclusion on the schedule were left to the discretion of the Director of the Census. One hundred inquiries were finally decided upon. All of these, whether required by statute or of a discretionary nature, were carefully chosen with the aid and advice of both governmental and nongovernmental agencies.

After the enumeration and examination of the schedules were completed, it was found that 523,702 more farms had been listed in 1935 than in 1930. Because of the additional cost attendant to this increase in the number of farms, which had not been entirely anticipated, and because of the multiplicity of possible tabulations, it was decided to divide the schedule inquiries into two groups for tabulation and publication. By doing so, it was possible to give more expeditious treatment for early publication of the tabulations for those inquiries covered by statutory requirements and certain others of high relative importance. All other items were deferred for inclusion in a second group of tabulations for later publication.

Following this general plan, two bulletins, showing State and county totals, were issued for each State. The State bulletins of the first series carried State and county totals for farms classified by color and by tenure of operator; farm acreage classified according to use, and by color and by tenure of operator; farm value classified by color of operator and by tenure of operator; the numbers of the principal classes of livestock; and the acreage and quantity of specified crops harvested. The State bulletins of the second series presented State and county statistics for the following items: Farms and farm acreage classified by size, rented land in farms operated by part owners, farm population, migration to farms; farm dwellings, farm labor, days worked for pay or income by farm operators at jobs not connected with their farms and principal occupations reported by these operators, the number of years the farmer had been operating his farm, cows milked, milk production, butter churned on farms, sheep shorn, wool production, goats and kids, production of mohair, chickens on hand, chicken eggs pro-

duced, chickens raised, turkeys on hand, annual legumes, vegetables harvested for sale, farm gardens, specified fruits, forest products sold, and irrigated land from which crops were harvested in 1934. Figures for sheep and lambs of all ages and cows and heifers 2 years old and over are included for comparative purposes, even though shown in the first bulletins.

The earlier State bulletins, i. e., those for the first series, were later bound and published as volume I of the General Reports for Agriculture. The State bulletins for the second group (second series bulletins) comprise this volume which is designated volume II of the General Reports for Agriculture. A third volume, presenting data by subjects, containing totals and derived percentages and averages for the United States, for the individual States and for groups of States, is in preparation and will be designated volume III of the General Reports for Agriculture.

Summary tables in the introduction to volumes I and II present available historical data, for the United States only, from the earliest agricultural census that of 1840, to the latest, covering the most important items of the 1935 Census. Two such tables are presented in volume I carrying information similar to that in the State reports in that volume. Likewise, five such tables are carried in volume II. Also, additional summary tables are presented in each of these volumes, most of which show comparative figures for 1930 and 1935 for the United States, for nine groups of States designated "geographic divisions", and for each of the 48 States and the District of Columbia.

The State reports in this volume are bound under one cover and arranged geographically. Part 1 contains reports for the Northern States, part 2 for the Southern States, and part 3 for the Western States. Table numbers presented in volume II are given as a continuation of those in volume I; e. g., State table 1 for each State appears in volume I and State tables 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 appear in volume II.

The same general method of enumeration was employed for the 1935 Census of Agriculture as heretofore. The figures are, therefore, the results obtained from tabulation of information given by farm operators to the Census enumerators in a personal canvass of the individual farms in the United States.

Census dates.—The statistics presented for the Census of 1935 relate to inventory items as of January

1, 1935, while those for production items relate to the calendar year 1934. Comparative data for 1930 are given for many items, the inventory items being for April 1 of that year and the production items for the calendar year 1929. In State table 4, where figures are given for several prior censuses, the dates of enumeration are indicated in the table heading.

The influences of the severe drought in 1934 and of the economic conditions existing when the 1935 Census of Agriculture was taken must be considered when comparing the statistics obtained on the use of land, the number of livestock on farms, the kind of crops grown and the quantities harvested, and on the utilization of crops, in the Census of 1935 with those of previous censuses.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Farm.—A "farm", for census purposes, is all the land which is directly farmed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. A ranch, nursery, greenhouse, hatchery, feed lot, or apiary is considered a farm. Establishments keeping fur-bearing animals or game, fish hatcheries, stockyards, parks, etc., are not considered as farms, unless combined with farm operations.

The enumerator was instructed *not* to report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1934 were valued at \$250 or more.

A farm may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate tracts. These several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a land owner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus on a plantation the land operated by each cropper or tenant was reported as a separate farm. The land operated by the owner or manager, by means of wage hands, was likewise reported as a separate farm.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator", according to the census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself, or directly supervising it. Therefore, the number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting", as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. The number of farms reporting any item is for all practical purposes equivalent to the number of farms having such item. For example, if there were 900 farms in a county and only 800 of these had chickens on January 1, 1935, then the number of "farms reporting chickens" would be 800.

Color of farm operator and farm population.—Farm operators and farm population are classified as "white"

or "colored". White includes Mexicans and Hindus; and colored includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races, also mixtures of white and colored races.

Tenure.—Farm operators are classified into three general classes according to the tenure under which they operate their farms, as follows:

1. **Owners** own all or part of the land which they operate. Separate figures are shown for two types of owners, namely, full owners and part owners. Full owners own all the land they operate. Part owners own a part and rent from others the rest of the land they operate.

2. **Managers** operate farms for others and receive wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

3. **Tenants** operate hired or rented land only. For the Southern States, figures are presented for two subclasses of tenants—croppers and other tenants. Croppers are defined as share tenants, the principal distinguishing feature of the tenure being that the work animals are furnished by the landlord. Other tenants comprise all those who rent under other conditions or types of agreement.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation, and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, since each farm operator was asked to report as a unit all the land he considered a part of his farm, but not to include isolated tracts of timber or other areas not connected with his farm.

Land area.—The total area of land and changes which occurred between 1930 and 1935 in counties and States are given in volume I (county table I of the States). Texas and Oklahoma were the only States for which the total land area in 1935 was different from that in 1930.

Farms classified by size.—The grouping of farms and land in farms by size (acreage in the farm) used at preceding censuses was revised for the Census of 1935. The revision in the size-of-farm groups was made with the expectation that the mode of each group, especially in "survey" territory, would tend to fall more nearly at the midpoint of the group interval.

The revised size-of-farm groups and those used at preceding censuses are:

SIZE-OF-FARM GROUPS USED AT PRECEDING CENSUSES	REVISED SIZE-OF-FARM GROUPS		
	Acreage groups	Group interval (acres)	Mid-point of group (acres)
Under 3 acres.....	Under 3 acres.....	3	.....
3 to 9 acres.....	3 to 9 acres.....	7	6.5
10 to 19 acres}	10 to 29 acres.....	20	20
20 to 49 acres}	30 to 49 acres.....	20	40
50 to 99 acres.....	50 to 69 acres.....	20	60
	70 to 99 acres.....	30	85
100 to 174 acres.....	100 to 139 acres.....	40	120
	140 to 179 acres.....	40	160
175 to 259 acres.....	180 to 219 acres.....	40	200
	220 to 259 acres.....	40	240
260 to 499 acres.....	260 to 379 acres.....	120	320
	380 to 499 acres.....	120	440
500 to 999 acres.....	500 to 699 acres.....	200	600
	700 to 999 acres.....	300	850
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	4,000	3,000
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	5,000	7,500
10,000 acres and over.....	10,000 acres and over.....	.....	.....

In order to facilitate comparison of these new size-of-farm groups with those used at preceding censuses, the revised group of 10 to 29 acres was tabulated as 2 subgroups, 10 to 19 acres and 20 to 29 acres, and the revised group of 140 to 179 acres was tabulated as 2 subgroups, 140 to 174 acres and 175 to 179 acres. Of the six items tabulated by size—namely, number of farms, all land in farms, crop land harvested, crop failure, crop land lying idle or fallow, and plowable pasture—figures are presented herein only for two, the number of farms and all land in farms. Figures for other important items will be published later by States.

Farm population, 1935, includes all persons living on farms regardless of whether they had anything to do with the operation of the farms, except that inmates of an institution were not included as farm population even though they performed some work on the farm. Persons living on farms which were either partly or wholly located in towns or cities were included as farm population. Those away from the farm only temporarily were included as persons living on farms, if they considered the farm as their place of residence. The classification of farm population at the decennial Census of 1930 was based upon the reply to the inquiry on the population schedule, "Does this family live on a farm?"

The number of farms reporting farm population is the number of farms on which persons were living on January 1, 1935. This number of farms is identical with the number of farms reporting occupied dwellings. The number of farms for which no population was reported may be secured by subtracting the number of farms reporting farm population from the total number of farms. The number of farms reporting both white and colored persons living on the same farm may be obtained by subtracting the number of farms reporting farm population from the combined sum of the farms reporting white farm population and the farms reporting colored farm population. The number of farms on which white persons only (no colored persons) were reported may be secured by subtracting the number of farms which report both white and colored farm population from the number of farms reporting white farm population. Similarly, if the number of farms with both white and colored population is subtracted from the number of farms reporting colored farm population, the number of farms reporting colored farm population only will be secured.

Persons on farms who lived in nonfarm residences five years earlier.—The purpose of this inquiry on the schedule was to find out how many of the persons living on farms on January 1, 1935, had moved to these farms from cities, towns, villages, or other nonfarm residences during the preceding 5 years. Obviously the figures obtained by this question do not indicate the maximum movement from cities, towns, and other nonfarm residences to farms, as many persons may have moved to farms during the years when the depression was most

severe and then returned to cities, towns, or other nonfarm residences before January 1, 1935. Nor do these figures indicate the net result of city-to-farm migration during the 5-year period, as they do not show how many persons who were living in cities, towns, villages, or other nonfarm residences on January 1, 1935, had moved from farms during the 5-year period.

Dwellings on farms comprise all dwellings located on farms regardless of whether or not they were occupied and include the dwellings occupied by farm operators and members of their families and also the dwellings occupied by any other persons, irrespective of whether or not these persons were engaged in the actual operation of the farms. The classification of dwellings as occupied or unoccupied was as of January 1, 1935. Any place in which people were living, such as a mansion, house, sod hut, shack, cabin, hogan, etc., was to be reported as an occupied dwelling. In the tables, the number of farms reporting occupied dwellings may be obtained by adding the farms reporting one occupied dwelling and farms reporting two or more occupied dwellings. Farms reporting both occupied and unoccupied dwellings may be obtained by subtracting farms reporting occupied dwellings only, from the number of farms reporting occupied dwellings. The sum of the farms reporting "both occupied and unoccupied dwellings" and farms reporting "unoccupied dwellings only" gives the total number of farms reporting unoccupied dwellings.

Farm labor.—The inquiries on the schedule relating to farm labor were as follows:

"Number of persons working on this farm, first week in January (do not include persons doing housework):

- "(a) **Family labor**, include yourself and members of your family doing farm work without wages.....
Number.....
- "(b) **Hired help**, include monthly, day, and piece-work hands, and members of your family paid wages by you..... Number....."

The instructions relating to farm labor given to the enumerators on the reverse side of the farm schedule were:

- "(a) Include as **family labor** the farm operator, and those members of his family who have worked on this farm without pay for the equivalent of two or more days (at work other than housework) during the week beginning January 1, 1935, and who did not work longer than this during the same week at some paid occupation. Note that members of the family who are paid wages for work on this farm are to be reported as hired help. Exclude all members of the family who were living on this farm but were not working on this farm; for example adult sons and daughters who are unemployed, or visitors, and whose services are not used on this farm.
- "(b) Report as **hired help** all who received (or will receive) wages for working the equivalent of two or more days during the week beginning January 1, 1935. This should include members of the family who are paid wages for work on this farm."

The number of farms for which neither family labor nor hired help was reported may be obtained by subtracting the number of farms reporting family labor

and/or hired help from the total number of farms. The number of farms reporting both family labor and hired help may be obtained by adding the farms reporting family labor and the farms reporting hired help and subtracting from this total the number of farms reporting family labor and/or hired help. If the number of farms reporting both family labor and hired help is subtracted from the number of farms reporting family labor, the number of farms reporting family labor but no hired help will be secured.

Work for pay or income not connected with this farm.—Figures presented under this heading relate to work for pay or income by the farm operator at jobs, professions, or businesses not connected with his farm.

Principal occupation off the farm.—The principal occupations during the time the operators worked off their farms were classified as either "agricultural" or "nonagricultural". In case the farm operator worked at two or more jobs, professions, or businesses, the enumerator was instructed to report as the principal occupation the one at which the farm operator spent the most days of work in 1934. The number of farm operators for whom the occupation was not reported and those for whom the occupation could not be classified may be secured by subtracting from the number of farm operators reporting work for pay or income not connected with the farm, the combined total number of operators reporting agricultural and those reporting nonagricultural occupations.

Years on this farm as operator.—The figures presented under this heading are the result of the classification of the replies of farm operators to this question: "Year when you first began to operate this farm?"

Number of livestock.—The 1935 Census of Agriculture was taken as of January 1, while the 1930 Census was taken as of April 1. Hence, the numbers of the various classes of livestock returned for these two census years are not fully comparable. A number of animals on a farm on January 1 of a year might die, be sold, or be slaughtered before April 1. On the other hand, a number of animals may be born or brought to farms between January 1 and April 1.

Acreage and quantity of crops harvested.—The acreage and quantity of crops harvested, secured in the Census of 1935, are for the calendar year 1934. The acreage shown for the several crops represents the acreage harvested, which is often less than the acreage planted.

Annual legumes.—The acreage of the several annual legumes represents the total acreage harvested. The acreage harvested includes that from which nuts, peas, beans, etc., were harvested, that from which hay was cut, and that which was hogged or grazed off. The acreage harvested does not include the acreage which was plowed under or used only as a soil-improving crop. Since the total acreage reported for each annual

legume was to include the acreage hogged or grazed off, and that from which hay was saved without any peanuts, peas, beans, or seeds being harvested, the quantity harvested does not represent the total production for the acreage reported, but only the production of that portion of the acreage which was harvested for peanuts, peas, beans, or seed.

The number of farms reporting, acreage, and quantity of annual legumes saved for hay are shown in county table III for each State in volume I.

For 1919 and 1909, where peanuts, cowpeas, soybeans, and navy, pinto, lima, and other ripe field beans were grown with other crops, the enumerator was instructed to allot, according to his best judgment, a part of the acreage to the annual legume crop and a part to the other crop. This resulted in securing the approximate total acreage of each annual legume crop on the basis of an equivalent acreage of the annual legume grown alone. For this and other reasons, figures secured at prior censuses are not closely comparable with the figures for 1934 and 1929, which represent the acreage on which the legume was grown irrespective of the companion crop or of how much of the space the legume crop actually occupied when interplanted or grown with other crops. The figures for peanuts for 1919 and 1909 do not include the acreage of peanuts cut for hay, nor the acreage of peanuts hogged off.

Data for the various annual legumes for 1924 are omitted from the United States and State tables as it is believed that for most items the available figures are not sufficiently comparable with those for other years. Lack of comparability results from the wording of the inquiries on the 1925 farm schedule.

Value of farm garden vegetables.—This value represents the estimate by the farm operator as to the value of farm garden vegetables grown for home use. The value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes grown either in farm gardens or elsewhere for home use was to be excluded. Vegetables grown by institutions for use by the inmates were included under vegetables harvested for sale and not under value of farm garden vegetables.

Vegetables for sale.—The acreage includes all vegetables harvested for sale, except Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes. Since the farm schedule failed to provide a space for the entering of the acreage of vegetables raised for home use only, some enumerators may have reported the acreage for home use as harvested for sale, even though the inquiries on the schedule definitely instructed them not to include these under vegetables harvested for sale. In 1909, vegetables were not classified as raised for sale or for home use. Instead, there was made for each important vegetable a special tabulation of all reports of 1 acre or more. The figures for 1909 presented for vegetables harvested for sale represent vegetables raised in tracts of 1 acre or more. These figures do not include all vegetables

harvested for sale as a considerable acreage of market garden vegetables may have been produced in tracts containing less than 1 acre.

Strawberries.—The acreage shown for strawberries also includes some planted acreage on the date of enumeration from which no crop was harvested during the preceding season.

All other crops.—Crops not specifically listed elsewhere on the farm schedule were to be reported as all other crops. These include such crops as buckwheat, broomcorn, grass seeds, popcorn, hops, root crops for feed, sorghums for sirup, fiber flax, raspberries, cranberries, blackberries, nursery stock, flowers, etc.

Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.—This includes the acreage of land devoted to the production of tree fruits, planted nuts, and grapes. It includes not only the acreage occupied by the fruits for which a report was asked for on the farm schedule, but also that occupied by planted pecans, apricots, walnuts, lemons, tung oil nut trees, etc. This acreage does not include that occupied by wild pecan trees nor in nurseries. For many farms, on which there were a small number of trees reported or on which the trees were scattered around the farmstead, acreage in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees was not reported.

Oranges and grapefruit.—The 1935 schedule called for the production of oranges and grapefruit in field boxes. At previous censuses, the production was to be reported in boxes (kind not specified).

Value of forest products sold.—This inquiry was as follows: "Value of all forest products of this farm sold in 1934 (include value of firewood)." This value was to include the value of lumber, poles, piling, logs, firewood, pulpwood, fence posts, railroad ties, mine tim-

bers, maple sirup and maple sugar, actually sold from farms in 1934. Forest products cut or on hand, but unsold, were not to be included. The notation to include the value of firewood probably resulted, in some cases, in the reporting of the value of firewood used on the farm rather than the value of firewood sold.

Values of specified crops, livestock products, and livestock.—The values shown in the State tables were obtained by multiplying the number of units of crops harvested or livestock products produced in 1934, or the number of each class of livestock on hand on January 1, 1935, by the average unit value for the State. These unit values were calculated, cooperatively, by the Bureau of the Census of the Department of Commerce and the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the Department of Agriculture. These unit values were based upon average prices received by farmers as reported by regular price correspondents of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

SCHEDULE, INSTRUCTIONS, AND UNITED STATES MAP

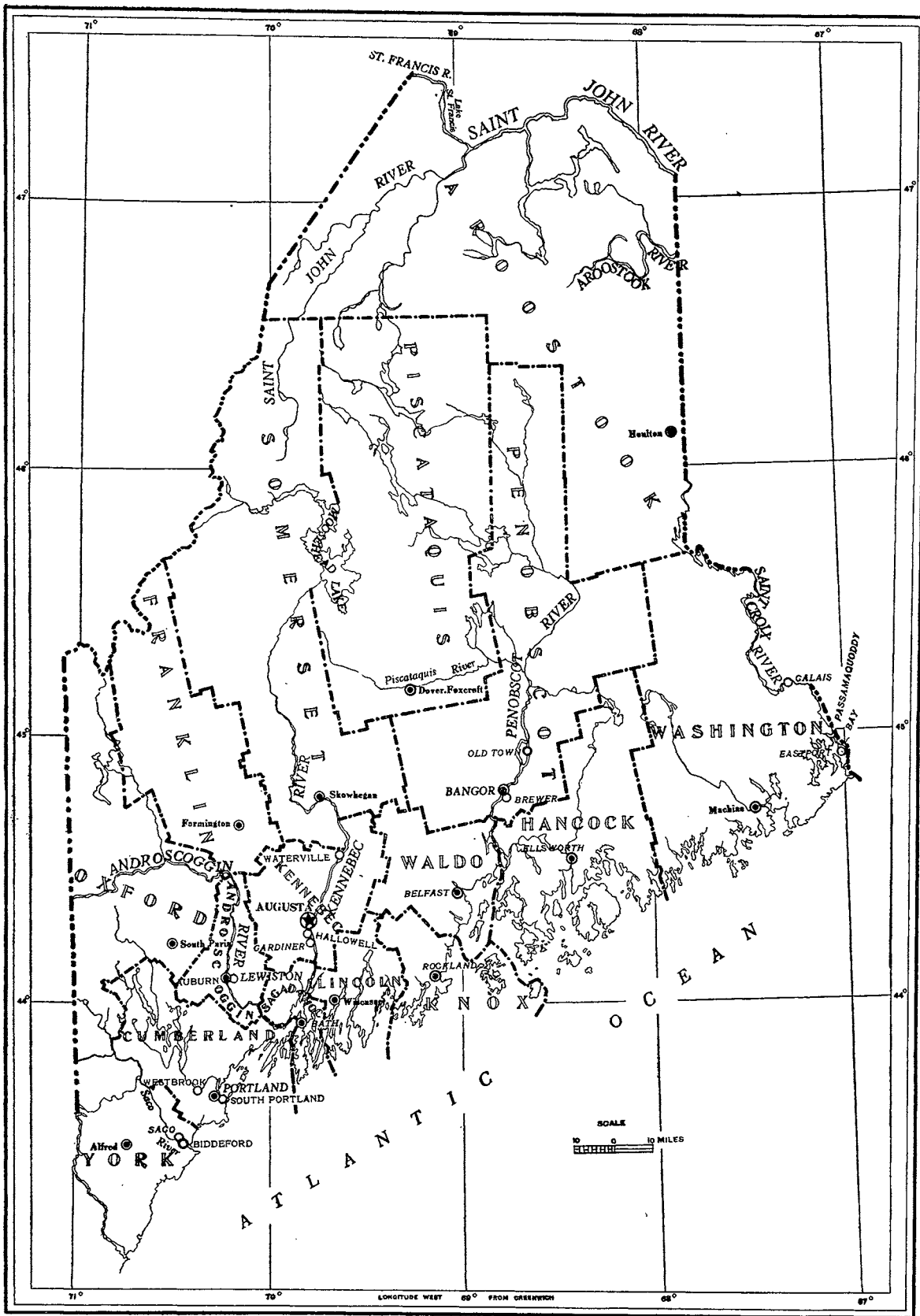
The farm schedule.—The farm schedule used in the 1935 Census of Agriculture is reproduced in whole on the pages immediately following. The inquiries were listed on one side of the schedule and general instructions to the enumerators and specific instructions relative to the inquiries were carried on the reverse side. The dimensions of the schedule were 12¼ inches by 19½ inches. A separate schedule was used to record the information for each farm in the United States.

United States map.—A map showing the boundaries of the United States and outlining the geographic divisions and the States included in each is given on page XIV.

MAINE

MAINE

COUNTIES, PRINCIPAL CITIES, AND RIVERS



AGRICULTURE—MAINE

5

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS, FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, AND PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND RANCHES WITH VALUE, 1935, 1930, 1925, 1920, AND 1910; AND FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, AND ACREAGE, QUANTITY, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED, 1934, 1929, 1924, 1919, AND 1909

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910
	(Jan. 1)	(Apr. 1)	(Jan. 1)	(Jan. 1)	(Apr. 15)
Farms..... total number.....	41,907	39,006	50,033	48,227	60,016
Farm operators, by tenure:					
Full owners..... number.....	35,823	35,468	47,249	44,224	55,349
Part owners..... number.....	2,889	1,280	735	1,213	1,105
Managers..... number.....	312	603	359	786	999
Tenants..... number.....	2,883	1,755	1,690	2,004	2,563
All land in farms..... total acres.....	4,721,842	4,639,938	5,161,428	5,425,968	6,286,859
By tenure of farm operator:					
Full owners..... acres.....	3,997,578	4,130,048	4,815,580	4,908,915	(¹)
Part owners..... acres.....	394,162	207,955	120,867	164,941	(¹)
Managers..... acres.....	71,042	129,357	70,954	145,793	156,901
Tenants..... acres.....	259,060	172,578	154,027	206,319	224,136
Value of farms (land and buildings)..... total dollars.....	143,539,330	194,279,884	197,269,810	204,108,971	159,619,626
By tenure of farm operator:					
Full owners..... dollars.....	122,071,331	170,380,683	182,564,385	181,579,905	(¹)
Part owners..... dollars.....	10,368,446	9,084,685	4,155,007	5,925,170	(¹)
Managers..... dollars.....	3,940,399	7,694,742	4,454,730	8,764,123	5,375,570
Tenants..... dollars.....	7,159,154	7,119,774	6,095,688	7,839,773	6,580,287
Principal classes of livestock on farms and ranches:					
Horses..... farms reporting.....	26,390	(¹)	(¹)	40,238	47,292
number.....	51,744	² 60,827	82,096	94,350	² 107,210
value, dollars.....	6,995,454	² 7,439,892	9,783,485	15,980,681	² 14,347,007
Mules..... farms reporting.....	186	(¹)	(¹)	264	212
number.....	289	² 516	568	444	² 353
value, dollars.....	30,173	² 57,182	57,861	70,336	² 72,176
Cattle..... farms reporting.....	34,911	30,746	(¹)	41,239	47,664
number.....	245,010	² 224,121	236,446	300,747	² 224,622
value, dollars.....	7,010,522	² 14,831,733	10,199,162	18,270,810	² 7,554,645
Sheep..... farms reporting.....	4,793	5,489	5,717	8,829	11,060
number.....	58,776	99,782	84,680	119,471	206,434
value, dollars.....	202,777	752,986	697,226	1,191,780	813,976
Swine..... farms reporting.....	15,168	12,166	18,057	27,996	24,852
number.....	44,340	45,712	54,435	91,204	87,156
value, dollars.....	376,890	694,209	810,497	1,938,125	948,094
	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Farm land according to use:					
Crop land harvested..... acres.....	1,386,025	1,304,014	1,605,576	(¹)	(¹)
Crop failure (see text)..... acres.....	6,585	6,445	7,355	(¹)	(¹)
Crop land, idle or fallow..... acres.....	58,933	91,306	30,584	(¹)	(¹)
Plowable pasture..... acres.....	180,385	259,265	195,768	(¹)	(¹)
Woodland pasture..... acres.....	957,843	878,810	980,645	(¹)	(¹)
Other pasture..... acres.....	431,482	499,461	575,372	(¹)	(¹)
Woodland not pastured..... acres.....	1,469,795	1,362,100	1,508,392	(¹)	(¹)
All other land in farms..... acres.....	230,794	238,537	257,736	(¹)	(¹)
Specified crops harvested:					
Wheat threshed..... farms reporting.....	2,154	554	(¹)	4,961	1,433
acres.....	6,436	1,705	3,506	14,464	3,407
bushels.....	146,881	39,474	78,707	261,185	85,119
value, dollars.....	212,977	63,705	147,830	613,785	91,554
Oats threshed..... farms reporting.....	9,534	9,653	(¹)	18,337	22,029
acres.....	99,776	104,121	103,898	116,691	120,991
bushels.....	3,956,910	3,942,774	3,938,124	3,600,617	4,232,309
value, dollars.....	2,018,024	2,721,222	2,677,925	3,780,648	2,293,947
Barley threshed..... farms reporting.....	971	672	611	1,629	2,258
acres.....	3,910	2,472	1,837	4,358	4,136
bushels.....	118,697	73,336	53,789	104,912	106,674
value, dollars.....	86,649	68,182	58,632	183,597	86,230
Rye threshed..... farms reporting.....	11	31	48	133	109
acres.....	69	96	134	272	292
bushels.....	1,092	1,599	2,967	4,673	4,815
value, dollars.....	874	1,599	4,453	9,346	4,388
Mixed grains threshed..... farms reporting.....	213	295	(¹)	37	(¹)
acres.....	1,678	2,283	(¹)	106	(¹)
bushels.....	62,285	84,967	(¹)	2,716	(¹)
value, dollars.....	37,371	71,371	(¹)	4,075	(¹)
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting.....	5,272	4,281	4,215	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	12,887	12,294	11,329	(¹)	(¹)
Corn harvested for grain..... farms reporting.....	2,225	810	935	4,214	9,801
acres.....	3,436	1,574	1,390	6,965	15,213
bushels.....	121,720	63,393	55,132	288,281	648,882
value, dollars.....	122,937	68,491	71,672	504,495	434,834
Irish potatoes (all varieties)..... farms reporting.....	32,126	27,688	30,709	36,896	49,381
acres.....	169,243	162,396	135,402	111,378	135,799
bushels.....	54,755,531	47,441,580	40,121,881	25,531,470	28,556,837
value, dollars.....	13,141,327	56,046,960	14,857,601	52,339,514	10,224,714
All hay, and sorghums for forage..... total acres.....	995,111	919,660	1,260,772	³ 1,227,194	⁴ 1,243,198
total tons.....	770,822	885,239	1,013,486	³ 1,206,567	⁴ 1,030,906
value, dollars.....	11,044,489	9,350,829	11,635,988	³ 28,325,030	⁴ 14,703,218

¹ Not available.

² Figures exclude young animals born between Jan. 1 of the census year and the date of enumeration.

³ Does not include sorghums for silage.

⁴ Does not include sorghums for forage.

AGRICULTURE—MAINE

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS, FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, 1935 AND 1930; AND FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, 1934 AND 1929

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	THE STATE	Andros- coggin	Aroostook	Cumber- land	Franklin	Hancock	Kennebec	Knox
FARMS AND FARM OPERATORS								
1 Number of farms..... Jan. 1, 1935.....	41,907	2,062	6,714	3,040	1,717	1,804	3,585	1,510
2 Apr. 1, 1930.....	39,006	2,322	6,459	2,233	1,530	1,300	3,592	1,845
Farm operators, by color:								
3 White operators..... 1935.. number.....	41,893	2,062	6,714	3,040	1,716	1,863	3,585	1,508
4 1930.. number.....	38,989	2,321	6,458	2,231	1,530	1,300	3,592	1,843
5 Colored operators..... 1935.. number.....	14	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
6 1930.. number.....	17	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
Farm operators, by tenure:								
7 Full owners..... 1935.. number.....	35,823	1,689	5,931	2,530	1,425	1,648	3,099	1,339
8 1930.. number.....	35,468	2,120	5,639	1,996	1,374	1,199	3,323	1,664
9 Part owners..... 1935.. number.....	2,889	227	251	246	134	133	207	101
10 1930.. number.....	1,280	61	316	97	52	39	69	72
11 Managers..... 1935.. number.....	312	17	68	37	10	23	36	3
12 1930.. number.....	503	26	86	51	23	25	50	38
13 Tenants..... 1935.. number.....	2,883	129	464	227	148	60	243	67
14 1930.. number.....	1,755	115	418	89	81	37	150	71
FARM ACREAGE, VALUE, AND LAND AREA								
15 Approximate land area..... 1935.. acres.....	19,132,760	293,760	4,129,920	545,920	1,144,960	967,040	562,560	231,680
16 Proportion in farms..... percent.....	24.7	66.6	21.6	47.3	20.5	19.0	62.1	51.3
17 Average size of farms..... 1935.. acres.....	112.7	94.8	132.7	84.9	136.4	98.6	97.5	78.7
18 1930.. acres.....	119.0	92.9	134.4	94.9	144.3	114.9	101.9	78.1
19 All land in farms..... Jan. 1, 1935.. acres.....	4,721,842	195,530	890,847	258,055	234,232	183,780	349,497	118,819
20 Apr. 1, 1930.. acres.....	4,639,938	215,710	868,400	211,867	220,777	149,386	365,873	144,158
By color of farm operator:								
21 White operators..... 1935.. acres.....	4,720,716	195,530	890,847	258,055	234,222	183,715	349,497	118,754
22 1930.. acres.....	4,638,933	215,703	868,320	211,833	220,777	149,386	365,873	144,098
23 Colored operators..... 1935.. acres.....	1,126	7	80	34	10	65	65	65
24 1930.. acres.....	1,005	7	80	34	10	65	65	60
By tenure of farm operator:								
25 Full owners..... 1935.. acres.....	3,997,578	151,831	795,016	207,182	193,863	156,836	288,384	101,707
26 1930.. acres.....	4,130,048	185,865	761,610	180,401	191,854	132,673	329,765	124,466
27 Part owners..... 1935.. acres.....	394,162	32,201	40,945	25,985	22,741	16,629	27,370	11,334
28 1930.. acres.....	207,955	11,203	48,117	13,422	13,352	6,728	9,486	8,394
29 Managers..... 1935.. acres.....	71,042	2,114	14,607	9,179	2,349	5,578	11,794	760
30 1930.. acres.....	129,357	8,561	20,736	11,831	5,645	6,547	12,747	6,488
31 Tenants..... 1935.. acres.....	259,080	9,384	40,279	15,709	15,279	4,737	21,949	5,018
32 1930.. acres.....	172,578	10,081	37,937	6,213	10,026	3,440	13,875	4,810
33 Value of farms (land and buildings)..... Jan. 1, 1935.. dollars.....	143,539,330	6,809,280	51,126,230	11,769,395	4,414,865	4,139,947	9,387,705	2,725,192
34 Apr. 1, 1930.. dollars.....	194,279,894	9,974,337	66,816,839	13,863,756	6,048,447	4,811,956	13,786,614	5,877,130
35 Average value per farm..... 1935.. dollars.....	3,425	3,302	7,615	3,872	2,571	2,221	2,619	1,805
36 1930.. dollars.....	4,981	4,296	10,345	6,209	3,953	3,702	3,838	3,185
37 Average value per acre..... 1935.. dollars.....	30.40	34.82	57.39	45.61	18.85	22.53	26.86	22.94
38 1930.. dollars.....	41.87	46.24	76.94	65.44	27.40	32.21	37.68	40.77
By color of farm operator:								
39 White operators..... 1935.. dollars.....	143,517,580	6,809,280	51,126,230	11,769,395	4,413,865	4,138,947	9,387,705	2,724,642
40 1930.. dollars.....	194,232,984	9,972,937	66,803,839	13,861,156	6,048,447	4,811,956	13,786,614	5,874,130
41 Colored operators..... 1935.. dollars.....	21,760	1,400	13,000	2,600	1,000	1,000	550	550
42 1930.. dollars.....	46,900	1,400	13,000	2,600	1,000	1,000	550	3,000
By tenure of farm operator:								
43 Full owners..... 1935.. dollars.....	122,071,331	5,558,025	45,790,955	9,053,675	3,703,630	3,461,747	7,808,640	2,359,593
44 1930.. dollars.....	170,380,633	8,808,187	58,456,499	11,083,985	5,349,787	3,927,514	12,193,014	4,793,315
45 Part owners..... 1935.. dollars.....	10,368,446	799,735	2,367,009	1,016,050	448,910	297,150	572,750	239,124
46 1930.. dollars.....	9,084,685	416,250	3,579,250	971,850	254,800	238,700	361,675	328,350
47 Managers..... 1935.. dollars.....	3,940,399	154,500	1,080,080	355,045	34,200	200,000	460,690	17,600
48 1930.. dollars.....	7,694,742	334,150	1,804,750	1,411,551	184,550	575,300	769,300	575,565
49 Tenants..... 1935.. dollars.....	7,159,154	297,020	1,888,186	845,625	228,125	91,050	545,625	108,875
50 1930.. dollars.....	7,119,774	365,750	2,976,340	410,870	265,310	70,712	462,625	179,900
Farm land according to use:								
51 Crop land harvested..... 1934.. farms reporting.....	41,415	2,041	6,648	2,979	1,701	1,843	3,527	1,486
52 acres.....	1,386,025	61,662	389,099	83,654	53,055	34,663	110,787	35,980
53 1929.. farms reporting.....	38,214	2,284	6,398	2,110	1,498	1,261	3,490	1,802
54 acres.....	1,304,014	60,680	383,003	58,780	50,864	24,319	109,735	34,206
55 Crop failure (see text)..... 1934.. farms reporting.....	1,034	80	180	77	28	40	112	22
56 acres.....	6,585	305	2,050	394	171	336	481	124
57 1929.. farms reporting.....	1,009	84	152	98	30	41	122	24
58 acres.....	6,445	284	1,363	566	162	256	917	123
59 Crop land, idle or fallow..... 1934.. farms reporting.....	3,534	197	1,004	154	62	83	269	152
60 acres.....	58,933	3,073	18,289	1,934	1,325	1,189	3,911	2,090
61 1929.. farms reporting.....	5,457	415	803	368	126	146	278	180
62 acres.....	91,306	6,027	16,077	4,531	1,989	2,494	3,985	2,421
63 Plowable pasture..... 1934.. farms reporting.....	11,589	627	3,220	491	381	211	1,028	396
64 acres.....	180,355	9,925	40,396	6,430	8,718	3,548	17,247	6,252
65 1929.. farms reporting.....	13,742	861	3,187	948	630	525	1,444	421
66 acres.....	259,265	16,047	49,651	17,144	13,172	8,638	30,761	7,092
67 Woodland pasture..... 1934.. acres.....	957,843	40,954	51,701	65,687	65,516	44,987	72,578	21,687
68 1929.. acres.....	875,810	51,234	51,686	40,012	53,457	28,452	65,956	21,935
69 Other pasture..... 1934.. acres.....	431,482	24,383	43,389	19,768	25,828	12,324	50,410	8,816
70 1929.. acres.....	499,461	24,837	39,515	24,596	33,419	8,481	52,071	19,839
71 Woodland not pastured..... 1934.. acres.....	1,469,795	43,080	281,049	69,168	73,373	78,139	79,958	35,412
72 1929.. acres.....	1,362,100	46,547	269,342	55,549	61,301	66,739	83,669	49,534
73 All other land in farms..... 1934.. acres.....	230,794	6,148	54,874	11,020	6,248	8,584	14,125	7,458
74 1929.. acres.....	238,537	10,054	57,763	10,689	6,413	10,007	17,889	9,008
75 Land available for crops (harvested, failure, idle, fallow, and plowable pasture)..... 1934.. acres.....	1,631,928	74,965	449,834	92,412	63,267	39,736	132,426	44,446
76 1929.. acres.....	1,661,030	83,038	450,064	81,021	66,187	35,707	145,398	43,842
Crop land harvested, 1934, by tenure of operator:								
77 Full owners..... acres.....	1,155,404	47,585	346,774	63,875	43,011	29,079	90,965	30,402
78 Part owners..... acres.....	131,800	10,407	18,337	11,089	6,006	3,688	10,210	3,863
79 Managers..... acres.....	22,863	968	7,219	2,816	586	930	3,425	205
80 Tenants..... acres.....	75,868	2,702	16,769	5,874	3,452	900	6,187	1,520
Crop failure, 1934, by tenure of operator:								
81 Full owners..... acres.....	5,483	209	1,789	279	163	295	387	122
82 Part owners..... acres.....	573	72	111	70	1	41	28	2
83 Managers..... acres.....	79	1	1	14	1	1	43	1
84 Tenants..... acres.....	450	23	149	31	7	1	23	1
Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934, by tenure of operator:								
85 Full owners..... acres.....	48,684	2,562	14,195	1,320	1,178	1,005	3,222	1,935
86 Part owners..... acres.....	2,864	224	625	200	33	117	219	97
87 Managers..... acres.....	2,033	8	1,591	38	1	7	148	1
88 Tenants..... acres.....	5,352	279	1,878	376	114	60	322	58

AGRICULTURE—MAINE

7

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS, FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, 1935 AND 1930; AND FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, 1934 AND 1929—Continued

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	Lincoln	Oxford	Penobscot	Piscataquis	Sagadahoc	Somerset	Waldo	Washing- ton	York
FARMS AND FARM OPERATORS									
1 Number of farms..... Jan. 1, 1935.....	1,875	2,774	4,566	1,240	727	2,916	2,599	2,188	2,530
2 Apr. 1, 1930.....	1,870	2,806	4,060	918	815	2,996	2,511	1,591	2,158
Farm operators, by color:									
3 White operators..... 1935..number.....	1,875	2,773	4,560	1,240	727	2,915	2,599	2,186	2,530
4 1930..number.....	1,870	2,805	4,053	918	815	2,995	2,511	1,590	2,157
5 Colored operators..... 1935..number.....	1	1	6	—	—	—	—	2	—
6 1930..number.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	1	—
Farm operators, by tenure:									
7 Full owners..... 1935..number.....	1,650	2,397	3,992	1,056	543	2,429	2,045	2,060	1,990
8 1930..number.....	1,752	2,513	3,722	826	740	2,763	2,357	1,504	1,971
9 Part owners..... 1935..number.....	96	161	217	80	108	231	291	57	349
10 1930..number.....	21	85	144	36	30	86	51	41	80
11 Managers..... 1935..number.....	15	12	36	3	1	28	7	5	11
12 1930..number.....	34	35	35	10	11	28	17	15	19
13 Tenants..... 1935..number.....	114	204	321	101	75	228	256	66	180
14 1930..number.....	63	168	159	46	34	119	86	31	88
FARM ACREAGE, VALUE, AND LAND AREA									
15 Approximate land area..... 1935..acres.....	292,480	1,267,200	2,085,120	2,412,360	160,000	2,325,120	463,360	1,617,920	632,960
16 Proportion in farms..... percent.....	83.8	28.3	25.1	7.5	61.0	16.9	34.8	15.9	38.2
17 Average size of farms..... 1935..acres.....	33.7	129.2	114.7	145.0	112.2	134.4	115.5	117.4	95.6
18 1930..acres.....	90.9	140.1	124.2	166.1	111.9	136.1	116.8	146.6	101.2
19 All land in farms..... Jan. 1, 1935..acres.....	167,044	358,349	523,579	179,812	81,599	391,814	300,293	256,765	241,827
20 Apr. 1, 1930..acres.....	169,977	393,107	504,380	152,450	91,213	407,853	293,256	233,191	218,340
By color of farm operator:									
21 White operators..... 1935..acres.....	167,044	358,349	523,043	179,812	81,599	391,614	300,293	256,615	241,827
22 1930..acres.....	169,977	393,027	503,951	152,450	91,213	407,693	293,256	233,086	218,290
23 Colored operators..... 1935..acres.....	—	100	536	—	—	200	—	150	—
24 1930..acres.....	—	80	429	—	—	160	—	103	50
By tenure of farm operator:									
25 Full owners..... 1935..acres.....	136,701	314,588	452,468	153,659	60,874	318,294	234,326	244,813	187,036
26 1930..acres.....	154,879	343,903	450,893	133,949	82,002	368,667	274,574	216,901	197,641
27 Part owners..... 1935..acres.....	10,534	19,863	34,210	14,558	13,599	42,387	36,889	5,359	39,558
28 1930..acres.....	2,764	14,479	27,015	8,104	4,433	15,939	6,504	7,493	10,534
29 Managers..... 1935..acres.....	1,478	2,766	7,226	960	150	7,249	2,130	1,225	1,477
30 1930..acres.....	6,462	14,864	9,010	3,334	1,511	10,316	2,952	5,091	3,362
31 Tenants..... 1935..acres.....	8,331	21,132	29,675	10,635	6,976	23,884	26,945	5,368	13,756
32 1930..acres.....	5,882	19,856	17,462	7,063	3,267	12,931	9,266	3,706	6,803
33 Value of farms (land and buildings)..... Jan. 1, 1935..dollars.....	3,851,765	7,446,100	12,362,015	2,939,460	1,930,655	7,285,469	5,161,594	4,098,338	8,091,320
34 Apr. 1, 1930..dollars.....	5,343,980	11,678,162	15,501,851	3,556,621	2,860,280	11,155,022	6,758,772	4,960,754	11,285,363
35 Average value per farm..... 1935..dollars.....	2,054	2,684	2,707	2,371	2,656	2,498	1,686	1,873	3,198
36 1930..dollars.....	2,858	4,122	3,818	3,874	3,510	3,723	2,692	3,118	5,230
37 Average value per acre..... 1935..dollars.....	24.63	20.78	23.61	16.35	23.66	18.59	17.19	15.96	33.46
38 1930..dollars.....	31.44	29.71	30.73	23.33	31.36	27.35	23.05	21.27	51.69
By color of farm operator:									
39 White operators..... 1935..dollars.....	3,851,765	7,444,100	12,348,515	2,939,460	1,930,655	7,282,669	5,161,594	4,097,438	8,091,320
40 1930..dollars.....	5,343,980	11,676,962	15,484,151	3,556,621	2,860,280	11,152,522	6,758,772	4,959,254	11,281,363
41 Colored operators..... 1935..dollars.....	—	2,000	13,500	—	—	2,800	—	900	—
42 1930..dollars.....	—	1,200	17,700	—	—	2,500	—	1,500	4,000
By tenure of farm operator:									
43 Full owners..... 1935..dollars.....	3,328,720	6,458,020	10,444,190	2,522,185	1,450,255	5,934,817	3,974,606	3,862,288	6,359,985
44 1930..dollars.....	4,884,580	10,175,925	13,846,291	3,141,421	2,592,600	10,123,117	6,319,657	4,637,613	10,073,178
45 Part owners..... 1935..dollars.....	267,245	442,940	861,545	205,700	313,050	645,620	604,533	135,490	1,152,595
46 1930..dollars.....	123,400	399,000	771,920	179,300	128,200	426,075	192,425	164,910	549,080
47 Managers..... 1935..dollars.....	59,500	112,650	365,027	13,800	5,000	254,807	158,000	16,500	63,000
48 1930..dollars.....	196,000	546,150	410,340	63,800	51,150	296,400	72,200	97,231	256,575
49 Tenants..... 1935..dollars.....	196,300	432,490	691,253	197,775	162,350	450,225	424,455	84,060	515,740
50 1930..dollars.....	140,000	557,087	473,300	172,100	88,330	309,430	174,490	61,000	406,530
Farm land according to use:									
51 Crop land harvested..... 1934..farms reporting.....	1,853	2,746	4,521	1,229	722	2,882	2,583	2,176	2,478
52 acres.....	40,382	71,234	148,517	40,267	24,148	107,594	81,127	40,680	63,176
53 1929..farms reporting.....	1,826	2,765	3,998	905	796	2,948	2,460	1,568	2,105
54 acres.....	40,384	73,650	135,429	32,168	25,419	109,579	77,918	34,986	52,894
55 Crop failure (see text)..... 1934..farms reporting.....	27	25	144	12	19	123	90	9	46
56 acres.....	145	250	841	89	152	587	431	55	174
57 1929..farms reporting.....	13	82	105	24	19	76	38	34	67
58 acres.....	51	420	783	101	139	420	294	212	324
59 Crop land, idle or fallow..... 1934..farms reporting.....	172	130	355	146	34	229	214	166	167
60 acres.....	3,553	2,035	5,547	3,010	455	4,044	2,622	2,678	3,178
61 1929..farms reporting.....	167	324	1,203	134	100	301	209	395	308
62 acres.....	1,951	6,269	19,386	2,326	1,632	5,901	4,037	7,383	4,897
63 Plowable pasture..... 1934..farms reporting.....	180	847	1,079	382	298	854	445	370	780
64 acres.....	3,547	11,723	15,354	10,546	4,668	14,295	6,522	7,243	13,970
65 1929..farms reporting.....	295	1,009	1,173	341	192	1,029	427	7,806	864
66 acres.....	6,088	17,923	21,739	7,787	4,801	23,407	7,681	7,808	19,526
67 Woodland pasture..... 1934..acres.....	35,886	138,165	110,866	29,423	18,675	73,219	59,536	50,039	66,924
68 1929..acres.....	49,620	134,542	92,004	26,722	20,941	70,589	65,967	44,527	61,166
69 Other pasture..... 1934..acres.....	17,695	21,828	53,662	19,049	7,128	58,131	44,538	7,953	15,580
70 1929..acres.....	17,610	42,606	71,954	17,934	7,432	65,208	38,163	14,650	20,246
71 Woodland not pastured..... 1934..acres.....	50,467	102,680	163,841	70,498	21,070	123,507	83,182	115,480	68,891
72 1929..acres.....	45,797	107,371	140,583	58,779	22,967	120,729	78,691	104,785	49,727
73 All other land in farms..... 1934..acres.....	5,369	10,434	24,951	6,930	5,303	10,434	22,335	26,837	9,934
74 1929..acres.....	8,446	10,326	22,502	6,033	7,882	12,020	20,505	18,840	9,560
Land available for crops (harvested, failure, idle, fallow, and plowable pasture):									
75 1934..acres.....	47,627	85,242	170,259	53,912	29,423	126,523	90,702	50,656	80,498
76 1929..acres.....	48,504	98,262	177,337	42,382	31,991	139,307	89,930	50,389	77,641
Crop land harvested, 1934, by tenure of operator:									
77 Full owners..... acres.....	34,675	61,434	126,225	33,001	17,891	86,503	60,900	37,518	45,566
78 Part owners..... acres.....	3,326	4,914	11,437	4,148	2,422	12,376	12,717	1,636	13,454
79 Managers..... acres.....	338	675	2,192	223	40	1,985	541	251	463
80 Tenants..... acres.....	2,043	4,211	8,663	2,895	1,975	6,730	6,969	1,225	3,693
Crop failure, 1934, by tenure of operator:									
81 Full owners..... acres.....	143	225	704	77	132	452	306	55	145
82 Part owners..... acres.....	2	11	42	2	20	79	65	—	27
83 Managers..... acres.....	—	—	19	—	—	1	—	—	—
84 Tenants..... acres.....	—	14	76	10	—	55	60	—	2
Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934, by tenure of operator:									
85 Full owners..... acres.....	3,358	1,761	4,603	2,447	330	3,164	2,278	2,564	2,762
86 Part owners..... acres.....	66	100	293	310	123	189	71	64	133
87 Managers..... acres.....	14	11	150	—	—	53	—	10	3
88 Tenants..... acres.....	115	163	501	253	2	638	273	40	280

AGRICULTURE—MAINE

COUNTY TABLE II.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND RANCHES, JAN. 1, 1935 AND APR. 1, 1930

[Number of animals Jan. 1, 1935, not exactly comparable with Apr. 1, 1930, because of births, deaths, purchases, sales, and slaughter, between Jan. 1 and Apr. 1, 1930]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)		THE STATE	Andros- coggin	Aroos- took	Cumber- land	Franklin	Hancock	Kenne- bec	Knox	
1	Farms reporting horses and (or) mules (including colts).....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms..	26,502	1,290	5,503	1,761	1,053	839	2,177	855
2		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms..	27,704	1,484	5,312	1,594	1,183	777	2,478	980
3	Horses and colts of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	26,390	1,289	5,495	1,751	1,048	836	2,166	846
4		..... number..	51,744	2,115	15,408	2,973	1,975	1,202	3,742	1,251
5		Apr. 1, 1930..... number ¹ ..	60,827	2,633	16,966	3,038	2,662	1,222	4,932	1,558
6	Colts under 2 years of age.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	415	9	173	13	9	1	24	4
7		..... number..	535	10	224	15	11	2	36	5
8	Colts 3 months to 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..	632	23	272	18	20	9	26	4
9	Horses 2 years old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... number..	51,209	2,105	15,184	2,958	1,964	1,200	3,706	1,246
10	Horses over 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..	60,195	2,610	16,694	3,020	2,642	1,213	4,906	1,554
11	Mules and mule colts of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	186	3	28	19	10	4	15	12
12		..... number..	289	4	59	27	15	5	22	18
13		Apr. 1, 1930..... number ¹ ..	516	33	111	32	19	12	61	7
14	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	2				1		1	
15		..... number..	4				2		2	
16	Mule colts 3 months to 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..	20	1	1	1			3	
17	Mules 2 years old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... number..	285	4	59	27	13	5	20	18
18	Mules over 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..	496	32	110	31	19	12	58	7
19	Cattle and calves of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	34,911	1,786	5,776	2,374	1,409	1,493	3,002	1,203
20		..... number..	245,010	14,734	31,787	17,136	13,362	6,661	24,276	6,755
21		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms reporting..	30,746	1,703	5,393	1,782	1,298	1,044	2,864	1,154
22		..... number..	224,121	14,640	22,756	15,804	16,001	5,518	23,129	6,310
23	Calves under 1 year of age.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	16,206	743	3,418	840	743	551	1,389	451
24		..... number..	37,027	1,708	6,928	1,958	2,058	1,013	3,414	806
25	Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	15,303	752	2,592	906	716	493	1,358	487
26		..... number..	35,130	1,814	4,864	2,293	1,915	813	3,507	1,046
27	Heifers 15 months to 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..	30,714	2,027	2,360	2,066	2,025	737	3,782	684
28	Steers and bulls 1 year old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	8,225	464	1,076	584	476	187	777	221
29		..... number..	14,409	835	1,645	1,038	1,128	276	1,777	476
30	Steers and bulls over 15 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..	10,729	731	920	664	753	189	1,147	315
31	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	34,380	1,759	5,698	2,322	1,393	1,457	2,967	1,168
32		..... number..	153,444	10,377	18,350	11,847	8,263	4,559	15,978	4,337
33	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..	129,906	8,707	13,055	9,651	10,087	3,278	14,345	3,971
34	Sheep and lambs of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	4,793	111	1,434	93	318	138	289	106
35		..... number..	58,776	1,253	12,688	889	3,919	1,824	3,729	1,990
36		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms reporting..	5,439	119	1,579	81	377	122	350	109
37		..... number..	99,782	1,588	20,832	1,200	6,936	2,544	6,279	3,599
38	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	4,237	80	1,332	68	267	113	242	89
39		..... number..	45,277	1,045	10,242	568	2,831	1,369	2,733	1,221
40	Swine of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	15,168	502	4,367	687	567	381	1,026	394
41		..... number..	44,340	2,086	15,849	3,475	1,183	832	3,089	978
42		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms reporting..	12,166	469	3,619	503	512	300	924	261
43		..... number..	45,712	2,912	13,615	4,202	1,579	927	4,145	637
44	Sows and gilts bred or to be bred to farrow before June 1, 1935.....	farms reporting, Jan. 1, 1935..	3,129	97	1,588	94	60	35	153	76
45		..... number..	6,358	362	2,771	442	125	132	369	126
46	Sows and gilts farrowing (or to farrow) between Jan. 1 and June 1, 1930.....	farms reporting, Apr. 1, 1930..	1,953	103	692	80	67	39	151	36
47		..... number..	4,286	302	1,294	451	116	77	447	54

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)		Lincoln	Oxford	Penob- scot	Piscata- quis	Sagada- hoc	Somer- set	Waldo	Wash- ington	York	
1	Farms reporting horses and (or) mules (including colts).....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms..	1,011	1,656	2,951	769	451	1,960	1,602	1,130	1,494
2		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms..	1,190	1,887	3,055	702	567	2,289	1,721	1,050	1,435
3	Horses and colts of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	1,008	1,646	2,943	765	446	1,950	1,592	1,124	1,485
4		..... number..	1,430	3,049	5,735	1,575	711	3,918	2,781	1,605	2,274
5		Apr. 1, 1930..... number ¹ ..	1,872	3,875	6,644	1,602	979	5,351	3,373	1,639	2,481
6	Colts under 2 years of age.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	12	13	53	1	7	37	35	14	10
7		..... number..	15	14	73	1	10	42	47	20	10
8	Colts 3 months to 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..	17	37	76	10	1	70	24	14	11
9	Horses 2 years old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... number..	1,415	3,035	5,662	1,574	701	3,876	2,734	1,585	2,264
10	Horses over 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..	1,855	3,838	6,568	1,592	978	5,281	3,349	1,625	2,470
11	Mules and mule colts of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	6	13	16	5	6	15	16	6	12
12		..... number..	7	20	22	8	8	24	24	8	18
13		Apr. 1, 1930..... number ¹ ..	10	48	35	4	12	50	36	13	33
14	Mule colts under 2 years of age.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..									
15		..... number..		8			2			4	
16	Mule colts 3 months to 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..	7	20	22	8	8	24	24	8	18
17	Mules 2 years old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... number..	10	40	35	4	12	48	36	9	33
18	Mules over 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..									
19	Cattle and calves of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	1,401	2,392	3,744	1,013	620	2,534	2,207	1,898	2,119
20		..... number..	6,874	18,910	30,231	7,434	4,338	25,031	14,721	8,152	14,608
21		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms reporting..	1,262	2,236	3,334	770	697	2,416	1,879	1,295	1,719
22		..... number..	7,038	18,784	26,082	5,915	4,381	22,611	13,670	5,610	13,872
23	Calves under 1 year of age.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	417	1,112	1,919	508	224	1,366	993	730	802
24		..... number..	878	2,713	4,714	1,264	511	3,596	2,044	1,409	1,923
25	Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	515	1,161	1,764	423	266	1,323	920	739	898
26		..... number..	1,087	2,647	4,582	954	647	3,655	1,936	1,293	2,107
27	Heifers 15 months to 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..	945	2,727	3,982	835	560	3,680	1,952	599	1,803
28	Steers and bulls 1 year old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	275	712	893	236	157	848	515	319	485
29		..... number..	592	1,616	1,282	343	250	1,446	734	457	916
30	Steers and bulls over 15 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..	514	1,286	962	290	216	1,128	465	266	853
31	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	1,361	2,371	3,701	1,006	611	2,510	2,175	1,798	2,083
32		..... number..	4,347	11,934	19,653	4,873	2,930	16,334	10,007	4,993	9,662
33	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.....	Apr. 1, 1930..... number..	3,924	10,045	15,253	3,439	2,576	12,027	8,226	3,386	7,936
34	Sheep and lambs of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	109	210	662	219	50	487	218	293	86
35		..... number..	1,244	2,133	10,227	3,157	707	7,728	2,832	3,551	905
36		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms reporting..	104	250	826	249	77	630	283	260	73
37		..... number..	2,451	4,277	17,429	5,518	2,594	13,720	4,925	4,955	935
38	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	79	180	590	203	42	441	192	251	68
39		..... number..	742	1,667	8,112	2,659	527	5,933	2,142	2,813	683
40	Swine of all ages.....	Jan. 1, 1935..... farms reporting..	398	1,018	1,799	533	133	1,224	872	657	607
41		..... number..	753	2,287	4,955	1,155	280	3,009	1,818	1,052	1,539
42		Apr. 1, 1930..... farms reporting..	370	826	1,212	344	163	1,015	640	468	540
43		..... number..	910	2,601	4,268	981	461	3,173	1,648	1,275	2,378
44	Sows and gilts bred or to be bred to farrow before June 1, 1935.....	farms reporting, Jan. 1, 1935..	51	116	320	67	21	188	147	57	59
45		..... number..	71	212	671	117	33	374	266	91	196
46	Sows and gilts farrowing (or to farrow) between Jan. 1 and June 1, 1930.....	farms reporting, Apr. 1, 1930..	34	101	237	42	25	152	79	58	57
47		..... number..	66	194	470	70	45	279	127	111	183

¹ Figures for horses, mules, and cattle for 1930 exclude animals under 3 months of age.

AGRICULTURE—MAINE

COUNTY TABLE III.—ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF SMALL GRAINS, HAY CROPS, SORGHUMS, CORN, AND OTHER PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, HARVESTED IN 1934 AND 1929

ITEM (For definitions: " Farms reporting", etc., see text)		THE STATE	Andros- coggin	Aroostook	Cumber- land	Franklin	Hancock	Kennebec	Knox
Small grains:									
1	Winter wheat threshed.....	1934 farms reporting..	51	1	27	1		1	
2		acres..	125	2	81	2		1	
3		bushels..	2,500	38	1,554	88		10	
4		1929.....	78		67	1	2	4	
5	Spring wheat threshed.....	1934 farms reporting..	2,103	2	1,982	2	1	3	7
6	(Including durum.)	acres..	6,311	2	6,084	3	1	5	13
7		bushels..	144,381	45	139,383	68	5	87	390
8		1929.....	1,027	4	1,407	1	28	2	29
9	Farms reporting wheat threshed.....	1934 farms..	2,154	3	2,009	3	1	3	8
10		1929 farms..	554	1	476	4	6	1	8
11	Oats threshed.....	1934 farms reporting..	9,534	116	5,346	90	117	78	479
12		acres..	99,776	521	78,755	431	426	194	2,202
13		bushels..	3,956,910	19,362	3,134,479	13,476	14,334	6,809	79,833
14		1929 farms reporting..	9,653	133	5,368	109	109	83	485
15		acres..	104,121	554	81,164	517	444	265	2,335
16	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....	1934 farms reporting..	3,809	299	368	181	222	144	471
17		acres..	10,370	844	1,421	418	572	264	1,400
18		1929 farms reporting..	3,285	179	215	181	189	79	361
19		acres..	8,187	515	778	341	450	156	888
20	Barley threshed.....	1934 farms reporting..	971	2	799	5	3	2	25
21		acres..	3,910	5	3,447	8	6	1	68
22		bushels..	118,697	117	105,733	278	180	30	1,876
23		1929.....	2,472	13	1,602	48	1	23	222
24	Rye threshed.....	1934 farms reporting..	11	3	2			1	
25		acres..	69	5	8			2	
26		bushels..	1,092	143	100			19	
27		1929.....	96	3	39	17	3	2	12
28	Mixed grains threshed.....	1934 farms reporting..	213		97		3	1	20
29		acres..	1,678		1,119		9	2	81
30		bushels..	62,285		41,459		330	5	2,345
31		1929.....	2,283	48	1,297	3	11		166
32	All hay, and sorghums for forage.....	1934 total acres..	995,111	53,485	151,181	73,779	47,065	27,639	97,428
33		total tons..	770,822	40,452	147,998	52,310	36,503	18,907	67,808
34		1929 total acres..	919,660	52,956	151,913	50,310	44,216	19,223	95,109
35		total tons..	885,239	51,975	158,797	52,158	43,305	19,163	89,532
36	Sweet and grain sorghums cut for silage, hay, and fodder.....	1929.....	147	6		20	7	1	5
37	Alfalfa.....	1934 farms reporting..	373	9	36	9	19	5	25
38		acres..	3,615	41	738	36	78	36	99
39		tons..	4,506	76	650	40	110	37	125
40		1929.....	8,729	1,197	814	183	122	211	292
41	Timothy and clover, alone or mixed (red, mammoth, alsike, and crimson clovers).....	1934 farms reporting..	23,375	1,462	6,121	741	984	993	2,353
42		acres..	525,326	31,720	147,951	13,095	18,624	14,075	63,612
43		tons..	460,085	26,151	145,233	10,598	17,619	11,105	47,625
44	Sweetclover (Melilotus) and Lespedeza (Japan clover) cut for hay.....	1934 farms reporting..	355	17	31	16	50	17	23
45		acres..	4,165	132	733	106	127	225	380
46		tons..	3,967	117	744	107	198	161	322
47	Small grains cut for hay.....	1934 farms reporting..	2,677	236	28	455	192	12	193
48		acres..	5,689	596	102	1,131	380	22	426
49		tons..	10,210	1,016	122	1,805	667	34	929
50		1929.....	2,761	147	138	203	232	25	160
51	All other tame and wild grasses.....	1934 farms reporting..	20,618	935	144	2,415	1,175	838	1,357
52		acres..	455,647	20,977	2,257	59,354	27,855	13,275	32,809
53		tons..	291,173	13,063	1,249	39,644	17,907	7,548	18,664
54		1929.....	290,111	12,969	1,328	24,356	17,129	7,525	28,566
55	Annual legumes saved for hay.....	1934 farms reporting..	206	11		30	1	7	14
56		acres..	469	19		57	1	6	102
57		tons..	881	29		116	2	22	143
58		1929.....	2,720	33		134	88	155	358
59	Corn for all purposes.....	1934 farms reporting..	5,272	346	24	362	352	102	767
60		acres..	12,887	1,021	69	929	800	265	1,911
61		1929 farms reporting..	4,281	280	22	349	319	79	594
62		acres..	12,294	974	79	1,220	1,049	177	1,934
63	Corn harvested for grain.....	1934 farms reporting..	2,225	105	3	167	167	17	339
64		acres..	3,436	151	3	239	234	27	575
65		bushels..	121,720	6,694	60	8,551	8,233	820	20,463
66		1929 farms reporting..	810	51		36	40		193
67		acres..	1,574	95		64	90		371
68	Corn for other purposes.....	1934.....	9,451	870	66	690	566	238	1,336
69		1929.....	10,720	879	79	1,156	959	177	1,563
70	Tobacco.....	1934 farms reporting..	4	3					
71		acres..	1						
72		pounds..	355	325					
73	Irish potatoes (all varieties).....	1934 farms reporting..	32,126	1,581	6,014	2,204	1,372	1,394	2,407
74		acres..	169,243	1,566	133,531	1,688	776	607	1,934
75		bushels..	54,755,531	288,031	46,484,548	205,384	134,925	95,206	362,797
76		1929.....	162,396	1,280	132,887	1,048	628	396	1,627
77	Sweetpotatoes and yams.....	1934 farms reporting..	1						
78		acres..	(¹)						
79		bushels..	30						

¹ Less than 1 acre.

COUNTY TABLE III.—ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF SMALL GRAINS, HAY CROPS, SORGHUMS, CORN, AND OTHER PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, HARVESTED IN 1934 AND 1929—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Lincoln	Oxford	Penob- scot	Piscata- quis	Sagada- hoc	Somerset	Waldo	Washing- ton	York
1	Small grains:									
2	Winter wheat threshed.....1934..farms reporting.....	4		13		1	3			
3	.....acres.....	8		24		4	3			
4	.....bushels.....	205		488		60	57			
	.....acres.....			3				1		
5	Spring wheat threshed.....1934..farms reporting.....	3	2	56	6	4	9	5	20	
6	(Including durum.).....acres.....	3	2	123	7	5	18	10	34	
7	.....bushels.....	54	47	2,714	194	71	491	186	636	
8	.....acres.....	4		128	4		5	8	6	1
9	Farms reporting wheat threshed.....1934..farms.....	7	2	69	6	5	12	5	20	
10	.....1929..farms.....	6		36	2		2	4	7	1
11	Oats threshed.....1934..farms reporting.....	75	145	1,153	411	103	727	388	196	25
12	.....acres.....	156	496	7,117	2,672	455	3,906	1,454	711	83
13	.....bushels.....	4,934	21,993	292,967	106,833	15,280	151,531	59,277	26,843	2,547
14	.....1929..farms reporting.....	95	173	1,170	362	100	766	393	165	51
15	.....acres.....	231	622	7,839	2,475	339	4,535	1,585	837	144
16	Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....1934..farms reporting.....	80	278	483	117	127	366	310	124	174
17	.....acres.....	151	550	1,536	284	333	1,180	702	209	392
18	.....1929..farms reporting.....	83	225	451	109	59	378	334	152	217
19	.....acres.....	133	402	1,411	319	119	1,019	788	339	430
20	Barley threshed.....1934..farms reporting.....	6		56	9	6	21	17	8	2
21	.....acres.....	11		181	20	12	95	32	9	3
22	.....bushels.....	194		4,832	634	267	3,167	784	277	60
23	.....1929..acres.....	35	4	258	11	18	101	56	29	22
24	Rye threshed.....1934..farms reporting.....	2			1			2		
25	.....acres.....	2			7			45		
26	.....bushels.....	30			150			650		
27	.....1929..acres.....	6	2	3				9		
28	Mixed grains threshed.....1934..farms reporting.....	5		42	8		21	8	6	1
29	.....acres.....	19		270	24		88	30	33	2
30	.....bushels.....	694		10,663	1,109		3,574	743	1,315	8
31	.....1929..acres.....	8	17	413	51	17	147	69	29	7
32	All hay, and sorghums for forage.....1934.....total acres.....	37,029	61,391	117,070	31,782	22,066	91,983	69,207	28,369	56,565
33	.....total tons.....	21,651	50,466	93,495	24,887	12,036	70,413	44,837	25,580	41,731
34	.....1929.....total acres.....	37,471	62,519	103,698	25,174	22,486	92,494	64,554	23,162	45,488
35	.....total tons.....	28,604	63,346	102,223	24,364	19,718	80,074	53,906	25,344	47,031
36	Sweet and grain sorghums cut for silage, hay, and fodder.....1929.....acres.....		3	92			10	2		1
37	Alfalfa.....1934..farms reporting.....	9	5	15	3	4	13	13	4	196
38	.....acres.....	15	6	89	18	14	128	51	26	2,220
39	.....tons.....	34	12	132	41	44	169	88	21	2,890
40	.....1929.....acres.....	1,259	246	1,228	205	263	377	193	1,887	200
41	Timothy and clover, alone or mixed (red, mammoth, alsike, and crimson clovers).....1934..farms reporting.....	484	1,142	2,793	917	422	1,920	899	789	810
42	.....acres.....	11,968	22,700	65,590	21,821	11,418	50,627	19,543	8,256	16,626
43	.....tons.....	6,528	20,345	59,794	19,467	7,006	42,952	16,107	8,543	13,408
44	Sweetclover (Melilotus) and Lespedeza (Japan clover) cut for hay.....1934..farms reporting.....	15	28	49			53	16	8	10
45	.....acres.....	140	307	814			591	309	24	82
46	.....tons.....	97	281	743			557	315	35	73
47	Small grains cut for hay.....1934..farms reporting.....	53	413	37	56	45	276	192	90	258
48	.....acres.....	132	787	77	177	82	694	256	183	466
49	.....tons.....	212	1,573	142	335	123	1,236	540	291	779
50	.....1929.....acres.....	41	298	479	171	84	292	183	51	179
51	All other tame and wild grasses.....1934..farms reporting.....	1,388	1,835	2,227	412	409	1,316	2,028	1,469	1,641
52	.....acres.....	24,706	37,585	50,412	9,764	10,547	39,841	49,042	19,880	37,166
53	.....tons.....	14,645	27,739	32,571	5,043	4,852	25,239	27,766	16,690	24,571
54	.....1929.....acres.....	22,835	27,515	21,337	6,995	14,753	32,118	36,193	4,311	12,559
55	Annual legumes saved for hay.....1934..farms reporting.....	46	5	27	3	2	47	9		3
56	.....acres.....	68	6	88	2	5	102	6		5
57	.....tons.....	135	16	113	1	11	260	21		10
58	.....1929.....acres.....	209	182	179	91	25	344	514	103	167
59	Corn for all purposes.....1934..farms reporting.....	97	714	639	205	147	723	291	32	375
60	.....acres.....	190	1,499	1,728	478	336	1,905	541	67	948
61	.....1929..farms reporting.....	70	334	632	152	119	618	253	53	412
62	.....acres.....	156	830	1,891	329	258	1,592	597	90	1,139
63	Corn harvested for grain.....1934..farms reporting.....	41	389	128	66	36	397	122	2	202
64	.....acres.....	52	554	205	85	47	724	147	2	320
65	.....bushels.....	1,816	16,619	7,593	3,227	1,897	26,666	5,029	100	11,268
66	.....1929..farms reporting.....	14	91	32	18	34	125	15		151
67	.....acres.....	20	140	36	22	45	390	17		273
68	Corn for other purposes.....1934.....acres.....	138	945	1,523	393	289	1,181	394	65	628
69	.....1929.....acres.....	136	690	1,655	307	213	1,202	580	90	866
70	Tobacco.....1934..farms reporting.....									1
71	.....acres.....									(1)
72	.....pounds.....									30
73	Irish potatoes (all varieties).....1934..farms reporting.....	1,438	2,423	2,886	838	409	2,141	2,092	1,663	2,025
74	.....acres.....	502	1,622	13,073	3,950	340	3,223	3,028	1,610	1,377
75	.....bushels.....	68,475	302,524	3,706,205	1,005,222	53,215	700,398	772,005	314,963	195,576
76	.....1929.....acres.....	389	1,293	10,965	2,898	310	2,820	2,500	2,009	999
77	Sweetpotatoes and yams.....1934..farms reporting.....			1						
78	.....acres.....			(1)						
79	.....bushels.....			30						

1 Less than 1 acre.

AGRICULTURE—MAINE

STATE TABLE 2.—FARM POPULATION BY COLOR, AND FARM DWELLINGS, FARM LABOR, AND YEARS ON FARM, 1935; AND PART-TIME WORK, 1934; BY TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

[“White” includes Mexicans and Hindus. “Colored” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

ITEM (For definitions: “Farms reporting”, etc., see text)	All farms	FARMS OPERATED BY—				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	
Farm population, Jan. 1, 1935	farms reporting	40,092	34,396	2,827	289	2,580
	total persons	184,697	155,581	14,520	1,789	12,807
White farm population.....	farms reporting.....	40,076	34,383	2,827	289	2,577
	persons.....	184,601	155,504	14,511	1,789	12,797
Colored farm population.....	farms reporting.....	25	20	2		3
	persons.....	96	77	9		10
No population (or not reported).....	farms.....	1,815	1,427	62	23	303
Persons on farms on Jan. 1, 1935, who lived in a nonfarm residence 5 years earlier	farms reporting	5,739	4,588	483	65	603
	total persons	17,148	13,216	1,356	276	2,300
1 such person.....	farms reporting.....	1,768	1,486	182	10	90
2 such persons.....	farms reporting.....	1,373	1,130	106	13	124
3 to 9 such persons.....	farms reporting.....	2,497	1,903	184	38	372
10 or more such persons.....	farms reporting.....	101	69	11	4	17
Dwellings (occupied and/or unoccupied) on farms, Jan. 1, 1935	farms reporting	40,846	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
	total number of dwellings	46,609	39,730	3,485	573	2,821
Occupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	40,092	34,396	2,827	289	2,580
	number occupied.....	43,642	37,351	3,214	416	2,661
1 occupied dwelling.....	farms reporting.....	37,218	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
2 occupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	2,457	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
3 or more occupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	417	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Unoccupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	2,533	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
	number unoccupied.....	2,967	2,379	271	157	160
1 unoccupied dwelling.....	farms reporting.....	2,280	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
2 unoccupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	191	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
3 or more unoccupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	62	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Occupied dwellings only.....	farms reporting.....	38,313	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Both occupied and unoccupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	1,779	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Unoccupied dwellings only.....	farms reporting.....	754	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
No dwellings (or not reported).....	farms.....	1,061	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Persons working on farms the first week in January 1935 (family labor and/or hired help working the equivalent of 2 or more days, exclusive of housework).....	farms reporting	40,644	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
	total persons working	63,916	54,181	5,326	745	3,664
Family labor.....	farms reporting.....	30,636	33,960	2,838	205	2,633
	persons working.....	52,476	44,944	4,082	205	3,245
1 family laborer.....	farms reporting.....	29,868	25,571	1,936	205	2,156
2 family laborers.....	farms reporting.....	7,532	6,512	650		370
3 or more family laborers.....	farms reporting.....	2,236	1,877	252		107
Hired help.....	farms reporting.....	7,914	6,689	744	182	299
	persons working.....	11,440	9,237	1,244	540	419
Under 10 hired help.....	farms reporting.....	7,883	6,675	735	175	298
10 or more hired help.....	farms reporting.....	31	14	9	7	1
Family labor only.....	farms reporting.....	32,730	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Both family labor and hired help.....	farms reporting.....	6,906	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Hired help only.....	farms reporting.....	1,008	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
No persons working (or not reported).....	farms.....	1,263	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Work for pay or income at jobs not connected with this farm, 1934	total farm operators reporting days worked	19,602	16,208	1,566	38	1,790
	percent of all farm operators.....	46.8	45.2	54.2	12.2	62.1
	total number of days worked	2,299,579	1,906,841	149,787	5,652	237,299
Under 25 days.....	operators reporting.....	3,483	2,936	358	3	186
25 to 49 days.....	operators reporting.....	2,909	2,446	249	5	209
50 to 74 days.....	operators reporting.....	2,364	1,928	219	3	214
75 to 99 days.....	operators reporting.....	1,340	1,095	102	3	140
100 to 149 days.....	operators reporting.....	2,312	1,824	213	8	267
150 to 199 days.....	operators reporting.....	2,273	1,857	157	5	254
200 to 249 days.....	operators reporting.....	1,699	1,392	111		196
250 days and over.....	operators reporting.....	3,222	2,730	157	11	324
“None”.....	operators reporting.....	19,679	17,348	1,185	228	918
Principal occupation off the farm in 1934:						
Agricultural.....	operators reporting.....	1,068	829	98	5	136
Nonagricultural.....	operators reporting.....	14,254	11,939	1,119	27	1,169
Unclassified (or not reported).....	operators.....	4,280	3,440	349	6	485
Years on this farm as operator, Jan. 1, 1935	total operators reporting	40,825	34,896	2,839	303	2,787
Under 1 year.....	operators reporting.....	2,414	1,494	91	48	781
1 year.....	operators reporting.....	1,581	1,076	72	23	410
2 years.....	operators reporting.....	1,748	1,294	123	26	305
3 years.....	operators reporting.....	1,636	1,305	101	34	196
4 years.....	operators reporting.....	1,900	1,530	148	26	196
5 to 9 years.....	operators reporting.....	6,615	5,587	528	68	432
10 to 14 years.....	operators reporting.....	6,047	5,354	479	35	179
15 years and over.....	operators reporting.....	13,884	17,256	1,297	43	288
Not reported.....	operators.....	1,082	927	50	9	96

¹ Not available.

AGRICULTURE—MAINE

STATE TABLE 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY SIZE: 1910 TO 1935

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)		1935	1930	1925	1920	1910
Farms, by size:						
Total	number of farms	41,907	39,006	50,033	48,227	60,016
Under 3 acres	number of farms	128	218	61	121	118
3 to 9 acres	number of farms	1,928	1,553	2,785	1,997	3,456
10 to 19 acres	number of farms	2,387	1,736	3,037	2,407	3,539
20 to 49 acres	number of farms	6,221	5,211	7,967	6,768	9,492
20 to 29 acres	number of farms	1,985	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
30 to 49 acres	number of farms	4,236	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
50 to 99 acres	number of farms	12,123	11,227	14,744	14,277	17,895
50 to 69 acres	number of farms	5,559	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
70 to 99 acres	number of farms	6,564	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
100 to 174 acres	number of farms	11,782	11,640	14,051	14,425	16,633
100 to 139 acres	number of farms	7,722	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
140 to 174 acres	number of farms	4,060	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
175 to 259 acres	number of farms	4,487	4,544	4,738	5,229	5,653
175 to 179 acres	number of farms	447	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
180 to 219 acres	number of farms	2,720	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
220 to 259 acres	number of farms	1,320	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
260 to 499 acres	number of farms	2,316	2,331	2,199	2,454	2,640
260 to 379 acres	number of farms	1,818	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
380 to 499 acres	number of farms	498	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
500 to 999 acres	number of farms	444	454	374	459	461
500 to 699 acres	number of farms	316	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
700 to 999 acres	number of farms	128	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1,000 acres and over	number of farms	91	92	77	90	129
1,000 to 4,999 acres	number of farms	88	88	75	86	(1)
5,000 to 9,999 acres	number of farms	3	4	(1)	(1)	(1)
10,000 acres and over	number of farms	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Farm acreage, by size:						
Total	acres	4,721,842	4,639,938	5,161,428	5,425,968	6,296,859
Under 3 acres	acres	183	314	103	179	(1)
3 to 9 acres	acres	11,126	8,964	15,347	11,281	67,517
10 to 19 acres	acres	32,359	23,650	41,493	33,263	(1)
20 to 49 acres	acres	207,409	176,156	263,633	226,831	314,397
20 to 29 acres	acres	46,508	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
30 to 49 acres	acres	160,901	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
50 to 99 acres	acres	854,494	798,573	1,027,187	1,002,134	1,246,571
50 to 69 acres	acres	319,101	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
70 to 99 acres	acres	535,393	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
100 to 174 acres	acres	1,489,965	1,474,639	1,759,871	1,815,473	2,078,196
100 to 139 acres	acres	864,874	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
140 to 174 acres	acres	625,091	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
175 to 259 acres	acres	927,954	940,517	977,544	1,082,687	(1)
175 to 179 acres	acres	78,450	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
180 to 219 acres	acres	535,554	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
220 to 259 acres	acres	313,950	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
260 to 499 acres	acres	766,359	770,951	727,172	810,619	(1)
260 to 379 acres	acres	555,363	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
380 to 499 acres	acres	210,996	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
500 to 999 acres	acres	278,954	283,178	223,783	282,488	284,828
500 to 699 acres	acres	177,312	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
700 to 999 acres	acres	101,642	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1,000 acres and over	acres	153,039	162,996	120,295	161,013	263,356
1,000 to 4,999 acres	acres	132,739	141,596	109,295	132,312	(1)
5,000 to 9,999 acres	acres	20,300	21,400	(1)	(1)	(1)
10,000 acres and over	acres	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1934; AND THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF GOATS, CHICKENS, AND TURKEYS, 1910 TO 1935

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)		1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Livestock products:						
Cows milked	farms reporting	34,503	30,427	38,859	(1)	(1)
	number	143,475	131,426	149,736	(1)	(1)
Milk produced	gallons	66,791,068	71,100,802	² 70,948,840	² 77,676,881	² 69,784,455
Butter churned on farms	farms reporting	24,490	20,814	(1)	29,029	36,371
	pounds	6,719,722	8,187,893	9,241,414	10,855,560	13,299,229
	value, dollars	1,814,325	3,984,682	4,158,636	6,272,232	3,786,054
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms reporting	4,372	4,774	(1)	7,436	(1)
	number	56,520	72,776	² 72,421	² 110,232	(1)
	pounds	345,437	445,283	² 459,152	² 665,453	² 947,622
	value, dollars	86,359	173,469	² 174,478	² 412,581	² 266,080
Mohair clipped	pounds	82	100	160	322	639
	value, dollars	15	40	63	147	207
Chicken eggs produced	farms reporting	25,663	(1)	(1)	34,332	³ 44,836
	dozens	12,844,018	13,737,577	² 13,612,813	² 9,977,349	³ 14,876,215
	value, dollars	3,313,757	5,811,384	² 5,717,381	² 5,487,542	³ 3,769,581
Chickens raised	farms reporting	22,272	26,674	(1)	27,348	³ 41,769
	number	3,082,961	3,238,007	² 2,837,654	² 1,908,466	³ 2,554,902
	value, dollars	2,466,369	4,429,176	² 2,922,784	² 2,328,329	³ 1,412,625
		1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1925 (Jan. 1)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)
Livestock:						
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over	number	158,444	⁴ 129,906	158,260	182,517	(1)
Sheep and lambs of all ages	number	58,776	99,782	84,680	119,471	206,434
Goats and kids of all ages	farms reporting	252	131	65	110	147
	number	599	428	221	476	582
	value, dollars	2,696	2,945	1,547	3,809	2,177
Chickens over 3 months old	farms reporting	27,619	27,342	⁵ 37,168	⁵ 38,464	46,185
	number	1,518,665	1,451,035	⁵ 1,900,008	⁵ 1,403,284	1,704,900
	value, dollars	1,336,425	1,747,779	⁵ 2,470,012	⁵ 2,178,964	1,098,954
Turkeys over 3 months old	farms reporting	813	(1)	(1)	⁶ 600	915
	number	6,949	(1)	(1)	⁶ 3,531	2,948
	value, dollars	20,847	(1)	(1)	⁶ 15,391	7,619

¹ Not available. ² Includes estimates for incomplete reports. ³ Farms reporting eggs (poultry) of all kinds. The production and value represent estimates for chickens and chicken eggs only. ⁴ Cows and heifers over 27 months old. ⁵ All ages.

AGRICULTURE—MAINE

STATE TABLE 5.—ACREAGE, QUANTITY, AND VALUE OF MISCELLANEOUS CROPS HARVESTED: 1909 TO 1934

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Annual legumes harvested or grazed (acreage includes annual legumes for hay):					
Soybeans..... farms reporting.....	74	159	(1)	1 405	
Total acreage..... acres.....	135	2, 064	(1)	1 314	
Grown alone..... acres.....	132	2, 027	(1)	(2)	
Grown with other crops..... acres.....	3	37	(1)	(2)	
Quantity harvested for beans..... bushels.....	33	322	(1)	2, 096	
Value of beans harvested..... dollars.....	59	854	(1)	8, 384	
Cowpeas..... farms reporting.....		27	(1)	(2)	(2)
Total acreage..... acres.....		268	(1)	(2)	(2)
Grown alone..... acres.....		245	(1)	(2)	(2)
Grown with other crops..... acres.....		23	(1)	(2)	(2)
Quantity harvested for peas..... bushels.....		102	(1)	(2)	(2)
Value of peas harvested..... dollars.....		255	(1)	(2)	(2)
Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas..... farms reporting.....	217	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)
Total acreage..... acres.....	409	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)
Grown alone..... acres.....	403	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)
Grown with other crops..... acres.....	6	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)
Quantity harvested for beans, seed, and/or peas..... bushels.....	2, 285	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)
Navy, pinto, kidney, lima, and other ripe field beans (excluding soybeans and velvetbeans)..... farms reporting.....	9, 115	6, 421	(1)	8, 956	15, 788
Total acreage..... acres.....	7, 093	6, 923	(1)	5, 689	10, 341
Grown alone..... acres.....	6, 375	6, 271	(1)	(2)	(2)
Grown with other crops..... acres.....	658	652	(1)	(2)	(2)
Quantity harvested for beans..... bushels.....	99, 164	87, 553	(1)	58, 797	87, 565
Value of beans harvested..... dollars.....	321, 291	451, 084	(2)	358, 661	275, 334
Value of farm garden vegetables (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes)..... farms reporting.....	34, 885	28, 915	(2)	3 40, 981	(2)
..... dollars.....	1, 483, 094	1, 840, 588	(2)	3 3, 180, 673	(2)
Vegetables harvested for sale:					
Beans (snap or string)..... farms reporting.....	3, 683	3, 538	(2)	4 1, 590	4 44
..... acres.....	1, 693	1, 579	(2)	4 529	4 64
Cabbages..... farms reporting.....	1, 273	1, 291	1, 377	1, 069	1 185
..... acres.....	598	564	590	468	1 353
Corn (sweet)..... farms reporting.....	6, 371	7, 153	8, 393	6, 712	1 3, 549
..... acres.....	11, 235	10, 443	12, 574	11, 316	1 8, 693
Tomatoes..... farms reporting.....	835	1, 079	631	683	1 46
..... acres.....	234	241	180	132	1 60
Watermelons..... farms reporting.....	9	11	12	13	
..... acres.....	2	3	4	6	
All other vegetables (except Irish and sweet potatoes)..... farms reporting.....	7, 579	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
..... acres.....	7, 066	3, 602	(2)	1, 622	(2)
Strawberries..... farms reporting.....	2, 126	2, 803	1, 606	3, 435	3, 464
..... acres.....	668	650	714	555	698
quarts harvested.....	1, 204, 429	1, 137, 193	(2)	893, 740	1, 626, 250
value, dollars.....	180, 664	247, 181	(2)	223, 438	168, 847

¹ See text. ² Not available. ³ Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown in farm gardens for home use only. ⁴ Includes green lima beans.

STATE TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF GRAPEVINES AND SPECIFIED FRUIT TREES, 1910 TO 1935; AND QUANTITY AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED FRUITS HARVESTED, 1909 TO 1934

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910
Fruit trees and grapevines:					
Apples..... farms reporting.....	19, 579	23, 360	35, 561	(1)	(1)
Trees of all ages..... number.....	1, 217, 069	1, 990, 937	2, 877, 028	3, 345, 521	4, 521, 739
Trees not of bearing age..... number.....	152, 541	258, 956	435, 091	512, 217	1, 045, 123
Trees of bearing age..... number.....	1, 064, 528	1, 731, 981	2, 441, 937	2, 833, 304	3, 476, 616
Cherries..... farms reporting.....	1, 919	1, 636	(1)	(1)	(1)
Trees of all ages..... number.....	7, 722	7, 409	(1)	16, 235	20, 941
Trees not of bearing age..... number.....	1, 647	1, 809	(1)	4, 012	6, 653
Trees of bearing age..... number.....	6, 075	5, 600	(1)	12, 223	14, 288
Peaches..... farms reporting.....	521	587	900	(1)	(1)
Trees of all ages..... number.....	5, 028	5, 048	7, 222	8, 236	2 8, 422
Trees not of bearing age..... number.....	3, 155	1, 880	(1)	2, 570	2 3, 320
Trees of bearing age..... number.....	1, 873	3, 168	(1)	5, 666	2 5, 102
Pears..... farms reporting.....	4, 620	4, 501	8, 734	(1)	(1)
Trees of all ages..... number.....	17, 052	18, 291	31, 681	29, 645	59, 696
Trees not of bearing age..... number.....	2, 843	4, 061	(1)	7, 120	13, 013
Trees of bearing age..... number.....	14, 209	14, 230	(1)	22, 525	46, 683
Plums and prunes..... farms reporting.....	3, 465	3, 859	7, 453	(1)	(1)
Trees of all ages..... number.....	14, 215	18, 555	33, 276	46, 924	66, 067
Trees not of bearing age..... number.....	2, 830	4, 253	(1)	9, 395	22, 491
Trees of bearing age..... number.....	11, 385	14, 302	(1)	37, 529	43, 576
Grapes..... farms reporting.....	1, 510	1, 237	4, 075	(1)	(1)
Vines of all ages..... number.....	7, 011	5, 552	12, 461	9, 265	11, 675
Vines not of bearing age..... number.....	1, 301	1, 145	(1)	1, 926	1, 944
Vines of bearing age..... number.....	5, 710	4, 407	(1)	7, 339	9, 731
Fruits harvested—quantity and value:					
Apples..... quantity harvested..... bushels.....	554, 657	2, 172, 709	2, 946, 198	4, 829, 346	3, 636, 181
..... value, dollars.....	621, 216	2, 263, 054	2, 622, 117	6, 278, 151	2, 121, 816
Cherries..... quantity harvested..... bushels.....	98	1, 080	(1)	1, 846	2, 403
..... value, dollars.....	245	6, 641	(1)	6, 925	7, 164
Peaches..... quantity harvested..... bushels.....	132	1, 827	631	2, 177	2 2, 014
..... value, dollars.....	231	3, 473	883	5, 225	2 3, 205
Pears..... quantity harvested..... bushels.....	6, 424	14, 733	(1)	14, 291	38, 964
..... value, dollars.....	9, 636	27, 475	(1)	27, 869	43, 524
Plums and prunes..... quantity harvested..... bushels.....	514	10, 032	(1)	20, 043	14, 637
..... value, dollars.....	1, 079	24, 076	(1)	52, 113	31, 954
Grapes..... quantity harvested..... pounds.....	42, 880	58, 411	(1)	100, 789	231, 529
..... value, dollars.....	2, 058	3, 507	(1)	10, 080	6, 954

¹ Not available.

² Schedule called for "Peaches and nectarines".

AGRICULTURE—MAINE

COUNTY TABLE IV.—FARMS AND ACREAGE BY SIZE, RENTED LAND OF PART OWNERS, FARM POPULATION, DWELLINGS, LABOR, AND YEARS ON FARM, 1935; AND PART-TIME WORK, 1934

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	THE STATE	Andros-coggin	Aroos-took	Cumber-land	Frank-lin	Hancock	Kenne-bec	Knox
Farms, by size, Jan. 1, 1935:								
All farms..... number of farms.....	41,907	2,062	6,714	3,040	1,717	1,864	3,585	1,610
Under 3 acres..... number of farms.....	128	4	7	41	1	5	10	4
3 to 9 acres..... number of farms.....	1,928	129	168	207	91	98	137	76
10 to 19 acres..... number of farms.....	2,387	170	166	253	108	165	201	114
20 to 29 acres..... number of farms.....	1,985	132	129	207	59	130	177	117
30 to 49 acres..... number of farms.....	4,236	229	407	426	130	295	364	284
50 to 69 acres..... number of farms.....	5,559	285	716	533	165	276	557	256
70 to 99 acres..... number of farms.....	6,564	324	1,172	441	213	283	686	253
100 to 139 acres..... number of farms.....	7,722	362	1,491	455	298	272	712	201
140 to 174 acres..... number of farms.....	4,060	147	978	185	218	99	281	81
175 to 179 acres..... number of farms.....	447	16	69	24	18	16	47	12
180 to 219 acres..... number of farms.....	2,720	112	557	120	143	89	200	55
220 to 259 acres..... number of farms.....	1,320	44	290	42	95	32	84	16
260 to 379 acres..... number of farms.....	1,818	79	374	65	103	60	93	28
380 to 499 acres..... number of farms.....	498	17	104	20	34	12	20	9
500 to 699 acres..... number of farms.....	316	6	59	9	24	13	12	2
700 to 999 acres..... number of farms.....	128	6	17	2	11	12	2	1
1,000 acres and over..... number of farms.....	91		10	10	6	7	2	1
All land in farms, Jan. 1, 1935, by size of farm:								
All farms..... acres.....	4,721,842	195,530	890,847	258,055	234,232	183,780	349,497	118,819
Under 3 acres..... acres.....	183	8	62	12	1	9	12	6
3 to 9 acres..... acres.....	11,126	770	939	1,228	551	576	797	470
10 to 19 acres..... acres.....	32,359	2,307	2,140	3,458	1,465	2,267	2,705	1,647
20 to 29 acres..... acres.....	46,508	3,063	3,045	4,917	1,351	3,104	4,090	2,757
30 to 49 acres..... acres.....	160,901	8,628	16,038	15,972	4,868	11,091	13,810	10,952
50 to 69 acres..... acres.....	319,101	16,680	40,708	30,751	9,583	15,680	32,224	14,895
70 to 99 acres..... acres.....	535,393	26,488	96,323	35,388	17,464	22,849	56,242	20,640
100 to 139 acres..... acres.....	864,874	40,602	169,035	50,301	33,728	30,179	79,475	22,489
140 to 174 acres..... acres.....	625,091	22,418	151,882	28,307	33,774	15,118	42,062	12,493
175 to 179 acres..... acres.....	78,450	2,805	12,140	4,211	3,156	2,813	8,238	2,100
180 to 219 acres..... acres.....	535,554	21,855	109,706	28,533	28,284	17,531	39,327	10,867
220 to 259 acres..... acres.....	313,950	10,449	68,918	9,936	22,584	7,715	19,855	3,744
260 to 379 acres..... acres.....	555,363	24,085	114,158	20,029	31,649	18,137	28,452	8,696
380 to 499 acres..... acres.....	210,996	7,524	44,204	8,545	14,355	5,036	8,423	3,553
500 to 699 acres..... acres.....	177,312	3,100	33,473	5,188	13,857	7,169	6,615	1,160
700 to 999 acres..... acres.....	101,642	4,750	13,794	1,629	8,892	9,321	1,470	950
1,000 acres and over..... acres.....	153,039		14,341	14,600	8,670	15,185	4,800	1,100
Farms operated by part owners, 1935:								
All land in farms operated by part owners..... acres.....	394,162	32,201	40,945	25,985	22,741	16,629	27,870	11,334
Rented and operated by part owners..... acres.....	126,969	7,123	12,065	8,636	6,895	3,857	7,039	2,729
Farm population:								
1935, January 1..... farms reporting.....	40,092	2,004	6,089	2,949	1,612	1,827	3,449	1,438
..... persons.....	184,697	9,236	37,347	12,768	7,141	7,815	14,837	5,375
White farm population..... farms reporting.....	40,076	2,004	6,088	2,949	1,611	1,827	3,449	1,436
..... persons.....	184,601	9,236	37,337	12,768	7,138	7,812	14,837	5,364
Colored farm population..... farms reporting.....	25		2		1	1		2
..... persons.....	96		10		3	3		11
1930, April 1..... persons.....	170,995	9,437	37,972	10,388	6,409	5,254	14,960	5,794
Persons on farms on Jan. 1, 1935, who lived in a nonfarm residence 5 years earlier:								
Farms reporting..... farms reporting.....	5,739	497	671	546	257	92	758	159
..... persons.....	17,148	1,458	2,207	1,750	682	240	2,382	384
Farms reporting—1 person..... farms.....	1,768	166	213	154	96	28	216	61
2 persons..... farms.....	1,373	119	157	105	55	30	169	53
3 or more persons..... farms.....	2,598	212	301	287	106	34	873	45
Such persons on farms of all—Full owners..... persons.....	13,216	1,160	1,721	1,384	471	208	1,858	298
..... Tenants..... persons.....	2,300	156	204	262	111	14	359	43
Dwellings on farms, Jan. 1, 1935:								
Occupied dwellings..... total number.....	43,642	2,157	7,338	3,170	1,732	2,007	3,693	1,504
Unoccupied dwellings..... total number.....	2,967	82	779	176	178	106	180	100
Farms with—Occupied dwellings only..... farms.....	38,313	1,954	5,631	2,855	1,506	1,756	3,348	1,385
Unoccupied dwellings only..... farms.....	754	19	220	31	51	14	52	39
No dwellings or not reported..... farms.....	1,061	39	405	60	54	23	84	33
1 occupied dwelling..... farms.....	37,218	1,882	5,117	2,779	1,513	1,683	3,255	1,384
2 or more occupied dwellings..... farms.....	2,874	122	972	170	99	144	194	54
Persons working on farms first week of January 1935:								
Family labor and/or hired help..... farms reporting.....	40,644	2,029	6,369	2,977	1,638	1,826	3,485	1,455
Family labor..... farms reporting.....	39,636	1,980	6,138	2,882	1,595	1,757	3,419	1,419
..... persons.....	52,476	2,739	8,935	3,874	2,138	2,209	4,663	1,881
Hired help..... farms reporting.....	7,914	412	1,757	767	358	247	648	251
..... persons.....	11,440	555	2,536	1,182	481	435	876	363
Work for pay or income not connected with this farm, 1934:								
Total farm operators reporting..... number.....	19,602	906	1,859	1,293	894	1,176	1,654	645
Percent of all farm operators..... percent.....	46.8	43.9	27.7	42.5	52.1	63.1	46.1	42.7
Total number of days worked for pay..... days.....	2,299,579	115,929	186,514	175,787	129,985	138,960	207,628	59,926
Farm operators reporting—"None"..... operators.....	19,679	761	4,751	1,628	475	669	1,429	772
1 to 24 days..... operators.....	3,483	135	498	156	101	191	248	132
25 to 49 days..... operators.....	2,909	106	295	160	76	174	241	138
50 to 149 days..... operators.....	6,016	273	511	409	270	374	522	208
150 to 249 days..... operators.....	3,972	224	298	284	250	248	335	106
250 days and over..... operators.....	3,222	168	257	284	197	189	308	61
By tenure—Full owners..... operators reporting.....	16,208	707	1,508	1,055	703	1,028	1,390	550
..... number of days.....	1,906,841	91,527	156,593	144,038	102,840	121,698	179,157	51,180
Tenants..... operators reporting.....	1,790	84	162	130	118	48	146	40
..... number of days.....	237,299	12,779	20,903	20,191	18,000	7,659	18,671	4,763
Principal occupation off the farm, 1934:								
Agricultural..... operators reporting.....	1,068	44	122	84	39	44	121	35
Nonagricultural..... operators reporting.....	14,254	732	1,415	926	707	870	1,176	443
Years on this farm as operator, by tenure, 1935:								
Full owners reporting—Under 1 year..... number.....	1,494	85	272	104	57	46	156	46
1 year..... number.....	1,076	67	142	60	39	37	120	42
2 years..... number.....	1,294	67	165	80	60	40	143	41
3 years..... number.....	1,305	59	208	77	61	63	129	39
4 years..... number.....	1,530	64	297	107	64	68	152	56
5 to 9 years..... number.....	5,587	278	1,049	356	211	259	493	107
10 to 14 years..... number.....	5,364	267	774	397	229	242	498	103
15 years and over..... number.....	17,266	764	2,926	1,270	660	859	1,322	727
Tenants reporting—Under 1 year..... number.....	781	28	209	55	46	19	63	14
1 year..... number.....	410	18	41	30	31	8	40	11
2 years..... number.....	305	15	44	28	9	3	25	7
3 years..... number.....	196	11	24	18	8	3	19	5
4 years..... number.....	196	3	33	19	9	3	15	4
5 years and over..... number.....	899	53	105	75	44	15	74	24

AGRICULTURE—MAINE

COUNTY TABLE IV.—FARMS AND ACREAGE BY SIZE, RENTED LAND OF PART OWNERS, FARM POPULATION, DWELLINGS, LABOR, AND YEARS ON FARM, 1935; AND PART-TIME WORK, 1934—Continued

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	Lincoln	Oxford	Penobscot	Piscataquis	Sagadahoc	Somerset	Waldo	Washington	York
Farms, by size, Jan. 1, 1935:									
All farms..... number of farms.....	1,875	2,774	4,566	1,240	727	2,916	2,599	2,188	2,530
Under 3 acres..... number of farms.....	3	4	9	4	4	10	2	3	17
3 to 9 acres..... number of farms.....	106	154	197	48	22	111	83	118	183
10 to 19 acres..... number of farms.....	148	165	229	49	20	114	140	134	211
20 to 29 acres..... number of farms.....	101	130	215	35	22	102	102	153	174
30 to 49 acres..... number of farms.....	257	230	441	81	54	202	246	249	341
50 to 69 acres..... number of farms.....	298	305	617	117	107	286	316	367	358
70 to 99 acres..... number of farms.....	324	351	724	171	129	407	431	313	342
100 to 139 acres..... number of farms.....	339	494	831	242	164	603	502	333	423
140 to 174 acres..... number of farms.....	118	292	455	146	89	352	275	171	173
175 to 179 acres..... number of farms.....	13	42	45	18	6	48	32	24	17
180 to 219 acres..... number of farms.....	91	218	303	96	52	267	210	99	108
220 to 259 acres..... number of farms.....	29	95	162	65	20	138	94	54	60
260 to 379 acres..... number of farms.....	36	167	219	107	25	186	117	93	66
380 to 499 acres..... number of farms.....	8	54	65	34	7	43	23	27	21
500 to 699 acres..... number of farms.....	2	47	35	14	5	30	18	20	20
700 to 999 acres..... number of farms.....	1	19	12	9		11	2	14	9
1,000 acres and over..... number of farms.....	1	7	7	4	1	6	6	16	7
All land in farms, Jan. 1, 1935, by size of farm:									
All farms..... acres.....	157,044	358,349	523,579	179,812	81,599	391,814	300,293	256,765	241,827
Under 3 acres..... acres.....	7	11	4	3	8	14	3	4	25
3 to 9 acres..... acres.....	580	871	1,118	279	132	626	491	687	1,011
10 to 19 acres..... acres.....	1,936	2,176	3,194	635	255	1,531	1,916	1,828	2,899
20 to 29 acres..... acres.....	2,323	3,001	4,992	813	510	2,349	2,443	3,653	4,097
30 to 49 acres..... acres.....	9,697	8,557	16,924	3,028	2,054	7,615	9,535	9,442	12,690
50 to 69 acres..... acres.....	17,132	17,300	35,373	6,620	6,097	16,539	18,272	20,583	20,663
70 to 99 acres..... acres.....	25,789	28,335	59,461	14,109	10,422	33,357	35,539	25,281	27,706
100 to 139 acres..... acres.....	36,899	54,774	93,469	27,257	18,253	68,013	56,836	36,699	46,865
140 to 174 acres..... acres.....	18,003	44,717	70,386	22,542	13,740	54,036	42,050	26,037	26,626
175 to 179 acres..... acres.....	2,279	7,360	7,909	3,161	1,050	8,412	5,627	4,208	2,981
180 to 219 acres..... acres.....	18,042	43,085	59,761	18,962	10,206	52,599	41,225	19,340	21,231
220 to 259 acres..... acres.....	6,962	22,621	38,689	15,461	4,848	32,659	22,370	12,786	14,353
260 to 379 acres..... acres.....	10,913	51,216	66,951	32,648	7,542	56,399	35,471	28,842	20,175
380 to 499 acres..... acres.....	3,192	22,492	27,340	14,455	2,878	18,602	9,608	11,648	8,841
500 to 699 acres..... acres.....	1,282	26,127	19,691	7,535	2,604	16,953	10,371	11,275	10,912
700 to 999 acres..... acres.....	812	14,670	9,595	7,207		8,684	1,681	11,035	7,152
1,000 acres and over..... acres.....	1,200	11,040	8,715	5,090	1,000	13,426	6,855	33,417	13,600
Farms operated by part owners, 1935:									
All land in farms operated by part owners..... acres.....	10,534	19,863	34,210	14,558	13,599	42,387	36,889	5,359	39,558
Rented and operated by part owners..... acres.....	2,559	5,557	10,281	3,395	2,946	10,420	10,047	1,706	10,714
Farm population:									
1935, January 1..... farms reporting.....	1,835	2,696	4,394	1,175	702	2,811	2,515	2,130	2,466
..... persons.....	6,902	11,766	20,206	5,131	2,965	12,462	10,413	9,439	10,894
White farm population..... farms reporting.....	1,835	2,695	4,385	1,175	702	2,811	2,515	2,128	2,466
..... persons.....	6,902	11,763	20,159	5,131	2,965	12,457	10,412	9,434	10,886
Colored farm population..... farms reporting.....	2	10	10	2	2	2	1	2	2
..... persons.....	3	47	47	5	5	5	1	5	8
1930, April 1..... persons.....	6,316	11,781	17,687	3,973	2,882	12,327	9,039	7,292	9,484
Persons on farms on Jan. 1, 1935, who lived in a nonfarm residence 5 years earlier:									
Farms reporting—1 person..... farms.....	110	287	610	128	66	554	409	175	420
..... persons.....	280	862	1,841	383	221	1,643	1,074	421	1,320
2 persons..... farms.....	35	97	173	36	21	158	132	72	110
..... persons.....	30	69	145	34	13	145	107	40	112
3 or more persons..... farms.....	46	131	282	58	32	251	170	63	198
..... persons.....	207	667	1,395	315	140	1,270	780	394	948
Such persons on farms of all—Full owners..... persons.....	45	141	250	54	56	212	186	15	192
..... Tenants..... persons.....									
Dwellings on farms, Jan. 1, 1935:									
Occupied dwellings..... total number.....	1,911	2,806	4,760	1,265	737	3,022	2,640	2,256	2,644
Unoccupied dwellings..... total number.....	115	145	310	138	43	217	170	95	133
Farms with—Occupied dwellings only..... farms.....	1,770	2,600	4,196	1,098	678	2,677	2,405	2,067	2,387
Unoccupied dwellings only..... farms.....	24	39	70	37	13	54	44	22	25
No dwellings or not reported..... farms.....	16	39	102	28	12	51	40	36	39
1 occupied dwelling..... farms.....	1,775	2,598	4,079	1,103	674	2,629	2,402	2,021	2,324
2 or more occupied dwellings..... farms.....	60	98	315	72	28	182	113	109	142
Persons working on farms first week of January 1935:									
Family labor and/or hired help..... farms reporting.....	1,823	2,707	4,445	1,175	709	2,861	2,539	2,120	2,486
..... persons.....	1,768	2,642	4,324	1,157	688	2,816	2,500	2,097	2,454
Family labor..... farms reporting.....	2,121	3,426	5,565	1,524	831	3,609	3,133	2,633	3,195
..... persons.....	203	363	1,269	157	105	430	325	116	506
Hired help..... farms reporting.....	243	503	2,029	226	140	531	442	151	747
..... persons.....									
Work for pay or income not connected with this farm, 1934:									
Total farm operators reporting..... number.....	839	1,442	2,294	650	407	1,429	1,464	1,306	1,344
Percent of all farm operators..... percent.....	44.7	52.0	50.2	52.4	56.0	49.0	56.3	59.7	53.1
Total number of days worked for pay..... days.....	73,665	181,861	286,200	90,066	44,635	158,892	128,639	142,461	178,431
Farm operators reporting—"None"..... operators.....	926	1,056	2,169	576	307	1,216	970	862	1,112
1 to 24 days..... operators.....	206	188	427	69	70	245	384	214	219
25 to 49 days..... operators.....	158	170	322	73	69	220	287	234	186
50 to 149 days..... operators.....	279	491	630	220	122	481	435	358	358
150 to 249 days..... operators.....	122	348	474	139	100	285	220	252	287
250 days and over..... operators.....	74	245	441	149	46	198	138	173	294
By tenure—Full owners..... operators reporting.....	731	1,190	1,982	548	297	1,124	1,081	1,219	1,005
..... number of days.....	63,565	150,073	247,472	77,068	33,363	124,121	95,717	132,823	135,606
Tenants..... operators reporting.....	60	152	193	68	54	164	197	55	119
..... number of days.....	6,804	20,589	26,497	9,813	5,611	20,991	18,862	6,562	18,604
Principal occupation off the farm, 1934:									
Agricultural..... operators reporting.....	42	112	133	26	20	83	73	30	60
Nonagricultural..... operators reporting.....	544	1,042	1,573	495	258	1,032	1,050	1,000	991
Years on this farm as operator, by tenure, 1935:									
Full owners reporting—Under 1 year..... number.....	54	89	180	39	22	130	108	49	57
1 year..... number.....	50	68	124	26	31	95	66	47	62
2 years..... number.....	75	86	148	43	19	110	78	48	82
3 years..... number.....	41	89	167	45	22	91	74	62	78
4 years..... number.....	56	82	176	37	20	132	77	73	69
5 to 9 years..... number.....	257	391	651	149	74	404	303	267	284
10 to 14 years..... number.....	262	379	616	175	77	388	289	283	315
15 years and over..... number.....	809	1,121	1,836	522	260	1,021	979	1,186	1,004
Tenants reporting—Under 1 year..... number.....	24	44	81	17	8	63	64	8	38
1 year..... number.....	13	33	48	9	11	36	38	8	35
2 years..... number.....	10	23	38	7	9	31	23	6	32
3 years..... number.....	8	14	19	7	7	22	15	5	6
4 years..... number.....	12	17	23	9	6	15	13	7	8
5 years and over..... number.....	38	64	106	38	29	53	95	28	58

COUNTY TABLE V.—SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS ON FARMS AND RANCHES—NUMBER OF COWS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND CHICKENS, JAN. 1, 1935 AND APR. 1, 1930, AND TURKEYS, JAN. 1, 1935; PRODUCTION OF MILK, WOOL, AND MOHAIR, 1934 AND 1929; AND CHICKENS RAISED AND EGGS PRODUCED, 1934

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	THE STATE	Andros-coggin	Aroostook	Cumber-land	Frank-lin	Hancock	Kenne-bee	Knox
All cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....Jan. 1, 1935.....number..	158,444	10,377	18,350	11,847	8,263	4,559	15,978	4,337
All cows and heifers over 27 months old.....Apr. 1, 1930.....number..	129,906	8,707	13,055	9,651	10,087	3,278	14,345	3,971
Cows of all kinds milked during all or any part of.....1934...farms reporting..	34,503	1,780	5,699	2,347	1,418	1,468	2,960	1,178
.....number..	143,475	16,609	16,609	11,406	7,225	4,700	14,346	4,231
.....1929...farms reporting..	30,427	1,076	5,324	1,767	1,293	1,051	2,834	1,145
.....number..	131,426	9,081	13,417	10,170	6,990	3,729	14,800	4,258
Milk produced.....1934.....gallons..	66,791,068	4,433,719	7,753,140	5,441,408	3,261,603	2,291,924	6,433,987	2,223,835
.....1929.....gallons..	71,100,802	4,898,043	7,238,038	5,844,754	3,700,204	2,201,251	7,996,484	2,268,746
Butter churned on farms.....1934...farms reporting..	24,490	966	5,201	1,350	985	1,132	1,951	918
.....pounds..	6,719,722	293,939	1,440,494	398,334	269,576	238,872	657,254	214,933
.....1929...farms reporting..	20,814	894	4,794	1,004	828	754	1,769	832
.....pounds..	8,187,893	454,571	1,369,359	553,675	314,615	263,799	899,910	283,235
Sheep and lambs of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935.....number..	58,776	1,253	12,688	889	3,919	1,824	3,729	1,900
.....Apr. 1, 1930.....number..	99,782	1,588	20,832	1,200	6,936	2,544	6,279	3,599
Sheep and lambs shorn.....1934...farms reporting..	4,372	82	1,375	78	294	116	241	81
.....number..	56,520	1,194	12,688	696	3,913	1,504	3,684	1,754
.....1929...farms reporting..	4,774	97	1,455	64	317	95	277	89
.....number..	72,776	1,068	14,584	840	5,625	1,376	4,270	2,465
Wool shorn (unwashed).....1934.....pounds..	345,437	9,143	72,137	4,320	26,432	8,476	21,310	10,073
.....1929.....pounds..	445,283	7,574	86,088	4,985	37,608	7,589	25,560	13,238
Goats and kids of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935...farms reporting..	252	16	17	16	10	20	35	6
.....number..	599	38	38	61	18	48	82	9
.....Apr. 1, 1930...farms reporting..	131	6	8	14	-----	5	20	5
.....number..	428	8	12	15	-----	5	79	9
Mohair clipped.....1934.....pounds..	82	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
.....1929.....pounds..	100	-----	-----	15	-----	-----	23	2
Chickens over 3 months old.....Jan. 1, 1935...farms reporting..	27,619	1,344	5,354	1,929	1,046	1,258	2,099	937
.....number..	1,518,665	84,339	161,038	173,850	41,484	60,918	118,743	106,309
.....Apr. 1, 1930...farms reporting..	27,342	1,541	5,110	1,620	1,029	908	2,403	1,158
.....number..	1,451,035	79,755	140,114	157,376	40,360	59,202	125,876	95,494
Chicken eggs produced.....1934...farms reporting..	25,663	1,127	5,164	1,799	1,094	1,154	1,890	833
.....dozens..	12,844,018	708,409	1,073,860	1,406,774	372,269	578,064	942,388	875,779
Chickens raised.....1934...farms reporting..	22,272	1,018	4,572	1,317	699	1,060	1,780	737
.....number..	3,082,961	158,760	199,927	398,248	64,865	129,690	249,956	221,621
Turkeys over 3 months old.....Jan. 1, 1935...farms reporting..	813	27	157	94	40	13	33	24
.....number..	6,949	142	1,048	1,146	193	186	526	127

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	Lincoln	Oxford	Penob-scot	Piscata-quis	Sagada-hoc	Somerset	Waldo	Wash-ington	York
All cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....Jan. 1, 1935.....number..	4,347	11,934	19,653	4,873	2,980	16,334	10,007	4,993	9,662
All cows and heifers over 27 months old.....Apr. 1, 1930.....number..	3,924	10,045	15,253	3,439	2,576	12,027	8,226	3,386	7,936
Cows of all kinds milked during all or any part of.....1934...farms reporting..	1,363	2,351	3,714	1,005	622	2,509	2,202	1,800	2,087
.....number..	3,875	10,020	17,645	4,397	2,892	13,875	9,405	4,862	8,653
.....1929...farms reporting..	1,231	2,234	3,285	771	587	2,428	1,845	1,277	1,676
.....number..	3,936	10,113	15,955	3,627	2,567	12,325	8,777	3,573	8,108
Milk produced.....1934.....gallons..	1,728,237	4,618,707	8,739,676	2,094,833	1,346,154	5,995,184	4,136,881	1,965,030	4,326,741
.....1929.....gallons..	1,830,189	5,006,958	8,874,674	1,939,062	1,461,676	6,554,257	4,567,111	2,156,182	4,563,173
Butter churned on farms.....1934...farms reporting..	872	1,637	2,521	710	412	1,614	1,552	1,638	1,031
.....pounds..	169,904	447,756	744,663	237,968	121,454	461,080	348,303	427,748	247,464
.....1929...farms reporting..	811	1,605	1,958	554	404	1,559	1,005	1,125	1,018
.....pounds..	227,428	534,187	926,066	254,707	203,841	585,946	416,263	469,694	430,597
Sheep and lambs of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935.....number..	1,244	2,133	10,227	3,157	707	7,728	2,832	3,551	905
.....Apr. 1, 1930.....number..	2,451	4,277	17,429	5,513	2,594	13,720	4,925	4,955	935
Sheep and lambs shorn.....1934...farms reporting..	81	177	619	209	45	453	197	257	67
.....number..	1,078	2,110	9,545	3,060	642	7,718	2,724	3,572	738
.....1929...farms reporting..	80	206	737	218	59	553	237	237	53
.....number..	1,457	3,198	12,701	4,332	2,141	10,677	3,481	3,752	809
Wool shorn (unwashed).....1934.....pounds..	6,014	12,330	57,273	19,492	3,670	51,944	16,328	21,211	5,284
.....1929.....pounds..	8,898	19,063	76,847	26,569	11,245	70,372	23,216	22,308	4,123
Goats and kids of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935...farms reporting..	13	24	22	16	9	8	12	10	18
.....number..	41	56	54	27	19	16	17	10	65
.....Apr. 1, 1930...farms reporting..	5	10	13	4	8	5	5	5	18
.....number..	24	79	40	32	19	6	6	24	31
Mohair clipped.....1934.....pounds..	-----	75	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
.....1929.....pounds..	-----	14	11	12	15	-----	2	5	1
Chickens over 3 months old.....Jan. 1, 1935...farms reporting..	1,028	1,767	3,005	766	499	1,861	1,693	1,382	1,651
.....number..	102,154	93,967	137,166	32,557	29,042	33,075	109,526	45,339	138,558
.....Apr. 1, 1930...farms reporting..	1,227	1,856	2,851	659	579	2,134	1,607	1,090	1,670
.....number..	102,281	88,443	129,085	28,407	37,239	80,386	111,804	41,110	134,103
Chicken eggs produced.....1934...farms reporting..	963	1,604	2,739	734	488	1,763	1,645	1,225	1,531
.....dozens..	1,047,378	660,202	1,120,289	324,330	302,908	763,928	1,057,453	366,432	1,243,555
Chickens raised.....1934...farms reporting..	711	1,337	2,611	539	370	1,503	1,439	1,138	1,441
.....number..	235,032	192,584	279,803	50,721	66,388	147,335	276,100	89,911	322,020
Turkeys over 3 months old.....Jan. 1, 1935...farms reporting..	13	119	38	15	13	56	26	22	123
.....number..	87	1,185	319	67	152	519	209	181	862

AGRICULTURE—MAINE

COUNTY TABLE VI.—MISCELLANEOUS CROPS—ANNUAL LEGUMES, FARM GARDENS, VEGETABLES FOR SALE, SPECIFIED FRUITS HARVESTED, FOREST PRODUCTS SOLD, AND IRRIGATED CROP LAND, 1934; LAND IN ORCHARDS AND VINEYARDS, AND NUMBER OF SPECIFIED TREES AND VINES, JAN. 1, 1935

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	THE STATE	Andros-coggin	Aroos-took	Cumber-land	Franklin	Hancock	Kenne-bec	Knox
Annual legumes harvested or grazed (acreage includes annual legumes for hay):								
Soybeans..... 1934 farms reporting.....	174	8	1	12	14		5	
..... 1929 farms reporting.....	159	7	2	5	6	9	17	15
Grown alone..... 1934 farms reporting.....	172	8	1	12	12		5	
..... acres.....	132	18	1	23	4		8	
..... 1929 farms reporting.....	2,027	32	1	60	73	100	208	120
Grown with other crops..... 1934 farms reporting.....	11				11			
..... acres.....	3				3			
..... 1929 farms reporting.....	37			14		3	13	
Quantity harvested for beans..... 1934 farms reporting.....	2		1		1			
..... bushels.....	33		13		20			
Cowpeas..... 1934 farms reporting.....								
..... 1929 farms reporting.....	27		3	3		2	6	
Grown alone..... 1934 farms reporting.....								
..... acres.....								
..... 1929 farms reporting.....	245			33		27	110	
Grown with other crops..... 1934 farms reporting.....								
..... acres.....								
..... 1929 farms reporting.....	23		7			4		
Quantity harvested for peas..... 1934 farms reporting.....								
..... bushels.....								
Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas..... 1934 farms reporting.....	217	1	37	7	6	13	35	18
Grown alone..... 1934 farms reporting.....	403	1	36	12	2	10	128	14
Grown with other crops..... 1934 farms reporting.....	6							
Quantity harvested (for beans, seed, and/or peas)..... 1934 farms reporting.....	2,285	25	376	35	72	52	431	311
Navy, pinto, kidney, lima, and other ripe field beans..... 1934 farms reporting.....	9,115	416	220	791	404	357	1,041	294
Grown alone..... 1934 farms reporting.....	6,375	214	67	340	104	88	1,073	174
..... acres.....	6,271	186	9	278	215	78	737	277
Grown with other crops..... 1934 farms reporting.....	658	16	17	88	22	19	72	9
..... acres.....	652	21	10	31	3	4	80	26
Quantity harvested for beans..... 1934 farms reporting.....	99,164	3,006	1,528	5,855	2,065	1,348	17,884	3,664
..... bushels.....								
Value of farm garden vegetables (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes)..... 1934 farms reporting.....	34,885	1,642	4,905	2,557	1,505	1,644	3,087	1,324
..... dollars.....	1,483,094	60,924	173,708	108,657	64,903	84,020	109,407	84,795
..... 1929 farms reporting.....	28,915	1,711	3,735	1,701	1,309	1,034	2,686	1,416
..... dollars.....	1,840,688	96,569	151,098	114,699	83,332	85,782	181,344	102,491
Vegetables harvested for sale:								
Beans (snap or string)..... 1934 farms reporting.....	3,683	206	191	609	187	147	288	92
..... acres.....	1,693	152	40	246	97	40	156	34
Cabbages..... 1934 farms reporting.....	1,273	70	125	121	25	36	113	103
..... acres.....	598	35	28	195	6	9	48	56
Corn (sweet)..... 1934 farms reporting.....	6,371	574	157	1,018	326	87	669	229
..... acres.....	11,235	1,274	31	1,055	1,026	31	1,308	252
Tomatoes..... 1934 farms reporting.....	835	60	60	85	9	18	55	47
..... acres.....	234	42	9	35	1	4	12	22
Watermelons..... 1934 farms reporting.....	9	1						8
..... acres.....	2	(²)						2
All other vegetables (except Irish and sweet potatoes)..... 1934 farms reporting.....	7,579	470	371	1,157	311	840	814	406
..... acres.....	7,066	408	188	1,397	143	454	725	306
Strawberries..... 1934 farms reporting.....	2,126	112	53	308	101	108	144	133
..... acres.....	668	38	31	121	28	27	38	34
..... quarts.....	1,204,429	81,343	20,229	258,419	48,911	48,667	68,609	93,959
All other crops (not elsewhere specified)..... 1934 farms reporting.....	6,019	213	2,299	125	67	298	219	332
..... acres.....	36,383	366	11,912	1,262	138	4,517	414	4,201
Value of all forest products sold in 1934 farms reporting.....	12,948	719	854	683	628	806	1,173	484
..... dollars.....	1,701,757	69,713	92,788	101,504	119,647	93,146	121,523	67,114
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees 1935 farms reporting.....	12,185	744	1,200	737	689	635	813	575
..... acres.....	25,176	2,086	1,037	1,622	2,536	514	2,173	794
..... 1930 farms reporting.....	15,736	1,137	1,518	863	783	495	1,397	972
..... acres.....	36,530	3,473	1,124	2,030	3,300	385	4,071	1,616
Fruits and grapes:								
Apples..... 1935 farms reporting.....	19,579	1,298	2,135	1,495	1,157	1,052	1,271	689
..... trees not of bearing age..... number.....	152,541	14,133	2,749	14,132	8,448	3,521	14,996	3,386
..... trees of bearing age..... number.....	1,064,528	90,173	55,106	69,834	116,276	22,873	84,027	25,187
..... 1934 quantity harvested..... bushels.....	554,657	70,454	38,378	46,833	54,079	5,947	66,208	8,481
Cherries..... 1935 farms reporting.....	1,919	262	9	246	166	53	181	62
..... trees not of bearing age..... number.....	1,647	173	13	120	51	41	136	64
..... trees of bearing age..... number.....	6,075	690	14	806	874	77	677	124
..... 1934 quantity harvested..... bushels.....	93	19		12		5	3	1
Peaches..... 1935 farms reporting.....	521	66	1	103	8	4	23	42
..... trees not of bearing age..... number.....	3,155	377		276	14	6	16	32
..... trees of bearing age..... number.....	1,873	86	3	382	19	1	34	52
..... 1934 quantity harvested..... bushels.....	1,132	22	1	10		1	3	5
Pears..... 1935 farms reporting.....	4,620	607	4	502	413	91	434	177
..... trees not of bearing age..... number.....	2,843	303	3	211	164	111	223	100
..... trees of bearing age..... number.....	14,209	2,278	3	1,703	1,486	117	1,310	535
..... 1934 quantity harvested..... bushels.....	6,424	1,753	1	652	651	11	521	58
Plums and prunes..... 1935 farms reporting.....	3,465	454	41	386	340	90	345	85
..... trees not of bearing age..... number.....	2,830	212	43	298	111	113	214	68
..... trees of bearing age..... number.....	11,385	1,450	369	1,266	1,511	163	1,210	218
..... 1934 quantity harvested..... bushels.....	614	60	66	51	44	3	27	18
Grapes..... 1935 farms reporting.....	1,510	210		136	250	5	129	28
..... vines not of bearing age..... number.....	1,301	61		645	99	4	146	12
..... vines of bearing age..... number.....	5,710	1,451		383	843	16	328	124
..... 1934 quantity harvested..... pounds.....	42,880	4,500		2,593	11,179	147	1,437	859
Irrigated land from which crops were harvested in 1934 farms reporting.....	6	1			1	1		
..... acres.....	23	4			6	10		

¹ Farms reporting less than 1 acre have been counted as farms reporting the annual legume crop, but have not been counted as farms reporting acres grown alone nor as farms reporting acres grown with other crops. ² Less than 1 acre.

COUNTY TABLE VI.—MISCELLANEOUS CROPS—ANNUAL LEGUMES, FARM GARDENS, VEGETABLES FOR SALE, SPECIFIED FRUITS HARVESTED, FOREST PRODUCTS SOLD, AND IRRIGATED CROP LAND, 1934; LAND IN ORCHARDS AND VINEYARDS, AND NUMBER OF SPECIFIED TREES AND VINES, JAN. 1, 1935—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	Lincoln	Oxford	Penob- scot	Piscat- quis	Saga- dahoc	Somer- set	Waldo	Wash- ington	York
Annual legumes harvested or grazed (acreage in- cludes annual legumes for hay):									
Soybeans.....									
1934 farms reporting.....	34	3	1	1	1	1			3
1929 farms reporting.....	15	10	7	3		18	27	8	10
Grown alone.....									
1934 farms reporting.....	34	3	1	1	1	1			3
acres.....	58	4	3	2	1	6			4
1929.....	159	130	42	42		251	515	113	181
Grown with other crops.....									
1934 farms reporting.....									
acres.....									
1929.....			2	5					
Quantity harvested for beans.....									
1934 farms reporting.....									
bushels.....									
Cowpeas.....									
1934 farms reporting.....									
1929 farms reporting.....	2	4	3		3				1
Grown alone.....									
1934 farms reporting.....									
acres.....	10	51	1		12				1
1929.....	10								
Grown with other crops.....									
1934 farms reporting.....									
acres.....			2						
Quantity harvested for peas.....									
1934 farms reporting.....									
bushels.....									
Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas.....									
1934 farms reporting.....	2		33	9	1	37	12	6	
Grown alone.....	1		92	8	3	85	9	2	
1934.....			6						
Grown with other crops.....									
1934.....									
acres.....	8		574	122	70	82	110	17	
Quantity harvested (for beans, seed, and/or peas).....									
1934.....									
bushels.....									
Navy, pinto, kidney, lima, and other ripe field beans.....									
1934 farms reporting.....	294	773	1,327	295	43	988	934	379	609
Grown alone.....	148	304	1,927	177	35	571	829	66	258
1929.....	157	371	1,710	204	94	716	717	64	458
Grown with other crops.....									
1934.....									
acres.....	40	33	109	27	2	63	69	44	64
1929.....	4	37	77	14	45	142	29	15	58
Quantity harvested for beans.....	2,545	4,756	26,449	2,739	506	8,495	13,519	1,632	3,173
1934.....									
bushels.....									
Value of farm garden vegetables (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....									
1934 farms reporting.....	1,655	2,456	3,771	1,082	657	2,440	2,334	1,646	2,180
dollars.....	94,287	96,775	144,576	56,805	23,187	102,124	106,368	62,289	110,269
1929 farms reporting.....	1,196	2,358	3,183	713	614	2,339	1,968	1,220	1,732
dollars.....	83,003	123,029	196,397	47,141	43,351	121,889	154,970	98,497	166,996
Vegetables harvested for sale:									
Beans (snap or string).....									
1934 farms reporting.....	83	213	360	47	94	582	298	43	243
acres.....	28	74	208	14	38	343	143	13	67
Cabbages.....									
1934 farms reporting.....	63	65	173	46	25	79	55	41	132
acres.....	18	19	72	12	8	24	18	10	40
Corn (sweet).....									
1934 farms reporting.....	122	635	522	78	86	783	536	40	509
acres.....	79	2,170	603	44	63	1,680	915	10	694
Tomatoes.....									
1934 farms reporting.....	26	43	125	8	20	59	18	16	186
acres.....	7	10	28	4	4	13	5	3	35
Watermelons.....									
1934 farms reporting.....									
acres.....									
All other vegetables (except Irish and sweet potatoes).....									
1934 farms reporting.....	245	466	701	108	214	304	281	491	400
acres.....	210	240	974	70	131	835	318	314	353
Strawberries.....									
1934 farms reporting.....	83	155	320	31	24	64	178	105	207
acres.....	26	32	110	8	8	18	52	35	62
quarts.....	42,427	27,534	229,865	10,546	10,143	20,242	108,068	39,818	95,649
All other crops (not elsewhere specified).....									
1934 farms reporting.....	236	103	580	46	19	198	599	603	82
acres.....	936	557	1,012	88	43	396	1,855	8,508	178
Value of all forest products sold in 1934.....									
farms reporting.....	322	1,096	1,438	582	157	1,307	753	899	447
dollars.....	43,174	187,306	187,561	108,337	28,216	192,015	104,452	110,235	75,026
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....									
1935 farms reporting.....	267	810	1,769	404	193	766	955	623	1,005
acres.....	423	3,100	3,053	651	423	1,518	2,360	619	2,262
1930 farms reporting.....	711	1,373	1,742	547	477	1,296	1,267	575	643
acres.....	782	5,693	4,084	765	755	2,535	3,415	612	1,890
Fruits and grapes:									
Apples.....									
1935 farms reporting.....	791	1,389	2,629	545	437	1,073	1,482	843	1,293
trees not of bearing age.....	1,849	15,143	14,799	2,387	3,216	3,324	8,365	1,983	40,160
trees of bearing age.....	27,630	139,787	123,134	25,645	19,393	72,201	103,406	27,310	62,546
1934 quantity harvested.....	12,034	97,005	27,361	7,962	8,234	15,179	46,074	6,450	43,928
bushels.....	29	271	239	20	49	47	143	3	139
Cherries.....									
1935 farms reporting.....	29	271	239	20	49	47	143	3	139
trees not of bearing age.....	22	280	317	64	25	73	195		73
trees of bearing age.....	77	796	778	43	122	192	415	15	375
1934 quantity harvested.....	14	13	10		2	1			10
bushels.....	23	55	13		19	6	17		140
Peaches.....									
1935 farms reporting.....	23	190	24		17	3	24		2,152
trees not of bearing age.....	39	209	15		30	10	16		976
trees of bearing age.....	4	48	2		5				31
1934 quantity harvested.....	254	568	517	34	111	106	370		429
bushels.....	42	404	501	39	43	49	288		312
Pears.....									
1935 farms reporting.....	590	2,242	1,074	52	245	342	742	2	1,488
trees not of bearing age.....	376	1,367	92	2	25	53	103		759
trees of bearing age.....	139	432	411	42	94	97	277		217
1934 quantity harvested.....	62	345	543	126	43	57	355		183
bushels.....	353	1,608	1,046	102	254	501	724		621
Plums and prunes.....									
1935 farms reporting.....	89	60	24		2	2	16		47
trees not of bearing age.....	23	224	64		12	65	30		188
trees of bearing age.....	39	51	34		19	28	76		83
1934 quantity harvested.....	15	654	316		61	195	590		581
pounds.....	2,370	9,130	991		235	900	779		5,184
Grapes.....									
1935 farms reporting.....									
vines not of bearing age.....									
number.....									
1934 quantity harvested.....									
pounds.....									
Irrigated land from which crops were harvested in 1934.....									
farms reporting.....		1			1				1
acres.....		1			1				1