

AGRICULTURE—MONTANA

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STATE TABLE 2.—FARM POPULATION BY COLOR, AND FARM DWELLINGS, FARM LABOR, AND YEARS ON FARM, 1935; AND PART-TIME WORK, 1934; BY TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	All farms	FARMS OPERATED BY—			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
<b>Farm population, Jan. 1, 1935</b> .....	<b>farms reporting</b> .....	<b>19,405</b>	<b>14,065</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>12,370</b>
	<b>total persons</b> .....	<b>74,187</b>	<b>64,716</b>	<b>1,973</b>	<b>54,386</b>
White farm population.....	farms reporting.....	18,328	13,914	308	12,222
	persons.....	68,935	63,636	1,954	53,470
Colored farm population.....	farms reporting.....	1,594	221	4	194
	persons.....	7,267	1,080	19	916
No population (or not reported).....	farms.....	4,414	2,104	673	1,615
<b>Persons on farms on Jan. 1, 1935, who lived in a nonfarm residence 5 years earlier</b> .....	<b>farms reporting</b> .....	<b>2,512</b>	<b>1,439</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1,903</b>
	<b>total persons</b> .....	<b>6,432</b>	<b>3,348</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>5,625</b>
1 such person.....	farms reporting.....	913	679	25	570
2 such persons.....	farms reporting.....	668	325	15	479
3 to 9 such persons.....	farms reporting.....	2,186	423	27	828
10 or more such persons.....	farms reporting.....	69	12	8	26
<b>Dwellings (occupied and/or unoccupied) on farms, Jan. 1, 1935</b> .....	<b>farms reporting</b> .....	<b>48,000</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(1)</b>
	<b>total number of dwellings</b> .....	<b>63,040</b>	<b>24,655</b>	<b>21,768</b>	<b>814</b>
Occupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	46,150	19,405	14,065	310
	number occupied.....	51,868	21,335	16,534	561
1 occupied dwelling.....	farms reporting.....	41,603	(1)	(1)	(1)
2 occupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	3,812	(1)	(1)	(1)
3 or more occupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	735	(1)	(1)	(1)
Unoccupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	8,511	(1)	(1)	(1)
	number unoccupied.....	11,172	3,320	5,234	253
1 unoccupied dwelling.....	farms reporting.....	6,950	(1)	(1)	(1)
2 unoccupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	1,091	(1)	(1)	(1)
3 or more unoccupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	470	(1)	(1)	(1)
Occupied dwellings only.....	farms reporting.....	39,489	(1)	(1)	(1)
Both occupied and unoccupied dwellings.....	farms reporting.....	6,661	(1)	(1)	(1)
Unoccupied dwellings only.....	farms reporting.....	1,850	(1)	(1)	(1)
No dwellings (or not reported).....	farms.....	2,564	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Persons working on farms the first week in January 1935 (family labor and/or hired help working the equivalent of 2 or more days, exclusive of housework)</b> .....	<b>farms reporting</b> .....	<b>48,772</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(1)</b>
	<b>total persons working</b> .....	<b>81,827</b>	<b>31,678</b>	<b>28,514</b>	<b>1,143</b>
Family labor.....	farms reporting.....	47,701	20,105	14,202	197
	persons working.....	68,304	27,667	22,210	272
1 family laborer.....	farms reporting.....	33,895	14,895	9,033	147
2 family laborers.....	farms reporting.....	9,421	3,695	3,319	32
3 or more family laborers.....	farms reporting.....	4,385	1,515	1,850	18
Hired help.....	farms reporting.....	7,817	2,663	3,446	215
	persons working.....	13,523	4,011	6,304	871
Under 10 hired help.....	farms reporting.....	7,724	2,651	3,396	196
10 or more hired help.....	farms reporting.....	93	17	50	19
Family labor only.....	farms reporting.....	40,955	(1)	(1)	(1)
Both family labor and hired help.....	farms reporting.....	6,746	(1)	(1)	(1)
Hired help only.....	farms reporting.....	1,071	(1)	(1)	(1)
No persons working (or not reported).....	farms.....	1,792	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Work for pay or income at jobs not connected with this farm, 1934</b> .....	<b>total farm operators reporting days worked</b> .....	<b>18,059</b>	<b>7,833</b>	<b>4,240</b>	<b>37</b>
	<b>percent of all farm operators</b> .....	<b>35.7</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>
	<b>total number of days worked</b> .....	<b>1,632,269</b>	<b>884,067</b>	<b>289,076</b>	<b>5,092</b>
Under 25 days.....	operators reporting.....	5,028	1,636	1,644	5
25 to 49 days.....	operators reporting.....	3,267	1,183	867	7
50 to 74 days.....	operators reporting.....	2,292	963	498	6
75 to 99 days.....	operators reporting.....	1,487	688	285	3
100 to 149 days.....	operators reporting.....	1,788	857	304	2
150 to 199 days.....	operators reporting.....	1,446	780	217	2
200 to 249 days.....	operators reporting.....	784	445	122	2
250 days and over.....	operators reporting.....	1,967	1,281	303	10
"None".....	operators reporting.....	28,648	12,060	9,324	227
<b>Principal occupation off the farm in 1934:</b>					
Agricultural.....	operators reporting.....	2,958	1,145	650	12
Nonagricultural.....	operators reporting.....	11,797	5,362	2,856	21
Unclassified (or not reported).....	operators.....	3,304	1,326	734	4
<b>Years on this farm as operator, Jan. 1, 1935</b> .....	<b>total operators reporting</b> .....	<b>48,745</b>	<b>20,672</b>	<b>14,218</b>	<b>314</b>
Under 1 year.....	operators reporting.....	4,905	1,347	358	75
1 year.....	operators reporting.....	2,993	806	305	31
2 years.....	operators reporting.....	2,785	877	363	27
3 years.....	operators reporting.....	2,329	864	350	23
4 years.....	operators reporting.....	2,479	1,014	478	19
5 to 9 years.....	operators reporting.....	8,998	3,602	2,599	62
10 to 14 years.....	operators reporting.....	4,834	2,209	1,654	25
15 years and over.....	operators reporting.....	19,422	9,953	8,111	52
Not reported.....	operators.....	1,819	837	520	18

<sup>1</sup>Not available.