

AGRICULTURE—NEW JERSEY

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS, FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes

| ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text) | THE STATE | COUNTY | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Atlantic | Bergen | Burlington | Camden | Cape May | Cumber-land | Essex | |
| FARMS AND FARM OPERATORS | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of farms..... | Jan. 1, 1935..... | 29,375 | 2,125 | 752 | 2,122 | 951 | 765 | 3,506 | 287 |
| | Apr. 1, 1930..... | 25,378 | 1,572 | 811 | 1,948 | 882 | 383 | 2,587 | 247 |
| Farm operators, by color: | | | | | | | | | |
| White operators..... | 1935..number..... | 28,873 | 2,057 | 751 | 2,078 | 947 | 734 | 3,360 | 287 |
| | 1930..number..... | 24,994 | 1,527 | 810 | 1,922 | 872 | 376 | 2,485 | 244 |
| Colored operators..... | 1935..number..... | 502 | 68 | 1 | 44 | 4 | 31 | 146 | — |
| | 1930..number..... | 384 | 45 | 1 | 26 | 10 | 7 | 102 | 3 |
| Farm operators, by tenure: | | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners..... | 1935..number..... | 22,007 | 1,861 | 535 | 1,441 | 755 | 536 | 2,755 | 213 |
| | 1930..number..... | 19,564 | 1,409 | 640 | 1,353 | 679 | 299 | 2,133 | 179 |
| Part owners..... | 1935..number..... | 1,575 | 100 | 74 | 124 | 43 | 101 | 176 | 15 |
| | 1930..number..... | 1,207 | 70 | 50 | 106 | 74 | 46 | 132 | 23 |
| Managers..... | 1935..number..... | 551 | 14 | 15 | 127 | 10 | 7 | 42 | 11 |
| | 1930..number..... | 659 | 15 | 18 | 67 | 10 | 3 | 49 | 10 |
| Tenants..... | 1935..number..... | 5,242 | 150 | 128 | 430 | 143 | 121 | 533 | 48 |
| | 1930..number..... | 3,948 | 78 | 103 | 422 | 119 | 35 | 273 | 35 |
| FARM ACREAGE, VALUE, AND LAND AREA | | | | | | | | | |
| Approximate land area..... | 1935..acres..... | 4,808,960 | 364,160 | 151,680 | 521,600 | 142,720 | 169,600 | 320,000 | 81,280 |
| Proportion in farms..... | percent..... | 39.8 | 15.5 | 12.3 | 42.0 | 24.5 | 27.5 | 45.5 | 9.8 |
| Average size of farms..... | 1935..acres..... | 65.2 | 26.5 | 24.8 | 103.3 | 36.8 | 60.9 | 41.5 | 27.8 |
| | 1930..acres..... | 69.3 | 28.5 | 23.3 | 93.8 | 38.0 | 70.1 | 49.4 | 31.3 |
| All land in farms..... | Jan. 1, 1935..acres..... | 1,014,110 | 56,277 | 18,676 | 219,273 | 35,015 | 46,576 | 145,477 | 7,968 |
| | Apr. 1, 1930..acres..... | 1,758,027 | 44,788 | 18,858 | 182,740 | 33,504 | 29,897 | 127,826 | 7,723 |
| By color of farm operator: | | | | | | | | | |
| White operators..... | 1935..acres..... | 1,893,147 | 55,386 | 18,666 | 216,508 | 34,934 | 46,029 | 138,463 | 7,968 |
| | 1930..acres..... | 1,737,934 | 43,808 | 18,853 | 181,719 | 33,252 | 29,378 | 120,659 | 7,654 |
| Colored operators..... | 1935..acres..... | 20,963 | 801 | 10 | 2,765 | 81 | 547 | 7,014 | — |
| | 1930..acres..... | 20,093 | 985 | 5 | 1,021 | 252 | 519 | 7,167 | 69 |
| By tenure of farm operator: | | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners..... | 1935..acres..... | 1,176,845 | 46,600 | 9,486 | 116,234 | 23,892 | 27,559 | 92,648 | 4,674 |
| | 1930..acres..... | 1,136,041 | 35,792 | 12,467 | 105,529 | 20,175 | 20,452 | 84,211 | 4,118 |
| Part owners..... | 1935..acres..... | 130,598 | 2,954 | 2,720 | 15,042 | 2,041 | 5,208 | 11,441 | 819 |
| | 1930..acres..... | 99,515 | 2,452 | 2,393 | 12,077 | 4,328 | 3,381 | 8,587 | 777 |
| Managers..... | 1935..acres..... | 160,073 | 3,270 | 2,795 | 43,115 | 1,490 | 5,088 | 10,923 | 859 |
| | 1930..acres..... | 143,877 | 2,890 | 1,353 | 21,223 | 1,321 | 752 | 14,108 | 1,599 |
| Tenants..... | 1935..acres..... | 446,594 | 3,453 | 3,675 | 44,882 | 7,592 | 8,721 | 30,465 | 1,616 |
| | 1930..acres..... | 378,594 | 3,654 | 2,645 | 43,911 | 7,680 | 5,812 | 20,910 | 1,229 |
| Value of farms (land and buildings)..... | Jan. 1, 1935..dollars..... | 234,313,485 | 10,624,789 | 13,186,625 | 17,749,688 | 4,906,575 | 3,183,930 | 17,751,013 | 4,552,300 |
| | Apr. 1, 1930..dollars..... | 298,845,113 | 12,215,194 | 21,659,535 | 21,872,949 | 8,394,224 | 2,649,185 | 20,148,332 | 8,662,870 |
| Average value per farm..... | 1935..dollars..... | 7,977 | 5,000 | 17,535 | 8,365 | 5,159 | 4,162 | 5,063 | 15,862 |
| | 1930..dollars..... | 11,776 | 7,769 | 26,707 | 11,228 | 9,517 | 6,917 | 7,788 | 35,072 |
| Average value per acre..... | 1935..dollars..... | 122.41 | 188.79 | 706.07 | 80.95 | 140.13 | 68.36 | 122.02 | 571.32 |
| | 1930..dollars..... | 169.99 | 272.69 | 1,148.56 | 119.69 | 250.54 | 88.61 | 157.62 | 1,121.70 |
| By color of farm operator: | | | | | | | | | |
| White operators..... | 1935..dollars..... | 232,811,865 | 10,478,589 | 13,168,625 | 17,571,418 | 4,896,775 | 3,131,680 | 17,395,863 | 4,552,300 |
| | 1930..dollars..... | 296,566,713 | 11,882,894 | 21,641,535 | 21,719,049 | 8,292,424 | 2,601,985 | 19,705,982 | 8,662,870 |
| Colored operators..... | 1935..dollars..... | 1,501,620 | 146,200 | 18,000 | 178,270 | 9,800 | 52,250 | 355,150 | — |
| | 1930..dollars..... | 2,278,400 | 330,300 | 18,000 | 153,900 | 101,800 | 47,200 | 442,400 | 60,000 |
| By tenure of farm operator: | | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners..... | 1935..dollars..... | 156,064,821 | 9,322,949 | 8,038,125 | 10,325,267 | 3,604,625 | 1,960,300 | 12,402,760 | 3,032,800 |
| | 1930..dollars..... | 202,183,978 | 10,443,894 | 15,101,835 | 13,126,999 | 5,178,555 | 1,843,950 | 15,179,217 | 5,084,370 |
| Part owners..... | 1935..dollars..... | 16,046,730 | 598,500 | 2,123,250 | 1,293,195 | 298,550 | 397,630 | 1,093,125 | 261,200 |
| | 1930..dollars..... | 19,954,612 | 722,400 | 1,772,300 | 1,784,035 | 851,800 | 336,320 | 970,787 | 1,354,500 |
| Managers..... | 1935..dollars..... | 20,737,803 | 213,500 | 699,000 | 3,037,606 | 123,000 | 263,000 | 1,960,618 | 536,500 |
| | 1930..dollars..... | 30,058,682 | 522,250 | 1,534,800 | 2,649,040 | 494,279 | 47,500 | 2,256,328 | 1,160,000 |
| Tenants..... | 1935..dollars..... | 41,404,031 | 489,840 | 2,326,250 | 3,093,620 | 880,400 | 569,000 | 2,294,510 | 721,800 |
| | 1930..dollars..... | 46,647,841 | 524,650 | 3,250,600 | 4,312,875 | 1,899,590 | 421,415 | 1,742,050 | 1,084,000 |
| Farm land according to use: | | | | | | | | | |
| Crop land harvested..... | 1934..farms reporting..... | 27,735 | 1,970 | 642 | 2,081 | 885 | 739 | 3,268 | 265 |
| | acres..... | 864,743 | 18,133 | 8,013 | 100,586 | 19,307 | 10,911 | 64,212 | 3,331 |
| | 1929..farms reporting..... | 21,832 | 1,241 | 554 | 1,824 | 778 | 312 | 1,970 | 197 |
| | acres..... | 776,954 | 14,846 | 6,717 | 96,226 | 17,475 | 7,018 | 57,970 | 2,719 |
| Crop failure (see text)..... | 1934..farms reporting..... | 408 | 16 | 65 | 96 | 18 | 3 | 8 | 13 |
| | acres..... | 3,437 | 198 | 215 | 393 | 103 | 24 | 87 | 35 |
| | 1929..farms reporting..... | 2,862 | 167 | 130 | 218 | 194 | 73 | 387 | 30 |
| | acres..... | 19,851 | 676 | 526 | 1,284 | 529 | 574 | 2,152 | 116 |
| Crop land, idle or fallow..... | 1934..farms reporting..... | 11,056 | 1,002 | 167 | 771 | 407 | 478 | 1,805 | 54 |
| | acres..... | 187,087 | 9,339 | 2,713 | 17,889 | 5,127 | 7,759 | 19,997 | 688 |
| | 1929..farms reporting..... | 9,030 | 219 | 219 | 714 | 424 | 171 | 765 | 41 |
| | acres..... | 190,510 | 5,780 | 2,444 | 17,548 | 4,539 | 4,211 | 11,018 | 478 |
| Plowable pasture..... | 1934..farms reporting..... | 9,589 | 162 | 70 | 760 | 108 | 82 | 709 | 36 |
| | acres..... | 174,749 | 590 | 678 | 17,289 | 1,419 | 679 | 5,578 | 392 |
| | 1929..farms reporting..... | 9,927 | 169 | 128 | 808 | 137 | 105 | 704 | 44 |
| | acres..... | 197,856 | 1,338 | 1,454 | 17,276 | 1,859 | 1,202 | 7,161 | 823 |
| Woodland pasture..... | 1934..acres..... | 52,359 | 132 | 679 | 2,107 | 186 | 159 | 590 | 331 |
| | 1929..acres..... | 46,576 | 73 | 636 | 2,260 | 328 | 467 | 1,131 | 290 |
| Other pasture..... | 1934..acres..... | 115,424 | 336 | 524 | 13,072 | 756 | 280 | 2,279 | 187 |
| | 1929..acres..... | 95,175 | 217 | 567 | 11,546 | 620 | 712 | 2,537 | 319 |
| Woodland not pastured..... | 1934..acres..... | 303,343 | 18,935 | 2,327 | 35,792 | 5,015 | 13,117 | 28,574 | 1,783 |
| | 1929..acres..... | 232,316 | 14,181 | 3,254 | 17,130 | 5,084 | 6,258 | 22,121 | 1,816 |
| All other land in farms..... | 1934..acres..... | 212,968 | 8,614 | 3,527 | 26,145 | 3,042 | 13,647 | 24,199 | 1,221 |
| | 1929..acres..... | 198,789 | 7,877 | 3,260 | 19,490 | 3,070 | 9,455 | 23,766 | 1,162 |
| Land available for crops (harvested, failure, idle, fallow, and plowable pasture)..... | 1934..acres..... | 1,230,016 | 28,260 | 11,619 | 142,157 | 26,016 | 19,373 | 89,835 | 4,446 |
| | 1929..acres..... | 1,185,171 | 22,440 | 11,141 | 132,314 | 24,402 | 13,005 | 78,271 | 4,136 |
| Crop land harvested, 1934, by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners..... | acres..... | 527,768 | 14,790 | 3,791 | 60,552 | 12,727 | 5,504 | 37,618 | 2,005 |
| Part owners..... | acres..... | 79,851 | 1,982 | 2,017 | 10,592 | 1,568 | 2,550 | 6,188 | 505 |
| Managers..... | acres..... | 50,561 | 386 | 760 | 11,633 | 970 | 430 | 6,910 | 299 |
| Tenants..... | acres..... | 206,563 | 975 | 1,445 | 23,809 | 4,112 | 2,427 | 13,496 | 522 |
| Crop failure, 1934, by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners..... | acres..... | 1,690 | 64 | 127 | 176 | 92 | 15 | 21 | 31 |
| Part owners..... | acres..... | 333 | — | 28 | 8 | — | — | 22 | — |
| Managers..... | acres..... | 577 | 133 | — | 179 | — | — | 1 | 2 |
| Tenants..... | acres..... | 337 | 1 | 60 | 30 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 2 |
| Crop land, idle or fallow, 1934, by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners..... | acres..... | 124,683 | 7,856 | 1,669 | 9,810 | 3,633 | 5,284 | 14,729 | 412 |
| Part owners..... | acres..... | 7,107 | 157 | 18 | 687 | 67 | 289 | 1,814 | — |
| Managers..... | acres..... | 9,997 | 360 | 365 | 3,416 | 26 | 125 | 251 | 38 |
| Tenants..... | acres..... | 45,300 | 966 | 601 | 3,976 | 1,401 | 2,061 | 3,203 | 238 |

