

STATE TABLE 2.—FARM POPULATION, FARM DWELLINGS, FARM LABOR, AND YEARS ON FARM, 1935; AND PART-TIME WORK, 1934; BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	All farms	FARMS OPERATED BY—						
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Croppers	Other tenants	
<b>Farm population, Jan. 1, 1935.</b>	<b>farms reporting..</b>	<b>200,951</b>	<b>55,285</b>	<b>22,460</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>122,490</b>	<b>12,339</b>	<b>110,151</b>
	<b>total persons..</b>	<b>1,015,562</b>	<b>255,687</b>	<b>128,935</b>	<b>4,934</b>	<b>626,006</b>	<b>58,713</b>	<b>567,293</b>
On farms of white operators.....	farms reporting..	183,959	49,899	21,289	701	112,070	9,909	102,161
	total persons..	924,270	227,559	121,949	4,793	569,969	47,441	522,528
On farms of colored operators.....	farms reporting..	16,992	5,386	1,171	15	10,420	2,430	7,990
	total persons..	91,292	28,128	6,986	141	56,037	11,272	44,765
<b>White farm population.....</b>	<b>farms reporting..</b>	<b>184,125</b>	<b>49,983</b>	<b>21,318</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>112,121</b>	<b>9,926</b>	<b>102,195</b>
	persons.....	916,926	225,239	119,847	4,641	567,199	47,275	519,924
<b>Colored farm population.....</b>	<b>farms reporting..</b>	<b>18,769</b>	<b>6,029</b>	<b>1,575</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>11,123</b>	<b>2,497</b>	<b>8,626</b>
	persons.....	98,636	30,448	9,088	293	58,807	11,438	47,369
<b>No population (or not reported).....</b>	<b>farms.....</b>	<b>12,374</b>	<b>3,511</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>8,171</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>6,870</b>
On farms of white operators.....	farms.....	11,542	3,327	612	58	7,545	1,050	6,495
On farms of colored operators.....	farms.....	832	184	21	1	626	251	375
<b>Persons on farms on Jan. 1, 1935, who lived in a nonfarm residence 5 years earlier.....</b>	<b>farms reporting..</b>	<b>22,174</b>	<b>6,168</b>	<b>2,278</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>13,573</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>11,976</b>
	<b>total persons..</b>	<b>71,186</b>	<b>19,242</b>	<b>7,095</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>44,292</b>	<b>5,115</b>	<b>39,177</b>
On farms of white operators.....	farms reporting..	21,052	5,816	2,203	148	12,885	1,427	11,458
	persons.....	67,771	18,260	6,851	513	42,147	4,619	37,528
On farms of colored operators.....	farms reporting..	1,122	352	75	7	688	170	518
	persons.....	3,415	982	244	44	2,145	496	1,649
1 such person.....	farms reporting..	4,903	1,361	619	19	2,904	299	2,605
On farms of white operators.....	farms reporting..	4,594	1,251	594	19	2,730	262	2,468
On farms of colored operators.....	farms reporting..	309	110	25	—	174	37	137
2 such persons.....	farms reporting..	5,787	1,694	591	35	3,467	462	3,005
On farms of white operators.....	farms reporting..	5,486	1,597	575	35	3,279	401	2,878
On farms of colored operators.....	farms reporting..	301	97	16	—	188	61	127
3 to 9 such persons.....	farms reporting..	11,215	3,042	1,024	97	7,052	823	6,229
On farms of white operators.....	farms reporting..	10,720	2,899	992	92	6,737	755	5,982
On farms of colored operators.....	farms reporting..	495	143	32	5	315	68	247
10 or more such persons.....	farms reporting..	269	71	44	4	150	13	137
On farms of white operators.....	farms reporting..	252	69	42	2	139	9	130
On farms of colored operators.....	farms reporting..	17	2	2	2	11	4	7
<b>Dwellings (occupied and/or unoccupied) on farms, Jan. 1, 1935.....</b>	<b>farms reporting..</b>	<b>202,213</b>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
	<b>total number of dwellings..</b>	<b>240,349</b>	<b>68,100</b>	<b>31,655</b>	<b>1,447</b>	<b>139,147</b>	<b>13,745</b>	<b>125,402</b>
<b>Occupied dwellings.....</b>	<b>farms reporting..</b>	<b>200,951</b>	<b>55,285</b>	<b>22,460</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>122,490</b>	<b>12,339</b>	<b>110,151</b>
	number occupied.....	229,209	64,523	29,271	1,256	134,169	13,313	120,846
On farms of white operators.....	farms reporting..	183,659	49,899	21,289	701	112,070	9,909	102,161
	number occupied.....	210,186	58,304	27,777	1,227	122,868	10,761	112,097
On farms of colored operators.....	farms reporting..	16,992	5,386	1,171	15	10,420	2,430	7,990
	number occupied.....	19,043	6,219	1,494	29	11,301	2,552	8,749
1 occupied dwelling.....	farms reporting..	178,482	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
2 occupied dwellings.....	farms reporting..	18,893	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
3 or more occupied dwellings.....	farms reporting..	3,576	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Unoccupied dwellings.....</b>	<b>farms reporting..</b>	<b>10,014</b>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
	number unoccupied.....	11,140	3,577	2,384	191	4,988	432	4,556
On farms of white operators.....	number unoccupied.....	10,646	3,406	2,307	188	4,745	393	4,352
On farms of colored operators.....	number unoccupied.....	494	171	77	3	243	39	204
1 unoccupied dwelling.....	farms reporting..	9,164	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
2 unoccupied dwellings.....	farms reporting..	704	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
3 or more unoccupied dwellings.....	farms reporting..	146	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
Occupied dwellings only.....	farms reporting..	192,199	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
Both occupied and unoccupied dwellings.....	farms reporting..	8,752	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
Unoccupied dwellings only.....	farms reporting..	1,262	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
No dwellings (or not reported).....	farms.....	11,112	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Persons working on farms the first week in January 1935 (family labor and/or hired help working the equivalent of 2 or more days, exclusive of housework).....</b>	<b>farms reporting..</b>	<b>208,170</b>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
	<b>total persons working..</b>	<b>381,019</b>	<b>98,236</b>	<b>49,813</b>	<b>2,017</b>	<b>230,953</b>	<b>22,352</b>	<b>208,601</b>
On farms of white operators.....	total persons working..	346,803	88,677	47,163	1,967	208,996	17,701	191,295
On farms of colored operators.....	total persons working..	34,216	9,559	2,650	50	21,957	4,651	17,306
<b>Family labor.....</b>	<b>farms reporting..</b>	<b>205,407</b>	<b>55,336</b>	<b>22,590</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>126,899</b>	<b>13,065</b>	<b>113,834</b>
	persons working.....	349,575	87,377	42,095	848	219,255	21,519	197,736
On farms of white operators.....	farms reporting..	188,095	50,010	21,416	571	116,098	10,493	105,605
	persons working..	316,763	78,398	39,712	828	197,825	16,957	180,868
On farms of colored operators.....	farms reporting..	17,312	5,326	1,174	11	10,801	2,572	8,229
	persons working..	32,812	8,979	2,383	20	21,430	4,562	16,868
1 family laborer.....	farms reporting..	123,901	35,648	11,487	417	76,449	8,472	67,977
2 family laborers.....	farms reporting..	47,579	12,747	6,369	113	28,350	2,554	25,796
3 or more family laborers.....	farms reporting..	33,927	7,041	4,734	52	22,100	2,039	20,061
<b>Hired help.....</b>	<b>farms reporting..</b>	<b>21,076</b>	<b>7,666</b>	<b>4,642</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>8,412</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>7,817</b>
	persons working.....	31,444	10,859	7,718	1,169	11,698	833	10,865
On farms of white operators.....	farms reporting..	20,104	7,236	4,477	348	8,043	536	7,507
	persons working..	30,040	10,279	7,451	1,139	11,171	744	10,427
On farms of colored operators.....	farms reporting..	972	430	165	8	369	59	310
	persons working..	1,404	580	267	30	527	89	438
Under 10 hired help.....	farms reporting..	20,993	7,645	4,614	336	8,398	595	7,803
10 or more hired help.....	farms reporting..	83	21	28	20	14	—	14
Family labor only.....	farms reporting..	187,094	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
Both family labor and hired help.....	farms reporting..	18,313	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
Hired help only.....	farms reporting..	2,763	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>
No persons working (or not reported).....	farms.....	5,155	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

STATE TABLE 2.—FARM POPULATION, FARM DWELLINGS, FARM LABOR, AND YEARS ON FARM, 1935; AND PART-TIME WORK, 1934; BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR—Continued

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting", etc., see text)	All farms	FARMS OPERATED BY—					
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Croppers	Other tenants
<b>Work for pay or income at jobs not connected with this farm, 1934</b> .....total farm operators reporting days worked.....	94,934	18,271	8,592	129	67,942	7,267	60,675
.....percent of all farm operators.....	44.5	31.1	37.2	16.6	52.0	53.3	51.8
.....total number of days worked.....	5,063,639	1,670,599	483,563	15,136	2,894,341	284,361	2,609,980
Under 25 days.....operators reporting.....	54,171	8,186	4,400	45	41,540	4,259	37,281
25 to 49 days.....operators reporting.....	16,678	2,698	1,711	23	12,246	1,374	10,872
50 to 74 days.....operators reporting.....	6,736	1,274	799	5	4,658	608	4,050
75 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	2,791	640	325	3	1,823	241	1,582
100 to 149 days.....operators reporting.....	3,287	783	303	8	2,193	332	1,861
150 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,716	789	288	8	1,631	198	1,433
200 to 249 days.....operators reporting.....	1,751	594	134	8	1,015	111	904
250 days and over.....operators reporting.....	6,804	3,307	632	29	2,836	144	2,692
"None".....operators reporting.....	113,194	39,055	14,059	496	59,584	6,008	53,576
<b>By white farm operators</b> .....operators reporting days worked.....	86,714	16,473	8,034	126	62,081	5,898	56,183
.....percent of all white operators.....	44.4	30.9	36.7	16.6	51.9	53.8	51.7
.....total number of days worked.....	4,827,601	1,597,777	466,876	14,759	2,748,189	244,234	2,503,955
Under 25 days.....operators reporting.....	48,248	7,017	4,000	44	37,187	3,328	33,859
25 to 49 days.....operators reporting.....	15,464	2,431	1,633	23	11,377	1,148	10,229
50 to 74 days.....operators reporting.....	6,332	1,156	770	4	4,402	520	3,882
75 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	2,643	596	311	3	1,733	216	1,515
100 to 149 days.....operators reporting.....	3,104	733	292	8	2,071	286	1,785
150 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,571	740	274	8	1,549	170	1,379
200 to 249 days.....operators reporting.....	1,670	557	131	8	974	94	880
250 days and over.....operators reporting.....	6,682	3,243	623	28	2,738	134	2,604
"None".....operators reporting.....	104,041	35,445	13,452	489	54,655	4,767	49,888
<b>By colored farm operators</b> .....operators reporting days worked.....	8,220	1,798	558	3	5,861	1,369	4,492
.....percent of all colored operators.....	46.1	32.3	46.8	18.8	53.1	51.1	53.7
.....total number of days worked.....	236,088	72,822	10,687	377	146,152	40,127	106,025
Under 25 days.....operators reporting.....	5,923	1,169	400	1	4,353	931	3,422
25 to 49 days.....operators reporting.....	1,214	267	78	1	869	226	643
50 to 74 days.....operators reporting.....	404	118	29	1	256	88	168
75 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	148	44	14	1	90	23	67
100 to 149 days.....operators reporting.....	183	50	11	1	122	46	76
150 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	145	49	14	1	82	28	54
200 to 249 days.....operators reporting.....	81	37	3	1	41	17	24
250 days and over.....operators reporting.....	122	64	9	1	48	10	38
"None".....operators reporting.....	9,153	3,610	607	7	4,929	1,241	3,688
<b>Principal occupation off the farm in 1934:</b>							
Agricultural.....operators reporting.....	5,824	746	497	35	4,546	1,053	3,493
Nonagricultural.....operators reporting.....	68,167	14,540	6,468	68	47,091	4,270	42,821
Unclassified (or not reported).....operators.....	20,943	2,985	1,627	26	16,305	1,944	14,361
<b>Of white farm operators:</b>							
Agricultural.....operators reporting.....	5,297	686	466	35	4,110	846	3,264
Nonagricultural.....operators reporting.....	62,996	13,216	6,086	66	43,628	3,566	40,062
Unclassified (or not reported).....operators.....	18,421	2,571	1,482	25	14,843	1,486	12,857
<b>Of colored farm operators:</b>							
Agricultural.....operators reporting.....	527	60	31	1	436	207	229
Nonagricultural.....operators reporting.....	5,171	1,324	332	2	3,463	704	2,759
Unclassified (or not reported).....operators.....	2,522	414	145	1	1,962	458	1,504
<b>Years on this farm as operator, Jan. 1, 1935</b> .....total operators reporting.....	206,990	56,795	22,398	737	127,060	13,234	113,826
Under 1 year.....operators reporting.....	61,920	5,679	1,415	295	54,531	7,745	46,786
1 year.....operators reporting.....	18,870	2,694	886	114	15,176	1,570	13,606
2 years.....operators reporting.....	15,860	2,892	941	67	11,960	1,161	10,799
3 years.....operators reporting.....	12,272	2,398	883	54	8,937	769	8,178
4 years.....operators reporting.....	12,910	3,124	1,122	44	8,620	687	7,933
5 to 9 years.....operators reporting.....	31,060	9,865	4,741	97	16,357	908	15,449
10 to 14 years.....operators reporting.....	17,605	7,655	3,691	27	6,232	229	6,003
15 years and over.....operators reporting.....	36,493	22,488	8,719	39	5,247	175	5,072
Not reported.....operators.....	6,335	2,001	695	38	3,601	406	3,195
<b>White farm operators</b> .....total operators reporting.....	189,638	51,415	21,230	722	116,271	10,623	105,648
Under 1 year.....operators reporting.....	57,175	5,250	1,329	291	50,305	6,269	44,036
1 year.....operators reporting.....	17,533	2,508	841	111	14,073	1,320	12,753
2 years.....operators reporting.....	14,598	2,669	896	66	10,967	927	10,040
3 years.....operators reporting.....	11,270	2,205	822	53	8,190	603	7,587
4 years.....operators reporting.....	11,717	2,819	1,069	43	7,786	534	7,252
5 to 9 years.....operators reporting.....	28,357	8,943	4,512	93	14,809	683	14,126
10 to 14 years.....operators reporting.....	15,931	6,830	3,524	26	5,551	160	5,391
15 years and over.....operators reporting.....	33,057	20,191	8,237	39	4,590	127	4,463
Not reported.....operators.....	5,863	1,811	671	37	3,344	336	3,008
<b>Colored farm operators</b> .....total operators reporting.....	17,352	5,380	1,168	15	10,789	2,611	8,178
Under 1 year.....operators reporting.....	4,745	429	86	4	4,226	1,476	2,750
1 year.....operators reporting.....	1,337	185	45	3	1,108	250	853
2 years.....operators reporting.....	1,262	223	45	1	993	234	759
3 years.....operators reporting.....	1,002	193	61	1	747	156	591
4 years.....operators reporting.....	1,193	305	53	1	834	153	681
5 to 9 years.....operators reporting.....	2,703	922	229	4	1,643	225	1,323
10 to 14 years.....operators reporting.....	1,674	825	167	1	681	69	612
15 years and over.....operators reporting.....	3,436	2,297	482	1	657	48	609
Not reported.....operators.....	472	190	24	1	257	70	187