

## PART-TIME FARMING

TABLE 7.—RURAL-FARM MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL

[From 1930 Census of Population, vol. III,

DIVISION AND STATE	Total gainfully occupied	AGRICULTURAL			NONAGRICULTURAL									
		Total	Farm operators, foremen, and unpaid family laborers	All other, mostly wage laborers	Total	Forestry	Fishing	Extraction of minerals			Transportation <sup>1</sup>			
								Coal mines	Oil and gas wells	Other mines and quarries	Roads, streets, and sewers	Postal Service	Steam railroads	All other
United States.....	9,318,959	8,308,530	6,666,946	1,641,584	1,010,429	38,295	6,747	42,006	18,621	22,385	55,155	17,472	55,155	38,635
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	170,437	126,141	90,440	35,701	44,296	1,804	374	6	1	740	2,154	777	1,226	1,601
Middle Atlantic.....	556,700	429,354	317,891	111,463	127,346	1,869	130	8,971	2,361	2,398	8,633	1,522	6,469	4,021
East North Central.....	1,442,118	1,237,040	959,927	277,113	205,078	4,328	568	10,053	2,508	4,751	10,122	3,049	10,673	8,493
West North Central.....	1,619,514	1,520,896	1,201,951	318,945	98,618	2,487	250	2,521	1,088	3,085	6,916	2,689	6,287	5,662
South Atlantic.....	1,682,769	1,472,874	1,198,392	274,482	209,895	8,393	3,378	8,210	2,442	3,726	10,525	3,588	12,004	6,049
East South Central.....	1,511,962	1,389,575	1,221,439	168,086	122,387	4,978	422	9,262	966	2,793	7,322	2,636	7,740	3,857
West South Central.....	1,574,364	1,473,331	1,226,476	246,855	101,033	4,683	800	1,659	8,109	1,330	5,637	1,731	5,515	4,471
Mountain.....	360,017	325,832	234,279	91,553	34,185	1,668	46	1,127	252	1,980	1,455	659	2,593	1,388
Pacific.....	401,078	333,487	216,101	117,386	67,591	8,085	779	197	894	1,582	2,391	821	2,648	3,093
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	53,390	39,471	30,074	9,397	13,919	1,077	314	2		223	663	278	435	540
New Hampshire.....	19,393	13,925	10,248	3,677	5,468	287	2			65	300	105	170	179
Vermont.....	38,250	31,752	21,700	9,992	6,498	220	5	3	1	372	406	191	296	221
Massachusetts.....	27,861	19,086	13,504	5,582	8,776	136	25	1		30	442	101	200	338
Rhode Island.....	3,581	2,457	1,663	794	1,124	17	21			3	48	16	17	37
Connecticut.....	27,962	19,450	13,191	6,259	8,512	67	7			47	295	86	108	286
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	247,267	198,730	144,690	54,040	48,537	559	44	16	560	813	3,993	729	2,473	1,791
New Jersey.....	43,197	33,743	22,235	11,508	9,454	69	53	10	1	76	329	73	370	481
Pennsylvania.....	266,236	196,881	150,966	45,915	69,355	1,251	33	8,945	1,800	1,509	4,311	720	3,626	1,749
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	318,746	255,948	202,363	53,585	62,798	391	102	3,791	1,558	1,112	3,010	929	3,829	2,656
Indiana.....	257,918	214,347	170,826	43,521	43,571	377	52	2,457	174	1,303	2,152	603	2,195	1,958
Illinois.....	322,871	293,299	219,020	74,279	29,572	205	69	3,620	672	371	1,142	566	1,911	1,266
Michigan.....	254,973	212,629	169,614	43,015	42,344	2,039	181	177	101	1,428	2,258	550	1,605	1,720
Wisconsin.....	287,610	260,817	198,104	62,713	26,793	1,316	164	8	3	537	1,560	401	1,133	893
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	292,547	274,334	212,728	61,606	18,213	1,174	131	7	5	620	1,173	352	1,155	909
Iowa.....	312,282	295,955	227,504	68,451	16,327	91	33	828	1	177	1,461	468	990	904
Missouri.....	357,889	325,679	267,089	58,590	32,210	1,145	61	926	59	1,781	1,907	1,010	1,853	2,175
North Dakota.....	125,687	122,132	89,768	32,374	3,555	8	1	157	6	26	256	104	222	143
South Dakota.....	124,232	120,252	92,917	27,335	3,980	23	5	14	5	52	430	103	172	185
Nebraska.....	185,459	178,201	141,940	36,261	7,258	14	13	1	8	65	462	212	511	482
Kansas.....	221,418	204,343	170,015	34,328	17,075	32	6	588	1,004	364	1,227	440	1,384	864
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	15,398	13,484	9,730	3,754	1,914	22	10	1		2	143	36	76	93
Maryland.....	75,348	61,398	42,198	19,200	13,950	190	457	262	2	176	853	197	773	573
District of Columbia.....														
Virginia.....	270,446	218,308	170,009	48,299	52,138	1,549	1,983	2,015	5	773	3,702	1,000	3,836	1,705
West Virginia.....	126,868	97,272	79,187	18,105	29,596	1,777	2	5,753	2,420	340	1,491	472	2,406	904
North Carolina.....	440,632	396,354	330,061	57,293	44,278	1,896	488	146	4	966	1,766	795	1,623	1,108
South Carolina.....	255,949	233,689	194,641	39,048	22,260	1,034	101		2	189	1,197	330	1,251	495
Georgia.....	413,633	379,861	311,200	68,661	33,772	1,288	79	27	4	979	889	565	1,479	760
Florida.....	84,495	72,508	52,386	20,122	11,987	637	258	6	5	271	484	193	560	411
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	344,734	310,338	264,784	45,554	34,396	567	68	6,492	916	973	1,125	778	2,763	1,092
Tennessee.....	355,792	319,078	273,087	45,991	36,714	1,175	171	1,216	23	1,095	3,194	900	1,859	1,011
Alabama.....	391,723	363,161	317,583	45,578	28,562	1,391	109	1,547	4	585	1,485	483	1,626	891
Mississippi.....	419,713	396,998	366,035	30,963	22,715	1,845	74	7	23	140	1,518	475	1,492	863
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	334,137	314,962	273,943	41,019	19,175	1,558	268	842	207	253	1,176	438	1,179	655
Louisiana.....	241,312	222,187	182,005	40,182	19,125	1,553	421		929	219	1,143	194	1,185	1,045
Oklahoma.....	291,130	268,266	221,394	46,872	22,864	534	27	746	4,630	294	1,018	349	840	954
Texas.....	707,785	667,916	549,134	118,782	39,869	1,038	84	71	2,343	564	2,308	750	2,311	1,817
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	72,852	68,268	49,404	18,864	4,584	447	4	138	78	244	175	124	420	179
Idaho.....	58,478	52,883	40,143	12,740	5,595	773	8	11	12	242	188	113	379	190
Wyoming.....	26,431	24,832	16,572	8,260	1,599	38	1	74	45	40	73	43	128	97
Colorado.....	90,464	82,682	59,915	22,767	7,782	153	26	685	73	274	377	167	505	401
New Mexico.....	46,364	41,337	30,632	10,705	5,027	144		134	27	309	201	80	659	164
Arizona.....	29,030	24,601	14,442	10,159	4,429	87		13	7	398	255	48	152	160
Utah.....	29,411	24,823	19,700	5,123	4,588	18	7	72	10	377	154	69	309	167
Nevada.....	6,987	6,406	3,471	2,935	581	8				96	32	15	41	30
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	104,228	80,367	60,245	20,122	23,861	4,358	550	175	15	274	793	244	1,069	1,151
Oregon.....	79,237	64,570	48,668	15,902	14,667	2,839	191	14	8	247	668	193	662	515
California.....	217,613	188,550	107,188	81,362	29,063	888	38	8	871	1,061	930	384	917	1,427

<sup>1</sup> Except garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.<sup>2</sup> Except automobile agencies and filling stations.

PART-TIME FARMING

OCCUPATIONS, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRY GROUPS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

table 10 for the individual States]

DIVISION AND STATE	NONAGRICULTURAL—Continued												
	Trade <sup>2</sup>	Profes- sional service	Manufacturing and mechanical industries <sup>3</sup>									Auto- mobile agencies, garages, and filling stations <sup>4</sup>	All other nonagri- cultural industries
			Build- ing	Chemical and allied industries	Clay, glass, and stone	Food and allied indus- tries	Auto- mobile facto- ries	Metal	Lumber and furni- ture	Textile	All other		
United States.....	124,528	65,450	97,023	12,568	15,661	22,252	10,693	51,942	81,748	16,728	63,554	47,519	106,292
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	5,167	1,894	5,658	244	443	611	92	2,701	2,534	2,604	4,105	1,752	7,808
Middle Atlantic.....	11,820	5,550	14,424	1,850	3,085	3,553	862	12,348	3,788	3,223	9,817	5,187	15,465
East North Central.....	22,276	12,458	22,113	2,351	5,312	5,498	7,932	18,991	7,533	477	15,556	10,487	19,549
West North Central.....	15,055	9,143	11,730	778	1,127	2,825	410	2,977	2,358	177	4,235	6,085	10,733
South Atlantic.....	24,614	12,071	17,686	2,825	2,728	3,202	582	5,024	32,940	8,175	15,250	8,453	18,030
East South Central.....	17,292	9,229	8,122	1,282	1,535	1,537	452	4,257	16,407	1,773	5,546	4,502	10,477
West South Central.....	14,373	8,384	7,192	2,454	649	1,847	185	2,063	7,669	111	4,494	5,787	11,890
Mountain.....	4,411	3,063	3,211	218	209	1,068	64	1,345	1,508	78	1,269	1,719	4,854
Pacific.....	9,520	3,658	6,887	566	573	2,111	114	2,236	7,011	110	3,282	3,547	7,486
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	1,379	491	1,508	38	63	167	10	333	848	526	1,118	470	3,446
New Hampshire.....	587	219	805	14	19	41	31	185	455	217	686	185	916
Vermont.....	656	269	818	27	285	193	2	351	641	99	352	280	810
Massachusetts.....	1,244	458	1,088	60	40	122	30	335	395	674	981	391	1,234
Rhode Island.....	163	52	212	4	1	13	1	42	20	205	39	46	167
Connecticut.....	1,138	405	1,277	101	35	85	18	955	175	883	929	380	1,235
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	5,378	2,173	6,527	624	678	1,847	431	3,707	1,307	746	4,473	2,524	7,144
New Jersey.....	1,409	586	1,455	290	294	223	68	552	139	274	823	483	1,402
Pennsylvania.....	5,033	2,791	6,442	936	2,113	1,483	363	8,089	2,342	2,203	4,621	2,180	6,915
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	6,505	3,432	6,420	743	2,630	1,050	1,112	8,275	1,580	130	4,611	2,995	5,937
Indiana.....	4,940	3,167	4,405	315	1,625	989	1,723	3,610	2,139	118	3,294	2,126	3,849
Illinois.....	3,765	2,513	2,847	513	475	580	155	2,180	636	48	1,859	1,728	2,451
Michigan.....	4,177	1,886	4,887	626	422	1,137	4,546	3,587	1,731	92	3,503	2,232	3,459
Wisconsin.....	2,889	1,460	3,554	154	160	1,742	396	1,339	1,447	89	2,289	1,406	3,853
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	2,221	1,340	2,832	34	153	696	91	549	548	21	774	991	2,437
Iowa.....	2,719	1,200	1,857	121	194	565	56	625	219	114	591	1,127	1,986
Missouri.....	4,853	2,983	3,361	224	486	691	207	935	1,366	25	1,732	1,797	2,733
North Dakota.....	564	610	519	2	3	64	6	48	-----	3	118	218	477
South Dakota.....	658	639	549	11	14	80	3	63	107	1	101	249	516
Nebraska.....	1,402	868	862	40	71	309	14	120	34	6	324	547	893
Kansas.....	2,638	1,603	1,750	346	206	420	33	637	84	7	595	1,156	1,691
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	259	80	309	37	16	62	10	82	84	46	155	140	251
Maryland.....	1,893	810	2,091	226	209	403	29	585	646	158	826	712	1,879
District of Columbia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Virginia.....	6,224	2,481	5,122	685	645	976	137	1,407	8,003	776	2,319	1,954	4,841
West Virginia.....	2,320	2,274	1,834	642	710	182	18	1,178	1,633	105	878	660	1,597
North Carolina.....	5,709	2,610	3,728	579	414	567	202	618	9,222	3,860	2,244	2,098	3,605
South Carolina.....	2,575	1,255	1,415	267	165	203	20	250	5,327	1,749	1,413	912	2,110
Georgia.....	3,983	1,781	2,085	299	478	536	144	689	6,538	1,476	5,983	1,292	2,418
Florida.....	1,651	780	1,102	90	91	273	22	215	1,487	5	1,432	685	1,329
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	4,871	2,905	2,559	232	558	370	202	1,119	1,597	71	1,347	1,105	2,686
Tennessee.....	5,835	2,756	2,852	751	504	683	203	1,615	3,433	950	1,755	1,400	3,333
Alabama.....	3,465	1,729	1,490	185	409	256	10	1,062	6,459	671	1,567	930	2,208
Mississippi.....	3,121	1,839	1,221	114	64	228	37	461	4,918	81	877	1,067	2,250
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	2,609	1,818	1,317	146	131	197	43	274	2,952	16	786	792	1,518
Louisiana.....	2,498	941	898	650	51	954	18	323	2,294	14	856	716	2,223
Oklahoma.....	2,666	1,987	1,554	780	149	216	49	507	655	8	792	1,437	2,672
Texas.....	6,600	3,638	3,423	878	318	480	75	959	1,768	73	2,060	2,842	5,477
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	465	347	379	33	17	86	4	199	293	1	152	233	566
Idaho.....	667	459	462	9	28	168	3	121	660	2	226	229	645
Wyoming.....	166	158	199	51	-----	22	-----	30	46	-----	37	75	276
Colorado.....	1,078	621	775	56	74	383	35	295	173	2	285	470	874
New Mexico.....	583	500	362	6	16	34	1	161	197	43	155	177	1,074
Arizona.....	762	421	516	22	13	80	8	153	111	18	170	256	779
Utah.....	625	520	475	40	60	288	13	370	25	12	221	243	513
Nevada.....	65	37	43	1	1	7	-----	16	3	-----	23	36	127
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	2,401	1,014	1,964	84	210	618	29	806	3,825	29	1,149	900	2,113
Oregon.....	1,420	651	1,282	47	108	354	24	257	2,550	54	696	597	1,292
California.....	5,609	1,993	3,641	435	257	1,139	61	1,173	636	27	1,437	2,050	4,081

<sup>2</sup> Except automobile repair shops.

<sup>4</sup> Also greasing stations, automobile laundries, and repair shops.