

PART-TIME FARMING

TABLE 12.—MASSACHUSETTS, WORCESTER COUNTY—NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY SIZE OF FARM, AND BY YEARS ON FARM, BY TIME GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FOR DAYS SPENT AT OFF-FARM WORK, WITH THE NONAGRICULTURAL GROUP SUBCLASSIFIED: CENSUS OF 1935

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

WORK OFF FARM, TIME GROUPS, AND OCCUPATION	Number of farm operators	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR		FARM OPERATORS BY TENURE				NUMBER OF FARMS BY SIZE						Total reporting	FARM OPERATORS BY YEARS ON FARM									
		White	Colored	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	Under 10 acres	10 to 19 acres	20 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	100 to 174 acres	175 acres and over		Under 5 years									
															Total	Under 1 yr.	1 yr.	2 yrs.	3 yrs.	4 yrs.	5 to 9 yrs.	10 to 14 yrs.	15 yrs. and over	
Total	6,464	6,456	8	5,808	257	102	297	991	800	1,562	1,568	1,006	537	6,338	1,315	299	260	271	220	265	1,172	1,209	2,642	
No work off farm, total	4,016	4,012	4	3,613	176	95	132	485	413	911	1,014	755	438	3,943	659	142	121	135	116	145	648	705	1,931	
Work off farm, total	2,448	2,444	4	2,195	81	7	165	506	387	651	554	251	99	2,395	656	157	139	136	104	120	524	504	711	
1 to 49 days.....	301	301	-----	275	12	1	13	26	30	79	93	56	17	295	57	10	14	15	6	12	62	50	126	
50 to 99 days.....	346	346	-----	305	19	-----	22	48	57	91	84	44	22	336	92	17	18	19	20	65	85	94		
100 and over.....	1,801	1,797	4	1,615	50	6	130	432	300	481	377	151	60	1,764	507	130	107	103	79	88	397	369	491	
Nonagricultural, total	2,041	2,038	3	1,838	74	4	125	428	322	541	455	214	81	2,002	531	129	115	104	85	98	451	417	603	
1 to 49 days.....	234	234	-----	214	10	-----	10	19	18	66	73	44	14	229	41	8	11	10	5	7	50	37	101	
50 to 99 days.....	265	265	-----	235	17	-----	13	39	42	69	62	36	17	256	63	11	11	13	14	14	49	69	75	
100 and over.....	1,542	1,539	3	1,389	47	4	102	370	262	406	320	134	50	1,517	427	110	93	81	66	77	352	311	427	
Laborers, total	1,272	1,270	2	1,143	45	-----	84	302	218	349	265	105	33	1,252	342	86	67	74	52	63	288	264	358	
1 to 49 days.....	151	151	-----	136	7	-----	8	14	13	42	47	25	10	148	29	7	6	6	4	6	32	18	69	
50 to 99 days.....	171	171	-----	154	9	-----	8	25	34	47	39	20	6	165	41	8	7	9	8	9	38	44	42	
100 and over.....	950	948	2	853	29	-----	68	263	171	260	179	60	17	939	272	71	54	59	40	48	218	202	247	
Clerical, total	297	297	-----	275	7	1	14	50	39	85	64	41	18	289	56	15	11	6	9	15	63	67	103	
1 to 49 days.....	24	24	-----	23	-----	-----	1	1	3	5	5	4	3	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	7	13	
50 to 99 days.....	34	34	-----	30	-----	-----	2	6	2	6	7	6	7	32	5	1	1	1	2	-----	3	12	12	
100 and over.....	239	239	-----	222	5	1	11	43	34	71	52	31	8	234	49	14	8	5	7	15	59	48	78	
Professional, executive, and entrepreneurial, total	289	289	-----	254	14	3	18	51	43	63	67	43	22	280	81	23	23	12	13	10	60	46	93	
1 to 49 days.....	7	7	-----	6	-----	-----	1	4	-----	1	4	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	
50 to 99 days.....	18	18	-----	16	-----	-----	2	4	-----	5	4	4	1	17	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	9	
100 and over.....	264	264	-----	232	11	3	18	46	43	57	62	35	21	257	75	23	22	11	12	7	57	46	79	
Other nonagricultural, mostly relief work, total	183	182	1	166	8	-----	9	25	22	44	59	25	8	181	52	5	14	12	11	10	40	40	49	
1 to 49 days.....	52	52	-----	49	-----	-----	1	3	2	15	20	11	1	52	9	1	3	3	1	1	17	12	14	
50 to 99 days.....	42	42	-----	35	-----	-----	3	4	6	11	12	6	3	42	12	2	2	3	3	2	5	13	12	
100 and over.....	89	88	1	82	2	-----	5	18	14	18	27	8	4	87	31	2	9	6	7	7	18	15	23	
Agricultural, total	90	90	-----	77	3	1	9	17	10	24	30	7	2	88	26	9	7	7	1	2	19	19	24	
1 to 49 days.....	20	20	-----	17	1	1	1	1	1	6	9	3	-----	20	4	1	2	-----	-----	1	6	5	5	
50 to 99 days.....	17	17	-----	15	-----	-----	1	-----	4	5	5	2	1	17	4	1	-----	-----	-----	1	2	5	6	
100 and over.....	53	53	-----	45	1	-----	7	16	5	13	16	2	1	51	18	7	5	5	1	-----	11	9	13	
Unclassified, total	317	316	1	280	4	2	31	61	55	86	69	30	16	305	99	19	17	25	18	20	54	68	84	

TABLE 13.—MASSACHUSETTS, WORCESTER COUNTY—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, DWELLINGS, POPULATION, AND LABOR, BY TIME GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FOR DAYS FARM OPERATOR SPENT AT OFF-FARM WORK, WITH THE NONAGRICULTURAL GROUP SUBCLASSIFIED: CENSUS OF 1935

WORK OFF FARM, TIME GROUPS, AND OCCUPATION	Number of farm operators	LAND IN FARMS (acres)			VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS			OCCUPIED DWELLINGS		FARM POPULATION		PERSONS ON FARMS JAN. 1, 1935, WHO LIVED IN A NONFARM RESIDENCE 5 YEARS EARLIER		FARM LABOR			
		Total	Average size	Total	Average per farm	Average per acre	Farms reporting	Number	Total	Average per occupied dwelling	Farms reporting	Number of persons	Family laborers		Hired help		
													Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	
Total	6,464	469,126	73	\$37,839,117	\$5,854	\$81	6,281	6,847	30,791	4.5	1,166	3,480	6,122	8,255	1,483	2,685	
No work off farm, total	4,016	342,846	85	26,610,451	6,626	78	3,900	4,347	18,646	4.3	667	1,840	3,760	5,146	1,135	2,166	
Work off farm, total	2,448	126,280	52	11,228,666	4,587	89	2,381	2,500	12,145	4.9	499	1,640	2,362	3,109	348	519	
1 to 49 days.....	301	21,271	71	1,462,410	4,858	69	296	318	1,445	4.5	64	1,189	298	405	59	89	
50 to 99 days.....	346	20,709	60	1,464,825	4,234	71	338	360	1,715	4.8	79	234	343	480	45	65	
100 and over.....	1,801	84,300	47	8,301,431	4,609	98	1,747	1,822	8,985	4.9	356	1,217	1,721	2,224	244	365	
Nonagricultural, total	2,041	104,411	51	8,996,438	4,408	86	1,933	2,084	10,196	4.9	420	1,405	1,966	2,599	302	441	
1 to 49 days.....	234	16,305	72	1,144,300	4,890	68	231	249	1,144	4.6	52	1,153	233	313	46	72	
50 to 99 days.....	285	16,114	61	1,127,525	4,255	70	287	275	1,349	4.9	65	195	262	366	40	55	
100 and over.....	1,542	71,492	46	6,724,613	4,361	94	1,495	1,560	7,703	4.9	303	1,057	1,471	1,920	216	314	
Laborers, total	1,272	55,954	44	4,758,295	3,741	85	1,242	1,283	6,506	5.1	256	892	1,249	1,655	122	152	
1 to 49 days.....	151	10,717	71	752,325	4,982	70	148	162	718	4.4	33	109	150	204	20	44	
50 to 99 days.....	171	8,762	51	698,125	3,907	76	165	175	874	5.0	37	115	168	237	16	17	
100 and over.....	950	36,475	38	3,337,845	3,514	92	929	946	4,914	5.2	186	668	931	1,214	77	91	
Clerical, total	297	18,070	61	1,587,475	5,345	88	286	286	4,428	4.6	56	171	285	384	64	107	
1 to 49 days.....	24	1,922	80	122,375	5,099	64	24	24	1,066	4.4	4	4	8	36	4	5	
50 to 99 days.....	34	3,075	90	186,350	5,481	61	34	37	1,179	4.8	11	30	34	44	12	21	
100 and over.....	239	13,073	55	1,278,750	5,350	98	228	247	1,143	4.6	41	133	227	304	48	81	
Professional, executive, and entrepreneurial, total	289	19,600	68	1,952,143	6,755	100	273	306	1,336	4.4	61	197	250	328	94	151	
1 to 49 days.....	7	750	107	61,000	8,714	81	7	8	56	7.0	3	7	7	4	8		
50 to 99 days.....	18	1,492	81	94,600	5,256	65	17	20	72	3.6	3	10	18	26	4	7	
100 and over.....	264	17,358	66	1,796,543	6,805	103	249	278	1,208	4.3	55	180	225	293	86	136	
Other nonagricultural, mostly relief work, total	183	10,787	59	698,525	3,817	65	182	187	926	5.0	47	145	182	232	22	31	
1 to 49 days.....	52	3,416	66	208,600	4,012	61	52	55	264	4.8	12	29	52	64	9	15	
50 to 99 days.....	42	2,815	67	178,450	4,249	63	41	43	224	5.2	14	40	42	59	8	10	
100 and over.....	89	4,556	51	311,475	3,500	68	89	89	438	4.9	21	76	88	109	5	6	
Agricultural, total	90	4,432	49	435,255	4,836	98	88	92	385	4.2	20	53	88	104	16	23	
1 to 49 days.....	20	1,310	66	121,840	6,092	93	19	20									