

PART-TIME FARMING

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TABLE 14.—MASSACHUSETTS, WORCESTER COUNTY—SELECTED CROPS AND LIVESTOCK, BY TIME GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FOR DAYS FARM OPERATOR SPENT AT OFF-FARM WORK, WITH THE NON-AGRICULTURAL GROUP SUBCLASSIFIED: CENSUS OF 1935

| WORK OFF FARM, TIME GROUPS, AND OCCUPATION | FARMS REPORTING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|-------|-------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------|-------------|------|----------|----------------------|------|-----|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| | Crop land harvested | Corn | Hay | Irish potatoes | Land in fruit orchards | Vegetables for sale and strawberries | Farm garden | Horses and/or mules | All cattle | Cows milked | Hogs | Chickens | Percent of all farms | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Crop land harvested | Corn | Hay | Irish potatoes | Land in fruit orchards | Vegetables for sale and strawberries | Farm garden | Horses and/or mules | All cattle | Cows milked | Chickens |
| Total | 6,273 | 1,433 | 5,755 | 4,121 | 3,890 | 2,620 | 5,166 | 3,343 | 4,569 | 4,496 | 772 | 4,305 | 97 | 22 | 89 | 64 | 59 | 40 | 80 | 52 | 71 | 70 | 67 |
| No work off farm, total | 3,904 | 1,080 | 3,622 | 2,611 | 2,386 | 1,728 | 3,186 | 2,400 | 2,926 | 2,890 | 472 | 2,676 | 97 | 27 | 90 | 65 | 59 | 43 | 79 | 60 | 73 | 72 | 67 |
| Work off farm, total | 2,369 | 353 | 2,133 | 1,510 | 1,444 | 892 | 1,980 | 943 | 1,643 | 1,606 | 300 | 1,629 | 97 | 14 | 87 | 62 | 59 | 36 | 81 | 39 | 67 | 66 | 67 |
| 1 to 49 days..... | 294 | 74 | 276 | 222 | 197 | 133 | 258 | 176 | 235 | 229 | 39 | 215 | 98 | 25 | 92 | 74 | 65 | 44 | 86 | 58 | 78 | 76 | 71 |
| 50 to 99 days..... | 335 | 70 | 310 | 243 | 106 | 151 | 273 | 163 | 262 | 259 | 49 | 260 | 98 | 20 | 90 | 70 | 57 | 44 | 79 | 47 | 76 | 75 | 75 |
| 100 and over..... | 1,737 | 209 | 1,547 | 1,045 | 1,051 | 608 | 1,449 | 604 | 1,146 | 1,118 | 212 | 1,154 | 96 | 12 | 86 | 58 | 58 | 34 | 80 | 34 | 64 | 62 | 64 |
| Nonagricultural, total | 1,972 | 299 | 1,770 | 1,247 | 1,203 | 753 | 1,648 | 780 | 1,368 | 1,343 | 260 | 1,353 | 97 | 15 | 87 | 61 | 59 | 37 | 81 | 38 | 67 | 66 | 66 |
| 1 to 49 days..... | 229 | 57 | 217 | 172 | 155 | 107 | 200 | 140 | 182 | 179 | 25 | 168 | 98 | 24 | 93 | 74 | 66 | 46 | 85 | 60 | 78 | 76 | 72 |
| 50 to 99 days..... | 258 | 58 | 236 | 184 | 149 | 121 | 209 | 125 | 204 | 202 | 43 | 201 | 97 | 22 | 89 | 69 | 56 | 46 | 79 | 47 | 77 | 76 | 76 |
| 100 and over..... | 1,485 | 184 | 1,317 | 891 | 899 | 525 | 1,239 | 515 | 962 | 962 | 192 | 984 | 96 | 12 | 85 | 58 | 58 | 34 | 80 | 33 | 64 | 62 | 64 |
| Laborers, total | 1,227 | 166 | 1,099 | 814 | 755 | 484 | 1,056 | 477 | 895 | 871 | 168 | 906 | 96 | 13 | 86 | 64 | 59 | 38 | 83 | 37 | 70 | 68 | 71 |
| 1 to 49 days..... | 147 | 39 | 141 | 108 | 105 | 76 | 129 | 94 | 120 | 117 | 16 | 111 | 97 | 26 | 93 | 72 | 70 | 50 | 85 | 62 | 70 | 77 | 74 |
| 50 to 99 days..... | 167 | 34 | 153 | 123 | 92 | 78 | 129 | 78 | 133 | 130 | 29 | 134 | 98 | 20 | 89 | 72 | 54 | 46 | 75 | 46 | 78 | 76 | 78 |
| 100 and over..... | 913 | 93 | 805 | 583 | 558 | 330 | 798 | 305 | 642 | 624 | 123 | 661 | 96 | 10 | 85 | 61 | 59 | 35 | 84 | 32 | 68 | 66 | 70 |
| Clerical, total | 287 | 49 | 260 | 166 | 162 | 101 | 235 | 114 | 186 | 188 | 34 | 176 | 97 | 16 | 88 | 56 | 55 | 34 | 79 | 38 | 63 | 63 | 59 |
| 1 to 49 days..... | 24 | 3 | 24 | 18 | 13 | 13 | 23 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 4 | 17 | 100 | 12 | 100 | 75 | 54 | 54 | 96 | 62 | 75 | 75 | 71 |
| 50 to 99 days..... | 33 | 13 | 29 | 19 | 24 | 13 | 30 | 16 | 24 | 25 | 4 | 27 | 97 | 38 | 85 | 56 | 71 | 38 | 88 | 47 | 71 | 74 | 79 |
| 100 and over..... | 230 | 33 | 207 | 129 | 125 | 75 | 182 | 83 | 144 | 145 | 26 | 132 | 96 | 14 | 87 | 54 | 52 | 31 | 76 | 35 | 60 | 61 | 55 |
| Professional, executive, and entrepreneurial, total | 283 | 53 | 249 | 127 | 188 | 111 | 203 | 103 | 151 | 147 | 37 | 147 | 98 | 18 | 86 | 44 | 65 | 38 | 70 | 36 | 52 | 51 | 51 |
| 1 to 49 days..... | 7 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 100 | 29 | 100 | 43 | 57 | 14 | 11 | 71 | 57 | 86 | 86 | 87 |
| 50 to 99 days..... | 18 | 2 | 15 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 16 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 13 | 100 | 11 | 83 | 61 | 72 | 61 | 89 | 28 | 61 | 67 | 72 |
| 100 and over..... | 258 | 49 | 227 | 113 | 171 | 99 | 182 | 94 | 134 | 129 | 34 | 130 | 98 | 19 | 86 | 43 | 65 | 38 | 69 | 36 | 51 | 49 | 49 |
| Other nonagricultural, mostly relief work, total | 175 | 31 | 162 | 140 | 98 | 57 | 154 | 86 | 136 | 137 | 21 | 124 | 96 | 17 | 89 | 76 | 54 | 31 | 84 | 47 | 74 | 75 | 68 |
| 1 to 49 days..... | 51 | 13 | 45 | 43 | 33 | 17 | 43 | 27 | 33 | 38 | 5 | 36 | 98 | 25 | 87 | 33 | 63 | 31 | 83 | 52 | 73 | 73 | 69 |
| 50 to 99 days..... | 40 | 9 | 39 | 31 | 20 | 19 | 34 | 26 | 36 | 35 | 7 | 27 | 95 | 21 | 93 | 74 | 48 | 45 | 81 | 62 | 86 | 83 | 64 |
| 100 and over..... | 84 | 9 | 78 | 66 | 45 | 21 | 77 | 33 | 62 | 64 | 9 | 61 | 94 | 10 | 83 | 74 | 51 | 24 | 87 | 37 | 70 | 72 | 69 |
| Agricultural, total | 86 | 16 | 81 | 45 | 64 | 24 | 70 | 38 | 64 | 61 | 8 | 56 | 96 | 18 | 90 | 59 | 71 | 27 | 78 | 42 | 71 | 68 | 62 |
| 1 to 49 days..... | 20 | 7 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 18 | 11 | 17 | 17 | 3 | 16 | 100 | 35 | 95 | 80 | 75 | 35 | 90 | 55 | 85 | 85 | 80 |
| 50 to 99 days..... | 16 | 3 | 16 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 14 | 2 | 12 | 94 | 18 | 94 | 59 | 59 | 29 | 65 | 47 | 82 | 82 | 71 |
| 100 and over..... | 50 | 6 | 46 | 19 | 39 | 12 | 41 | 19 | 33 | 30 | 3 | 28 | 94 | 11 | 87 | 36 | 74 | 23 | 77 | 36 | 62 | 57 | 55 |
| Unclassified, total | 311 | 38 | 282 | 218 | 177 | 115 | 262 | 125 | 211 | 202 | 32 | 220 | 98 | 12 | 89 | 69 | 56 | 36 | 83 | 39 | 67 | 64 | 69 |

| WORK OFF FARM, TIME GROUPS, AND OCCUPATION | Total acreage of crop land harvested | ACREAGE OF SPECIFIED CROPS | | | | | | | | | | NUMBER OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|----------------------------|------------|-------------|------|----------|
| | | Corn | Hay | Irish potatoes | Land in fruit orchards | Vegetables for sale and strawberries | Percent of crop land harvested | | | | | Horses and/or mules | All cattle | Cows milked | Hogs | Chickens | Average per farm reporting | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Corn | Hay | Irish potatoes | Land in fruit orchards | Vegetables for sale and strawberries | | | | | | Horses and/or mules | All cattle | Cows milked | Hogs | Chickens |
| Total | 119,564 | 6,276 | 94,528 | 2,672.0 | 10,725.0 | 4,331.0 | 5 | 79 | 2.2 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 5,679 | 45,069 | 30,072 | 8,146 | 388,324 | 1.7 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 90 |
| No work off farm, total | 87,357 | 5,101 | 69,105 | 1,946.8 | 7,460.2 | 3,251.6 | 6 | 79 | 2.2 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 4,266 | 35,596 | 23,951 | 5,840 | 285,335 | 1.8 | 12.2 | 8.3 | 12.4 | 107 |
| Work off farm, total | 32,207 | 1,175 | 25,423 | 725.2 | 3,264.8 | 1,079.4 | 4 | 79 | 2.3 | 10.1 | 3.4 | 1,413 | 9,473 | 6,121 | 2,306 | 102,989 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 63 |
| 1 to 49 days..... | 5,435 | 204 | 4,053 | 124.7 | 778.5 | 236.8 | 4 | 75 | 2.3 | 14.3 | 4.4 | 278 | 1,749 | 1,168 | 218 | 14,845 | 1.6 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 69 |
| 50 to 99 days..... | 5,303 | 280 | 4,202 | 117.7 | 396.1 | 235.0 | 5 | 79 | 2.2 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 247 | 1,504 | 1,106 | 502 | 16,962 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 10.2 | 65 |
| 100 and over..... | 21,469 | 691 | 17,168 | 482.8 | 2,090.2 | 607.6 | 3 | 80 | 2.2 | 9.7 | 2.8 | 888 | 5,920 | 3,847 | 1,586 | 71,182 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 7.5 | 62 |
| Nonagricultural, total | 26,770 | 1,012 | 21,170 | 602.8 | 2,634.4 | 906.4 | 4 | 79 | 2.3 | 9.8 | 3.4 | 1,172 | 8,059 | 5,267 | 1,943 | 89,145 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 7.5 | 66 |
| 1 to 49 days..... | 4,366 | 170 | 3,248 | 96.8 | 644.5 | 196.6 | 4 | 74 | 2.2 | 14.8 | 4.5 | 220 | 1,391 | 948 | 179 | 11,645 | 1.6 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 69 |
| 50 to 99 days..... | 4,100 | 244 | 3,226 | 88.7 | 317.7 | 180.1 | 6 | 70 | 2.2 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 198 | 1,465 | 906 | 475 | 14,657 | 1.6 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 11.0 | 73 |
| 100 and over..... | 18,304 | 598 | 14,696 | 417.3 | 1,672.2 | 529.7 | 3 | 80 | 2.3 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 754 | 5,203 | 3,413 | 1,289 | 62,843 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 64 |
| Laborers, total | 14,106 | 373 | 11,382 | 358.5 | 1,329.1 | 551.0 | 3 | 81 | 2.5 | 9.4 | 3.9 | 655 | 4,064 | 2,737 | 823 | 52,200 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 58 |
| 1 to 49 days..... | 2,775 | 116 | 2,087 | 73.2 | 380.5 | 160.0 | 4 | 75 | 2.6 | 13.7 | 5.8 | 156 | 936 | 613 | 92 | 5,358 | 1.7 | 7.8 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 48 |
| 50 to 99 days..... | 2,085 | 74 | 1,625 | 55.7 | 209.1 | 93.3 | 4 | 78 | 2.7 | 10.0 | 4.5 | 112 | 661 | 452 | 318 | 8,024 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 11.0 | 67 |
| 100 and over..... | 9,246 | 183 | 7,670 | 229.6 | 739.5 | 297.7 | 2 | 83 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 387 | 2,467 | 1,672 | 413 | 37,918 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 57 |
| Clerical, total | 4,894 | 297 | 3,775 | 113.3 | 436.6 | 118.3 | 6 | 77 | 2.3 | 8.9 | 2.4 | 182 | 1,580 | 1,021 | 370 | 13,871 | 1.6 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 10.9 | 79 |
| 1 to 49 days..... | 491 | 19 | 413 | 8.6 | 26.7 | 14.8 | 4 | 84 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 22 | 161 | 112 | 57 | 1,452 | 1.5 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 14.2 | 87 |
| 50 to 99 days..... | 773 | 129 | 568 | 11.6 | 44.0 | 24.3 | 17 | 73 | 1.5 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 33 | 342 | 206 | 15 | 2,733 | 2.1 | 14.2 | 8.2 | 3.8 | 101 |
| 100 and over..... | 3,630 | 149 | 2,799 | 93.1 | 365.9 | 79.2 | 4 | 77 | 2.6 | 10.1 | 2.2 | 127 | 1,077 | 708 | 298 | 9,656 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 11.5 | 73 |
| Professional, executive, and entrepreneurial, total | 5,155 | 264 | 3,972 | 70.9 | 557.9 | 140.7 | 5 | 77 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 2.7 | 222 | 1,598 | 1,007 | 587 | 13,621 | 2.2 | 10.6 | 6.9 | 15.9 | 93 |
| 1 to 49 days..... | 243 | 9 | 193 | 2.1 | 23.0 | 0.5 | 4 | 79 | 0.9 | 9.5 | (¹) | 12 | 75 | 77 | 818 | 1.5 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 6.0 | 204 | |
| 50 to 99 days..... | 403 | 5 | 326 | 4.2 | 43.6 | 13.4 | 1 | 81 | 1.0 | 10.8 | 3.3 | 6 | 120 | 46 | 24 | 1,460 | 2.4 | 10.9 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 113 |
| 100 and over..... | 4,509 | 250 | 3,453 | 64.6 | 491.3 | 126.8 | 6 | 77 | 1.4 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |