

PART-TIME FARMING

TABLE 21.—PENNSYLVANIA, WESTMORELAND COUNTY—SELECTED CROPS AND LIVESTOCK, BY TIME OF OPERATOR:

WORK OFF FARM, TIME GROUPS, AND OCCUPATION	FARMS REPORTING													Percent of all farms									
	Crop land harvested	Corn	Oats	Wheat	Hay	Irish potatoes	Farm garden	Horses and/or mules	All cattle	Cows milked	Hogs	Chickens	Crop land harvested	Corn	Oats	Wheat	Hay	Irish potatoes	Farm garden	Horses and/or mules	Cows milked	Hogs	Chickens
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>																							
<b>Total</b> .....	5,283	4,236	3,087	2,344	4,165	3,521	4,701	3,455	4,272	4,191	2,567	4,922	98	79	58	44	78	66	88	64	78	48	92
<b>No work off farm, total</b> ....	3,469	2,894	2,259	1,738	2,861	2,323	3,067	2,460	2,884	2,835	1,717	3,230	99	82	64	49	81	66	87	70	81	49	92
<b>Work off farm, total</b> .....	1,814	1,342	828	606	1,304	1,198	1,634	995	1,388	1,356	850	1,692	98	73	45	33	71	65	88	54	73	46	92
1 to 49 days.....	505	418	327	257	417	391	1,634	995	1,388	1,356	850	1,692	98	73	45	33	71	65	88	54	73	46	92
50 to 99 days.....	331	265	165	126	247	229	301	201	276	270	164	309	99	79	49	38	74	69	90	60	81	49	93
100 and over.....	978	659	336	223	640	578	874	426	687	667	394	891	97	66	33	22	64	57	87	42	66	39	89
<b>Nonagricultural, total</b> .....	1,217	907	566	413	887	793	1,089	680	933	912	586	1,141	99	73	46	33	72	64	88	55	74	47	92
1 to 49 days.....	308	251	201	161	254	238	282	226	260	258	178	299	100	81	65	52	82	77	91	73	83	58	97
50 to 99 days.....	200	166	104	77	153	137	183	135	171	167	109	194	100	83	52	38	76	68	91	67	83	54	97
100 and over.....	709	490	261	175	480	418	624	319	502	487	299	648	98	68	36	24	66	58	86	44	67	41	89
<b>Agricultural, total</b> .....	50	42	28	26	43	37	41	31	36	35	21	44	100	84	56	52	86	74	82	62	70	42	88
1 to 49 days.....	16	15	8	11	13	15	13	11	10	10	9	15	100	94	50	69	81	94	81	69	62	56	94
50 to 99 days.....	16	13	10	8	14	10	12	10	14	13	7	14	100	81	62	50	88	62	75	62	81	44	88
100 and over.....	18	14	10	7	16	12	16	10	12	12	5	15	100	78	56	39	89	67	89	56	67	28	83
<b>Unclassified, total</b> .....	547	393	234	167	374	368	504	284	419	409	243	507	97	70	42	30	67	65	90	51	73	43	90
<b>ALL FULL OWNERS</b>																							
<b>Total</b> .....	4,157	3,301	2,405	1,843	3,328	2,820	3,747	2,707	3,376	3,313	1,955	3,905	99	79	57	44	79	67	89	64	79	47	93
<b>No work off farm, total</b> ....	2,779	2,296	1,781	1,392	2,310	1,899	2,490	1,954	2,322	2,288	1,327	2,617	99	82	64	50	82	68	89	70	82	47	93
<b>Work off farm, total</b> .....	1,378	1,005	624	451	1,018	921	1,257	753	1,054	1,025	628	1,288	98	72	45	32	73	66	90	54	73	45	92
1 to 49 days.....	382	317	248	196	380	296	350	284	327	321	217	375	99	83	65	51	86	77	91	74	84	57	98
50 to 99 days.....	239	190	112	87	181	174	218	143	196	193	117	223	100	79	47	36	75	72	91	60	80	49	93
100 and over.....	757	498	264	168	507	451	689	326	531	511	294	690	97	64	34	22	65	58	89	42	66	38	89
<b>Nonagricultural, total</b> .....	941	693	435	317	707	622	859	515	721	701	436	885	99	73	46	33	74	65	90	54	74	46	93
1 to 49 days.....	239	196	154	125	206	186	222	175	206	204	133	235	100	82	64	52	86	78	93	73	85	56	98
50 to 99 days.....	146	124	74	56	116	108	135	90	125	124	79	142	100	85	51	38	79	74	92	68	85	54	97
100 and over.....	556	373	207	136	385	328	502	241	390	373	224	508	98	66	36	24	68	58	89	42	66	40	90
<b>Agricultural, total</b> .....	40	34	21	19	35	31	35	23	29	28	17	35	100	85	52	48	88	78	88	58	70	42	88
1 to 49 days.....	14	13	6	9	11	13	13	9	9	8	3	13	100	93	43	64	79	93	93	64	64	57	93
50 to 99 days.....	11	9	6	4	10	7	8	5	9	8	4	9	100	82	55	36	91	64	73	45	73	36	82
100 and over.....	15	12	9	6	14	11	14	9	11	11	5	13	100	80	60	40	93	73	93	60	73	33	87
<b>Unclassified, total</b> .....	397	278	168	115	276	268	363	215	304	296	175	368	97	68	41	28	67	66	89	53	72	43	90
<b>ALL PART OWNERS</b>																							
<b>Total</b> .....	180	171	149	124	164	128	157	157	168	168	122	175	100	95	83	69	91	71	87	87	93	68	97
<b>No work off farm, total</b> ....	128	121	109	88	118	89	113	115	120	120	84	124	100	95	85	69	92	70	88	90	94	66	97
<b>Work off farm, total</b> .....	52	50	40	36	46	39	44	42	48	48	38	51	100	96	77	69	88	75	85	81	92	73	98
1 to 49 days.....	19	19	17	15	18	17	16	17	18	18	14	19	100	100	80	79	95	89	84	89	95	74	100
50 to 99 days.....	7	7	6	7	7	3	7	7	7	7	5	7	100	100	86	100	100	43	100	100	100	71	100
100 and over.....	26	24	17	14	21	19	21	18	23	23	19	25	100	92	65	54	81	73	81	69	88	73	96
<b>Nonagricultural, total</b> .....	39	37	29	25	35	30	31	31	36	36	28	38	100	95	74	64	90	77	79	79	92	72	97
1 to 49 days.....	13	12	11	9	12	10	10	11	12	12	9	13	100	92	85	69	92	77	77	85	92	69	100
50 to 99 days.....	4	4	3	4	4	2	4	4	4	4	3	4	100	100	75	100	100	50	100	100	75	100	
100 and over.....	22	21	15	12	19	18	17	16	20	20	16	21	100	95	68	55	86	82	77	73	91	73	95
<b>Agricultural, total</b> .....	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	100	100	100	100	100	50	100	100	100	50	100
<b>Unclassified, total</b> .....	11	11	9	9	9	8	11	9	10	10	9	11	100	100	82	82	82	73	100	82	91	82	100
<b>ALL TENANTS</b>																							
<b>Total</b> .....	911	731	503	354	638	557	768	558	694	676	467	812	97	78	54	38	68	60	82	60	72	50	87
<b>No work off farm, total</b> ....	532	448	343	238	403	322	439	363	413	398	287	463	97	82	63	44	74	59	80	66	73	52	85
<b>Work off farm, total</b> .....	379	283	160	116	235	235	329	195	281	278	180	349	97	73	41	30	60	60	85	50	71	46	90
1 to 49 days.....	103	81	61	45	88	77	92	66	79	79	60	97	100	79	59	44	66	75	89	64	77	58	94
50 to 99 days.....	83	67	45	30	57	50	74	49	71	68	40	77	98	79	53	35	67	59	87	58	80	47	91
100 and over.....	193	135	54	41	110	108	163	80	131	131	80	175	96	67	27	20	55	54	81	40	65	40	87
<b>Nonagricultural, total</b> .....	233	174	98	68	141	138	196	130	172	171	119	215	97	72	41	28	59	57	82	54	71	50	90
1 to 49 days.....	55	42	35	26	35	41	49	39	41	41	35	50	98	75	62	46	62	73	87	70	73	62	89
50 to 99 days.....	48	37	25	15	31	25	42	30	40	37	25	46	98	76	51	31	63	51	86	61	76	51	94
100 and over.....	130	95	38	27	75	72	105	61	91	93	59	119	96	70	28	20	56	53	78	45	69	44	88
<b>Agricultural, total</b> .....	8	6	5	5	6	5	4	6	5	5	3	7	100	75	62	62	75	62	50	75	62	38	88
<b>Unclassified, total</b> .....	138	103	57	43	88	92	129	59	104	102	58	127	98	73	40	30	62	65	91	42	72	41	90

# PART-TIME FARMING

## GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FOR DAYS FARM OPERATOR SPENT AT OFF-FARM WORK, BY TENURE CENSUS OF 1935

WORK OFF FARM, TIME GROUPS, AND OCCUPATION	Total acreage of crop land harvested	ACREAGE OF SPECIFIED CROPS										NUMBER OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK														
		Corn	Oats	Wheat	Hay	Irish potatoes	Land in fruit orchards	Percent of crop land harvested				Horses and mules	All cattle	Cows milked	Hogs	Chickens	Average per farm reporting									
								Corn	Oats	Wheat	Hay						Horses and mules	All cattle	Cows milked	Hogs	Chickens	Horses and/or mules	All cattle	Cows milked	Hogs	Chickens
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>																										
<b>Total</b> .....	161,677	30,737	27,003	20,174	64,074	2,732.0	9,946.0	19	17	12	40	8,031	40,829	22,009	13,070	380,004	2.3	9.6	5.3	5.1	77					
<b>No work off farm, total</b> .....	122,690	23,172	20,674	15,765	49,180	1,959.7	7,017.9	19	17	13	40	6,057	32,182	17,239	9,526	275,764	2.5	11.2	6.1	5.5	85					
<b>Work off farm, total</b> .....	38,987	7,565	6,329	4,409	14,894	772.3	2,928.1	19	16	11	38	1,974	8,647	4,770	3,544	104,240	2.0	6.2	3.5	4.2	62					
1 to 49 days.....	14,904	2,832	2,677	1,932	5,582	334.9	837.4	19	18	13	37	802	3,368	1,802	1,233	33,571	2.2	7.9	4.3	4.2	68					
50 to 99 days.....	7,652	1,485	1,288	933	2,966	144.0	502.4	19	17	12	39	390	1,792	980	648	16,445	1.9	6.5	3.6	4.0	53					
100 and over.....	16,431	3,248	2,384	1,544	6,346	293.4	1,588.3	20	14	9	39	782	3,487	1,988	1,663	54,224	1.8	5.1	3.0	4.2	61					
<b>Nonagricultural, total</b> .....	26,711	5,185	4,381	2,983	10,360	532.2	1,992.0	19	16	11	39	1,374	6,063	3,302	2,567	73,700	2.0	6.5	3.6	4.4	65					
1 to 49 days.....	9,111	1,681	1,679	1,200	3,448	225.5	487.8	18	18	13	38	499	2,141	1,151	798	21,864	2.2	8.2	4.5	4.5	73					
50 to 99 days.....	4,719	929	757	553	1,882	87.4	320.1	20	16	12	40	263	1,126	614	430	9,489	1.9	6.6	3.7	3.9	49					
100 and over.....	12,881	2,575	1,945	1,230	5,030	220.3	1,184.1	20	15	10	39	612	2,796	1,537	1,339	42,347	1.9	5.6	3.2	4.5	65					
<b>Agricultural, total</b> .....	1,544	292	246	168	651	26.3	76.8	19	16	11	42	61	333	206	137	2,564	2.0	9.2	5.9	6.5	58					
1 to 49 days.....	480	101	65	70	185	13.2	16.4	21	14	15	39	23	92	55	55	853	2.1	9.2	5.5	6.1	57					
50 to 99 days.....	593	122	112	65	227	7.3	23.5	21	19	11	38	18	140	85	43	803	1.8	10.0	6.5	6.1	57					
100 and over.....	471	69	69	33	239	5.8	36.9	15	15	7	51	20	101	66	39	908	2.0	8.4	5.5	7.8	61					
<b>Unclassified, total</b> .....	10,732	2,088	1,702	1,258	3,883	212.8	859.3	19	16	12	36	539	2,251	1,262	840	27,976	1.9	5.4	3.1	3.5	55					
<b>ALL FULL OWNERS</b>																										
<b>Total</b> .....	116,675	21,936	19,033	14,746	47,085	2,084.0	7,373.9	19	16	13	40	6,004	30,821	16,402	9,163	294,651	2.2	9.1	5.0	4.7	75					
<b>No work off farm, total</b> .....	88,705	16,660	14,557	11,693	36,109	1,492.2	5,199.4	19	16	13	41	4,536	24,411	12,847	6,648	213,400	2.3	10.5	5.6	5.0	82					
<b>Work off farm, total</b> .....	27,970	5,276	4,476	3,053	10,976	591.8	2,174.5	19	16	11	39	1,468	6,410	3,555	2,515	81,251	1.9	6.1	3.5	4.0	63					
1 to 49 days.....	10,743	2,027	1,871	1,334	4,187	255.7	620.9	19	17	12	39	611	2,548	1,357	874	25,862	2.2	7.8	4.2	4.0	69					
50 to 99 days.....	5,135	983	779	585	2,041	114.6	360.4	19	15	11	40	271	1,256	717	432	12,021	1.9	6.4	3.7	3.7	54					
100 and over.....	12,092	2,266	1,826	1,134	4,748	221.5	1,193.2	19	15	9	39	586	2,606	1,481	1,209	43,368	1.8	4.9	2.9	4.1	63					
<b>Nonagricultural, total</b> .....	19,598	3,678	3,170	2,150	7,762	412.5	1,546.5	19	16	11	40	1,028	4,540	2,456	1,832	58,253	2.0	6.3	3.5	4.2	66					
1 to 49 days.....	6,669	1,243	1,171	853	2,612	175.9	389.2	19	18	13	39	382	1,646	871	550	17,453	2.2	8.0	4.3	4.1	74					
50 to 99 days.....	3,307	629	502	371	1,339	72.3	231.7	19	15	11	40	187	819	465	296	6,859	1.9	6.6	3.8	3.7	48					
100 and over.....	9,622	1,806	1,497	926	3,811	164.3	925.6	19	16	10	40	459	2,075	1,120	986	33,941	1.9	5.3	3.0	4.4	67					
<b>Agricultural, total</b> .....	1,063	211	154	107	448	22.5	62.3	20	14	10	42	45	268	174	124	2,004	2.0	9.2	6.2	7.3	57					
1 to 49 days.....	387	81	49	57	147	12.2	15.9	21	13	15	38	19	89	53	53	748	2.1	9.9	5.9	6.6	58					
50 to 99 days.....	281	67	42	21	111	4.7	16.5	24	15	7	40	8	80	57	32	466	1.6	8.9	7.1	8.0	52					
100 and over.....	395	63	63	29	190	5.6	29.9	16	16	7	43	18	99	64	39	790	2.0	9.0	5.8	7.8	61					
<b>Unclassified, total</b> .....	7,309	1,387	1,152	796	2,766	156.8	565.7	19	16	11	38	395	1,602	925	559	20,994	1.8	5.3	3.1	3.2	57					
<b>ALL PART OWNERS</b>																										
<b>Total</b> .....	9,729	1,807	1,733	1,172	3,844	151.6	495.2	19	18	12	40	422	2,628	1,572	753	18,677	2.7	15.6	9.4	6.2	107					
<b>No work off farm, total</b> .....	7,448	1,348	1,295	849	3,098	117.9	368.4	18	17	11	42	327	2,161	1,298	522	14,533	2.8	18.0	10.8	6.2	117					
<b>Work off farm, total</b> .....	2,281	459	438	323	746	33.7	126.8	20	19	14	33	95	467	274	231	4,144	2.3	9.7	5.7	6.1	81					
1 to 49 days.....	1,087	208	208	172	330	16.5	58.8	19	19	16	30	43	235	142	98	2,036	2.5	13.1	7.9	7.0	107					
50 to 99 days.....	357	76	72	52	153	1.2	6.9	21	20	15	43	16	89	43	23	375	2.3	12.7	6.1	4.6	54					
100 and over.....	837	175	158	99	263	16.0	61.1	21	19	12	31	36	143	89	110	1,733	2.0	6.2	3.9	5.8	69					
<b>Nonagricultural, total</b> .....	1,554	320	316	193	536	26.1	67.6	21	20	12	34	67	311	198	173	2,840	2.2	8.6	5.5	6.2	75					
1 to 49 days.....	702	126	149	92	236	10.9	23.3	18	21	13	34	27	149	100	77	1,126	2.5	12.4	8.3	8.6	87					
50 to 99 days.....	131	36	33	19	57	0.7	3.2	27	25	14	44	8	37	19	12	150	2.0	9.2	4.8	4.0	38					
100 and over.....	721	158	134	82	243	14.6	41.1	22	19	11	34	32	125	79	84	1,564	2.0	6.2	4.0	5.3	74					
<b>Agricultural, total</b> .....	193	35	32	31	81	0.5	3.2	18	17	16	42	6	43	15	2	125	3.0	21.5	7.5	2.0	62					
<b>Unclassified, total</b> .....	534	104	90	99	129	7.1	56.0	19	17	19	24	22	113	61	56	1,179	2.4	11.3	6.1	6.2	107					
<b>ALL TENANTS</b>																										
<b>Total</b> .....	29,113	5,897	5,206	3,574	10,902	400.3	1,551.0	20	18	12	37	1,388	6,382	3,431	2,355	59,406	2.5	9.2	5.1	5.0	73					
<b>No work off farm, total</b> .....	20,768	4,187	3,852	2,573	7,855	255.1	933.2	20	19	12	38	996	4,768	2,594	1,571	40,865	2.7	11.5	6.5	5.5	88					
<b>Work off farm, total</b> .....	8,345	1,710	1,354	1,001	3,047	145.2	617.8	20	16	12	37	392	1,614	837	784	18,541	2.0	5.7	3.0	4.4	53					
1 to 49 days.....	3,018	587	582	416	1,045	62.2	154.7	19	19	14	35	146	570	299	259	5,543	2.2	7.2	3.8	4.3	57					
50 to 99 days.....	2,037	408	400	274	711	27.1	132.1	20	20	13	35	95	401	195	182	3,935	1.9	6.2	2.9	4.6	51					
100 and over.....	3,290	715	372	311	1,291	55.9	331.0	22	11	9	39	151	643	343	343	9,063	1.9	4.9	2.6	4.3	52					
<b>Nonagricultural, total</b> .....	5,193	1,079	834	608	1,949	93.0	369.9	21	16	12	38	265	1,066	551	549	12,363	2.0	6.2	3.2	4.6	58					
1 to 49 days.....	1,684	302	343	245	580	38.2	72.3	18	20	15	34	88	331	176	169	3,155	2.3	8.1	4.3	4.8	63					
50 to 99 days.....	1,158	246	205	141	425	13.3	82.2	21	18	12	37	60	224	105	111	2,366	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.4	51					
100 and over.....	2,351	531	286	222	944	41.5	215.4	23	12	9	40	117	511	270	269											