

PART-TIME FARMING

TABLE 22.—PENNSYLVANIA, WESTMORELAND COUNTY—NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY SIZE OF FARM, AND BY YEARS ON FARM, BY TIME GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FOR DAYS SPENT AT OFF-FARM WORK, WITH THE NONAGRICULTURAL GROUP SUBCLASSIFIED: CENSUS OF 1935

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

WORK OFF FARM, TIME GROUPS, AND OCCUPATION	Number of farm operators	FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR		FARM OPERATORS BY TENURE					NUMBER OF FARMS BY SIZE						FARM OPERATORS BY YEARS ON FARM									
		White	Colored	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	Under 10 acres	10 to 19 acres	20 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	100 to 174 acres	175 acres and over	Total reporting	Under 5 years					5 to 9 yrs.	10 to 14 yrs.	15 yrs. and over		
															Total	Under 1 yr.	2 yrs.	3 yrs.	4 yrs.					
Total	5,368	5,360	8	4,203	180	49	936	714	537	982	1,482	1,287	366	5,310	1,373	352	264	286	244	237	963	916	2,058	
No work off farm, total	3,521	3,516	5	2,802	128	44	547	353	281	602	1,026	965	294	3,490	775	215	136	153	147	124	562	581	1,572	
Work off farm, total	1,847	1,844	3	1,401	52	5	389	361	256	380	456	322	72	1,820	598	137	118	133	97	113	401	335	486	
1 to 49 days.....	507	507	—	384	19	1	103	54	43	83	151	140	36	498	136	19	34	31	24	28	100	90	172	
50 to 99 days.....	334	333	1	240	7	2	85	54	49	70	81	67	13	327	109	21	20	25	22	21	77	57	84	
100 and over.....	1,006	1,004	2	777	26	2	201	253	164	227	224	115	23	995	353	97	64	77	51	64	224	188	230	
Nonagricultural, total	1,235	1,232	3	952	39	4	240	226	175	252	312	218	52	1,215	386	88	76	88	63	71	263	223	343	
1 to 49 days.....	309	309	—	239	13	1	56	36	30	46	90	82	25	300	72	8	18	17	11	18	58	56	114	
50 to 99 days.....	201	200	1	146	4	2	49	29	20	41	55	39	8	197	68	14	10	18	14	12	44	33	62	
100 and over.....	725	723	2	567	22	1	135	161	116	165	167	97	19	718	246	66	48	53	38	41	161	134	177	
Mining, total	329	326	3	260	11	—	58	72	57	82	79	34	5	325	97	22	18	25	14	18	84	63	81	
1 to 49 days.....	34	34	—	28	—	—	6	11	5	5	6	5	2	34	10	4	1	—	—	3	5	6	13	
50 to 99 days.....	71	70	1	62	1	—	8	14	12	16	19	9	1	70	14	1	3	—	—	3	20	19	17	
100 and over.....	224	222	2	170	10	—	44	47	40	61	54	20	2	221	73	17	14	20	10	12	59	38	51	
Laborers, total	614	614	—	450	24	2	138	108	73	127	158	116	32	601	205	43	37	51	37	37	121	100	175	
1 to 49 days.....	222	222	—	169	11	—	42	23	22	39	67	52	19	213	50	3	12	12	10	13	44	42	77	
50 to 99 days.....	111	111	—	71	3	2	35	13	16	21	31	26	4	108	45	8	6	13	10	8	21	11	31	
100 and over.....	281	281	—	210	10	—	61	72	35	67	60	38	9	280	110	32	19	26	17	16	56	47	67	
Clerical, total	108	108	—	89	3	1	15	20	16	19	22	25	6	107	29	11	6	3	4	5	22	24	32	
1 to 49 days.....	12	12	—	8	2	—	2	—	—	1	2	8	1	12	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	6	
50 to 99 days.....	7	7	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	2	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	
100 and over.....	89	89	—	75	1	1	12	18	16	16	19	15	5	88	25	9	5	3	4	4	19	20	24	
Professional, executive, and entrepreneurial, total	131	131	—	114	1	—	16	23	26	20	37	21	4	130	38	9	8	5	8	8	27	27	38	
1 to 49 days.....	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
50 to 99 days.....	4	4	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
100 and over.....	122	122	—	106	1	—	15	23	25	20	32	19	3	121	35	8	8	4	7	8	26	26	34	
Other nonagricultural, mostly relief work, total	53	53	—	39	—	1	13	3	4	16	22	5	5	52	17	3	7	4	—	3	9	9	17	
1 to 49 days.....	36	36	—	29	—	1	6	2	2	1	13	15	3	36	8	1	4	2	—	1	8	4	16	
50 to 99 days.....	8	8	—	4	—	—	4	—	1	2	1	2	2	8	6	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	
100 and over.....	9	9	—	6	—	—	3	1	—	12	5	—	—	8	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	1	
Agricultural, total	50	50	—	40	2	—	8	7	3	12	13	11	4	49	11	4	2	1	2	2	10	11	17	
1 to 49 days.....	16	16	—	14	—	—	2	2	1	4	5	3	1	16	2	—	—	—	—	1	4	4	6	
50 to 99 days.....	16	16	—	11	—	—	3	2	1	3	—	8	2	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	5	
100 and over.....	18	18	—	15	—	—	3	3	1	5	8	—	—	17	7	2	—	—	—	2	1	3	6	
Unclassified, total	562	562	—	409	11	1	141	128	78	116	131	93	16	556	201	45	40	44	32	40	128	101	126	

TABLE 23.—PENNSYLVANIA, WESTMORELAND COUNTY—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, DWELLINGS, POPULATION, AND LABOR, BY TIME GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FOR DAYS FARM OPERATOR SPENT AT OFF-FARM WORK, WITH THE NONAGRICULTURAL GROUPS SUBCLASSIFIED: CENSUS OF 1935

WORK OFF FARM, TIME GROUPS, AND OCCUPATION	Number of farm operators	LAND IN FARMS (acres)			VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS			OCCUPIED DWELLINGS		FARM POPULATION		PERSONS ON FARMS ON JAN. 1, 1935, WHO LIVED IN A NONFARM RESIDENCE 5 YEARS EARLIER		FARM LABOR				
		Total	Average size	Total	Average per farm	Average per acre	Farms reporting	Number	Total	Average per occupied dwelling	Farms reporting	Number of persons	Farms reporting	Number	Family laborers		Hired help	
															Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
Total	5,368	406,573	76	\$24,409,185	\$4,547	\$60	5,282	6,137	29,127	4.7	1,154	4,287	4,614	6,329	1,315	1,936		
No work off farm, total	3,521	301,056	86	18,395,325	5,224	61	3,458	4,097	18,651	4.6	716	2,609	2,934	4,087	1,007	1,509		
Work off farm, total	1,847	105,517	57	6,013,860	3,256	57	1,824	2,040	10,476	5.1	438	1,678	1,680	2,242	308	427		
1 to 49 days.....	507	39,387	78	1,677,357	3,302	43	501	544	2,635	4.8	104	319	466	642	87	119		
50 to 99 days.....	334	20,168	60	1,002,225	3,270	54	334	364	1,991	5.5	87	282	313	448	51	65		
100 and over.....	1,006	45,962	46	3,244,278	3,228	71	989	1,132	5,850	5.2	267	1,077	901	1,152	170	243		
Nonagricultural, total	1,235	72,682	59	4,145,778	3,357	57	1,218	1,377	7,155	5.2	283	1,091	1,120	1,506	212	302		
1 to 49 days.....	309	24,096	78	1,042,822	3,375	43	303	330	1,652	5.0	60	179	283	388	46	64		
50 to 99 days.....	201	12,503	62	654,675	3,257	52	201	215	1,191	5.5	41	183	196	287	27	37		
100 and over.....	725	36,083	50	2,448,281	3,377	68	714	832	4,312	5.2	182	729	641	831	139	201		
Mining, total	329	14,342	44	867,950	2,638	61	326	360	2,202	6.1	65	280	319	447	37	45		
1 to 49 days.....	34	1,640	48	83,825	2,465	51	33	36	239	6.6	6	20	33	47	1	1		
50 to 99 days.....	71	3,429	48	191,250	2,694	56	71	78	483	6.2	10	34	69	97	9	9		
100 and over.....	224	9,273	41	592,875	2,647	64	222	246	1,480	6.0	50	226	217	303	27	35		
Laborers, total	614	38,504	63	1,956,153	3,186	51	608	667	3,298	4.8	127	562	568	745	96	134		
1 to 49 days.....	222	17,015	77	719,172	3,240	42	219	236	1,122	4.8	22	117	203	275	28	41		
50 to 99 days.....	111	7,393	67	403,025	3,631	55	111	117	601	5.1	25	117	109	152	16	28		
100 and over.....	281	14,096	50	833,956	2,968	59	278	314	1,575	5.0	80	328	256	318	52	67		
Clerical, total	108	7,393	68	544,150	5,938	74	107	132	657	5.0	25	81	88	123	30	50		
1 to 49 days.....	12	1,453	121	104,900	8,742	72	12	15	61	4.1	3	6	10	6	1	1		
50 to 99 days.....	7	446	64	25,000	3,571	56	7	7	44	0.3	1	8	6	18	1	1		
100 and over.....	89	5,494	62	414,250	4,654	75	88	110	552	5.0	21	67	72	89	23	39		
Professional, executive, and entrepreneurial, total	131	7,515	57	613,050	4,680	82	126	164	709	4.3	33	115	96	126	39	62		