

PART-TIME FARMING

TABLE 45.—MARYLAND, SOMERSET COUNTY—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, DAYS OF OFF-OCCUPATION FOR DAYS FARM OPERATOR SPENT AT OFF-FARM

["White" includes Mexicans and Hindus. "Colored" includes

WORK OFF FARM, TIME GROUPS, AND OCCUPATION	Number of farm operators	LAND IN FARMS (acres)			VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED		OCCUPIED DWELLINGS		FARM POPULATION			
		Total	Average size	Median size	Total	Average per farm	Median per farm	Average per acre	Total	Average	Farms reporting	Number	Total	Average per occupied dwelling	White	Colored
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>																
Total.....	1,653	116,959	71	37	\$4,933,070	\$2,984	\$2,000	\$42	-----	-----	1,591	1,899	7,657	4.0	4,970	2,687
No work off farm, total.....	1,032	93,496	91	60	3,786,050	3,669	2,500	40	-----	-----	1,002	1,236	4,777	3.9	3,521	1,256
Work off farm, total.....	621	23,463	38	12	1,147,020	1,847	1,000	49	86,803	140	589	663	2,880	4.3	1,449	1,431
1 to 49 days.....	73	3,939	54	23	161,580	2,213	1,200	41	1,918	26	71	78	355	4.6	186	169
50 to 99 days.....	157	6,193	39	12	229,875	1,464	1,000	37	10,902	69	150	167	719	4.3	344	375
100 and over.....	391	13,331	34	12	755,565	1,932	1,000	57	73,983	189	368	418	1,806	4.3	919	887
Nonagricultural, total.....	411	18,612	45	15	941,415	2,291	1,250	51	61,378	149	384	452	1,900	4.2	1,236	664
1 to 49 days.....	39	2,556	66	40	113,350	2,906	2,000	44	948	24	38	43	188	4.4	126	62
50 to 99 days.....	98	4,866	50	15	176,225	1,798	1,000	36	6,797	69	92	107	451	4.2	296	155
100 and over.....	274	11,190	41	13	651,840	2,379	1,500	58	53,633	196	254	302	1,261	4.2	814	447
Agricultural, total.....	125	2,981	24	10	118,980	952	600	40	13,675	109	121	125	599	4.8	125	474
1 to 49 days.....	29	1,086	37	12	38,430	1,325	750	35	835	29	28	29	153	5.3	52	101
50 to 99 days.....	40	850	21	7	34,725	868	500	41	2,705	68	39	40	174	4.4	29	145
100 and over.....	56	1,045	19	10	45,825	818	600	44	10,135	181	54	56	272	4.9	44	228
Unclassified, total.....	85	1,870	22	10	86,625	1,019	700	46	11,750	138	84	86	381	4.4	88	293
<b>WHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>																
Total.....	1,217	107,384	88	60	\$4,508,740	\$3,705	\$2,500	\$42	-----	-----	1,174	1,460	5,689	3.9	4,960	729
No work off farm, total.....	866	88,370	102	72	3,570,270	4,123	3,000	40	-----	-----	841	1,060	4,059	3.8	3,511	548
Work off farm, total.....	351	19,014	54	25	938,470	2,674	1,500	49	52,005	148	333	400	1,630	4.1	1,449	181
1 to 49 days.....	44	3,353	76	58	139,730	3,176	2,250	42	1,078	24	44	50	206	4.1	186	20
50 to 99 days.....	85	4,518	53	22	176,300	2,074	1,400	39	5,764	68	81	93	367	3.9	344	23
100 and over.....	222	11,143	50	20	622,440	2,804	1,725	56	45,163	203	208	257	1,057	4.1	919	138
Nonagricultural, total.....	301	16,602	55	24	845,840	2,810	1,800	51	46,955	156	283	347	1,397	4.0	1,236	161
1 to 49 days.....	30	2,278	76	60	105,750	3,525	2,500	46	5,708	24	29	34	141	4.1	126	15
50 to 99 days.....	73	4,077	56	25	156,150	2,139	1,325	38	5,014	69	69	80	311	3.9	296	15
100 and over.....	198	10,247	52	19	583,940	2,949	1,800	57	41,233	208	185	233	945	4.1	814	131
Agricultural, total.....	28	1,601	57	36	54,730	1,955	1,375	34	2,330	83	28	31	145	4.7	125	20
1 to 49 days.....	11	881	80	62	28,580	2,598	1,500	32	290	26	11	12	57	4.8	52	5
50 to 99 days.....	8	391	49	35	15,150	1,894	1,500	39	520	65	8	9	37	4.1	29	8
100 and over.....	9	329	37	20	11,000	1,222	1,000	33	1,520	169	9	10	51	5.1	44	7
Unclassified, total.....	22	811	37	30	37,900	1,723	1,500	47	2,720	124	22	22	88	4.0	88	-----
<b>COLORED FARM OPERATORS</b>																
Total.....	436	9,575	22	10	\$424,330	\$373	\$650	\$44	-----	-----	417	439	1,968	4.5	10	1,958
No work off farm, total.....	166	5,126	31	14	215,780	1,300	850	42	-----	-----	161	176	718	4.1	10	708
Work off farm, total.....	270	4,449	16	8	208,550	772	600	47	34,798	129	256	263	1,250	4.8	-----	1,250
1 to 49 days.....	29	586	20	10	21,850	753	600	37	840	29	27	28	149	5.3	-----	149
50 to 99 days.....	72	1,675	23	10	53,575	744	525	32	5,138	71	69	74	352	4.8	-----	352
100 and over.....	169	2,188	13	7	133,125	788	600	61	28,820	171	160	161	749	4.7	-----	749
Nonagricultural, total.....	110	2,010	18	8	95,575	869	700	48	14,423	131	101	105	503	4.8	-----	503
1 to 49 days.....	9	278	31	6	7,600	844	800	27	240	27	9	9	47	5.2	-----	47
50 to 99 days.....	25	789	32	12	20,075	803	750	25	1,783	71	23	27	140	5.2	-----	140
100 and over.....	76	943	12	6	67,900	893	700	72	12,400	163	69	69	316	4.6	-----	316
Agricultural, total.....	97	1,380	14	8	64,250	662	500	47	11,345	117	93	94	454	4.8	-----	454
1 to 49 days.....	18	205	11	10	9,850	547	450	48	545	30	17	17	96	5.6	-----	96
50 to 99 days.....	32	459	14	7	19,575	612	425	43	2,185	68	31	31	137	4.4	-----	137
100 and over.....	47	716	15	8	34,825	741	500	49	8,615	183	45	46	221	4.8	-----	221
Unclassified, total.....	63	1,059	17	9	48,725	773	600	46	9,030	143	62	64	293	4.6	-----	293
<b>ALL FULL OWNERS</b>																
Total.....	1,160	78,127	67	30	\$3,450,675	\$2,975	\$1,900	\$44	-----	-----	1,126	1,349	5,275	3.9	3,431	1,844
No work off farm, total.....	726	62,730	86	60	2,645,055	3,643	2,500	42	-----	-----	712	878	3,283	3.7	2,400	883
Work off farm, total.....	434	15,397	35	19	805,620	1,856	1,000	52	63,161	146	414	471	1,992	4.2	1,031	961
1 to 49 days.....	46	2,261	49	18	94,280	2,050	1,100	42	1,207	26	45	50	224	4.5	111	113
50 to 99 days.....	109	3,585	33	9	137,275	1,259	800	38	7,466	68	103	115	481	4.2	226	255
100 and over.....	279	9,551	34	9	574,065	2,058	1,000	60	54,488	195	266	306	1,287	4.2	694	593
Nonagricultural, total.....	300	12,756	43	10	686,240	2,287	1,200	54	47,176	157	282	334	1,354	4.1	902	452
1 to 49 days.....	23	1,219	53	18	57,150	2,485	2,000	47	557	24	23	26	99	3.8	60	39
50 to 99 days.....	70	2,913	42	13	112,200	1,603	1,000	39	4,806	69	63	76	304	4.0	212	92
100 and over.....	207	8,624	42	10	516,890	2,497	1,500	60	41,813	202	194	232	951	4.1	630	321
Agricultural, total.....	71	1,373	19	7	59,930	844	500	44	7,240	102	69	72	348	4.8	68	280
1 to 49 days.....	21	882	42	5	32,630	1,554	750	37	595	28	20	21	119	5.7	45	74
50 to 99 days.....	25	273	11	7	10,875	435	300	40	1,630	65	24	24	102	4.2	6	96
100 and over.....	25	218	9	5	16,425	657	475	75	5,015	201	25	27	127	4.7	17	110
<b>ALL PART OWNERS</b>																
Total.....	131	5,881	45	22	\$321,925	\$2,457	\$1,200	\$55	-----	-----	125	152	659	4.3	358	301
No work off farm, total.....	64	3,806	59	37	200,975	3,140	2,000	53	-----	-----	61	79	324	4.1	234	90
Work off farm, total.....	67	2,075	31	16	120,950	1,805	975	58	9,620	144	64	73	335	4.6	124	211
1 to 49 days.....	9	359	40	23	22,200	2,467	900	62	215	24	8	9	46	5.1	14	32
50 to 99 days.....	13	388	30	18	15,150	1,165	950	39	1,005	77	13	14	58	4.1	13	45
100 and over.....	45	1,328	30	16	83,600	1,858	1,000	63	8,400	137	43	50	231	4.6	97	134
Nonagricultural, total.....	40	1,609	40	20	101,225	2,531	1,400	63	6,400	160	38	47	217	4.6	116	101
Agricultural, total.....	16	307	19	13	11,150	697	600	36	1,665	104	15	15	66	4.4	-----	66
<b>ALL TENANTS</b>																
Total.....	346	28,885	83	60	\$1,029,770	\$2,976	\$2,225	\$35	-----	-----	324	374	1,628	4.4	1,101	527
No work off farm, total.....	226	22,894	101	75	809,320	3,581	3,000	37	-----	-----	213	255	1,075	4.2	807	268
Work off farm, total.....	120	5,991	73	28	220,450	1,837	1,250	37	14,022	117						

# PART-TIME FARMING

159

## FARM WORK, DWELLINGS, POPULATION, LABOR, AND YEARS ON FARM, BY TIME GROUPS AND PRINCIPAL WORK, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1935

Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races]

WORK OFF FARM, TIME GROUPS, AND OCCUPATION	PERSONS ON FARMS ON JAN. 1, 1935, WHO LIVED IN A NONFARM RESIDENCE 5 YEARS EARLIER				FARM LABOR				FARM OPERATORS BY YEARS ON FARM													
	Farms reporting		Number of persons		Family laborers		Hired help		Number										Percent distribution (total reporting each line=100)			
	Number	Percent of farms reporting population	Total	Percent of total population	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Total reporting	Under 5 years					5 to 9 yrs.	10 to 14 yrs.	15 yrs. and over	Under 5 yrs.	5 to 9 yrs.	10 to 14 yrs.	15 yrs. and over	
										Total	Under 1 yr.	1 yr.	2 yrs.	3 yrs.								4 yrs.
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>																						
Total.....	54	3	142	2	1,562	2,149	242	369	1,648	436	107	77	83	73	96	231	283	698	26	14	17	42
No work off farm, total.....	33	3	68	1	985	1,424	200	318	1,032	273	71	51	49	43	59	148	165	446	26	14	16	43
Work off farm, total.....	21	4	74	3	577	725	42	51	616	163	36	26	34	30	37	83	118	252	26	13	19	41
1 to 49 days.....	1	1	2	1	70	94	4	5	73	20	4	2	4	4	6	10	15	28	27	14	21	38
50 to 99 days.....	6	4	12	2	153	192	6	10	153	38	6	8	8	4	12	25	18	72	25	16	12	47
100 and over.....	14	4	60	3	354	439	32	36	390	105	26	16	22	22	19	48	85	152	27	12	22	39
Nonagricultural, total.....	12	4	60	3	374	456	41	49	407	101	19	18	20	17	27	60	86	160	25	15	21	39
1 to 49 days.....	2	2	7	2	95	115	5	5	39	9	3	2	2	2	6	12	12	23	15	31	31	44
50 to 99 days.....	10	4	53	4	241	290	32	36	272	67	13	13	13	12	16	36	63	106	25	13	23	39
100 and over.....	8	7	13	2	120	146	1	2	125	45	12	8	8	10	7	12	17	51	36	10	14	41
Agricultural, total.....	1	4	4	2	27	34			29	8		2	1	2	3	3	3	15	28	10	10	52
1 to 49 days.....	3	8	4	2	40	43		1	2	40	10	3	3	2	6	5	19	25	15	12	48	
50 to 99 days.....	4	7	7	3	53	69			56	27	9	3	5	8	2	9	17	48	5	16	30	30
100 and over.....	1	1	1	1	83	123			84	17	5	6	3	3	11	15	41	20	13	18	49	
Unclassified, total.....																						
<b>WHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>																						
Total.....	41	3	116	2	1,144	1,599	241	364	1,214	334	89	56	62	53	74	167	205	508	28	14	17	42
No work off farm, total.....	26	3	54	1	825	1,207	199	313	866	231	64	38	43	38	48	120	139	376	27	14	16	43
Work off farm, total.....	15	4	62	4	319	392	42	51	348	103	25	18	19	15	26	47	66	132	29	14	19	38
1 to 49 days.....	1	2	2	1	43	56	4	5	44	14	4	2	2	2	4	7	9	14	32	16	20	32
50 to 99 days.....	4	5	9	2	84	99	6	10	83	28	5	6	5	3	9	15	8	32	34	18	10	39
100 and over.....	10	5	51	5	192	237	32	36	221	61	16	10	12	10	13	25	49	86	28	11	22	39
Nonagricultural, total.....	11	4	57	4	269	326	41	49	299	80	16	14	17	10	23	44	56	119	27	15	19	40
1 to 49 days.....	2	3	7	2	29	36	4	5	30	7	3	2	2	2	5	9	9	23	17	30	30	
50 to 99 days.....	9	5	50	5	71	84	5	8	72	22	3	5	4	2	8	14	5	31	31	19	7	43
100 and over.....	2	5	50	2	169	206	32	36	197	51	10	9	11	8	13	25	42	79	26	13	21	40
Agricultural, total.....	3	11	4	3	28	35	1	2	28	15	6	4	2	2	2	2	2	9	54	7	7	32
1 to 49 days.....	1	9	2	4	11	15			11	5	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	5	45	9	7	45
50 to 99 days.....	1	12	1	3	8	9		1	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	50	13	13	25
100 and over.....	1	11	1	2	9	11			9	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	67	6	11	22	
Unclassified, total.....	1	5	1	1	22	31			21	8	3	2	2	1	1	1	8	4	38	5	38	19
<b>COLORED FARM OPERATORS</b>																						
Total.....	13	3	26	1	418	550	1	5	434	102	18	21	21	20	22	64	78	190	24	15	18	44
No work off farm, total.....	7	4	14	2	160	217	1	5	166	42	7	13	6	5	11	28	26	70	25	17	16	42
Work off farm, total.....	6	2	12	1	258	333			268	60	11	8	15	15	11	36	52	120	22	13	19	45
1 to 49 days.....	2	3	3	1	27	38			29	6	2	2	2	2	3	6	14	21	10	21	48	
50 to 99 days.....	4	2	9	1	69	93			70	10	1	2	3	1	3	10	10	40	14	14	14	57
100 and over.....	1	1	3	1	162	202			169	44	10	6	10	12	6	23	36	66	26	14	21	39
Nonagricultural, total.....	1	1	3	1	105	130			108	21	3	4	3	7	4	16	30	41	19	15	28	38
1 to 49 days.....	2	3	7	2	9	15			9	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	22	11	33	33	
50 to 99 days.....	1	1	3	1	24	31			24	3	2	2	1	1	4	6	11	12	17	25	46	
100 and over.....	1	5	9	2	72	84			75	16	3	4	2	4	3	11	21	27	21	15	28	36
Agricultural, total.....	5	5	9	2	92	111			97	30	6	4	8	7	5	10	15	42	31	10	15	43
1 to 49 days.....	2	6	3	2	16	19			18	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	10	17	11	17	56	
50 to 99 days.....	2	7	6	3	32	34			32	6	1	2	2	2	5	4	17	19	16	12	53	
100 and over.....	3	6	6	3	44	58			47	21	5	2	5	7	2	8	15	45	6	17	32	
Unclassified, total.....	1	5	1	1	61	92			63	9	2	2	4	1	2	10	7	37	16	18	12	54
<b>ALL FULL OWNERS</b>																						
Total.....	40	4	101	2	1,087	1,520	180	270	1,156	170	27	17	40	35	51	152	221	613	15	13	19	53
No work off farm, total.....	23	3	48	1	687	1,009	147	234	726	107	20	14	24	18	31	93	129	397	15	13	18	55
Work off farm, total.....	17	4	53	3	400	511	33	36	430	63	7	3	16	17	20	59	92	216	15	14	21	50
1 to 49 days.....	1	2	2	1	43	61	2	2	46	7	1	1	2	3	7	10	22	15	15	22	48	
50 to 99 days.....	4	4	10	2	105	134	4	4	106	12	1	1	2	6	17	13	64	11	16	12	60	
100 and over.....	12	5	41	3	252	316	27	30	278	44	6	1	14	12	11	35	69	130	16	13	25	47
Nonagricultural, total.....	10	4	41	3	270	329	33	36	297	46	6	2	12	10	16	43	68	140	15	14	23	47
1 to 49 days.....	2	3	7	2	22	31	2	2	23	2	1	1	1	1	3	8	10	9	13	35	43	
50 to 99 days.....	8	4	34	4	67	80	4	4	69	10	1	1	1	2	5	12	8	39	14	17	12	57
100 and over.....	7	10	12	3	181	248	27	30	205	34	5	1	11	7	10	28	52	91	17	14	25	44
Agricultural, total.....	1	5	2	2	19	26			21	4			2	1	3	2	12	19	14	10	57	
1 to 49 days.....	2	8	3	3	25	26			25	1			1	1	4	3	17	4	16	12	68	
50 to 99 days.....	4	16	7	6	25	33			25	6	1	1	4	1	5	13	25	4	21	50		
Unclassified, total.....																						
<b>ALL PART OWNERS</b>																						
Total.....	5	4	22	3	129	174	23	35	131	24	1	3	3	7	10	24	28	55	18	18	21	42
No work off farm, total.....	3	5	3	1	64	94	17	27	64	9	1	2	3	3	7	17	11	27	14	27	17	42
Work off farm, total.....	2	3	19	6	65	80	6	8	67	15		1	3	4	7	7	17	28	22	10	25	42
1 to 49 days.....	1	1	1	1	9	11	2	3	9	1	</											