

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—CALIFORNIA

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STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

| ITEM                                     | 1940<br>(April 1) |               | 1935<br>(January 1) | 1930<br>(April 1) | 1925<br>(January 1) | 1920<br>(January 1) | 1910<br>(April 15) |
|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|  | Farms reporting   | Dollars       | Dollars             | Dollars           | Dollars             | Dollars             | Dollars            |
| Value of farms (land and buildings)..... | 132,658           | 2,166,452,648 | 2,325,446,364       | 3,419,470,764     | 3,152,488,322       | 3,073,811,109       | 1,450,601,488      |
| By color of operator:                    |                   |               |                     |                   |                     |                     |                    |
| White operators <sup>1</sup> .....       | 125,928           | 2,090,648,614 | 2,257,697,926       | 3,314,819,475     | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 2,913,026,253       | 1,417,723,511      |
| Nonwhite operators.....                  | 6,730             | 75,804,034    | 67,748,438          | 104,651,289       | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 160,784,856         | 32,877,977         |
| By tenure of operator:                   |                   |               |                     |                   |                     |                     |                    |
| Full owners.....                         | 89,843            | 1,062,978,341 | 1,191,151,866       | 1,718,174,257     | 1,836,241,791       | 1,439,952,601       | 882,447,830        |
| Part owners.....                         | 13,991            | 456,339,080   | 307,257,347         | 524,072,593       | 315,646,286         | 460,971,810         |                    |
| Managers.....                            | 3,425             | 248,292,866   | 364,844,283         | 545,920,185       | 465,721,939         | 442,032,436         | 229,544,415        |
| All tenants.....                         | 25,399            | 398,842,361   | 462,192,868         | 631,303,729       | 534,876,306         | 730,854,262         | 338,609,243        |
| Average value per farm.....              |                   | 16,331        | 15,466              | 25,203            | 23,111              | 26,122              | 16,447             |
| Average value per acre.....              |                   | 70.97         | 76.40               | 112.33            | 114.57              | 104.67              | 51.93              |
| Value of all buildings.....              | 124,645           | 379,708,056   | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 443,316,190       | 363,977,295         | 290,756,132         | 133,406,040        |
| By tenure of operator:                   |                   |               |                     |                   |                     |                     |                    |
| Full owners.....                         | 84,742            | 250,432,752   | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 297,670,190       | 291,620,805         | 179,152,110         | 99,077,282         |
| Part owners.....                         | 13,511            | 52,996,286    | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 53,236,702        |                     | 34,720,110          |                    |
| Managers.....                            | 3,087             | 29,221,254    | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 40,369,812        | 32,325,936          | 29,973,296          | 13,341,143         |
| All tenants.....                         | 23,305            | 47,057,762    | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 52,019,466        | 40,030,554          | 46,910,616          | 20,967,615         |
| Value of implements and machinery.....   | 101,452           | 132,337,109   | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 135,741,365       | 113,487,700         | 136,069,290         | 36,493,158         |
| By tenure of operator:                   |                   |               |                     |                   |                     |                     |                    |
| Full owners.....                         | 66,074            | 60,533,895    | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 72,252,395        | 69,110,690          | 72,453,083          | 24,670,485         |
| Part owners.....                         | 13,059            | 34,292,256    | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 24,569,508        | 12,907,714          | 21,533,595          |                    |
| Managers.....                            | 2,603             | 10,651,012    | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 15,444,260        | 13,473,963          | 12,508,665          | 4,497,939          |
| All tenants.....                         | 19,716            | 26,859,946    | ( <sup>2</sup> )    | 23,475,142        | 17,995,333          | 29,573,947          | 7,324,734          |

<sup>1</sup>Includes Mexicans.

<sup>2</sup>Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

| ITEM   | 1940<br>(April 1)                         | 1935<br>(January 1) | 1930<br>(April 1) | 1925<br>(January 1) | 1920<br>(January 1) | 1910<br>(April 15) |
|--|---|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|  | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.. | 50,389              | 65,763            | 67,750              | 83,384              | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| Horses and colts.....farms reporting..         | 44,153                                    | 57,991              | ( <sup>1</sup> )  | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 87,814              | 76,119             |
| number.....                                    | 163,661                                   | 191,977             | 222,974           | 314,288             | 402,407             | 445,849            |
| Colts.....number.....                          | 13,338                                    | 12,315              | 12,480            | 14,995              | 38,601              | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..     | 10,707                                    | 14,496              | ( <sup>1</sup> )  | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 14,603              | 11,015             |
| number.....                                    | 25,147                                    | 39,694              | 40,649            | 55,853              | 63,419              | 66,910             |
| Mule colts.....number.....                     | 502                                       | 423                 | 1,501             | 5,466               | 10,958              | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..        | 56,427                                    | 65,393              | 57,459            | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 74,650              | 63,053             |
| number.....                                    | 2,056,239                                 | 2,131,739           | 1,813,319         | 1,918,489           | 2,008,037           | 1,809,226          |
| Cows and heifers.....number.....               | 1,128,208                                 | 1,089,900           | 900,757           | 985,060             | 943,474             | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| Kept for milk production.....farms reporting.. | 51,889                                    | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 51,097            | 59,188              | 63,617              | 61,101             |
| number.....                                    | 683,654                                   | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 573,847           | 557,268             | 502,415             | 382,427            |
| Kept for beef production.....farms reporting.. | 7,736                                     | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 6,150             | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 11,787              | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| number.....                                    | 444,554                                   | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 326,910           | 427,792             | 441,059             | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..            | 20,096                                    | 19,339              | 18,010            | 20,539              | 49,858              | 27,585             |
| number.....                                    | 540,596                                   | 489,231             | 428,154           | 431,258             | 909,272             | 462,810            |
| Sows and gilts to farrow.....farms reporting.. | 10,876                                    | 7,505               | 7,152             | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 25,933              | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| number.....                                    | 92,476                                    | 56,672              | 56,129            | 68,351              | 138,868             | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..          | 6,806                                     | 8,267               | 7,958             | 5,708               | 7,175               | 3,857              |
| number.....                                    | 1,707,422                                 | 2,724,242           | 2,471,286         | 3,045,095           | 2,400,151           | 1,525,288          |
| Ewes.....farms reporting..                     | 6,123                                     | 6,727               | ( <sup>1</sup> )  | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 5,917               | 3,390              |
| number.....                                    | 1,544,317                                 | 1,860,279           | 2,352,598         | 2,228,471           | 1,616,709           | 1,217,515          |
| Chickens.....farms reporting..                 | 73,811                                    | 92,774              | 84,437            | 88,761              | 91,915              | 66,055             |
| number.....                                    | 13,282,896                                | 14,043,093          | 17,467,284        | 12,784,512          | 10,426,648          | 5,665,964          |
| Turkeys.....farms reporting..                  | 8,596                                     | 20,460              | ( <sup>1</sup> )  | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 16,787              | 11,927             |
| number.....                                    | 363,238                                   | 595,579             | ( <sup>1</sup> )  | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 174,708             | 116,602            |
| Ducks.....farms reporting..                    | 5,183                                     | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> )  | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 6,184               | 3,606              |
| number.....                                    | 100,260                                   | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> )  | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 64,792              | 40,061             |
| Geese.....farms reporting..                    | 1,448                                     | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> )  | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 3,380               | 2,567              |
| number.....                                    | 8,681                                     | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> )  | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 14,914              | 14,196             |
| Hives of bees.....farms reporting..            | 4,015                                     | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 7,834             | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 8,826               | 6,870              |
| number.....                                    | 217,306                                   | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 200,662           | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 180,719             | 201,023            |
|  | 1939                                      | 1934                | 1929              | 1924                | 1919                | 1909               |
| Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..  | 51,705                                    | 60,565              | 52,805            | 65,630              | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| number.....                                    | 611,937                                   | 595,364             | 590,046           | 540,295             | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| Milk produced.....gallons.....                 | 485,518,630                               | 437,814,636         | 445,530,009       | 340,308,805         | 276,434,216         | 229,460,012        |
| Butter churned on farms.....farms reporting..  | 18,308                                    | 24,679              | 14,907            | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 29,971              | 31,345             |
| pounds.....                                    | 2,447,840                                 | 3,050,772           | 1,944,134         | 3,843,856           | 5,757,759           | 15,301,871         |
| Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..          | 17,949                                    | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 17,653            | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 9,516               | 5,906              |
| gallons.....                                   | 366,995,954                               | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 297,115,450       | 130,467,928         | 77,938,332          | 45,333,432         |
| Butter sold.....farms reporting..              | 1,347                                     | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 1,548             | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 7,764               | 12,911             |
| pounds.....                                    | 444,630                                   | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 292,211           | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 1,381,986           | 10,285,583         |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..    | 5,435                                     | 6,333               | 5,865             | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 4,280               | 2,236              |
| number.....                                    | 1,818,898                                 | 2,230,064           | 2,608,809         | 2,728,011           | 2,259,239           | 2,562,800          |
| Wool shorn.....pounds.....                     | 12,969,760                                | 16,041,304          | 18,747,453        | 21,079,375          | 15,216,957          | 14,064,703         |
| Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..    | 68,380                                    | 85,958              | ( <sup>1</sup> )  | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 74,679              | 52,677             |
| dozens.....                                    | 129,686,042                               | 117,778,851         | 159,421,612       | 97,907,325          | 64,123,885          | 40,735,298         |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting..            | 21,778                                    | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 32,264            | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 25,723              | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| number.....                                    | 15,890,562                                | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 13,860,595        | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 4,357,376           | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| Chickens raised.....farms reporting..          | 61,645                                    | 64,102              | 81,793            | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 50,636              | 49,170             |
| number.....                                    | 24,750,462                                | 18,159,412          | 26,644,797        | 14,382,861          | 12,929,044          | 7,949,231          |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..           | 8,148                                     | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 19,776            | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| number.....                                    | 2,593,406                                 | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 1,246,993         | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | ( <sup>1</sup> )   |
| Honey produced.....farms reporting..           | 1,865                                     | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 4,148             | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 4,447               | 4,088              |
| pounds.....                                    | 6,518,856                                 | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 5,475,818         | ( <sup>1</sup> )    | 5,501,738           | 10,264,715         |

<sup>1</sup>Not available.