

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—CALIFORNIA

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STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)		1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Farms reporting	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	132,658	2,166,452,648	2,325,446,364	3,419,470,764	3,152,488,322	3,073,811,109	1,450,601,488
By color of operator:							
White operators ¹	125,928	2,090,648,614	2,257,697,926	3,314,819,475	(²)	2,913,026,253	1,417,723,511
Nonwhite operators.....	6,730	75,804,034	67,748,438	104,651,289	(²)	160,784,856	32,877,977
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	89,843	1,062,978,341	1,191,151,866	1,718,174,257	1,836,241,791	1,439,952,601	882,447,830
Part owners.....	13,991	456,339,080	307,257,347	524,072,593	315,646,286	460,971,810	
Managers.....	3,425	248,292,866	364,844,283	545,920,185	465,721,939	442,032,436	229,544,415
All tenants.....	25,399	398,842,361	462,192,868	631,303,729	534,876,306	730,854,262	338,609,243
Average value per farm.....		16,331	15,466	25,203	23,111	26,122	16,447
Average value per acre.....		70.97	76.40	112.33	114.57	104.67	51.93
Value of all buildings.....	124,645	379,708,056	(²)	443,316,190	363,977,295	290,756,132	133,406,040
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	84,742	250,432,752	(²)	297,670,190	291,620,805	179,152,110	99,077,282
Part owners.....	13,511	52,996,286	(²)	53,236,702		34,720,110	
Managers.....	3,087	29,221,254	(²)	40,369,812	32,325,936	29,973,296	13,341,143
All tenants.....	23,305	47,057,762	(²)	52,019,466	40,030,554	46,910,616	20,967,615
Value of implements and machinery.....	101,452	132,337,109	(²)	135,741,365	113,487,700	136,069,290	36,493,158
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	66,074	60,533,895	(²)	72,252,395	69,110,690	72,453,083	24,670,485
Part owners.....	13,059	34,292,256	(²)	24,569,508	12,907,714	21,533,595	
Managers.....	2,603	10,651,012	(²)	15,444,260	13,473,963	12,508,665	4,497,939
All tenants.....	19,716	26,859,946	(²)	23,475,142	17,995,333	29,573,947	7,324,734

¹Includes Mexicans.

²Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	50,389	65,763	67,750	83,384	(¹)
Horses and colts.....farms reporting..	44,153	57,991	(¹)	(¹)	87,814	76,119
number.....	163,661	191,977	222,974	314,288	402,407	445,849
Colts.....number.....	13,338	12,315	12,480	14,995	38,601	(¹)
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	10,707	14,496	(¹)	(¹)	14,603	11,015
number.....	25,147	39,694	40,649	55,853	63,419	66,910
Mule colts.....number.....	502	423	1,501	5,466	10,958	(¹)
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	56,427	65,393	57,459	(¹)	74,650	63,053
number.....	2,056,239	2,131,739	1,813,319	1,918,489	2,008,037	1,809,226
Cows and heifers.....number.....	1,128,208	1,089,900	900,757	985,060	943,474	(¹)
Kept for milk production.....farms reporting..	51,889	(¹)	51,097	59,188	63,617	61,101
Kept for beef production.....farms reporting..	683,654	(¹)	573,847	557,268	502,415	382,427
number.....	7,736	(¹)	6,150	(¹)	11,787	(¹)
number.....	444,554	(¹)	326,910	427,792	441,059	(¹)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	20,096	19,339	18,010	20,539	49,858	27,585
number.....	540,596	489,291	428,154	431,258	909,272	462,810
Sows and gilts to farrow.....farms reporting..	10,876	7,505	7,152	(¹)	25,933	(¹)
number.....	92,476	56,672	56,129	68,351	138,868	(¹)
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	6,806	8,267	7,958	5,708	7,175	3,857
number.....	1,707,422	2,724,242	2,471,286	3,045,095	2,400,151	1,525,288
Ewes.....farms reporting..	6,123	6,727	(¹)	(¹)	5,917	3,390
number.....	1,544,317	1,860,279	2,352,598	2,228,471	1,616,709	1,217,515
Chickens.....farms reporting..	73,811	92,774	84,437	88,761	91,915	66,055
number.....	13,282,896	14,043,093	17,467,284	12,784,512	10,426,648	5,665,964
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	8,596	20,460	(¹)	(¹)	16,787	11,927
number.....	363,238	595,579	(¹)	(¹)	174,708	116,602
Ducks.....farms reporting..	5,183	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6,184	3,606
number.....	100,260	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	64,792	40,061
Geese.....farms reporting..	1,448	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3,380	2,567
number.....	8,681	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14,914	14,196
Hives of bees.....farms reporting..	4,015	(¹)	7,834	(¹)	8,826	6,870
number.....	217,306	(¹)	200,662	(¹)	180,719	201,023
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	51,705	60,565	52,805	65,630	(¹)	(¹)
number.....	611,937	595,364	590,046	540,295	(¹)	(¹)
Milk produced.....gallons.....	485,518,630	437,814,636	445,530,009	340,308,805	276,434,216	229,460,012
Butter churned on farms.....farms reporting..	18,308	24,679	14,907	(¹)	29,971	31,345
pounds.....	2,447,840	3,050,772	1,944,134	3,843,856	5,757,759	15,301,871
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	17,949	(¹)	17,653	(¹)	9,516	5,906
gallons.....	366,995,954	(¹)	297,115,450	130,467,928	77,938,332	45,333,432
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	1,347	(¹)	1,548	(¹)	7,764	12,911
pounds.....	444,630	(¹)	292,211	(¹)	1,381,986	10,285,583
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	5,435	6,333	5,865	(¹)	4,280	2,236
number.....	1,818,898	2,230,064	2,608,809	2,728,011	2,259,239	2,562,800
Wool shorn.....pounds.....	12,969,760	16,041,304	18,747,453	21,079,375	15,216,957	14,064,703
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	68,380	85,958	(¹)	(¹)	74,679	52,677
dozens.....	129,686,042	117,778,851	159,421,612	97,907,325	64,123,885	40,735,298
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	21,778	(¹)	32,264	(¹)	25,723	(¹)
number.....	15,890,562	(¹)	13,860,595	(¹)	4,357,376	(¹)
Chickens raised.....farms reporting..	61,645	64,102	81,793	(¹)	50,636	49,170
number.....	24,750,462	18,159,412	26,644,797	14,382,861	12,929,044	7,949,231
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	8,148	(¹)	19,776	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number.....	2,593,406	(¹)	1,246,993	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Honey produced.....farms reporting..	1,865	(¹)	4,148	(¹)	4,447	4,088
pounds.....	6,518,856	(¹)	5,475,818	(¹)	5,501,738	10,264,715

¹Not available.