

COLOR, TENURE, AND RACE OF FARM OPERATOR

TABLE 9.—NUMBER OF FARMS, WITH INCREASES AND DECREASES, AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: 1880 TO 1940

(“White” includes Mexicans; “nonwhite” includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races. Data for 1940 and 1930 relate to April 1; for 1935, 1925, and 1920 to January 1; for 1910 to April 15; and for earlier years to June 1. Figures for divisions and States in table 25)

COLOR AND TENURE	NUMBER OF FARMS									PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
All farm operators	3,007,170	3,421,923	3,223,816	3,131,418	3,208,684	3,097,547	2,820,391	1,836,372	1,531,077	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners	1,544,297	1,574,666	1,415,875	1,519,193	1,597,225	1,544,511	1,370,482	1,130,029	1,977,229	51.4	46.0	43.9	48.5	49.8	49.9	60.1	65.0	65.8
Full owners	1,327,690	1,359,946	1,190,685	1,333,429	1,405,762	1,329,390	1,237,114	(2)	(2)	44.2	39.2	36.9	42.6	43.8	42.9	47.2	(2)	(2)
Part owners	216,607	234,720	224,992	185,764	181,463	215,121	133,368	(2)	(2)	7.2	6.9	7.0	5.9	6.0	6.9	5.1	(2)	(2)
Managers	13,580	15,782	17,358	10,926	18,318	16,284	18,765	(2)	(2)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	(2)	(2)
All tenants	1,449,295	1,831,475	1,780,788	1,601,299	1,591,121	1,536,752	1,231,144	706,343	553,848	48.2	53.5	55.5	51.1	49.6	49.6	34.6	35.5	36.2
Cash	254,351	(2)	238,052	182,614	219,188	143,060	(4)	(4)	(4)	8.5	(2)	7.4	5.8	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Share-cash	38,678	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	39,665	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Share	479,044	(2)	(2)	(2)	651,224	22,672	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Croppers	541,291	716,256	776,278	623,058	561,091	961,876	772,354	(2)	(2)	18.0	20.9	24.1	19.9	17.5	31.7	29.5	(2)	(2)
Other	135,929	(4)	(4)	(4)	136,946	362,351	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	(4)	4.3	3.2	2.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
White, total	2,326,904	2,606,178	2,342,129	2,299,963	2,288,750	2,207,406	1,879,721	(2)	(2)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(2)	(2)
Owners	1,371,034	1,388,601	1,235,656	1,324,633	1,379,636	1,326,044	1,183,806	(2)	(2)	58.9	53.3	52.7	57.6	60.4	60.1	65.0	(2)	(2)
Full owners	1,185,788	1,189,835	1,050,187	1,173,778	1,227,204	1,154,100	1,078,635	(2)	(2)	51.0	45.7	44.8	51.0	53.7	52.5	57.4	(2)	(2)
Part owners	185,246	198,768	185,469	150,875	152,432	171,944	105,171	(2)	(2)	8.0	7.6	7.8	6.8	6.7	7.8	5.6	(2)	(2)
Managers	15,215	15,401	16,529	10,239	16,548	15,084	17,172	(2)	(2)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	(2)	(2)
All tenants	942,655	1,202,174	1,091,944	965,051	887,566	866,278	678,743	(2)	(2)	40.5	46.1	46.6	42.0	38.9	39.2	36.1	(2)	(2)
Cash	199,667	(2)	140,112	103,894	118,912	192,094	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.2	(2)	6.0	4.5	5.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Share-cash	52,151	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	24,465	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Share	399,561	(2)	(2)	(2)	474,513	611,370	491,655	(2)	(2)	16.7	(2)	(2)	20.8	27.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Croppers	242,175	347,848	385,581	278,756	227,378	357,567	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.4	13.3	16.4	12.1	10.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other	69,123	(4)	(4)	(4)	52,297	37,567	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.8	(4)	(4)	(4)	2.3	3.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other	690,266	815,747	881,687	831,455	822,814	890,141	740,670	(2)	(2)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nonwhite, total	175,208	186,065	182,019	184,540	217,569	218,467	186,676	(2)	(2)	25.5	22.8	20.6	23.4	23.6	24.5	25.2	(2)	(2)
Owners	141,902	150,113	140,498	159,851	178,558	175,280	158,479	(2)	(2)	20.9	18.4	15.9	19.2	19.3	19.7	21.4	(2)	(2)
Full owners	31,861	35,952	41,523	34,899	39,051	45,177	28,197	(2)	(2)	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.9	3.8	(2)	(2)
Part owners	385	581	687	349	1,770	2,200	1,595	(2)	(2)	0.1	(2)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	(2)	(2)
Managers	365	581	687	349	1,770	2,200	1,595	(2)	(2)	0.1	(2)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	(2)	(2)
All tenants	506,639	629,501	689,839	636,248	705,555	670,474	555,401	(2)	(2)	74.5	77.1	79.3	76.5	76.2	75.3	74.6	(2)	(2)
Cash	64,834	(2)	97,920	78,760	100,275	326,966	(4)	(2)	(2)	9.5	(2)	11.1	9.5	10.9	329.5	(4)	(2)	(2)
Share-cash	6,547	(2)	(2)	(2)	8,207	14,218	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.9	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Share	89,483	(2)	(2)	(2)	176,711	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Croppers	299,118	368,408	392,897	344,322	335,715	370,506	280,699	(2)	(2)	44.0	45.2	44.6	41.4	36.2	41.6	37.9	(2)	(2)
Other	46,806	(4)	(4)	(4)	84,649	24,984	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.9	(4)	(4)	9.2	2.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

COLOR AND TENURE	INCREASE OR DECREASE (-) IN NUMBER OF FARMS									PERCENT INCREASE OR DECREASE (-) IN NUMBER OF FARMS								
	1930-1940	1935-1940	1930-1935	1925-1930	1920-1925	1910-1920	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1930-1940	1935-1940	1930-1935	1925-1930	1920-1925	1910-1920	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890
All farm operators	-216,646	-414,755	198,107	92,398	-75,246	109,117	477,156	784,019	305,295	-6.7	-12.1	6.1	3.0	-2.3	3.5	18.2	42.7	19.9
Owners	128,622	-30,369	158,991	-103,518	-79,032	52,714	174,029	240,458	152,800	9.1	-1.9	11.2	-6.8	-4.9	5.4	12.7	21.3	15.6
Full owners	137,007	-12,256	149,263	-142,746	-72,335	76,372	92,276	174,029	129,800	11.5	-0.9	12.5	-10.7	-5.1	5.7	7.5	(2)	(2)
Part owners	-8,385	-16,113	9,728	39,228	-5,699	-23,658	81,753	(2)	(2)	-3.7	-7.7	4.3	21.1	-3.0	-11.0	61.3	(2)	(2)
Managers	-3,778	-2,202	-1,576	6,432	-7,392	2,084	-2,481	(2)	(2)	-21.8	-14.0	-9.1	58.9	-40.4	12.5	-13.2	(2)	(2)
All tenants	-341,490	-382,182	40,692	189,484	10,179	54,569	305,608	524,801	152,495	-19.1	-20.9	2.5	11.8	0.6	3.5	24.8	74.5	27.5
Cash	16,519	(2)	(2)	55,418	-56,574	-235,872	(4)	(2)	(2)	6.9	(2)	(2)	30.3	-16.7	-51.6	(4)	(4)	(4)
Share-cash	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	-16,993	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Share	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	250,659	248,987	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Croppers	-234,987	-174,965	-60,022	153,220	61,967	74,595	(2)	(2)	(2)	-30.5	-24.4	-7.7	24.6	11.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	119.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
White, total	-15,225	-279,272	-264,047	42,166	16,215	76,544	327,685	(2)	(2)	-0.7	-10.7	11.3	1.8	0.7	5.5	17.4	(2)	(2)
Owners	137,378	-17,557	154,945	-90,997	-54,985	55,592	142,238	(2)	(2)	11.1	-1.3	12.6	-6.9	-4.0	4.0	12.0	(2)	(2)
Full owners	135,601	-4,045	159,646	-123,591	-53,426	75,104	75,465	(2)	(2)	12.9	-0.5	13.3	-10.5	-4.4	6.5	7.0	(2)	(2)
Part owners	1,777	-15,522	15,299	32,594	-1,557	-19,512	66,773	(2)	(2)	1.0	-6.8	8.3	21.6	-1.0	-11.5	65.5	(2)	(2)
Managers	-3,314	-2,186	-1,128	6,270	-6,289	1,464	-2,088	(2)	(2)	-20.0	-14.2	-6.8	61.1	-8.0	9.7	-12.2	(2)	(2)
All tenants	-149,289	-259,519	110,230	126,693	77,485	21,288	187,535	(2)	(2)	-13.7	-21.6	10.1	15.1	3.7	2.5	27.6	(2)	(2)
Cash	49,555	(2)	(2)	56,258	-15,059	-75,181	(4)	(2)	(2)	35.4	(2)	(2)	34.9	-12.7	-38.1	(4)	(4)	(4)
Share-cash	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	-10,992	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Share	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	250,659	248,987	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Croppers	-141,208	-105,675	-55,535	104,645	51,558	90,521	145,162	(2)	(2)	-36.8	-30.4	-9.5	37.5	22.6	14.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	40.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nonwhite, total	-201,421	-155,481	-65,940	50,232	-81,459	32,773	149,471	(2)	(2)	-22.8	-16.6	-7.5	6.0	-9.9	5.7	20.2	(2)	(2)
Owners	-9,755	-12,802	4,046	-12,521	-25,069	-878	31,791	(2)	(2)	-4.8	-6.9	2.2	-6.4	-10.6	-0.4	17.0	(2)	(2)
Full owners	1,406	-6,211	9,617	-19,155	-18,907	3,258	16,811	(2)	(2)	1.0	-5.5	6.8	-12.0	-10.6	1.9	10.6	(2)	(2)
Part owners	-10,162	-4,591	-5,571	6,634	-4,142	-4,146	14,980	(2)	(2)	-24.5	-12.8	-15.4	19.0	-10.6	-9.6	55.1	(2)	