

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 14.—FARMS OF NONWHITE OPERATORS BY RACE AND TENURE—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND SPECIFIED VALUES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1900 TO 1940

(Data for 1940 and 1930 relate to April 1; for 1935, 1925, and 1920 to January 1; for 1910 to April 15; and for earlier years to June 1. Figures for divisions and States in tables 26 to 30, inclusive)

RACE AND TENURE	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	RACE AND TENURE	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900
Number of farms						Value of land and buildings (dollars)					
Nonwhite, total	719,071	916,070	949,889	920,883	767,764	Nonwhite, total	984,702,379	1,602,767,687	2,529,945,747	1,056,753,510	426,220,198
Owners	201,098	202,720	233,222	241,221	206,517	Owners	324,593,618	410,534,528	648,760,084	346,745,454	130,684,768
Managers	717	3,122	2,226	1,544	1,824	Managers	14,794,035	58,094,992	35,931,789	16,515,911	7,647,060
Tenants	517,256	710,228	714,441	678,118	559,423	Tenants	645,314,728	1,134,138,169	1,845,251,874	675,672,145	287,888,870
Negro, total	681,790	882,850	925,708	893,370	746,715	Negro, total	836,067,623	1,402,945,799	2,257,645,325	(¹)	396,145,262
Owners	174,010	161,016	218,612	218,972	(¹)	Owners	251,328,726	334,451,596	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Managers	413	923	2,026	1,434	(¹)	Managers	8,208,132	14,644,767	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tenants	507,367	700,911	705,070	672,964	(¹)	Tenants	576,550,765	1,053,649,636	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Indian, total	29,742	26,817	16,680	24,251	19,910	Indian, total	60,350,874	77,511,612	89,399,965	(¹)	21,989,189
Owners	25,153	20,658	13,821	21,892	(¹)	Chinese, total	5,955,446	12,811,325	18,789,017	(¹)	7,609,772
Managers	28	68	54	47	(¹)	Japanese, total	81,254,949	108,356,216	164,109,442	(¹)	475,975
Tenants	4,561	6,091	2,805	2,512	(¹)	Other, ² total	1,075,487	1,042,735	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chinese, total	327	476	609	760	1,100	Value of buildings (dollars)					
Owners	97	87	72	63	(¹)	Nonwhite, total	249,029,889	367,323,754	408,021,828	176,574,675	76,173,627
Managers	6	41	23	18	(¹)	Owners	96,934,378	122,445,165	135,568,852	69,354,013	28,662,167
Tenants	224	348	514	679	(¹)	Managers	2,993,035	7,038,868	6,625,545	3,109,995	1,638,960
Japanese, total	6,978	5,940	6,892	2,502	39	Tenants	149,102,478	237,839,721	265,827,431	104,110,667	45,872,500
Owners	1,817	941	717	294	(¹)	Negro, total	224,388,138	340,409,360	(¹)	(¹)	71,902,265
Managers	267	2,081	123	45	(¹)	Owners	81,129,400	105,741,696	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tenants	4,894	2,818	6,052	2,163	(¹)	Managers	1,998,971	4,023,544	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other, ² total	234	87	-----	-----	-----	Tenants	141,259,767	230,644,120	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Owners	21	18	-----	-----	-----	Indian, total	13,561,590	17,511,985	(¹)	(¹)	5,778,948
Managers	3	9	-----	-----	-----	Chinese, total	512,815	724,660	(¹)	(¹)	427,226
Tenants	210	60	-----	-----	-----	Japanese, total	10,401,877	8,755,639	(¹)	(¹)	65,190
Land in farms (acres)						Other, ² total	165,469	122,110	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nonwhite, total	45,739,931	41,087,982	44,944,521	46,632,305	41,766,023	Value of implements and machinery (dollars)					
Owners	24,480,726	13,780,259	16,704,192	19,076,463	15,976,098	Nonwhite, total	53,165,176	71,988,945	103,451,769	37,742,039	20,865,350
Managers	287,516	436,319	475,679	425,889	507,213	Owners	22,263,067	25,888,721	36,658,561	15,852,614	8,352,975
Tenants	20,991,689	26,871,404	27,764,650	27,129,953	25,282,712	Managers	1,017,784	2,507,734	1,542,630	435,457	274,350
Negro, total	30,785,095	37,597,132	41,432,182	(¹)	38,233,920	Tenants	29,884,325	43,492,490	65,250,578	21,453,768	12,228,025
Owners	10,314,293	11,198,693	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Negro, total	40,193,537	60,327,856	(¹)	(¹)	18,859,757
Managers	153,601	249,072	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Owners	15,671,208	19,784,411	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tenants	20,317,211	26,149,167	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Managers	599,663	623,050	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Indian, total	14,570,620	3,130,478	2,962,313	(¹)	3,433,568	Tenants	23,982,666	39,920,395	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chinese, total	27,206	30,229	58,401	(¹)	93,837	Indian, total	4,570,016	5,817,729	(¹)	(¹)	1,756,151
Japanese, total	548,568	324,300	491,625	(¹)	4,698	Chinese, total	382,021	399,868	(¹)	(¹)	206,145
Other, ² total	8,242	5,843	-----	-----	-----	Japanese, total	7,909,269	5,364,947	(¹)	(¹)	55,297
						Other, ² total	110,335	78,445	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Not available.² For 1940, includes 210 Filipinos, 19 Koreans, 3 Hawaiians, 1 Oriental Indian, and 1 Siamese; and for 1930, includes 56 Filipinos, 30 Koreans, and 1 Hawaiian.