

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 10.—DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD—FARMS REPORTING, QUANTITY, AND VALUE OF

DIVISION AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING SALES ¹				WHOLE MILK SOLD										CREAM SOLD, 1939 (BUTTERFAT CONTENT OF ALL CREAM SOLD)	
	Number		Percent of farms reporting cows milked		Farms reporting		Gallons				Value (dollars)				Number of farms reporting	Pounds of butterfat
	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	Percent of total milk produced		1939	1929	Average per gallon			
									1939	1929			1939	1929		
1 United States	2,630,846	2,882,858	56.4	62.5	953,898	893,431	5,375,407,901	4,455,638,767	46.7	40.3	917,084,619	1,036,650,035	0.17	0.23	1,460,383	1,090,261,486
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
2 New England	59,247	75,218	66.8	78.3	47,248	54,112	347,424,090	300,149,438	81.0	72.3	80,209,028	83,460,870	0.23	0.28	5,755	5,388,491
3 Middle Atlantic	184,681	235,685	72.7	83.0	145,927	172,124	1,229,463,293	1,122,965,552	85.8	82.4	223,748,523	271,534,427	0.18	0.24	17,793	10,814,867
4 East North Central	692,766	732,509	82.7	86.7	378,360	529,511	2,077,133,709	1,672,995,817	64.5	56.1	277,349,675	348,545,805	0.13	0.21	318,403	244,766,872
5 West North Central	766,754	818,597	81.8	83.1	106,102	90,780	399,348,129	327,794,717	14.5	11.2	68,918,986	66,781,878	0.17	0.20	688,456	577,562,222
6 South Atlantic	204,613	265,103	29.3	40.9	54,213	57,233	239,798,650	192,532,848	33.8	29.9	66,881,595	57,241,671	0.28	0.30	48,732	15,968,376
7 East South Central	234,842	256,052	30.4	35.5	77,023	64,217	173,805,104	127,626,548	25.2	19.7	31,294,838	34,026,573	0.18	0.27	96,374	29,443,856
8 West South Central	289,960	289,291	38.3	39.9	62,307	47,015	205,576,023	135,674,793	21.1	16.0	45,188,891	38,798,494	0.22	0.29	187,773	89,021,163
9 Mountain	102,213	113,175	63.1	67.4	36,384	32,500	166,070,664	135,187,262	36.3	28.8	28,213,126	30,508,914	0.17	0.23	65,887	53,217,952
10 Pacific	95,970	97,228	61.4	67.9	46,334	45,939	536,788,239	440,691,792	63.7	57.9	95,279,957	105,751,403	0.18	0.24	51,210	64,077,687
NEW ENGLAND:																
11 Maine	17,473	22,891	62.7	75.2	9,548	10,089	35,148,799	28,059,859	53.5	39.5	7,812,410	7,134,849	0.22	0.25	2,463	1,804,065
12 New Hampshire	7,082	8,930	65.4	78.9	6,056	7,064	30,781,736	29,402,588	77.4	72.3	6,951,943	7,818,216	0.23	0.27	648	387,715
13 Vermont	15,997	19,602	83.6	90.8	13,604	14,786	128,330,025	100,644,446	86.9	72.4	21,362,060	25,817,128	0.17	0.24	1,801	2,455,690
14 Massachusetts	10,218	13,262	63.4	76.8	9,845	12,453	78,336,092	73,374,940	87.5	85.9	22,794,879	22,412,845	0.29	0.31	441	404,094
15 Rhode Island	1,294	1,822	71.1	76.7	1,283	1,786	12,824,253	13,521,798	90.2	90.8	3,580,354	4,462,193	0.28	0.33	62	71,193
16 Connecticut	7,183	8,711	55.5	66.8	6,912	7,934	62,003,185	55,145,807	86.1	86.0	17,707,362	17,815,639	0.29	0.32	340	265,734
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
17 New York	91,536	109,700	79.0	84.3	76,547	83,891	738,880,425	682,504,331	88.1	85.3	120,682,612	159,414,175	0.16	0.25	7,955	5,142,994
18 New Jersey	6,938	8,923	55.0	63.0	6,594	8,155	93,533,316	73,765,350	91.8	90.2	26,585,814	20,549,537	0.28	0.28	202	182,477
19 Pennsylvania	86,207	117,062	68.8	83.8	62,786	80,078	397,049,552	366,715,871	80.5	76.4	76,470,097	91,570,715	0.19	0.25	9,636	5,489,396
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
20 Ohio	146,277	157,686	78.3	84.0	78,758	63,804	302,995,968	227,151,421	61.0	50.0	48,587,457	50,416,209	0.15	0.22	66,429	36,336,307
21 Indiana	122,180	132,139	79.6	84.6	56,631	51,528	179,065,577	142,720,094	51.4	43.0	27,093,015	29,621,747	0.15	0.21	66,682	36,317,646
22 Illinois	141,713	156,136	76.9	81.8	59,003	48,756	303,107,523	238,286,649	57.4	47.1	48,980,232	49,543,859	0.16	0.21	83,483	42,977,527
23 Michigan	122,528	124,035	84.2	87.7	61,385	57,492	279,634,472	221,410,539	53.4	49.2	45,824,661	45,754,747	0.16	0.21	61,331	54,935,270
24 Wisconsin	160,068	162,513	95.6	96.2	122,583	107,931	1,012,330,169	843,427,294	76.6	67.9	106,854,310	173,209,243	0.11	0.21	40,478	74,200,122
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
25 Minnesota	161,619	160,643	93.2	94.3	20,634	18,011	126,963,938	95,757,058	14.7	11.6	16,676,918	18,424,612	0.13	0.19	144,027	209,327,656
26 Iowa	169,664	172,988	88.3	87.2	15,572	17,464	68,610,375	64,537,602	10.5	10.0	13,416,804	12,882,999	0.20	0.20	156,514	150,647,347
27 Missouri	132,449	149,975	61.4	68.8	36,399	25,653	98,568,322	67,005,356	29.7	18.2	16,658,636	14,191,349	0.17	0.21	93,798	37,770,638
28 North Dakota	56,100	61,178	90.7	89.2	2,226	2,464	7,439,111	8,209,838	3.6	3.6	2,154,144	1,755,702	0.29	0.21	54,206	44,735,842
29 South Dakota	51,253	61,586	84.9	86.6	3,241	2,717	11,568,972	9,590,036	7.2	4.1	2,650,865	2,212,971	0.23	0.23	48,482	34,703,175
30 Nebraska	90,581	96,977	86.7	84.0	10,149	9,482	29,607,680	29,931,614	11.7	10.2	6,125,688	6,278,427	0.21	0.21	82,023	48,813,124
31 Kansas	105,088	115,250	81.3	80.6	17,881	16,989	56,589,731	52,763,213	19.7	16.2	11,235,931	11,035,818	0.20	0.21	89,406	51,564,440
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
32 Delaware	2,751	3,952	49.4	62.4	2,096	2,752	11,808,096	11,435,267	77.7	77.5	2,459,764	2,975,256	0.21	0.26	121	105,884
33 Maryland	15,779	21,047	57.2	68.5	10,691	12,452	77,285,674	65,080,112	78.4	74.1	17,273,459	17,088,913	0.22	0.26	2,126	1,070,515
34 Dist. of Columbia	10	15	55.6	39.5	10	15	520,312	475,934	95.1	94.5	114,469	142,780	0.22	0.30	1	4,090
35 Virginia	56,905	68,385	42.9	53.2	11,381	10,038	49,866,287	38,539,444	32.4	26.5	12,890,972	10,315,623	0.26	0.27	19,076	6,460,612
36 West Virginia	29,665	36,970	37.2	53.1	6,548	7,355	18,349,677	16,950,635	21.9	20.2	5,220,304	4,695,908	0.28	0.28	14,379	4,587,168
37 North Carolina	45,512	56,436	25.3	37.0	11,521	9,776	26,149,569	19,791,845	18.2	16.5	5,763,774	6,544,737	0.34	0.33	6,871	1,776,160
38 South Carolina	13,637	21,518	15.5	26.1	3,781	4,835	10,404,319	7,673,489	17.7	14.6	3,495,565	2,917,150	0.34	0.38	1,255	400,920
39 Georgia	36,784	52,360	23.2	33.8	6,294	7,386	22,705,934	17,957,625	19.3	15.8	7,706,399	6,668,254	0.34	0.37	4,566	1,295,302
40 Florida	3,570	4,400	13.3	19.5	1,891	2,624	22,708,782	14,628,497	61.8	55.7	8,956,889	5,893,050	0.39	0.40	317	267,725
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
41 Kentucky	85,505	95,829	41.7	50.4	21,366	19,362	49,997,776	38,912,644	23.9	18.5	8,192,171	9,188,001	0.16	0.24	58,434	17,054,179
42 Tennessee	79,108	79,541	40.5	43.2	27,941	20,983	64,508,519	43,608,168	31.5	24.0	11,199,527	11,266,785	0.17	0.26	28,337	9,836,922
43 Alabama	36,788	43,231	20.3	24.1	7,924	8,628	19,804,560	16,759,875	15.6	13.6	5,314,940	5,974,773	0.27	0.36	3,335	1,060,987
44 Mississippi	33,441	37,451	17.4	22.4	19,792	15,244	39,494,249	28,345,861	26.3	21.7	6,568,200	7,597,014	0.17	0.27	6,268	2,391,768
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
45 Arkansas	53,625	49,614	33.4	34.3	9,890	9,061	17,292,246	13,345,255	11.5	10.4	3,880,236	3,527,932	0.22	0.26	34,686	11,166,533
46 Louisiana	8,236	9,235	7.9	11.2	3,650	3,674	22,796,995	14,735,718	29.8	25.3	6,421,857	4,763,476	0.28	0.32	1,344	498,707
47 Oklahoma	93,912	86,934	61.2	54.8	12,537	12,264	39,375,300	32,445,710	14.6	13.0	7,986,475	6,645,517	0.20	0.27	79,866	44,734,209
48 Texas	133,987	143,508	39.6	42.3	36,230	22,016	126,111,482	75,148,110	26.5	18.2	26,900,323	21,861,569	0.21	0.29	71,877	32,623,714
MOUNTAIN:																
49 Montana	18,078	22,685	61.3	65.9	2,584	2,754	11,940,230	12,545,846	16.5	14.4	3,146,089	3,614,342	0.26	0.29	15,034	11,107,693
50 Idaho	28,770	25,987	80.6	79.1	12,654	8,052	53,526,908	26,448,962	40.8	27.2	7,558,666	5,597,898	0.14	0.20	16,996	16,731,922
51 Wyoming	7,260	7,592	61.2	63.8	1,457	1,352	8,996,533	6,900,763	27.5	21.0	1,549,071	1,847,710	0.17	0.27	5,940	3,755,626
52 Colorado	24,482	30,395	64.7	70.2	6,951	8,211	34,289,958	36,082,195	34.1	29.6	5,528,990	6,822,101	0.16	0.19	17,452	12,073,251
53 New Mexico	6,367	6,371	35.0	40.3	1,531	1,516	6,535,432	4,775,946	21.6	19.5	2,141,056	1,452,923	0.34	0.30	4,437	3,418,601
54 Arizona	2,594	2,870	37.8	47.2	1,522	1,706	14,195,876	11,984,183	58.2	57.1	3,044,709	4,210,799	0.21	0.35	941	1,404,151

COWS MILKED AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

WHOLE MILK, CREAM, AND BUTTER SOLD, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939 AND 1929

CREAM SOLD, 1939 (BUTTERFAT CONTENT OF ALL CREAM SOLD)—Continued		CREAM SOLD, 1929						BUTTER SOLD										
Value (dollars)		As butterfat			Not as butterfat		Total value sold as butterfat and not as butterfat (dollars)	Farms reporting		Pounds				Value (dollars)				
Total	Average per pound	Farms reporting	Pounds of butterfat	Average value per pound (dollars)	Farms reporting	Gallons of cream		1939	1929	1939	1929	Percent of butter churned		Total		Average per pound		
							1939					1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929
265,013,045	0.24	1,556,487	1,179,905,874	0.46	68,030	15,846,164	564,934,350	389,216	643,994	76,358,236	135,045,358	17.8	24.9	19,178,090	56,056,376	0.25	0.42	1
1,661,261	0.31	8,177	11,760,568	0.53	4,473	1,106,761	8,965,955	12,493	20,484	4,626,426	9,430,679	57.0	68.8	1,381,860	4,681,781	0.30	0.50	2
2,690,098	0.25	17,247	12,546,345	0.48	4,582	1,039,153	8,192,214	32,603	63,498	9,937,596	21,439,039	53.5	64.7	2,733,635	10,169,922	0.28	0.47	3
61,128,330	0.25	381,248	283,775,371	0.47	13,358	2,996,935	137,273,007	25,885	60,007	8,625,599	19,652,937	27.8	35.7	2,311,567	8,976,437	0.27	0.46	4
140,876,119	0.24	712,877	602,874,707	0.46	19,016	4,849,733	282,872,961	26,023	56,842	5,519,104	13,014,793	9.2	13.8	1,408,089	5,655,433	0.26	0.43	5
3,618,972	0.23	40,070	17,239,515	0.43	4,728	1,254,856	9,407,865	127,214	197,096	19,745,244	30,054,979	19.8	28.4	4,483,283	11,170,459	0.23	0.37	6
6,222,095	0.21	106,838	39,172,763	0.42	5,891	1,014,586	18,068,975	84,583	111,462	11,794,526	15,279,122	11.6	14.3	2,657,532	5,108,479	0.23	0.33	7
18,782,370	0.21	160,505	71,526,162	0.40	8,587	1,370,191	30,874,144	67,330	115,732	13,228,221	22,297,614	15.2	20.4	3,402,834	8,501,097	0.26	0.38	8
12,891,131	0.24	76,996	66,410,880	0.44	4,282	1,173,310	31,003,399	8,439	12,702	1,808,309	2,875,610	14.0	18.4	495,503	1,316,564	0.27	0.46	9
17,142,669	0.27	52,528	74,599,563	0.49	3,113	1,036,659	38,275,830	4,746	6,171	1,073,211	1,000,565	11.6	13.0	303,787	476,204	0.28	0.48	10
577,301	0.32	2,949	3,168,942	0.54	1,883	444,524	2,685,423	8,544	13,103	2,916,166	5,545,351	56.9	67.7	874,847	2,706,917	0.30	0.49	11
120,192	0.31	405	427,450	0.54	868	159,885	646,706	1,480	2,847	508,743	1,262,225	55.7	70.8	147,535	632,172	0.29	0.50	12
736,707	0.30	4,411	7,746,716	0.53	502	153,479	4,448,505	1,527	2,289	921,125	1,778,781	73.3	80.2	276,338	918,587	0.30	0.52	13
125,270	0.31	293	310,014	0.50	736	191,371	681,325	515	1,159	173,558	502,343	41.8	61.4	52,069	253,713	0.30	0.51	14
22,071	0.31	9	9,596	0.50	93	23,325	72,030	38	96	8,864	22,821	25.9	42.9	2,659	11,105	0.30	0.49	15
79,720	0.30	110	97,850	0.50	391	134,177	431,966	389	990	97,970	329,158	26.9	50.1	28,412	161,287	0.29	0.49	16
1,257,379	0.24	8,915	6,202,489	0.48	2,100	506,933	4,126,450	13,184	24,759	4,205,127	9,135,130	55.0	65.3	1,184,453	4,550,430	0.28	0.50	17
56,566	0.31	35	23,656	0.50	121	62,154	167,085	444	1,059	105,767	249,023	29.3	43.0	31,085	124,495	0.29	0.50	18
1,376,153	0.25	8,297	6,320,200	0.48	2,361	470,066	3,898,679	18,975	37,680	5,626,702	12,054,886	53.3	65.0	1,518,097	5,494,997	0.27	0.46	19
8,458,512	0.23	84,375	45,682,890	0.45	2,406	532,330	21,485,942	8,447	17,509	2,650,667	6,038,190	30.1	41.6	712,221	2,781,568	0.27	0.46	20
8,231,891	0.23	77,565	41,255,624	0.45	2,191	430,273	19,209,470	3,794	8,520	1,138,534	2,987,343	24.1	34.1	306,511	1,342,549	0.27	0.45	21
9,841,651	0.23	99,417	50,631,156	0.44	4,054	711,804	23,376,285	6,249	17,122	1,866,490	4,984,870	20.8	30.6	498,797	2,203,529	0.27	0.44	22
13,746,835	0.25	61,843	46,713,496	0.47	3,138	765,176	23,121,371	6,315	13,959	2,233,228	4,717,937	32.3	38.0	597,036	2,223,678	0.27	0.47	23
20,849,441	0.28	58,048	99,492,205	0.49	1,589	559,352	50,079,939	1,080	2,879	736,680	924,597	43.8	30.7	197,002	425,113	0.27	0.46	24
55,136,330	0.26	143,733	198,797,718	0.48	3,136	1,121,565	97,736,163	1,699	5,079	706,678	1,155,398	13.1	11.3	188,009	527,079	0.27	0.46	25
38,330,300	0.25	153,961	140,520,819	0.47	4,254	1,126,878	67,679,873	2,283	8,240	724,618	2,517,851	11.0	15.8	189,806	1,033,754	0.26	0.45	26
8,280,439	0.22	118,984	55,672,669	0.43	3,005	549,830	24,676,046	10,268	16,989	1,769,298	3,492,304	11.4	16.6	448,495	1,466,866	0.25	0.42	27
9,971,141	0.22	57,103	47,519,470	0.44	1,881	468,446	21,541,963	3,269	6,885	597,602	1,482,449	6.2	11.1	145,654	647,174	0.24	0.44	28
7,681,295	0.22	56,476	50,438,485	0.44	1,302	344,911	22,580,506	1,776	2,718	390,539	710,031	7.0	7.6	98,521	320,663	0.25	0.45	29
10,553,379	0.22	85,138	52,792,294	0.43	2,587	592,401	25,437,768	2,919	6,773	606,734	1,622,638	6.5	12.4	155,243	683,694	0.26	0.42	30
10,928,235	0.21	95,482	57,133,252	0.42	2,851	645,702	25,220,642	3,749	10,158	723,636	2,235,922	8.7	17.4	182,761	975,985	0.25	0.44	31
27,034	0.26	69	32,883	0.47	38	6,517	28,734	642	1,258	120,522	277,705	43.5	57.9	32,810	130,882	0.27	0.47	32
249,880	0.23	1,192	811,812	0.45	457	192,004	674,661	4,169	8,796	1,083,206	2,173,009	50.0	59.9	268,226	952,303	0.25	0.44	33
982	0.24	1	720	0.42	1	224	2	2	2	4,670	2,132	92.7	71.4	1,508	958	0.28	0.44	34
1,419,905	0.22	13,367	6,698,479	0.42	1,239	485,530	3,559,425	32,235	50,830	4,356,836	6,860,348	21.4	29.9	922,132	2,587,370	0.21	0.35	35
1,047,554	0.23	9,423	4,061,031	0.45	826	137,289	2,038,447	12,943	25,343	2,007,830	4,313,712	19.7	34.0	471,872	1,704,351	0.24	0.40	36
408,146	0.23	6,832	2,003,412	0.41	893	145,096	1,069,482	33,375	46,205	5,082,310	6,737,669	18.3	25.8	1,174,894	2,467,594	0.23	0.37	37
89,444	0.22	1,280	481,662	0.42	450	60,498	11,218	18,806	1,889,987	2,631,179	16.8	22.8	468,749	996,888	0.25	0.38	38	
292,707	0.23	7,617	3,043,141	0.42	626	158,934	1,537,515	30,438	43,242	4,832,737	6,679,114	18.8	25.0	1,036,678	2,354,278	0.21	0.35	39
63,320	0.31	290	107,095	0.46	198	70,248	193,684	2,192	2,144	357,146	380,111	18.8	21.3	105,614	175,255	0.30	0.46	40
3,506,020	0.21	62,258	22,636,231	0.43	3,042	513,325	10,393,417	13,091	21,808	1,874,936	3,355,642	9.4	14.7	439,873	1,238,285	0.23	0.37	41
1,922,862	0.22	26,685	10,119,699	0.42	1,622	233,580	4,593,632	31,273	40,540	4,638,029	5,899,934	16.8	20.1	1,029,194	1,828,645	0.22	0.31	42
232,772	0.22	4,805	1,808,392	0.42	571	157,976	1,008,235	29,570	36,078	3,715,966	4,302,466	12.3	13.1	791,304	1,385,752	0.21	0.32	43
560,441	0.23	13,890	4,808,441	0.42	656	109,705	2,075,691	10,649	13,036	1,565,595	1,721,080	6.6	7.9	397,161	645,817	0.25	0.36	44
2,323,379	0.21	26,119	8,964,934	0.42	1,395	194,323	3,983,392	15,272	21,326	2,117,726	2,959,557	9.3	12.3	531,763	1,094,799	0.25	0.37	45
109,347	0.22	1,814	715,166	0.40	327	49,278	359,422	4,406	5,359	634,729	712,692	10.0	12.3	164,561	288,965	0.26	0.41	46
9,394,185	0.21	63,781	33,145,029	0.41	2,499	462,869	14,172,450	7,571	19,770	1,563,247	3,990,753	10.6	18.4	400,530	1,667,377	0.26	0.42	47
6,955,459	0.21	68,791	28,701,033	0.40	4,366	663,721	12,348,880	40,081	69,797	8,912,519	14,634,612	20.8	25.2	2,305,980	5,449,956	0.28	0.37	48
2,609,017	0.23	17,973	13,868,373	0.43	1,414	392,988	6,596,791	2,468	4,003	594,933	861,408	17.5	19.1	159,785	387,540	0.27	0.45	49
4,376,344	0.26	18,320	17,418,690	0.46	789	216,818	8,348,733	853	1,865	217,210	405,138	10.8	16.5	60,982	189,625	0.28	0.47	50
862,671	0.24	6,063	4,886,289	0.45	355	85,001	2,354,514	636</										