

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 14.—CATTLE—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF CATTLE AND OF COWS AND HEIFERS,

DIVISION AND STATE	ALL CATTLE AND CALVES OVER 3 MONTHS OLD <sup>1</sup>													Rank					
	Farms reporting										Number			Rank					
	By size of herd, 1940										1940 (Apr. 1)			1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			1930 (Apr. 1)		
	Total	Under 10 head <sup>3</sup>	10 to 24 head	25 to 49 head	50 to 99 head	100 head and over	1935 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	Percent of all farms			1940	1935	1930	1940	1935	1930		
United States	4,843,417	3,194,773	1,103,227	385,051	109,637	50,728	5,480,775	4,803,174	79.4	80.5	76.4	60,674,736	68,284,409	54,250,300	---	---	---		
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>																			
New England	89,314	53,300	22,249	10,827	2,625	313	112,170	97,015	65.1	70.9	77.7	1,102,647	1,174,770	1,110,273	9	9	9		
Middle Atlantic	259,950	137,085	81,063	34,984	6,101	717	304,813	289,537	74.7	76.6	80.7	3,441,534	3,566,180	3,282,312	8	8	6		
East North Central	858,784	467,120	291,457	84,141	13,575	2,491	948,422	856,657	85.4	87.5	88.8	10,473,466	10,813,572	8,864,468	3	3	2		
West North Central	968,938	394,329	379,624	145,892	38,695	12,398	1,068,579	1,008,635	89.8	90.6	90.7	17,515,576	19,748,677	16,730,048	1	1	1		
South Atlantic	732,899	653,856	52,874	17,308	6,118	2,743	843,077	685,486	71.9	73.5	64.8	4,028,074	4,723,655	3,276,237	6	6	7		
East South Central	797,940	705,198	66,352	17,766	6,043	2,581	902,356	758,542	78.0	79.3	71.4	4,268,664	4,970,850	3,334,024	5	5	5		
West South Central	791,665	583,273	136,078	42,377	17,589	12,353	910,130	769,666	82.1	80.0	69.8	10,510,258	12,123,546	8,642,241	2	2	3		
Mountain	178,979	94,065	43,080	19,769	11,102	10,943	211,867	184,878	76.7	78.1	76.6	5,780,761	7,356,571	5,960,261	4	4	4		
Pacific	164,948	106,547	30,458	13,967	7,789	6,190	179,361	150,758	59.7	59.9	57.6	3,553,756	3,800,598	3,050,436	7	7	8		
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>																			
Maine	28,021	20,605	5,969	1,235	192	20	34,911	30,746	71.9	83.3	78.8	215,893	245,010	224,121	42	42	42		
New Hampshire	10,931	7,036	2,678	975	222	20	13,685	11,474	66.0	77.3	77.0	115,681	130,373	121,102	46	46	46		
Vermont	19,149	6,129	6,296	5,230	1,386	108	22,931	21,673	81.2	84.7	87.0	408,709	409,527	405,280	37	38	36		
Massachusetts	16,297	10,468	3,772	1,592	376	89	20,174	17,442	51.1	57.5	68.1	160,833	188,686	164,369	43	43	43		
Rhode Island	1,839	1,059	472	253	61	14	2,671	2,419	61.0	61.7	72.8	24,629	27,905	27,987	48	48	48		
Connecticut	13,077	8,023	3,062	1,542	368	62	17,798	13,261	61.8	55.3	77.1	156,912	173,269	147,444	45	46	45		
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																			
New York	118,148	51,741	38,583	23,030	4,355	439	137,418	131,919	77.1	77.6	82.5	1,927,505	1,919,163	1,642,509	111	122	9		
New Jersey	12,941	7,703	2,792	1,850	505	91	15,902	14,688	50.1	54.1	57.9	160,333	177,879	152,187	44	44	44		
Pennsylvania	128,861	77,641	39,688	10,104	1,241	187	151,493	141,930	76.2	79.2	82.3	1,333,896	1,469,136	1,287,616	163	131	14		
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																			
Ohio	192,311	127,679	53,074	9,561	1,668	329	216,230	191,560	82.3	84.7	87.4	1,771,765	1,951,234	1,495,593	122	131	135		
Indiana	158,394	109,080	39,116	7,937	1,810	451	177,887	159,746	85.8	88.6	88.0	1,468,866	1,604,368	1,202,819	15	13	18		
Illinois	190,072	108,320	57,380	17,929	5,180	1,263	209,457	194,195	89.1	90.6	90.5	2,455,381	2,628,865	1,864,274	8	8	8		
Michigan	148,663	87,222	48,933	1,198	188	163	163,797	143,510	79.2	83.4	84.7	1,540,768	1,517,639	1,287,525	10	10	15		
Wisconsin	169,344	34,819	90,765	39,781	3,719	260	181,051	169,646	90.7	80.6	93.3	3,236,666	3,916,466	2,914,687	3	6	3		
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>																			
Minnesota	176,639	48,003	91,475	32,376	4,261	504	186,009	171,742	89.5	91.5	92.7	3,090,394	3,179,332	2,652,227	4	5	6		
Iowa	198,850	62,152	80,879	40,488	12,428	2,903	207,648	202,827	93.2	93.5	94.4	4,213,010	4,568,590	3,513,514	2	2	2		
Missouri	224,560	145,064	57,832	15,744	4,613	1,305	247,552	223,588	87.7	88.9	87.4	2,471,024	2,581,222	2,310,588	7	7	7		
North Dakota	63,609	18,324	31,297	11,348	2,169	471	74,261	70,149	86.0	87.8	90.0	1,178,160	2,581,681	1,265,721	17	21	17		
South Dakota	63,640	16,547	28,449	13,414	3,901	1,329	74,187	73,961	87.8	89.1	88.9	1,496,261	1,632,274	1,327,274	14	13	12		
Nebraska	107,755	44,443	41,354	13,329	5,293	3,336	122,702	119,151	89.0	91.8	92.0	2,559,136	3,231,598	2,685,511	5	4	5		
Kansas	133,985	59,796	48,338	17,193	6,008	2,550	156,220	148,217	85.6	89.5	89.3	2,507,571	3,366,079	2,744,928	6	3	4		
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>																			
Delaware	5,911	4,219	1,295	343	45	9	7,265	6,707	65.7	70.0	69.1	47,241	53,040	46,895	47	47	47		
Maryland	29,053	18,645	7,406	2,456	458	88	53,241	51,740	69.0	74.8	73.5	298,439	307,652	270,887	40	41	40		
Dist. of Columbia	15	9	1	1	2	2	25	25	23.1	29.1	36.5	837	856	780	49	49	49		
Virginia	134,832	116,172	11,980	4,423	1,732	525	154,640	132,529	77.1	78.2	77.7	815,517	870,284	725,617	27	26	25		
West Virginia	81,419	67,440	9,964	2,961	830	224	92,050	71,240	82.0	87.9	86.2	527,067	610,402	468,359	36	36	34		
North Carolina	186,766	179,077	5,679	1,417	470	123	210,537	181,432	67.1	70.0	57.7	540,015	684,266	467,012	35	35	35		
South Carolina	95,571	91,950	2,399	780	332	100	114,525	90,610	69.5	69.2	57.4	274,566	355,179	225,163	41	39	41		
Georgia	166,934	151,619	10,202	3,269	1,278	566	195,412	164,736	77.3	78.0	64.5	803,357	1,100,138	670,962	28	25	28		
Florida	32,398	24,725	3,948	1,648	971	1,106	35,382	26,454	52.0	48.6	44.9	721,015	713,001	372,942	31	34	39		
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																			
Kentucky	208,036	179,064	21,797	5,370	1,410	395	233,245	197,312	82.3	83.8	80.0	1,180,152	1,210,588	808,253	20	22	21		
Tennessee	199,533	170,650	21,309	5,713	1,526	335	224,157	181,274	80.6	81.9	77.9	1,108,868	1,233,677	805,406	21	23	22		
Alabama	189,388	177,306	7,534	2,338	1,251	959	223,968	187,987	81.7	81.9	75.0	689,833	1,125,208	681,298	26	26	27		
Mississippi	200,983	178,178	15,712	4,345	1,856	892	220,986	181,969	69.0	70.9	58.2	1,159,680	1,400,657	841,067	19	19	25		
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>																			
Arkansas	166,106	142,610	17,523	4,097	1,396	480	196,960	152,097	76.7	77.8	62.8	982,175	1,187,082	660,965	24	25	28		
Louisiana	110,121	90,238	12,085	4,280	2,048	1,470	118,013	93,688	73.4	69.3	58.0	1,051,301	1,081,687	618,503	22	26	31		
Oklahoma	160,395	99,890	42,037	12,463	4,057	1,938	190,478	164,784	89.3	89.3	80.8	2,194,647	2,632,388	1,759,282	9	7	11		
Texas	355,043	250,545	64,428	21,517	10,088	6,465	404,679	359,097	84.9	80.8	72.5	6,281,537	7,222,369	5,563,471	1	1	1		
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>																			
Montana	32,435	14,169	8,914	4,687	2,649	2,016	40,830	37,670	77.8	80.7	78.3	1,039,669	1,530,015	1,147,318	25	16	19		
Idaho	37,148	21,081	10,566	3,198	1,288	995	36,803	34,117	85.1	85.6	81.9	653,276	784,272	541,547	33	31	32		
Wyoming	12,805	4,859	3,108	1,944	1,300	1,594	14,809	13,137	85.3	83.5	82.0	742,071	656,006	754,290	30	30	24		
Colorado	40,174	21,009	9,475	4,658	2,662	2,370	49,987	45,924	78.1	78.5	76.6	1,144,213	1,589,508	1,281,276	18	15	16		
New Mexico	22,552	13,925	4,008	1,879	1,155	1,605	28,379	20,827	66.1	68.6	65.7	845,493	1,070,738	823,244	26	27	20		
Arizona	10,503	5,510	1,817	1,145	850	1,181	12,334	8,517	56.9	65.5	60.5	637,903	770,711	652,601	34	32	30		
Utah	20,576	12,644	4,576	1,865	908	583	24,209	22,170	83.0	78.9	81.5	373,635	411,107	393,849	38	37	37		
Nevada	2,786	868	596	413	310	598	2,916	2,616	78.0	78.9	76.0	338,501	342,213	268,137	39	40	39		
<b>PACIFIC:</b>																			
Washington	60,062	40,889	12,412	4,497	1,660	604	63,109	50,438	73.5	74.8	71.1	698,468	740,812	534,448	32	33	33		
Oregon	48																		

COWS MILKED AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

WITH VALUE OF CATTLE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1940, 1935, AND 1930

ALL CATTLE AND CALVES OVER 3 MONTHS OLD—Continued						COWS AND HELPERS 2 YEARS OLD AND OVER ON JANUARY 1									NUMBER OF ALL OTHER CATTLE AND CALVES OVER 3 MONTHS OLD <sup>1</sup>		
Value (dollars)						Farms reporting			Number						1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 <sup>1</sup> (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)
1940	1935	1930	Average per head			1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	Percent of all cattle and calves						
			1940	1935	1930						1940	1935	1930				
2,596,117,568	1,387,896,074	3,184,593,411	42.82	20.33	56.70	4,725,285	5,376,930	33,523,185	36,930,584	28,335,949	55.3	54.1	52.2	27,151,551	31,353,825	25,914,351	1
62,765,797	47,523,321	86,959,298	56.92	40.45	78.32	86,987	110,399	770,805	820,116	692,280	69.9	69.8	62.4	351,842	354,654	417,993	2
218,081,989	148,510,023	274,035,066	63.37	41.64	83.49	252,696	298,987	2,380,775	2,379,470	2,069,333	69.2	66.7	63.0	1,060,759	1,186,710	1,212,979	3
534,326,413	278,734,445	601,145,268	51.02	25.78	67.82	841,748	939,285	6,589,175	6,558,255	5,168,687	60.9	60.6	58.3	4,081,291	4,261,317	3,695,581	4
781,349,635	384,362,602	881,516,175	44.61	18.46	59.27	952,902	1,060,819	8,636,651	8,957,481	7,891,108	50.5	50.4	47.2	8,676,925	9,791,186	8,838,940	5
135,526,281	80,886,629	166,836,655	35.15	19.13	50.92	706,929	812,411	2,273,737	2,563,107	1,798,115	56.4	54.3	54.9	1,754,337	2,160,548	1,478,122	6
129,609,531	71,229,373	149,791,444	30.56	14.33	44.93	776,315	878,066	2,560,722	2,691,894	1,873,808	55.3	54.2	56.2	1,307,942	2,278,956	1,469,216	7
329,474,110	158,097,066	385,235,184	51.35	15.04	44.58	773,358	892,643	5,511,619	6,341,279	4,452,482	52.4	52.3	51.5	4,998,639	5,782,267	4,189,759	8
240,468,335	125,383,914	331,456,693	41.60	17.04	55.61	173,777	208,700	3,000,996	3,628,727	2,848,823	51.9	49.3	47.8	2,779,765	3,727,844	3,111,438	9
168,515,468	103,668,621	197,615,438	47.42	27.28	64.78	160,373	175,610	2,003,705	1,990,245	1,541,113	56.4	52.4	50.5	1,550,051	1,810,343	1,509,323	10
9,393,739	7,010,522	14,831,733	45.51	28.61	66.18	27,153	34,380	138,206	158,444	128,906	64.0	64.7	58.0	77,677	86,566	94,215	11
6,132,931	4,808,272	9,443,177	53.02	36.98	77.98	10,630	13,469	73,888	87,239	70,187	63.9	66.9	58.0	41,793	43,134	50,915	12
21,388,045	15,967,886	27,998,423	52.33	34.11	69.08	18,726	22,653	284,918	291,872	256,302	69.7	71.3	63.2	123,791	117,655	148,978	13
12,894,986	10,281,438	16,562,535	71.31	54.49	89.83	15,864	19,782	136,555	137,864	121,247	76.6	75.1	65.8	42,278	50,802	63,122	14
11,867,091	1,652,321	2,912,929	76.62	59.21	104.19	1,801	2,620	18,891	21,762	19,442	80.0	76.0	69.5	4,938	6,143	8,515	15
11,068,985	9,802,680	15,210,501	70.54	56.58	103.18	12,813	17,495	118,547	122,915	95,196	73.6	70.9	64.6	41,365	50,354	52,248	16
120,260,645	84,268,162	155,635,004	62.40	45.91	84.47	115,138	135,054	1,374,140	1,325,966	1,185,769	71.3	69.1	64.4	553,165	593,197	656,740	17
17,715,372	12,339,833	16,861,306	98.24	69.37	110.79	12,472	15,622	139,639	133,206	106,644	77.5	74.9	70.1	40,634	44,673	45,343	18
80,104,982	51,902,028	101,538,746	60.05	35.33	78.86	125,266	148,321	869,956	920,286	776,320	65.0	62.6	60.3	466,960	548,840	510,696	19
73,588,022	47,309,179	97,637,802	44.89	24.25	65.30	187,866	213,390	1,052,340	1,127,425	857,719	59.4	57.8	57.4	719,425	823,811	637,474	20
68,769,559	36,956,530	74,100,299	46.82	24.28	61.61	154,986	176,035	853,528	910,951	687,055	58.1	56.8	57.1	615,338	693,417	515,764	21
119,417,604	66,177,396	130,405,870	48.64	28.92	66.39	186,335	207,720	1,279,154	1,428,558	1,048,229	52.1	54.3	53.4	1,176,227	1,201,307	916,045	22
80,957,825	39,386,360	86,953,877	52.58	28.95	67.54	144,935	161,946	868,736	954,739	737,796	62.9	61.6	57.3	572,032	582,900	549,729	23
185,644,403	84,904,980	212,047,420	57.38	27.24	72.75	187,979	180,194	2,228,417	2,156,584	1,838,088	68.8	69.2	63.1	1,008,269	959,862	1,076,569	24
146,943,214	63,286,636	166,019,593	47.52	19.91	62.60	174,622	185,234	1,797,165	1,869,146	1,500,676	58.2	58.8	56.6	1,293,229	1,310,186	1,151,551	25
206,803,189	91,495,408	228,481,947	49.02	20.02	64.97	195,903	206,248	1,940,347	2,030,527	1,561,104	46.1	44.4	44.4	2,272,663	2,539,063	1,955,810	26
101,826,479	46,178,180	126,785,203	40.21	18.24	54.87	219,891	265,328	1,532,814	1,419,605	1,171,652	53.9	56.1	50.7	1,138,210	1,111,618	1,138,904	27
49,945,447	21,017,118	63,611,034	42.33	17.25	52.76	65,080	78,945	611,505	708,499	579,276	51.9	58.2	48.0	566,677	509,532	626,445	28
65,495,123	26,315,061	97,971,650	43.77	18.12	59.47	75,807	78,615	737,435	848,436	765,312	49.5	52.0	46.5	758,846	785,858	882,078	29
112,549,770	56,997,745	159,035,946	45.93	18.26	59.89	106,051	122,763	1,267,494	1,521,202	1,157,200	49.1	47.1	43.6	1,302,652	1,710,396	1,498,111	30
97,886,413	57,078,534	149,920,417	58.08	18.86	54.56	100,806	154,726	1,152,925	1,559,526	1,155,888	46.4	46.0	42.2	1,344,648	1,626,553	1,586,041	31
2,655,442	1,747,330	4,076,328	58.20	34.20	86.94	5,588	7,060	33,950	36,036	30,777	71.9	70.5	65.6	13,291	15,054	16,098	32
15,759,277	9,770,068	21,318,089	52.80	31.78	78.94	27,477	32,454	192,916	197,792	168,632	64.6	64.3	62.4	105,523	109,640	101,415	33
41,607	28,083	56,888	49.70	32.92	71.41	15	25	560	505	456	66.9	59.2	58.5	277	348	324	34
32,285,097	19,850,740	42,187,280	38.59	22.92	58.16	131,902	150,845	450,747	467,118	364,173	55.3	53.7	50.2	364,770	403,176	360,844	35
19,699,119	12,692,302	28,962,098	37.37	20.76	59.33	73,487	89,768	354,727	299,170	211,868	48.3	48.9	43.4	272,340	312,232	276,470	36
18,887,073	14,435,056	25,493,726	34.98	21.10	50.28	180,926	202,065	286,175	404,275	279,522	66.0	59.1	59.8	183,840	279,991	187,490	37
8,078,207	7,330,963	10,947,888	28.42	19.03	46.18	91,062	106,657	177,202	214,532	147,264	64.5	55.7	62.6	97,384	170,647	87,898	38
19,748,376	13,773,878	24,280,367	24.58	12.52	36.18	160,971	189,988	428,354	567,157	388,152	53.3	51.6	57.9	375,003	532,981	281,910	39
16,372,083	10,658,209	10,887,346	22.71	14.95	31.34	29,491	33,551	379,106	376,522	207,271	52.6	52.8	55.6	341,909	336,479	165,671	40
42,035,855	23,202,074	49,880,325	37.19	19.15	54.71	203,410	228,128	612,423	676,782	510,212	54.2	55.9	56.2	517,729	534,726	398,041	41
37,674,174	19,264,608	41,405,777	33.98	15.62	43.88	195,664	219,642	606,154	677,593	464,534	54.7	54.9	51.4	502,715	555,863	438,872	42
22,712,732	14,177,685	28,923,118	25.52	12.60	39.52	183,855	215,147	494,809	585,543	400,984	55.6	52.0	58.8	395,174	539,665	280,314	43
27,186,790	14,585,096	31,772,224	28.86	10.41	37.78	193,386	215,149	647,336	751,976	498,078	56.8	53.7	59.2	492,324	648,881	342,989	44
27,541,760	12,642,186	28,763,319	28.04	10.65	37.83	162,348	192,150	529,189	616,247	275,483	53.9	51.9	54.7	452,984	570,845	398,502	45
26,591,163	15,467,823	22,371,808	25.28	14.30	37.14	106,542	114,838	545,585	579,385	355,433	51.9	53.6	57.5	506,316	802,312	263,070	46
70,602,755	39,888,027	80,658,300	32.17	12.86	45.85	157,520	187,933	1,104,262	1,311,183	856,020	50.5	49.8	48.6	1,090,385	1,321,205	903,262	47
204,738,432	96,182,280	265,841,757	32.59	13.31	45.82	346,948	397,722	3,332,583	3,834,464	2,868,546	58.0	53.1	51.4	2,948,954	3,387,905	2,714,925	48
48,180,937	27,189,468	66,471,696	46.32	17.75	57.94	51,842	40,373	514,482	725,139	511,226	48.5	47.4	44.6	525,187	804,876	636,092	49
28,987,675	18,238,076	31,543,859	43.70	18.15	58.25	36,469	38,221	342,875	374,526	248,675	51.7	47.8	45.9	320,401	403,746	292,872	50
33,187,841	18,534,304	45,688,003	44.84	16.96	60.57	12,615	14,451										