

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 15.—COWS AND HEIFERS KEPT FOR MILK AND FOR BEEF—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE, 1940 AND 1930; AND VALUE OF COWS AND HEIFERS AND OF OTHER CATTLE, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	VALUE OF ALL COWS AND HEIFERS 2 YEARS OLD AND OVER ON JAN. 1 (DOLLARS)			KEPT MAINLY FOR MILK PRODUCTION—COWS AND HEIFERS 2 YEARS OLD AND OVER ON JAN. 1											
	1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	Farms reporting		Number			Percent of all cows and heifers		Value (dollars)		Average per head		
				1940 (Apr. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930
United States	1,785,152,564	993,520,432	2,051,096,027	4,644,317	4,452,936	24,074,424	20,498,955	71.3	72.3	1,350,611,258	1,572,719,946	56.10	76.72		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England	54,594,451	42,385,257	68,579,586	86,620	92,506	756,570	680,621	95.2	96.5	53,946,702	67,727,981	71.30	99.51		
Middle Atlantic	181,246,602	125,397,638	209,907,887	251,276	277,660	2,341,362	2,059,150	93.3	95.5	179,123,056	207,731,874	76.50	101.87		
East North Central	396,630,130	212,569,455	423,806,606	832,353	824,819	5,933,190	4,902,359	93.0	94.8	371,272,255	403,732,312	62.58	82.35		
West North Central	486,623,988	238,887,989	576,956,609	929,545	920,674	6,284,988	5,690,754	71.1	72.1	352,224,014	423,401,480	56.04	74.40		
South Atlantic	94,259,576	64,922,135	113,149,264	698,564	632,985	1,757,530	1,432,041	77.3	85.0	78,754,941	100,773,110	44.80	67.54		
East South Central	88,513,743	51,614,042	105,813,518	770,473	710,526	1,986,531	1,652,975	84.1	89.2	76,065,699	95,970,657	58.29	58.06		
West South Central	215,599,733	108,307,404	240,203,206	758,952	704,154	2,883,831	2,227,374	52.3	50.0	111,227,691	123,780,403	38.57	55.56		
Mountain	150,818,229	78,658,007	187,912,553	160,994	152,278	859,800	789,561	29.7	27.7	47,627,969	59,752,029	55.39	75.68		
Pacific	116,866,112	70,978,507	124,766,798	155,740	137,354	1,270,622	1,024,120	63.4	66.5	80,368,951	89,870,088	63.27	87.75		
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine	7,581,456	6,020,872	11,069,690	26,988	28,951	132,160	124,952	95.6	96.2	7,312,710	10,713,248	55.33	85.74		
New Hampshire	5,088,106	4,187,472	7,113,957	10,572	11,018	72,399	69,792	98.0	98.0	5,015,501	7,010,100	69.28	101.90		
Vermont	18,293,270	12,550,496	22,226,935	18,676	21,171	281,883	254,520	98.9	99.3	18,163,337	22,111,558	64.44	86.89		
Massachusetts	11,838,046	9,376,112	13,432,756	15,806	16,473	136,249	119,158	98.3	98.3	11,727,196	13,272,179	86.07	111.38		
Rhode Island	1,758,703	1,523,340	2,460,195	1,801	2,249	15,543	19,171	99.2	98.6	1,751,183	2,456,265	89.61	127.19		
Connecticut	10,034,870	8,726,965	12,276,073	12,777	12,644	114,356	94,028	99.0	98.8	9,976,775	12,182,633	87.26	129.56		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York	102,061,057	72,928,130	121,189,559	114,738	127,103	1,361,600	1,172,546	99.1	98.9	101,390,869	120,227,226	74.46	102.54		
New Jersey	15,946,820	11,056,098	13,795,444	12,409	13,890	138,764	105,331	99.3	98.8	15,888,800	13,693,050	114.50	130.00		
Pennsylvania	63,238,725	41,413,410	74,922,884	124,129	136,667	840,998	761,273	97.0	98.0	61,843,567	73,611,616	73.54	96.96		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio	57,408,441	34,950,113	68,308,770	185,725	183,748	992,864	818,417	94.3	95.4	54,330,244	65,396,090	54.72	79.91		
Indiana	47,392,137	27,329,530	49,858,957	152,575	152,118	746,643	632,735	87.5	82.1	41,309,169	45,845,087	55.33	72.45		
Illinois	76,642,450	47,142,414	83,952,803	183,069	183,435	1,080,669	921,107	84.5	87.9	65,162,458	74,271,392	60.30	80.63		
Michigan	62,308,351	31,781,126	62,112,834	143,931	138,522	923,779	713,105	95.4	96.9	59,639,640	60,399,844	64.77	84.46		
Wisconsin	152,878,751	71,167,272	159,573,242	167,053	166,996	2,189,255	1,814,995	98.2	98.7	159,630,764	157,821,909	69.61	86.95		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota	106,034,751	49,597,796	116,166,818	173,454	167,057	1,699,849	1,442,031	94.6	96.1	100,881,236	111,691,093	59.05	77.45		
Iowa	118,105,077	54,824,229	126,253,187	192,364	184,660	1,430,279	1,218,663	73.7	78.1	88,200,501	99,250,278	61.67	81.44		
Missouri	63,826,885	31,231,510	75,822,509	210,437	197,922	900,433	819,006	87.6	89.3	41,740,205	52,380,726	46.36	63.96		
North Dakota	32,786,969	15,599,078	39,494,088	62,096	66,459	479,664	479,224	81.4	82.7	26,824,008	32,845,013	56.50	68.53		
South Dakota	40,236,959	17,817,156	56,704,071	60,530	66,827	456,214	487,651	61.9	63.7	25,443,620	36,738,363	55.77	73.34		
Nebraska	67,935,980	36,508,948	64,463,194	103,857	106,790	609,459	575,639	48.5	49.7	34,298,766	44,361,781	56.28	77.07		
Kansas	57,617,357	34,309,572	78,052,732	126,807	131,059	691,090	668,340	59.4	57.8	35,335,678	46,156,286	51.13	69.01		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware	2,185,749	1,477,476	3,203,712	5,564	6,248	32,424	30,201	95.5	98.1	2,104,407	3,162,240	64.90	104.71		
Maryland	12,281,803	7,713,688	15,623,812	27,154	29,943	184,703	164,434	95.7	97.5	11,859,639	15,523,785	64.21	94.41		
Dist. of Columbia	51,912	21,715	37,803	15	38	558	451	99.6	98.9	31,808	37,433	57.00	85.00		
Virginia	20,992,866	13,079,304	25,662,768	130,689	124,552	596,635	534,333	85.8	81.9	18,104,547	23,816,204	46.85	71.19		
West Virginia	11,264,744	7,778,420	15,779,149	78,358	65,782	218,789	183,265	85.9	86.9	9,645,515	15,989,955	44.09	75.79		
North Carolina	15,025,857	11,519,700	17,777,142	179,916	150,335	338,101	265,808	93.5	95.1	14,174,848	17,104,242	42.55	64.35		
South Carolina	6,533,986	5,792,564	8,532,629	90,485	85,096	135,283	125,283	89.9	81.9	5,964,269	7,980,264	37.45	58.89		
Georgia	14,426,461	10,208,826	16,309,225	159,144	151,294	337,723	302,231	78.8	77.9	12,011,817	15,236,767	35.57	53.41		
Florida	11,526,058	7,530,440	8,005,024	27,159	21,699	104,355	75,637	27.5	36.6	4,838,860	4,022,220	46.36	50.04		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky	27,126,749	16,242,768	33,791,962	201,709	185,406	547,151	474,298	89.3	93.0	24,187,773	31,478,423	44.21	66.37		
Tennessee	25,084,346	13,531,860	27,550,898	194,221	177,119	549,597	428,440	90.6	92.2	22,726,392	25,706,929	41.37	60.00		
Alabama	16,608,742	10,539,774	20,453,897	182,729	177,402	367,241	332,045	74.2	82.8	12,881,178	17,774,004	35.08	53.53		
Mississippi	19,633,906	11,279,640	24,016,741	191,814	170,599	522,742	418,192	80.8	84.0	16,270,356	21,011,301	31.13	50.24		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas	18,741,315	9,243,705	18,174,075	161,156	142,861	455,851	358,701	86.1	90.9	16,233,089	16,719,600	35.65	49.36		
Louisiana	17,505,944	11,587,700	16,610,447	105,352	83,230	329,894	223,429	80.5	82.9	11,609,991	11,462,291	35.19	51.30		
Oklahoma	45,230,192	22,290,111	49,263,754	155,020	152,843	748,310	586,957	87.8	88.8	30,497,630	33,979,868	40.78	57.69		
Texas	134,122,292	65,185,888	156,154,930	337,424	325,170	1,349,776	1,076,287	40.5	37.5	52,866,981	61,598,646	39.17	57.23		
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana	28,803,775	15,933,058	36,546,597	29,054	29,196	143,229	151,014	27.8	29.5	8,502,702	11,653,005	59.36	77.17		
Idaho	19,043,209	9,365,150	18,604,396	35,710	31,396	211,180	157,890	61.6	63.4	12,351,235	12,486,296	58.49	79.24		
Wyoming	20,834,902	9,205,208	25,263,177	11,658	10,064	87,459	58,318	17.3	16.8	3,923,715	4,563,735	58.16	78.26		
Colorado	28,849,284	15,994,902	39,484,636	37,583	40,025	207,143	219,933	35.4	36.3	10,614,772	15,436,866	51.24	70.51		
New Mexico	20,024,918	11,049,697	27,946,778	18,439	13,905	72,397	57,391	15.9	11.4	3,157,054	3,658,095	45.61	65.74		
Arizona	15,070,887	7,946,420	18,065,408	6,649	5,545	40,788	32,978	11.6	10.4	2,340,201	2,670,062	37.37	80.96		
Utah	9,907,502	4,869,284	13,627,996	19,621	20,174	97,884	95,689	50.2	49.6	5,555,090	7,703,526	66.75	80.51		
Nevada	8,283,792	4,275,288	6,173,565	2,282	1,973	19,720	17,658	11.8	14.4	1,188,200	1,580,444	60.00	89.50		
PACIFIC:															
Washington	24,084,487	14,451,605	23,475,593	57,648	47,013	330,173	243,889	79.1	84.8	19,803,147	20,576,326	59.98	84.37		
Oregon	23,391,156	15,110,702	25,625,378	46,203	39,224	256,795	206,404	56.1	59.5	1					

COWS MILKED AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

TABLE 15.—COWS AND HEIFERS KEPT FOR MILK AND FOR BEEF—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE, 1940 AND 1930; AND VALUE OF COWS AND HEIFERS AND OF OTHER CATTLE, 1940, 1935, AND 1930: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE	KEPT MAINLY FOR BEEF PRODUCTION—COWS AND HEIFERS 2 YEARS OLD AND OVER ON JAN. 1								VALUE OF ALL OTHER CATTLE AND CALVES OVER 3 MONTHS OLD ¹ (dollars)						
	Farms reporting		Number		Value (dollars)				1940 (Apr. 1)	1935 ¹ (Jan. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	Average per head			
	1940 (Apr. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1940 (Apr. 1)	1930 (Apr. 1)	1940	1930	Average per head	1940				1935	1930		
							1940	1930							
United States—	554,592	416,042	9,448,761	7,836,994	434,541,306	478,376,081	45.99	61.04	812,965,005	394,375,642	1,133,497,384	29.94	12.58	43.74	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England—	3,085	2,630	14,235	11,659	647,749	851,605	45.50	73.04	8,171,346	5,138,064	18,379,712	24.62	14.49	43.97	
Middle Atlantic—	8,351	6,086	39,413	30,183	2,123,566	2,176,013	53.88	72.09	36,835,397	23,112,385	64,127,169	34.73	19.48	52.87	
East North Central—	60,530	41,777	448,985	266,528	25,357,875	20,074,294	56.48	75.32	137,696,283	66,364,990	177,338,662	33.66	15.57	47.99	
West North Central—	203,414	175,110	2,553,663	2,200,354	134,399,974	153,555,119	52.63	69.79	294,725,647	125,474,673	414,559,566	33.97	12.82	46.90	
South Atlantic—	46,745	31,749	516,207	306,074	15,524,635	12,375,154	30.07	40.44	39,266,705	25,464,496	53,689,591	22.38	11.79	36.32	
East South Central—	43,783	27,665	374,191	220,833	12,448,044	9,842,861	33.27	44.57	41,095,788	19,615,331	45,977,926	21.54	8.61	30.12	
West South Central—	114,975	68,345	2,627,788	2,225,108	104,372,042	116,442,801	39.72	52.33	113,374,377	49,789,682	145,031,978	22.78	8.61	34.62	
Mountain—	54,556	48,682	2,141,196	2,059,262	103,190,260	128,160,524	48.19	62.24	89,650,106	46,725,907	143,544,140	32.25	12.53	46.13	
Pacific—	19,153	14,000	733,083	516,993	36,477,161	34,896,710	49.76	67.50	51,649,356	32,690,114	72,848,640	33.32	18.06	48.27	
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine—	1,379	1,279	6,046	4,954	268,746	356,444	44.45	71.95	1,812,283	989,650	3,762,043	23.33	11.43	39.93	
New Hampshire—	267	240	1,489	1,395	72,605	103,857	48.76	74.45	1,044,825	620,800	2,329,220	25.00	14.39	45.75	
Vermont—	603	253	3,035	1,782	129,933	115,377	42.81	64.75	3,094,775	1,417,392	5,771,488	25.00	12.05	38.74	
Massachusetts—	507	457	2,306	2,089	110,850	160,557	48.07	76.86	1,056,950	905,326	3,129,799	25.00	17.82	49.58	
Rhode Island—	45	91	148	271	7,520	21,930	50.81	80.92	128,388	128,981	452,754	26.00	21.00	53.17	
Connecticut—	284	310	1,211	1,168	56,095	93,440	47.97	80.00	1,034,125	1,075,915	2,934,428	25.00	21.37	56.16	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York—	2,411	2,251	12,540	13,223	670,188	962,333	53.44	72.78	18,199,588	11,340,032	34,445,445	32.90	19.12	52.45	
New Jersey—	253	360	955	1,313	58,020	102,414	62.05	78.00	1,769,552	1,283,735	3,065,862	43.55	28.74	67.32	
Pennsylvania—	5,697	3,475	25,938	15,647	1,395,358	1,111,266	53.80	71.02	16,866,257	10,488,618	26,615,862	36.12	19.11	52.12	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio—	10,091	8,093	59,476	39,302	3,078,197	2,912,680	51.76	74.11	22,129,581	12,359,065	29,329,032	30.76	15.00	46.01	
Indiana—	14,491	9,463	106,885	54,320	6,082,968	4,015,870	56.91	73.93	21,376,422	11,628,000	24,241,542	34.74	16.77	47.00	
Illinois—	23,010	16,608	198,485	127,122	11,480,012	9,681,421	57.84	76.16	42,775,154	21,034,982	46,453,067	36.37	17.51	50.71	
Michigan—	7,669	4,459	44,957	22,691	2,477,591	1,712,990	55.11	75.49	18,649,474	7,605,234	24,841,043	32.60	13.05	45.19	
Wisconsin—	5,269	3,154	39,182	23,093	2,239,107	1,751,353	57.15	75.84	32,765,652	13,737,708	52,474,178	32.50	14.31	48.74	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota—	11,617	6,854	97,316	58,645	5,653,515	4,475,725	58.09	76.32	40,908,463	14,687,840	49,852,775	31.63	11.21	43.29	
Iowa—	48,293	36,377	510,068	342,441	29,904,576	27,002,909	58.63	78.85	88,698,112	36,671,179	102,228,760	39.03	14.44	52.27	
Missouri—	47,343	42,829	432,361	352,646	22,086,680	23,441,783	51.08	66.47	37,999,594	14,941,850	50,962,694	33.39	15.44	44.75	
North Dakota—	9,156	7,694	113,839	100,052	5,962,961	6,651,075	52.38	66.48	17,058,478	5,418,040	24,117,426	30.10	10.63	38.50	
South Dakota—	18,330	15,786	281,201	277,661	14,853,339	19,965,708	52.82	71.91	25,196,164	8,497,905	41,267,584	33.21	10.84	46.78	
Nebraska—	30,085	29,277	647,025	581,561	33,657,224	40,101,453	52.02	68.95	44,593,780	22,488,897	74,572,662	34.23	15.15	49.78	
Kansas—	38,590	36,293	471,833	487,348	22,281,679	31,916,466	47.22	65.49	40,269,056	22,768,962	71,557,665	29.95	12.47	45.12	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware—	118	138	1,526	576	81,342	41,472	53.30	72.00	469,693	269,854	871,811	35.34	17.93	54.16	
Maryland—	1,217	1,004	8,213	4,198	422,271	300,027	51.41	71.47	3,477,374	2,056,180	5,494,277	32.95	18.75	54.18	
Dist. of Columbia—	1	2	2	5	106	370	53.00	74.00	9,695	6,368	17,895	35.00	18.30	55.23	
Virginia—	9,470	5,566	64,114	29,640	2,878,339	1,866,564	44.89	62.97	11,302,211	6,871,436	16,484,482	30.98	17.04	45.68	
West Virginia—	7,175	6,635	35,958	29,605	1,619,429	1,889,194	45.04	66.04	8,434,375	4,913,882	13,183,859	30.97	15.74	47.89	
North Carolina—	6,225	3,819	23,074	13,714	851,009	672,900	36.98	49.07	3,861,216	3,115,356	5,706,584	21.00	11.13	30.44	
South Carolina—	3,752	2,458	17,938	11,981	569,717	552,365	31.76	46.10	1,544,221	1,538,599	2,315,239	15.96	9.02	26.34	
Georgia—	11,180	7,759	90,631	85,921	2,414,664	3,072,458	26.64	35.76	5,321,895	3,565,052	5,931,122	14.19	6.69	21.04	
Florida—	7,637	4,368	274,751	131,434	6,687,758	3,980,804	24.34	30.29	4,846,025	3,127,769	3,684,322	14.17	9.30	22.24	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky—	11,168	7,998	65,272	35,914	2,938,976	2,313,559	45.05	64.42	14,909,086	6,959,306	15,898,343	28.80	13.01	39.94	
Tennessee—	10,972	9,035	56,757	36,094	2,357,954	1,843,969	41.54	51.09	12,589,828	5,712,748	13,854,879	25.04	10.28	31.57	
Alabama—	10,023	4,290	127,568	68,939	3,727,564	2,679,893	29.22	38.87	6,103,990	3,637,911	6,469,221	15.45	6.74	23.08	
Mississippi—	11,620	6,340	124,594	79,886	3,423,550	3,005,440	27.48	37.62	7,492,884	3,305,366	7,755,483	15.22	5.10	22.61	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas—	8,871	4,889	73,338	33,782	2,488,226	1,454,475	33.93	43.05	8,800,445	3,398,441	7,589,244	19.45	5.95	24.60	
Louisiana—	15,231	9,875	215,691	132,004	5,895,953	5,148,156	27.34	39.00	9,085,219	3,879,923	6,361,361	17.94	7.72	24.18	
Oklahoma—	22,679	14,502	355,952	267,063	14,732,552	15,283,908	41.39	57.23	25,372,575	11,564,916	31,594,546	23.27	8.75	34.76	
Texas—	68,194	39,079	1,982,807	1,792,259	81,255,311	94,556,282	40.88	52.76	70,616,140	30,946,402	99,686,827	23.95	9.13	36.72	
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana—	14,472	14,324	371,253	360,212	20,301,073	24,893,592	54.68	69.11	19,357,162	11,205,410	29,925,099	36.86	13.82	47.05	
Idaho—	5,373	3,947	131,695	91,095	6,911,974	6,118,100	50.81	67.16	9,944,466	4,874,926	12,939,463	31.04	11.90	44.18	
Wyoming—	5,806	5,021	322,511	289,589	16,911,187	20,699,442	52.44	71.48	12,352,959	5,348,096	20,424,826	35.28	12.17	50.28	
Colorado—	10,529	9,658	377,495	384,272	18,234,492	24,047,770	48.30	62.58	17,663,374	9,864,680	31,036,000	31.57	11.82	45.77	
New Mexico—	7,977	7,925	382,254	446,947	16,867,864	24,288,683	44.13	54.34	10,481,375	5,684,637	17,874,249	26.96	11.62	42.67	
Arizona—	5,222	3,278	310,900	285,099	12,730,666	15,395,346	40.95	54.00	7,959,328	4,508,572	14,641,031	27.74	12.07	46.55	
Utah—	3,689	3,567	97,159	97,255	4,352,412	6,124,470	44.80	62.99	5,248,234	2,309,739	8,821,075	29.39	11.58	43.90	
Nevada—	1,488	962	147,929	104,815	7,100,592	6,583,121	48.00	62.90	6,663,228	2,929,837	7,882,395	39.00	15.93	46.16	
PACIFIC:															