

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

TABLE 2.—FARM OPERATORS BY TENURE, INCLUDING CROPPERS, AND BY COLOR, APRIL 1, 1940; CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939; FOR THE SOUTH, BY DIVISIONS

[Bold face figures are the 1940 Census recorded totals for all farms; all other entries are based upon a 2-percent sample of the reports for the individual farms, expanded and adjusted to agree with the recorded totals]

| THE SOUTH OR DIVISION AND VALUE GROUP | ALL FARM OPERATORS | FARM OPERATORS BY TENURE | | | | | | | FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Number | | | | Percent distribution of farms in each value group by tenure of operator | | | Number | | Percent distribution of farms in each value group by color of operators | | | |
| | | Owners and managers | Tenants | | | All farm operators | Owners and managers | Tenants | | | White ² | Nonwhite ² | White ² | Nonwhite ² |
| | | | Total | Croppers | All other tenants | | | Total | Croppers | All other tenants | | | | |
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All groups..... | 3,007,170 | 1,557,877 | 1,449,293 | 541,291 | 908,002 | 100.0 | 51.8 | 48.2 | 18.0 | 30.2 | 2,326,904 | 680,266 | 77.4 | 22.6 |
| Unclassified farms..... | 12,061 | 3,946 | 8,115 | *2,921 | 5,194 | 100.0 | 32.7 | 67.3 | *24.2 | 43.1 | 9,896 | *2,165 | 82.0 | *18.0 |
| Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used..... | 37,815 | 17,603 | 20,212 | 5,720 | 14,492 | 100.0 | 46.6 | 53.4 | 15.1 | 38.3 | 31,221 | 6,594 | 82.6 | 17.4 |
| Classified farms, total..... | 2,967,294 | 1,536,328 | 1,429,066 | 532,650 | 888,316 | 100.0 | 52.0 | 48.0 | 18.0 | 30.0 | 2,285,787 | 671,507 | 77.3 | 22.7 |
| \$1 to \$99..... | 160,734 | 89,671 | 71,063 | 19,360 | 51,703 | 100.0 | 55.6 | 44.2 | 12.0 | 32.2 | 110,831 | 49,903 | 69.0 | 31.0 |
| \$100 to \$249..... | 534,056 | 264,267 | 239,789 | 81,034 | 158,755 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 47.6 | 16.1 | 31.5 | 362,242 | 141,814 | 71.9 | 28.1 |
| \$250 to \$399..... | 554,782 | 276,155 | 278,627 | 111,740 | 168,887 | 100.0 | 49.8 | 50.2 | 20.1 | 30.1 | 398,837 | 155,945 | 71.9 | 28.1 |
| \$400 to \$599..... | 573,220 | 271,052 | 302,168 | 128,894 | 173,284 | 100.0 | 47.3 | 52.7 | 22.5 | 30.2 | 426,340 | 146,880 | 74.4 | 25.6 |
| \$600 to \$749..... | 286,557 | 135,434 | 151,123 | 63,490 | 87,633 | 100.0 | 47.3 | 52.7 | 22.2 | 30.6 | 221,483 | 65,074 | 77.3 | 22.7 |
| \$750 to \$999..... | 294,819 | 147,494 | 147,325 | 59,883 | 87,442 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 20.3 | 29.7 | 239,010 | 55,809 | 81.1 | 18.9 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499..... | 274,865 | 147,312 | 127,553 | 44,508 | 83,045 | 100.0 | 53.6 | 46.4 | 16.2 | 30.2 | 236,551 | 38,104 | 86.1 | 13.9 |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999..... | 115,873 | 71,458 | 44,415 | 13,210 | 31,205 | 100.0 | 61.7 | 38.3 | 11.4 | 26.9 | 105,244 | 10,629 | 90.8 | 9.2 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499..... | 59,993 | 38,050 | 21,943 | *4,514 | 17,429 | 100.0 | 63.4 | 36.6 | *7.5 | 29.1 | 56,116 | *3,877 | 93.5 | *6.5 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999..... | 71,116 | 47,437 | 23,679 | *4,345 | 19,334 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | *6.1 | 27.2 | 68,485 | *2,631 | 96.3 | *3.7 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999..... | 29,803 | 22,563 | 7,240 | *979 | 6,261 | 100.0 | 75.7 | 24.3 | *3.3 | 21.0 | 29,501 | *902 | 99.0 | *1.0 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999..... | 17,857 | 14,047 | *3,810 | *574 | *3,236 | 100.0 | 78.7 | *21.3 | *3.2 | *18.1 | 17,629 | *228 | 98.7 | *1.3 |
| \$10,000 and over..... | 13,619 | 11,388 | 2,231 | 129 | 2,102 | 100.0 | 83.6 | 16.4 | 0.9 | 15.4 | 13,518 | 101 | 99.3 | 0.7 |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All groups..... | 1,019,451 | 589,652 | 429,799 | 177,345 | 252,454 | 100.0 | 57.8 | 42.2 | 17.4 | 24.8 | 788,545 | 230,906 | 77.3 | 22.7 |
| Unclassified farms..... | 4,810 | *1,599 | 3,211 | *1,091 | *2,120 | 100.0 | *33.2 | 66.8 | *22.7 | *44.1 | 3,920 | *890 | 81.5 | *18.5 |
| Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used..... | 13,215 | 7,464 | 5,751 | *1,456 | 4,295 | 100.0 | 56.5 | 43.5 | *11.0 | 32.5 | 10,785 | *2,430 | 81.6 | *18.4 |
| Classified farms, total..... | 1,001,426 | 580,589 | 420,837 | 174,798 | 246,039 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 42.0 | 17.5 | 24.6 | 773,840 | 227,586 | 77.3 | 22.7 |
| \$1 to \$99..... | 51,944 | 35,198 | 16,746 | *3,296 | 13,450 | 100.0 | 67.8 | 32.2 | *6.3 | 25.9 | 34,444 | 17,500 | 66.3 | 33.7 |
| \$100 to \$249..... | 147,518 | 95,493 | 32,025 | 15,985 | 36,040 | 100.0 | 64.7 | 35.3 | 10.8 | 24.4 | 109,859 | 37,659 | 74.5 | 25.5 |
| \$250 to \$399..... | 166,439 | 96,109 | 68,330 | 26,397 | 41,933 | 100.0 | 58.9 | 41.1 | 15.9 | 25.2 | 123,950 | 42,489 | 74.5 | 25.5 |
| \$400 to \$599..... | 183,829 | 99,155 | 84,674 | 38,105 | 46,569 | 100.0 | 53.9 | 46.1 | 20.7 | 25.3 | 136,872 | 46,957 | 74.5 | 25.5 |
| \$600 to \$749..... | 98,648 | 49,502 | 49,146 | 23,970 | 25,176 | 100.0 | 50.2 | 49.8 | 24.3 | 25.5 | 73,792 | 24,856 | 74.8 | 25.2 |
| \$750 to \$999..... | 110,773 | 55,463 | 55,310 | 27,229 | 28,081 | 100.0 | 50.1 | 49.9 | 24.6 | 25.4 | 86,040 | 24,733 | 77.7 | 22.3 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499..... | 114,329 | 61,621 | 52,708 | 24,010 | 28,698 | 100.0 | 53.9 | 46.1 | 21.0 | 25.1 | 92,999 | 21,330 | 81.3 | 18.7 |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999..... | 50,262 | 30,151 | 20,111 | 8,849 | 11,262 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 40.0 | 17.6 | 22.4 | 42,896 | 7,364 | 85.3 | 14.7 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499..... | 26,299 | 17,246 | 9,053 | *3,050 | 6,003 | 100.0 | 65.6 | 34.4 | *11.6 | 22.8 | 23,461 | *2,838 | 89.2 | *10.8 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999..... | 29,058 | 20,245 | 8,813 | *2,807 | 6,006 | 100.0 | 69.7 | 30.3 | *9.7 | 20.7 | 27,572 | *1,486 | 94.9 | *5.1 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999..... | 11,176 | 8,858 | *2,318 | *622 | *1,696 | 100.0 | 79.3 | *20.7 | *5.6 | *15.2 | 10,921 | *255 | 97.7 | *2.3 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999..... | 6,382 | 5,264 | *1,118 | *425 | *693 | 100.0 | 82.5 | *17.5 | *6.7 | *10.9 | 6,304 | *78 | 98.8 | *1.2 |
| \$10,000 and over..... | 4,769 | 4,284 | 485 | 53 | 432 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 10.2 | 1.1 | 9.1 | 4,728 | 41 | 99.1 | 0.9 |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All groups..... | 1,023,349 | 510,747 | 512,602 | 231,876 | 280,726 | 100.0 | 49.9 | 50.1 | 22.7 | 27.4 | 756,923 | 266,426 | 74.0 | 26.0 |
| Unclassified farms..... | 3,888 | *1,247 | 2,641 | *1,225 | *1,416 | 100.0 | *32.1 | 67.9 | *31.5 | *36.4 | 3,149 | *739 | 81.0 | *19.0 |
| Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used..... | 10,684 | 5,013 | 5,671 | *2,196 | *3,475 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 53.1 | *20.6 | *32.5 | 8,732 | *1,952 | 81.7 | *18.3 |
| Classified farms, total..... | 1,008,777 | 504,487 | 504,290 | 228,455 | 275,835 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 22.6 | 27.3 | 745,042 | 263,735 | 73.9 | 26.1 |
| \$1 to \$99..... | 62,979 | 31,032 | 31,947 | 11,394 | 20,563 | 100.0 | 49.3 | 50.7 | 18.1 | 32.7 | 42,282 | 20,697 | 67.1 | 32.9 |
| \$100 to \$249..... | 218,150 | 103,235 | 114,915 | 45,824 | 69,091 | 100.0 | 47.3 | 52.7 | 21.0 | 31.7 | 151,735 | 66,415 | 69.6 | 30.4 |
| \$250 to \$399..... | 222,481 | 104,854 | 117,627 | 54,033 | 63,594 | 100.0 | 47.1 | 52.9 | 24.3 | 28.6 | 155,470 | 67,011 | 69.9 | 30.1 |
| \$400 to \$599..... | 207,353 | 95,523 | 111,830 | 56,283 | 55,547 | 100.0 | 46.1 | 53.9 | 27.1 | 26.8 | 150,488 | 56,865 | 72.6 | 27.4 |
| \$600 to \$749..... | 93,290 | 46,774 | 46,516 | 24,695 | 21,821 | 100.0 | 50.1 | 49.9 | 26.5 | 23.4 | 70,554 | 22,736 | 75.6 | 24.4 |
| \$750 to \$999..... | 84,093 | 45,058 | 39,035 | 19,921 | 19,114 | 100.0 | 53.6 | 46.4 | 23.7 | 22.7 | 66,530 | 17,563 | 79.1 | 20.9 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499..... | 64,299 | 38,009 | 26,290 | 12,150 | 14,140 | 100.0 | 59.1 | 40.9 | 18.9 | 22.0 | 54,499 | 9,810 | 84.7 | 15.3 |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999..... | 22,778 | 15,551 | 7,227 | *2,343 | 4,884 | 100.0 | 68.3 | 31.7 | *10.3 | 21.4 | 20,975 | *1,803 | 92.1 | *7.9 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499..... | 10,720 | 7,959 | *2,761 | *766 | *1,995 | 100.0 | 74.2 | *25.8 | *7.1 | *18.6 | 10,394 | *326 | 97.0 | *3.0 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999..... | 12,701 | 8,912 | 3,789 | *663 | *3,126 | 100.0 | 70.2 | 29.8 | *5.2 | *24.6 | 12,199 | *502 | 96.0 | *4.0 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999..... | 5,175 | 3,851 | *1,324 | *218 | *1,106 | 100.0 | 74.4 | *25.6 | *4.2 | *21.4 | 5,175 | *..... | 100.0 | *..... |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999..... | 2,963 | 2,159 | *804 | *149 | *655 | 100.0 | 72.9 | *27.1 | *5.0 | *22.1 | 2,963 | *..... | 100.0 | *..... |
| \$10,000 and over..... | 1,795 | 1,570 | 225 | 26 | 199 | 100.0 | 87.5 | 12.5 | 1.4 | 11.1 | 1,788 | 7 | 99.6 | 0.4 |
| WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All groups..... | 964,370 | 457,478 | 506,892 | 182,070 | 374,822 | 100.0 | 47.4 | 52.6 | 13.7 | 38.9 | 781,436 | 182,934 | 81.0 | 19.0 |
| Unclassified farms..... | 3,363 | *1,100 | 2,263 | *605 | *1,658 | 100.0 | *32.7 | 67.3 | *18.0 | *49.3 | 2,827 | *536 | 84.1 | *15.9 |
| Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used..... | 13,916 | 5,126 | 8,790 | *2,068 | 6,722 | 100.0 | 36.8 | 63.2 | *14.9 | 48.3 | 11,704 | *2,212 | 84.1 | *15.9 |
| Classified farms, total..... | 947,091 | 451,252 | 498,899 | 129,397 | 366,442 | 100.0 | 47.6 | 52.4 | 13.7 | 38.7 | 766,905 | 180,186 | 81.0 | 19.0 |
| \$1 to \$99..... | 45,811 | 23,441 | 22,370 | *4,680 | 17,690 | 100.0 | 51.2 | 48.8 | *10.2 | 38.6 | 34,105 | 11,706 | 74.4 | 25.6 |
| \$100 to \$249..... | 138,388 | 65,539 | 72,849 | 19,225 | 53,624 | 100.0 | 47.4 | 52.6 | 13.9 | 38.7 | 100,648 | 37,740 | 72.7 | 27.3 |
| \$250 to \$399..... | 165,862 | 73,192 | 92,670 | 31,310 | 61,360 | 100.0 | 44.1 | 55.9 | 18.9 | 37.0 | 119,417 | 46,445 | 72.0 | 28.0 |
| \$400 to \$599..... | 182,038 | 76,374 | 105,664 | 34,496 | 71,168 | 100.0 | 42.0 | 58.0 | 18.9 | 39.1 | 138,980 | 43,058 | 76.3 | 23.7 |
| \$600 to \$749..... | 94,619 | 39,158 | 55,461 | 14,825 | 40,636 | 100.0 | 41.4 | 58.6 | 15.7 | 42.9 | 77,137 | 17,482 | 81.5 | 18.5 |
| \$750 to \$999..... | 99,953 | 46,973 | 52,980 | 12,733 | 40,247 | 100.0 | 47.0 | 53.0 | 12.7 | 40.3 | 86,440 | 13,513 | 86.5 | 13.5 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499..... | 96,237 | 47,682 | 48,555 | 8,348 | 40,207 | 100.0 | 49.5 | 50.5 | 8.7 | 41.8 | 89,063 | 7,174 | 92.5 | 7.5 |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999..... | 42,833 | 25,756 | 17,077 | *2,018 | 15,059 | 100.0 | 60.1 | 39.9 | *4.7 | 35.2 | 41,371 | *1,462 | 96.6 | *3.4 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499..... | 22,974 | 12,845 | 10,129 | *698 | 9,431 | 100.0 | 55.9 | 44.1 | *3.0 | 41.1 | 22,261 | *713 | 96.9 | *3.1 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999..... | 29,357 | 18,280 | 11,077 | *875 | 10,202 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 37.7 | *3.0 | 34.8 | 28,714 | *643 | 97.8 | *2.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |