

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 3.—FARM LABOR (TOTAL, FAMILY, AND HIRED)—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF LABORERS BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the weeks of March 24-30, 1940.

DIVISION OR STATE AND VALUE GROUP	FAMILY AND/OR HIRED LABOR												FAMILY LABOR					
	Farms reporting						Persons working						Farms reporting					
	Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms		Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms	
	March	September	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	September	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	September	March	Sept.	March	Sept.
UNITED STATES																		
1 All groups.....	5,321,248	5,190,166	100.0	100.0	87.3	85.1	9,694,168	11,250,252	1.82	2.17	100.0	100.0	5,061,848	4,905,802	100.0	100.0	83.4	80.5
2 Under \$10,000.....	5,267,354	5,137,642	99.0	99.0	87.2	85.1	9,285,993	10,664,696	1.76	2.08	95.8	94.8	5,040,265	4,866,181	99.2	99.2	83.5	80.6
3 \$10,000 and over.....	53,894	52,524	1.0	1.0	92.4	90.7	408,175	585,556	7.57	11.15	4.2	5.2	41,583	39,621	0.8	0.8	71.3	67.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS																		
NEW ENGLAND																		
4 All groups.....	114,625	114,283	100.0	100.0	84.8	84.5	213,915	260,627	1.87	2.28	100.0	100.0	106,846	104,863	100.0	100.0	79.0	77.6
5 Under \$10,000.....	112,191	111,879	97.9	97.9	84.6	84.4	197,362	230,749	1.76	2.06	92.3	88.5	105,061	103,131	98.3	98.3	79.3	77.8
6 \$10,000 and over.....	2,434	2,404	2.1	2.1	92.8	91.6	16,553	29,878	6.80	12.43	7.7	11.5	1,785	1,732	1.7	1.7	68.0	66.0
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																		
7 All groups.....	298,947	298,565	100.0	100.0	85.9	85.8	581,946	693,550	1.95	2.32	100.0	100.0	281,327	276,770	100.0	100.0	80.8	79.5
8 Under \$10,000.....	294,539	294,216	98.5	98.5	85.8	85.7	550,196	644,683	1.87	2.19	94.5	93.0	278,040	273,589	98.8	98.9	81.0	79.7
9 \$10,000 and over.....	4,408	4,349	1.5	1.5	94.4	93.2	31,750	48,867	7.20	11.24	5.5	7.0	3,287	3,181	1.2	1.1	70.4	68.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																		
10 All groups.....	875,956	861,363	100.0	100.0	87.1	85.6	1,491,717	1,605,022	1.70	1.86	100.0	100.0	839,819	815,890	100.0	100.0	83.5	81.1
11 Under \$10,000.....	869,386	854,995	99.2	99.3	87.0	85.6	1,458,901	1,561,781	1.68	1.83	97.8	97.3	834,617	810,971	99.4	99.4	83.5	81.2
12 \$10,000 and over.....	6,570	6,368	0.8	0.7	93.4	90.5	32,816	43,241	4.99	6.79	2.2	2.7	5,202	4,919	0.6	0.6	74.0	69.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																		
13 All groups.....	971,088	947,218	100.0	100.0	89.0	86.9	1,654,315	1,768,447	1.70	1.87	100.0	100.0	941,051	909,581	100.0	100.0	86.3	83.4
14 Under \$10,000.....	960,320	936,728	98.9	98.9	89.0	86.8	1,612,715	1,714,764	1.68	1.83	97.5	97.0	931,794	900,705	99.0	99.0	86.4	83.5
15 \$10,000 and over.....	10,768	10,490	1.1	1.1	93.6	91.2	41,600	53,683	3.86	5.12	2.5	3.0	9,257	8,876	1.0	1.0	80.5	77.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC																		
16 All groups.....	892,421	870,583	100.0	100.0	87.5	85.4	1,847,447	2,094,964	2.07	2.41	100.0	100.0	840,904	814,379	100.0	100.0	82.5	79.9
17 Under \$10,000.....	886,111	866,437	99.5	99.5	87.5	85.4	1,773,167	2,023,039	2.00	2.33	96.0	96.6	838,314	811,937	99.7	99.7	82.6	80.0
18 \$10,000 and over.....	4,310	4,146	0.5	0.5	90.4	86.9	74,280	71,925	17.23	17.35	4.0	3.4	2,590	2,442	0.3	0.3	54.3	51.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																		
19 All groups.....	885,563	867,688	100.0	100.0	86.5	83.8	1,550,045	1,792,224	1.75	2.09	100.0	100.0	850,393	817,473	100.0	100.0	83.1	79.9
20 Under \$10,000.....	883,916	856,104	99.8	99.8	86.5	83.8	1,529,974	1,756,596	1.73	2.05	98.7	98.0	849,333	816,487	99.9	99.9	83.1	79.9
21 \$10,000 and over.....	1,647	1,584	0.2	0.2	91.8	88.2	20,071	35,628	12.19	22.51	1.3	2.0	1,060	986	0.1	0.1	59.1	54.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																		
22 All groups.....	856,046	823,433	100.0	100.0	88.8	85.4	1,535,179	1,972,298	1.79	2.40	100.0	100.0	819,104	779,783	100.0	100.0	84.9	80.9
23 Under \$10,000.....	849,527	817,181	99.2	99.2	88.7	85.4	1,464,821	1,858,637	1.72	2.27	95.4	94.2	814,363	775,394	99.4	99.4	85.1	81.0
24 \$10,000 and over.....	6,519	6,252	0.8	0.8	92.4	88.6	70,358	113,661	10.79	18.18	4.6	5.8	4,741	4,399	0.6	0.6	67.2	62.4
MOUNTAIN																		
25 All groups.....	197,516	194,278	100.0	100.0	84.6	83.2	362,108	450,810	1.83	2.32	100.0	100.0	188,393	182,266	100.0	100.0	80.7	78.1
26 Under \$10,000.....	191,110	188,012	96.8	96.8	84.4	83.0	322,801	392,151	1.69	2.09	89.1	87.0	183,180	177,291	97.2	97.3	80.9	78.3
27 \$10,000 and over.....	6,406	6,266	3.2	3.2	91.0	89.1	39,307	58,659	6.14	9.36	10.9	13.0	5,213	4,975	2.8	2.7	74.1	70.7
PACIFIC																		
28 All groups.....	229,086	222,755	100.0	100.0	83.0	80.7	457,496	612,310	2.00	2.75	100.0	100.0	214,011	204,797	100.0	100.0	77.5	74.2
29 Under \$10,000.....	218,254	212,090	95.3	95.2	82.6	80.2	376,056	482,326	1.72	2.27	82.2	78.8	205,563	196,686	96.1	96.0	77.8	74.4
30 \$10,000 and over.....	10,832	10,665	4.7	4.8	91.5	90.1	81,440	129,984	7.52	12.19	17.8	21.2	8,448	8,111	3.9	4.0	71.4	68.5
NEW ENGLAND																		
Maine																		
31 All groups.....	32,658	33,287	100.0	100.0	83.8	85.4	53,586	73,264	1.64	2.20	100.0	100.0	30,999	30,633	100.0	100.0	79.5	78.6
32 Under \$10,000.....	32,301	32,914	98.9	98.9	83.7	85.3	52,050	68,966	1.61	2.10	97.1	94.1	30,721	30,363	99.1	99.1	79.6	78.7
33 \$10,000 and over.....	357	373	1.1	1.1	89.0	93.0	1,536	4,298	4.30	11.52	2.9	5.9	278	270	0.9	0.9	69.3	67.3
New Hampshire																		
34 All groups.....	13,766	13,361	100.0	100.0	83.2	80.7	23,399	25,251	1.70	1.89	100.0	100.0	12,788	12,219	100.0	100.0	77.2	73.8
35 Under \$10,000.....	13,580	13,184	98.6	98.7	83.0	80.6	22,311	23,617	1.64	1.79	95.4	93.5	12,662	12,102	98.0	98.0	77.4	74.0
36 \$10,000 and over.....	186	177	1.4	1.3	93.0	88.5	1,088	1,634	5.85	9.23	4.6	6.5	124	117	1.0	1.0	62.0	58.5

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

WORKING ON FARMS DURING WEEKS OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, AND SEPTEMBER 24-30, 1939, CLASSIFIED
1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.
and September 24-30, 1939. Housework and contract construction work not included. For classes of hired labor see table 4]

FAMILY LABOR—Continued										HIRED LABOR, TOTAL													
Persons working										Farms reporting						Persons working							
Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Percent of all farm laborers		Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms		Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Percent of all farm laborers			
March	September	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	September	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	September	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.		
7,940,727	8,128,770	1.56	1.66	100.0	100.0	81.9	72.3	892,648	1,109,501	100.0	100.0	14.6	18.2	1,753,441	3,121,482	1.96	2.81	100.0	100.0	18.1	27.7	1	
7,871,013	8,061,089	1.56	1.66	99.1	99.2	84.8	75.6	848,806	1,066,140	95.1	96.1	14.1	17.7	1,414,980	2,603,607	1.67	2.44	80.7	83.4	15.2	24.4	2	
69,714	67,681	1.68	1.71	0.9	0.8	17.1	11.6	43,842	43,361	4.9	3.9	75.2	74.4	338,461	517,875	7.72	11.94	19.3	16.6	82.9	88.4	3	
158,146	158,527	1.48	1.51	100.0	100.0	73.9	60.8	27,215	36,460	100.0	100.0	20.1	24.8	55,769	102,100	2.05	3.05	100.0	100.0	26.1	39.2	4	
155,058	155,353	1.48	1.51	98.0	98.0	78.6	67.3	25,068	31,290	92.1	93.5	18.9	23.6	42,304	75,396	1.69	2.41	75.9	73.8	21.4	32.7	5	
3,088	3,174	1.73	1.83	2.0	2.0	18.7	10.6	2,147	2,170	7.9	6.5	81.8	82.7	13,465	26,704	6.27	12.31	24.1	26.2	81.3	89.4	6	
444,824	444,510	1.58	1.61	100.0	100.0	76.4	64.1	76,161	98,554	100.0	100.0	21.9	28.3	137,122	249,040	1.80	2.53	100.0	100.0	23.6	35.9	7	
438,952	438,619	1.58	1.60	96.7	98.7	79.8	68.0	72,159	94,554	94.7	95.9	21.0	27.5	111,244	206,064	1.54	2.18	81.1	82.7	20.2	32.0	8	
5,872	5,891	1.79	1.85	1.3	1.3	18.5	12.1	4,002	4,000	5.3	4.1	65.7	85.7	25,878	42,976	6.47	10.74	18.9	17.3	81.5	87.9	9	
1,263,882	1,238,531	1.50	1.52	100.0	100.0	84.7	77.2	156,138	206,482	100.0	100.0	15.5	20.5	227,835	366,491	1.46	1.77	100.0	100.0	15.3	22.8	10	
1,255,126	1,230,125	1.50	1.52	99.3	99.3	86.0	78.8	150,736	201,182	96.5	97.4	15.1	20.1	203,775	331,656	1.35	1.65	89.4	90.5	14.0	21.2	11	
8,756	8,406	1.68	1.71	0.7	0.7	26.7	19.4	5,402	5,300	3.5	2.6	76.8	75.4	24,060	34,835	4.45	6.57	10.6	9.5	73.3	80.6	12	
1,440,849	1,401,271	1.53	1.54	100.0	100.0	87.1	79.2	146,924	192,435	100.0	100.0	13.5	17.6	213,466	367,176	1.45	1.91	100.0	100.0	12.9	20.8	13	
1,424,597	1,385,517	1.53	1.54	98.9	98.9	88.3	80.8	139,210	184,699	94.7	96.0	12.9	17.1	188,118	329,247	1.35	1.78	88.1	89.7	11.7	19.2	14	
16,252	15,754	1.76	1.77	1.1	1.1	39.1	29.3	7,714	7,736	5.9	4.0	67.1	67.3	25,348	37,929	3.29	4.90	11.9	10.3	60.9	70.7	15	
1,446,086	1,531,541	1.72	1.88	100.0	100.0	78.3	73.1	175,385	198,790	100.0	100.0	17.2	19.5	401,361	563,423	2.29	2.83	100.0	100.0	21.7	26.9	16	
1,441,843	1,527,491	1.72	1.88	99.7	99.7	81.3	75.5	171,397	195,006	97.7	98.1	16.9	19.2	331,324	495,548	1.93	2.54	82.6	86.0	18.7	24.5	17	
4,243	4,050	1.64	1.66	0.3	0.3	5.7	5.6	3,988	3,784	2.3	1.9	83.6	79.3	70,037	67,875	17.56	17.94	17.4	12.0	94.3	94.4	18	
1,352,218	1,463,793	1.59	1.79	100.0	100.0	87.2	81.7	101,063	117,704	100.0	100.0	9.9	11.5	197,827	328,431	1.96	2.79	100.0	100.0	12.8	18.3	19	
1,350,439	1,462,135	1.59	1.79	99.9	99.9	88.3	83.2	99,611	116,298	98.6	98.8	9.8	11.4	179,535	294,431	1.80	2.53	90.8	89.6	11.7	16.8	20	
1,779	1,658	1.68	1.68	0.1	0.1	8.9	4.6	1,452	1,406	1.4	1.2	80.9	78.3	18,292	34,000	12.60	24.18	9.2	10.4	91.1	95.4	21	
1,249,804	1,318,187	1.53	1.69	100.0	100.0	81.4	66.8	121,843	148,921	100.0	100.0	12.6	15.4	285,375	654,111	2.34	4.39	100.0	100.0	18.6	33.2	22	
1,242,742	1,311,468	1.53	1.69	99.4	99.5	84.8	70.6	116,406	143,681	95.5	96.5	12.2	15.0	222,079	547,169	1.91	3.81	77.8	83.7	15.2	29.4	23	
7,062	6,719	1.49	1.53	0.6	0.5	10.0	5.9	5,437	5,240	4.5	3.5	77.1	74.3	63,296	106,942	11.64	20.41	22.2	16.3	90.0	94.1	24	
276,036	273,412	1.47	1.50	100.0	100.0	76.2	60.6	37,366	51,742	100.0	100.0	16.0	22.2	86,072	177,398	2.30	3.43	100.0	100.0	23.8	39.4	25	
287,459	265,063	1.46	1.50	96.9	96.9	82.9	67.6	32,222	46,587	86.2	90.0	14.2	20.6	55,342	127,088	1.72	2.73	64.3	71.6	17.1	32.4	26	
8,577	6,349	1.65	1.68	3.1	3.1	21.8	14.2	5,144	5,155	13.8	10.0	73.1	73.3	30,730	50,310	5.97	9.76	35.7	28.4	78.2	85.8	27	
308,882	296,998	1.44	1.46	100.0	100.0	67.5	48.8	50,553	61,413	100.0	100.0	18.3	22.2	148,614	313,312	2.94	5.10	100.0	100.0	32.5	51.2	28	
294,797	285,318	1.43	1.45	95.4	95.4	78.4	59.2	41,997	52,843	83.1	86.0	15.9	20.0	81,259	197,008	1.93	3.73	54.7	62.9	21.6	40.8	29	
14,085	13,680	1.67	1.69	4.6	4.6	17.3	10.5	8,556	8,570	16.9	14.0	72.3	72.4	67,355	116,304	7.87	13.57	45.3	37.1	82.7	89.5	30	
44,476	45,041	1.43	1.47	100.0	100.0	83.0	61.5	5,099	8,664	100.0	100.0	13.1	22.2	9,110	28,223	1.79	3.26	100.0	100.0	17.0	36.5	31	
44,028	44,518	1.43	1.47	99.0	98.8	84.6	64.6	4,812	8,328	94.4	96.1	12.5	21.6	8,022	24,448	1.67	2.94	88.1	86.6	15.4	35.4	32	
448	523	1.61	1.94	1.0	1.2	29.2	12.2	287	336	5.6	3.9	71.6	83.8	1,088	3,775	3.79	11.24	11.9	13.4	70.8	87.8	33	
18,348	17,674	1.44	1.45	100.0	100.0	78.4	70.0	2,808	3,292	100.0	100.0	17.0	19.9	5,051	7,577	1.80	2.30	100.0	100.0	21.6	30.0	34	
18,143	17,474	1.43	1.44	98.9	98.9	81.3	74.0	2,636	3,130	93.9	95.1	16.1	19.1	4,168	6,143	1.58	1.96	82.5	81.1	18.7	26.0	35	
205	200	1.65	1.71	1.1	1.1	18.8	12.2	172	162	6.1	4.9	86.0	81.0	883	1,434	5.13	8.65	17.5	18.9	81.2	87.8	36	

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 3.—FARM LABOR (TOTAL, FAMILY, AND HIRED)—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF LABORERS BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the weeks of March 24-30, 1940,

DIVISION OR STATE AND VALUE GROUP	FAMILY AND/OR HIRED LABOR												FAMILY LABOR					
	Farms reporting						Persons working						Farms reporting					
	Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms		Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms	
	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.
NEW ENGLAND—Continued																		
Vermont																		
1 All groups.....	19,712	19,534	100.0	100.0	83.6	82.8	37,119	39,604	1.88	2.03	100.0	100.0	18,438	17,987	100.0	100.0	78.2	76.3
2 Under \$10,000.....	19,549	19,373	99.2	99.2	83.5	82.7	36,086	37,483	1.85	1.93	97.2	94.6	18,317	17,871	99.3	99.4	78.2	76.3
3 \$10,000 and over.....	163	161	0.8	0.8	95.9	94.7	1,033	2,121	6.34	13.17	2.8	5.4	121	116	0.7	0.6	71.2	68.2
Massachusetts																		
4 All groups.....	28,129	28,104	100.0	100.0	86.2	86.1	57,149	70,581	2.03	2.51	100.0	100.0	25,960	25,808	100.0	100.0	81.4	80.9
5 Under \$10,000.....	27,165	27,151	96.6	96.6	88.1	88.0	49,645	58,360	1.83	2.15	85.9	82.7	25,285	25,144	97.4	97.4	82.0	81.5
6 \$10,000 and over.....	964	953	3.4	3.4	91.5	90.4	7,504	12,221	7.78	12.62	13.1	17.3	675	664	2.6	2.6	84.0	83.0
Rhode Island																		
7 All groups.....	2,452	2,330	100.0	100.0	81.4	77.3	5,746	6,352	2.34	2.73	100.0	100.0	2,116	2,017	100.0	100.0	70.2	66.9
8 Under \$10,000.....	2,303	2,191	93.9	94.0	80.7	76.7	4,766	5,088	2.07	2.32	82.9	80.1	2,010	1,916	95.0	95.0	70.4	67.1
9 \$10,000 and over.....	149	139	6.1	6.0	93.7	87.4	980	1,264	6.58	9.09	17.1	19.9	106	101	5.0	5.0	66.7	63.5
Connecticut																		
10 All groups.....	17,908	17,667	100.0	100.0	84.6	83.5	36,916	45,575	2.06	2.58	100.0	100.0	16,547	16,199	100.0	100.0	78.2	76.5
11 Under \$10,000.....	17,293	17,066	96.6	96.6	84.3	83.2	32,504	37,235	1.88	2.18	88.0	81.7	16,066	15,735	97.1	97.1	78.3	76.7
12 \$10,000 and over.....	615	601	3.4	3.4	96.1	93.9	4,412	8,340	7.17	13.88	12.0	18.3	481	464	2.9	2.9	75.2	72.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																		
New York																		
13 All groups.....	132,922	131,957	100.0	100.0	86.7	86.1	254,499	310,701	1.91	2.35	100.0	100.0	125,521	123,046	100.0	100.0	81.9	80.3
14 Under \$10,000.....	130,951	130,001	98.5	98.5	86.6	85.0	240,989	288,630	1.84	2.22	94.7	92.9	123,966	121,533	98.8	98.8	82.0	80.4
15 \$10,000 and over.....	1,971	1,956	1.5	1.5	94.9	94.1	13,510	22,071	6.85	11.28	5.3	7.1	1,555	1,513	1.2	1.2	74.6	72.6
New Jersey																		
16 All groups.....	22,041	22,034	100.0	100.0	85.3	85.3	54,641	70,925	2.48	3.22	100.0	100.0	20,056	19,646	100.0	100.0	77.6	76.0
17 Under \$10,000.....	20,911	20,925	94.9	95.0	84.9	84.9	46,274	58,340	2.21	2.79	84.7	82.3	19,224	18,834	95.9	95.0	78.0	76.4
18 \$10,000 and over.....	1,130	1,109	5.1	5.0	94.6	92.9	8,367	12,585	7.40	11.35	15.3	17.7	832	812	4.1	4.1	69.7	68.0
Pennsylvania																		
19 All groups.....	143,984	144,574	100.0	100.0	85.2	85.5	272,806	311,924	1.89	2.16	100.0	100.0	135,750	134,076	100.0	100.0	80.3	79.3
20 Under \$10,000.....	142,677	143,290	99.1	99.1	85.1	85.5	262,933	297,713	1.84	2.08	96.4	95.4	134,850	133,222	99.3	99.4	80.4	79.5
21 \$10,000 and over.....	1,307	1,284	0.9	0.9	93.6	92.0	9,873	14,211	7.55	11.07	3.6	4.6	900	856	0.7	0.6	84.5	81.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																		
Ohio																		
22 All groups.....	201,307	198,377	100.0	100.0	86.1	84.9	327,939	354,423	1.63	1.79	100.0	100.0	192,423	187,389	100.0	100.0	82.3	80.2
23 Under \$10,000.....	200,130	197,232	99.4	99.4	86.1	84.8	321,012	344,858	1.60	1.75	97.9	97.3	191,543	186,547	99.5	99.6	82.4	80.2
24 \$10,000 and over.....	1,177	1,145	0.6	0.6	92.8	90.3	6,927	9,565	5.89	8.27	2.1	2.7	880	842	0.5	0.4	69.4	66.4
Indiana																		
25 All groups.....	165,423	161,957	100.0	100.0	89.6	87.8	256,141	263,300	1.55	1.63	100.0	100.0	159,223	154,789	100.0	100.0	86.3	83.9
26 Under \$10,000.....	164,276	160,859	99.3	99.3	89.6	87.7	250,732	256,838	1.53	1.60	97.9	97.5	158,306	153,940	99.4	99.5	86.3	84.0
27 \$10,000 and over.....	1,147	1,098	0.7	0.7	94.2	90.2	5,409	6,462	4.72	5.89	2.1	2.5	917	849	0.6	0.5	75.3	69.6
Illinois																		
28 All groups.....	187,391	182,301	100.0	100.0	87.8	85.4	322,512	333,649	1.72	1.83	100.0	100.0	177,657	171,408	100.0	100.0	83.2	80.3
29 Under \$10,000.....	184,239	179,241	98.3	98.3	87.7	85.3	309,742	319,354	1.68	1.78	96.0	95.7	175,033	168,824	98.5	98.6	83.3	80.4
30 \$10,000 and over.....	3,152	3,060	1.7	1.7	94.0	91.3	12,770	14,295	4.05	4.67	4.0	4.3	2,624	2,484	1.5	1.4	78.3	74.1
Michigan																		
31 All groups.....	153,517	151,872	100.0	100.0	81.8	81.0	261,331	302,983	1.70	1.99	100.0	100.0	147,829	143,283	100.0	100.0	78.8	76.4
32 Under \$10,000.....	152,934	151,301	99.6	99.6	81.8	80.9	256,822	295,498	1.68	1.95	98.3	97.5	147,407	142,882	99.7	99.7	78.9	76.4
33 \$10,000 and over.....	583	571	0.4	0.4	89.8	88.0	4,509	7,485	7.73	13.11	1.7	2.5	422	401	0.3	0.3	85.0	81.6
Wisconsin																		
34 All groups.....	168,318	166,856	100.0	100.0	90.1	89.4	323,794	350,667	1.92	2.10	100.0	100.0	162,687	159,021	100.0	100.0	87.1	85.2
35 Under \$10,000.....	167,807	166,362	99.7	99.7	90.1	89.4	320,593	345,133	1.91	2.07	99.0	98.4	162,328	158,678	99.8	99.8	87.2	85.2
36 \$10,000 and over.....	511	494	0.3	0.3	89.6	90.5	3,201	5,534	6.26	11.20	1.0	1.6	359	343	0.2	0.2	85.8	82.8

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

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WORKING ON FARMS DURING WEEKS OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, AND SEPTEMBER 24-30, 1939, CLASSIFIED
1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES Continued

were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.
and September 24-30, 1939. Housework and contract construction work not included. For classes of hired labor see table 4]

FAMILY LABOR—Continued								HIRED LABOR, TOTAL														
Persons working								Farms reporting						Persons working								
Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Percent of all farm laborers		Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms		Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Percent of all farm laborers		
March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	
26,882	26,243	1.46	1.46	100.0	100.0	72.4	66.3	6,422	6,795	100.0	100.0	27.2	26.8	10,237	13,361	1.59	1.97	100.0	100.0	27.6	33.7	1
26,670	26,009	1.46	1.46	99.2	99.2	73.9	69.5	6,374	6,648	97.7	97.8	26.8	28.4	9,416	11,444	1.50	1.72	92.0	85.7	26.1	30.5	2
212	204	1.75	1.76	0.8	0.8	20.5	9.6	148	147	2.3	2.2	87.1	86.5	821	1,917	5.55	13.04	8.0	14.3	73.5	90.4	3
39,351	40,675	1.52	1.58	100.0	100.0	68.9	57.6	7,028	8,113	100.0	100.0	22.0	25.4	17,798	29,906	2.53	3.69	100.0	100.0	31.1	42.4	4
38,174	39,448	1.51	1.57	97.0	97.0	76.9	67.6	6,147	7,241	87.5	89.3	19.9	23.5	11,471	18,912	1.87	2.61	64.5	63.2	23.1	32.4	5
1,177	1,227	1.74	1.85	3.0	3.0	15.7	10.0	861	872	12.5	10.7	83.6	82.7	6,327	10,994	7.18	12.61	35.5	36.8	84.3	90.0	6
3,317	3,201	1.57	1.59	100.0	100.0	57.7	50.4	998	1,009	100.0	100.0	33.1	33.5	2,429	3,151	2.43	3.12	100.0	100.0	42.3	49.6	7
3,113	3,007	1.55	1.57	93.8	93.9	65.3	59.1	865	868	86.7	88.0	30.3	31.1	1,653	2,061	1.91	2.34	68.1	66.0	34.7	40.9	8
204	194	1.92	1.92	6.2	6.1	20.8	15.3	133	121	13.3	12.0	83.6	76.1	776	1,070	5.83	8.84	31.9	34.0	79.2	84.7	9
25,772	25,693	1.56	1.59	100.0	100.0	69.8	56.4	4,860	5,587	100.0	100.0	23.0	26.4	11,144	19,882	2.29	3.56	100.0	100.0	30.2	43.6	10
24,930	24,867	1.55	1.58	96.7	96.8	76.7	66.8	4,334	5,055	89.2	90.5	21.1	24.6	7,574	12,368	1.75	2.45	68.0	62.2	23.3	33.2	11
842	826	1.75	1.78	3.3	3.2	19.1	9.9	526	532	10.8	9.5	82.2	83.1	3,570	7,514	6.79	14.12	32.0	37.8	80.9	90.1	12
190,463	189,546	1.52	1.54	100.0	100.0	74.8	61.0	37,340	48,100	100.0	100.0	24.4	31.4	64,036	121,155	1.71	2.52	100.0	100.0	25.2	39.0	13
187,735	186,795	1.51	1.54	98.6	98.5	77.9	64.7	35,555	46,287	95.2	96.2	23.5	30.6	53,254	101,835	1.50	2.20	83.2	84.1	22.1	35.3	14
2,728	2,751	1.75	1.82	1.4	1.5	20.2	12.5	1,785	1,813	4.8	3.8	85.9	87.2	10,782	19,320	6.04	10.66	16.8	15.9	79.8	87.5	15
33,540	33,630	1.67	1.71	100.0	100.0	61.4	47.4	8,635	10,134	100.0	100.0	33.4	39.2	21,101	37,295	2.44	3.68	100.0	100.0	38.6	52.6	16
32,118	32,217	1.67	1.71	95.8	95.8	69.4	55.2	7,596	9,113	88.0	89.9	30.8	37.0	14,156	26,123	1.86	2.87	67.1	70.0	30.6	44.8	17
1,422	1,413	1.71	1.74	4.2	4.2	17.0	11.2	1,039	1,021	12.0	10.1	87.0	85.5	6,945	11,172	6.68	10.94	32.9	30.0	83.0	88.8	18
220,821	221,334	1.63	1.65	100.0	100.0	80.9	71.0	30,186	40,320	100.0	100.0	17.9	23.9	51,985	90,590	1.72	2.25	100.0	100.0	19.1	29.0	19
219,099	219,607	1.62	1.65	99.2	99.2	83.3	73.8	29,008	39,154	96.1	97.1	17.3	23.4	43,894	78,106	1.51	1.99	84.3	86.2	16.7	26.2	20
1,722	1,727	1.91	2.02	0.8	0.8	17.4	12.2	1,178	1,166	3.9	2.9	84.4	83.5	8,151	12,484	6.92	10.71	15.7	13.8	82.6	87.8	21
282,316	277,280	1.47	1.48	100.0	100.0	86.1	78.2	30,419	41,981	100.0	100.0	13.0	18.0	45,623	77,143	1.50	1.84	100.0	100.0	13.9	21.8	22
280,773	275,784	1.47	1.48	99.5	99.5	87.5	79.9	29,433	41,004	96.8	97.7	12.7	17.6	40,239	69,174	1.37	1.69	88.2	89.7	12.5	20.1	23
1,543	1,496	1.75	1.78	0.5	0.5	22.3	15.8	986	977	3.2	2.3	77.8	77.1	5,384	7,969	5.46	8.16	11.8	10.3	77.7	84.2	24
220,924	215,924	1.39	1.39	100.0	100.0	86.3	82.0	24,871	29,074	100.0	100.0	13.5	15.8	35,217	47,376	1.42	1.63	100.0	100.0	13.7	18.0	25
219,385	214,476	1.39	1.39	99.3	99.3	87.5	83.5	23,913	28,162	96.1	96.9	13.0	15.4	31,347	42,360	1.31	1.50	89.0	89.4	12.5	16.5	26
1,539	1,446	1.68	1.70	0.7	0.7	28.5	22.4	958	912	3.9	3.1	78.7	74.9	3,870	5,016	4.04	5.50	11.0	10.6	71.5	77.6	27
260,107	252,161	1.46	1.47	100.0	100.0	80.7	75.6	42,672	47,434	100.0	100.0	20.0	22.2	62,405	81,488	1.46	1.72	100.0	100.0	19.3	24.4	28
255,824	248,077	1.46	1.47	98.4	98.4	82.6	77.7	40,115	44,947	94.0	94.8	19.1	21.4	53,918	71,277	1.34	1.59	86.4	87.5	17.4	22.3	29
4,283	4,084	1.63	1.64	1.6	1.6	33.5	28.6	2,557	2,487	6.0	5.2	76.3	74.2	8,487	10,211	3.32	4.11	13.6	12.5	66.5	71.4	30
224,570	221,970	1.52	1.55	100.0	100.0	85.9	73.3	22,429	36,395	100.0	100.0	12.0	19.4	36,761	81,013	1.64	2.23	100.0	100.0	14.1	26.7	31
223,801	221,208	1.52	1.55	99.7	99.7	87.1	74.9	21,968	35,913	97.9	98.7	11.8	19.2	33,021	74,290	1.50	2.07	89.8	91.7	12.9	25.1	32
769	762	1.82	1.90	0.3	0.3	17.1	10.2	461	482	2.1	1.3	71.0	74.3	3,740	6,723	8.11	13.95	10.2	8.3	82.9	89.8	33
275,965	271,196	1.70	1.71	100.0	100.0	85.2	77.3	35,747	51,598	100.0	100.0	19.1	27.6	47,829	79,471	1.34	1.54	100.0	100.0	14.8	22.7	34
275,343	270,878	1.70	1.71	99.8	99.8	85.9	78.4	35,307	51,156	98.8	99.1	19.0	27.5	45,250	74,555	1.28	1.46	94.6	93.8	14.1	21.6	35
622	618	1.73	1.80	0.2	0.2	19.4	11.2	440	442	1.2	0.9	80.6	81.0	2,579	4,916	5.86	11.12	5.4	6.2	80.6	88.8	36

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 3.—FARM LABOR (TOTAL, FAMILY, AND HIRED)—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF LABORERS BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the weeks of March 24-30, 1940,

DIVISION OR STATE AND VALUE GROUP	FAMILY AND/OR HIRED LABOR												FAMILY LABOR						
	Farms reporting						Persons working						Farms reporting						
	Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms		Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms		
	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																			
Minnesota																			
1	All groups.....	173,541	172,428	100.0	100.0	87.9	87.4	322,039	359,019	1.86	2.08	100.0	100.0	168,678	165,165	100.0	100.0	85.5	83.7
2	Under \$10,000.....	172,545	171,448	99.4	99.4	87.9	87.3	317,335	352,164	1.84	2.05	98.5	98.1	167,847	164,355	99.5	99.5	85.5	83.7
3	\$10,000 and over.....	996	980	0.6	0.6	93.5	92.0	4,704	6,855	4.72	6.99	1.5	1.9	831	810	0.5	0.5	78.0	76.1
Iowa																			
4	All groups.....	193,781	188,212	100.0	100.0	90.8	88.2	342,144	350,645	1.77	1.86	100.0	100.0	187,002	179,918	100.0	100.0	87.7	84.3
5	Under \$10,000.....	189,287	183,831	97.7	97.7	90.8	88.2	327,392	334,828	1.73	1.82	95.7	95.5	182,977	176,047	97.8	97.8	87.7	84.4
6	\$10,000 and over.....	4,494	4,381	2.3	2.3	93.8	91.4	14,752	15,817	3.28	3.61	4.3	4.5	4,025	3,869	2.2	2.2	84.0	80.8
Missouri																			
7	All groups.....	227,311	219,157	100.0	100.0	86.8	85.6	360,090	387,042	1.58	1.77	100.0	100.0	219,348	210,295	100.0	100.0	85.8	82.1
8	Under \$10,000.....	225,079	217,975	99.5	99.5	86.7	85.6	353,016	376,281	1.56	1.73	98.0	97.2	218,404	209,399	99.6	99.6	85.7	82.2
9	\$10,000 and over.....	1,232	1,182	0.5	0.5	93.1	89.3	7,074	10,761	5.74	9.10	2.0	2.8	944	896	0.4	0.4	71.4	67.7
North Dakota																			
10	All groups.....	67,395	67,199	100.0	100.0	91.1	90.9	124,464	157,364	1.85	2.34	100.0	100.0	65,784	64,536	100.0	100.0	88.9	87.3
11	Under \$10,000.....	67,037	66,834	99.5	99.5	91.1	90.8	122,845	153,406	1.83	2.30	98.7	97.5	65,496	64,263	99.6	99.6	89.0	87.3
12	\$10,000 and over.....	358	365	0.5	0.5	95.7	97.6	1,619	3,958	4.52	10.84	1.3	2.5	288	273	0.4	0.4	77.0	73.0
South Dakota																			
13	All groups.....	63,845	62,754	100.0	100.0	88.1	86.6	108,727	115,815	1.70	1.85	100.0	100.0	62,251	60,308	100.0	100.0	85.9	83.2
14	Under \$10,000.....	63,405	62,322	99.3	99.3	88.1	86.6	106,968	113,715	1.69	1.82	98.4	98.2	61,872	59,944	99.4	99.4	86.0	83.3
15	\$10,000 and over.....	440	432	0.7	0.7	93.0	91.3	1,759	2,100	4.00	4.86	1.6	1.8	379	364	0.6	0.6	80.1	77.0
Nebraska																			
16	All groups.....	112,489	109,042	100.0	100.0	92.9	90.1	179,262	184,312	1.59	1.69	100.0	100.0	109,684	105,842	100.0	100.0	90.6	87.4
17	Under \$10,000.....	110,657	107,253	98.4	98.4	92.9	90.0	172,700	175,642	1.56	1.64	96.3	95.3	108,084	104,315	98.5	98.6	90.7	87.6
18	\$10,000 and over.....	1,832	1,789	1.6	1.6	95.8	93.5	6,562	8,670	3.58	4.85	3.7	4.7	1,600	1,527	1.5	1.4	83.6	79.8
Kansas																			
19	All groups.....	132,726	128,426	100.0	100.0	84.9	82.2	217,589	214,250	1.64	1.67	100.0	100.0	128,304	123,519	100.0	100.0	82.1	79.0
20	Under \$10,000.....	131,310	127,065	98.9	98.9	84.8	82.1	212,459	208,728	1.62	1.64	97.6	97.4	127,114	122,382	99.1	99.1	82.1	79.1
21	\$10,000 and over.....	1,416	1,361	1.1	1.1	90.7	87.2	5,130	5,522	3.62	4.06	2.4	2.6	1,190	1,137	0.9	0.9	76.2	72.8
SOUTH ATLANTIC																			
Delaware																			
22	All groups.....	6,277	6,144	100.0	100.0	69.8	68.3	12,047	14,944	1.92	2.43	100.0	100.0	5,403	5,056	100.0	100.0	60.1	56.2
23	Under \$10,000.....	6,105	5,979	97.3	97.3	69.9	68.4	10,970	13,571	1.80	2.27	91.1	90.8	5,317	4,974	98.4	98.4	60.9	56.9
24	\$10,000 and over.....	172	165	2.7	2.7	66.9	64.2	1,077	1,373	6.26	8.32	8.9	9.2	86	82	1.6	1.6	33.5	31.9
Maryland																			
25	All groups.....	35,535	34,536	100.0	100.0	84.4	82.0	74,685	82,714	2.10	2.40	100.0	100.0	31,934	30,468	100.0	100.0	75.8	72.4
26	Under \$10,000.....	35,164	34,192	99.0	99.0	84.4	82.0	70,429	78,273	2.00	2.39	94.9	94.6	31,709	30,262	99.3	99.3	76.1	72.6
27	\$10,000 and over.....	371	344	1.0	1.0	87.9	81.5	4,256	4,441	11.47	12.91	5.7	5.4	225	206	0.7	0.7	53.3	48.8
District of Columbia																			
28	All groups.....	49	46	100.0	100.0	75.4	70.8	226	218	4.61	4.74	100.0	100.0	23	16	100.0	100.0	35.4	24.6
29	Under \$10,000.....	42	39	85.7	84.8	73.7	68.4	95	89	2.26	2.28	42.0	40.8	21	15	91.3	83.8	36.8	26.3
30	\$10,000 and over.....	7	7	14.3	15.2	87.5	87.5	131	129	18.71	18.43	58.0	59.2	2	1	8.7	6.2	25.0	12.5
Virginia																			
31	All groups.....	151,636	149,737	100.0	100.0	86.7	85.6	269,227	292,621	1.78	1.95	100.0	100.0	142,134	139,325	100.0	100.0	81.3	79.7
32	Under \$10,000.....	150,710	148,828	99.4	99.4	86.7	85.6	258,467	278,341	1.71	1.87	96.0	95.1	141,546	138,750	99.6	99.6	81.4	79.8
33	\$10,000 and over.....	926	909	0.6	0.6	95.2	93.4	10,760	14,280	11.62	15.71	4.0	4.9	598	575	0.4	0.4	60.4	59.1
West Virginia																			
34	All groups.....	82,370	82,411	100.0	100.0	83.0	83.0	134,021	144,768	1.63	1.76	100.0	100.0	79,266	78,402	100.0	100.0	79.8	79.0
35	Under \$10,000.....	82,177	82,225	99.8	99.8	82.9	83.0	132,556	142,297	1.61	1.73	98.9	98.3	79,150	78,294	99.9	99.9	79.9	79.0
36	\$10,000 and over.....	193	186	0.2	0.2	91.9	88.6	1,465	2,471	7.59	13.28	1.1	1.7	116	108	0.1	0.1	55.2	51.4
North Carolina																			
37	All groups.....	237,382	232,055	100.0	100.0	85.3	83.4	473,933	545,645	2.00	2.35	100.0	100.0	227,627	221,719	100.0	100.0	81.8	79.7
38	Under \$10,000.....	236,933	231,617	99.8	99.8	85.3	83.4	468,553	539,513	1.98	2.33	98.9	98.9	227,338	221,445	99.9	99.9	81.8	79.7
39	\$10,000 and over.....	449	438	0.2	0.2	90.3	88.1	5,380	6,132	11.98	14.00	1.1	1.1	289	274	0.1	0.1	58.1	55.1

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

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WORKING ON FARMS DURING WEEKS OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, AND SEPTEMBER 24-30, 1939, CLASSIFIED 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.
and September 24-30, 1939. Housework and contract construction work not included. For classes of hired labor see table 4.]

FAMILY LABOR—Continued								HIRED LABOR, TOTAL														
Persons working								Farms reporting						Persons working								
Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Percent of all farm laborers		Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms		Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Percent of all farm laborers		
March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	
281,608	277,478	1.67	1.68	100.0	100.0	87.4	77.3	29,007	47,449	100.0	100.0	14.7	24.0	40,431	81,541	1.39	1.72	100.0	100.0	12.6	22.7	1
279,027	275,826	1.67	1.68	99.4	99.4	88.2	78.3	28,272	46,677	97.5	98.4	14.4	23.8	37,408	76,338	1.32	1.64	92.5	93.6	11.8	21.7	2
1,681	1,652	2.02	2.04	0.6	0.6	35.7	24.1	735	772	2.5	1.6	69.0	72.5	3,023	5,203	4.11	6.74	7.5	6.4	64.3	75.9	3
286,293	276,574	1.53	1.54	100.0	100.0	83.7	78.9	41,025	48,873	100.0	100.0	19.2	22.9	55,851	74,071	1.36	1.52	100.0	100.0	16.3	21.1	4
279,097	269,607	1.53	1.53	97.5	97.5	85.2	80.5	37,916	45,694	92.4	93.5	18.2	21.9	48,295	65,221	1.27	1.43	86.5	88.1	14.8	19.5	5
7,196	6,967	1.79	1.80	2.5	2.5	48.8	44.0	3,109	3,179	7.6	6.5	64.9	66.4	7,556	8,850	2.43	2.78	13.5	11.9	51.2	56.0	6
314,567	304,532	1.43	1.45	100.0	100.0	87.4	78.7	29,156	31,949	100.0	100.0	11.4	12.5	45,523	62,510	1.56	2.58	100.0	100.0	12.6	21.3	7
313,032	303,051	1.43	1.45	99.5	99.5	88.7	80.5	28,156	31,016	96.6	97.1	11.1	12.2	39,984	73,230	1.42	2.36	87.8	88.8	11.3	19.5	8
1,535	1,481	1.63	1.65	0.5	0.5	21.7	13.8	1,001	933	3.4	2.9	75.7	70.5	5,539	9,280	5.53	9.95	12.2	11.2	78.3	86.2	9
110,122	108,909	1.67	1.69	100.0	100.0	88.5	69.2	9,624	19,372	100.0	100.0	13.0	26.2	14,342	48,455	1.49	2.50	100.0	100.0	11.5	30.8	10
109,553	108,325	1.67	1.69	99.5	99.5	89.2	70.6	9,344	19,059	97.1	98.4	12.7	25.9	13,292	45,081	1.42	2.37	92.7	93.0	10.8	29.4	11
569	584	1.98	2.14	0.5	0.5	35.1	14.8	280	313	2.9	.6	74.9	83.7	1,050	3,374	3.75	10.78	7.3	7.0	64.9	85.2	12
97,440	95,193	1.57	1.58	100.0	100.0	89.6	82.2	7,932	12,397	100.0	100.0	10.9	17.1	11,287	20,622	1.42	1.66	100.0	100.0	10.4	17.8	13
96,757	94,532	1.56	1.58	99.3	99.3	90.5	83.1	7,620	12,089	96.1	97.5	10.6	16.8	10,211	19,183	1.34	1.59	90.5	93.0	9.5	16.9	14
683	661	1.80	1.82	0.7	0.7	36.8	31.5	312	308	3.9	2.5	66.0	65.1	1,076	1,439	3.45	4.67	9.5	7.0	61.2	68.5	15
158,831	153,544	1.45	1.45	100.0	100.0	88.6	83.3	14,122	15,613	100.0	100.0	11.7	12.9	20,431	30,768	1.45	1.97	100.0	100.0	11.4	16.7	16
156,253	151,073	1.45	1.45	98.4	98.4	90.5	86.0	12,794	14,289	90.6	91.5	10.7	12.0	16,447	24,569	1.29	1.72	80.5	79.9	9.5	14.0	17
2,578	2,471	1.61	1.62	1.6	1.6	39.3	28.5	1,328	1,324	9.4	8.5	69.4	69.2	3,984	6,199	3.00	4.68	19.5	20.1	60.7	71.5	18
191,988	185,041	1.50	1.50	100.0	100.0	88.2	86.4	16,058	16,782	100.0	100.0	10.3	10.7	25,601	29,209	1.59	1.74	100.0	100.0	11.8	13.6	19
189,978	183,103	1.49	1.50	99.0	99.0	89.4	87.7	15,109	15,875	94.1	94.6	9.8	10.3	22,481	25,625	1.49	1.61	87.8	87.7	10.6	12.3	20
2,010	1,938	1.69	1.70	1.0	1.0	39.2	35.1	949	907	5.9	5.4	60.8	58.1	3,120	3,584	3.29	3.95	12.2	12.3	60.8	64.9	21
7,675	7,284	1.42	1.44	100.0	100.0	63.7	48.7	2,237	2,783	100.0	100.0	24.9	30.9	4,372	7,660	1.95	2.75	100.0	100.0	36.3	51.3	22
7,544	7,167	1.42	1.44	98.3	98.3	68.8	52.7	2,096	2,547	93.7	95.1	24.0	30.3	3,426	6,414	1.63	2.42	78.4	83.7	31.2	47.3	23
131	127	1.52	1.55	1.7	1.7	12.2	9.2	141	136	6.3	4.9	54.9	52.9	946	1,246	6.71	9.16	21.6	16.3	87.8	90.8	24
48,512	46,703	1.52	1.53	100.0	100.0	65.0	56.5	13,313	14,505	100.0	100.0	31.6	34.4	26,173	36,011	1.97	2.48	100.0	100.0	35.0	43.5	25
48,111	46,339	1.52	1.53	99.2	99.2	68.3	59.2	12,967	14,192	97.4	97.8	31.1	34.0	22,318	31,934	1.72	2.25	85.3	88.7	31.7	40.8	26
401	364	1.78	1.77	0.8	0.8	9.4	8.2	346	313	2.6	2.2	82.0	74.2	3,855	4,077	11.14	13.03	14.7	11.3	90.6	91.8	27
37	30	1.61	1.88	100.0	100.0	16.4	13.8	40	37	100.0	100.0	61.5	56.9	189	188	4.72	5.08	100.0	100.0	83.6	86.2	28
34	28	1.62	1.87	91.9	93.3	35.8	31.5	33	30	82.5	81.1	57.9	52.6	61	61	1.85	2.03	32.3	32.4	64.2	68.5	29
3	2	1.50	2.00	8.1	6.7	2.3	1.6	7	7	17.5	16.9	87.5	87.5	128	127	18.29	18.14	67.7	67.6	97.7	98.4	30
211,178	212,258	1.49	1.52	100.0	100.0	78.4	72.5	30,046	35,475	100.0	100.0	17.2	20.3	58,049	80,363	1.93	2.27	100.0	100.0	21.6	27.5	31
210,214	211,299	1.49	1.52	99.5	99.5	81.3	75.9	29,159	34,610	97.0	97.6	16.8	19.9	48,253	67,042	1.65	1.94	83.1	83.4	18.7	24.1	32
964	959	1.64	1.67	0.5	0.5	9.0	6.7	887	865	3.0	2.4	91.2	88.9	9,796	13,321	11.04	15.40	16.9	16.6	91.0	93.3	33
119,193	120,072	1.50	1.53	100.0	100.0	88.9	82.9	9,299	12,697	100.0	100.0	9.4	12.8	14,828	24,696	1.59	1.95	100.0	100.0	11.1	17.1	34
118,989	119,888	1.50	1.53	99.8	99.8	89.8	84.3	9,128	12,530	98.2	98.7	9.2	12.6	13,567	22,409	1.49	1.79	91.5	90.7	10.2	15.7	35
204	184	1.76	1.70	0.2	0.2	13.9	7.4	171	167	1.8	1.3	81.4	79.5	1,261	2,287	7.37	13.69	8.5	9.3	86.1	92.6	36
415,489	452,858	1.83	2.04	100.0	100.0	87.7	83.0	34,222	42,208	100.0	100.0	12.3	15.2	58,444	92,787	1.71	2.20	100.0	100.0	12.3	17.0	37
414,940	452,311	1.83	2.04	99.9	99.9	88.6	83.8	33,833	41,827	98.9	99.1	12.2	15.1	53,613	87,202	1.58	2.08	91.7	94.0	11.4	16.2	38
549	547	1.90	2.00	0.1	0.1	10.2	8.9	389	381	1.1	0.9	78.3	76.7	4,831	5,585	12.42	14.66	8.3	6.0	89.8	91.1	39

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 3.—FARM LABOR (TOTAL, FAMILY, AND HIRED)—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF LABORERS BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the weeks of March 24-30, 1940.

DIVISION OR STATE AND VALUE GROUP	FAMILY AND/OR HIRED LABOR												FAMILY LABOR						
	Farms reporting						Persons working						Farms reporting						
	Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms		Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms		
	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued																			
South Carolina																			
1	All groups.....	124,901	121,098	100.0	100.0	90.8	88.0	298,537	382,237	2.39	3.16	100.0	100.0	116,500	112,138	100.0	100.0	84.7	81.5
2	Under \$10,000.....	124,492	120,705	99.7	99.7	90.8	88.0	290,080	371,176	2.33	3.06	97.2	97.1	116,267	111,919	99.8	99.8	84.8	81.6
3	\$10,000 and over.....	409	393	0.3	0.3	95.3	91.6	8,457	11,059	20.68	28.14	2.8	2.9	233	220	0.2	0.2	54.3	51.3
Georgia																			
4	All groups.....	200,232	193,102	100.0	100.0	92.7	89.4	437,347	511,246	2.18	2.65	100.0	100.0	188,906	180,570	100.0	100.0	87.4	83.6
5	Under \$10,000.....	199,557	192,451	99.7	99.7	92.7	89.4	425,553	496,817	2.13	2.58	97.3	97.2	188,528	180,228	99.8	99.8	87.6	83.7
6	\$10,000 and over.....	675	651	0.3	0.3	96.6	93.1	11,794	14,429	17.47	22.16	2.7	2.8	378	342	0.2	0.2	54.1	48.9
Florida																			
7	All groups.....	54,039	51,454	100.0	100.0	86.8	82.7	147,424	120,571	2.73	2.34	100.0	100.0	49,111	46,685	100.0	100.0	78.9	75.0
8	Under \$10,000.....	52,931	50,401	97.9	98.0	86.8	82.7	116,464	102,960	2.20	2.04	79.0	85.4	48,438	46,051	98.6	98.6	79.4	75.5
9	\$10,000 and over.....	1,108	1,053	2.1	2.0	87.0	82.7	30,960	17,611	27.94	13.72	21.0	14.6	673	634	1.4	1.4	52.8	49.8
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																			
Kentucky																			
10	All groups.....	215,635	210,058	100.0	100.0	85.3	83.1	341,630	351,419	1.58	1.67	100.0	100.0	206,548	199,448	100.0	100.0	81.7	78.9
11	Under \$10,000.....	215,079	209,522	99.7	99.7	85.2	83.0	337,379	346,278	1.57	1.65	98.8	98.5	206,168	199,091	99.8	99.8	81.7	78.9
12	\$10,000 and over.....	556	536	0.3	0.3	92.7	89.3	4,251	5,141	7.65	9.59	1.2	1.5	380	357	0.2	0.2	63.3	59.5
Tennessee																			
13	All groups.....	212,361	207,339	100.0	100.0	85.8	83.7	343,016	390,494	1.62	1.88	100.0	100.0	204,260	197,333	100.0	100.0	82.5	79.7
14	Under \$10,000.....	212,025	207,008	99.8	99.8	85.8	83.7	339,554	385,004	1.60	1.86	99.0	98.6	204,038	197,120	99.9	99.9	82.5	79.7
15	\$10,000 and over.....	336	331	0.2	0.2	90.6	89.2	3,462	5,490	10.30	16.59	1.0	1.4	222	213	0.1	0.1	59.8	57.4
Alabama																			
16	All groups.....	202,375	193,922	100.0	100.0	87.3	83.7	403,162	465,111	1.99	2.40	100.0	100.0	193,076	183,455	100.0	100.0	83.3	79.2
17	Under \$10,000.....	202,030	193,602	99.8	99.8	87.3	83.7	397,902	458,248	1.97	2.37	98.7	98.5	192,850	183,253	99.9	99.9	83.3	79.2
18	\$10,000 and over.....	345	320	0.2	0.2	93.0	86.3	5,260	6,863	15.25	21.45	1.3	1.5	226	202	0.1	0.1	60.9	54.4
Mississippi																			
19	All groups.....	255,192	246,369	100.0	100.0	87.7	84.6	462,237	585,200	1.81	2.38	100.0	100.0	246,509	237,237	100.0	100.0	84.7	81.5
20	Under \$10,000.....	254,782	245,972	99.8	99.8	87.7	84.6	455,139	567,036	1.79	2.31	98.5	96.9	246,277	237,023	99.9	99.9	84.7	81.6
21	\$10,000 and over.....	410	397	0.2	0.2	90.5	87.6	7,098	18,164	17.31	45.75	1.5	3.1	232	214	0.1	0.1	51.2	47.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																			
Arkansas																			
22	All groups.....	190,856	183,077	100.0	100.0	88.1	84.5	339,882	441,750	1.78	2.41	100.0	100.0	184,198	175,611	100.0	100.0	85.0	81.0
23	Under \$10,000.....	190,144	182,413	99.6	99.6	88.1	84.5	327,874	415,129	1.72	2.28	96.5	94.0	183,691	175,167	99.7	99.7	85.1	81.1
24	\$10,000 and over.....	712	664	0.4	0.4	90.9	84.8	1,008	26,621	16.87	40.09	3.5	6.0	507	444	0.3	0.3	64.8	56.7
Louisiana																			
25	All groups.....	136,271	131,182	100.0	100.0	90.8	87.5	259,100	333,430	1.90	2.54	100.0	100.0	130,833	124,537	100.0	100.0	87.2	83.0
26	Under \$10,000.....	135,564	130,488	99.5	99.5	90.8	87.4	240,398	301,976	1.77	2.31	92.8	90.6	130,409	124,143	99.7	99.7	87.4	83.2
27	\$10,000 and over.....	707	694	0.5	0.5	93.8	92.0	18,702	31,454	26.45	45.32	7.2	9.4	424	394	0.3	0.3	56.2	52.3
Oklahoma																			
28	All groups.....	157,062	151,731	100.0	100.0	87.4	84.4	252,330	272,895	1.61	1.80	100.0	100.0	151,012	144,617	100.0	100.0	84.0	80.5
29	Under \$10,000.....	156,360	151,078	99.6	99.6	87.4	84.4	248,906	269,289	1.59	1.78	98.6	98.7	150,470	144,126	99.6	99.7	84.1	80.6
30	\$10,000 and over.....	702	653	0.4	0.4	88.9	82.7	3,424	3,606	4.88	5.52	1.4	1.3	542	491	0.4	0.3	68.6	62.2
Texas																			
31	All groups.....	371,857	357,443	100.0	100.0	89.0	85.5	663,867	824,223	1.84	2.59	100.0	100.0	353,061	335,018	100.0	100.0	84.5	80.1
32	Under \$10,000.....	367,459	353,202	98.8	98.8	88.9	85.5	647,643	872,243	1.76	2.47	94.7	94.4	349,793	331,948	99.1	99.1	84.6	80.3
33	\$10,000 and over.....	4,398	4,241	1.2	1.2	93.0	89.7	36,224	51,980	8.24	12.26	5.3	5.6	3,268	3,070	0.9	0.9	69.1	64.9

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

WORKING ON FARMS DURING WEEKS OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, AND SEPTEMBER 24-30, 1939, CLASSIFIED

1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. and September 24-30, 1939. Housework and contract construction work not included. For classes of hired labor see table 4]

FAMILY LABOR—Continued										HIRED LABOR, TOTAL												
Persons working								Farms reporting						Persons working								
Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Percent of all farm laborers		Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms		Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Percent of all farm laborers		
March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	
227,984	255,179	1.96	2.28	100.0	100.0	76.4	66.8	27,552	31,859	100.0	100.0	20.0	23.2	70,553	127,058	2.56	3.99	100.0	100.0	23.6	33.2	1
227,633	254,846	1.96	2.28	99.8	99.9	78.5	68.7	27,168	31,487	98.6	98.8	19.8	23.0	62,447	116,332	2.30	3.69	88.5	91.6	21.5	31.3	2
351	333	1.51	1.51	0.2	0.1	4.2	3.0	384	372	1.4	1.2	89.5	86.7	8,106	10,726	21.11	28.83	11.5	8.4	95.8	97.0	3
339,193	363,413	1.80	2.01	100.0	100.0	77.6	71.1	43,414	46,233	100.0	100.0	20.1	21.4	98,154	147,833	2.26	3.20	100.0	100.0	22.4	26.9	4
338,560	362,622	1.80	2.01	99.8	99.8	79.6	73.0	42,772	45,616	98.5	98.7	19.9	21.2	86,983	133,995	2.03	2.94	88.6	90.6	20.4	27.0	5
633	591	1.67	1.73	0.2	0.2	5.4	4.1	642	617	1.5	1.3	91.8	88.3	11,161	13,838	17.38	22.43	11.4	9.4	94.6	95.9	6
76,825	73,744	1.56	1.58	100.0	100.0	52.1	61.2	15,262	12,993	100.0	100.0	24.5	20.9	70,599	46,827	4.63	3.60	100.0	100.0	47.9	38.8	7
75,818	72,801	1.57	1.58	98.7	98.7	65.1	70.7	14,241	12,067	93.3	92.9	23.4	19.8	40,646	30,159	2.85	2.50	57.6	64.4	34.9	29.3	8
1,007	943	1.50	1.49	1.3	1.3	3.3	5.4	1,021	926	6.7	7.1	80.1	72.7	29,953	16,668	29.34	18.00	42.4	35.6	96.7	94.6	9
300,079	291,878	1.45	1.46	100.0	100.0	87.8	83.1	25,095	30,571	100.0	100.0	9.9	12.1	41,551	59,541	1.66	1.95	100.0	100.0	12.2	16.9	10
299,499	291,330	1.45	1.46	99.8	99.8	88.8	84.1	24,603	30,095	98.0	98.4	9.8	11.9	37,880	54,948	1.54	1.83	91.2	92.3	11.2	15.9	11
580	548	1.53	1.54	0.2	0.2	13.6	10.7	492	476	2.0	1.6	82.0	79.3	3,671	4,593	7.46	9.65	8.8	7.7	86.4	89.3	12
287,641	313,330	1.46	1.59	100.0	100.0	86.8	80.2	26,738	34,707	100.0	100.0	10.8	14.0	45,375	77,164	1.70	2.22	100.0	100.0	13.2	19.8	13
287,287	313,002	1.46	1.59	99.9	99.9	87.6	81.3	26,446	34,418	98.9	99.2	10.7	13.9	42,267	72,002	1.60	2.09	93.2	93.3	12.4	18.7	14
354	328	1.59	1.54	0.1	0.1	10.2	6.0	292	289	1.1	0.8	78.7	77.9	3,108	5,162	10.64	17.86	6.8	6.7	89.8	94.0	15
343,588	373,239	1.78	2.03	100.0	100.0	85.2	80.2	28,671	29,720	100.0	100.0	12.4	12.8	59,574	91,872	2.08	3.09	100.0	100.0	14.8	19.8	16
343,098	372,798	1.78	2.03	99.9	99.9	86.2	81.4	28,376	29,440	99.0	99.1	12.3	12.7	54,804	85,450	1.93	2.90	92.0	93.0	13.8	18.6	17
490	441	2.17	2.18	0.1	0.1	9.3	6.4	295	280	1.0	0.9	79.5	75.5	4,770	6,422	16.17	22.94	8.0	7.0	90.7	93.6	18
410,910	485,346	1.67	2.05	100.0	100.0	86.9	82.9	20,559	22,706	100.0	100.0	7.1	7.8	51,327	99,854	2.50	4.40	100.0	100.0	11.1	17.1	19
410,555	485,005	1.67	2.05	99.9	99.9	90.2	85.5	20,186	22,345	98.2	98.4	6.9	7.7	44,584	82,031	2.21	3.67	86.9	82.2	9.8	14.5	20
355	341	1.53	1.59	0.1	0.1	5.0	1.9	373	361	1.8	1.6	82.3	79.7	6,743	17,823	18.08	49.37	13.1	17.8	95.0	98.1	21
284,988	318,252	1.55	1.81	100.0	100.0	83.8	72.0	21,929	24,676	100.0	100.0	10.1	11.4	54,894	123,498	2.50	5.00	100.0	100.0	16.2	28.0	22
284,229	317,591	1.55	1.81	99.7	99.8	86.7	76.5	21,324	24,091	97.2	97.6	9.9	11.2	43,645	97,538	2.05	4.05	79.5	79.0	13.3	23.5	23
759	661	1.50	1.49	0.3	0.2	6.3	2.5	605	585	2.8	2.4	77.3	74.7	11,249	25,960	18.59	44.38	20.5	21.0	93.7	97.5	24
202,388	224,001	1.55	1.80	100.0	100.0	78.1	67.2	17,526	21,016	100.0	100.0	11.7	14.0	56,712	109,429	3.24	5.21	100.0	100.0	21.9	32.8	25
201,699	223,332	1.55	1.80	99.7	99.7	83.9	74.0	16,877	20,365	96.3	96.9	11.3	13.6	38,699	78,644	2.29	3.86	68.2	71.9	16.1	26.0	26
689	669	1.62	1.70	0.3	0.3	3.7	2.1	649	651	3.7	3.1	86.1	86.3	18,013	30,785	27.76	47.29	31.8	28.1	96.3	97.9	27
224,976	226,542	1.49	1.57	100.0	100.0	89.2	83.0	16,194	16,983	100.0	100.0	9.0	9.5	27,354	46,353	1.69	2.73	100.0	100.0	10.8	17.0	28
224,060	225,689	1.49	1.57	99.6	99.6	90.0	83.8	15,697	16,533	96.9	97.4	8.8	9.2	24,846	40,600	1.58	2.64	90.8	94.1	10.0	16.2	29
916	853	1.69	1.74	0.4	0.4	26.8	23.7	497	450	3.1	2.6	62.9	57.0	2,508	2,753	5.05	6.12	9.2	5.9	73.2	76.3	30
537,452	549,392	1.52	1.64	100.0	100.0	78.6	59.4	66,194	86,246	100.0	100.0	15.8	20.6	146,415	374,831	2.21	4.35	100.0	100.0	21.4	40.6	31
532,754	544,856	1.52	1.64	99.1	99.2	82.3	62.5	62,508	82,692	94.4	95.9	15.1	20.0	114,889	327,387	1.94	3.96	78.5	87.3	17.7	37.5	32
4,698	4,536	1.44	1.48	0.9	0.8	13.0	8.7	3,686	3,554	5.6	4.1	78.0	75.2	31,526	47,444	8.55	13.35	21.5	12.7	87.0	91.3	33

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 3.—FARM LABOR (TOTAL, FAMILY, AND HIRED)—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF LABORERS BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the weeks of March 24-30, 1940,

DIVISION OR STATE AND VALUE GROUP	FAMILY AND/OR HIRED LABOR												FAMILY LABOR						
	Farms reporting						Persons working						Farms reporting						
	Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms		Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms		
	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	
MOUNTAIN																			
Montana																			
1	All groups.....	35,852	36,092	100.0	100.0	85.7	86.3	65,221	80,094	1.82	2.22	100.0	100.0	34,686	34,137	100.0	100.0	82.9	81.6
2	Under \$10,000.....	34,781	35,027	97.0	97.0	85.5	86.1	58,969	72,299	1.70	2.06	90.4	90.3	33,774	33,246	97.4	97.4	83.0	81.7
3	\$10,000 and over.....	1,071	1,065	3.0	3.0	95.6	95.1	6,252	7,795	5.84	7.32	9.6	9.7	912	891	2.6	2.6	81.4	79.6
Idaho																			
4	All groups.....	36,966	36,249	100.0	100.0	84.7	83.0	63,463	80,781	1.72	2.23	100.0	100.0	35,578	34,295	100.0	100.0	81.5	78.5
5	Under \$10,000.....	36,133	35,423	97.7	97.7	84.6	82.9	59,618	75,009	1.65	2.12	93.9	92.9	34,856	33,601	98.0	98.0	81.6	78.6
6	\$10,000 and over.....	833	826	2.3	2.3	89.0	88.2	3,845	5,772	4.62	6.99	6.1	7.1	722	694	2.0	2.0	77.1	74.1
Wyoming																			
7	All groups.....	13,097	12,823	100.0	100.0	87.2	85.4	26,755	29,558	2.04	2.31	100.0	100.0	12,410	11,994	100.0	100.0	82.6	79.9
8	Under \$10,000.....	12,232	11,962	93.4	93.3	86.9	85.0	21,274	23,440	1.74	1.96	79.5	79.3	11,735	11,329	94.6	94.5	83.4	80.5
9	\$10,000 and over.....	865	861	6.6	6.7	92.0	91.6	5,481	6,118	6.34	7.11	20.5	20.7	675	665	5.4	5.5	71.8	70.7
Colorado																			
10	All groups.....	43,235	41,629	100.0	100.0	84.1	80.9	79,151	98,151	1.83	2.36	100.0	100.0	41,254	39,038	100.0	100.0	80.2	75.9
11	Under \$10,000.....	41,614	40,066	96.3	96.2	83.8	80.7	71,929	87,847	1.73	2.19	90.9	89.5	39,874	37,743	96.7	96.7	80.3	76.0
12	\$10,000 and over.....	1,621	1,563	3.7	3.8	91.7	88.4	7,222	10,304	4.46	6.59	9.1	10.5	1,380	1,295	3.3	3.3	78.1	73.2
New Mexico																			
13	All groups.....	29,674	29,451	100.0	100.0	87.0	86.4	53,113	66,200	1.79	2.25	100.0	100.0	27,885	27,189	100.0	100.0	81.8	78.7
14	Under \$10,000.....	29,060	28,854	97.9	98.0	87.0	86.3	48,458	59,550	1.67	2.06	91.2	90.0	27,469	26,809	98.5	98.6	82.2	80.2
15	\$10,000 and over.....	614	597	2.1	2.0	89.4	86.9	4,655	6,650	7.58	11.14	8.8	10.0	416	380	1.5	1.4	60.6	55.3
Arizona																			
16	All groups.....	15,142	14,805	100.0	100.0	82.0	80.2	32,642	48,905	2.16	3.30	100.0	100.0	14,161	13,732	100.0	100.0	76.7	74.4
17	Under \$10,000.....	14,366	14,067	94.9	95.0	81.5	79.8	24,964	31,226	1.74	2.22	76.5	63.9	13,554	13,169	95.7	95.9	76.9	74.7
18	\$10,000 and over.....	776	738	5.1	5.0	91.8	87.3	7,678	17,679	9.89	23.96	23.5	36.1	607	563	4.3	4.1	71.8	66.6
Utah																			
19	All groups.....	20,681	20,446	100.0	100.0	81.4	80.5	33,859	39,141	1.64	1.91	100.0	100.0	19,814	19,397	100.0	100.0	78.0	76.3
20	Under \$10,000.....	20,272	20,042	98.0	98.0	81.4	80.5	31,947	36,797	1.58	1.84	94.4	94.0	19,475	19,067	98.3	98.3	78.2	76.6
21	\$10,000 and over.....	409	404	2.0	2.0	81.0	80.0	1,912	2,344	4.67	5.80	5.6	6.0	339	330	1.7	1.7	67.1	65.3
Nevada																			
22	All groups.....	2,869	2,783	100.0	100.0	80.3	77.9	7,904	7,980	2.75	2.87	100.0	100.0	2,605	2,484	100.0	100.0	72.9	69.5
23	Under \$10,000.....	2,652	2,571	92.4	92.4	79.4	77.0	5,642	5,983	2.13	2.33	71.4	75.0	2,443	2,327	93.8	93.7	73.2	69.7
24	\$10,000 and over.....	217	212	7.6	7.6	92.3	90.2	2,262	1,997	10.42	9.42	28.6	25.0	162	157	6.2	6.3	68.9	66.8
PACIFIC																			
Washington																			
25	All groups.....	72,145	69,220	100.0	100.0	88.3	84.7	122,652	152,088	1.70	2.20	100.0	100.0	69,475	66,346	100.0	100.0	85.1	81.2
26	Under \$10,000.....	70,510	67,621	97.7	97.7	88.2	84.5	113,941	133,997	1.62	1.98	92.9	88.1	68,142	65,046	98.1	98.0	85.2	81.3
27	\$10,000 and over.....	1,635	1,599	2.3	2.3	95.9	93.8	8,711	18,091	5.33	11.31	7.1	11.9	1,333	1,300	1.9	2.0	78.2	76.2
Oregon																			
28	All groups.....	51,612	50,060	100.0	100.0	83.5	81.0	91,265	114,792	1.77	2.29	100.0	100.0	49,569	47,369	100.0	100.0	80.2	76.6
29	Under \$10,000.....	50,205	48,676	97.3	97.2	83.2	80.7	82,986	99,562	1.65	2.05	90.9	86.7	46,422	46,266	97.7	97.7	80.3	76.7
30	\$10,000 and over.....	1,407	1,384	2.7	2.8	93.0	91.5	8,279	15,230	5.88	11.00	9.1	13.3	1,147	1,103	2.3	2.3	75.8	72.9
California																			
31	All groups.....	105,329	103,475	100.0	100.0	79.4	78.0	243,579	345,430	2.31	3.34	100.0	100.0	94,967	91,082	100.0	100.0	71.6	68.7
32	Under \$10,000.....	97,539	95,793	92.6	92.6	78.6	77.2	179,129	248,767	1.84	2.60	73.5	72.0	88,999	85,374	93.7	93.7	71.7	68.8
33	\$10,000 and over.....	7,790	7,682	7.4	7.4	90.4	89.2	64,450	96,663	8.27	12.58	26.5	28.0	5,968	5,708	6.3	6.3	69.3	66.3

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

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WORKING ON FARMS DURING WEEKS OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, AND SEPTEMBER 24-30, 1939, CLASSIFIED 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. and September 24-30, 1939. Housework and contract construction work not included. For classes of hired labor see table 4]

FAMILY LABOR—Continued								HIRED LABOR, TOTAL														
Persons working								Farms reporting						Persons working								
Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Percent of all farm laborers		Number		Percent of total		Percent of all farms		Number		Average per farm reporting		Percent of total		Percent of all farm laborers		
March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	March	Sept.	
51,816	51,481	1.49	1.51	100.0	100.0	79.4	64.3	6,309	10,715	100.0	100.0	15.1	25.6	13,405	28,613	2.12	2.67	100.0	100.0	20.6	35.7	1
50,299	49,959	1.49	1.50	97.1	97.0	85.3	69.1	5,484	9,828	86.9	91.7	13.5	24.1	8,670	22,340	1.58	2.27	64.7	78.1	14.7	30.9	2
1,517	1,522	1.06	1.71	2.9	3.0	24.3	19.5	825	887	13.1	8.3	73.7	79.2	4,735	6,273	5.74	7.07	35.3	21.9	75.7	80.5	3
51,316	50,150	1.44	1.46	100.0	100.0	80.9	62.1	6,514	9,626	100.0	100.0	14.9	22.0	12,147	30,631	1.86	3.18	100.0	100.0	19.1	37.9	4
50,089	48,964	1.44	1.46	97.6	97.6	84.0	65.3	5,891	8,964	90.4	93.1	13.8	21.0	9,529	26,045	1.62	2.91	78.4	85.0	16.0	34.7	5
1,227	1,186	1.70	1.71	2.4	2.4	31.9	20.5	623	662	9.6	6.9	66.6	70.7	2,618	4,586	4.20	6.83	21.6	15.0	68.1	79.5	6
17,812	17,371	1.44	1.45	100.0	100.0	66.6	58.8	3,391	4,123	100.0	100.0	22.6	27.5	8,943	12,187	2.64	2.96	100.0	100.0	33.4	41.2	7
16,770	16,339	1.43	1.44	94.2	94.1	78.8	69.7	2,634	3,372	77.7	81.8	18.7	24.0	4,504	7,101	1.71	2.11	50.4	58.3	21.2	30.3	8
1,042	1,032	1.54	1.55	5.8	5.9	19.0	16.9	757	751	22.3	18.2	80.5	79.9	4,439	5,086	5.86	6.77	49.6	41.7	81.0	83.1	9
61,051	59,409	1.48	1.52	100.0	100.0	77.1	60.5	9,268	12,111	100.0	100.0	18.0	23.5	18,100	38,742	1.95	3.20	100.0	100.0	22.9	39.5	10
58,787	57,235	1.47	1.52	96.3	96.3	81.7	65.2	8,015	10,895	86.5	90.0	16.1	21.9	13,142	30,612	1.64	2.81	72.6	79.0	18.3	34.8	11
2,264	2,174	1.64	1.68	3.7	3.7	31.3	21.1	1,253	1,216	13.5	10.0	70.9	68.8	4,958	8,130	3.96	6.69	27.4	21.0	68.7	78.9	12
41,609	41,621	1.49	1.53	100.0	100.0	78.3	62.9	4,883	6,710	100.0	100.0	14.3	19.7	11,504	24,579	2.36	3.66	100.0	100.0	21.7	37.1	13
40,945	41,007	1.49	1.53	98.4	98.5	84.5	68.9	4,350	6,172	89.1	92.0	13.0	18.5	7,513	18,543	1.73	3.00	65.3	75.4	15.5	31.1	14
664	614	1.60	1.62	1.6	1.5	14.3	9.2	533	538	10.9	8.0	77.6	78.3	3,991	6,036	7.49	11.22	34.7	24.6	85.7	90.8	15
20,222	20,534	1.43	1.50	100.0	100.0	62.0	42.0	3,257	3,420	100.0	100.0	17.6	18.5	12,420	28,371	3.81	8.30	100.0	100.0	38.0	56.0	16
19,294	19,662	1.42	1.49	95.4	95.8	77.3	63.0	2,582	2,795	79.3	81.7	14.7	15.9	5,670	11,564	2.20	4.14	45.7	40.8	22.7	37.0	17
928	872	1.52	1.55	4.6	4.2	12.1	4.9	675	625	20.7	18.3	79.9	74.0	6,750	16,807	10.00	26.89	54.3	59.2	87.9	95.1	18
28,065	28,876	1.42	1.49	100.0	100.0	82.9	73.8	2,714	3,945	100.0	100.0	10.7	15.5	5,794	10,265	2.13	2.60	100.0	100.0	17.1	26.2	19
27,457	28,245	1.41	1.48	97.8	97.8	85.9	76.8	2,432	3,657	89.6	92.7	9.8	14.7	4,490	8,552	1.85	2.34	77.5	83.3	14.1	23.2	20
608	631	1.79	1.91	2.2	2.2	31.8	26.9	282	288	10.4	7.3	55.8	57.0	1,304	1,713	4.62	5.95	22.5	16.7	68.2	73.1	21
4,145	3,970	1.59	1.60	100.0	100.0	52.4	49.7	1,030	1,092	100.0	100.0	28.8	30.6	3,759	4,010	3.65	3.67	100.0	100.0	47.6	50.3	22
3,618	3,652	1.56	1.57	92.1	92.0	67.7	61.0	834	904	81.0	82.8	25.0	27.1	1,624	2,331	2.19	2.58	48.5	58.1	32.3	39.0	23
327	318	2.02	2.03	7.9	8.0	14.5	15.9	196	188	19.0	17.2	83.4	80.0	1,935	1,679	9.87	8.93	51.5	41.9	85.5	84.1	24
98,703	94,773	1.42	1.43	100.0	100.0	80.5	62.3	11,643	13,672	100.0	100.0	14.3	16.7	23,949	57,315	2.06	4.19	100.0	100.0	19.5	37.7	25
96,539	92,660	1.42	1.42	97.8	97.8	84.7	69.2	10,341	12,421	88.8	90.8	12.9	15.5	17,402	41,337	1.68	3.33	72.7	72.1	15.3	30.8	26
2,164	2,113	1.62	1.63	2.2	2.2	24.8	11.7	1,302	1,251	11.2	9.2	76.4	73.4	6,547	15,978	5.03	12.77	27.3	27.9	75.2	86.3	27
72,280	69,626	1.46	1.47	100.0	100.0	79.2	60.7	8,325	10,483	100.0	100.0	13.5	17.0	18,965	45,166	2.28	4.31	100.0	100.0	20.8	39.3	28
70,339	67,736	1.45	1.46	97.3	97.3	84.8	68.0	7,213	9,353	86.6	89.2	12.0	15.5	12,647	31,826	1.75	3.40	66.6	70.5	15.2	32.0	29
1,941	1,890	1.69	1.71	2.7	2.7	23.4	12.4	1,112	1,130	13.4	10.8	73.5	74.7	6,338	13,340	5.70	11.81	33.4	29.5	76.6	87.6	30
137,899	134,599	1.45	1.48	100.0	100.0	56.6	39.0	30,585	37,258	100.0	100.0	23.1	28.1	105,680	210,831	3.46	5.66	100.0	100.0	43.4	61.0	31
127,919	124,922	1.44	1.46	92.8	92.8	71.4	50.2	24,443	31,069	79.9	83.4	19.7	25.0	51,210	123,845	2.10	3.99	48.5	59.7	28.6	49.8	32
9,980	9,677	1.67	1.70	7.2	7.2	15.5	10.0	6,142	6,189	20.1	16.6	71.3	71.8	54,470	86,986	8.87	14.05	51.5	41.3	84.5	90.0	33