

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

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TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP, AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR			
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor	
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total				
UNITED STATES																			
All groups.....	6,096,799	892,648	100.0	1,753,441	1.96	100.0	500,227	739,300	100.0	412,794	839,258	100.0	58,797	174,883	100.0	42.2	47.9	10.0	
Under \$10,000.....	6,038,486	848,806	95.1	1,414,980	1.67	80.7	467,782	620,095	83.9	392,947	663,772	79.1	55,863	131,113	75.0	43.8	45.9	9.3	
\$10,000 and over.....	58,313	43,842	4.9	338,461	7.72	19.3	32,445	119,205	16.1	19,847	175,486	20.9	2,934	43,770	25.0	35.2	51.8	12.9	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	9,768	1.1	9,768	1.00	0.6	7,928	7,928	1.1	1,792	1,792	0.2	48	48	(2)	81.2	18.3	0.5	
2	xxxxx	8,394	0.9	16,788	2.00	1.0	6,754	12,230	1.7	2,799	4,339	0.5	166	219	0.1	72.8	25.8	1.3	
3	xxxxx	5,545	0.6	16,635	3.00	0.9	4,206	10,763	1.5	2,438	5,455	0.6	249	417	0.2	64.7	32.8	2.5	
4	xxxxx	3,978	0.4	15,912	4.00	0.9	2,929	9,511	1.3	2,014	5,896	0.7	232	505	0.3	59.8	37.1	3.2	
5	xxxxx	2,836	0.3	14,180	5.00	0.8	1,965	7,560	1.0	1,599	6,048	0.7	228	572	0.3	53.3	42.7	4.0	
6	xxxxx	2,149	0.2	12,894	6.00	0.7	1,481	5,507	0.9	1,293	5,804	0.7	183	583	0.3	50.5	45.0	4.5	
7	xxxxx	1,473	0.2	10,311	7.00	0.6	1,014	4,862	0.7	938	4,829	0.6	173	620	0.4	47.2	46.8	5.0	
8	xxxxx	1,263	0.1	10,104	8.00	0.6	847	4,667	0.6	813	4,887	0.6	183	550	0.3	46.2	48.4	5.4	
9	xxxxx	769	0.1	6,921	9.00	0.4	570	3,308	0.4	483	3,139	0.4	101	474	0.3	47.8	45.4	6.8	
10	xxxxx	1,012	0.1	10,120	10.00	0.6	573	4,078	0.6	670	5,394	0.6	120	648	0.4	40.3	53.3	6.4	
11-14	xxxxx	1,921	0.2	23,670	12.32	1.3	1,291	8,598	1.2	1,399	12,868	1.5	316	2,204	1.3	36.3	54.4	9.3	
15-19	xxxxx	1,361	0.2	22,669	16.41	1.3	883	8,077	1.1	975	12,503	1.5	201	2,089	1.2	35.6	55.2	9.2	
20-29	xxxxx	1,439	0.2	33,354	23.18	1.9	863	9,256	1.3	1,085	19,958	2.4	265	4,140	2.4	27.8	59.8	12.4	
30-39	xxxxx	663	0.1	21,993	33.17	1.3	393	5,708	0.8	526	13,338	1.6	138	2,947	1.7	26.0	60.6	13.4	
40-49	xxxxx	315	(2)	13,569	43.08	0.8	198	3,235	0.4	249	8,351	1.0	72	1,963	1.1	23.8	61.5	14.6	
50-99	xxxxx	632	0.1	41,316	65.37	2.4	378	7,217	1.0	530	25,476	3.2	170	7,623	4.4	17.5	64.1	18.5	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	304	(2)	58,257	191.63	3.3	172	5,700	0.8	274	34,409	4.1	139	18,148	10.4	9.8	59.1	31.2	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS																			
NEW ENGLAND																			
All groups.....	135,190	27,215	100.0	55,769	2.05	100.0	15,896	25,492	100.0	12,670	25,108	100.0	1,869	4,169	100.0	45.7	46.8	7.5	
Under \$10,000.....	132,566	25,068	92.1	42,304	1.69	75.9	14,739	20,595	80.8	11,303	18,159	69.5	1,744	3,550	85.2	48.7	42.9	8.4	
\$10,000 and over.....	2,624	2,147	7.9	13,465	6.27	24.1	1,157	4,897	19.2	1,367	7,949	30.4	125	619	14.8	36.4	59.0	4.6	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	350	1.3	350	1.00	0.6	183	183	0.7	165	165	0.6	2	2	(2)	52.3	47.1	0.6	
2	xxxxx	376	1.4	752	2.00	1.3	202	351	1.4	225	397	1.5	3	4	0.1	46.7	52.8	0.5	
3	xxxxx	314	1.2	942	3.00	1.7	169	425	1.7	197	497	1.9	15	20	0.5	45.1	52.8	2.1	
4	xxxxx	273	1.0	1,092	4.00	2.0	157	508	2.0	171	547	2.1	23	37	0.9	46.5	50.1	3.4	
5	xxxxx	187	0.7	935	5.00	1.7	87	332	1.3	141	588	2.3	11	15	0.4	35.5	62.9	1.5	
6	xxxxx	130	0.5	780	5.00	1.4	68	306	1.2	91	440	1.7	12	34	0.8	39.2	56.4	4.4	
7	xxxxx	73	0.3	511	7.00	0.9	39	188	0.7	53	305	1.2	7	18	0.4	36.8	59.7	3.5	
8	xxxxx	76	0.3	608	8.00	1.1	45	285	1.1	52	303	1.2	6	20	0.5	46.9	49.8	3.3	
9	xxxxx	41	0.2	369	9.00	0.7	28	171	0.7	31	178	0.7	4	20	0.5	46.3	48.2	5.4	
10	xxxxx	51	0.2	510	10.00	0.9	28	196	0.8	35	279	1.1	9	35	0.8	38.4	54.7	6.9	
11-14	xxxxx	101	0.4	1,251	12.39	2.2	53	441	1.7	72	721	2.8	11	89	2.1	35.3	57.6	7.1	
15-19	xxxxx	59	0.2	979	16.59	1.8	35	343	1.3	47	599	2.3	6	37	0.9	35.0	61.2	3.8	
20-29	xxxxx	63	0.2	1,495	23.73	2.7	30	518	2.0	44	850	3.3	10	127	3.0	34.6	56.9	8.5	
30-39	xxxxx	27	0.1	894	33.11	1.6	17	307	1.2	21	587	2.2	.....	.....	.....	34.3	65.7	.....	
40-49	xxxxx	12	(2)	523	43.58	0.9	9	190	0.7	9	315	1.2	3	18	0.4	36.3	60.2	3.4	
50-99	xxxxx	10	(2)	715	71.50	1.3	5	160	0.6	9	422	1.6	3	143	3.4	21.0	59.0	20.0	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	4	(2)	759	189.75	1.4	2	3	(2)	4	756	2.9	.....	.....	.....	0.4	99.6	.....	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																			
All groups.....	348,100	76,161	100.0	137,122	1.80	100.0	55,135	80,606	100.0	25,909	48,763	100.0	3,413	7,753	100.0	58.8	35.6	5.7	
Under \$10,000.....	343,432	72,159	94.7	111,244	1.54	81.1	52,361	68,547	85.0	23,823	36,379	74.6	3,139	6,318	81.5	61.6	32.7	5.7	
\$10,000 and over.....	4,668	4,002	5.3	25,878	6.47	18.9	2,774	12,059	15.0	2,086	12,384	25.4	274	1,435	18.5	46.6	47.9	5.5	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	522	0.7	522	1.00	0.4	362	362	0.4	157	157	0.3	3	3	(2)	69.3	30.1	0.6	
2	xxxxx	719	0.9	1,438	2.00	1.0	504	910	1.1	303	506	1.0	17	22	0.3	63.3	35.2	1.5	
3	xxxxx	634	0.8	1,902	3.00	1.4	460	1,195	1.5	294	660	1.4	31	47	0.6	62.8	34.7	2.5	
4	xxxxx	491	0.6	1,964	4.00	1.4	354	1,134	1.4	273	769	1.6	30	61	0.8	57.7	39.2	3.1	
5	xxxxx	331	0.4	1,655	5.00	1.2	232	920	1.1	183	653	1.3	30	82	1.1	55.6	39.5	5.0	
6	xxxxx	261	0.3	1,566	6.00	1.1	180	764	0.9	180	747	1.5	18	55	0.7	48.8	47.7	3.5	
7	xxxxx	179	0.2	1,253	7.00	0.9	120	607	0.8	115	571	1.2	22	75	1.0	48.4	45.6	6.0	
8	xxxxx	147	0.2	1,176	8.00	0.9	100	612	0.8	85	485	1.0	18	79	1.0	52.0	41.2	6.7	
9	xxxxx	87	0.1	783	9.00	0.6	61	337	0.4	61	363	0.7	17	83	1.1	43.0	46.4	10.6	
10	xxxxx	100	0.1	1,000	10.00	0.7	66	451	0.6	67	476	1.0	13	73	0.9	45.1	47.6	7.3	
11-14	xxxxx	184	0.2	2,259	12.28	1.6	121	815	1.0	133	1,220	2.5	28	224	2.9	36.1	54.0	9.9	
15-19	xxxxx	130	0.2	2,163	16.64	1.6	83	1,014	1.3	78	923	1.9	21	226	2.9	46.9	42.7	10.4	
20-29	xxxxx	119	0.2	2,775	23.32	2.0	75	1,152	1.4	79	1,436	2.9	14	187	2.4	41.5	51.7	6.7	
30-39	xxxxx	43	0.1	1,413	32.86	1.0	23	484	0.6	33	797	1.6	8	132	1.7	34.3	56.4	9.3	
40-49	xxxxx	18	(2)	768	42.67	0.5	13	410	0.5	12	322	0.7	3	36	0.5	53.4	41.9	4.7	
50-99	xxxxx	29	(2)	1,926	66.41	1.4	15	604	0.7	24	1,272	2.6	1	50	0.6	31.4	66.0	2.6	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	8	(2)	1,315	164.38	1.0	5	288	0.4	8	1,027	2.1	.....	.....	.....	21.9	78.1	.....	

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

²Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL				LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR			
		Farms reporting		Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor	
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing		Per- cent of total	Number		Per- cent of total	Number		Per- cent of total	Number				Per- cent of total
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																		
All groups.....	1,006,095	156,138	100.0	227,835	1.46	100.0	104,082	132,601	100.0	56,985	83,208	100.0	6,620	12,026	100.0	58.2	36.5	5.3
Under \$10,000.....	999,062	150,736	96.5	203,775	1.35	89.4	99,849	120,138	90.6	54,871	72,550	87.2	6,418	11,097	92.2	59.0	35.6	5.4
\$10,000 and over.....	7,033	5,402	3.5	24,060	4.45	10.6	4,233	12,463	9.4	2,114	10,658	12.8	202	939	7.8	51.8	44.3	3.9
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	1,606	1.0	1,606	1.00	0.7	1,331	1,331	1.0	269	269	0.3	6	6	(2)	82.9	16.7	0.4
2	xxxxx	1,368	0.9	2,736	2.00	1.2	1,138	2,016	1.5	475	690	0.8	25	30	0.2	73.7	25.2	1.1
3	xxxxx	713	0.5	2,139	3.00	0.9	568	1,444	1.1	328	654	0.8	24	41	0.3	67.5	30.6	1.9
4	xxxxx	452	0.3	1,808	4.00	0.8	329	1,056	0.8	243	700	0.8	26	52	0.4	58.4	38.7	2.9
5	xxxxx	297	0.2	1,485	5.00	0.7	200	782	0.6	170	647	0.8	24	56	0.5	52.7	43.6	3.8
6	xxxxx	198	0.1	1,188	6.00	0.5	139	614	0.5	123	530	0.6	16	44	0.4	51.7	44.6	3.7
7	xxxxx	131	0.1	917	7.00	0.4	91	430	0.3	82	437	0.5	16	50	0.4	46.9	47.7	5.5
8	xxxxx	105	0.1	840	8.00	0.4	72	406	0.3	66	396	0.5	9	38	0.3	48.3	47.1	4.5
9	xxxxx	74	(2)	666	9.00	0.3	52	331	0.2	42	281	0.3	10	54	0.4	49.7	42.2	8.1
10	xxxxx	76	(2)	760	10.00	0.3	45	312	0.2	54	412	0.5	8	36	0.3	41.1	54.2	4.7
11-14	xxxxx	127	0.1	1,579	12.43	0.7	89	728	0.5	86	760	0.9	14	71	0.6	46.1	49.4	4.5
15-19	xxxxx	94	0.1	1,550	16.49	0.7	69	776	0.6	58	742	0.9	5	32	0.3	50.1	47.9	2.1
20-29	xxxxx	78	(2)	1,797	23.04	0.8	56	725	0.5	55	860	1.0	12	212	1.8	40.3	47.9	11.8
30-39	xxxxx	38	(2)	1,267	33.34	0.6	23	422	0.3	30	789	0.9	3	56	0.5	33.3	62.3	4.4
40-49	xxxxx	11	(2)	471	42.82	0.2	7	213	0.2	7	218	0.3	1	40	0.3	45.2	46.3	8.5
50-99	xxxxx	26	(2)	1,680	64.62	0.7	17	486	0.4	20	1,073	1.3	3	121	1.0	28.9	63.9	7.2
100 and over.....	xxxxx	8	(2)	1,571	196.38	0.7	7	391	0.3	6	1,180	1.4	.....	.....	.....	24.9	75.1	.....
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																		
All groups.....	1,090,574	146,924	100.0	213,466	1.45	100.0	99,779	127,291	100.0	51,506	74,549	100.0	6,857	11,626	100.0	59.6	34.9	5.4
Under \$10,000.....	1,079,074	139,210	94.7	188,118	1.35	88.1	92,983	111,287	87.4	49,471	66,362	89.0	6,601	10,469	90.0	59.2	35.3	5.6
\$10,000 and over.....	11,500	7,714	5.3	25,348	3.29	11.9	6,796	16,004	12.6	2,035	8,187	11.0	256	1,157	10.0	63.1	32.3	4.6
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	3,161	2.2	3,161	1.00	1.5	2,795	2,795	2.2	351	351	0.5	15	15	0.1	88.4	11.1	0.5
2	xxxxx	2,010	1.4	4,020	2.00	1.9	1,847	3,329	2.6	504	651	0.9	32	40	0.3	82.8	16.2	1.0
3	xxxxx	917	0.6	2,751	3.00	1.3	822	2,078	1.6	331	614	0.8	46	59	0.5	75.5	22.3	2.1
4	xxxxx	467	0.3	1,868	4.00	0.9	405	1,328	1.0	207	505	0.7	22	35	0.3	71.1	27.0	1.9
5	xxxxx	319	0.2	1,595	5.00	0.7	267	1,035	0.8	150	490	0.7	26	70	0.6	64.9	30.7	4.4
6	xxxxx	177	0.1	1,062	6.00	0.5	139	641	0.5	87	364	0.5	18	57	0.5	60.4	34.3	5.4
7	xxxxx	144	0.1	1,008	7.00	0.5	119	542	0.4	92	408	0.5	17	58	0.5	53.8	40.5	5.8
8	xxxxx	89	0.1	712	8.00	0.3	76	401	0.3	58	264	0.4	16	47	0.4	56.3	37.1	6.6
9	xxxxx	57	(2)	513	9.00	0.2	45	279	0.2	28	191	0.3	10	43	0.4	54.4	37.2	8.4
10	xxxxx	60	(2)	600	10.00	0.3	47	328	0.3	36	237	0.3	9	35	0.3	54.7	39.5	5.8
11-14	xxxxx	111	0.1	1,376	12.40	0.6	85	639	0.5	65	596	0.8	19	141	1.2	46.4	43.3	10.2
15-19	xxxxx	71	(2)	1,168	16.45	0.5	49	601	0.5	37	449	0.6	10	118	1.0	51.5	38.4	10.1
20-29	xxxxx	61	(2)	1,381	22.64	0.6	48	679	0.5	38	648	0.9	4	54	0.5	49.2	46.9	3.9
30-39	xxxxx	26	(2)	860	33.08	0.4	18	356	0.3	18	443	0.6	4	61	0.5	41.4	51.5	7.1
40-49	xxxxx	16	(2)	706	44.12	0.3	13	277	0.2	13	388	0.5	2	41	0.4	39.2	55.0	5.8
50-99	xxxxx	22	(2)	1,476	67.09	0.7	16	496	0.4	16	824	1.1	4	156	1.3	33.6	55.8	10.6
100 and over.....	xxxxx	6	(2)	1,091	181.83	0.5	5	200	0.2	4	764	1.0	2	127	1.1	18.3	70.0	11.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC																		
All groups.....	1,019,451	175,385	100.0	401,361	2.29	100.0	79,270	130,414	100.0	98,892	219,806	100.0	13,439	51,141	100.0	32.5	54.8	12.7
Under \$10,000.....	1,014,682	171,397	97.7	331,324	1.93	82.6	77,171	117,791	90.3	95,991	176,354	80.2	12,993	37,179	72.7	35.6	53.2	11.2
\$10,000 and over.....	4,769	3,988	2.3	70,037	17.56	17.4	2,099	12,623	9.7	2,901	43,452	19.8	446	13,962	27.3	18.0	62.0	19.9
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	265	0.2	265	1.00	0.1	136	136	0.1	122	122	0.1	7	7	(2)	51.3	46.0	2.6
2	xxxxx	283	0.2	566	2.00	0.1	166	303	0.2	139	252	0.1	9	11	(2)	53.5	44.5	1.9
3	xxxxx	329	0.2	987	3.00	0.2	179	446	0.3	194	509	0.2	17	32	0.1	45.2	51.6	3.2
4	xxxxx	330	0.2	1,320	4.00	0.3	188	592	0.5	211	696	0.3	13	32	0.1	44.8	52.7	2.4
5	xxxxx	298	0.2	1,490	5.00	0.4	159	587	0.5	211	866	0.4	18	37	0.1	39.4	58.1	2.5
6	xxxxx	264	0.2	1,584	6.00	0.4	146	622	0.5	195	938	0.4	14	24	(2)	39.3	59.2	1.5
7	xxxxx	218	0.1	1,526	7.00	0.4	117	559	0.4	165	918	0.4	13	49	0.1	36.6	60.2	3.2
8	xxxxx	193	0.1	1,544	8.00	0.4	99	549	0.4	141	949	0.4	12	46	0.1	35.6	61.5	3.0
9	xxxxx	118	0.1	1,062	9.00	0.3	71	387	0.3	90	620	0.3	14	55	0.1	36.4	58.4	5.2
10	xxxxx	175	0.1	1,750	10.00	0.4	78	541	0.4	136	1,131	0.5	19	78	0.2	30.9	64.6	4.5
11-14	xxxxx	385	0.2	4,734	12.30	1.2	210	1,393	1.1	313	3,184	1.4	31	157	0.3	29.4	67.3	3.3
15-19	xxxxx	295	0.2	4,829	16.37	1.2	162	1,282	1.0	246	3,234	1.5	38	313	0.6	26.5	67.0	6.5
20-29	xxxxx	319	0.2	7,366	23.09	1.8	161	1,490	1.1	269	5,080	2.3	55	796	1.6	20.2	69.0	10.8
30-39	xxxxx	168	0.1	5,602	33.35	1.4	94	1,061	0.8	145	3,703	1.7	40	898	1.6	18.9	66.1	15.0
40-49	xxxxx	64	(2)	2,725	42.58	0.7	28	275	0.2	59	1,901	0.9	20	549	1.1	10.1	69.8	20.1
50-99	xxxxx	168	0.1	11,072	65.90	2.8	81	1,296	1.0	151	7,357	3.3	54	2,419	4.7	11.7	65.4	21.8
100 and over.....	xxxxx	116	0.1	21,615	186.34	5.4	34	1,104	0.8	114	11,992	5.5	72	8,519	16.7	5.1	55.5	39.8

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

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TABLE 6.--HIRED LABOR--FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES--Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Household and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR		
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																		
All groups.....	1,023,349	101,063	100.0	197,827	1.96	100.0	42,081	64,815	100.0	59,918	119,855	100.0	6,109	13,157	100.0	32.8	60.6	6.7
Under \$10,000.....	1,021,554	99,611	98.6	179,535	1.80	90.8	41,312	60,500	93.3	58,869	107,066	99.3	6,013	11,969	91.0	33.7	59.6	6.7
\$10,000 and over.....	1,795	1,452	1.4	18,292	12.60	9.2	769	4,315	6.7	1,049	12,789	10.7	96	1,188	9.0	23.6	69.9	6.5
With--																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxxx	107	0.1	107	1.00	0.1	65	65	0.1	42	42	(2)	.....	.....	.....	60.7	39.3	.....
2	xxxxxx	107	0.1	214	2.00	0.1	50	85	0.1	71	128	0.1	1	1	(2)	39.7	59.8	0.5
3	xxxxxx	124	0.1	372	3.00	0.2	54	135	0.2	85	231	0.2	3	6	(2)	36.3	62.1	1.6
4	xxxxxx	124	0.1	536	4.00	0.3	73	238	0.4	85	289	0.2	4	9	0.1	44.4	53.9	1.7
5	xxxxxx	109	0.1	545	5.00	0.3	59	212	0.3	74	315	0.3	7	18	0.1	38.9	57.8	3.3
6	xxxxxx	135	0.1	810	6.00	0.4	67	276	0.4	102	518	0.4	6	16	0.1	34.1	64.0	2.0
7	xxxxxx	70	0.1	490	7.00	0.2	37	191	0.3	49	280	0.2	7	19	0.1	39.0	57.1	3.9
8	xxxxxx	68	0.1	544	8.00	0.3	40	202	0.3	49	338	0.3	3	4	(2)	37.1	62.1	0.7
9	xxxxxx	42	(2)	378	9.00	0.2	22	119	0.2	32	251	0.2	2	8	0.1	31.5	66.4	2.1
10	xxxxxx	76	0.1	760	10.00	0.4	28	224	0.3	58	531	0.4	2	5	(2)	29.5	69.9	0.7
11-14	xxxxxx	118	0.1	1,475	12.50	0.7	85	456	0.7	93	880	0.7	27	139	1.1	30.9	59.7	9.4
15-19	xxxxxx	103	0.1	1,680	16.31	0.8	53	431	0.7	83	1,178	1.0	8	71	0.5	25.7	70.1	4.2
20-29	xxxxxx	122	0.1	2,801	22.96	1.4	64	591	0.9	103	2,077	1.7	10	133	1.0	21.1	74.2	4.7
30-39	xxxxxx	52	0.1	1,702	32.73	0.9	27	348	0.5	47	1,289	1.1	3	65	0.5	20.4	75.7	3.8
40-49	xxxxxx	20	(2)	846	42.30	0.4	13	165	0.3	16	639	0.5	2	42	0.3	19.5	75.5	5.0
50-99	xxxxxx	56	0.1	3,580	63.93	1.8	28	523	0.8	51	2,655	2.2	8	402	3.1	14.6	74.2	11.2
100 and over.....	xxxxxx	9	(2)	1,452	161.33	0.7	4	54	0.1	9	1,148	1.0	3	250	1.9	3.7	79.1	17.2
WEST																		
SOUTH CENTRAL																		
All groups.....	964,370	121,843	100.0	285,375	2.34	100.0	48,817	75,095	100.0	72,162	174,014	100.0	11,018	36,266	100.0	26.3	61.0	12.7
Under \$10,000.....	957,315	116,406	95.5	222,079	1.91	77.8	45,076	60,854	81.0	69,195	132,741	76.3	10,593	28,484	78.5	27.4	59.8	12.8
\$10,000 and over.....	7,055	5,437	4.5	63,296	11.64	22.2	3,741	14,241	19.0	2,967	41,273	23.7	425	7,782	21.5	22.5	65.2	12.3
With--																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxxx	960	0.8	960	1.00	0.3	780	780	1.0	175	175	0.1	5	5	(2)	81.3	18.2	0.5
2	xxxxxx	857	0.7	1,714	2.00	0.6	657	1,199	1.6	304	496	0.3	13	19	0.1	70.0	28.9	1.1
3	xxxxxx	629	0.5	1,887	3.00	0.7	434	1,076	1.4	324	770	0.4	26	41	0.1	57.0	40.8	2.2
4	xxxxxx	477	0.4	1,908	4.00	0.7	347	1,132	1.5	228	697	0.4	32	79	0.2	59.3	36.5	4.1
5	xxxxxx	352	0.3	1,760	5.00	0.6	223	803	1.1	229	909	0.5	21	48	0.1	45.6	51.6	2.7
6	xxxxxx	259	0.2	1,554	6.00	0.5	165	657	0.9	155	763	0.4	23	94	0.3	44.9	49.1	6.0
7	xxxxxx	198	0.2	1,386	7.00	0.5	124	530	0.7	142	758	0.4	28	98	0.3	38.2	54.7	7.1
8	xxxxxx	162	0.1	1,296	8.00	0.5	94	442	0.6	118	770	0.4	20	84	0.2	34.1	59.4	6.5
9	xxxxxx	103	0.1	827	9.00	0.3	87	416	0.6	71	477	0.3	10	34	0.1	44.9	51.5	3.7
10	xxxxxx	159	0.1	1,590	10.00	0.6	69	436	0.6	125	1,079	0.6	14	75	0.2	27.4	67.9	4.7
11-14	xxxxxx	301	0.2	3,711	12.33	1.3	204	916	1.2	241	2,359	1.4	55	436	1.2	24.7	63.6	11.7
15-19	xxxxxx	241	0.2	3,931	16.31	1.4	126	755	1.0	197	2,742	1.6	35	434	1.2	19.2	69.8	11.0
20-29	xxxxxx	289	0.2	6,755	23.37	2.4	159	1,036	1.4	246	4,890	2.8	54	829	2.3	15.3	72.4	12.3
30-39	xxxxxx	132	0.1	4,335	32.84	1.5	71	543	0.7	122	3,450	2.0	21	342	0.9	12.5	79.6	7.9
40-49	xxxxxx	85	0.1	3,677	43.26	1.3	46	473	0.6	77	2,909	1.7	12	295	0.8	12.9	79.1	8.0
50-99	xxxxxx	160	0.1	10,473	65.46	3.7	107	1,070	1.4	146	7,958	4.6	36	1,445	4.0	10.2	76.0	13.8
100 and over.....	xxxxxx	73	0.1	15,432	211.40	5.4	48	1,937	2.6	67	10,071	5.8	20	3,424	9.4	12.6	65.3	22.2
MOUNTAIN																		
All groups.....	233,497	37,366	100.0	86,072	2.30	100.0	26,111	48,013	100.0	12,865	29,624	100.0	2,803	8,435	100.0	55.8	34.4	9.8
Under \$10,000.....	226,461	32,222	86.2	55,342	1.72	64.3	21,587	29,364	61.2	11,370	19,885	67.1	2,515	6,093	72.2	53.1	35.9	11.0
\$10,000 and over.....	7,036	5,144	13.8	30,730	5.97	35.7	4,524	18,649	38.8	1,495	9,739	32.9	288	2,342	27.8	60.7	31.7	7.6
With--																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxxx	1,129	3.0	1,129	1.00	1.3	1,007	1,007	2.1	118	118	0.4	4	4	(2)	89.2	10.5	0.4
2	xxxxxx	1,029	2.8	2,058	2.00	2.4	936	1,751	3.6	203	288	1.0	16	19	0.2	85.1	14.0	0.9
3	xxxxxx	714	1.9	2,142	3.00	2.5	634	1,704	3.5	193	389	1.3	25	49	0.6	79.6	18.2	2.3
4	xxxxxx	476	1.3	1,900	4.00	2.2	406	1,384	2.9	172	459	1.5	25	57	0.7	72.8	24.2	3.0
5	xxxxxx	373	1.0	1,865	5.00	2.2	313	1,296	2.7	144	501	1.7	24	68	0.8	69.5	26.9	3.6
6	xxxxxx	293	0.8	1,758	6.00	2.0	254	1,209	2.5	123	486	1.6	22	63	0.7	68.8	27.6	3.6
7	xxxxxx	179	0.5	1,253	7.00	1.5	155	796	1.6	85	382	1.3	21	85	1.0	62.7	30.5	6.8
8	xxxxxx	139	0.4	1,112	8.00	1.3	114	686	1.4	70	358	1.2	15	68	0.8	61.7	32.2	6.1
9	xxxxxx	96	0.3	864	9.00	1.0	85	608	1.3	39	227	0.8	9	29	0.3	70.4	26.3	3.4
10	xxxxxx	128	0.3	1,280	10.00	1.5	109	909	1.9	41	295	1.0	15	76	0.9	71.0	23.0	5.9
11-14	xxxxxx	204	0.5	2,508	12.29	2.9	177	1,417	3.0	107	855	2.9	44	236	2.8	56.5	34.1	9.4
15-19	xxxxxx	145	0.4	2,371	16.35	2.8	126	1,464	3.0	71	742	2.5	20	165	2.0	61.7	31.3	7.0
20-29	xxxxxx	115	0.3	2,670	23.22	3.1	98	1,412	2.9	59	850	2.9	27	398	4.7	52.9	32.2	14.9
30-39	xxxxxx	51	0.1	1,771	32.60	2.1	48	1,072	2.2	27	562	1.9	8	137	1.6	60.5	31.7	7.7
40-49	xxxxxx	24	0.1	912	43.43	1.1	18	409	0.9	13	393	1.3	6	110	1.3	44.8	43.1	12.1
50-99	xxxxxx	34	0.1	2,203	64.79	2.6	31	1,188	2.5	18	807	2.7	4	206	2.5	53.9	36.6	9.4
100 and over.....	xxxxxx	16	(2)	2,934	183.38	3.4	13	347	0.7	12	2,017	6.8	3	570	6.8	11.8	68.7	19.4

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TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Household and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR			
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms reporting		Persons working		Farms reporting		Persons working		Farms reporting		Persons working		
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor
PACIFIC																			
All groups.....	276,173	50,553	100.0	148,614	2.94	100.0	29,056	54,973	100.0	21,887	63,331	100.0	6,669	30,310	100.0	37.0	42.6	20.4	
Under \$10,000.....	264,340	41,997	83.1	81,250	1.93	54.7	22,704	31,019	56.4	18,054	34,276	54.1	5,847	15,964	52.7	38.2	42.2	19.6	
\$10,000 and over.....	11,833	8,556	16.9	67,365	7.87	45.3	6,352	23,954	43.6	3,833	29,055	45.9	822	14,346	47.3	35.6	43.1	21.3	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	1,668	3.3	1,668	1.00	1.1	1,269	1,269	2.3	393	393	0.6	6	6	(?)	76.1	23.6	0.4	
2	xxxxx	1,845	3.3	3,290	2.00	2.2	1,254	2,286	4.2	575	931	1.5	50	73	0.2	69.5	28.3	2.2	
3	xxxxx	1,171	2.3	3,513	3.00	2.4	886	2,260	4.1	492	1,131	1.8	62	122	0.4	64.3	32.2	3.5	
4	xxxxx	879	1.7	3,516	4.00	2.4	670	2,139	3.9	424	1,234	1.9	57	143	0.5	60.8	35.1	4.1	
5	xxxxx	570	1.1	2,850	5.00	1.9	425	1,593	2.9	297	1,079	1.7	67	178	0.6	55.9	37.9	6.2	
6	xxxxx	432	0.9	2,592	6.00	1.7	323	1,378	2.5	237	1,018	1.6	54	196	0.6	53.2	39.3	7.6	
7	xxxxx	281	0.6	1,967	7.00	1.3	212	1,029	1.9	155	770	1.2	42	168	0.6	52.3	39.1	8.5	
8	xxxxx	284	0.6	2,272	8.00	1.5	207	1,084	2.0	173	1,024	1.6	34	164	0.5	47.7	45.1	7.2	
9	xxxxx	151	0.3	1,359	9.00	0.9	119	660	1.2	89	551	0.9	25	148	0.5	48.6	40.5	10.9	
10	xxxxx	187	0.4	1,870	10.00	1.3	103	681	1.2	118	954	1.5	31	235	0.8	36.4	51.0	12.6	
11-14	xxxxx	390	0.8	4,777	12.25	3.2	267	1,793	3.3	259	2,273	3.6	87	711	2.3	37.5	47.6	14.9	
15-19	xxxxx	243	0.5	3,998	16.45	2.7	180	1,411	2.6	158	1,694	3.0	58	693	2.3	35.3	47.4	17.3	
20-29	xxxxx	273	0.5	6,314	23.13	4.2	172	1,653	3.0	192	3,257	5.1	79	1,404	4.6	26.2	51.6	22.2	
30-39	xxxxx	123	0.2	4,149	33.73	2.8	82	1,115	2.0	83	1,718	2.7	51	1,316	4.3	26.9	41.4	31.7	
40-49	xxxxx	68	0.1	2,941	43.25	2.0	51	823	1.5	43	1,266	2.0	23	852	2.8	28.0	43.0	29.0	
50-99	xxxxx	127	0.3	8,191	64.50	5.5	78	1,404	2.6	95	4,108	6.5	57	2,679	8.8	17.1	50.2	32.7	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	64	0.1	12,088	188.88	8.1	54	1,376	2.5	50	5,454	8.6	39	5,258	17.3	11.4	45.1	43.5	
NEW ENGLAND																			
Maine																			
All groups.....	38,980	5,099	100.0	9,110	1.79	100.0	2,554	3,420	100.0	2,610	4,469	100.0	424	1,221	100.0	37.5	49.1	13.4	
Under \$10,000.....	38,579	4,812	94.4	8,022	1.67	88.1	2,431	3,101	90.7	2,421	3,740	83.7	418	1,181	96.7	36.7	46.6	14.7	
\$10,000 and over.....	401	287	5.6	1,088	3.79	11.9	123	319	9.3	189	729	16.3	6	40	3.3	29.3	67.0	3.7	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	84	1.6	84	1.00	0.9	38	38	1.1	46	46	1.0	.....	.....	.....	45.2	54.8	.....	
2	xxxxx	58	1.1	116	2.00	1.3	24	46	1.3	36	70	1.6	.....	.....	.....	39.7	60.3	.....	
3	xxxxx	42	0.8	126	3.00	1.4	23	61	1.8	24	62	1.4	2	3	0.2	48.4	49.2	2.4	
4	xxxxx	36	0.7	144	4.00	1.6	11	39	1.1	27	102	2.3	1	3	0.2	27.1	70.8	2.1	
5	xxxxx	17	0.3	85	5.00	0.9	9	27	0.8	14	58	1.3	.....	.....	.....	31.8	68.2	.....	
6	xxxxx	12	0.2	72	6.00	0.8	5	24	0.7	9	48	1.1	.....	.....	.....	33.3	66.7	.....	
7	xxxxx	5	0.1	35	7.00	0.4	1	7	0.2	4	28	0.6	.....	.....	.....	20.0	80.0	.....	
8	xxxxx	7	0.1	56	8.00	0.6	3	15	0.4	7	37	0.8	1	4	0.3	26.8	66.1	7.1	
9	xxxxx	3	0.1	27	9.00	0.3	.....	.....	.....	3	27	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	
10	xxxxx	9	0.2	90	10.00	1.0	4	31	0.9	6	59	1.3	.....	.....	.....	34.4	65.6	.....	
11-14	xxxxx	4	0.1	53	13.25	0.6	3	25	0.7	3	18	0.4	1	10	0.8	47.2	34.0	18.9	
15-19	xxxxx	6	0.1	95	15.83	1.0	1	1	(?)	6	94	2.1	.....	.....	.....	1.1	98.9	.....	
20-39	xxxxx	4	0.1	105	26.25	1.2	1	5	0.1	4	80	1.8	1	20	1.6	4.8	76.2	19.0	
40 and over.....	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
New Hampshire																			
All groups.....	16,554	2,808	100.0	5,051	1.80	100.0	1,561	2,335	100.0	1,395	2,444	100.0	169	272	100.0	46.2	48.4	5.4	
Under \$10,000.....	16,354	2,636	93.9	4,168	1.58	82.5	1,468	2,013	86.2	1,285	1,907	78.0	159	248	91.2	48.3	45.8	6.0	
\$10,000 and over.....	200	172	6.1	883	5.13	17.5	93	322	13.8	110	537	22.0	10	24	8.8	36.5	60.8	2.7	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	33	1.2	33	1.00	0.7	20	20	0.9	13	13	0.5	.....	.....	.....	60.6	39.4	.....	
2	xxxxx	36	1.3	72	2.00	1.4	20	34	1.5	22	37	1.5	1	1	0.4	47.2	51.4	1.4	
3	xxxxx	26	0.9	78	3.00	1.5	10	26	1.1	19	49	2.0	3	3	1.1	33.3	62.8	3.8	
4	xxxxx	14	0.5	56	4.00	1.1	10	34	1.5	7	22	0.9	.....	.....	.....	60.7	39.3	.....	
5	xxxxx	16	0.6	80	5.00	1.6	5	21	0.9	13	59	2.4	.....	.....	.....	26.2	73.8	.....	
6	xxxxx	14	0.5	84	6.00	1.7	7	29	1.2	10	53	2.2	1	2	0.7	34.5	63.1	2.4	
7	xxxxx	8	0.3	56	7.00	1.1	5	12	0.5	7	43	1.8	1	1	0.4	21.4	76.8	1.8	
8	xxxxx	2	0.1	16	8.00	0.3	1	2	0.1	2	14	0.6	.....	.....	.....	12.5	87.5	.....	
9	xxxxx	4	0.1	36	9.00	0.7	3	25	1.1	2	11	0.5	.....	.....	.....	69.4	30.6	.....	
10	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
11-14	xxxxx	7	0.2	87	12.43	1.7	4	24	1.0	6	51	2.1	2	12	4.4	27.6	58.6	13.8	
15-19	xxxxx	6	0.2	101	16.83	2.0	5	60	2.6	4	38	1.6	1	3	1.1	59.4	37.6	3.0	
20-29	xxxxx	2	0.1	53	26.50	1.0	1	27	1.2	1	24	1.0	1	2	0.7	50.9	45.3	3.8	
30-39	xxxxx	4	0.1	131	32.75	2.6	2	8	0.3	4	123	5.0	.....	.....	.....	6.1	93.9	.....	
40 and over.....	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

²Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

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TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR			
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor	
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total				
NEW ENGLAND—Con.																			
Vermont																			
All groups.....	23,582	6,422	100.0	10,237	1.59	100.0	4,461	6,323	100.0	2,329	3,435	100.0	309	479	100.0	61.8	33.6	4.7	
Under \$10,000.....	23,412	6,274	97.7	9,416	1.50	92.0	4,356	5,851	92.5	2,250	3,119	90.8	298	446	93.1	62.1	33.1	4.7	
\$10,000 and over.....	170	148	2.3	821	5.55	8.0	105	472	7.5	79	316	9.2	11	33	6.9	57.5	38.5	4.0	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxxx	15	0.2	15	1.00	0.1	13	13	0.2	2	2	0.1	.....	.....	.....	86.7	13.3	.....	
2	xxxxxx	32	0.5	64	2.00	0.6	23	42	0.7	13	22	0.6	.....	.....	.....	65.6	34.4	.....	
3	xxxxxx	19	0.3	57	3.00	0.6	12	30	0.5	11	26	0.8	1	1	0.2	52.6	45.6	.....	
4	xxxxxx	24	0.4	96	4.00	0.9	16	57	0.9	13	37	1.1	2	2	0.4	59.4	38.5	2.1	
5	xxxxxx	18	0.3	90	5.00	0.9	13	59	0.9	9	29	0.8	2	2	0.4	65.6	32.2	2.2	
6	xxxxxx	7	0.1	42	6.00	0.4	5	20	0.3	6	18	0.5	2	4	0.8	47.6	42.9	9.5	
7	xxxxxx	3	(²)	21	7.00	0.2	2	11	0.2	2	10	0.3	.....	.....	.....	52.4	47.6	.....	
8	xxxxxx	8	0.1	64	8.00	0.6	5	27	0.4	7	37	1.1	.....	.....	.....	42.2	57.8	.....	
9	xxxxxx	3	(²)	27	9.00	0.3	2	9	0.1	3	16	0.5	1	2	0.4	33.3	59.3	7.4	
10	xxxxxx	6	0.1	60	10.00	0.6	3	15	0.2	4	33	1.0	2	12	2.5	25.0	55.0	20.0	
11-14	xxxxxx	6	0.1	72	12.00	0.7	4	32	0.5	5	40	1.2	.....	.....	.....	44.4	55.6	.....	
15-19	xxxxxx	3	(²)	54	18.00	0.5	3	30	0.5	2	24	0.7	.....	.....	.....	55.6	44.4	.....	
20-29	xxxxxx	1	(²)	22	22.00	0.2	1	22	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	
30-39	xxxxxx	3	(²)	137	45.67	1.3	3	105	1.7	2	22	0.6	1	10	2.1	76.6	16.1	7.3	
100 and over.....	xxxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Massachusetts																			
All groups.....	31,897	7,028	100.0	17,798	2.53	100.0	3,622	6,983	100.0	3,788	9,418	100.0	571	1,397	100.0	39.2	52.9	7.8	
Under \$10,000.....	30,843	6,147	87.5	11,471	1.87	64.5	3,189	4,753	68.1	3,190	5,719	60.7	510	999	71.5	41.4	49.9	8.7	
\$10,000 and over.....	1,054	881	12.5	6,327	7.18	35.5	433	2,230	31.9	598	3,699	39.3	61	398	28.5	35.2	58.5	6.3	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxxx	121	1.7	121	1.00	0.7	54	54	0.8	66	66	0.7	1	1	0.1	44.6	54.5	0.8	
2	xxxxxx	129	1.8	258	2.00	1.4	55	88	1.3	96	170	1.8	.....	.....	.....	34.1	65.9	.....	
3	xxxxxx	125	1.8	375	3.00	2.1	62	154	2.2	83	213	2.3	5	8	0.6	41.1	56.8	2.1	
4	xxxxxx	122	1.7	488	4.00	2.7	71	219	3.1	80	246	2.6	14	23	1.6	44.9	50.4	4.7	
5	xxxxxx	80	1.1	400	5.00	2.2	31	126	1.8	62	270	2.9	3	4	0.3	31.5	67.5	1.0	
6	xxxxxx	56	0.8	336	6.00	1.9	25	124	1.8	38	195	2.1	5	17	1.2	36.9	58.0	5.1	
7	xxxxxx	33	0.5	231	7.00	1.3	18	100	1.4	22	128	1.4	1	3	0.2	43.3	55.4	1.3	
8	xxxxxx	38	0.5	304	8.00	1.7	23	142	2.0	26	147	1.5	4	15	1.1	46.7	48.4	4.9	
9	xxxxxx	21	0.3	189	9.00	1.1	14	80	1.1	14	91	1.0	3	18	1.3	42.3	48.1	9.5	
10	xxxxxx	19	0.3	190	10.00	1.1	9	80	1.1	11	91	1.0	6	19	1.4	42.1	47.9	10.0	
11-14	xxxxxx	43	0.6	526	12.23	3.0	20	185	2.6	30	314	3.3	4	27	1.9	35.2	59.7	5.1	
15-19	xxxxxx	24	0.3	398	16.58	2.2	15	142	2.0	19	247	2.6	3	9	0.6	35.7	62.1	2.3	
20-29	xxxxxx	39	0.6	928	23.79	5.2	18	301	4.3	28	524	5.6	7	103	7.4	32.4	56.5	11.1	
30-39	xxxxxx	16	0.2	533	33.31	3.0	10	245	3.5	11	288	3.1	.....	.....	.....	46.0	54.0	.....	
40-49	xxxxxx	5	0.1	225	45.00	1.3	4	109	1.6	3	108	1.1	2	8	0.6	48.4	48.0	3.6	
50 and over.....	xxxxxx	10	0.1	825	82.50	4.6	4	81	1.2	9	601	6.4	3	143	10.2	9.8	72.8	17.3	
Rhode Island																			
All groups.....	3,014	998	100.0	2,429	2.43	100.0	448	908	100.0	576	1,321	100.0	122	200	100.0	37.4	54.4	8.2	
Under \$10,000.....	2,855	865	86.7	1,653	1.91	68.1	378	649	71.5	486	834	63.1	114	170	85.0	39.3	50.5	10.3	
\$10,000 and over.....	159	133	13.3	776	5.83	31.9	70	259	28.5	90	487	36.9	8	30	15.0	33.4	62.8	3.9	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxxx	12	1.2	12	1.00	0.5	5	5	0.6	7	7	0.5	.....	.....	.....	41.7	58.3	.....	
2	xxxxxx	24	2.4	48	2.00	2.0	13	25	2.8	12	23	1.7	.....	.....	.....	52.1	47.9	.....	
3	xxxxxx	19	1.9	57	3.00	2.3	9	21	2.3	14	36	2.7	.....	.....	.....	36.8	63.2	.....	
4	xxxxxx	15	1.5	60	4.00	2.5	10	30	3.3	9	28	2.1	2	2	1.0	50.0	46.7	3.3	
5	xxxxxx	18	1.8	90	5.00	3.7	7	17	1.9	16	71	5.4	2	2	1.0	18.9	78.9	2.2	
6	xxxxxx	7	0.7	42	6.00	1.7	5	24	2.6	4	14	1.1	1	4	2.0	57.1	33.3	9.5	
7	xxxxxx	7	0.7	49	7.00	2.0	3	14	1.5	6	30	2.3	1	5	2.5	28.6	61.2	10.2	
8	xxxxxx	5	0.5	40	8.00	1.6	3	24	2.6	2	16	1.2	.....	.....	.....	60.0	40.0	.....	
9	xxxxxx	2	0.2	18	9.00	0.7	2	5	0.6	2	13	1.0	.....	.....	.....	27.8	72.2	.....	
10	xxxxxx	2	0.2	20	10.00	0.8	2	12	1.3	1	8	0.6	.....	.....	.....	60.0	40.0	.....	
11-14	xxxxxx	14	1.4	171	12.21	7.0	7	39	4.3	11	115	8.7	2	17	8.5	22.8	67.3	9.9	
15-19	xxxxxx	5	0.5	80	16.00	3.3	3	38	4.2	3	42	3.2	.....	.....	.....	47.5	52.5	.....	
20-39	xxxxxx	3	0.3	89	29.67	3.7	1	5	0.6	3	84	6.4	.....	.....	.....	5.6	94.4	.....	
40 and over.....	xxxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

²Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR.				
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms reporting (number)	Persons working		Farms reporting (number)	Persons working		Farms reporting (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor		
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm reporting	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total					
NEW ENGLAND—Con.																				
Connecticut																				
All groups.....	21,163	4,860	100.0	11,144	2.29	100.0	3,250	5,523	100.0	1,972	5,021	100.0	274	600	100.0	49.6	45.1	5.4		
Under \$10,000.....	20,523	4,334	89.2	7,574	1.75	68.0	2,917	4,228	76.6	1,671	2,840	56.6	245	506	84.3	55.8	37.5	6.7		
\$10,000 and over.....	640	526	10.8	3,570	6.79	32.0	333	1,295	23.4	301	2,181	43.4	29	94	15.7	36.3	61.1	2.6		
With—																				
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	85	1.7	85	1.00	0.8	53	53	1.0	31	31	0.6	1	1	0.2	62.4	36.5	1.2		
2	xxxxx	97	2.0	194	2.00	1.7	67	116	2.1	46	75	1.5	2	3	0.5	59.8	38.7	1.5		
3	xxxxx	89	1.7	249	3.00	2.2	53	133	2.4	46	111	2.2	4	5	0.8	53.4	44.6	2.0		
4	xxxxx	62	1.3	248	4.00	2.2	39	129	2.3	35	112	2.2	4	7	1.2	52.0	45.2	2.8		
5	xxxxx	38	0.8	190	5.00	1.7	22	82	1.5	27	101	2.0	4	7	1.2	43.2	53.2	3.7		
6	xxxxx	34	0.7	204	6.00	1.8	21	85	1.5	24	112	2.2	3	7	1.2	41.7	54.9	3.4		
7	xxxxx	17	0.3	119	7.00	1.1	10	44	0.8	12	66	1.3	4	9	1.5	37.0	55.5	7.6		
8	xxxxx	16	0.3	128	8.00	1.1	10	75	1.4	8	52	1.0	1	1	0.2	58.6	40.6	0.8		
9	xxxxx	8	0.2	72	9.00	0.6	7	52	0.9	7	20	0.4	.....	.....	.....	72.2	27.8	.....		
10	xxxxx	15	0.3	150	10.00	1.3	10	58	1.1	13	88	1.8	1	4	0.7	38.7	58.7	2.7		
11-14	xxxxx	27	0.6	342	12.67	3.1	15	136	2.5	17	183	3.6	2	23	3.8	39.8	53.5	6.7		
15-19	xxxxx	15	0.3	251	16.73	2.3	8	72	1.3	13	154	3.1	2	25	4.2	28.7	61.4	10.0		
20-29	xxxxx	17	0.3	395	23.24	3.5	10	168	3.0	11	225	4.5	1	2	0.3	42.5	57.0	0.5		
30-39	xxxxx	3	0.1	103	34.33	0.9	2	34	0.6	2	69	1.4	.....	.....	.....	33.0	67.0	.....		
40-49	xxxxx	6	0.1	258	43.00	2.3	4	51	0.9	6	207	4.1	.....	.....	.....	19.8	80.2	.....		
50 and over.....	xxxxx	3	0.1	582	194.00	5.2	2	7	0.1	3	575	11.5	.....	.....	.....	1.2	98.8	.....		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																				
New York																				
All groups.....	153,238	37,340	100.0	64,036	1.71	100.0	29,374	41,352	100.0	10,670	19,577	100.0	1,342	3,107	100.0	64.6	30.6	4.9		
Under \$10,000.....	151,160	35,555	95.2	53,254	1.50	83.2	28,052	36,133	87.4	9,802	14,782	75.5	1,209	2,339	75.3	67.9	27.8	4.4		
\$10,000 and over.....	2,078	1,785	4.8	10,782	6.04	16.8	1,322	5,219	12.6	868	4,795	24.5	133	768	24.7	48.4	44.5	7.1		
With—																				
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	216	0.6	216	1.00	0.3	170	170	0.4	45	45	0.2	1	1	(2)	78.7	20.8	0.5		
2	xxxxx	315	0.8	630	2.00	1.0	236	430	1.0	116	191	1.0	6	9	0.3	68.3	30.3	1.4		
3	xxxxx	299	0.8	397	3.00	1.4	231	606	1.5	126	270	1.4	14	21	0.7	67.6	30.1	2.3		
4	xxxxx	235	0.6	940	4.00	1.5	179	576	1.4	122	328	1.7	15	36	1.2	61.3	34.9	3.8		
5	xxxxx	160	0.4	800	5.00	1.2	120	462	1.1	89	306	1.6	12	32	1.0	57.8	38.3	4.0		
6	xxxxx	117	0.3	702	6.00	1.1	81	352	0.9	77	328	1.7	7	22	0.7	50.1	46.7	3.1		
7	xxxxx	79	0.2	553	7.00	0.9	56	291	0.7	48	221	1.1	13	41	1.3	52.6	40.0	7.4		
8	xxxxx	63	0.2	504	8.00	0.8	41	247	0.6	40	219	1.1	8	38	1.2	49.0	43.5	7.5		
9	xxxxx	33	0.1	297	9.00	0.5	27	157	0.4	21	118	0.6	6	22	0.7	52.9	39.7	7.4		
10	xxxxx	46	0.1	460	10.00	0.7	33	210	0.5	34	223	1.1	6	27	0.9	45.7	48.5	5.9		
11-14	xxxxx	82	0.2	1,004	12.24	1.6	62	431	1.0	57	470	2.4	14	103	3.3	42.9	46.8	10.3		
15-19	xxxxx	58	0.2	969	16.71	1.5	38	394	1.0	35	431	2.2	14	144	4.6	40.7	44.5	14.9		
20-29	xxxxx	51	0.1	1,207	23.67	1.9	32	434	1.0	34	610	3.1	11	163	5.2	36.0	50.5	13.5		
30-39	xxxxx	18	(2)	584	32.44	0.9	10	187	0.5	13	288	1.5	6	109	3.5	32.0	49.3	18.7		
40-49	xxxxx	5	(2)	217	43.40	0.3	3	103	0.2	4	114	0.6	.....	.....	.....	47.5	52.5	.....		
50 and over.....	xxxxx	8	(2)	802	100.25	1.3	3	169	0.4	7	633	3.2	.....	.....	.....	21.1	78.9	.....		
New Jersey																				
All groups.....	25,835	8,635	100.0	21,101	2.44	100.0	4,777	8,630	100.0	4,436	10,318	100.0	674	2,153	100.0	40.9	48.9	10.2		
Under \$10,000.....	24,641	7,596	88.0	14,156	1.86	67.1	4,190	6,131	71.0	3,796	6,281	60.9	599	1,744	81.0	43.3	44.4	12.3		
\$10,000 and over.....	1,194	1,039	12.0	6,945	6.68	32.9	587	2,499	29.0	640	4,037	39.1	75	409	19.0	36.0	58.1	5.9		
With—																				
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	123	1.4	123	1.00	0.6	66	66	0.8	55	55	0.5	2	2	0.1	53.7	44.7	1.6		
2	xxxxx	222	2.6	444	2.00	2.1	126	227	2.6	117	206	2.0	9	11	0.5	51.1	46.4	2.5		
3	xxxxx	186	2.2	558	3.00	2.6	114	290	3.4	104	254	2.5	8	14	0.7	52.0	45.5	2.5		
4	xxxxx	114	1.3	456	4.00	2.2	64	202	2.3	76	240	2.3	9	14	0.7	44.3	52.6	3.1		
5	xxxxx	65	0.8	325	5.00	1.5	36	140	1.6	43	168	1.6	5	17	0.8	43.1	51.7	5.2		
6	xxxxx	67	0.8	402	6.00	1.9	42	165	1.9	54	215	2.1	7	22	1.0	41.0	53.5	5.5		
7	xxxxx	47	0.5	329	7.00	1.6	27	123	1.4	35	195	1.9	3	11	0.5	37.4	59.3	3.3		
8	xxxxx	35	0.4	280	8.00	1.3	21	122	1.4	22	129	1.3	5	29	1.3	43.6	46.1	10.4		
9	xxxxx	20	0.2	180	9.00	0.9	13	74	0.9	14	89	0.9	3	17	0.8	41.1	49.4	9.4		
10	xxxxx	25	0.3	250	10.00	1.2	14	108	1.3	16	113	1.1	5	29	1.3	43.2	45.2	11.6		
11-14	xxxxx	46	0.5	560	12.17	2.7	23	109	1.3	38	356	3.5	10	95	4.4	19.5	63.6	17.0		
15-19	xxxxx	33	0.4	548	16.61	2.6	14	199	2.3	21	277	2.7	6	72	3.3	36.3	50.5	13.1		
20-29	xxxxx	18	0.2	420	23.33	2.0	10	124	1.4	15	292	2.8	1	4	0.2	29.5	69.5	1.0		
30-39	xxxxx	16	0.2	523	32.69	2.5	5	126	1.5	14	375	3.6	1	22	1.0	24.1	71.7	4.2		
40-49	xxxxx	6	0.1	252	42.00	1.2	5	128	1.5	4	124	1.2	.....	.....	.....	50.8	49.2	.....		
50-99	xxxxx	13	0.2	894	68.77	4.2	5	229	2.7	9	615	6.0	1	50	2.3	25.6	68.8	5.6		
100 and over.....	xxxxx	3	(2)	401	133.67	1.9	2	67	0.8	3	334	3.2				16.7	83.3			

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

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TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP. AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR		
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC— Continued																		
Pennsylvania																		
All groups.....	169,027	30,186	100.0	51,985	1.72	100.0	20,984	30,624	100.0	10,803	18,968	100.0	1,397	2,493	100.0	58.9	34.3	4.8
Under \$10,000.....	167,631	29,008	96.1	43,834	1.51	94.3	20,119	26,283	85.8	10,225	15,315	81.2	1,331	2,235	89.7	50.0	34.9	5.1
\$10,000 and over.....	1,396	1,178	3.9	8,151	6.92	15.7	865	4,341	14.2	578	3,552	18.8	65	258	10.3	53.3	43.5	3.2
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	183	0.6	183	1.00	0.4	126	126	0.4	57	57	0.3	.....	.....	.....	68.9	31.1	.....
2	xxxxx	182	0.6	364	2.00	0.7	142	253	0.8	70	109	0.6	2	2	0.1	69.5	29.9	0.5
3	xxxxx	149	0.5	447	3.00	0.9	115	299	1.0	64	136	0.7	9	12	0.5	66.9	30.4	2.7
4	xxxxx	142	0.5	558	4.00	1.1	111	355	1.2	75	201	1.1	6	11	0.4	62.7	35.4	1.9
5	xxxxx	105	0.4	530	5.00	1.0	76	318	1.0	51	179	0.9	13	33	1.3	60.0	33.8	6.2
6	xxxxx	77	0.3	422	6.00	0.9	57	247	0.8	49	204	1.1	4	11	0.4	53.5	44.2	2.4
7	xxxxx	53	0.2	371	7.00	0.7	37	193	0.6	32	155	0.8	6	23	0.9	52.0	41.8	6.2
8	xxxxx	49	0.2	392	8.00	0.8	38	243	0.8	24	137	0.7	5	12	0.5	62.0	34.9	3.1
9	xxxxx	34	0.1	306	9.00	0.6	21	106	0.3	26	156	0.8	8	44	1.8	34.6	51.0	14.4
10	xxxxx	29	0.1	290	10.00	0.5	19	133	0.4	17	140	0.7	2	17	0.7	45.9	48.3	5.9
11-14	xxxxx	56	0.2	695	12.41	1.3	36	275	0.9	38	394	2.1	4	26	1.0	39.6	56.7	3.7
15-19	xxxxx	39	0.1	645	16.56	1.2	31	421	1.4	22	215	1.1	1	10	0.4	65.2	33.3	1.5
20-29	xxxxx	50	0.2	1,148	22.96	2.2	33	594	1.9	30	534	2.8	2	20	0.8	51.7	46.5	1.7
30-39	9 (2)	306	34.00	0.6	8	171	0.6	6	134	0.7	1	1	(2)	55.9	43.8	0.3	0.3	
40-49	7 (2)	299	42.71	0.5	5	179	0.6	4	84	0.4	3	36	1.4	59.9	28.1	12.0	12.0	
50-99	10 (2)	680	68.00	1.3	7	206	0.7	10	474	2.5	.....	.....	.....	30.3	69.7	.....	.....	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	3 (2)	494	154.67	0.9	3	221	0.7	3	243	1.3	.....	.....	.....	47.6	52.4	.....	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																		
Ohio																		
All groups.....	233,783	30,419	100.0	45,623	1.50	100.0	17,430	22,756	100.0	13,506	20,272	100.0	1,599	2,595	100.0	49.9	44.4	5.7
Under \$10,000.....	232,515	29,433	96.8	40,239	1.37	88.2	16,802	20,635	90.7	13,003	17,193	84.8	1,551	2,411	92.9	51.3	42.7	5.0
\$10,000 and over.....	1,268	986	3.2	5,384	5.46	11.8	628	2,121	9.3	503	3,079	15.2	38	184	7.1	39.4	57.2	3.4
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	224	0.7	224	1.00	0.5	157	157	0.7	65	65	0.3	2	2	0.1	70.1	29.0	0.9
2	xxxxx	201	0.7	402	2.00	0.9	140	251	1.1	84	141	0.7	7	10	0.4	62.4	35.1	2.5
3	xxxxx	123	0.4	369	3.00	0.8	84	220	1.0	62	142	0.7	4	7	0.3	59.6	38.5	1.9
4	xxxxx	98	0.3	392	4.00	0.9	54	184	0.8	58	202	1.0	3	6	0.2	46.9	51.5	1.5
5	xxxxx	73	0.2	355	5.00	0.8	34	128	0.6	51	222	1.1	5	15	0.6	35.1	60.8	4.1
6	xxxxx	46	0.2	275	6.00	0.6	28	114	0.5	34	157	0.8	2	5	0.2	41.3	55.9	1.8
7	xxxxx	35	0.1	245	7.00	0.5	23	107	0.5	21	126	0.6	2	12	0.5	43.7	51.4	4.9
8	xxxxx	37	0.1	296	8.00	0.6	25	127	0.6	24	162	0.8	1	7	0.3	42.9	54.7	2.4
9	xxxxx	25	0.1	225	9.00	0.5	15	122	0.5	14	103	0.5	.....	.....	.....	54.2	45.8	.....
10	xxxxx	23	0.1	230	10.00	0.5	11	59	0.3	17	147	0.7	4	24	0.9	25.7	63.9	10.4
11-14	xxxxx	31	0.1	386	12.45	0.8	16	104	0.5	24	295	1.3	3	17	0.7	26.9	68.7	4.4
15-19	xxxxx	25	0.1	417	16.68	0.9	16	184	0.8	15	204	1.0	3	29	1.1	44.1	48.9	7.0
20-29	xxxxx	23	0.1	527	22.91	1.2	13	133	0.6	19	384	1.9	1	10	0.4	25.2	72.9	1.9
30-39	14 (2)	460	32.86	1.0	7	132	0.6	9	328	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28.7	71.3	.....
40-49	3 (2)	127	42.33	0.3	3	61	0.3	1	26	0.1	1	40	1.5	48.0	20.5	31.5	31.5	
50 and over.....	xxxxx	5 (2)	443	88.60	1.0	2	38	0.2	5	405	2.0	.....	.....	.....	8.6	91.4	.....	
Indiana																		
All groups.....	184,549	24,871	100.0	35,217	1.42	100.0	12,036	15,431	100.0	13,076	17,582	100.0	1,423	2,194	100.0	43.8	50.0	6.2
Under \$10,000.....	183,332	23,913	96.1	31,347	1.31	89.0	11,389	13,620	88.3	12,589	15,731	89.4	1,368	1,996	91.0	43.4	50.2	6.4
\$10,000 and over.....	1,217	958	3.9	3,870	4.04	11.0	647	1,811	11.7	487	1,851	10.6	55	198	9.0	46.8	48.1	5.1
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	261	1.0	261	1.00	0.7	168	168	1.1	90	90	0.5	3	3	0.1	64.4	34.5	1.1
2	xxxxx	270	1.1	540	2.00	1.5	190	333	2.2	125	200	1.1	6	7	0.3	61.7	37.0	1.3
3	xxxxx	138	0.6	414	3.00	1.2	92	224	1.5	86	182	1.0	5	8	0.4	54.1	44.0	1.9
4	xxxxx	74	0.3	296	4.00	0.8	54	171	1.1	39	109	0.6	7	15	0.7	57.8	36.8	5.4
5	xxxxx	53	0.2	265	5.00	0.8	34	127	0.8	31	128	0.7	3	10	0.5	47.9	48.3	3.8
6	xxxxx	31	0.1	196	6.00	0.5	19	90	0.6	20	87	0.5	3	9	0.4	48.4	46.8	4.8
7	xxxxx	24	0.1	168	7.00	0.5	11	50	0.3	20	107	0.6	5	11	0.5	29.8	63.7	6.5
8	xxxxx	19	0.1	152	8.00	0.4	11	56	0.4	13	84	0.5	4	12	0.5	36.8	55.3	7.9
9	xxxxx	15	0.1	135	9.00	0.4	11	56	0.4	11	52	0.3	6	27	1.2	41.5	38.5	20.0
10	xxxxx	17	0.1	170	10.00	0.5	14	90	0.6	14	73	0.4	3	7	0.3	52.9	42.9	4.1
11-14	xxxxx	22	0.1	268	12.18	0.8	21	175	1.1	12	65	0.4	6	28	1.3	65.3	24.3	10.4
15-19	xxxxx	15	0.1	242	16.13	0.7	10	95	0.6	12	144	0.8	1	2	0.1	39.7	59.5	0.8
20-29	8 (2)	185	23.12	0.5	6	90	0.6	4	67	0.4	2	28	1.3	48.6	36.2	15.1	15.1	
30-39	7 (2)	234	33.43	0.7	3	21	0.1	7	183	1.0	1	30	1.4	9.0	78.2	12.8	12.8	
40-49	1 (2)	41	41.00	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 and over.....	xxxxx	3 (2)	313	104.33	0.9	3	64	0.4	2	249	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.4	79.6	.....

TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Household and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR						
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms report- ing (number)		Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)		Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)		Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor	
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total						
EAST																						
NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																						
Illinois																						
All groups.....	213,439	42,672	100.0	62,405	1.46	100.0	29,189	37,214	100.0	15,568	22,034	100.0	1,732	3,157	100.0	59.6	35.3	5.1				
Under \$10,000.....	210,086	40,115	94.0	53,918	1.34	86.4	26,958	31,875	85.7	14,780	19,200	87.1	1,652	2,843	90.1	59.1	35.6	5.3				
\$10,000 and over.....	3,353	2,557	6.0	8,487	3.32	13.6	2,231	5,339	14.3	788	2,834	12.9	80	314	9.9	62.9	33.4	3.7				
With—																						
1 hired laborer..	XXXXX	968	2.3	968	1.00	1.6	877	877	2.4	91	91	0.4	.....	.....	.....	90.6	9.4	.....				
2	XXXXX	715	1.7	1,430	2.00	2.3	649	1,137	3.1	222	283	1.3	10	10	0.3	79.5	19.8	0.7				
3	XXXXX	326	0.8	978	3.00	1.6	291	725	1.9	135	234	1.1	12	19	0.6	74.1	23.9	1.9				
4	XXXXX	174	0.4	696	4.00	1.1	140	423	1.1	97	246	1.1	14	27	0.9	60.8	35.3	3.9				
5	XXXXX	91	0.2	455	5.00	0.7	68	245	0.7	58	191	0.9	10	19	0.6	53.8	42.0	4.2				
6	XXXXX	74	0.2	444	6.00	0.7	57	241	0.6	47	183	0.8	8	20	0.6	54.3	41.2	4.5				
7	XXXXX	36	0.1	252	7.00	0.4	32	141	0.4	21	96	0.4	6	15	0.5	56.0	38.1	6.0				
8	XXXXX	31	0.1	248	8.00	0.4	20	112	0.3	21	119	0.5	3	17	0.5	45.2	48.0	6.9				
9	XXXXX	18	(²)	162	9.00	0.3	12	77	0.2	9	66	0.3	3	19	0.6	47.5	40.7	11.7				
10	XXXXX	16	(²)	160	10.00	0.3	9	65	0.2	11	90	0.4	1	5	0.2	40.6	56.2	3.1				
11-14	XXXXX	38	0.1	469	12.34	0.8	24	204	0.5	28	240	1.1	4	25	0.8	43.5	51.2	5.3				
15-19	XXXXX	25	0.1	424	16.96	0.7	18	195	0.5	17	228	1.0	1	1	(²)	46.0	53.8	0.2				
20-29	XXXXX	21	(²)	482	22.95	0.8	17	203	0.5	15	179	0.8	5	100	3.2	42.1	37.1	20.7				
30-39	XXXXX	10	(²)	332	33.20	0.5	7	100	0.3	9	206	0.9	2	26	0.8	30.1	62.0	7.8				
40-49	XXXXX	2	(²)	89	44.50	0.1	2	89	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....				
50 and over.....	XXXXX	12	(²)	898	74.83	1.4	8	505	1.4	7	382	1.7	1	11	0.3	56.2	42.5	1.2				
Michigan																						
All groups.....	187,589	22,429	100.0	36,761	1.64	100.0	15,708	20,301	100.0	7,509	13,656	100.0	1,069	2,804	100.0	55.2	37.1	7.6				
Under \$10,000.....	186,940	21,968	97.9	33,021	1.50	89.8	15,364	18,828	92.7	7,300	11,612	85.0	1,050	2,581	92.0	57.0	35.2	7.8				
\$10,000 and over.....	649	461	2.1	3,740	8.11	10.2	344	1,473	7.3	209	2,044	15.0	19	223	8.0	39.4	54.7	6.0				
With—																						
1 hired laborer..	XXXXX	73	0.3	73	1.00	0.2	59	59	0.3	13	13	0.1	1	1	(²)	80.8	17.8	1.4				
2	XXXXX	84	0.4	168	2.00	0.5	71	130	0.6	24	36	0.3	1	2	0.1	77.4	21.4	1.2				
3	XXXXX	54	0.2	162	3.00	0.4	41	109	0.5	23	50	0.4	1	3	0.1	67.3	30.9	1.9				
4	XXXXX	63	0.3	252	4.00	0.7	48	157	0.8	32	93	0.7	1	2	0.1	62.3	36.9	0.8				
5	XXXXX	38	0.2	190	5.00	0.5	27	113	0.6	17	70	0.5	3	7	0.2	59.5	36.8	3.7				
6	XXXXX	23	0.1	138	6.00	0.4	15	73	0.4	12	58	0.4	2	7	0.2	52.9	42.0	5.1				
7	XXXXX	19	0.1	133	7.00	0.4	11	49	0.2	13	78	0.6	1	6	0.2	36.8	58.6	4.5				
8	XXXXX	10	(²)	80	8.00	0.2	8	61	0.3	4	17	0.1	1	2	0.1	76.2	21.2	2.5				
9	XXXXX	6	(²)	54	9.00	0.1	5	15	0.1	4	31	0.2	1	8	0.3	27.6	57.4	14.8				
10	XXXXX	12	0.1	120	10.00	0.3	3	23	0.1	11	97	0.7	.....	.....	.....	19.2	80.8	.....				
11-14	XXXXX	23	0.1	286	12.43	0.8	16	129	0.6	15	156	1.1	1	1	(²)	45.1	54.5	0.3				
15-19	XXXXX	20	0.1	315	15.80	0.9	16	199	1.0	10	117	0.9	.....	.....	.....	63.0	37.0	.....				
20-29	XXXXX	22	0.1	511	23.23	1.4	16	207	1.0	17	230	1.7	4	74	2.6	40.5	45.0	14.5				
30-39	XXXXX	3	(²)	93	31.00	0.3	2	31	0.2	2	62	0.5	.....	.....	.....	33.3	66.7	.....				
40-49	XXXXX	4	(²)	169	42.25	0.5	1	28	0.1	4	141	1.0	.....	.....	.....	16.6	83.4	.....				
50 and over.....	XXXXX	7	(²)	985	142.14	2.7	5	90	0.4	7	795	5.8	2	110	3.9	9.0	79.9	11.1				
Wisconsin																						
All groups.....	186,735	35,747	100.0	47,829	1.34	100.0	29,719	36,899	100.0	7,326	9,654	100.0	797	1,276	100.0	77.1	20.2	2.7				
Under \$10,000.....	186,189	35,307	98.8	45,250	1.28	94.6	29,336	35,180	95.3	7,199	8,814	91.3	787	1,256	98.4	77.7	19.5	2.8				
\$10,000 and over.....	546	440	1.2	2,579	5.86	5.4	383	1,719	4.7	127	840	8.7	10	20	1.6	66.7	32.6	0.8				
With—																						
1 hired laborer..	XXXXX	80	0.2	80	1.00	0.2	70	70	0.2	10	10	0.1	.....	.....	.....	87.5	12.5	.....				
2	XXXXX	98	0.3	196	2.00	0.4	88	165	0.4	20	30	0.3	1	1	0.1	84.2	15.3	0.5				
3	XXXXX	72	0.2	216	3.00	0.5	60	166	0.4	22	46	0.5	2	4	0.3	76.9	21.3	1.9				
4	XXXXX	43	0.1	172	4.00	0.4	33	121	0.3	17	50	0.5	1	1	0.1	70.3	29.1	0.6				
5	XXXXX	42	0.1	210	5.00	0.4	37	169	0.5	13	36	0.4	3	5	0.4	80.5	17.1	2.4				
6	XXXXX	24	0.1	144	6.00	0.3	20	96	0.3	10	45	0.5	1	3	0.2	66.7	31.2	2.1				
7	XXXXX	17	(²)	119	7.00	0.2	14	83	0.2	7	30	0.3	2	6	0.5	69.7	25.2	5.0				
8	XXXXX	8	(²)	64	8.00	0.1	8	50	0.1	4	14	0.1	.....	.....	.....	78.1	21.9	.....				
9	XXXXX	10	(²)	90	9.00	0.2	9	61	0.2	4	29	0.3	.....	.....	.....	67.8	32.2	.....				
10	XXXXX	8	(²)	80	10.00	0.2	8	75	0.2	1	5	0.1	.....	.....	.....	93.8	6.2	.....				
11-14	XXXXX	13	(²)	170	13.08	0.4	12	116	0.3	6	54	0.6	.....	.....	.....	68.2	31.8	.....				
15-19	XXXXX	9	(²)	151	15.78	0.3	9	102	0.3	4	49	0.5	.....	.....	.....	67.5	32.5	.....				
20-29	XXXXX	4	(²)	92	23.00	0.2	4	92	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....				
30-39	XXXXX	4	(²)	148	37.00	0.3	4	138	0.4	3	10	0.1	.....	.....	.....	93.2	6.8	.....				
40-49	XXXXX	1	(²)	45	45.00	0.1	1	35	0.1	1	10	0.1	.....	.....	.....	77.8	22.2	.....				
50 and over.....	XXXXX	7	(²)	602	86.00	1.3	6	180	0.5	5	422	4.4	.....	.....	.....	29.9	70.1	.....				

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

²less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

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TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL				LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR			
		Farms reporting		Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor	
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing		Per- cent of total	Number		Per- cent of total	Number		Per- cent of total	Number				Per- cent of total
WEST																		
NORTH CENTRAL																		
Minnesota																		
All groups.....	197,351	29,007	100.0	40,431	1.39	100.0	23,261	29,104	100.0	7,101	9,578	100.0	699	1,749	100.0	72.0	23.7	4.3
Under \$10,000.....	196,266	26,272	97.5	37,408	1.32	92.5	22,620	27,097	93.1	6,924	8,770	91.6	871	1,541	88.1	72.4	23.4	4.1
\$10,000 and over.....	1,065	735	2.5	3,023	4.11	7.5	661	2,007	6.9	177	808	8.4	28	208	11.9	66.4	26.7	6.9
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	236	0.8	236	1.00	0.6	218	218	0.7	16	16	0.2	2	2	0.1	92.4	6.8	0.8
2	xxxxx	171	0.6	342	2.00	0.8	160	290	1.0	36	48	0.5	3	4	0.2	84.8	14.0	1.2
3	xxxxx	119	0.4	357	3.00	0.9	109	294	1.0	32	59	0.6	4	4	0.2	82.4	16.5	1.1
4	xxxxx	44	0.2	176	4.00	0.4	38	131	0.5	18	45	0.5	.....	.....	.....	74.4	25.6	.....
5	xxxxx	40	0.1	200	5.00	0.5	36	144	0.5	14	51	0.5	2	5	0.3	72.0	25.5	2.5
6	xxxxx	29	0.1	174	6.00	0.4	23	112	0.4	14	52	0.5	3	10	0.6	64.4	29.9	5.7
7	xxxxx	19	0.1	133	7.00	0.3	16	84	0.3	8	38	0.4	2	11	0.6	63.2	28.6	8.3
8	xxxxx	10	(2)	60	8.00	0.2	7	43	0.1	6	29	0.3	2	8	0.5	53.8	36.2	10.0
9	xxxxx	7	(2)	63	9.00	0.2	5	26	0.1	4	33	0.3	1	4	0.2	41.3	52.4	6.3
10	xxxxx	10	(2)	100	10.00	0.2	10	60	0.3	2	10	0.1	2	10	0.6	80.0	10.0	10.0
11-14	xxxxx	16	0.1	194	12.13	0.5	14	125	0.4	7	59	0.6	1	10	0.6	64.4	30.4	5.2
15-19	xxxxx	13	(2)	214	16.46	0.5	9	145	0.5	5	64	0.7	2	5	0.3	67.8	29.9	2.3
20-29	xxxxx	8	(2)	185	23.13	0.5	5	62	0.2	8	123	1.3	.....	.....	.....	33.5	66.5	.....
30-39	xxxxx	6	(2)	204	34.00	0.5	4	101	0.3	3	73	0.8	1	30	1.7	49.5	35.8	14.7
40-49	xxxxx	4	(2)	180	45.00	0.4	4	72	0.2	3	67	0.7	2	41	2.3	40.0	37.2	22.8
50-99	xxxxx	3	(2)	165	61.67	0.5	3	80	0.3	1	41	0.4	1	64	3.7	43.2	22.2	34.6
100 and over.....	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa																		
All groups.....	213,318	41,025	100.0	55,851	1.36	100.0	31,880	38,751	100.0	10,566	14,432	100.0	1,734	2,668	100.0	69.4	25.8	4.8
Under \$10,000.....	208,527	37,916	92.4	48,295	1.27	86.5	28,967	33,381	86.1	10,067	12,534	86.8	1,655	2,380	89.2	69.1	26.0	4.9
\$10,000 and over.....	4,791	3,109	7.6	7,556	2.43	13.5	2,913	5,370	13.9	589	1,898	13.2	79	288	10.8	71.1	25.1	3.8
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	1,558	3.8	1,558	1.00	2.8	1,446	1,446	3.7	108	108	0.7	4	4	0.1	92.8	6.9	0.3
2	xxxxx	907	2.2	1,814	2.00	3.2	877	1,577	4.1	194	220	1.5	15	17	0.6	86.9	12.1	0.9
3	xxxxx	302	0.7	906	3.00	1.6	268	716	1.8	103	164	1.1	21	26	1.0	79.0	18.1	2.9
4	xxxxx	129	0.3	516	4.00	0.9	120	383	1.0	59	120	0.8	7	13	0.5	74.2	23.3	2.5
5	xxxxx	78	0.2	390	5.00	0.7	68	253	0.7	40	112	0.8	10	25	0.9	64.9	28.7	6.4
6	xxxxx	32	0.1	192	6.00	0.3	24	104	0.3	19	73	0.5	4	15	0.6	54.2	38.0	7.8
7	xxxxx	25	0.1	175	7.00	0.3	21	74	0.2	21	85	0.6	6	16	0.6	42.3	48.6	9.1
8	xxxxx	20	(2)	160	8.00	0.3	18	90	0.2	15	56	0.4	6	14	0.5	56.2	35.0	8.8
9	xxxxx	9	(2)	81	9.00	0.1	8	54	0.1	3	18	0.1	2	9	0.3	66.7	22.2	11.1
10	xxxxx	15	(2)	150	10.00	0.3	13	81	0.2	10	67	0.5	1	2	0.1	54.0	44.7	1.3
11-14	xxxxx	8	(2)	97	12.13	0.2	7	76	0.2	3	21	0.1	.....	.....	.....	78.4	21.6	.....
15-19	xxxxx	5	(2)	86	17.20	0.2	5	69	0.2	3	27	0.2	.....	.....	.....	68.6	31.4	.....
20-29	xxxxx	10	(2)	219	21.90	0.4	9	175	0.5	4	24	0.2	1	20	0.7	79.9	11.0	9.1
30-39	xxxxx	3	(2)	100	33.33	0.2	3	80	0.2	1	30	0.1	.....	.....	.....	80.0	20.0	.....
40-49	xxxxx	2	(2)	95	47.50	0.2	1	38	0.1	2	57	0.4	.....	.....	.....	40.0	60.0	.....
50-99	xxxxx	2	(2)	137	68.50	0.2	2	77	0.2	1	60	0.4	.....	.....	.....	56.2	43.8	.....
100 and over.....	xxxxx	4	(2)	880	220.00	1.6	3	87	0.2	3	666	4.6	2	127	4.8	9.9	75.7	14.4
Missouri																		
All groups.....	256,100	29,156	100.0	45,523	1.56	100.0	12,131	16,556	100.0	17,459	26,267	100.0	1,584	2,700	100.0	36.4	57.7	5.9
Under \$10,000.....	254,777	26,155	96.6	39,984	1.42	87.8	11,454	14,377	86.8	16,941	23,103	88.0	1,544	2,504	92.7	36.0	57.8	6.3
\$10,000 and over.....	1,323	1,001	3.4	5,539	5.53	12.2	677	2,179	13.2	518	3,164	12.0	40	196	7.3	39.3	57.1	3.5
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	265	0.9	265	1.00	0.6	176	176	1.1	87	87	0.3	2	2	0.1	66.4	32.6	0.8
2	xxxxx	229	0.8	458	2.00	1.0	169	298	1.8	97	151	0.6	6	9	0.3	65.1	33.0	2.0
3	xxxxx	131	0.4	393	3.00	0.9	90	212	1.3	76	171	0.7	7	10	0.4	53.9	43.5	2.5
4	xxxxx	78	0.3	312	4.00	0.7	53	166	1.0	50	144	0.5	2	2	0.1	53.2	46.2	0.6
5	xxxxx	67	0.2	335	5.00	0.7	49	199	1.2	36	129	0.5	2	7	0.3	59.4	38.5	2.1
6	xxxxx	32	0.1	192	6.00	0.4	21	100	0.6	18	91	0.3	1	1	(2)	52.1	47.4	0.5
7	xxxxx	24	0.1	168	7.00	0.4	14	42	0.3	21	117	0.4	2	9	0.3	25.0	69.6	5.4
8	xxxxx	27	0.1	216	8.00	0.5	20	112	0.7	18	93	0.4	3	11	0.4	51.9	43.1	5.1
9	xxxxx	21	0.1	189	9.00	0.4	13	67	0.4	15	106	0.4	5	16	0.6	35.4	56.1	8.5
10	xxxxx	18	0.1	180	10.00	0.4	7	42	0.3	15	125	0.5	3	13	0.5	23.3	69.4	7.2
11-14	xxxxx	29	0.1	363	12.52	0.8	17	134	0.8	20	229	0.9	.....	.....	.....	36.9	63.1	.....
15-19	xxxxx	28	0.1	457	16.32	1.0	15	135	0.8	19	271	1.0	3	51	1.9	29.5	59.3	11.2
20-29	xxxxx	22	0.1	504	22.91	1.1	15	148	0.9	18	356	1.4	.....	.....	.....	29.4	70.6	.....
30-39	xxxxx	10	(2)	329	32.90	0.7	6	79	0.5	9	227	0.9	2	23	0.9	24.0	69.0	7.0
40-49	xxxxx	7	(2)	302	43.14	0.7	5	118	0.7	6	184	0.7	.....	.....	.....	39.1	60.9	.....
50-99	xxxxx	13	(2)	876	67.38	1.9	7	151	0.9	13	683	2.6	2	42	1.6	17.2	78.0	4.8
100 and over.....	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

²Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR				
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor		
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total					
WEST																				
NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																				
North Dakota																				
All groups.....	73,962	9,624	100.0	14,342	1.49	100.0	7,793	10,073	100.0	2,284	3,797	100.0	279	472	100.0	70.2	26.5	3.3		
Under \$10,000.....	73,588	9,344	97.1	13,292	1.42	92.7	7,529	9,306	92.4	2,229	3,557	93.7	273	429	90.9	70.0	25.8	3.2		
\$10,000 and over.....	374	280	2.9	1,050	3.75	7.3	264	767	7.6	55	240	6.3	6	43	9.1	73.0	22.9	4.1		
With—																				
1 hired laborer..	xxxxxx	66	0.7	96	1.00	0.5	64	64	0.6	2	2	0.1	.....	.....	.....	97.0	3.0	.....		
2	xxxxxx	73	0.8	146	2.00	1.0	71	136	1.4	8	10	0.3	.....	.....	.....	93.2	6.8	.....		
3	xxxxxx	40	0.4	120	3.00	0.8	39	111	1.1	6	9	0.2	.....	.....	.....	92.5	7.5	.....		
4	xxxxxx	31	0.3	124	4.00	0.9	27	97	1.0	9	25	0.7	1	2	0.4	78.2	20.2	1.6		
5	xxxxxx	15	0.2	75	5.00	0.5	14	57	0.6	4	15	0.4	1	2	0.4	76.0	21.3	2.7		
6	xx.xxx	16	0.2	96	6.00	0.7	14	72	0.7	5	24	0.6	.....	.....	.....	75.0	25.0	.....		
7	xxxxxx	9	0.1	63	7.00	0.4	8	45	0.4	3	11	0.3	1	7	1.5	71.4	17.5	11.1		
8	xxxxxx	6	0.1	48	8.00	0.3	5	20	0.2	5	28	0.7	.....	.....	.....	41.7	58.3	.....		
9	xxxxxx	3	(²)	27	9.00	0.2	3	27	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....		
10	xxxxxx	5	0.1	50	10.00	0.3	5	44	0.4	2	6	0.2	.....	.....	.....	88.0	12.0	.....		
11-14	xxxxxx	10	0.1	125	12.50	0.9	8	38	0.4	8	74	1.9	3	14	3.0	30.2	58.7	11.1		
15-29	xxxxxx	6	0.1	109	18.17	0.8	6	56	0.6	3	35	0.9	1	18	3.8	51.4	32.1	16.5		
30 and over.....	xxxxxx																			
South Dakota																				
All groups.....	72,454	7,932	100.0	11,287	1.42	100.0	5,910	7,534	100.0	2,153	3,033	100.0	459	720	100.0	66.7	26.9	6.4		
Under \$10,000.....	71,981	7,620	96.1	10,211	1.34	90.5	5,622	7,223	89.2	2,097	2,826	93.2	444	662	91.9	65.8	27.7	6.5		
\$10,000 and over.....	473	312	3.9	1,076	3.45	9.5	288	811	10.8	56	207	6.8	15	58	8.1	75.4	19.2	5.4		
With—																				
1 hired laborer..	xxxxxx	106	1.3	106	1.00	0.9	99	99	1.3	7	7	0.2	.....	.....	.....	93.4	6.6	.....		
2	xxxxxx	80	1.0	160	2.00	1.4	76	142	1.9	12	15	0.5	3	3	0.4	88.8	9.4	1.9		
3	xxxxxx	51	0.6	153	3.00	1.4	47	134	1.8	9	16	0.5	2	3	0.4	87.6	10.5	2.0		
4	xxxxxx	21	0.3	84	4.00	0.7	20	68	0.9	6	11	0.4	3	5	0.7	81.0	13.1	6.0		
5	xxxxxx	18	0.2	90	5.00	0.8	16	71	0.9	6	17	0.6	1	2	0.3	78.9	18.9	2.2		
6	xxxxxx	4	0.1	24	6.00	0.2	3	18	0.2	1	6	0.2	.....	.....	.....	75.0	25.0	.....		
7	xxxxxx	7	0.1	49	7.00	0.4	5	26	0.3	4	23	0.8	.....	.....	.....	53.1	46.9	.....		
8	xxxxxx	1	(²)	8	8.00	0.1	1	8	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....		
9	xxxxxx	3	(²)	27	9.00	0.2	3	19	0.3	1	2	0.1	1	6	0.8	70.4	7.4	22.2		
10	xxxxxx	2	(²)	20	10.00	0.2	2	14	0.2	2	6	0.2	.....	.....	.....	70.0	30.0	.....		
11-14	xxxxxx	11	0.1	137	12.45	1.2	10	62	0.8	5	36	1.2	5	39	5.4	45.3	26.3	28.5		
15-19	xxxxxx	2	(²)	37	18.50	0.3	1	19	0.3	1	18	0.6	.....	.....	.....	51.4	48.6	.....		
20-29	xxxxxx	3	(²)	76	25.33	0.7	3	76	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....		
30-49	xxxxxx	3	(²)	105	35.00	0.9	2	55	0.7	2	50	1.6	.....	.....	.....	52.4	47.6	.....		
50 and over.....	xxxxxx																			
Nebraska																				
All groups.....	121,062	14,122	100.0	20,431	1.45	100.0	10,207	13,533	100.0	4,151	5,751	100.0	737	1,147	100.0	66.2	28.1	5.6		
Under \$10,000.....	119,149	12,794	90.6	16,447	1.29	80.5	8,991	10,480	77.4	3,862	4,975	86.5	695	992	86.5	63.7	30.2	6.0		
\$10,000 and over.....	1,913	1,328	9.4	3,984	3.00	19.5	1,216	3,053	22.6	289	776	13.5	42	155	13.5	76.6	19.5	3.9		
With—																				
1 hired laborer..	xxxxxx	550	3.9	550	1.00	2.7	491	491	3.6	55	55	1.0	4	4	0.3	89.3	10.0	0.7		
2	xxxxxx	316	2.2	632	2.00	3.1	296	540	4.0	71	90	1.6	1	2	0.2	85.4	14.2	0.3		
3	xxxxxx	154	1.1	462	3.00	2.3	146	372	2.7	46	82	1.4	6	8	0.7	80.5	17.7	1.7		
4	xxxxxx	107	0.8	428	4.00	2.1	101	339	2.5	34	81	1.4	4	8	0.7	79.2	18.9	1.9		
5	xxxxxx	64	0.5	320	5.00	1.6	56	208	1.5	28	95	1.7	6	17	1.5	65.0	29.7	5.3		
6	xxxxxx	40	0.3	240	6.00	1.2	34	156	1.2	15	56	1.0	7	28	2.4	65.0	23.3	11.7		
7	xxxxxx	28	0.2	195	7.00	1.0	26	133	1.0	14	53	0.9	4	10	0.9	67.9	27.0	5.1		
8	xxxxxx	15	0.1	120	8.00	0.6	15	86	0.6	8	28	0.5	2	6	0.5	71.7	23.3	5.0		
9	xxxxxx	8	0.1	72	9.00	0.4	8	46	0.3	3	18	0.3	1	8	0.7	63.9	25.0	11.1		
10	xxxxxx	4	(²)	40	10.00	0.2	4	34	0.3	1	6	0.1	.....	.....	.....	85.0	15.0	.....		
11-14	xxxxxx	19	0.1	234	12.32	1.1	18	142	1.0	7	96	1.1	4	26	2.3	60.7	28.2	11.1		
15-19	xxxxxx	9	0.1	150	16.67	0.7	8	97	0.7	2	25	0.4	2	28	2.4	64.7	16.7	18.7		
20-29	xxxxxx	8	0.1	162	22.75	0.9	7	136	1.0	3	36	0.6	1	10	0.9	74.7	19.8	5.5		
30-39	xxxxxx	2	(²)	67	33.50	0.3	2	67	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....		
40-49	xxxxxx	1	(²)	48	48.00	0.2	1	3	(²)	1	45	0.8	.....	.....	.....	6.2	93.8	.....		
50 and over.....	xxxxxx	3	(²)	243	81.00	1.2	3	203	1.5	1	40	0.7	.....	.....	.....	83.5	16.5	.....		

¹ Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

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TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR		
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Persons working			Persons working			Persons working					
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total	Farms report- ing (number)	Number	Per- cent of total	Farms report- ing (number)	Number	Per- cent of total	Farms report- ing (number)	Number	Per- cent of total	Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor
WEST																		
NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																		
Kansas																		
All groups.....	156,327	16,058	100.0	25,601	1.59	100.0	8,577	11,740	100.0	7,702	11,691	100.0	1,165	2,170	100.0	45.9	45.7	8.5
Under \$10,000.....	154,766	15,109	94.1	22,481	1.49	87.8	7,800	9,923	84.5	7,351	10,597	90.6	1,119	1,961	90.4	44.1	47.1	8.7
\$10,000 and over.....	1,561	949	5.9	3,120	3.29	12.2	777	1,817	15.5	351	1,094	9.4	46	209	9.6	58.2	35.1	6.7
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	380	2.4	380	1.00	1.5	301	301	2.6	76	76	0.7	3	3	0.1	79.2	20.0	0.8
2	xxxxx	234	1.5	468	2.00	1.8	198	346	2.9	84	117	1.0	4	5	0.2	73.9	25.0	1.1
3	xxxxx	120	0.7	360	3.00	1.4	103	239	2.0	59	113	1.0	6	8	0.4	66.4	31.4	2.2
4	xxxxx	57	0.4	228	4.00	0.9	46	144	1.2	31	79	0.7	5	5	0.2	63.2	34.6	2.2
5	xxxxx	37	0.2	185	5.00	0.7	28	103	0.9	22	70	0.6	4	12	0.6	55.7	37.8	6.5
6	xxxxx	24	0.1	144	6.00	0.6	20	79	0.7	15	62	0.5	3	3	0.1	54.9	43.1	2.1
7	xxxxx	32	0.2	224	7.00	0.9	29	138	1.2	21	81	0.7	2	5	0.2	61.6	36.2	2.2
8	xxxxx	10	0.1	80	8.00	0.3	10	42	0.4	6	30	0.3	3	8	0.4	52.5	37.5	10.0
9	xxxxx	6	(²)	54	9.00	0.2	5	40	0.3	2	14	0.1	.....	.....	.....	74.1	25.9	.....
10	xxxxx	6	(²)	60	10.00	0.2	6	33	0.3	4	17	0.1	3	10	0.5	55.0	28.3	16.7
11-14	xxxxx	18	0.1	225	12.50	0.9	11	62	0.5	15	111	0.9	7	52	2.4	27.6	49.3	23.1
15-19	xxxxx	10	0.1	158	15.80	0.6	7	95	0.8	5	29	0.2	3	34	1.6	60.1	18.4	21.5
20-29	xxxxx	8	(²)	172	21.50	0.7	7	77	0.7	6	89	0.8	1	6	0.3	44.8	51.7	3.5
30-39	xxxxx	3	(²)	96	32.00	0.4	2	15	0.1	3	73	0.6	1	8	0.4	15.6	76.0	8.3
40-49	xxxxx	1	(²)	40	40.00	0.2	1	5	(²)	1	35	0.3	.....	.....	.....	12.5	87.5	.....
50 and over.....	xxxxx	3	(²)	246	82.00	1.0	3	98	0.8	1	98	0.8	1	50	2.3	39.8	39.8	20.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC																		
Delaware																		
All groups.....	8,994	2,237	100.0	4,372	1.95	100.0	990	1,544	100.0	1,329	2,516	100.0	133	312	100.0	35.3	57.5	7.1
Under \$10,000.....	8,737	2,096	93.7	3,426	1.63	78.4	950	1,314	85.1	1,211	1,835	72.9	124	277	88.8	38.4	53.6	8.1
\$10,000 and over.....	.257	141	6.3	946	6.71	21.6	40	230	14.9	118	681	27.1	9	35	11.2	24.3	72.0	3.7
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	44	2.0	44	1.00	1.0	10	10	0.6	34	34	1.4	.....	.....	.....	22.7	77.3	.....
2	xxxxx	19	0.8	38	2.00	0.9	7	12	0.8	14	25	1.0	1	1	0.3	31.6	65.8	2.6
3	xxxxx	14	0.6	42	3.00	1.0	6	11	0.7	11	27	1.1	2	4	1.3	26.2	64.3	9.5
4	xxxxx	16	0.7	64	4.00	1.5	2	5	0.3	15	59	2.3	.....	.....	.....	7.8	92.2	.....
5	xxxxx	7	0.3	35	5.00	0.8	1	1	0.1	7	29	1.2	2	5	1.6	2.9	82.9	14.3
6	xxxxx	6	0.3	36	6.00	0.8	2	8	0.5	5	26	1.0	1	2	0.6	22.2	72.2	5.6
7	xxxxx	2	0.1	14	7.00	0.3	1	1	0.1	2	13	0.5	.....	.....	.....	7.1	92.9	.....
8	xxxxx	5	0.2	40	8.00	0.9	2	7	0.5	5	33	1.3	.....	.....	.....	17.5	82.5	.....
9	xxxxx	4	0.2	36	9.00	0.8	1	9	0.6	3	27	1.1	.....	.....	.....	25.0	75.0	.....
10	xxxxx	2	0.1	20	10.00	0.5	.....	.....	.....	2	20	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....
11-14	xxxxx	9	0.4	112	12.44	2.6	2	17	1.1	8	77	3.1	2	18	5.8	15.2	68.8	16.1
15-19	xxxxx	3	0.1	48	16.00	1.1	2	30	1.9	2	18	0.7	.....	.....	.....	62.5	37.5	.....
20-29	xxxxx	4	0.2	94	23.50	2.2	2	23	1.5	4	71	2.8	.....	.....	.....	24.5	75.5	.....
30-39	xxxxx	2	0.1	61	30.50	1.4	1	6	0.4	2	50	2.0	1	5	1.6	9.8	82.0	8.2
40-49	xxxxx	1	(²)	40	40.00	0.9	.....	.....	.....	1	40	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....
50-99	xxxxx	3	0.1	222	74.00	5.1	1	90	5.8	3	132	5.2	.....	.....	.....	40.5	59.5	.....
100 and over.....	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland																		
All groups.....	42,110	13,313	100.0	26,173	1.97	100.0	8,243	13,024	100.0	6,568	11,743	100.0	524	1,406	100.0	49.8	44.9	5.4
Under \$10,000.....	41,688	12,967	97.4	22,318	1.72	85.3	8,009	11,650	89.5	6,361	9,526	81.1	503	1,142	81.2	52.2	42.7	5.1
\$10,000 and over.....	422	346	2.6	3,655	11.14	14.7	234	1,374	10.5	207	2,217	18.9	21	264	18.8	35.6	57.5	6.8
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	31	0.2	31	1.00	0.1	15	15	0.1	16	16	0.1	.....	.....	.....	48.4	51.6	.....
2	xxxxx	37	0.3	74	2.00	0.3	29	54	0.4	10	18	0.2	2	2	0.1	73.0	24.3	2.7
3	xxxxx	40	0.3	120	3.00	0.5	27	65	0.5	23	55	0.5	.....	.....	.....	54.2	45.8	.....
4	xxxxx	42	0.3	168	4.00	0.6	26	79	0.6	27	85	0.7	2	4	0.3	47.0	50.6	2.4
5	xxxxx	32	0.2	160	5.00	0.6	22	92	0.7	17	65	0.6	2	3	0.2	57.5	40.6	1.9
6	xxxxx	31	0.2	186	6.00	0.7	20	88	0.7	21	96	0.8	1	2	0.1	47.3	51.6	1.1
7	xxxxx	17	0.1	119	7.00	0.5	11	40	0.3	16	74	0.6	1	5	0.4	33.6	62.2	4.2
8	xxxxx	23	0.2	184	8.00	0.7	18	116	0.9	11	63	0.5	1	5	0.4	63.0	34.2	2.7
9	xxxxx	8	0.1	72	9.00	0.3	4	28	0.2	5	44	0.4	.....	.....	.....	38.9	61.1	.....
10	xxxxx	12	0.1	120	10.00	0.5	10	73	0.6	7	46	0.4	1	1	0.1	60.8	39.3	0.8
11-14	xxxxx	22	0.2	269	12.23	1.0	16	124	1.0	17	136	1.2	2	9	0.6	46.1	50.6	3.3
15-19	xxxxx	15	0.1	242	15.13	0.9	10	111	0.9	10	125	1.1	2	6	0.4	45.9	51.7	2.5
20-29	xxxxx	18	0.1	410	22.78	1.6	17	237	1.8	12	117	1.0	4	56	4.0	57.8	28.5	13.7
30-39	xxxxx	4	(²)	122	30.50	0.5	2	44	0.3	3	78	0.7	.....	.....	.....	36.1	63.9	.....
40-49	xxxxx	4	(²)	176	44.00	0.7	3	81	0.6	3	94	0.8	1	1	0.1	46.0	53.4	0.6
50-99	xxxxx	6	(²)	403	67.17	1.5	3	97	0.7	6	261	2.2	1	45	3.2	24.1	64.8	11.2
100 and over.....	xxxxx	4	(²)	999	249.75	3.8	1	30	0.2	3	844	7.2	1	125	8.9	3.0	84.5	12.2

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR		
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total			
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																		
District of Columbia																		
All groups.....	65	40	100.0	189	4.72	100.0	22	154	100.0	16	31	100.0	4	4	100.0	81.5	16.4	2.1
Under \$10,000.....	57	33	82.5	61	1.85	32.3	17	39	25.3	13	18	58.1	4	4	100.0	63.9	29.5	6.6
\$10,000 and over.....	8	7	17.5	128	18.29	67.7	5	115	74.7	3	13	41.9	.....	.....	.....	89.8	10.2	.....
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	xxxxx	1	2.5	2	2.00	1.1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	6.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....
3	xxxxx	2	5.0	6	3.00	3.2	1	3	1.9	1	3	9.7	.....	.....	.....	50.0	50.0	.....
4	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	xxxxx	1	2.5	10	10.00	5.3	1	10	6.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....
11-14	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15-19	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20-99	xxxxx	3	7.5	110	36.67	58.2	3	102	66.2	1	8	25.8	.....	.....	.....	92.7	7.3	.....
100 and over.....	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia																		
All groups.....	174,885	30,046	100.0	58,049	1.93	100.0	12,937	21,740	100.0	18,468	30,512	100.0	1,828	5,797	100.0	37.5	52.6	10.0
Under \$10,000.....	173,912	29,159	97.0	48,253	1.65	83.1	12,356	18,112	83.3	17,897	26,251	86.0	1,742	3,690	67.1	37.5	54.4	8.1
\$10,000 and over.....	973	887	3.0	9,796	11.04	16.9	581	3,628	16.7	571	4,261	14.0	86	1,907	32.9	37.0	43.5	19.5
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	68	0.2	68	1.00	0.1	39	39	0.2	27	27	0.1	2	2	(²)	57.4	39.7	2.9
2	xxxxx	81	0.3	152	2.00	0.3	50	91	0.4	38	67	0.2	3	4	0.1	56.2	41.4	2.5
3	xxxxx	88	0.3	294	3.00	0.5	59	159	0.7	37	96	0.3	5	9	0.2	60.2	36.4	3.4
4	xxxxx	97	0.3	388	4.00	0.7	71	231	1.1	53	153	0.5	2	4	0.1	59.5	39.4	1.0
5	xxxxx	85	0.3	425	5.00	0.7	57	202	0.9	60	209	0.7	6	14	0.2	47.5	49.2	3.3
6	xxxxx	71	0.2	426	6.00	0.7	45	197	0.9	52	227	0.7	2	2	(²)	46.2	53.3	0.5
7	xxxxx	66	0.2	462	7.00	0.8	48	250	1.1	43	199	0.7	4	13	0.2	54.1	43.1	2.8
8	xxxxx	45	0.1	360	8.00	0.6	31	166	0.8	31	177	0.6	4	17	0.3	46.1	49.2	4.7
9	xxxxx	32	0.1	288	9.00	0.5	22	137	0.6	22	141	0.5	4	10	0.2	47.6	49.0	3.5
10	xxxxx	40	0.1	400	10.00	0.7	22	149	0.7	31	217	0.7	7	34	0.6	37.2	54.2	8.5
11-14	xxxxx	83	0.3	1,013	12.20	1.7	61	382	1.8	68	587	1.9	8	44	0.8	37.7	57.9	4.3
15-19	xxxxx	49	0.2	801	16.35	1.4	35	357	1.6	39	387	1.3	6	57	1.0	44.6	48.3	7.1
20-29	xxxxx	30	0.1	671	22.37	1.2	19	214	1.0	23	384	1.3	5	73	1.3	31.9	57.2	10.9
30-39	xxxxx	20	0.1	681	34.05	1.2	9	191	0.9	16	261	0.9	9	229	4.0	28.0	38.3	33.6
40-49	xxxxx	8	(²)	347	43.38	0.6	4	85	0.3	7	205	0.7	4	87	1.5	15.9	59.1	25.1
50-99	xxxxx	12	(²)	814	67.83	1.4	7	102	0.5	12	533	1.7	5	179	3.1	12.5	65.5	22.0
100 and over.....	xxxxx	12	(²)	2,226	185.50	3.8	2	706	3.2	12	391	1.3	10	1,129	19.5	31.7	17.6	50.7
West Virginia																		
All groups.....	99,282	9,299	100.0	14,828	1.59	100.0	2,974	4,353	100.0	6,351	9,544	100.0	618	931	100.0	29.4	64.4	6.3
Under \$10,000.....	99,072	9,128	98.2	13,567	1.49	91.5	2,855	3,824	87.8	6,252	8,883	93.1	615	860	92.4	28.2	65.5	6.3
\$10,000 and over.....	210	171	1.8	1,261	7.37	8.5	119	529	12.2	99	661	6.9	3	71	7.6	42.0	52.4	5.6
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	17	0.2	17	1.00	0.1	12	12	0.3	5	5	0.1	.....	.....	.....	70.6	29.4	.....
2	xxxxx	25	0.3	50	2.00	0.3	18	30	0.7	13	20	0.2	.....	.....	.....	60.0	40.0	.....
3	xxxxx	24	0.3	72	3.00	0.5	17	40	0.9	14	31	0.3	1	1	0.1	55.6	43.1	1.4
4	xxxxx	17	0.2	68	4.00	0.5	11	35	0.8	11	33	0.3	.....	.....	.....	51.5	48.5	.....
5	xxxxx	12	0.1	60	5.00	0.4	7	28	0.6	7	32	0.3	.....	.....	.....	46.7	53.3	.....
6	xxxxx	15	0.2	90	6.00	0.6	11	55	1.3	8	35	0.4	.....	.....	.....	61.1	38.9	.....
7	xxxxx	12	0.1	84	7.00	0.6	8	42	1.0	7	42	0.4	.....	.....	.....	50.0	50.0	.....
8	xxxxx	6	0.1	48	8.00	0.3	3	23	0.5	3	24	0.3	1	1	0.1	47.9	50.0	2.1
9	xxxxx	4	(²)	36	9.00	0.2	4	19	0.4	3	17	0.2	.....	.....	.....	52.8	47.2	.....
10	xxxxx	8	0.1	80	10.00	0.5	5	43	1.0	4	37	0.4	.....	.....	.....	53.8	46.2	.....
11-14	xxxxx	8	0.1	97	12.12	0.7	5	28	0.6	6	69	0.7	.....	.....	.....	28.9	71.1	.....
15-19	xxxxx	12	0.1	194	16.17	1.3	11	72	1.7	9	122	1.3	.....	.....	.....	37.1	62.9	.....
20-29	xxxxx	6	0.1	132	22.00	0.9	4	29	0.7	6	103	1.1	.....	.....	.....	22.0	78.0	.....
30-39	xxxxx	2	(²)	69	34.50	0.5	2	23	0.5	2	46	0.5	.....	.....	.....	33.3	66.7	.....
40-99	xxxxx	3	(²)	164	54.67	1.1	1	50	1.1	1	45	0.5	1	69	7.4	30.5	27.4	42.1
100 and over.....	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

²Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

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TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by sub-traction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Household and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR			
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor	
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total				
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																			
North Carolina																			
All groups.....	278,276	34,222	100.0	58,444	1.71	100.0	15,152	21,364	100.0	18,409	32,779	100.0	2,294	4,301	100.0	36.6	56.1	7.4	
Under \$10,000.....	277,779	33,833	98.9	53,613	1.58	91.7	14,956	20,264	94.9	18,128	29,385	89.6	2,272	3,964	92.2	37.8	54.8	7.4	
\$10,000 and over.....	497	389	1.1	4,831	12.42	8.3	196	1,100	5.1	281	3,394	10.4	22	337	7.8	22.6	70.3	7.0	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	19	0.1	19	1.00	(2)	12	12	0.1	6	6	(2)	1	1	(2)	63.2	31.6	5.3	
2	xxxxx	21	0.1	42	2.00	0.1	15	29	0.1	7	13	(2)	.....	.....	.....	69.0	31.0	.....	
3	xxxxx	22	0.1	56	3.00	0.1	8	22	0.1	14	41	0.1	1	3	0.1	33.3	62.1	4.5	
4	xxxxx	30	0.1	120	4.00	0.2	15	46	0.2	22	72	0.2	1	2	(2)	38.3	90.0	1.7	
5	xxxxx	39	0.1	195	5.00	0.3	18	76	0.4	25	117	0.4	.....	.....	.....	40.0	60.0	.....	
6	xxxxx	29	0.1	174	6.00	0.3	13	64	0.3	21	108	0.3	1	2	(2)	36.8	62.1	1.1	
7	xxxxx	28	0.1	196	7.00	0.3	15	77	0.4	19	119	0.4	.....	.....	.....	39.3	60.7	.....	
8	xxxxx	27	0.1	216	8.00	0.4	13	68	0.3	21	148	0.5	.....	.....	.....	31.5	68.5	.....	
9	xxxxx	15	(2)	135	9.00	0.2	10	40	0.2	12	86	0.3	2	9	0.2	29.5	63.7	6.7	
10	xxxxx	23	0.1	230	10.00	0.4	8	59	0.3	19	166	0.5	1	5	0.1	25.7	72.2	2.2	
11-14	xxxxx	47	0.1	578	12.30	1.0	21	147	0.7	38	429	1.3	1	2	(2)	25.4	74.2	0.3	
15-19	xxxxx	32	0.1	519	16.22	0.9	12	58	0.3	29	413	1.3	7	48	1.1	11.2	79.6	9.2	
20-29	xxxxx	31	0.1	707	22.81	1.2	20	124	0.6	27	551	1.7	4	32	0.7	17.5	77.9	4.5	
30-39	xxxxx	12	(2)	417	34.75	0.7	8	132	0.6	9	252	0.8	1	33	0.8	31.7	50.4	7.9	
40-49	xxxxx	2	(2)	83	41.50	0.1	2	4	(2)	2	79	0.2	.....	.....	.....	4.8	95.2	.....	
50-99	xxxxx	6	(2)	567	70.88	1.0	4	133	0.6	6	384	1.2	1	50	1.2	23.5	67.7	8.8	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	4	(2)	567	141.75	1.0	2	7	(2)	4	410	1.3	1	150	3.5	1.2	72.3	26.5	
South Carolina																			
All groups.....	137,558	27,552	100.0	70,553	2.56	100.0	10,937	20,802	100.0	16,666	41,438	100.0	2,619	8,313	100.0	29.5	58.7	11.8	
Under \$10,000.....	137,129	27,168	98.6	62,447	2.30	88.5	10,746	19,318	92.9	16,381	35,773	86.3	2,564	7,356	88.5	30.9	57.3	11.8	
\$10,000 and over.....	429	384	1.4	8,106	21.11	11.5	191	1,484	7.1	285	5,665	13.7	55	957	11.5	18.3	69.9	11.8	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	14	0.1	14	1.00	(2)	12	12	0.1	1	1	(2)	1	1	(2)	85.7	7.1	7.1	
2	xxxxx	11	(2)	22	2.00	(2)	9	16	0.1	4	6	(2)	.....	.....	.....	72.7	27.3	.....	
3	xxxxx	10	(2)	30	3.00	(2)	3	9	(2)	7	21	0.1	.....	.....	.....	30.0	70.0	.....	
4	xxxxx	13	(2)	52	4.00	0.1	7	17	0.1	9	28	0.1	2	7	0.1	32.7	53.8	13.5	
5	xxxxx	19	0.1	95	5.00	0.1	6	22	0.1	15	73	0.2	.....	.....	.....	23.2	76.8	.....	
6	xxxxx	18	0.1	108	6.00	0.2	8	42	0.2	12	66	0.2	.....	.....	.....	35.9	51.1	.....	
7	xxxxx	19	0.1	133	7.00	0.2	9	58	0.3	11	67	0.2	2	8	0.1	43.6	50.4	6.0	
8	xxxxx	14	0.1	112	8.00	0.2	6	37	0.2	9	66	0.2	2	9	0.1	33.0	58.9	8.0	
9	xxxxx	15	0.1	135	9.00	0.2	7	52	0.2	10	69	0.2	3	14	0.2	38.5	51.1	10.4	
10	xxxxx	16	0.1	160	10.00	0.2	8	63	0.3	11	97	0.2	.....	.....	.....	39.4	60.6	.....	
11-14	xxxxx	52	0.2	646	12.42	0.9	26	217	1.0	40	390	0.9	8	39	0.5	33.6	60.4	5.0	
15-19	xxxxx	42	0.2	694	16.52	1.0	30	262	1.3	31	410	1.0	4	22	0.3	37.8	59.1	3.2	
20-29	xxxxx	68	0.2	1,591	23.40	2.3	29	296	1.4	59	1,155	2.8	13	140	1.7	18.6	72.6	8.8	
30-39	xxxxx	31	0.1	1,040	33.55	1.5	12	151	0.7	27	704	1.7	10	185	2.2	14.5	67.7	17.8	
40-49	xxxxx	7	(2)	305	43.57	0.4	4	22	0.1	6	225	0.5	2	58	0.7	7.2	73.8	19.0	
50-99	xxxxx	23	0.1	1,515	65.87	2.1	11	201	1.0	21	1,078	2.6	6	236	2.8	13.3	71.2	15.6	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	12	(2)	1,454	121.17	2.1	2	7	(2)	12	1,209	2.9	2	238	2.9	0.5	83.1	16.4	
Georgia																			
All groups.....	216,033	43,414	100.0	98,154	2.26	100.0	22,510	37,941	100.0	22,192	53,967	100.0	2,384	6,246	100.0	38.7	55.0	6.4	
Under \$10,000.....	215,334	42,772	98.5	86,993	2.03	88.6	22,169	35,742	94.2	21,694	45,811	84.9	2,334	5,440	87.1	41.1	52.7	6.3	
\$10,000 and over.....	699	642	1.5	11,161	17.38	11.4	341	2,199	5.8	498	8,156	15.1	50	806	12.9	19.7	73.1	7.2	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	17	(2)	17	1.00	(2)	14	14	(2)	3	3	(2)	.....	.....	.....	82.4	17.6	.....	
2	xxxxx	24	0.1	48	2.00	(2)	11	21	0.1	13	25	(2)	1	2	(2)	43.8	52.1	4.2	
3	xxxxx	24	0.1	72	3.00	0.1	13	32	0.1	15	39	0.1	1	1	(2)	44.4	54.2	1.4	
4	xxxxx	38	0.1	152	4.00	0.2	22	77	0.2	21	69	0.1	3	6	0.1	50.7	45.4	3.9	
5	xxxxx	39	0.1	195	5.00	0.2	20	74	0.2	26	118	0.2	1	3	(2)	37.9	60.5	1.5	
6	xxxxx	36	0.1	216	6.00	0.2	20	92	0.2	24	120	0.2	3	4	0.1	42.6	55.6	1.9	
7	xxxxx	37	0.1	259	7.00	0.3	19	80	0.2	31	167	0.3	3	12	0.2	30.9	64.5	4.6	
8	xxxxx	35	0.1	280	8.00	0.3	13	68	0.2	29	207	0.4	1	5	0.1	24.3	73.9	1.8	
9	xxxxx	21	(2)	189	9.00	0.2	10	45	0.1	19	130	0.2	3	13	0.2	24.3	68.8	6.9	
10	xxxxx	31	0.1	310	10.00	0.3	9	40	0.1	29	262	0.5	4	8	0.1	12.9	84.5	2.6	
11-14	xxxxx	93	0.2	1,152	12.39	1.2	50	366	1.0	69	779	1.4	3	7	0.1	31.8	67.6	0.6	
15-19	xxxxx	74	0.2	1,218	16.46	1.2	35	203	0.5	69	983	1.8	4	32	0.5	16.7	80.7	2.6	
20-29	xxxxx	84	0.2	1,951	23.23	2.0	47	416	1.1	70	1,429	2.6	6	106	1.7	21.3	73.2	5.4	
30-39	xxxxx	42	0.1	1,375	32.74	1.4	25	340	0.9	35	918	1.7	7	117	1.9	24.7	66.8	8.5	
40-49	xxxxx	11	(2)	463	42.09	0.5	6	57	0.2	10	371	0.7	1	35	0.6	12.3	80.1	7.6	
50-99	xxxxx	28	0.1	1,703	60.82	1.7	21	254	0.7	25	1,194	2.2	7	255	4.1	14.9	70.1	15.0	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	8	(2)	1,561	195.12	1.6	6	19	0.1	8	1,342	2.5	2	200	3.2	1.2	86.0	12.8	

¹ Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR			
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor	
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total				
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																			
Florida																			
All groups.....	62,248	15,262	100.0	70,599	4.63	100.0	5,505	9,492	100.0	8,893	37,276	100.0	3,035	23,831	100.0	13.4	52.8	33.8	
Under \$10,000.....	60,974	14,241	93.3	40,646	2.85	57.6	5,113	7,528	79.3	8,054	18,872	50.6	2,835	14,246	59.8	18.5	46.4	35.0	
\$10,000 and over.....	1,274	1,021	6.7	29,953	29.34	42.4	392	1,964	20.7	839	18,404	49.4	200	9,585	40.2	6.6	61.4	32.0	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	55	0.4	55	1.00	0.1	22	22	0.2	30	30	0.1	3	3	(²)	40.0	54.5	5.5	
2	xxxxx	64	0.4	128	2.00	0.2	27	50	0.5	39	76	0.2	2	2	(²)	39.1	59.4	1.6	
3	xxxxx	105	0.7	315	3.00	0.4	45	105	1.1	72	196	0.5	7	14	0.1	33.3	62.2	4.4	
4	xxxxx	77	0.5	308	4.00	0.4	34	102	1.1	53	197	0.5	3	9	(²)	33.1	64.0	2.9	
5	xxxxx	65	0.4	325	5.00	0.5	28	90	0.9	52	223	0.6	7	12	0.1	27.7	68.6	3.7	
6	xxxxx	58	0.4	348	6.00	0.5	27	76	0.8	52	260	0.7	6	12	0.1	21.8	74.7	3.4	
7	xxxxx	37	0.2	259	7.00	0.4	6	11	0.1	36	237	0.6	3	11	(²)	4.2	91.5	4.2	
8	xxxxx	38	0.2	304	8.00	0.4	13	64	0.7	32	231	0.6	3	9	(²)	21.1	76.0	3.0	
9	xxxxx	19	0.1	171	9.00	0.2	13	56	0.6	16	106	0.3	2	9	(²)	32.7	62.0	5.3	
10	xxxxx	42	0.3	420	10.00	0.6	15	104	1.1	33	286	0.8	6	30	0.1	24.8	68.1	7.1	
11-14	xxxxx	71	0.5	867	12.21	1.2	27	112	1.2	67	717	1.9	7	38	0.2	12.9	82.7	4.4	
15-19	xxxxx	68	0.4	1,113	16.37	1.6	27	189	2.0	57	776	2.1	15	148	0.6	17.0	69.7	13.3	
20-29	xxxxx	77	0.5	1,789	23.23	2.5	22	138	1.5	67	1,262	3.4	23	389	1.6	7.7	70.5	21.7	
30-39	xxxxx	54	0.4	1,805	33.43	2.6	24	142	1.5	51	1,394	3.7	12	269	1.1	7.9	77.2	14.9	
40-49	xxxxx	30	0.2	1,266	42.20	1.8	9	56	0.6	29	842	2.3	12	368	1.5	4.4	66.5	29.1	
50-99	xxxxx	85	0.6	5,672	66.73	8.0	32	312	3.3	78	3,775	10.1	33	1,585	6.7	5.5	66.6	27.9	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	76	0.5	14,808	194.84	21.0	21	335	3.5	75	7,796	20.9	56	6,677	28.0	2.3	52.6	45.1	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																			
Kentucky																			
All groups.....	252,894	25,095	100.0	41,551	1.66	100.0	6,457	9,948	100.0	16,268	28,225	100.0	1,985	3,378	100.0	23.9	67.9	8.1	
Under \$10,000.....	252,294	24,603	98.0	37,880	1.54	91.2	6,202	8,642	86.9	17,917	26,101	92.5	1,956	3,137	92.9	22.8	68.9	8.3	
\$10,000 and over.....	600	492	2.0	3,671	7.46	8.8	255	1,306	13.1	351	2,124	7.5	39	241	7.1	35.6	57.9	6.6	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	50	0.2	50	1.00	0.1	21	21	0.2	29	29	0.1	.....	.....	.....	42.0	58.0	.....	
2	xxxxx	59	0.2	118	2.00	0.3	29	48	0.5	40	70	0.2	.....	.....	.....	40.7	59.3	.....	
3	xxxxx	58	0.2	174	3.00	0.4	24	53	0.5	45	118	0.4	2	3	0.1	30.5	67.8	1.7	
4	xxxxx	63	0.3	252	4.00	0.6	31	98	1.0	44	148	0.5	3	6	0.2	38.9	58.7	2.4	
5	xxxxx	49	0.2	245	5.00	0.6	24	84	0.8	35	149	0.5	4	12	0.4	34.3	60.8	4.9	
6	xxxxx	50	0.2	300	6.00	0.7	30	116	1.2	37	168	0.6	6	16	0.5	38.7	56.0	5.3	
7	xxxxx	29	0.1	203	7.00	0.5	17	87	0.9	18	106	0.4	3	10	0.3	42.9	52.2	4.9	
8	xxxxx	20	0.1	160	8.00	0.4	13	56	0.6	16	102	0.4	1	2	0.1	35.0	63.8	1.2	
9	xxxxx	14	0.1	126	9.00	0.3	7	33	0.3	12	87	0.3	1	6	0.2	26.2	69.0	4.8	
10	xxxxx	15	0.1	150	10.00	0.4	6	46	0.5	11	101	0.4	1	3	0.1	30.7	67.3	2.0	
11-14	xxxxx	35	0.1	430	12.29	1.0	24	142	1.4	26	232	0.8	11	56	1.7	33.0	54.0	13.0	
15-19	xxxxx	23	0.1	379	16.48	0.9	13	117	1.2	17	226	0.8	4	36	1.1	30.9	59.6	9.5	
20-29	xxxxx	14	0.1	315	22.50	0.8	8	138	1.4	10	171	0.6	1	6	0.2	43.8	54.3	1.9	
30-39	xxxxx	4	(²)	141	35.25	0.3	1	35	0.4	4	106	0.4	.....	.....	.....	24.8	75.2	.....	
40-49	xxxxx	2	(²)	85	42.50	0.2	2	85	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	
50 and over.....	xxxxx	7	(²)	543	77.57	1.3	5	147	1.5	7	311	1.1	2	85	2.5	27.1	57.3	15.7	
Tennessee																			
All groups.....	247,617	26,738	100.0	45,375	1.70	100.0	6,562	9,587	100.0	19,949	32,836	100.0	1,707	2,952	100.0	21.1	72.4	6.5	
Under \$10,000.....	247,246	26,446	98.9	42,267	1.60	93.2	6,425	8,837	92.2	19,729	30,683	93.4	1,693	2,747	93.1	20.9	72.6	6.5	
\$10,000 and over.....	371	292	1.1	3,108	10.64	6.8	137	750	7.8	220	2,153	6.6	14	205	6.9	24.1	69.3	6.6	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	20	0.1	20	1.00	(²)	12	12	0.1	8	8	(²)	.....	.....	.....	60.0	40.0	.....	
2	xxxxx	20	0.1	40	2.00	0.1	5	9	0.1	16	31	0.1	.....	.....	.....	22.5	77.5	.....	
3	xxxxx	29	0.1	87	3.00	0.2	10	26	0.3	21	61	0.2	.....	.....	.....	29.9	70.1	.....	
4	xxxxx	28	0.1	112	4.00	0.2	15	47	0.5	20	65	0.2	.....	.....	.....	42.0	58.0	.....	
5	xxxxx	26	0.1	130	5.00	0.3	15	57	0.6	16	70	0.2	2	3	0.1	43.8	53.8	2.3	
6	xxxxx	31	0.1	186	6.00	0.4	10	43	0.4	27	143	0.4	.....	.....	.....	23.1	76.9	.....	
7	xxxxx	15	0.1	105	7.00	0.2	7	40	0.4	11	65	0.2	.....	.....	.....	38.1	61.9	.....	
8	xxxxx	17	0.1	136	8.00	0.3	10	62	0.6	10	73	0.2	1	1	(²)	45.6	53.7	0.7	
9	xxxxx	8	(²)	72	9.00	0.2	5	28	0.3	5	42	0.1	1	2	0.1	38.9	58.3	2.8	
10	xxxxx	19	0.1	190	10.00	0.4	8	51	0.5	17	139	0.4	.....	.....	.....	26.8	73.2	.....	
11-14	xxxxx	17	0.1	217	12.76	0.5	10	41	0.4	16	153	0.5	4	23	0.8	18.9	70.5	10.6	
15-19	xxxxx	22	0.1	348	15.82	0.8	12	81	0.8	18	249	0.8	2	18	0.6	23.3	71.6	5.2	
20-29	xxxxx	19	0.1	443	23.32	1.0	8	117	1.2	16	306	0.9	1	20	0.7	26.4	69.1	4.5	
30-39	xxxxx	8	(²)	266	33.25	0.6	5	47	0.5	7	203	0.6	1	16	0.5	17.7	76.3	6.0	
40-49	xxxxx	4	(²)	167	41.75	0.4	2	10	0.1	4	157	0.5	.....	.....	.....	6.0	94.0	.....	
50-99	xxxxx	9	(²)	589	65.44	1.3	3	79	0.8	8	388	1.2	2	122	4.1	13.4	65.9	20.7	
100 and over.....	xxxxx																		

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

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TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Household and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP, AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR					
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms reporting (number)		Persons working		Farms reporting (number)		Persons working		Farms reporting (number)		Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm reporting	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total					
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.																					
Alabama																					
All groups.....	231,745	28,671	100.0	59,574	2.09	100.0	17,024	27,272	100.0	12,475	28,513	100.0	1,439	3,689	100.0	45.8	48.0	6.2			
Under \$10,000.....	231,375	28,375	99.0	54,904	1.93	92.0	16,861	25,925	95.1	12,281	25,462	89.0	1,422	3,415	92.6	47.3	45.5	5.2			
\$10,000 and over.....	371	295	1.0	4,770	15.17	8.0	163	1,346	4.9	195	3,151	11.0	17	273	7.4	28.2	66.1	5.7			
With—																					
1 hired laborer..	XXXXX	11	(2)	11	1.00	(2)	8	8	(2)	3	3	(2)	.....	.....	.....	72.7	27.3	.....			
2.....	XXXXX	20	0.1	40	2.00	0.1	10	16	0.1	13	23	0.1	1	1	(2)	40.0	57.5	2.5			
3.....	XXXXX	22	0.1	66	3.00	0.1	12	34	0.1	11	32	0.1	.....	.....	.....	51.5	48.5	.....			
4.....	XXXXX	21	0.1	84	4.00	0.1	11	37	0.1	13	47	0.2	.....	.....	.....	44.0	56.0	.....			
5.....	XXXXX	17	0.1	85	5.00	0.1	12	43	0.2	10	39	0.1	1	3	0.1	50.6	45.9	3.5			
6.....	XXXXX	21	0.1	126	6.00	0.2	9	44	0.2	14	82	0.3	.....	.....	.....	34.9	65.1	.....			
7.....	XXXXX	13	(2)	91	7.00	0.2	5	26	0.1	10	58	0.2	3	7	0.2	28.6	63.7	7.7			
8.....	XXXXX	21	0.1	168	8.00	0.3	13	70	0.3	14	97	0.3	1	1	(2)	41.7	57.7	0.6			
9.....	XXXXX	15	0.1	135	9.00	0.2	7	47	0.2	10	88	0.3	.....	.....	.....	34.8	65.2	.....			
10.....	XXXXX	15	0.1	150	10.00	0.3	8	80	0.3	7	70	0.2	.....	.....	.....	53.3	46.7	.....			
11-14.....	XXXXX	25	0.1	340	12.80	0.5	20	140	0.5	18	177	0.6	2	3	0.1	48.8	55.3	0.9			
15-19.....	XXXXX	24	0.1	392	16.33	0.7	10	131	0.5	17	259	0.9	1	2	0.1	33.1	66.1	0.5			
20-29.....	XXXXX	27	0.1	611	22.63	1.0	16	217	0.8	20	373	1.3	3	21	0.6	35.5	61.0	3.4			
30-39.....	XXXXX	19	0.1	611	32.16	1.0	11	225	0.8	15	361	1.3	1	25	0.7	35.8	59.1	4.1			
40-49.....	XXXXX	6	(2)	242	40.33	0.4	2	42	0.2	4	160	0.6	1	40	1.1	17.4	66.1	16.5			
50-99.....	XXXXX	15	0.1	924	61.60	1.6	9	186	0.7	13	718	2.5	1	20	0.5	20.1	77.7	2.2			
100 and over.....	XXXXX	3	(2)	714	238.00	1.2	.....	.....	.....	3	564	2.0	2	150	4.1	.....	79.0	21.0			
Mississippi																					
All groups.....	291,092	20,559	100.0	51,327	2.50	100.0	12,038	18,006	100.0	9,225	30,181	100.0	968	3,138	100.0	35.1	58.8	6.1			
Under \$10,000.....	290,639	20,186	98.2	44,584	2.21	86.9	11,824	17,095	94.9	8,942	24,820	82.2	942	2,669	85.1	38.3	55.7	6.0			
\$10,000 and over.....	453	373	1.8	6,743	18.08	13.1	214	913	5.1	283	5,361	17.8	26	469	14.9	13.5	79.5	7.0			
With—																					
1 hired laborer..	XXXXX	26	0.1	26	1.00	0.1	24	24	0.1	2	2	(2)	.....	.....	.....	92.3	7.7	.....			
2.....	XXXXX	8	(2)	16	2.00	(2)	6	12	0.1	2	4	(2)	.....	.....	.....	75.0	25.0	.....			
3.....	XXXXX	15	0.1	45	3.00	0.1	8	22	0.1	8	20	0.1	1	3	0.1	48.9	44.4	6.7			
4.....	XXXXX	22	0.1	88	4.00	0.2	16	56	0.3	8	29	0.1	1	3	0.1	63.6	33.0	3.4			
5.....	XXXXX	17	0.1	85	5.00	0.2	8	28	0.2	13	57	0.2	.....	.....	.....	32.9	67.1	.....			
6.....	XXXXX	33	0.2	198	6.00	0.4	18	73	0.4	24	125	0.4	.....	.....	.....	36.9	63.1	.....			
7.....	XXXXX	13	0.1	91	7.00	0.2	8	38	0.2	10	51	0.2	1	2	0.1	41.8	56.0	2.2			
8.....	XXXXX	10	(2)	80	8.00	0.2	4	14	0.1	9	66	0.2	.....	.....	.....	17.5	82.5	.....			
9.....	XXXXX	5	(2)	45	9.00	0.1	3	11	0.1	5	34	0.1	.....	.....	.....	24.4	75.6	.....			
10.....	XXXXX	27	0.1	270	10.00	0.5	6	47	0.3	23	221	0.7	1	2	0.1	17.4	81.9	0.7			
11-14.....	XXXXX	41	0.2	508	12.39	1.0	31	133	0.7	33	318	1.1	10	57	1.8	26.2	62.6	11.2			
15-19.....	XXXXX	34	0.2	561	16.50	1.1	18	102	0.6	31	444	1.5	1	15	0.5	18.2	79.1	2.7			
20-29.....	XXXXX	62	0.3	1,432	23.10	2.8	32	119	0.7	57	1,227	4.1	5	86	2.7	8.3	85.7	6.0			
30-39.....	XXXXX	21	0.1	684	32.57	1.3	10	41	0.2	21	619	2.1	1	24	0.8	6.0	90.5	3.5			
40-49.....	XXXXX	8	(2)	352	44.00	0.7	7	28	0.2	8	322	1.1	1	2	0.1	8.0	91.5	0.6			
50-99.....	XXXXX	27	0.1	1,765	65.37	3.4	13	152	0.8	25	1,439	4.8	3	175	5.6	8.6	81.5	9.9			
100 and over.....	XXXXX	4	(2)	497	124.25	1.0	2	13	0.1	4	384	1.3	1	100	3.2	2.6	77.3	20.1			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																					
Arkansas																					
All groups.....	216,674	21,929	100.0	54,894	2.50	100.0	7,964	11,435	100.0	14,098	38,627	100.0	1,545	4,832	100.0	20.8	70.4	8.8			
Under \$10,000.....	215,891	21,324	97.2	43,645	2.05	79.5	7,657	10,310	90.2	13,622	29,331	75.9	1,505	4,004	82.9	23.6	67.2	9.2			
\$10,000 and over.....	783	605	2.8	11,249	18.59	20.5	307	1,125	9.8	476	9,296	24.1	40	828	17.1	10.0	82.5	7.4			
With—																					
1 hired laborer..	XXXXX	59	0.3	59	1.00	0.1	40	40	0.3	19	19	(2)	.....	.....	.....	67.8	32.2	.....			
2.....	XXXXX	40	0.2	80	2.00	0.1	24	44	0.4	20	36	0.1	.....	.....	.....	55.0	45.0	.....			
3.....	XXXXX	45	0.2	135	3.00	0.2	21	53	0.5	30	79	0.2	2	3	0.1	39.3	58.5	2.2			
4.....	XXXXX	30	0.1	120	4.00	0.2	15	51	0.4	19	68	0.2	1	1	(2)	42.5	56.7	0.8			
5.....	XXXXX	31	0.1	155	5.00	0.3	8	26	0.2	27	129	0.3	.....	.....	.....	16.8	83.2	.....			
6.....	XXXXX	19	0.1	114	6.00	0.2	11	50	0.4	13	63	0.2	1	1	(2)	43.9	55.3	0.9			
7.....	XXXXX	21	0.1	147	7.00	0.3	12	48	0.4	15	97	0.3	1	2	(2)	32.7	66.0	1.4			
8.....	XXXXX	27	0.1	216	8.00	0.4	10	26	0.2	25	182	0.5	1	8	0.2	12.0	84.3	3.7			
9.....	XXXXX	12	0.1	108	9.00	0.2	11	27	0.2	11	79	0.2	1	2	(2)	25.0	73.1	1.9			
10.....	XXXXX	38	0.2	380	10.00	0.7	7	39	0.3	35	340	0.9	1	1	(2)	10.3	89.5	0.3			
11-14.....	XXXXX	48	0.2	593	12.35	1.1	32	95	0.6	43	450	1.2	6	48	1.0	16.0	75.9	8.1			
15-19.....	XXXXX	51	0.2	881	16.37	1.6	23	49	0.4	51	735	1.9	8	100	2.1	5.5	83.1	11.3			
20-29.....	XXXXX	69	0.3	1,614	23.39	2.9	30	183	1.5	63	1,371	3.5	4	60	1.2	11.3	84.9	3.7			
30-39.....	XXXXX	29	0.1	953	32.86	1.7	15	96	0.6	26	823	2.1	1	34	0.7	10.1	86.4	3.6			
40-49.....	XXXXX	25	0.1	1,078	43.12	2.0	14	98	0.9	22	885	2.3	3	95	2.0	9.1	82.1	8.6			
50-99.....	XXXXX	41	0.2	2,611	63.89	5.1	25	151	1.3	43	2,439	6.3	7	221	4.6	5.4	86.8	7.9			
100 and over.....	XXXXX	11	0.1	1,802	128.71	3.3	9	49	0.4	14	1,501	3.9	3	252	5.2	2.7	83.3	14.0			

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

²Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR			
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor	
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total				
WEST																			
SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.																			
Louisiana																			
All groups.....	150,007	17,526	100.0	56,712	3.24	100.0	7,271	11,081	100.0	10,287	40,061	100.0	1,561	5,570	100.0	19.5	70.6	9.8	
Under \$10,000.....	149,253	16,877	96.3	38,699	2.29	68.2	6,961	9,915	89.5	9,738	24,008	59.9	1,514	4,776	85.7	25.6	62.0	12.3	
\$10,000 and over.....	754	649	3.7	18,013	27.76	31.8	310	1,166	10.5	549	16,053	40.1	47	794	14.3	6.5	89.1	4.4	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	34	0.2	34	1.00	0.1	30	30	0.3	4	4	(²)	.....	.....	.....	88.2	11.8	.....	
2	xxxxx	45	0.3	90	2.00	0.2	26	42	0.4	29	48	0.1	.....	.....	.....	46.7	53.3	.....	
3	xxxxx	37	0.2	111	3.00	0.2	9	25	0.2	29	85	0.2	1	1	(²)	22.5	76.6	0.9	
4	xxxxx	42	0.2	168	4.00	0.3	17	56	0.5	28	106	0.3	2	6	0.1	33.3	63.1	3.6	
5	xxxxx	37	0.2	185	5.00	0.3	15	50	0.5	31	133	0.3	1	2	(²)	27.0	71.9	1.1	
6	xxxxx	19	0.1	114	6.00	0.2	14	46	0.4	13	62	0.2	1	6	0.1	40.4	54.4	5.3	
7	xxxxx	24	0.1	168	7.00	0.3	8	22	0.2	23	142	0.4	2	4	0.1	13.1	84.5	2.4	
8	xxxxx	23	0.1	184	8.00	0.3	8	31	0.3	21	153	0.4	.....	.....	.....	16.8	83.2	.....	
9	xxxxx	14	0.1	126	9.00	0.2	8	33	0.3	11	86	0.2	2	7	0.1	26.2	68.3	5.6	
10	xxxxx	21	0.1	210	10.00	0.4	7	30	0.3	19	171	0.4	2	9	0.2	14.3	81.4	4.3	
11-14	xxxxx	51	0.3	641	12.57	1.1	23	65	0.6	49	542	1.4	5	34	0.6	10.1	84.6	5.3	
15-19	xxxxx	49	0.3	801	16.35	1.4	14	56	0.5	47	730	1.8	2	15	0.3	7.0	91.1	1.9	
20-29	xxxxx	71	0.4	1,679	23.65	3.0	24	87	0.8	68	1,507	3.8	7	85	1.5	5.2	89.8	5.1	
30-39	xxxxx	49	0.3	1,615	32.96	2.8	23	66	0.6	48	1,486	3.7	5	63	1.1	4.1	92.0	3.9	
40-49	xxxxx	34	0.2	1,463	43.03	2.6	16	120	1.1	32	1,288	3.2	3	55	1.0	8.2	88.0	3.8	
50-99	xxxxx	67	0.4	4,380	65.37	7.7	44	216	1.9	65	3,906	9.8	8	258	4.6	4.9	89.2	5.9	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	32	0.2	6,044	188.88	10.7	24	191	1.7	32	5,604	14.0	6	249	4.5	3.2	92.7	4.1	
Oklahoma																			
All groups.....	179,687	16,194	100.0	27,354	1.69	100.0	7,406	10,415	100.0	8,735	14,097	100.0	1,200	2,842	100.0	38.1	51.5	10.4	
Under \$10,000.....	178,897	15,697	96.9	24,846	1.58	90.8	7,009	9,171	88.1	8,537	13,137	93.2	1,169	2,538	89.3	36.9	52.9	10.2	
\$10,000 and over.....	790	497	3.1	2,508	5.05	9.2	397	1,244	11.9	198	960	6.8	31	304	10.7	49.6	38.3	12.1	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	119	0.7	119	1.00	0.4	96	96	0.9	22	22	0.2	1	1	(²)	80.7	18.5	0.8	
2	xxxxx	100	0.6	200	2.00	0.7	81	147	1.4	33	50	0.4	2	3	0.1	73.5	25.0	1.5	
3	xxxxx	71	0.4	213	3.00	0.8	57	146	1.4	29	64	0.5	3	3	0.1	68.5	30.0	1.4	
4	xxxxx	57	0.4	228	4.00	0.8	50	178	1.7	17	45	0.3	3	5	0.2	78.1	19.7	2.2	
5	xxxxx	26	0.2	130	5.00	0.5	20	70	0.7	16	53	0.4	4	7	0.2	53.8	40.8	5.4	
6	xxxxx	29	0.2	174	6.00	0.6	24	101	1.0	13	58	0.4	4	15	0.5	58.0	33.3	8.6	
7	xxxxx	20	0.1	140	7.00	0.5	16	74	0.7	15	60	0.4	2	6	0.2	52.9	42.9	4.3	
8	xxxxx	8	(²)	64	8.00	0.2	7	44	0.4	4	19	0.1	1	1	(²)	68.8	29.7	1.6	
9	xxxxx	4	(²)	36	9.00	0.1	3	22	0.2	2	14	0.1	.....	.....	.....	61.1	38.9	.....	
10	xxxxx	7	(²)	70	10.00	0.3	6	52	0.5	3	18	0.1	.....	.....	.....	74.3	25.7	.....	
11-14	xxxxx	29	0.2	351	12.10	1.3	23	102	1.0	25	221	1.6	3	28	1.0	29.1	63.0	8.0	
15-19	xxxxx	10	0.1	162	16.20	0.6	6	55	0.5	8	91	0.6	2	16	0.6	34.0	56.2	9.9	
20-29	xxxxx	9	0.1	192	21.33	0.7	5	83	0.8	6	99	0.7	1	10	0.4	43.2	51.6	5.2	
30-39	xxxxx	5	(²)	164	32.80	0.6	2	27	0.3	3	93	0.7	3	44	1.5	16.5	56.7	26.8	
40 and over.....	xxxxx	3	(²)	265	88.33	1.0	1	47	0.5	2	53	0.4	2	165	5.8	17.7	20.0	62.3	
Texas																			
All groups.....	418,002	66,194	100.0	146,415	2.21	100.0	26,176	42,164	100.0	39,042	81,229	100.0	6,712	23,022	100.0	28.8	55.5	15.7	
Under \$10,000.....	413,274	62,508	94.4	114,889	1.84	78.5	23,449	31,458	74.6	37,298	66,265	81.6	6,405	17,166	74.6	27.4	57.7	14.9	
\$10,000 and over.....	4,728	3,686	5.6	31,526	8.55	21.5	2,727	10,706	25.4	1,744	14,964	18.4	307	5,856	25.4	34.0	47.5	18.6	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	748	1.1	748	1.00	0.5	614	614	1.5	130	130	0.2	4	4	(²)	82.1	17.4	0.5	
2	xxxxx	672	1.0	1,344	2.00	0.9	526	966	2.3	222	362	0.4	11	16	0.1	71.9	26.9	1.2	
3	xxxxx	476	0.7	1,428	3.00	1.0	347	852	2.0	236	542	0.7	20	34	0.1	59.7	38.0	2.4	
4	xxxxx	348	0.5	1,392	4.00	1.0	265	847	2.0	164	478	0.6	26	67	0.3	60.8	34.3	4.8	
5	xxxxx	258	0.4	1,290	5.00	0.9	180	657	1.6	155	594	0.7	16	39	0.2	50.9	46.0	3.0	
6	xxxxx	192	0.3	1,152	6.00	0.8	116	500	1.2	116	580	0.7	17	72	0.3	43.4	50.3	6.2	
7	xxxxx	133	0.2	931	7.00	0.6	88	386	0.9	89	459	0.6	23	86	0.4	41.5	49.3	9.2	
8	xxxxx	104	0.2	832	8.00	0.6	69	341	0.8	68	416	0.5	18	75	0.3	41.0	50.0	9.0	
9	xxxxx	73	0.1	657	9.00	0.4	65	334	0.8	47	298	0.4	7	25	0.1	50.8	45.4	3.8	
10	xxxxx	93	0.1	930	10.00	0.6	49	315	0.7	68	550	0.7	11	65	0.3	33.9	59.1	7.0	
11-14	xxxxx	173	0.3	2,126	12.29	1.5	126	654	1.6	124	1,146	1.4	41	326	1.4	30.8	53.9	15.3	
15-19	xxxxx	128	0.2	2,094	16.28	1.4	83	595	1.4	91	1,186	1.5	23	303	1.3	28.6	56.9	14.5	
20-29	xxxxx	140	0.2	3,270	23.36	2.2	100	683	1.6	109	1,913	2.4	42	674	2.9	20.9	58.5	20.6	
30-39	xxxxx	49	0.1	1,603	32.71	1.1	31	354	0.8	45	1,048	1.3	12	201	0.9	22.1	65.4	12.5	
40-49	xxxxx	25	(²)	1,088	43.62	0.7	16	255	0.6	22	688	0.8	6	145	0.6	23.4	63.2	13.3	
50-99	xxxxx	48	0.1	3,220	67.08	2.2	37	656	1.6	38	1,613	2.0	20	951	4.1	20.4	50.1	29.5	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	26	(²)	7,431	285.81	5.1	15	1,697	4.0	20	2,961	3.6	10	2,773	12.0	22.8	39.8	37.3	

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

²Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

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TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP, AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR			
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor	
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total				
MOUNTAIN																			
Montana																			
All groups.....	41,823	6,309	100.0	13,405	2.12	100.0	5,086	9,831	100.0	1,490	2,775	100.0	273	1,699	100.0	74.1	20.7	5.2	
Under \$10,000.....	40,703	5,484	88.9	8,670	1.58	64.7	4,301	5,866	59.1	1,374	2,245	80.9	242	559	80.0	67.7	25.9	6.4	
\$10,000 and over.....	1,120	825	13.1	4,735	5.74	35.3	785	4,065	40.9	116	530	19.1	31	140	20.0	85.9	11.2	3.0	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	166	2.6	166	1.00	1.2	156	156	1.6	8	8	0.3	2	2	0.3	94.0	4.8	1.2	
2	xxxxx	150	2.4	300	2.00	2.2	146	284	2.9	12	16	0.6	.....	.....	.....	94.7	5.3	.....	
3	xxxxx	114	1.8	342	3.00	2.6	107	305	3.1	12	24	0.9	5	13	1.9	89.2	7.0	3.8	
4	xxxxx	83	1.3	332	4.00	2.5	77	289	2.9	15	39	1.4	1	4	0.6	87.0	11.7	1.2	
5	xxxxx	63	1.0	315	5.00	2.3	62	272	2.7	14	39	1.4	2	4	0.6	86.3	12.4	1.3	
6	xxxxx	47	0.7	282	6.00	2.1	45	249	2.5	7	26	0.9	2	7	1.0	88.3	9.2	2.5	
7	xxxxx	30	0.5	210	7.00	1.6	29	172	1.7	7	28	1.0	2	10	1.4	81.9	13.3	4.8	
8	xxxxx	31	0.5	248	8.00	1.9	28	179	1.8	12	51	1.8	4	18	2.6	72.2	20.6	7.3	
9	xxxxx	24	0.4	216	9.00	1.6	24	181	1.8	7	35	1.3	.....	.....	.....	83.8	16.2	.....	
10	xxxxx	19	0.3	190	10.00	1.4	17	152	1.5	3	20	0.7	3	18	2.6	80.0	10.5	9.5	
11-14	xxxxx	36	0.6	442	12.28	3.3	36	396	4.0	5	21	0.8	6	25	3.6	89.6	4.8	5.7	
15-19	xxxxx	27	0.4	430	15.93	3.2	25	372	3.7	5	34	1.2	3	24	3.4	86.5	7.9	5.6	
20-29	xxxxx	11	0.2	242	22.00	1.8	10	200	2.0	2	27	1.0	1	15	2.1	82.6	11.2	6.2	
30-39	xxxxx	12	0.2	388	32.33	2.9	11	281	2.8	5	107	3.9	.....	.....	.....	72.4	27.6	.....	
40-49	xxxxx	4	0.1	165	41.25	1.2	4	130	1.3	1	35	1.3	.....	.....	.....	78.8	21.2	.....	
50-99	xxxxx	8	0.1	467	58.38	3.5	8	447	4.5	1	20	0.7	.....	.....	.....	95.7	4.3	.....	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Idaho																			
All groups.....	43,663	6,514	100.0	12,147	1.86	100.0	4,874	7,432	100.0	1,929	3,648	100.0	365	1,067	100.0	61.2	30.0	8.8	
Under \$10,000.....	42,727	5,891	90.4	9,529	1.62	78.4	4,301	5,525	74.3	1,775	3,063	84.0	345	941	88.2	58.0	32.1	9.9	
\$10,000 and over.....	936	623	9.6	2,618	4.20	21.6	573	1,907	25.7	154	585	16.0	20	126	11.8	72.8	22.3	4.8	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	160	2.5	160	1.00	1.3	147	147	2.0	13	13	0.4	.....	.....	.....	91.9	8.1	.....	
2	xxxxx	152	2.3	304	2.00	2.5	141	260	3.5	32	43	1.2	1	1	0.1	85.5	14.1	0.3	
3	xxxxx	84	1.3	252	3.00	2.1	76	200	2.7	25	49	1.3	1	3	0.3	79.4	19.4	1.2	
4	xxxxx	62	1.0	248	4.00	2.0	57	195	2.6	22	48	1.3	2	5	0.5	78.6	19.4	2.0	
5	xxxxx	49	0.8	245	5.00	2.0	44	190	2.6	15	51	1.4	1	4	0.4	77.6	20.8	1.6	
6	xxxxx	31	0.5	186	6.00	1.5	28	140	1.9	11	44	1.2	1	2	0.2	75.3	23.7	1.1	
7	xxxxx	17	0.3	119	7.00	1.0	15	83	1.1	7	26	0.7	2	10	0.9	69.7	21.8	8.4	
8	xxxxx	9	0.1	72	8.00	0.6	8	54	0.7	3	18	0.5	.....	.....	.....	75.0	25.0	.....	
9	xxxxx	6	0.1	54	9.00	0.4	5	21	0.3	5	28	0.8	2	5	0.5	38.9	51.9	9.3	
10	xxxxx	11	0.2	110	10.00	0.9	11	97	1.3	2	13	0.4	.....	.....	.....	88.2	11.8	.....	
11-14	xxxxx	20	0.3	249	12.45	2.0	19	170	2.3	9	69	1.9	3	10	0.9	68.3	27.7	4.0	
15-19	xxxxx	8	0.1	136	17.00	1.1	8	90	1.2	4	32	0.9	2	14	1.3	66.2	23.5	10.3	
20-29	xxxxx	8	0.1	186	23.25	1.5	8	74	1.0	3	40	1.1	5	72	6.7	39.8	21.5	38.7	
30 and over.....	xxxxx	6	0.1	297	49.50	2.4	6	186	2.5	3	111	3.0	.....	.....	.....	62.6	37.4	.....	
Wyoming																			
All groups.....	15,018	3,391	100.0	8,943	2.64	100.0	2,930	6,617	100.0	671	1,861	100.0	159	465	100.0	74.0	20.8	5.2	
Under \$10,000.....	14,078	2,634	77.7	4,504	1.71	50.4	2,195	3,047	46.0	550	1,143	61.4	131	314	67.5	67.7	25.4	7.0	
\$10,000 and over.....	940	757	22.3	4,439	5.86	49.6	735	3,570	54.0	121	718	38.6	28	151	32.5	80.4	16.2	3.4	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	142	4.2	142	1.00	1.6	133	133	2.0	8	8	0.4	1	1	0.2	93.7	5.6	0.7	
2	xxxxx	155	4.6	310	2.00	3.5	151	290	4.4	14	18	1.0	2	2	0.4	93.5	5.8	0.6	
3	xxxxx	114	3.4	342	3.00	3.8	111	322	4.9	11	20	1.1	.....	.....	.....	94.2	5.8	.....	
4	xxxxx	72	2.1	288	4.00	3.2	71	256	3.9	16	30	1.6	1	2	0.4	88.9	10.4	0.7	
5	xxxxx	46	1.4	230	5.00	2.6	45	211	3.2	7	16	0.9	1	3	0.6	91.7	7.0	1.3	
6	xxxxx	42	1.2	252	6.00	2.8	41	219	3.3	7	29	1.6	2	4	0.9	86.9	11.5	1.6	
7	xxxxx	24	0.7	168	7.00	1.9	24	136	2.1	5	19	1.0	3	11	2.4	82.1	11.3	6.5	
8	xxxxx	21	0.6	168	8.00	1.9	21	148	2.2	4	15	0.8	1	5	1.1	88.1	8.9	3.0	
9	xxxxx	23	0.7	207	9.00	2.3	23	197	3.0	2	10	0.5	.....	.....	.....	95.2	4.8	.....	
10	xxxxx	16	0.5	160	10.00	1.8	15	142	2.1	2	9	0.5	3	9	1.9	88.8	5.6	5.6	
11-14	xxxxx	29	0.9	353	12.17	3.9	28	250	3.8	12	71	3.8	7	32	6.9	70.8	20.1	9.1	
15-19	xxxxx	31	0.9	602	16.19	5.6	30	372	5.6	13	115	6.2	1	15	3.2	74.1	22.9	3.0	
20-29	xxxxx	27	0.8	656	24.30	7.3	27	457	6.9	12	161	8.7	3	38	8.2	69.7	24.5	5.8	
30-39	xxxxx	6	0.2	191	31.83	2.1	6	94	1.4	4	73	3.9	2	24	5.2	49.2	38.2	12.6	
40-49	xxxxx	3	0.1	133	44.33	1.5	3	78	1.2	2	50	2.7	1	5	1.1	58.6	37.6	3.8	
50-99	xxxxx	6	0.2	337	56.17	3.8	6	263	4.0	2	74	4.0	.....	.....	.....	78.0	22.0	.....	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR		
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total			
MOUNTAIN—Continued																		
Colorado																		
All groups.....	51,436	9,268	100.0	18,100	1.95	100.0	6,654	10,674	100.0	3,167	5,646	100.0	651	1,780	100.0	59.0	31.2	9.8
Under \$10,000.....	49,668	8,015	86.5	13,142	1.64	72.6	5,522	7,240	67.8	2,805	4,419	78.3	588	1,483	83.3	55.1	33.6	11.3
\$10,000 and over.....	1,768	1,253	13.5	4,958	3.96	27.4	1,132	3,434	32.2	362	1,227	21.7	63	297	16.7	69.3	24.7	6.0
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	379	4.1	379	1.00	2.1	337	337	3.2	41	41	0.7	1	1	0.1	88.9	10.8	0.3
2	xxxxx	275	3.0	550	2.00	3.0	253	454	4.3	73	94	1.7	2	2	0.1	82.5	17.1	0.4
3	xxxxx	187	2.0	561	3.00	3.1	170	427	4.0	67	123	2.2	5	11	0.6	76.1	21.9	2.0
4	xxxxx	97	1.0	388	4.00	2.1	90	288	2.7	39	85	1.5	6	15	0.8	74.2	21.9	3.9
5	xxxxx	85	0.9	425	5.00	2.3	72	281	2.6	33	97	1.7	14	47	2.6	65.1	22.8	11.1
6	xxxxx	57	0.6	342	6.00	1.9	54	228	2.1	28	88	1.6	8	26	1.5	66.7	25.7	7.6
7	xxxxx	38	0.4	266	7.00	1.5	33	167	1.6	18	78	1.4	5	21	1.2	62.8	29.3	7.9
8	xxxxx	29	0.3	232	8.00	1.3	28	154	1.4	14	55	1.0	5	23	1.3	66.4	23.7	9.9
9	xxxxx	10	0.1	90	9.00	0.5	7	57	0.5	4	33	0.6	.....	.....	.....	63.3	36.7	.....
10	xxxxx	24	0.3	240	10.00	1.3	23	192	1.8	6	28	0.5	4	20	1.1	80.0	11.7	8.3
11-14	xxxxx	30	0.3	362	12.07	2.0	27	194	1.8	19	126	2.2	10	42	2.4	53.6	34.8	11.6
15-19	xxxxx	18	0.2	289	16.06	1.6	16	199	1.9	7	78	1.4	1	12	0.7	68.9	27.0	4.2
20-29	xxxxx	13	0.1	297	22.85	1.6	12	143	1.3	8	133	2.4	1	21	1.2	48.1	44.8	7.1
30-39	xxxxx	4	(²)	140	35.00	0.8	4	124	1.2	1	16	0.3	.....	.....	.....	88.6	11.4	.....
40-49	xxxxx	3	(²)	129	43.00	0.7	2	49	0.5	2	80	1.4	.....	.....	.....	38.0	62.0	.....
50-99	xxxxx	4	(²)	268	67.00	1.5	4	140	1.3	2	72	1.3	1	56	3.1	52.2	26.9	20.9
100 and over.....	xxxxx	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico																		
All groups.....	34,105	4,883	100.0	11,504	2.36	100.0	2,697	5,196	100.0	2,392	5,541	100.0	322	767	100.0	45.2	48.2	6.7
Under \$10,000.....	33,418	4,350	89.1	7,513	1.73	65.3	2,276	3,196	61.5	2,192	3,783	68.3	294	534	69.6	42.5	50.4	7.1
\$10,000 and over.....	687	533	10.9	3,991	7.49	34.7	421	2,000	38.5	200	1,758	31.7	28	233	30.4	50.1	44.0	5.8
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	108	2.2	108	1.00	0.9	95	95	1.8	13	13	0.2	.....	.....	.....	88.0	12.0	.....
2	xxxxx	92	1.9	184	2.00	1.6	85	165	3.2	11	17	0.3	1	2	0.3	89.7	9.2	1.1
3	xxxxx	43	0.9	129	3.00	1.1	31	92	1.8	12	33	0.6	2	4	0.5	71.3	25.6	3.1
4	xxxxx	48	1.0	192	4.00	1.7	33	119	2.3	20	66	1.2	3	7	0.9	62.0	34.4	3.6
5	xxxxx	45	0.9	225	5.00	2.0	34	133	2.6	24	91	1.6	1	1	0.1	59.1	40.4	0.4
6	xxxxx	35	0.7	210	6.00	1.8	23	102	2.0	22	108	1.9	.....	.....	.....	48.6	51.4	.....
7	xxxxx	22	0.5	154	7.00	1.3	15	76	1.5	13	65	1.2	3	13	1.7	49.4	42.2	8.4
8	xxxxx	15	0.3	120	8.00	1.0	7	50	1.0	10	70	1.3	.....	.....	.....	41.7	58.3	.....
9	xxxxx	10	0.2	90	9.00	0.8	7	39	0.8	8	40	0.7	2	11	1.4	43.3	44.4	12.2
10	xxxxx	27	0.6	270	10.00	2.3	21	160	3.1	13	98	1.8	2	12	1.6	59.3	36.3	4.4
11-14	xxxxx	32	0.7	391	12.22	3.4	26	161	3.1	23	209	3.8	4	21	2.7	41.2	53.5	5.4
15-19	xxxxx	15	0.3	247	16.47	2.1	10	115	2.2	9	112	2.0	3	20	2.6	46.6	45.3	8.1
20-29	xxxxx	17	0.3	407	23.94	3.5	14	232	4.5	8	144	2.6	3	31	4.0	57.0	35.4	7.6
30-39	xxxxx	12	0.2	388	32.33	3.4	10	232	4.5	5	126	2.3	1	30	3.9	59.8	32.5	7.7
40-49	xxxxx	7	0.1	301	43.00	2.6	5	134	2.6	4	135	2.4	2	32	4.2	44.5	44.9	10.6
50 and over.....	xxxxx	5	0.1	575	115.00	5.0	5	95	1.8	5	431	7.8	1	49	6.4	16.5	75.0	8.5
Arizona																		
All groups.....	18,468	3,257	100.0	12,420	3.81	100.0	1,693	3,436	100.0	1,700	6,747	100.0	519	2,237	100.0	27.7	54.3	18.0
Under \$10,000.....	17,623	2,582	79.3	5,670	2.20	45.7	1,244	1,915	55.7	1,315	2,632	39.0	441	1,123	50.2	33.8	46.4	19.8
\$10,000 and over.....	845	675	20.7	6,750	10.00	54.3	449	1,521	44.3	385	4,115	61.0	78	1,114	49.8	22.5	61.0	16.5
With—																		
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	97	3.0	97	1.00	0.8	74	74	2.2	23	23	0.3	.....	.....	.....	76.3	23.7	.....
2	xxxxx	103	3.2	206	2.00	1.7	76	141	4.1	36	63	0.9	2	2	0.1	68.4	30.6	1.0
3	xxxxx	105	3.2	315	3.00	2.5	79	198	5.8	45	101	1.5	10	16	0.7	62.9	32.1	5.1
4	xxxxx	72	2.2	288	4.00	2.3	40	115	3.3	48	160	2.4	7	13	0.6	39.9	55.6	4.5
5	xxxxx	57	1.8	285	5.00	2.3	30	113	3.3	39	167	2.5	2	5	0.2	39.6	58.6	1.8
6	xxxxx	49	1.5	294	6.00	2.4	32	114	3.3	37	162	2.4	7	18	0.8	38.8	55.1	6.1
7	xxxxx	28	0.9	196	7.00	1.6	21	66	1.9	22	110	1.6	6	20	0.9	33.7	56.1	10.2
8	xxxxx	21	0.6	168	8.00	1.4	10	48	1.4	18	102	1.5	4	19	0.8	28.6	60.7	10.7
9	xxxxx	11	0.3	99	9.00	0.8	8	32	0.9	9	55	0.8	4	12	0.5	32.3	55.6	12.1
10	xxxxx	14	0.4	140	10.00	1.1	6	37	1.1	11	102	1.5	1	1	(²)	26.4	72.9	0.7
11-14	xxxxx	35	1.1	433	12.37	3.5	19	101	2.9	26	249	3.7	11	83	3.7	23.3	57.5	19.2
15-19	xxxxx	29	0.9	483	16.66	3.9	20	154	4.5	23	286	4.2	6	43	1.9	31.9	59.2	8.9
20-29	xxxxx	24	0.7	549	22.88	4.4	13	100	2.9	22	299	4.4	10	150	6.7	18.2	54.5	27.3
30-39	xxxxx	7	0.2	231	33.00	1.9	4	12	0.3	7	184	2.7	2	35	1.6	5.2	79.7	15.2
40-49	xxxxx	2	0.1	93	46.50	0.7	2	4	0.1	2	64	0.9	1	25	1.1	4.3	68.8	26.9
50-99	xxxxx	11	0.3	749	68.09	6.0	8	148	4.3	9	498	7.4	2	103	4.6	19.8	66.5	13.8
100 and over.....	xxxxx	10	0.3	2,124	212.40	17.1	7	64	1.9	8	1,490	22.1	3	570	25.5	3.0	70.2	26.8

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

²Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

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TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Household and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR			
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Persons working			Persons working			Persons working						
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total	Farms report- ing (number)	Number	Per- cent of total	Farms report- ing (number)	Number	Per- cent of total	Farms report- ing (number)	Number	Per- cent of total	Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor	
MOUNTAIN—Continued																			
Utah																			
All groups.....	25,411	2,714	100.0	5,794	2.13	100.0	1,370	2,468	100.0	1,181	2,253	100.0	462	1,073	100.0	42.6	38.9	18.5	
Under \$10,000.....	24,906	2,432	89.6	4,490	1.85	77.5	1,126	1,518	61.5	1,096	1,993	88.5	435	979	91.2	33.8	44.4	21.8	
\$10,000 and over.....	505	282	10.4	1,304	4.62	22.5	244	950	38.5	85	260	11.5	27	94	8.8	72.9	19.9	7.2	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	XXXXX	60	2.2	60	1.00	1.0	50	50	2.0	10	10	0.4	.....	.....	.....	83.3	16.7	.....	
2	XXXXX	76	2.8	152	2.00	2.6	62	115	4.7	19	27	1.2	8	10	0.9	75.7	17.8	6.6	
3	XXXXX	46	1.7	138	3.00	2.4	40	106	4.3	15	30	1.3	2	2	0.2	76.8	21.7	1.4	
4	XXXXX	25	0.9	100	4.00	1.7	22	68	2.8	7	21	0.9	5	11	1.0	68.0	21.0	11.0	
5	XXXXX	12	0.4	60	5.00	1.0	11	40	1.6	6	18	0.8	2	2	0.2	66.7	30.0	3.3	
6	XXXXX	11	0.4	66	6.00	1.1	11	58	2.4	3	6	0.3	1	2	0.2	87.9	9.1	3.0	
7	XXXXX	9	0.3	63	7.00	1.1	8	33	1.3	7	30	1.3	.....	.....	.....	52.1	47.6	.....	
8	XXXXX	5	0.2	40	8.00	0.7	4	15	0.6	4	21	0.9	1	4	0.4	37.5	52.5	10.0	
9	XXXXX	6	0.2	54	9.00	0.9	6	36	1.5	3	17	0.8	1	1	0.1	66.7	31.5	1.9	
10	XXXXX	9	0.3	90	10.00	1.6	8	57	2.3	4	25	1.1	1	8	0.7	63.3	27.8	8.9	
11-14	XXXXX	8	0.3	101	12.62	1.7	8	62	2.5	3	16	0.7	3	23	2.1	61.4	15.8	22.8	
15-19	XXXXX	6	0.2	104	17.33	1.8	6	68	2.8	3	19	0.8	2	17	1.6	65.4	18.3	16.3	
20-29	XXXXX	5	0.2	107	21.40	1.8	4	73	3.0	1	20	0.9	1	14	1.3	68.2	18.7	13.1	
30-99	XXXXX	4	0.1	169	42.25	2.9	4	169	6.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	
100 and over.....	XXXXX	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Nevada																			
All groups.....	3,573	1,030	100.0	3,759	3.65	100.0	807	2,259	100.0	335	1,153	100.0	52	347	100.0	60.1	30.7	9.2	
Under \$10,000.....	3,338	834	81.0	1,824	2.19	48.5	622	1,057	46.6	263	607	52.6	39	160	46.1	57.9	33.3	8.8	
\$10,000 and over.....	235	196	19.0	1,935	9.87	51.5	185	1,202	53.2	72	546	47.4	13	187	53.9	62.1	28.2	9.7	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	XXXXX	17	1.7	17	1.00	0.5	15	15	0.7	2	2	0.2	.....	.....	.....	88.2	11.8	.....	
2	XXXXX	26	2.5	52	2.00	1.4	22	42	1.9	6	10	0.9	.....	.....	.....	80.8	19.2	.....	
3	XXXXX	21	2.0	63	3.00	1.7	20	54	2.4	6	9	0.8	.....	.....	.....	85.7	14.3	.....	
4	XXXXX	16	1.6	64	4.00	1.7	16	54	2.4	5	10	0.9	.....	.....	.....	84.4	15.6	.....	
5	XXXXX	16	1.6	80	5.00	2.1	15	56	2.5	6	22	1.9	1	2	0.6	70.0	27.5	2.5	
6	XXXXX	21	2.0	126	6.00	3.4	20	99	4.4	8	23	2.0	1	4	1.2	78.6	18.3	3.2	
7	XXXXX	11	1.1	77	7.00	2.0	10	51	2.3	6	26	2.3	.....	.....	.....	66.2	33.8	.....	
8	XXXXX	8	0.8	64	8.00	1.7	8	38	1.7	5	26	2.3	.....	.....	.....	59.4	40.6	.....	
9	XXXXX	6	0.6	54	9.00	1.4	5	45	2.0	1	9	0.8	.....	.....	.....	83.3	16.7	.....	
10	XXXXX	8	0.8	80	10.00	2.1	8	72	3.2	.....	.....	.....	1	8	2.3	90.0	.....	10.0	
11-14	XXXXX	14	1.4	177	12.64	4.7	14	83	3.7	10	94	8.2	.....	.....	.....	46.9	53.1	.....	
15-19	XXXXX	11	1.1	180	16.36	4.8	11	94	4.2	7	66	5.7	2	20	5.8	52.2	36.7	11.1	
20-29	XXXXX	10	1.0	226	22.60	6.0	10	133	5.9	3	36	3.1	3	57	16.4	58.8	15.9	25.2	
30-39	XXXXX	5	0.5	168	33.60	4.5	5	87	3.9	3	33	2.9	3	48	13.8	51.8	19.6	28.6	
40-49	XXXXX	2	0.2	91	45.50	2.4	2	14	0.6	2	29	2.5	2	48	13.8	15.4	31.9	52.7	
50-99	XXXXX	1	0.1	90	90.00	2.4	1	39	1.7	1	51	4.4	.....	.....	.....	43.3	56.7	.....	
100 and over.....	XXXXX	3	0.3	326	108.67	8.7	3	226	10.0	1	100	8.7	.....	.....	.....	69.3	30.7	.....	
PACIFIC																			
Washington																			
All groups.....	81,686	11,643	100.0	23,949	2.06	100.0	7,406	12,020	100.0	4,576	9,855	100.0	863	2,074	100.0	50.2	41.1	8.7	
Under \$10,000.....	79,981	10,341	88.8	17,402	1.68	72.7	6,430	8,447	70.3	4,017	7,069	71.7	816	1,886	90.9	48.5	40.6	10.8	
\$10,000 and over.....	1,705	1,302	11.2	6,547	5.03	27.3	976	3,573	29.7	559	2,786	28.3	47	188	9.1	54.6	42.6	2.9	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	XXXXX	321	2.8	321	1.00	1.3	240	240	2.0	79	79	0.8	2	2	0.1	74.8	24.6	0.6	
2	XXXXX	255	2.2	510	2.00	2.1	192	354	2.9	91	153	1.6	2	3	0.1	69.4	30.0	0.6	
3	XXXXX	181	1.6	543	3.00	2.3	132	338	2.8	82	198	2.0	5	7	0.3	62.2	36.5	1.3	
4	XXXXX	127	1.1	508	4.00	2.1	92	300	2.5	62	197	2.0	3	11	0.5	59.1	38.8	2.2	
5	XXXXX	77	0.7	385	5.00	1.6	61	226	1.9	42	156	1.6	2	3	0.1	58.7	40.5	0.8	
6	XXXXX	62	0.5	372	6.00	1.6	47	219	1.8	33	139	1.4	5	14	0.7	58.9	37.4	3.8	
7	XXXXX	42	0.4	294	7.00	1.2	35	166	1.4	24	125	1.3	2	3	0.1	56.5	42.5	1.0	
8	XXXXX	43	0.4	344	8.00	1.4	30	153	1.3	25	163	1.7	5	28	1.4	44.5	47.4	8.1	
9	XXXXX	31	0.3	79	9.00	1.2	23	128	1.1	20	132	1.3	5	19	0.9	45.9	47.3	6.8	
10	XXXXX	26	0.2	260	10.00	1.1	17	109	0.9	16	133	1.3	4	18	0.9	41.9	51.2	6.9	
11-14	XXXXX	65	0.6	781	12.02	3.3	53	380	3.2	42	355	3.6	8	46	2.2	48.7	45.5	5.9	
15-19	XXXXX	27	0.2	433	16.04	1.8	19	192	1.6	18	228	2.3	2	13	0.6	44.3	52.7	3.0	
20-29	XXXXX	23	0.2	514	22.35	2.1	16	238	2.0	12	256	2.6	1	20	1.0	46.3	49.8	3.9	
30-39	XXXXX	10	0.1	343	34.30	1.4	8	174	1.4	5	168	1.7	1	1	(2)	53.7	49.0	0.3	
40-49	XXXXX	5	(2)	213	42.60	0.9	5	85	0.7	4	128	1.3	.....	.....	.....	39.9	60.1	.....	
50-99	XXXXX	7	0.1	447	63.86	1.9	6	271	2.3	4	176	1.8	.....	.....	.....	60.6	39.4	.....	
100 and over.....	XXXXX	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

²Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 6.—HIRED LABOR—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS WORKING DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY CLASS OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS FOR FARMS WITH \$10,000 AND OVER TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,¹ 1939: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

[All of the figures in this table represent totals for all farms in each value-group classification. The figures for the "Under \$10,000" value group were secured by subtraction; hence they include data for unclassified farms and for farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during the week of March 24-30, 1940. Housework and contract construction work not included. For frequency data on total hired labor by geographic divisions for farms with less than \$10,000 total value of farm products, see table 5.]

DIVISION OR STATE VALUE GROUP AND NUMBER OF HIRED LABORERS	ALL FARMS	HIRED LABOR, TOTAL					LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH			LABOR HIRED BY DAY OR WEEK			OTHER HIRED LABOR			PERSONS WORKING— PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR EACH GROUP BY CLASS OF HIRED LABOR			
		Farms reporting		Persons working			Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Farms report- ing (number)	Persons working		Labor hired by month	Labor hired by day or week	Other hired labor	
		Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Average per farm report- ing	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total				
PACIFIC—Continued																			
Oregon																			
All groups.....	61,829	8,325	100.0	18,985	2.28	100.0	5,590	10,106	100.0	2,971	7,129	100.0	633	1,750	100.0	53.2	37.6	9.2	
Under \$10,000.....	60,316	7,213	86.6	12,647	1.75	66.6	4,671	6,311	62.4	2,603	5,001	70.2	581	1,335	76.3	49.9	39.5	10.6	
\$10,000 and over.....	1,513	1,112	13.4	6,338	5.76	33.4	919	3,795	37.6	368	2,128	29.8	52	415	23.7	59.9	33.6	6.5	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	216	2.6	216	1.00	1.1	183	183	1.8	31	31	0.4	2	2	0.1	84.7	14.4	0.9	
2	xxxxx	227	2.7	454	2.00	2.4	189	360	3.6	55	86	1.2	6	8	0.5	79.3	18.9	1.8	
3	xxxxx	152	1.8	455	3.00	2.4	126	335	3.3	56	119	1.7	2	2	0.1	73.5	26.1	0.4	
4	xxxxx	120	1.4	480	4.00	2.5	95	336	3.3	44	126	1.8	8	19	1.1	69.8	26.3	4.0	
5	xxxxx	91	1.1	455	5.00	2.4	71	292	2.9	39	148	2.1	7	15	0.9	64.2	32.5	3.3	
6	xxxxx	68	0.8	408	6.00	2.1	60	282	2.8	30	117	1.6	3	9	0.5	69.1	28.7	2.2	
7	xxxxx	38	0.5	266	7.00	1.4	34	206	2.0	9	36	0.5	7	24	1.4	77.4	13.5	9.0	
8	xxxxx	44	0.5	352	8.00	1.9	35	216	2.1	20	120	1.7	5	16	0.9	61.4	34.1	4.5	
9	xxxxx	19	0.2	171	9.00	0.9	16	128	1.3	7	43	0.6	.....	.....	.....	74.9	25.1	.....	
10	xxxxx	21	0.3	210	10.00	1.1	17	134	1.3	9	73	1.0	1	3	0.2	63.8	34.8	1.4	
11-14	xxxxx	40	0.5	498	12.45	2.6	34	259	2.6	26	226	3.2	4	13	0.7	52.0	45.4	2.6	
15-19	xxxxx	24	0.3	400	16.67	2.1	16	185	1.8	13	186	2.6	3	29	1.7	46.3	46.5	7.3	
20-29	xxxxx	27	0.3	619	22.93	3.3	24	339	3.4	15	243	3.4	2	37	2.1	54.8	39.3	6.0	
30-39	xxxxx	7	0.1	224	32.00	1.2	5	117	1.2	4	107	1.5	.....	.....	.....	52.2	47.8	.....	
40-49	xxxxx	7	0.1	308	44.00	1.6	6	180	1.8	3	128	1.8	.....	.....	.....	58.4	41.6	.....	
50 and over.....	xxxxx	11	0.1	821	74.64	4.3	8	244	2.4	7	339	4.8	2	238	13.6	29.7	41.3	29.0	
California																			
All groups.....	132,658	30,585	100.0	105,680	3.46	100.0	16,060	32,847	100.0	14,340	46,347	100.0	5,173	26,486	100.0	31.1	43.9	25.1	
Under \$10,000.....	124,043	24,443	79.9	51,210	2.10	48.5	11,693	16,261	49.5	11,434	22,206	47.9	4,450	12,743	48.1	31.8	43.4	24.9	
\$10,000 and over.....	8,615	6,142	20.1	54,470	8.87	51.5	4,457	16,586	50.5	2,906	24,141	52.1	723	13,743	51.9	30.4	44.3	25.2	
With—																			
1 hired laborer..	xxxxx	1,131	3.7	1,131	1.00	1.1	846	846	2.6	283	283	0.6	2	2	(²)	74.8	25.0	0.2	
2	xxxxx	1,163	3.8	2,326	2.00	2.2	873	1,572	4.8	429	692	1.5	42	62	0.2	67.6	29.8	2.7	
3	xxxxx	836	2.7	2,514	3.00	2.4	628	1,587	4.8	354	814	1.8	55	113	0.4	63.1	32.4	4.5	
4	xxxxx	632	2.1	2,528	4.00	2.4	483	1,504	4.6	318	911	2.0	46	113	0.4	59.5	36.0	4.5	
5	xxxxx	402	1.3	2,010	5.00	1.9	293	1,075	3.3	216	775	1.7	58	160	0.6	53.5	38.6	8.0	
6	xxxxx	302	1.0	1,812	6.00	1.7	216	877	2.7	174	762	1.6	46	173	0.7	48.4	42.1	9.5	
7	xxxxx	201	0.7	1,407	7.00	1.3	143	657	2.0	122	609	1.3	33	141	0.5	46.7	43.3	10.0	
8	xxxxx	197	0.7	1,576	8.00	1.5	142	715	2.2	128	741	1.6	24	120	0.5	45.4	47.0	7.6	
9	xxxxx	101	0.3	909	9.00	0.9	80	404	1.2	62	376	0.8	20	129	0.5	44.4	41.4	14.2	
10	xxxxx	140	0.5	1,400	10.00	1.3	69	438	1.3	93	748	1.6	26	214	0.8	31.3	53.4	15.3	
11-14	xxxxx	285	0.9	3,498	12.27	3.3	180	1,154	3.5	191	1,692	3.7	75	652	2.5	33.0	48.4	18.6	
15-19	xxxxx	192	0.6	3,155	16.48	3.0	145	1,034	3.1	127	1,480	3.2	53	651	2.5	32.7	46.8	20.6	
20-29	xxxxx	223	0.7	5,181	23.23	4.9	132	1,076	3.3	165	2,758	6.0	76	1,347	5.1	20.8	53.2	26.0	
30-39	xxxxx	106	0.3	3,582	33.79	3.4	69	824	2.5	74	1,443	3.1	50	1,315	5.0	23.0	40.3	36.7	
40-49	xxxxx	56	0.2	2,420	43.21	2.3	40	558	1.7	36	1,010	2.2	23	852	3.2	23.1	41.7	36.2	
50-99	xxxxx	110	0.4	7,135	64.86	6.8	65	891	2.7	85	3,603	7.8	56	2,641	10.0	12.5	50.5	37.0	
100 and over.....	xxxxx	63	0.2	11,876	188.51	11.2	53	1,374	4.2	49	5,444	11.7	38	5,058	19.1	11.6	45.8	42.6	

¹Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

²Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.