

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 1.—EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE

[Bold face figures are the 1940 Census recorded totals for all farms; all other entries are based upon a 2-percent sample of the reports for the individual farms, expended products, based upon complete tabulations, see table 4. For

UNITED STATES OR DIVISION AND VALUE GROUP	EXPENDITURES FOR ANY HIRED LABOR <sup>2</sup>						EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH <sup>2</sup>					
	Farms reporting			Cash wages paid (dollars)			Farms reporting			Cash wages paid (dollars)		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of all farms	Amount	Average per farm reporting	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Percent of all farms	Amount	Average per farm reporting	Percent of total
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
1 All groups.....	2,260,237	100.0	37.1	781,791,558	346	100.0	625,061	100.0	10.3	293,360,155	469	100.0
2 Unclassified farms.....	*3,739	*0.2	*9.5	*1,334,422	*357	*0.2	*1,096	*0.2	*2.8	*696,668	*636	*0.2
3 Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....	8,648	0.4	9.8	*2,220,090	*257	*0.3	*1,950	*0.3	*2.2	*1,020,712	*523	*0.3
4 Classified farms, total.....	2,247,850	99.5	37.7	778,237,046	346	99.5	622,015	99.5	10.4	291,642,775	469	99.4
5 \$1 to \$99.....	38,319	1.7	11.5	3,437,169	90	0.4	*4,608	*0.8	*1.4	1,099,074	*229	0.4
6 \$100 to \$249.....	124,086	5.5	15.3	10,009,788	80	1.3	16,234	2.6	2.0	3,478,605	214	1.2
7 \$250 to \$399.....	166,465	7.4	20.3	13,314,031	80	1.7	22,011	3.5	2.7	4,696,917	213	1.6
8 \$400 to \$599.....	233,905	10.3	26.9	21,894,114	93	2.8	32,578	5.2	3.7	7,045,303	216	2.4
9 \$600 to \$749.....	160,057	7.1	33.4	15,214,759	95	1.9	25,682	4.1	5.4	4,506,229	175	1.5
10 \$750 to \$999.....	227,279	10.1	39.6	27,376,139	120	3.5	44,345	7.1	7.7	8,126,977	183	2.8
11 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	349,283	15.5	49.3	56,884,239	163	7.3	77,950	12.5	11.0	18,740,540	240	6.4
12 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	242,006	10.7	58.2	53,959,223	223	6.9	70,343	11.3	16.9	19,469,980	277	6.6
13 \$2,000 to \$2,499.....	171,462	7.6	64.9	47,636,157	278	6.1	59,698	9.6	22.6	18,560,054	311	6.3
14 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	268,608	11.9	71.4	105,338,626	392	13.5	114,155	18.3	30.4	43,187,681	378	14.7
15 \$4,000 to \$9,999.....	134,209	5.9	81.0	91,376,075	681	11.7	71,073	11.4	42.9	38,287,730	539	13.1
16 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	78,444	3.5	88.2	88,467,233	1,128	11.3	47,370	7.6	53.3	36,775,714	776	12.5
17 \$10,000 and over.....	53,727	2.4	92.1	243,389,493	4,530	31.1	35,768	5.7	61.3	87,667,971	2,451	29.9
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS</b>												
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>												
18 All groups.....	52,804	100.0	39.1	37,831,646	716	100.0	18,271	100.0	13.5	14,072,861	770	100.0
19 Unclassified farms.....	*114	*0.2	*13.7	*3,903	*34	( <sup>3</sup> )	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....
20 Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....	*128	*0.2	*4.9	*130,225	*1,017	*0.3	*85	*0.5	*3.3	*17,733	*209	*0.1
21 Classified farms, total.....	52,562	99.5	39.9	37,697,518	717	99.6	18,186	99.5	13.8	14,055,128	773	99.9
22 \$1 to \$99.....	*1,376	*2.6	*11.4	*215,212	*156	*0.6	*262	*1.4	*2.2	*74,337	*284	*0.5
23 \$100 to \$249.....	*3,298	*6.2	*16.7	*848,118	*257	*2.2	*500	*2.7	*2.5	*329,624	*659	*2.3
24 \$250 to \$399.....	*3,713	*7.0	*23.6	*595,142	*160	*1.6	*459	*2.5	*2.9	*163,746	*357	*1.2
25 \$400 to \$599.....	*3,256	*6.2	*24.2	*1,430,930	*439	*3.8	*577	*3.2	*4.3	*721,049	*1,290	*5.1
26 \$600 to \$749.....	*2,475	*4.7	*35.5	*473,147	*191	*1.3	*225	*1.2	*3.2	*116,177	*516	*0.8
27 \$750 to \$999.....	*3,115	*5.9	*35.1	*687,780	*221	*1.8	*823	*4.5	*9.3	*401,770	*488	*2.9
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6,176	11.7	47.4	*2,101,843	*340	*5.6	*1,719	*9.4	*13.2	*1,117,111	*650	*7.9
29 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5,420	10.3	58.2	*1,592,713	*294	*4.2	*1,954	*10.7	*21.0	*890,714	*456	*6.3
30 \$2,000 to \$2,499.....	*4,304	*8.2	61.4	*1,864,747	*433	*4.9	*1,445	*7.9	*20.6	*813,943	*563	*5.8
31 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	7,321	13.9	61.2	*4,269,249	*583	*11.3	*3,881	*21.2	32.4	*1,971,536	*508	*14.0
32 \$4,000 to \$9,999.....	5,886	11.1	86.0	*4,827,861	*820	*12.8	*3,049	*16.7	44.6	*2,000,508	*656	*14.2
33 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	*3,810	*7.2	92.0	*4,626,286	*1,214	*12.2	*2,116	*11.6	*51.1	*1,432,493	*677	*10.2
34 \$10,000 and over.....	2,411	4.6	91.9	14,164,490	5,875	37.4	1,176	6.4	44.8	4,022,120	3,420	28.6
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>												
35 All groups.....	150,351	100.0	43.2	78,407,170	521	100.0	66,582	100.0	19.1	39,109,272	587	100.0
36 Unclassified farms.....	*172	*0.1	*7.5	*116,703	*679	*0.1	*108	*0.2	*4.7	*98,111	*908	*0.3
37 Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....	*492	*0.3	*8.5	*262,672	*534	*0.3	*364	*0.5	*6.3	*255,351	*702	*0.7
38 Classified farms, total.....	149,687	99.6	44.0	78,027,795	521	99.5	66,110	99.6	19.4	38,755,810	586	99.1
39 \$1 to \$99.....	*2,393	*1.6	*10.5	*294,832	*125	*0.4	*367	*0.6	*1.6	*111,873	*305	*0.3
40 \$100 to \$249.....	*6,684	*4.4	16.4	*758,616	*113	*1.0	*1,061	*1.6	*2.6	*344,844	*325	*0.9
41 \$250 to \$399.....	8,243	5.5	24.9	*1,629,061	*198	*2.1	*1,920	*2.9	*5.8	*856,595	*446	*2.2
42 \$400 to \$599.....	9,593	6.4	28.9	*2,093,402	*218	*2.7	*2,229	*3.3	*6.7	*1,176,694	*528	*3.0
43 \$600 to \$749.....	6,904	4.6	34.5	*843,375	*122	*1.1	*1,369	*2.1	*6.8	*341,313	*249	*0.9
44 \$750 to \$999.....	11,311	7.5	40.8	*1,563,514	*138	*2.0	*3,215	*4.8	*11.6	*571,144	*178	*1.5
45 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	21,588	14.4	49.2	*4,713,080	*218	*6.0	7,362	11.1	16.8	*2,259,026	*307	*5.8
46 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	18,351	12.2	57.8	*4,931,223	*269	*6.3	8,519	12.8	26.8	*2,700,049	*317	*6.9
47 \$2,000 to \$2,499.....	14,315	9.5	63.7	*4,727,912	*330	*6.0	7,732	11.6	34.4	*2,700,349	*349	*6.9
48 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	24,635	16.4	70.5	*9,803,182	*398	*12.5	14,547	21.8	41.6	5,726,509	394	14.6
49 \$4,000 to \$9,999.....	13,766	9.2	83.9	*10,666,810	*775	*13.6	9,512	14.3	56.0	*6,288,761	*661	*16.1
50 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	7,598	5.1	88.8	*11,170,457	*1,470	*14.2	5,418	8.1	63.3	*5,731,288	*1,058	*14.7
51 \$10,000 and over.....	4,346	2.9	93.1	24,832,331	5,714	31.7	2,859	4.3	61.2	9,947,374	3,479	25.4
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>												
52 All groups.....	391,805	100.0	38.9	109,562,605	280	100.0	134,920	100.0	13.4	54,928,738	407	100.0
53 Unclassified farms.....	*730	*0.2	*6.9	*171,618	*235	*0.2	*226	*0.2	*2.1	*66,106	*293	*0.1
54 Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....	*951	*0.2	*7.3	*69,040	*73	*0.1	*83	*0.1	*0.6	*4,230	*51	( <sup>3</sup> )
55 Classified farms, total.....	390,124	99.6	39.7	109,321,947	280	99.8	134,611	99.8	13.7	54,658,402	408	99.9
56 \$1 to \$99.....	*5,159	*1.3	8.9	*468,248	*91	*0.4	*633	*0.5	*1.1	*178,705	*282	*0.3
57 \$100 to \$249.....	14,835	3.8	14.6	*1,142,365	*77	*1.0	*1,958	*1.5	*1.9	*405,099	*207	0.7
58 \$250 to \$399.....	16,079	4.1	19.1	*1,696,555	*106	*1.5	*2,463	*1.8	*2.9	*810,811	*328	*1.5
59 \$400 to \$599.....	24,242	6.2	25.3	*2,339,933	*97	*2.1	*3,572	*2.6	*3.7	*862,805	*242	*1.6
60 \$600 to \$749.....	19,739	5.0	31.0	*2,221,978	*113	*2.0	*4,297	*3.2	*6.7	*924,061	*215	*1.7
61 \$750 to \$999.....	34,182	8.7	36.1	*3,721,910	*109	*3.4	7,947	5.9	8.4	*1,660,399	*209	*3.0
62 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	66,482	17.0	43.4	9,930,094	149	*9.1	17,081	12.7	11.2	4,990,946	252	7.8
63 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	55,258	14.1	51.8	*9,942,423	150	*9.1	18,388	13.6	17.2	4,201,080	267	8.9
64 \$2,000 to \$2,499.....	40,269	10.3	58.4	*9,753,262	*242	*8.9	16,595	12.3	24.1	5,361,537	323	9.8
65 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	63,454	16.2	66.9	*21,231,668	335	*14.4	30,547	22.6	32.2	11,892,816	389	21.7
66 \$4,000 to \$9,999.....	29,783	7.6	79.5	*15,726,734	*528	*14.4	17,115	12.7	45.7	8,756,557	512	15.9
67 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	14,267	3.6	86.9	*10,361,645	*728	*19.0	9,387	7.0	57.2	*5,587,177	*595	*10.2
68 \$10,000 and over.....	6,375	1.6	90.6	20,765,132	3,257	19.0	4,628	3.4	65.8	9,208,419	1,990	16.8

<sup>1</sup>Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.  
<sup>2</sup>Exclusive of housework and contract construction work.  
<sup>3</sup>Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

# FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

## OF FARM PRODUCTS,<sup>1</sup> FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1939

and adjusted to agree with the recorded totals. See text. For comparable figures by States for farms with "Under \$10,000" and "\$10,000 and over" total value of farm statistics on other specified farm expenditures, see tables 2 and 3]

EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR HIRED BY THE DAY OR WEEK <sup>2</sup>						EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER HIRED LABOR (INCLUDING PIECE WORK AND CONTRACT LABOR) <sup>2</sup>						
Farms reporting			Cash wages paid (dollars)			Farms reporting			Cash wages paid (dollars)			
Number	Percent of total	Percent of all farms	Amount	Average per farm reporting	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Percent of all farms	Amount	Average per farm reporting	Percent of total	
1,456,523	100.0	23.9	324,798,523	223	100.0	748,287	100.0	12.3	163,632,880	219	100.0	1
*2,245	*0.2	*5.7	*415,227	*185	*0.1	*1,126	*0.2	*2.8	*222,527	*198	*0.1	2
*4,596	*0.3	*5.2	*572,211	*125	*0.2	*2,828	*0.4	*3.2	*627,167	*222	*0.4	3
1,449,582	99.5	24.3	323,811,085	223	99.7	744,333	99.5	12.5	162,763,185	219	99.5	4
23,136	1.6	7.0	1,527,679	66	0.5	12,536	1.7	3.8	810,416	65	0.5	5
79,350	5.4	9.8	4,445,442	56	1.4	37,601	5.0	4.6	2,085,741	55	1.3	6
108,618	7.5	13.2	6,032,960	56	1.9	51,670	6.9	6.3	2,584,154	50	1.6	7
153,006	10.5	17.6	10,003,189	65	3.1	77,648	10.4	8.9	4,785,622	62	2.9	8
100,930	6.9	21.0	6,994,241	69	2.2	57,090	7.6	11.9	3,714,289	55	2.3	9
146,365	10.0	25.5	12,426,874	85	3.8	78,338	10.5	13.6	6,822,288	87	4.2	10
224,939	15.4	31.7	24,206,676	108	7.5	119,980	16.0	15.9	13,937,021	116	8.5	11
153,053	10.9	38.0	22,509,786	142	6.9	78,586	10.5	18.9	11,979,457	152	7.3	12
108,850	7.5	41.2	18,078,680	166	5.6	54,802	7.3	20.8	10,997,443	201	6.7	13
172,657	11.9	45.9	38,393,853	222	11.8	87,518	11.7	23.3	23,757,082	271	14.5	14
88,050	6.0	53.1	34,180,013	388	10.5	43,766	5.8	26.4	18,908,332	432	11.5	15
49,780	3.4	56.0	35,142,143	706	10.8	25,793	3.4	29.0	16,549,375	*642	*10.1	16
35,938	2.5	61.6	109,869,557	3,057	33.8	19,013	2.5	32.6	45,851,965	2,412	28.0	17
33,382	100.0	24.7	20,128,759	603	100.0	13,890	100.0	10.3	3,630,026	261	100.0	18
*114	*0.3	*13.7	*3,903	*34	* (3)	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	19
*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*49	*0.4	*1.9	*112,492	*2,296	*3.1	20
33,268	99.7	25.2	20,124,856	605	100.0	13,841	99.6	10.5	*3,517,594	*254	*96.9	21
*816	*2.4	*6.8	*111,766	*137	*0.6	*302	*2.2	*2.5	*29,119	*96	*0.8	22
*1,877	*5.6	*9.5	*240,054	*128	*1.2	*1,274	*9.2	*6.5	*278,440	*219	*7.7	23
*2,322	*7.0	*14.7	*353,085	*152	*1.8	*1,398	*10.1	*8.9	*78,311	*56	*2.2	24
*2,165	*6.5	*16.1	*529,791	*245	*2.6	*952	*6.9	*7.1	*180,090	*189	*7.5	25
*1,927	*5.8	*27.6	*267,794	*139	*1.3	*830	*6.0	*11.9	*89,176	*107	*5.0	26
*1,767	*5.3	*19.9	*160,147	*91	*0.8	*873	*6.3	*9.8	*125,863	*144	*5.5	27
*4,017	*12.0	30.8	*813,090	*202	*4.0	*1,584	*11.4	*12.2	*171,642	*108	*4.7	28
*3,221	*9.6	*34.6	*567,635	*176	*2.8	*952	*7.1	*10.5	*134,364	*137	*3.7	29
*2,825	*8.5	*40.3	*788,023	*279	*3.9	*1,168	*8.4	*16.7	*262,761	*225	*7.2	30
*3,940	*11.8	32.9	*1,848,940	*469	*9.2	*1,691	*12.2	*14.1	*448,773	*265	*12.4	31
*4,158	*12.5	60.8	*2,554,201	*614	*12.7	*1,131	*8.1	*16.5	*273,152	*242	*7.5	32
*2,405	*7.2	58.1	*2,722,215	*1,132	*13.5	*1,102	*7.9	*26.6	*471,578	*428	*13.0	33
1,828	5.5	69.7	9,168,125	5,015	45.5	584	4.0	21.1	974,245	1,759	26.8	34
95,943	100.0	27.6	31,693,113	330	100.0	34,104	100.0	9.8	7,604,785	223	100.0	35
*122	*0.1	*5.3	*18,592	*152	*0.1	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	36
*138	*0.1	*2.4	*7,321	*53	* (3)	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	37
95,683	99.7	28.1	31,687,200	331	99.9	34,104	100.0	10.0	7,604,785	223	100.0	38
*1,398	*1.5	*6.2	*97,083	*69	*0.3	*730	*2.1	*3.2	*85,876	*118	*1.1	39
*4,149	*4.3	*10.2	*328,140	*79	*1.0	*2,024	*5.9	*5.0	*85,632	*42	*1.1	40
5,795	6.0	17.5	*631,589	*109	*2.0	*1,773	*5.2	*5.3	*140,877	*79	*1.9	41
6,176	6.4	18.6	*790,430	*122	*2.4	*2,238	*6.6	*6.7	*166,278	*74	*2.2	42
*4,723	*4.9	23.6	*355,316	*75	*1.1	*2,222	*6.5	*11.1	*146,746	*66	*1.9	43
7,427	7.7	26.8	*796,131	*107	*2.5	*2,515	*7.4	*9.1	*197,239	*76	*2.6	44
14,357	15.0	32.7	*1,841,696	*128	*3.8	5,029	14.7	11.5	*612,358	*122	*8.1	45
11,630	12.1	35.7	*1,671,354	*144	*4.3	*3,903	*11.4	*12.3	*559,829	*143	*7.4	46
8,824	9.2	39.3	*1,565,979	*177	*5.2	*2,182	*6.4	*9.7	*461,584	*212	*6.1	47
14,913	15.5	42.7	3,236,309	217	10.2	*4,601	13.5	*13.2	*840,364	*183	*11.1	48
8,485	8.8	51.7	*3,232,596	*381	*10.2	*3,604	*10.6	*22.0	*1,145,453	*318	*15.1	49
*4,794	*4.9	55.3	*4,365,044	*922	*13.8	*2,041	*6.0	*23.8	*1,074,125	*526	*14.1	50
3,073	3.2	65.8	12,796,533	4,924	40.4	1,242	3.6	26.6	2,088,424	1,682	27.5	51
248,930	100.0	24.7	40,308,272	162	100.0	105,687	100.0	10.5	14,325,595	136	100.0	52
*431	*0.2	*4.1	*77,396	*180	*0.2	*235	*0.2	*2.2	*28,116	*120	*0.2	53
*552	*0.2	*4.2	*43,954	*78	*0.1	*317	*0.3	*2.4	*21,856	*69	*0.2	54
247,947	99.6	25.2	40,187,922	162	99.7	105,135	99.5	10.7	14,275,623	136	99.7	55
*2,898	*1.2	*5.0	*187,922	*65	*0.5	*1,856	*1.8	*3.2	*101,621	*55	*0.7	56
9,161	3.7	9.0	530,075	58	1.3	*4,984	*4.7	*4.9	*207,191	*42	*1.4	57
10,333	4.2	12.3	*649,432	*63	*1.6	*4,482	*4.2	*5.3	*236,312	*53	*1.6	58
16,673	6.7	17.4	*1,064,535	*64	*2.6	6,897	6.5	7.2	*412,593	*60	*2.9	59
12,687	5.1	19.9	*961,920	*76	*2.4	*5,260	*5.0	*8.3	*335,997	*64	*2.3	60
22,992	9.2	24.3	*1,490,928	*95	*3.7	8,793	8.3	9.3	*570,593	*65	*4.0	61
43,676	17.5	28.5	4,008,640	62	9.9	18,173	17.2	11.9	1,621,508	89	11.3	62
35,611	14.3	33.3	3,507,232	99	8.7	14,463	13.7	13.6	*1,525,111	*105	*10.6	63
23,786	9.6	34.5	2,918,723	123	7.2	10,923	10.3	15.8	*1,473,002	*135	*10.3	64
38,737	15.6	40.8	6,337,767	164	15.7	16,174	15.3	17.0	*3,001,085	*186	*20.9	65
18,994	7.6	50.7	4,926,701	259	12.2	7,842	7.4	20.9	*2,043,476	*261	*14.3	66
8,306	3.3	50.6	*3,563,090	*429	*8.8	*3,658	*3.5	*22.3	*1,231,378	*337	*8.6	67
4,193	1.7	59.6	10,040,957	2,395	24.9	1,630	1.5	23.2	1,515,756	930	10.6	68

\*Figures marked with asterisks have a coefficient of variation of approximately 10 percent or more, and may, therefore, be subject to sampling errors greatly in excess of that amount. See text.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 1.—EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE

[Bold face figures are the 1940 Census recorded totals for all farms; all other entries are based upon a 2-percent sample of the reports for the individual farms, expanded products, based upon complete tabulations, see table 4. For

DIVISION AND VALUE GROUP	EXPENDITURES FOR ANY HIRED LABOR <sup>2</sup>						EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH <sup>2</sup>						
	Farms reporting			Cash wages paid (dollars)			Farms reporting			Cash wages paid (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of all farms	Amount	Average per farm reporting	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Percent of all farms	Amount	Average per farm reporting	Percent of total	
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>													
1	All groups.....	459,088	100.0	42.1	107,255,836	234	100.0	148,921	100.0	13.7	51,339,107	345	100.0
2	Unclassified farms.....	*1,110	*0.2	*10.7	*246,270	*222	*0.2	*360	*0.2	*3.5	*108,089	*300	*0.2
3	Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....	*965	*0.2	*7.1	*167,353	*173	*0.2	*74	* (3)	*0.5	*50,450	*682	*0.1
4	Classified farms, total.....	457,013	99.5	42.8	106,942,213	234	99.6	148,487	99.7	13.9	51,180,568	345	99.7
5	\$1 to \$99.....	*4,648	*1.0	*10.9	*445,281	*96	*0.4	*608	*0.4	*1.4	*126,939	*209	*0.2
6	\$100 to \$249.....	*11,350	*2.5	13.1	*836,730	*74	*0.8	*1,342	*0.9	*1.5	*209,471	*158	*0.4
7	\$250 to \$399.....	15,807	3.4	18.7	*1,172,576	*74	*1.1	*1,694	*1.1	*2.0	*362,096	*214	*0.7
8	\$400 to \$599.....	26,697	5.8	25.0	*2,369,250	*89	*2.2	*3,294	*2.2	*3.1	667,725	*209	1.3
9	\$600 to \$749.....	22,970	5.0	31.0	*1,972,899	*86	*1.8	*3,264	*2.2	*4.4	*584,110	*179	*1.1
10	\$750 to \$999.....	39,438	8.6	35.9	*3,928,820	*100	*3.7	7,403	5.0	6.7	1,448,926	196	2.8
11	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	76,489	16.7	45.4	*9,330,694	122	8.7	17,606	11.8	10.4	3,570,778	203	7.0
12	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	62,291	13.6	54.4	*9,652,817	155	9.0	18,823	12.7	16.5	3,969,579	210	7.7
13	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	49,459	10.8	63.1	*9,146,053	*185	*8.5	16,453	11.0	21.0	3,974,874	242	7.7
14	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	81,062	17.7	69.3	22,090,282	272	20.6	34,805	23.4	29.8	10,865,339	312	21.2
15	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	37,591	8.2	76.6	15,508,174	413	14.5	21,701	14.6	44.2	8,565,294	395	16.7
16	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	18,764	4.1	82.6	*12,273,563	*654	*11.4	13,185	8.9	58.1	6,986,817	530	13.6
17	\$10,000 and over.....	10,427	2.3	90.7	18,115,074	1,737	16.9	8,209	5.5	71.4	9,827,620	1,197	19.1
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>													
18	All groups.....	364,431	100.0	35.7	98,163,698	269	100.0	84,433	100.0	8.3	30,310,894	359	100.0
19	Unclassified farms.....	*511	*0.1	*10.6	*262,318	*513	*0.3	*136	*0.2	*2.8	*24,322	*179	*0.1
20	Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....	*1,817	*0.5	*13.7	*406,203	*224	*0.4	*286	*0.3	*2.2	*175,803	*615	*0.6
21	Classified farms, total.....	362,103	99.4	36.2	97,495,177	269	99.3	84,011	99.5	8.4	30,110,769	358	99.3
22	\$1 to \$99.....	*7,886	*2.2	15.2	*538,748	*68	*0.5	*975	*1.2	*1.9	*169,613	*194	*0.6
23	\$100 to \$249.....	28,395	7.8	19.2	1,789,773	63	1.8	*3,462	*4.1	*2.4	578,478	*166	1.9
24	\$250 to \$399.....	40,645	11.2	24.4	*2,553,958	73	2.6	*4,800	*5.7	*2.9	820,897	*171	2.7
25	\$400 to \$599.....	55,909	15.3	30.4	*4,214,124	75	4.3	7,539	8.9	4.1	*1,281,954	170	4.2
26	\$600 to \$749.....	35,539	9.8	36.0	*2,863,585	*81	*2.9	6,771	8.0	6.9	*827,127	*122	*2.7
27	\$750 to \$999.....	45,501	12.5	41.1	*5,560,876	*122	*5.7	10,101	12.0	9.1	1,569,536	155	5.2
28	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	58,140	16.0	50.9	*9,020,573	155	9.2	14,675	17.4	12.8	2,825,619	199	9.7
29	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	30,263	8.3	60.2	*7,720,729	*255	*7.9	9,638	11.4	19.2	2,580,756	268	8.5
30	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	18,457	5.1	70.2	*6,223,371	*337	*6.3	7,190	8.5	27.3	*2,318,741	*322	*7.6
31	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	21,891	6.0	75.3	*11,351,197	*519	*11.6	9,591	11.4	33.0	*4,170,936	435	13.8
32	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	*9,269	*2.5	82.9	*9,200,492	*993	*9.4	*4,631	*5.5	41.4	*3,023,157	*653	*10.0
33	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	*5,865	*1.6	91.9	*9,436,853	*1,609	*8.6	*2,571	*3.0	*40.3	*3,236,141	*1,259	*10.7
34	\$10,000 and over.....	4,343	1.2	91.1	27,020,998	6,222	27.5	2,047	2.4	42.9	6,587,815	3,218	21.7
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>													
35	All groups.....	235,821	100.0	23.0	89,283,369	167	100.0	45,105	100.0	4.4	11,435,960	254	100.0
36	Unclassified farms.....	*210	*0.1	*5.4	*56,770	*270	*0.1	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....
37	Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....	*1,042	*0.4	*9.8	*142,501	*137	*0.4	*174	*0.4	*1.6	*21,370	*123	*0.2
38	Classified farms, total.....	234,569	99.5	23.3	89,084,098	167	99.5	44,931	99.6	4.5	11,414,590	254	99.8
39	\$1 to \$99.....	*5,838	*2.5	9.4	*263,849	*44	*0.7	*599	*1.3	*1.0	*33,165	*55	*0.3
40	\$100 to \$249.....	25,242	10.7	11.6	1,029,553	41	2.6	*3,481	*7.7	*1.6	315,383	*91	2.8
41	\$250 to \$399.....	34,698	14.7	15.6	1,918,456	55	4.9	*5,391	12.0	*2.4	710,939	*132	6.2
42	\$400 to \$599.....	45,474	19.3	21.9	2,667,727	59	6.8	7,288	16.2	3.5	1,565,679	104	6.6
43	\$600 to \$749.....	24,373	10.3	26.1	*1,693,723	*69	*4.3	*4,066	*9.0	*4.4	*466,621	*115	*4.1
44	\$750 to \$999.....	29,048	12.3	34.5	*2,854,900	*98	*7.3	6,686	14.8	8.0	*915,371	*137	*8.0
45	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	29,618	12.6	46.1	*4,358,372	*147	*11.1	6,412	14.2	10.0	1,245,783	194	10.9
46	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	13,896	5.9	61.0	*3,175,473	*229	*8.1	*2,988	*6.6	*13.1	*926,453	*310	*8.1
47	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	*7,816	*3.3	72.9	*2,314,186	*296	*5.9	*2,087	*4.6	*19.5	*636,586	*305	*5.6
48	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	10,186	4.3	80.2	*4,225,858	*415	*10.8	*2,900	*6.4	*22.8	*1,074,390	*370	*9.4
49	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	*4,161	*1.8	80.4	*4,068,801	*978	*10.4	*1,248	*2.8	*24.1	*801,544	*642	*7.0
50	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	*2,492	*1.1	84.1	*3,367,554	*1,351	*8.6	*1,014	*2.2	*34.2	*1,157,766	*1,152	*10.2
51	\$10,000 and over.....	1,627	0.7	90.6	7,145,616	4,392	18.2	771	1.7	43.0	2,364,870	3,067	20.7
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>													
52	All groups.....	345,454	100.0	35.8	96,009,374	278	100.0	52,782	100.0	5.5	20,991,009	398	100.0
53	Unclassified farms.....	*507	*0.1	*15.1	*95,555	*188	*0.1	*83	*0.2	*2.5	*24,651	*297	*0.1
54	Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....	*959	*0.3	*6.9	*456,984	*477	*0.5	*289	*0.5	*1.9	*251,660	*936	*1.2
55	Classified farms, total.....	343,988	99.6	36.3	95,456,835	278	99.4	52,430	99.3	5.5	20,714,698	395	98.7
56	\$1 to \$99.....	*5,121	*1.5	11.2	*452,443	*88	*0.5	*434	*0.8	*0.9	*76,908	*177	*0.4
57	\$100 to \$249.....	21,214	6.1	15.3	1,379,606	65	1.4	*2,708	*5.1	*2.0	439,666	*162	2.1
58	\$250 to \$399.....	31,982	9.3	19.3	1,910,620	60	2.0	*3,467	*6.6	*2.1	435,901	*126	2.1
59	\$400 to \$599.....	50,655	14.7	27.8	3,785,412	75	3.9	*5,334	10.1	*2.9	686,478	*129	3.3
60	\$600 to \$749.....	34,822	10.1	36.9	*2,684,126	*77	*2.8	*3,750	*7.1	*4.0	*389,808	*104	*1.9
61	\$750 to \$999.....	45,645	13.2	45.7	*5,356,616	*117	*5.6	*5,346	10.1	*5.3	*841,504	*157	*4.0
62	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	57,509	16.6	59.8	*9,417,762	164	9.8	7,736	14.7	8.0	1,638,931	212	7.8
63	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	30,472	8.8	71.1	*8,063,254	*265	*8.4	*4,588	*8.7	*10.7	*1,219,928	*265	*5.8
64	\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	16,796	4.9	73.1	*5,486,421	*327	*5.7	*2,798	*5.3	*12.2	*734,047	*262	*3.5
65	\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	24,064	7.0	82.0	*11,481,812	*477	*12.0	5,018	9.5	17.1	1,848,008	368	8.8
66	\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	11,259	3.3	83.7	*8,821,567	*784	*9.2	*3,672	*7.0	*27.3	*1,872,148	*510	*8.9
67	\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	*7,853	*2.3	92.3	*10,172,136	*1,295	*10.6	*3,645	*6.9	42.8	*2,908,460	*798	*13.9
68	\$10,000 and over.....	6,486	1.9	92.1	26,445,060	4,071	27.5	3,924	7.4	55.6	7,622,911	1,943	36.3

<sup>1</sup> Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of housework and contract construction work.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

# FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

## OF FARM PRODUCTS,<sup>1</sup> FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1939—Continued

and adjusted to agree with the recorded totals. See text. For comparable figures by States for farms with "Under \$10,000" and "\$10,000 and over" total value of farm statistics on other specified farm expenditures, see tables 2 and 3]

EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR HIRED BY THE DAY OR WEEK <sup>2</sup>						EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER HIRED LABOR (INCLUDING PIECE WORK AND CONTRACT LABOR) <sup>2</sup>						
Farms reporting			Cash wages paid (dollars)			Farms reporting			Cash wages paid (dollars)			
Number	Percent of total	Percent of all farms	Amount	Average per farm reporting	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Percent of all farms	Amount	Average per farm reporting	Percent of total	
296,297	100.0	27.2	36,963,992	125	100.0	142,771	100.0	13.1	18,952,737	133	100.0	1
*602	*0.2	*5.8	*102,314	*170	*0.3	*445	*0.3	*4.3	*35,867	*81	*0.2	2
*853	*0.2	*4.8	*62,227	*95	*0.2	*391	*0.3	*2.9	*54,676	*140	*0.3	3
295,042	99.6	27.7	36,799,451	125	99.8	141,935	99.4	13.3	18,862,194	133	99.5	4
*2,508	*0.8	*5.9	*219,285	*87	*0.6	*1,889	*1.3	*4.4	*98,057	*82	*0.5	5
*8,957	*2.3	*8.0	*416,910	*60	*1.1	*4,037	*2.9	*4.7	*210,349	*51	*1.1	6
9,489	3.2	11.2	*520,934	*55	*1.4	*6,085	*4.3	7.2	*289,546	*48	*1.5	7
16,966	5.7	15.9	1,100,054	65	3.0	9,212	6.5	8.6	*581,471	*63	*3.1	8
14,319	4.8	19.3	*801,822	*56	*2.2	8,280	5.8	11.2	*586,967	*71	*3.1	9
25,724	8.7	23.4	1,566,828	61	4.2	12,866	9.0	11.7	*912,068	*71	*4.8	10
50,056	16.9	29.7	3,835,671	77	10.4	23,041	16.1	13.7	1,924,245	84	10.2	11
41,170	13.9	26.0	3,842,334	93	10.4	17,894	12.5	15.6	*1,840,904	*103	*9.7	12
32,801	11.1	41.9	3,544,626	108	9.6	14,316	10.0	18.3	*1,626,553	*114	*8.6	13
53,742	18.1	45.9	7,338,701	137	19.9	24,108	16.9	20.6	*3,886,242	*161	*20.5	14
23,928	8.1	48.7	4,583,893	192	12.4	11,042	7.7	22.5	*2,359,017	*214	*12.4	15
10,918	3.7	48.1	2,981,800	273	8.1	*6,055	*4.2	26.7	*2,304,946	*381	*12.2	16
6,484	2.2	56.4	6,046,625	933	16.4	3,070	2.2	26.7	2,240,829	730	11.8	17
242,766	100.0	23.8	49,894,183	206	100.0	106,419	100.0	10.4	17,858,621	168	100.0	18
*364	*0.1	*7.6	*121,915	*335	*0.2	*142	*0.1	*3.0	*116,081	*817	*0.6	19
*1,215	*0.5	*9.2	*169,259	*139	*0.3	*593	*0.6	*4.5	*61,141	*103	*0.3	20
241,187	99.3	24.1	49,703,009	206	99.4	105,694	99.3	10.6	17,661,399	167	99.0	21
*4,975	*2.0	9.6	*255,596	*51	*0.5	*2,298	*2.1	*4.3	*93,540	*41	*0.5	22
19,279	7.9	13.1	990,476	51	2.0	7,055	6.6	4.8	*220,819	*31	*1.2	23
29,139	12.0	17.5	1,353,096	46	2.7	10,067	9.5	6.0	*379,965	*38	*2.1	24
37,103	15.3	20.2	2,236,120	60	4.5	16,437	15.4	8.9	696,050	42	3.9	25
23,049	9.5	23.4	*1,571,294	*68	*3.1	10,527	9.9	10.7	*465,194	*44	*2.6	26
29,163	12.0	26.3	2,881,300	99	5.8	14,186	13.3	12.8	*1,110,041	*78	*6.2	27
37,204	15.3	32.5	4,410,899	119	8.8	17,258	16.2	15.1	*1,684,055	*98	*9.4	28
19,879	8.2	39.6	3,987,006	201	8.0	8,946	8.4	17.8	*1,152,967	*129	*6.5	29
12,318	5.1	46.8	*3,127,732	*254	*6.3	*4,993	*4.7	19.0	*776,798	*156	*4.3	30
14,696	6.1	50.6	4,994,753	340	10.0	7,238	6.8	24.9	*2,185,508	*302	*12.2	31
*6,555	*2.7	58.7	*4,144,851	*632	*8.3	*3,439	*3.2	*30.8	*2,032,484	*591	*11.4	32
*4,394	*1.8	68.8	*4,853,634	*1,105	*9.7	*1,903	*1.8	*29.8	*1,347,178	*708	*7.5	33
3,433	1.4	72.0	14,896,353	4,339	29.8	1,377	1.3	28.9	5,536,830	4,021	31.0	34
171,792	100.0	16.8	22,554,156	131	100.0	51,133	100.0	5.0	5,293,253	104	100.0	35
*210	*0.1	*5.4	*56,770	*270	*0.3	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	36
*732	*0.4	*6.9	*109,018	*141	*0.5	*189	*0.3	*1.6	*18,113	*107	*0.3	37
170,850	99.5	16.9	22,394,368	131	99.3	50,964	99.7	5.1	5,275,140	104	99.7	38
*4,643	*2.7	*7.4	*211,542	*46	*0.9	*893	*1.7	*1.4	*19,142	*21	*0.4	39
18,778	10.9	8.6	627,406	33	2.8	*4,250	*8.3	*1.9	*66,764	*20	*1.6	40
24,295	14.1	10.9	1,009,524	42	4.5	*7,498	*14.7	*3.4	*198,993	*27	*3.8	41
33,483	19.5	16.1	1,593,338	48	7.1	10,072	19.7	4.9	318,710	32	6.0	42
16,750	9.8	18.0	*832,745	*56	*4.1	*6,269	*12.3	6.7	*294,357	*47	*5.6	43
20,728	12.1	24.6	*1,490,052	*72	*6.6	6,291	12.3	7.5	*449,507	*71	*8.5	44
21,112	12.3	32.8	2,479,560	117	11.0	7,383	14.4	11.5	*693,039	*86	*12.0	45
10,882	6.3	47.8	*1,740,810	*160	*7.7	*2,766	*5.4	*12.1	*508,210	*184	*9.6	46
*5,701	*3.3	53.2	*1,362,224	*239	*6.0	*1,522	*3.0	*14.2	*315,376	*207	*6.0	47
7,932	4.6	62.5	*2,505,864	*316	*11.1	*2,028	*4.0	*16.0	*645,864	*318	*12.2	48
*3,285	*1.9	63.5	*2,837,070	*864	*12.6	*891	*1.7	*17.2	*430,187	*463	*8.1	49
*1,961	*1.1	66.2	*1,665,809	*849	*7.4	*675	*1.3	*22.8	*533,979	*791	*10.1	50
1,300	0.8	72.4	3,939,634	3,030	17.5	426	0.8	23.7	841,012	1,974	15.9	51
211,815	100.0	22.0	44,647,823	211	100.0	172,203	100.0	17.9	30,370,542	176	100.0	52
*296	*0.1	*8.8	*29,957	*101	*0.1	*204	*0.1	*6.1	*40,947	*201	*0.1	53
*283	*0.1	*2.0	*24,302	*86	*0.1	*459	*0.3	*3.3	*181,022	*394	*0.6	54
211,236	99.7	22.3	44,593,564	211	99.9	171,540	99.6	18.1	30,148,573	176	99.3	55
*3,289	*1.6	*7.2	*195,014	*59	*0.4	*1,772	*1.0	*3.9	*180,521	*102	*0.6	56
12,052	5.7	8.7	554,428	46	1.2	*8,132	4.7	5.9	*385,512	*47	*1.3	57
18,805	8.9	11.3	961,207	51	2.2	13,054	7.6	7.9	*513,512	*39	*1.7	58
30,663	14.5	16.8	1,692,708	55	3.8	23,236	13.5	12.8	1,406,226	61	4.6	59
19,903	9.4	21.0	*1,200,450	*60	*2.7	17,214	10.0	18.2	*1,093,868	*64	*3.6	60
27,041	12.8	27.1	*2,487,934	*92	*5.6	23,926	13.9	23.9	*2,027,178	*85	*6.7	61
34,302	16.2	35.6	3,892,386	113	8.7	31,326	18.2	32.6	*3,886,445	*124	*12.8	62
19,634	9.3	45.8	*3,693,177	*188	*8.3	17,745	10.3	41.4	*3,150,149	*178	*10.4	63
10,489	5.0	45.7	*2,316,122	*221	*5.2	10,322	6.0	44.9	*2,436,252	*236	*8.0	64
16,755	7.9	57.1	4,881,606	291	10.9	13,698	8.0	46.7	*4,752,198	*347	*15.6	65
7,783	3.7	57.9	*4,415,842	*567	*9.9	*5,054	*2.9	37.6	*2,533,977	*501	*8.3	66
*5,840	*2.8	68.6	*4,662,699	*798	*10.4	*3,164	*1.8	37.2	*2,600,977	*622	*8.6	67
4,680	2.2	66.3	13,639,991	2,915	30.6	2,899	1.7	41.1	5,182,158	1,788	17.1	68

\*Figures marked with asterisks have a coefficient of variation of approximately 10 percent or more, and may, therefore, be subject to sampling errors greatly in excess of that amount. See text.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 1.—EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE

[Bold face figures are the 1940 Census recorded totals for all farms; all other entries are based upon a 2-percent sample of the reports for the individual farms, expanded products, based upon complete tabulations, see table 4. For

DIVISION AND VALUE GROUP	EXPENDITURES FOR ANY HIRED LABOR <sup>2</sup>						EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR HIRED BY THE MONTH <sup>2</sup>					
	Farms reporting			Cash wages paid (dollars)			Farms reporting			Cash wages paid (dollars)		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of all farms	Amount	Average per farm reporting	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Percent of all farms	Amount	Average per farm reporting	Percent of total
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>												
1 All groups.....	111,789	100.0	47.9	64,787,472	580	100.0	38,224	100.0	16.4	28,950,753	757	100.0
2 Unclassified farms.....	*319	*0.3	*16.6	*341,540	*1,071	*0.5	*117	*0.3	*6.1	*335,644	*2,869	*1.2
3 Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....	*813	*0.7	*11.6	*304,360	*374	*0.5	*249	*0.7	*3.6	*102,669	*412	*0.4
4 Classified farms, total.....	110,657	99.0	49.3	64,141,572	580	99.0	37,658	99.0	15.9	28,512,420	763	98.6
5 \$1 to \$99.....	*1,654	*1.5	*10.0	*172,657	*104	*0.3	*355	*0.9	*2.1	*7,439	*21	*0.3
6 \$100 to \$249.....	*4,645	*4.2	17.2	*736,449	*169	*1.2	*997	*2.5	*3.5	*323,354	*346	*1.1
7 \$250 to \$399.....	*5,843	*5.2	25.7	*553,051	*95	*0.9	*979	*2.5	*4.5	*215,325	*221	*0.7
8 \$400 to \$599.....	6,778	6.1	31.2	*1,003,780	*148	*1.5	*1,080	*2.8	*5.0	*354,879	*329	*1.2
9 \$600 to \$749.....	*5,933	*5.4	44.9	*1,228,502	*205	*1.9	*1,136	*2.9	*6.5	*584,235	*514	*2.0
10 \$750 to \$999.....	8,453	7.6	46.2	*1,447,043	*171	*2.2	*1,951	*5.1	*10.7	*518,441	*256	*1.8
11 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	15,798	14.1	58.6	*2,926,103	*185	*4.5	*3,320	*8.7	*12.3	*774,715	*333	*2.7
12 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	12,140	10.9	65.5	*3,347,930	*276	*5.2	*2,711	*7.1	*14.6	*1,074,139	*396	*3.7
13 \$2,000 to \$2,499.....	9,865	8.6	74.4	*2,876,476	*298	*4.4	*3,166	*8.3	*24.4	*877,489	*277	*3.0
14 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	16,553	14.8	76.3	*7,685,327	*454	*11.9	7,046	18.4	33.3	2,489,741	353	8.6
15 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	9,509	8.5	83.8	*6,950,729	*731	*10.7	4,969	13.0	49.8	*2,735,486	*551	*9.4
16 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	7,148	6.4	92.3	*8,970,356	*1,255	*13.8	4,975	13.0	64.3	*4,439,871	*892	*15.3
17 \$10,000 and over.....	6,478	5.8	92.1	26,189,454	4,043	40.4	5,233	13.7	74.4	14,115,675	2,697	48.8
<b>PACIFIC</b>												
18 All groups.....	148,694	100.0	53.8	150,490,388	1,012	100.0	35,823	100.0	13.0	42,221,561	1,179	100.0
19 Unclassified farms.....	*66	*0.5	*4.4	*39,745	*602	*0.6	*66	*0.2	*4.4	*39,745	*602	*0.1
20 Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....	*1,481	*1.0	*17.0	*280,752	*190	*0.2	*366	*1.0	*4.2	*141,426	*386	*0.3
21 Classified farms, total.....	147,147	99.0	55.3	150,169,891	1,021	99.8	35,391	98.8	13.3	42,040,390	1,188	99.6
22 \$1 to \$99.....	*4,184	*2.8	*21.4	*585,899	*140	*0.4	*575	*1.6	*2.9	*300,095	*322	*0.7
23 \$100 to \$249.....	8,423	5.7	26.0	*1,436,578	*171	*1.0	*765	*2.1	*2.4	*532,086	*696	*1.3
24 \$250 to \$399.....	9,455	6.4	34.3	*1,284,602	*136	*0.9	*838	*2.3	*3.0	*319,606	*361	*0.8
25 \$400 to \$599.....	11,301	7.6	42.7	*1,929,556	*171	*1.3	*1,665	*4.6	*6.3	*518,040	*311	*1.2
26 \$600 to \$749.....	7,141	4.8	47.9	*1,232,424	*173	*0.8	*604	*2.2	*5.4	*272,747	*339	*0.6
27 \$750 to \$999.....	10,586	7.1	53.9	*2,254,650	*213	*1.5	*873	*2.4	*4.4	*1,195,897	*228	*0.5
28 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....	17,483	11.8	61.4	*5,085,713	*291	*3.4	*2,039	*5.7	*7.2	*908,631	*446	*2.2
29 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....	13,915	9.4	71.1	*5,532,661	*398	*3.7	*2,524	*7.3	*13.4	*1,196,291	*457	*2.8
30 \$2,000 to \$2,499.....	10,381	7.0	72.8	*5,241,829	*505	*3.5	*2,232	*6.2	*15.7	*1,142,498	*512	*2.7
31 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....	19,422	13.1	78.0	*13,199,551	*680	*8.8	5,820	16.2	23.4	3,145,436	541	7.5
32 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....	12,985	8.7	88.2	*15,604,907	*1,202	*10.4	5,176	14.4	35.1	*4,244,275	*820	*10.1
33 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....	10,647	7.2	92.4	*18,068,183	*1,697	*12.0	5,059	14.1	43.9	*5,285,701	*1,045	*12.5
34 \$10,000 and over.....	11,224	7.5	94.9	78,711,338	7,013	52.3	6,921	19.3	58.5	23,371,067	3,464	56.8

<sup>1</sup>Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.  
<sup>2</sup>Exclusive of housework and contract construction work.  
<sup>3</sup>Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

# FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

## OF FARM PRODUCTS,<sup>1</sup> FOR THE UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS: 1939—Continued

and adjusted to agree with the recorded totals. See text. For comparable figures by States for farms with "Under \$10,000" and "\$10,000 and over" total value of farm statistics on other specified farm expenditures, see tables 2 and 3]

EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR HIRED BY THE DAY OR WEEK <sup>2</sup>						EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER HIRED LABOR (INCLUDING PIECE WORK AND CONTRACT LABOR) <sup>2</sup>						
Farms reporting			Cash wages paid (dollars)			Farms reporting			Cash wages paid (dollars)			
Number	Percent of total	Percent of all farms	Amount	Average per farm reporting	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Percent of all farms	Amount	Average per farm reporting	Percent of total	
68,488	100.0	29.3	18,132,175	265	100.0	47,693	100.0	20.4	17,704,544	371	100.0	1
*106	*0.2	*5.5	*4,380	*41	*(*)	*100	*0.2	*5.2	*1,516	*15	*(*)	2
*335	*0.5	*4.8	*118,023	*352	*0.7	*331	*0.7	*4.7	*83,648	*253	*0.5	3
68,057	99.4	30.3	18,009,772	265	99.3	47,262	99.1	21.0	17,619,380	373	99.5	4
*726	*1.1	*4.4	*79,732	*110	*0.4	*682	*1.4	*4.1	*85,486	*125	*0.5	5
*2,636	*3.8	*9.8	*300,961	*114	*1.7	*1,700	*3.6	*6.3	*161,534	*95	*0.9	6
*3,740	*5.5	*17.1	*158,603	*42	*0.9	*1,980	*4.2	*9.1	*178,132	*90	*1.0	7
*4,301	*6.3	19.8	*402,201	*94	*2.2	*2,516	*5.3	*11.6	*246,700	*98	*1.4	8
*3,629	*5.3	*27.2	*422,227	*116	*2.3	*2,507	*5.3	*18.8	*223,010	*89	*1.3	9
*4,965	*7.2	27.1	*593,865	*120	*3.3	*3,124	*6.6	*17.1	*334,737	*107	*1.9	10
10,479	15.3	36.9	*1,139,451	*109	*6.3	6,543	13.7	24.3	*1,011,942	*155	*5.7	11
7,266	10.6	39.2	*1,058,707	*146	*5.8	5,670	11.9	30.6	*1,215,084	*214	*6.9	12
6,373	9.3	49.1	*1,025,608	*161	*5.7	*3,829	*8.0	29.5	*975,379	*255	*5.5	13
10,455	15.3	49.5	2,307,788	221	12.7	8,282	17.4	39.2	*2,888,298	*349	*16.3	14
6,047	8.8	53.3	*1,768,756	*293	*9.8	*4,727	*9.9	41.7	*2,446,487	*518	*13.8	15
*3,728	*5.4	48.2	*2,359,255	*633	*13.0	*2,808	*5.9	*36.3	*2,171,430	*773	*12.3	16
3,712	5.4	52.8	6,392,618	1,722	35.3	2,894	6.1	41.1	5,681,161	1,963	32.1	17
87,100	100.0	31.5	60,376,050	693	100.0	74,387	100.0	26.9	47,892,777	64.4	100.0	18
*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	19
*688	*0.8	*7.9	*45,107	*66	*0.1	*519	*0.7	*5.9	*94,219	*182	*0.2	20
86,412	99.2	32.5	60,330,943	693	99.9	73,868	99.3	27.8	47,798,558	647	99.8	21
*1,883	*2.2	*9.6	*169,750	*90	*0.3	*2,156	*2.9	*11.0	*116,054	*54	*0.2	22
*4,461	*5.1	*13.7	*456,992	*102	*0.8	*4,095	*5.5	*12.6	*449,500	*110	*0.3	23
*4,720	*5.4	17.1	*396,490	*94	*0.7	*5,333	*7.2	*19.3	*568,506	*107	*1.2	24
*5,477	*6.3	20.7	*634,012	*116	*1.1	6,088	8.2	23.0	*777,504	*128	*1.6	25
*3,943	*4.5	*26.5	*480,673	*122	*0.8	*3,981	*5.4	26.7	*479,004	*120	*1.0	26
6,558	7.5	33.4	*960,691	*146	*1.6	5,764	7.7	29.4	*1,095,062	*190	*2.3	27
9,736	11.2	34.2	*1,785,295	*183	*3.0	9,643	13.0	33.8	*2,391,787	*248	*5.0	28
8,860	10.2	45.3	*2,441,531	*276	*4.0	6,227	8.4	31.8	*1,892,839	*304	*4.0	29
5,743	6.6	40.3	*1,429,623	*249	*2.4	5,547	7.5	39.9	*2,669,718	*481	*5.6	30
11,487	13.2	46.1	4,942,335	430	8.2	9,700	13.0	39.0	*5,108,750	*527	*10.7	31
8,815	10.1	59.8	*5,716,133	*648	*9.5	6,036	8.1	41.0	*5,644,499	*935	*11.8	32
7,494	8.6	65.0	*7,968,697	*1,063	*13.2	*4,377	*5.9	38.0	*4,813,785	*1,100	*10.1	33
7,235	8.3	61.1	32,948,721	4,554	54.6	4,921	6.6	41.6	21,791,550	4,428	45.5	34

\*Figures marked with asterisks have a coefficient of variation of approximately 10 percent or more, and may, therefore, be subject to sampling errors greatly in excess of that amount. See text.