

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY AGE, 1940, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,<sup>1</sup> 1939; FOR THE APPALACHIAN REGION<sup>2</sup>

[Bold face figures are the 1940 Census recorded totals for all farms; all other entries are based upon a 2-percent sample of the reports for the individual farms, expanded and adjusted to agree with the recorded totals. See text]

VALUE GROUP	FARM OPERATORS BY AGE															
	Operators reporting age							Operators not reporting age	Percent of all operators in each value group							
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over		Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Not reporting age
All groups.....	1,008,508	48,331	173,038	211,310	229,986	191,437	154,406	44,446	95.8	4.6	16.4	20.1	21.8	18.2	14.7	4.2
Unclassified farms.....	4,862	*233	*1,431	*1,332	*755	*588	*529	*348	93.3	*4.5	*27.5	*25.6	*14.5	*11.3	*10.0	*6.7
Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....	11,632	*1,654	*2,940	*2,404	*1,687	*1,197	*1,750	*1,569	88.1	*12.5	*22.3	*18.2	*12.8	*9.1	*13.3	*11.9
Classified farms, total.....	992,014	46,444	168,667	207,574	227,544	189,652	152,133	42,520	95.9	4.5	16.3	20.1	22.0	18.3	14.7	4.1
\$1 to \$99.....	60,945	*4,878	12,395	11,621	10,701	8,843	12,507	*3,297	94.9	*7.6	19.3	18.1	16.7	13.8	19.5	*5.1
\$100 to \$249.....	185,241	10,780	34,687	38,320	35,908	30,592	34,954	7,294	96.2	5.6	18.0	19.9	18.7	15.9	18.2	3.8
\$250 to \$399.....	180,255	8,716	33,232	34,801	39,558	33,908	30,040	*6,073	96.7	4.7	17.8	18.7	21.2	18.2	16.1	*3.3
\$400 to \$599.....	174,300	8,970	28,795	36,128	38,527	35,402	26,538	*6,193	96.6	5.0	15.9	20.0	21.3	19.6	14.7	*3.4
\$600 to \$749.....	88,313	*3,637	14,989	18,570	20,035	18,330	12,752	*3,811	95.9	*3.9	16.3	20.2	21.7	19.9	13.8	*4.1
\$750 to \$999.....	96,717	*3,721	15,573	21,869	24,529	19,883	12,122	*5,263	94.8	*3.6	15.3	21.5	24.1	18.5	11.9	*5.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	99,981	*3,807	15,468	22,733	26,170	19,959	11,844	*5,217	95.0	*3.6	14.7	21.6	24.9	19.0	11.3	*5.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	44,286	*718	6,316	9,139	12,998	9,768	5,357	*2,461	94.7	*1.5	13.5	19.5	27.8	20.9	11.5	*5.3
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	22,846	*581	*3,010	5,285	7,021	4,783	*2,166	*909	96.2	*2.4	*12.7	22.2	29.6	20.1	*9.1	*3.8
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	24,125	*519	*3,123	5,558	7,149	5,627	*2,149	*1,090	95.7	*2.1	*12.4	22.0	28.4	22.3	*8.5	*4.3
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	8,326	*79	*605	*1,948	*2,956	*1,868	*970	*341	96.1	*0.9	*7.0	*21.3	*34.1	*21.6	*11.2	*3.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	4,382	*38	*395	*1,055	*1,276	*1,142	*476	*216	95.3	*0.8	*8.6	*22.9	*27.8	*24.8	*10.4	*4.7
\$10,000 and over.....	2,287	*.....	*139	*627	*716	*547	*258	*364	86.3	*.....	*5.2	*23.7	*27.0	*20.6	*9.7	*13.7

<sup>1</sup>Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. <sup>2</sup>Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, Kentucky, and Tennessee. \*Figures marked with asterisks have a coefficient of variation of approximately 10 percent or more, and may, therefore, be subject to sampling errors greatly in excess of that amount. See text

TABLE 6.—SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, 1940; AND FARM OPERATORS REPORTING BUSINESS WITH OR THROUGH COOPERATIVES, 1939; CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,<sup>1</sup> 1939; FOR THE APPALACHIAN REGION<sup>2</sup>

[Bold face figures are the 1940 Census recorded totals for all farms; all other entries are based upon a 2-percent sample of the reports for the individual farms, expanded and adjusted to agree with the recorded totals. See text]

VALUE GROUP	FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES												FARM OPERATORS REPORTING BUSINESS WITH OR THROUGH COOPERATIVES	
	Automobiles		Motortrucks		Tractors		Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile		Dwellings lighted by electricity		Telephones		Number	Percent of all operators
	Farms reporting	Percent of all farms	Farms reporting	Percent of all farms	Farms reporting	Percent of all farms	Farms reporting	Percent of all farms	Farms reporting	Percent of all farms	Farms reporting	Percent of all farms		
All groups.....	395,814	37.6	87,139	8.3	48,441	4.6	392,246	37.3	225,086	21.4	130,966	12.4	106,496	10.1
Unclassified farms.....	*1,130	*21.7	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	*2,083	*40.0	*758	*14.5	*158	*3.0	*130	*2.5
Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....	*2,036	*15.4	*414	*3.1	*46	*0.3	4,627	35.1	*2,875	*21.8	*935	*7.1	*340	*2.6
Classified farms, total.....	392,648	38.0	86,725	8.4	48,395	4.7	385,536	37.3	221,453	21.4	129,873	12.6	106,026	10.2
\$1 to \$99.....	13,752	21.4	*1,969	*3.1	*527	*0.8	22,580	35.1	11,857	18.5	*4,540	*7.1	*1,892	*2.9
\$100 to \$249.....	47,399	24.6	8,192	4.3	*2,086	*1.1	58,141	30.2	31,535	16.4	13,919	7.2	8,836	4.6
\$250 to \$399.....	48,194	25.9	9,495	5.1	*2,725	*1.5	59,553	32.0	31,928	17.1	16,123	8.7	12,254	6.6
\$400 to \$599.....	58,684	32.5	11,019	6.1	*4,067	*2.3	60,878	33.7	32,059	17.8	19,905	11.0	16,660	9.2
\$600 to \$749.....	36,144	39.2	6,368	6.9	*2,826	*3.1	33,543	36.4	17,108	18.6	12,283	13.3	11,042	12.0
\$750 to \$999.....	47,948	47.0	9,813	9.6	*4,426	*4.4	38,278	37.5	20,815	20.4	15,300	15.0	11,641	11.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	60,127	57.2	13,238	12.6	8,948	7.9	47,708	45.4	26,345	26.9	17,685	16.8	16,752	15.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	29,829	63.8	7,859	16.8	6,102	13.1	24,143	51.6	15,854	33.9	8,236	17.7	8,828	18.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	17,970	75.6	4,935	20.8	*3,688	*15.5	17,768	58.0	9,783	41.2	5,772	24.3	6,289	26.5
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	19,444	77.1	6,116	24.3	5,617	22.3	14,831	58.8	11,536	45.8	7,908	31.4	6,528	25.9
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	7,002	80.8	3,469	40.0	3,471	40.0	6,476	74.7	5,434	62.7	3,412	39.4	*2,506	*28.9
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	3,869	84.1	*2,372	*51.6	*2,416	*52.5	3,406	74.1	3,105	67.5	2,739	59.6	*1,601	*34.8
\$10,000 and over.....	2,286	86.2	1,880	70.9	2,030	76.6	2,221	83.8	2,094	79.0	2,031	76.6	*1,197	*45.2

<sup>1</sup>Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. <sup>2</sup>Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, Kentucky, and Tennessee. \*Figures marked with asterisks have a coefficient of variation of approximately 10 percent or more, and may, therefore, be subject to sampling errors greatly in excess of that amount. See text

TABLE 7.—FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED CLASSES OF POWER AND SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1940, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS,<sup>1</sup> 1939; FOR THE APPALACHIAN REGION<sup>2</sup>

[Bold face figures are the 1940 Census recorded totals for all farms; all other entries are based upon a 2-percent sample of the reports for the individual farms, expanded and adjusted to agree with the recorded totals. See text. Horses, mules, and cattle over 3 mo. old and hogs over 4 mo. old, Apr. 1, 1940]

VALUE GROUP	HORSES (OR MULES) AND TRACTORS							HORSES, MULES, CATTLE AND/OR HOGS				HORSES AND/OR MULES (Farms reporting)		
	Farms reporting		Farms reporting		Tractors with no horses or mules reported		Farms not reporting horses, mules, or tractors		Farms reporting		Farms not reporting		Number of farms	Percent of all farms
	Horses and/or mules with no tractors reported	Horses and/or mules with tractors	Horses and/or mules with tractors	Horses and/or mules with tractors	Number of farms	Percent of all farms	Number of farms	Percent of all farms	Number of farms	Percent of all farms	Number of farms	Percent of all farms		
All groups.....	655,871	62.3	43,449	4.1	*4,992	*0.5	348,642	33.1	952,014	90.4	100,940	9.6	699,320	66.4
Unclassified farms.....	*1,787	*34.3	*.....	*.....	*.....	*.....	3,423	65.7	3,130	60.1	*2,080	*39.9	*1,787	*34.3
Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....	*1,983	*15.0	*46	*0.3	*.....	*.....	11,172	84.6	3,860	29.2	9,341	70.8	*2,029	*15.4
Classified farms, total.....	652,101	63.0	43,403	4.2	*4,992	*0.5	334,047	32.3	945,024	91.3	89,519	8.7	696,504	67.2
\$1 to \$99.....	15,188	23.6	*290	*0.5	*237	*0.4	48,527	75.5	36,618	60.1	25,624	39.9	15,478	24.1
\$100 to \$249.....	80,783	42.0	*1,368	*0.7	*718	*0.4	109,666	57.0	164,206	85.3	28,329	14.7	82,151	42.7
\$250 to \$399.....	107,263	57.6	*1,943	*1.0	*752	*0.4	76,340	41.0	171,374	32.0	14,954	8.0	109,206	58.6
\$400 to \$599.....	127,766	70.8	*3,338	*1.8	*729	*0.4	48,680	27.0	171,713	95.1	8,780	4.9	131,104	72.6
\$600 to \$749.....	72,299	78.5	*2,406	*2.6	*420	*0.5	17,000	18.5	89,187	95.8	*2,937	*3.2	74,704	81.1
\$750 to \$999.....	81,238	79.7	*4,238	*4.2	*254	*0.2	16,229	15.9	97,741	95.8	*4,239	*4.2	85,497	83.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	86,538	82.3	7,612	7.2	*736	*0.7	10,312	9.8	102,596	97.5	*2,602	*2.5	94,150	89.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	36,996	79.1	5,524	11.8	*578	*1.2	*3,659	*7.8	45,825	98.0	*932	*2.0	42,520	90.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	18,447	77.7	*3,638	*15.3	*50	*0.2	*1,620	*6.8	23,371	98.4	*384	*1.6	22,085	93.0
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	18,496	73.4	5,509	21.8	*108	*0.4	*1,102	*4.4	24,993	99.1	*222	*0.9	24,005	95.2
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4,544	52.4	3,433	39.6	*38	*0.4	*652	*7.5	8,469	97.6	*208	*2.4	7,977	92.0
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	*2,008	*43.7	*2,269	*49.3	*147	*3.2	*174	*3.8	4,367	95.0	*231	*5.0	4,277	93.0
\$10,000 and over.....	*515	*19.4	1,835	69.2	*195	*7.4	*105	*4.0	2,574	97.1	*77	*2.9	2,350	88.6

<sup>1</sup>Value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. <sup>2</sup>Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, Kentucky, and Tennessee. \*Figures marked with asterisks have a coefficient of variation of approximately 10 percent or more, and may, therefore, be subject to sampling errors greatly in excess of that amount. See text