

FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

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TABLE 18.—TOTAL POPULATION, NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1850 TO 1940

(Data for 1940 and 1930 relate to Apr. 1; for 1935, 1925, and 1920 to Jan. 1; for 1910 to Apr. 15; and for earlier years to June 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Approximate land area for 1940 in table 9. Farm population for 1940, 1935, and 1930 in table 8.)

DIVISION OR STATE AND YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION			FARMS			ALL LAND IN FARMS					VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)			
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Acres	Increase or decrease (-)		Per- cent of total land area ¹	Aver- age acre- age per farm	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per farm (dol- lars)	Average per acre (dol- lars)
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Acres	Per- cent						
UNITED STATES															
1940	131,888,275	8,894,229	7.2	6,086,799	-715,551	-10.5	1,060,852,374	6,537,263	0.6	55.7	174.0	33,641,738,726	2.4	5,518	31.71
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	6,812,550	523,702	8.3	1,054,515,111	87,744,095	6.9	55.4	154.8	32,858,844,012	-31.4	4,823	31.15
1930	122,775,046	17,084,426	16.1	6,288,648	-82,992	-1.3	986,771,016	62,451,664	6.8	51.8	156.9	47,879,838,358	-3.2	7,614	48.52
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	6,371,640	-76,703	-1.2	924,519,352	-31,564,363	-3.3	48.6	145.1	49,467,647,287	-25.4	7,764	53.52
1920	105,710,620	13,738,354	14.9	6,448,543	86,841	1.4	955,885,715	77,085,390	8.8	50.2	148.2	66,316,002,602	90.6	10,284	69.38
1910	91,972,286	15,977,891	21.0	6,361,502	624,130	10.9	878,798,325	40,206,551	4.8	46.2	138.1	34,801,125,697	109.5	5,471	39.60
1900	75,994,575	13,048,861	20.7	5,737,372	1,172,731	25.7	858,591,774	215,375,155	34.6	44.1	146.2	16,614,647,491	25.1	2,896	19.81
1890	62,947,714	12,791,931	25.5	4,584,641	555,734	13.9	623,218,619	87,136,784	16.3	32.7	136.5	13,279,252,649	30.2	2,909	21.31
1880	50,155,783	11,597,412	30.1	4,008,907	1,549,922	50.7	536,081,835	128,546,784	31.5	28.2	133.7	10,197,096,776	37.0	2,544	19.02
1870	38,558,871	7,115,050	22.6	2,659,985	615,908	30.1	407,735,041	522,503	0.1	21.4	153.3	7,444,054,462	12.0	2,799	18.26
1860	31,443,321	8,251,445	35.8	2,044,077	595,004	41.1	407,212,538	113,651,924	38.7	21.4	199.2	6,645,045,007	103.1	3,251	16.32
1850	28,191,876			1,449,073			293,560,614			15.6	202.6	3,271,575,426		2,258	11.14
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS															
New England															
1940	8,437,290	270,949	3.3	135,190	-23,051	-14.6	13,371,473	-2,091,947	-13.5	33.1	98.9	740,507,729	-17.8	5,478	55.38
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	158,241	35,316	26.7	15,483,420	1,180,223	8.3	39.0	97.7	901,271,149	-4.2	5,696	58.28
1930	8,166,341	765,432	10.3	124,925	-34,564	-21.7	14,283,197	-1,574,730	-9.9	36.0	114.3	940,713,496	3.9	7,530	65.86
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	159,489	2,925	1.9	15,857,927	-1,132,715	-6.7	40.0	99.4	905,627,334	-1.3	5,878	57.11
1920	7,400,909	848,228	12.9	156,564	-32,238	-17.1	16,990,642	-2,724,289	-13.8	42.8	108.5	917,468,584	27.7	5,660	54.00
1910	6,552,681	960,664	17.2	188,802	-3,086	-1.6	19,714,951	-834,068	-4.1	49.7	104.4	718,544,808	36.0	5,806	36.45
1900	5,592,017	891,268	19.0	191,888	1,927	1.0	20,548,999	795,415	4.0	51.8	107.1	528,267,748	7.9	2,753	25.71
1890	4,700,749	690,220	17.2	189,961	-17,271	-8.3	19,755,584	-1,728,188	-8.0	49.8	104.0	489,570,178	-15.7	2,577	24.78
1880	4,010,529	522,605	15.0	207,232	26,583	14.7	21,483,772	1,913,909	9.8	54.2	103.7	580,681,418	24.0	2,802	27.03
1870	3,487,924	352,641	11.2	180,649	-3,293	-1.8	19,568,963	-541,059	-2.7	49.3	108.3	468,133,979	-1.7	2,591	23.92
1860	3,135,283	407,167	14.9	185,942	16,291	9.7	20,110,922	1,743,464	9.5	50.7	109.3	476,303,837	27.9	2,589	23.88
1850	2,728,116			167,651			18,367,458			46.3	109.6	372,348,543		2,221	20.27
Middle Atlantic															
1940	27,539,487	1,278,737	4.9	348,100	-49,584	-12.5	33,638,873	-2,816,321	-7.7	52.3	96.6	2,039,079,374	-4.8	5,858	60.62
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	397,684	40,081	11.2	36,455,194	1,408,049	4.0	57.0	91.7	2,141,412,065	-24.0	5,385	58.74
1930	26,260,750	3,999,606	18.0	357,603	-61,265	-14.6	35,047,145	-2,443,749	-6.5	54.8	98.0	2,817,767,499	0.6	7,880	80.40
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	418,868	-6,279	-1.5	37,490,939	-3,081,962	-7.6	58.6	89.5	2,799,833,755	-6.7	6,684	74.68
1920	22,261,144	2,945,252	15.2	425,147	-43,232	-9.2	40,572,901	-2,618,155	-6.1	63.4	95.4	3,002,137,754	22.9	7,061	73.99
1910	19,315,892	3,861,214	25.0	468,379	-17,239	-3.5	45,191,056	-1,669,058	-3.7	67.5	92.2	2,442,949,103	25.3	5,216	56.56
1900	15,454,678	2,748,458	21.6	485,618	17,010	3.6	44,660,090	1,872,149	4.4	70.1	92.4	1,948,997,940	-4.9	4,013	43.45
1890	12,706,220	2,209,342	21.0	468,608	-20,299	-4.2	42,987,941	-3,512,927	-7.6	67.2	91.7	2,049,630,359	-7.8	4,374	47.68
1880	10,496,878	1,686,072	19.1	488,907	67,961	16.1	46,501,868	3,527,547	7.7	72.7	95.1	2,222,761,984	7.9	4,546	47.80
1870	8,810,806	1,351,821	18.1	420,946	39,953	10.5	43,174,521	2,203,898	5.4	67.5	102.6	2,059,090,179	25.1	4,892	47.69
1860	7,458,985	1,560,250	26.4	380,993	58,890	18.3	40,970,623	4,175,246	11.3	64.0	107.5	1,645,644,638	52.0	4,519	40.17
1850	5,898,735			322,103			36,795,377			57.5	114.2	1,082,660,252		3,361	29.42
East North Central															
1940	26,626,342	1,329,157	5.3	1,006,095	-77,592	-7.2	113,655,362	-3,301,405	-2.8	72.5	113.0	7,333,630,726	11.2	7,289	64.53
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,083,687	117,185	12.1	116,956,767	6,065,588	5.5	74.4	107.9	6,596,843,940	-29.3	6,087	56.40
1930	25,297,185	3,821,642	17.8	986,502	-85,070	-8.1	110,891,179	-1,861,279	-1.7	70.6	114.7	9,336,790,560	-15.3	9,660	84.20
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,051,572	-33,172	-3.1	112,752,458	-4,982,721	-4.2	71.7	107.2	11,023,659,414	-26.2	10,483	97.77
1920	21,475,543	3,224,922	17.7	1,084,744	-39,745	-3.4	117,735,179	-1,935,969	-0.2	74.9	108.5	14,937,641,871	68.3	13,371	126.87
1910	18,250,621	2,265,040	14.2	1,123,489	-12,334	-1.1	117,929,148	1,589,387	1.4	75.0	105.0	8,873,991,594	80.6	7,899	75.25
1900	15,985,581	2,507,276	18.6	1,135,823	128,792	12.6	116,340,761	10,553,956	10.0	74.1	102.4	4,912,597,440	19.8	4,325	42.23
1890	13,478,305	2,071,537	20.3	1,009,031	23,758	2.4	105,786,625	2,613	(3)	67.4	104.8	4,101,406,702	13.0	4,065	38.77
1880	11,224,617	2,082,151	22.8	985,275	223,558	29.3	105,784,212	18,334,820	21.0	67.4	107.4	3,629,140,732	37.1	3,683	34.51
1870	9,124,617	2,197,633	31.7	761,735	175,018	29.8	87,449,392	14,752,549	20.3	55.7	114.8	2,646,744,323	52.5	3,475	30.27
1860	6,928,984	2,403,624	53.1	586,717	218,540	59.4	72,696,843	22,507,968	44.8	46.3	123.9	1,735,742,858	158.4	2,958	25.88
1850	4,523,260			368,177			50,188,875			32.0	136.3	671,678,075		1,824	13.38
West North Central															
1940	13,516,990	220,075	1.7	1,090,574	-89,282	-7.6	274,422,569	1,545,425	0.5	84.0	251.6	8,795,913,122	-6.3	8,085	32.05
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,179,856	67,101	6.0	275,077,144	7,589,237	2.9	83.5	231.4	9,585,140,925	-58.1	7,954	34.37
1930	13,296,915	752,666	6.0	1,112,755	1,441	0.1	265,487,907	17,406,764	7.0	81.2	238.6	15,158,529,566	-8.3	13,623	57.10
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,111,314	14,363	1.3	248,081,143	-9,892,086	-3.5	75.9	223.2	16,530,890,649	-52.4	14,875	66.64
1920	12,544,249	906,328	7.8	1,096,951	-12,997	-1.2	256,975,229	-24,325,108	10.5	78.6	234.3	24,469,495,169	110.7	22,307	95.22
1910	11,637,921	1,290,498	12.5	1,109,948	49,204	4.6	232,648,121	51,639,408	15.7	71.2	209.6	11,614,665,870	149.7	10,484	49.92
1900	10,347,423	1,415,311	15.8	1,060,744	145,953	16.0	201,008,713	50,208,544	33.3	61.5	189.5	4,651,282,998	56.7	4,585	25.14
1890	9,932,112	2,774,669	45.1	914,791	202,096	28.4	150,800,169	49,602,224	49.0	46.1	164.8	2,968,560,452	97.8	3,245	19.68
1880	6,157,443	2,300,849	59.7	712,695	349,352	96.1	101,197,945	49,432,068	95.5	31.0	142.0	1,500,300,355	86.4	2,105	14.83
1870	3,856,594	1,686,762	77.7	363,543	177,895	95.9	51,765,877	16,563,130	47.1	15.8</					

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 18.—TOTAL POPULATION, NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1850 TO 1940—Con.

(Data for 1940 and 1930 relate to Apr. 1; for 1935, 1925, and 1920 to Jan. 1; for 1910 to Apr. 15; and for earlier years to June 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Approximate land area for 1940 in table 9. Farm population for 1940, 1935, and 1850 in table 8.)

DIVISION OR STATE AND YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION				FARMS						ALL LAND IN FARMS					VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)																				
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Acres	Increase or decrease (-)		Per- cent of total land area	Average acre- age per farm	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Average per farm (dol- lars)	Average per acre (dol- lars)																					
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Acres	Per- cent																											
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued																																				
East South Central																																				
1940	10,778,225	891,011	9.0	1,025,349	-113,870	-10.0	77,086,563	-2,014,225	-2.5	66.7	75.3	2,324,736,915	21.4	2,272	30.16																					
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,137,219	75,005	7.1	79,100,589	6,283,251	8.6	69.9	69.8	1,815,217,803	-29.7	1,684	24.21																					
1930	9,897,214	993,907	11.2	1,062,214	56,182	5.6	72,617,357	2,210,732	3.1	65.4	68.6	2,685,565,888	8.2	2,522	36.88																					
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,006,052	-45,548	-4.3	70,606,625	-8,290,839	-10.5	61.5	70.2	2,480,829,540	-32.5	2,466	55.14																					
1920	8,893,307	483,406	5.7	1,051,600	9,120	0.9	79,897,463	-2,623,166	-3.2	69.7	75.0	3,663,693,363	110.8	3,484	46.44																					
1910	8,408,901	862,144	11.4	1,042,480	139,187	15.4	81,520,829	2,72,986	0.3	71.0	78.2	1,738,397,859	86.2	1,688	21.32																					
1900	7,547,757	1,118,603	17.4	908,313	247,547	37.7	81,247,643	2,248,284	2.8	70.7	69.9	935,780,823	12.8	1,034	11.49																					
1890	6,428,154	844,003	15.1	655,766	86,027	15.1	78,999,359	2,126,408	2.8	68.8	120.5	827,514,447	22.1	1,262	10.47																					
1880	5,585,151	1,180,706	26.8	569,739	197,771	53.2	76,872,951	10,549,340	15.9	66.9	134.9	677,848,031	24.7	1,190	8.82																					
1870	4,404,445	383,454	9.5	371,968	100,818	37.2	66,323,611	-8,453,044	-11.3	57.7	178.5	543,550,620	-41.5	1,461	8.20																					
1860	4,020,991	657,720	19.6	271,150	47,714	21.4	74,776,655	16,214,785	27.7	65.1	275.8	929,440,929	149.9	3,428	12.43																					
1850	3,363,271			223,436			58,561,870			51.0	262.1	371,934,332		1,665	6.35																					
West South Central																																				
1940	13,064,525	887,695	7.3	964,370	-173,201	-15.2	200,527,339	-590,855	-0.3	72.7	207.9	4,251,841,346	5.0	4,398	21.10																					
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,137,571	54,437	3.1	201,118,174	17,211,828	9.4	73.1	176.8	4,029,702,126	-30.6	3,542	20.04																					
1930	12,176,830	1,934,606	18.9	1,103,134	85,829	8.4	183,906,346	18,895,030	11.4	66.9	166.7	5,806,150,535	17.1	5,263	31.57																					
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,017,305	21,217	2.1	165,015,316	-8,455,811	-4.9	60.0	162.2	4,959,433,415	-21.2	4,875	50.05																					
1920	10,242,224	1,457,690	16.6	996,088	52,902	5.6	173,449,127	4,299,151	2.5	65.1	174.1	6,291,188,072	101.1	6,316	36.27																					
1910	8,784,534	2,252,244	34.5	945,186	188,333	24.9	169,149,976	-7,341,226	-4.2	61.5	179.3	3,128,596,882	174.7	3,317	18.50																					
1900	6,532,290	1,791,307	37.8	754,853	325,847	75.1	176,491,202	99,042,267	127.9	64.2	235.8	1,138,891,068	85.9	1,509	6.45																					
1890	4,740,983	1,406,763	42.2	431,006	114,097	36.0	77,448,955	20,821,663	36.8	26.2	179.7	612,508,151	101.7	1,421	7.91																					
1880	3,334,220	1,304,255	64.2	316,909	177,879	127.9	56,627,272	23,807,656	71.5	20.6	178.7	303,707,658	125.4	958	5.26																					
1870	2,029,965	282,298	16.2	139,030	39,807	40.1	33,019,656	-11,196,674	-25.3	12.0	237.5	134,716,055	-65.0	969	4.08																					
1860	1,747,667	807,416	85.9	99,223	55,845	128.7	44,216,310	25,132,714	131.7	16.1	445.6	384,540,755	257.3	3,876	8.70																					
1850	940,251			43,378			19,083,596			6.9	439.9	107,629,651		2,481	5.64																					
Mountain																																				
1940	4,150,003	448,214	12.1	233,497	-37,895	-14.0	191,901,190	18,020,446	10.4	55.0	821.9	1,779,843,231	0.4	7,623	9.27																					
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	271,392	30,078	12.5	175,680,744	16,450,611	10.4	51.6	640.7	1,772,439,155	-27.9	6,531	10.19																					
1930	3,701,789	365,688	11.0	241,514	7,922	3.4	157,450,133	25,760,759	19.6	28.6	652.5	2,458,482,740	13.1	10,188	15.61																					
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	233,592	-10,717	-4.4	131,689,374	14,352,148	12.2	24.0	564.2	2,172,981,933	-31.3	9,310	16.50																					
1920	3,336,101	702,584	26.7	244,109	60,665	33.1	117,337,226	57,903,806	97.1	21.3	480.7	3,163,187,785	139.7	12,958	26.96																					
1910	2,633,517	958,860	57.3	183,446	82,119	81.0	59,535,420	13,136,136	28.3	10.8	324.5	1,319,396,873	289.6	7,192	22.16																					
1900	1,874,857	480,722	38.0	101,527	51,929	105.1	46,397,284	31,631,422	214.2	8.4	457.9	338,619,672	70.6	3,342	7.30																					
1890	1,213,935	560,816	85.9	49,398	24,555	97.3	14,765,862	10,789,485	271.3	2.7	298.9	198,545,200	241.8	4,019	13.45																					
1880	653,119	337,734	107.1	25,043	11,269	81.8	3,976,377	2,222,787	126.8	0.7	158.8	58,078,360	104.3	2,319	14.61																					
1870	315,385	140,462	80.3	13,774	4,962	56.3	1,753,590	192,652	12.3	0.3	127.5	8,961,817	508.3	651	5.11																					
1860	174,923	101,996	139.9	8,812	4,136	88.5	1,560,338	1,223,518	362.6	0.5	177.1	4,343,081	120.9	493	2.78																					
1850	72,927			4,676			337,420			0.1	72.2	1,965,721		420	5.83																					
Pacific																																				
1940	9,733,262	1,538,829	18.8	276,173	-25,594	-7.8	63,694,446	1,218,805	2.0	31.1	230.6	3,256,636,447	-2.7	11,720	50.82																					
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	299,567	37,834	14.5	62,475,641	1,950,604	3.2	30.7	208.6	3,324,879,319	-31.1	11,789	53.22																					
1930	8,194,433	2,627,562	47.2	261,733	-5,854	-1.5	60,525,037	6,266,925	11.6	29.7	231.2	4,823,961,295	7.3	18,451	79.70																					
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	265,597	31,423	13.4	54,259,112	-1,894,595	-3.4	26.7	204.8	4,495,446,339	-3.7	16,925	82.85																					
1920	5,566,871	1,374,567	32.8	234,164	44,275	23.3	56,152,705	4,822,916	9.4	27.6	239.8	4,669,416,734	88.4	19,941	88.16																					
1910	4,192,304	1,775,612	75.5	189,691	49,310	34.1	51,328,789	3,929,213	8.3	25.2	270.3	2,479,149,254	159.2	18,050	48.28																					
1900	2,416,892	528,358	28.0	141,581	45,101	46.7	47,359,576	14,883,205	45.8	23.3	334.8	855,860,184	6.6	6,751	20.17																					
1890	1,688,334	773,756	69.4	96,480	37,800	64.4	33,516,371	10,299,498	46.4	16.0	337.0	896,397,490	169.3	9,291	27.57																					
1880	1,114,578	439,453	65.1	58,880	24,242	70.4	22,217,875	7,752,379	53.6	10.9	378.6	332,804,081	98.6	5,672	14.98																					
1870	875,125	231,072	52.0	34,438	8,586	33.2	14,465,496	3,509,767	29.7	7.1	420.0	167,571,358	155.3	4,866	11.59																					
1860	444,053	338,162	319.4	25,852	23,816		11,156,729	9,929,856	157.9	4.0	431.6	66,145,239	883.8	2,559	5.95																					
1850	105,891			2,036			4,326,793			1.5	2,125.1	6,723,211		3,502	1.55																					
NEW ENGLAND																																				
Maine																																				
1940	847,226	49,803	6.2	38,980	-2,927	-7.0	4,223,297	-498,545	-10.8	21.3	108.3	124,082,841	-13.6	3,188	29.38																					
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	41,907	2,901	7.4	4,721,842	81,904	1.8	24.7	112.7	143,539,330	-26.1	3,425	30.40																					
1930	797,423	29,409	3.8	39,006	-11,027	-22.0	4,639,938	-821,490	-10.1	24.3	119.0	194,279,884	-1.5	4,861	41.87																					
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	50,033	1,806	3.7	5,161,428	-264,540	-4.9	27.0	105.2	197,289,810	-3.4</																							

TABLE 18.—TOTAL POPULATION, NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1850 TO 1940—Con.
 (Data for 1940 and 1950 relate to Apr. 1; for 1955, 1925, and 1920 to Jan. 1; for 1910 to Apr. 15; and for earlier years to June 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.
 Approximate land area for 1940 in table 9. Farm population for 1940, 1955, and 1950 in table 6)

DIVISION OR STATE AND YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION			FARMS			ALL LAND IN FARMS					VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)												
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Acres	Increase or decrease (-)		Per cent of total land area	Average acreage per farm	Amount (dollars)	Per cent increase or decrease (-)	Average per farm (dollars)	Average per acre (dollars)									
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Acres	Per cent															
NEW ENGLAND—Continued																								
Vermont																								
1940	359,231	-360	-0.1	23,582	-3,479	-12.9	3,686,835	-375,823	-9.3	61.8	155.5	111,106,534	-4.2	4,712	30.30									
1935	(a)	(a)	(a)	27,081	2,183	8.7	4,042,658	146,561	3.8	69.2	149.4	115,996,472	-20.5	4,286	28.69									
1930	359,611	7,183	2.0	24,698	-2,888	-10.4	3,996,097	-29,586	-0.8	66.7	156.5	145,955,241	6.3	5,861	37.46									
1925	(a)	(a)	(a)	27,788	-1,289	-4.4	3,925,683	-310,128	-7.3	67.2	141.3	137,270,849	-13.7	4,940	34.97									
1920	352,428	-3,528	-1.0	29,075	-3,634	-11.1	4,235,611	-427,768	-9.2	72.5	145.7	159,117,159	41.3	5,473	37.56									
1910	355,956	12,315	3.6	32,709	-595	-1.2	4,863,577	-80,963	-1.3	79.9	142.6	112,588,275	35.5	3,442	24.14									
1900	345,641	11,219	3.4	33,104	531	1.6	4,724,440	329,794	7.5	80.9	142.7	83,071,620	3.3	2,509	17.58									
1890	332,422	12,315	3.6	32,573	-2,949	-8.3	4,395,646	-486,942	-10.0	75.3	134.9	80,427,490	-26.4	2,469	18.30									
1880	332,286	1,755	0.5	35,522	1,695	5.0	4,682,588	35,784	7.8	83.6	137.5	109,346,010	-1.9	3,078	22.40									
1870	330,551	15,453	4.9	33,827	2,271	7.2	4,628,804	254,590	6.0	77.6	133.9	111,493,660	18.2	3,298	24.62									
1860	315,098	978	0.3	31,556	1,793	6.0	4,274,414	148,592	3.6	73.2	135.5	94,289,045	48.8	2,988	22.06									
1850	314,120			29,763			4,125,922			70.7	138.6	63,367,227		2,129	15.36									
Massachusetts																								
1940	4,316,721	67,107	1.6	31,897	-3,197	-9.1	1,637,963	-257,751	-11.7	38.3	60.8	212,014,287	-17.1	6,647	109.40									
1935	(a)	(a)	(a)	35,094	9,496	37.1	2,195,714	190,253	9.5	42.7	62.6	255,676,839	-2.1	7,285	116.44									
1930	4,249,614	397,258	10.3	25,598	-7,856	-23.5	2,005,461	-362,168	-15.3	39.0	78.3	261,222,390	2.6	10,205	130.26									
1925	(a)	(a)	(a)	33,454	1,453	4.5	2,367,629	-126,848	-5.1	46.0	70.8	254,602,941	2.8	7,611	107.53									
1920	3,852,358	485,940	14.4	32,001	-4,916	-13.3	2,494,477	-381,464	-13.3	48.5	77.9	247,587,831	27.5	7,757	98.25									
1910	3,366,416	561,070	20.0	36,917	-798	-2.1	2,875,941	-271,123	-8.6	55.9	77.9	194,168,765	22.9	5,260	67.51									
1900	2,605,346	566,599	25.3	37,715	3,341	9.7	3,147,064	148,782	5.0	61.2	83.4	158,019,290	23.9	4,190	50.21									
1890	2,238,947	455,862	25.6	34,374	-4,032	-10.5	2,998,282	-360,797	-10.7	58.3	87.2	127,538,284	-12.8	3,710	42.54									
1880	1,783,085	325,734	22.4	38,406	11,906	44.9	3,359,079	628,796	23.0	65.3	87.5	146,197,415	57.0	3,807	43.52									
1870	1,457,351	226,285	18.4	26,500	-9,101	-25.6	2,730,283	-606,441	-18.2	53.1	103.0	93,146,227	-24.4	3,515	34.12									
1860	1,231,066	236,552	23.8	35,601	1,532	4.5	3,338,724	-17,288	-0.5	64.9	93.8	123,255,948	13.0	3,462	36.92									
1850	994,514			34,069			3,356,012			65.2	98.5	109,076,547		3,202	32.50									
Rhode Island																								
1940	713,346	25,849	3.8	3,014	-1,313	-30.3	221,913	-85,812	-27.9	32.8	75.6	26,334,374	-25.5	8,737	118.67									
1935	(a)	(a)	(a)	4,327	1,005	30.3	307,725	28,364	10.2	45.1	71.1	35,237,660	2.1	8,144	114.51									
1930	687,497	83,100	13.7	3,322	-589	-15.1	279,561	-29,652	-9.6	40.9	84.1	34,507,749	23.6	10,588	123.52									
1925	(a)	(a)	(a)	3,911	-172	-4.2	309,013	-22,587	-6.8	45.3	79.0	27,920,365	5.8	7,139	90.35									
1920	604,397	61,787	11.4	4,083	-1,209	-22.8	331,600	-111,708	-25.2	46.6	81.2	26,387,926	-5.5	6,463	79.58									
1910	542,610	114,054	26.6	5,292	-206	-3.7	443,308	-12,294	-2.7	64.9	83.8	27,932,860	20.8	5,278	63.01									
1900	428,556	85,050	24.0	5,498	-2	(a)	455,602	-13,679	-2.9	66.7	82.9	23,125,260	5.7	4,206	50.76									
1890	345,508	68,975	24.9	5,500	-716	-11.5	469,281	-45,532	-8.8	68.7	85.3	21,875,479	-15.5	3,977	46.61									
1880	276,551	59,178	27.2	6,216	848	15.8	514,813	12,505	2.5	75.4	82.8	25,882,079	50.0	4,164	60.27									
1870	217,353	42,733	24.5	5,368	-38	-0.7	502,308	-18,916	-3.6	73.6	93.6	17,259,974	-11.7	3,215	34.36									
1860	174,620	27,075	18.4	5,408	21	0.4	521,224	-32,714	-5.9	76.3	96.4	19,550,553	14.5	3,616	37.51									
1850	147,545			5,385			553,958			81.1	102.9	17,070,802		3,170	30.82									
Connecticut																								
1940	1,709,242	102,339	6.4	21,163	-10,994	-34.2	1,512,151	-567,782	-27.3	48.2	71.5	204,761,302	-27.9	9,675	135.41									
1935	(a)	(a)	(a)	32,157	14,982	87.0	2,079,933	577,654	38.5	67.4	64.7	233,883,908	24.8	8,828	136.49									
1930	1,606,903	226,272	18.4	17,195	-6,045	-26.0	1,502,279	-329,831	-18.0	48.7	87.4	227,412,905	12.6	13,226	151.38									
1925	(a)	(a)	(a)	23,240	585	2.6	1,832,110	-66,870	-3.5	59.4	78.8	201,950,770	6.1	8,689	110.22									
1920	1,390,631	285,875	23.9	22,655	-4,160	-15.5	1,998,980	-288,908	-13.1	61.6	65.8	190,270,827	37.6	8,599	100.20									
1910	1,114,756	206,336	22.7	26,815	-133	-0.5	2,188,788	-128,298	-5.5	70.9	81.5	138,519,221	42.0	5,158	63.28									
1900	908,420	182,162	21.7	26,948	598	2.3	2,312,008	59,651	2.6	74.9	85.8	97,425,068	2.6	3,615	42.14									
1890	748,258	123,558	19.8	26,350	-4,248	-15.9	2,253,432	-200,109	-8.2	73.0	85.5	95,000,595	-21.5	3,605	42.16									
1880	622,700	85,246	15.9	30,598	5,090	20.0	2,453,541	89,125	3.8	79.5	80.2	121,063,910	21.8	3,957	49.54									
1870	537,454	77,307	16.8	25,508	328	1.3	2,364,416	-139,848	-5.6	76.6	92.7	99,393,106	9.4	3,697	42.04									
1860	460,147	89,355	24.1	25,180	2,735	12.2	2,504,264	120,385	5.0	81.2	99.5	90,630,005	24.9	3,607	36.27									
1850	370,792			22,445			2,383,879			77.3	106.2	72,726,422		3,240	30.51									
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																								
New York																								
1940	13,479,142	891,076	7.1	153,238	-23,787	-13.4	17,170,537	-1,515,404	-8.1	56.0	112.1	947,073,893	-9.4	6,180	55.16									
1935	(a)	(a)	(a)	177,025	17,219	10.8	18,685,741	706,108	3.9	61.3	105.6	1,045,391,981	-20.6	5,905	55.95									
1930	12,588,066	2,202,839	21.2	159,806	-28,946	-15.3	17,979,633	-1,290,293	-6.7	59.0	112.5	1,515,904,741	-3.7	8,234	75.19									
1925	(a)	(a)	(a)	188,754	-4,441	-2.3	19,269,926	-1,562,877	-6.6	63.2	102.1	1,367,125,391	-4.1	7,243	70.95									
1920	10,385,227	1,271,613	14.0	193,195	-22,402	-10.4	20,632,805	-1,597,564	-6.3	67.7	106.8	1,425,061,740	20.5	7,376	69.07									
1910	9,113,614	1,844,720	25.4	215,597	-11,123	-4.9	22,030,367	-617,742	-2.7	72.2	102.2	1,184,745,829	53.4	5,495	53.78									
1900	7,268,894	1,265,720	21.1	226,720	497	0.2	22,648,109	696,547	3.1	74.3	99.9	888,134,180	-8.3	5,917	59.21									
1890	6,003,174	920,303	18.1	226,225	-14,835	-6.2	21,961,562	-1,819,192	-7.6	72.0	97.1	968,127,286	-8.5	4,280	44.08									
1880	5,082,871	700,112	16.0	241,058	24,805	11.5	23,780,754	1,589,944	7.2	78.0	98.7	1,056,176,741	3.7	4,381	44.41									
1870	4,382,759	502,024	12.9	216,253	19,263	9.8	22,190,810	1,215,852	5.8	72.8	102.6	1,018,286,213	26.8	4,709	45.89									
1860	3,880,735	783,341	25.3	196,990	26,569	15.5	20,974,958	1,855,874	9.7	68.8	106.5	603,343,593	44.9	4,078	38.50									
1850	3,097,394			170,621			19,119,084			62.7	112.1	554,546,642		3,250	29.00									
New Jersey																								
1940	4,180,165	118,831	2.9	25,835	-3,540	-12.1	1,874,402	-39,708	-2.1	38.9	72.6	227,805,686	-2.8	8,818	121.54									

TABLE 18.—TOTAL POPULATION, NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1850 TO 1940—Con.

(Data for 1940 and 1930 relate to Apr. 1; for 1935, 1925, and 1920 to Jan. 1; for 1910 to Apr. 15; and for earlier years to June 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Approximate land area for 1940 in table 9. Farm population for 1940, 1935, and 1930 in table 8.)

DIVISION OR STATE AND YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION			FARMS			ALL LAND IN FARMS					VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)												
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Acres	Increase or decrease (-)		Per- cent of total land area	Aver- age acre- age per farm	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per farm (dol- lars)	Average per acre (dol- lars)									
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Acres	Per- cent															
MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Con.																								
Pennsylvania																								
1940	9,900,180	268,830	2.8	169,027	-22,257	-11.6	14,594,134	-1,261,209	-8.0	50.6	86.3	864,199,795	0.3	5,113	59.22									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	191,284	13,865	10.9	15,855,543	545,858	3.6	55.3	82.9	861,706,599	-28.4	4,505	54.35									
1930	9,631,350	911,333	10.5	172,419	-29,024	-14.0	15,509,485	-986,983	-6.1	53.4	88.8	1,203,017,645	2.8	6,977	78.58									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	200,443	-1,807	-0.9	16,296,468	-1,561,045	-7.7	56.8	81.5	1,170,171,554	-11.8	5,638	71.81									
1920	8,780,017	1,054,906	13.8	202,250	-17,045	-7.8	17,657,513	-929,319	-5.0	61.5	87.3	1,326,752,028	27.4	6,560	75.14									
1910	7,665,111	1,362,996	21.6	219,295	-4,953	-2.2	18,586,832	-784,183	-4.0	64.8	84.8	1,041,068,755	15.9	4,747	56.01									
1900	6,302,115	1,044,002	19.9	224,248	12,691	6.0	19,371,015	1,006,645	5.5	67.5	86.4	898,272,750	-2.6	4,006	46.37									
1890	5,258,113	975,222	22.8	211,557	-1,985	-0.9	18,564,370	-1,426,971	-7.2	64.0	86.8	922,240,233	-5.5	4,359	50.22									
1880	4,282,891	760,940	21.6	213,542	39,501	22.7	19,791,341	1,797,141	10.0	69.0	92.7	975,689,410	16.9	4,569	49.30									
1870	3,521,951	615,736	21.2	174,041	17,684	11.3	17,994,200	982,060	5.8	62.7	103.4	834,785,265	26.1	4,796	46.39									
1860	2,906,215	594,429	25.7	156,357	28,780	22.6	17,012,140	2,088,793	14.0	59.3	108.8	662,050,707	62.3	4,234	36.92									
1850	2,311,786	—	—	127,577	—	—	14,923,347	—	—	52.0	116.9	407,876,099	—	3,197	27.33									
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																								
Ohio																								
1940	6,907,612	260,915	3.9	235,783	-21,363	-9.4	21,907,523	-950,169	-4.2	93.2	93.7	1,443,917,176	13.0	6,176	65.91									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	255,146	35,850	16.3	22,857,692	1,345,533	6.2	87.7	89.6	1,277,556,256	-24.5	5,007	55.89									
1930	6,646,697	887,303	15.4	219,296	-25,407	-10.4	21,514,058	-705,188	-3.2	82.5	98.1	1,683,080,716	-13.0	7,720	78.69									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	244,703	-11,992	-4.7	22,219,248	-1,296,540	-5.5	85.2	90.8	1,945,630,975	-26.9	7,951	87.57									
1920	5,759,394	992,273	20.8	256,695	-15,350	-5.6	22,515,988	-589,820	-2.4	90.2	91.6	2,661,435,949	60.9	10,366	113.18									
1910	4,767,121	609,576	14.7	272,045	-4,674	-1.7	24,105,708	-396,277	-1.6	92.5	88.8	1,654,152,406	59.6	6,080	68.62									
1900	4,157,545	485,216	13.2	276,719	25,289	10.1	24,501,985	1,149,577	4.9	94.0	88.5	1,036,615,180	-1.3	5,746	42.31									
1890	3,672,329	474,267	14.8	251,430	4,241	1.7	23,352,408	-1,176,818	-4.8	89.6	92.9	1,050,031,828	-8.9	4,176	44.96									
1880	3,198,082	532,802	20.0	247,189	51,236	26.1	24,529,226	2,816,806	13.0	94.1	99.2	1,127,497,353	33.7	4,561	45.97									
1870	2,665,260	325,749	13.9	195,953	16,064	8.9	21,712,420	1,240,279	6.1	83.3	110.8	843,572,181	24.4	4,305	38.85									
1860	2,339,511	359,182	18.1	179,889	36,082	25.1	20,472,141	2,474,648	13.7	78.5	113.8	678,132,991	89.0	3,770	33.12									
1850	1,980,329	—	—	143,807	—	—	17,997,493	—	—	69.0	125.2	558,758,605	—	2,495	19.93									
Indiana																								
1940	3,427,796	189,293	5.8	184,549	-16,286	-8.1	19,800,778	-717,967	-3.5	85.5	107.3	1,251,491,614	20.3	6,781	63.20									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	200,835	19,265	10.6	20,518,745	850,070	4.2	88.9	102.2	1,040,239,254	-26.5	5,180	50.70									
1930	3,238,503	308,113	10.5	181,570	-14,216	-7.3	19,688,675	-226,445	-1.1	85.3	108.4	1,415,542,192	-16.5	7,796	71.90									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	195,786	-9,340	-4.6	19,915,120	-1,148,212	-5.5	86.3	101.7	1,695,740,931	-66.1	8,681	85.15									
1920	2,930,390	229,514	8.5	205,126	-10,359	-4.8	21,063,532	-236,491	-1.1	91.3	102.7	2,653,643,973	56.4	12,937	125.98									
1910	2,700,876	184,414	7.3	215,485	-6,412	-2.9	21,299,823	-319,800	-1.5	92.3	98.8	1,594,275,596	89.4	7,399	74.85									
1900	2,516,462	324,059	14.8	221,897	23,730	12.0	21,619,623	1,257,107	6.2	94.1	97.4	841,735,340	11.5	3,793	38.93									
1890	2,192,404	214,103	10.8	198,167	4,154	2.1	20,562,516	-58,467	-0.3	86.7	102.8	754,789,110	18.8	3,809	37.07									
1880	1,978,301	297,664	17.7	194,013	32,724	20.3	20,420,983	2,501,535	12.7	88.9	105.3	655,236,111	25.1	3,274	31.11									
1870	1,680,637	330,209	24.5	161,289	29,463	22.3	18,119,648	1,731,356	10.6	78.9	112.3	507,843,351	42.4	3,149	28.03									
1860	1,350,428	362,012	36.6	131,826	37,930	40.4	16,388,292	5,594,870	28.1	71.4	124.3	356,712,175	161.5	2,706	21.77									
1850	988,416	—	—	93,896	—	—	12,793,422	—	—	55.7	136.2	156,385,173	—	1,453	10.66									
Illinois																								
1940	7,897,241	266,587	3.5	213,439	-17,873	-7.7	31,032,572	-628,633	-2.0	86.7	145.4	2,537,117,306	15.0	11,887	81.76									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	231,312	16,815	7.8	31,661,205	965,866	3.1	88.3	136.9	2,205,899,576	-33.9	9,536	69.67									
1930	7,630,654	1,145,374	17.7	214,497	-11,104	-4.9	30,695,539	-36,608	-0.1	85.6	145.1	3,336,049,028	-20.6	15,553	108.68									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	225,601	-11,580	-4.9	30,731,947	-1,242,828	-3.9	85.7	136.2	4,199,459,312	-30.0	18,615	136.65									
1920	6,485,280	946,689	15.0	237,181	-14,691	-5.8	31,974,775	-548,162	-1.7	89.1	134.8	5,997,993,566	70.3	25,289	187.59									
1910	5,638,591	817,041	16.9	251,872	-12,279	-4.6	32,522,957	-271,791	-0.8	90.7	129.1	5,522,792,570	99.5	13,968	108.32									
1900	4,821,550	995,198	26.0	264,151	23,470	9.8	32,794,728	2,298,451	7.5	91.5	124.2	1,765,581,550	39.8	6,664	53.84									
1890	3,826,352	748,481	24.3	240,681	-15,060	-5.9	30,498,277	-1,175,568	-3.7	85.1	126.7	1,262,870,587	25.1	5,247	41.41									
1880	3,077,871	537,980	21.2	255,741	52,938	26.1	31,875,645	5,790,784	22.4	88.4	123.8	1,009,594,580	37.1	3,948	31.87									
1870	2,539,891	827,940	48.4	202,803	59,493	41.5	25,882,661	4,970,872	23.6	72.2	127.6	736,405,077	80.1	3,681	28.45									
1860	1,711,951	860,481	101.1	143,310	67,102	88.1	20,911,989	8,874,577	73.7	58.3	145.9	408,944,033	325.4	2,854	19.56									
1850	851,470	—	—	76,208	—	—	12,037,412	—	—	35.6	158.0	96,133,290	—	1,261	7.99									
Michigan																								
1940	5,256,106	413,781	8.5	187,589	-8,928	-4.5	18,037,995	-421,927	-2.3	49.4	96.2	912,545,223	10.4	4,865	50.59									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	196,517	27,145	16.0	18,459,922	1,340,971	7.8	50.2	95.9	826,280,594	-28.8	4,205	44.78									
1930	4,842,325	1,173,913	32.0	169,372	-22,955	-11.9	17,118,951	-916,339	-5.1	46.5	101.1	1,180,651,607	-9.6	6,853	67.80									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	192,327	-4,120	-2.1	18,036,290	-997,671	-5.2	49.0	95.8	1,294,081,996	-10.6	6,676	71.20									
1920	3,688,412	858,239	30.5	196,447	-10,513	-5.1	19,032,961	92,347	0.5	51.7	96.9	1,436,088,210	59.4	7,313	75.48									
1910	2,810,173	389,191	18.1	206,960	3,699	1.8	18,940,614	1,378,916	7.9	51.5	91.5	901,158,299	54.7	4,354	47.58									
1900	2,420,982	327,092	15.6	205,261	30,917	17.9	17,581,698	2,776,062	18.8	47.7	86.4	592,517,710	4.7	2,866	35.17									
1890	2,093,890	456,953	27.9	172,344	18,359	11.9	14,785,636	978,396	7.1	40.2	85.8	556,180,670	11.4	3,227	37.62									
1880	1,656,937	452,878	38.2	154,008	55,222	55.9	13,607,240	3,788,098	37.5	37.5	89.7	499,105,181	56.7	3,241	36.15									
1870	1,184,059	434,946	59.1	98,786	36,364	59.3	10,019,142	2,998,308	42.5	27.2	101.4	318,592,465	98.1	3,225	31.60									
1860	749,115	351,459	88.4																					

FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY

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TABLE 18.—TOTAL POPULATION, NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1850 TO 1940—Con.

(Data for 1940 and 1930 relate to Apr. 1; for 1935, 1925, and 1920 to Jan. 1; for 1910 to Apr. 15; and for earlier years to June 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Approximate land area for 1940 in table 9. Farm population for 1940, 1935, and 1930 in table 8)

DIVISION OR STATE AND YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION			FARMS			ALL LAND IN FARMS				VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)													
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Acres	Increase or decrease (-)		Per- cent of total land area ¹	Aver- age acre- age per farm	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per farm (dol- lars)	Average per acre (dol- lars)									
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Acres	Per- cent															
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																								
Minnesota																								
1940	2,792,300	228,347	8.9	197,351	-5,951	-2.9	32,606,962	-210,949	-0.6	63.7	165.2	1,443,021,290	4.3	7,312	44.26									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	203,302	18,047	9.7	32,617,911	1,904,544	6.2	63.4	161.4	1,393,072,263	-34.9	6,803	42.14									
1930	2,565,955	178,828	7.4	185,255	-2,976	-1.6	30,613,567	854,230	2.8	59.7	166.9	2,125,093,278	-11.2	11,471	68.74									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	188,231	9,753	5.5	30,059,137	-162,621	-0.5	58.1	159.7	2,393,741,745	-27.5	12,717	79.63									
1920	2,387,125	511,417	15.0	178,478	22,341	14.3	27,675,823	2,545,935	9.2	58.4	169.3	3,301,168,325	161.5	18,496	109.23									
1910	2,075,708	524,514	18.5	156,137	1,476	1.0	27,221,758	1,427,325	5.4	53.5	177.3	1,282,441,426	88.6	8,085	45.62									
1900	1,751,394	441,111	33.7	154,659	37,808	32.4	26,248,498	7,584,853	40.6	50.7	169.7	669,522,315	96.9	4,329	25.51									
1890	1,310,283	529,510	67.8	116,851	24,485	28.5	18,663,645	5,260,626	39.2	36.1	159.7	340,059,470	75.5	2,910	18.22									
1880	780,773	341,067	77.6	92,386	45,686	98.7	13,403,019	6,919,191	106.7	25.9	145.1	193,724,280	147.5	2,097	14.45									
1870	439,708	267,683	155.6	46,500	28,319	155.8	6,483,823	3,771,860	139.1	12.5	139.4	78,277,954	184.6	1,683	12.07									
1860	172,023	165,946	—	18,181	18,024	—	2,711,968	2,685,087	—	0.2	149.2	27,505,922	—	1,513	10.14									
1850	6,077	—	—	157	—	—	28,381	—	—	0.1	185.9	161,948	—	1,032	5.61									
Iowa																								
1940	2,538,268	87,329	2.7	213,318	-8,668	-3.9	34,148,673	-210,479	-0.6	95.3	160.1	2,690,744,215	9.3	12,614	78.79									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	221,986	7,058	3.3	34,359,152	339,820	1.0	96.6	154.8	2,462,312,600	-41.7	11,092	71.66									
1930	2,470,959	66,918	2.6	214,928	1,438	0.7	34,019,332	738,519	2.2	95.6	158.3	4,224,506,083	-14.7	19,655	124.18									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	213,490	51	(3)	33,280,813	-194,083	-0.6	93.6	155.9	4,954,446,248	-34.8	23,207	148.87									
1920	2,404,021	179,250	8.1	213,439	-3,605	-1.7	34,574,896	-455,792	-1.3	94.1	156.8	7,601,772,290	133.4	35,616	227.09									
1910	2,224,771	-7,082	-0.3	217,044	-11,578	-5.1	33,930,688	-643,649	-1.9	95.4	156.3	3,257,379,400	117.5	15,006	96.00									
1900	2,281,853	319,556	16.7	228,622	26,719	13.2	34,574,896	4,062,796	13.4	97.2	151.2	1,497,554,790	74.6	6,550	43.31									
1890	1,912,297	287,682	17.7	201,903	16,552	8.9	30,491,541	5,738,841	23.2	85.7	151.0	587,581,022	51.1	4,247	28.13									
1880	1,624,615	430,595	36.1	185,351	69,059	59.4	24,752,700	9,210,907	59.3	69.6	133.5	567,430,227	80.6	3,061	22.92									
1870	1,194,020	519,107	76.9	116,292	55,129	90.1	15,541,795	5,471,886	54.3	43.7	133.6	314,129,953	162.0	2,701	20.21									
1860	674,913	482,699	251.1	61,163	46,358	313.1	10,069,907	7,333,843	268.0	28.3	164.6	119,899,547	619.8	1,960	11.91									
1850	192,214	—	—	14,805	—	—	2,756,064	—	—	7.7	184.8	16,657,567	—	1,125	6.09									
Missouri																								
1940	3,784,664	155,297	4.3	256,100	-22,354	-8.0	34,739,598	-314,944	-0.9	78.4	135.6	1,107,302,598	0.7	4,324	31.87									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	278,454	22,514	8.8	35,054,542	1,311,523	3.9	79.7	125.9	1,099,281,255	-38.8	3,948	31.36									
1930	3,629,367	225,312	6.6	255,940	-4,553	-1.7	33,743,019	1,101,126	3.4	76.7	131.9	1,796,246,519	-10.3	7,018	53.25									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	280,473	-2,531	-1.0	32,641,893	-2,132,786	-6.1	74.2	125.3	2,003,296,226	-34.6	7,681	61.37									
1920	3,404,055	110,720	3.4	263,004	-14,240	-5.1	34,774,879	165,451	0.5	79.1	132.2	3,062,967,700	78.5	11,646	88.08									
1910	3,293,355	186,670	6.0	277,244	-7,642	-2.7	34,591,248	593,375	1.7	78.6	124.8	1,716,204,366	103.3	6,190	49.61									
1900	3,106,665	427,480	18.0	284,896	46,843	19.7	33,997,973	3,217,583	10.5	77.3	119.3	843,979,213	34.9	2,963	24.82									
1890	2,679,185	510,805	23.6	238,043	22,468	10.4	30,780,290	2,901,014	10.4	70.0	129.3	625,858,361	66.6	2,629	20.35									
1880	2,168,390	447,085	26.0	215,575	67,247	45.3	27,879,276	6,172,056	28.4	63.4	129.3	375,653,507	19.5	1,742	13.47									
1870	1,721,295	539,283	45.6	148,328	55,536	59.8	21,707,220	1,722,410	8.6	49.4	146.3	314,326,458	56.3	2,119	14.48									
1860	1,182,012	499,968	73.3	92,792	-38,334	70.4	19,984,810	10,252,140	105.3	45.4	215.4	230,632,126	264.8	2,485	11.54									
1850	682,044	—	—	54,458	—	—	9,732,870	—	—	22.1	178.7	63,225,543	—	1,161	6.50									
North Dakota																								
1940	641,935	-36,910	-5.7	73,962	-10,644	-12.6	37,936,136	-1,182,000	-3.0	84.6	512.9	490,197,358	-30.7	6,628	12.92									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	84,606	6,631	8.5	39,118,136	460,242	1.2	87.1	462.4	707,138,992	-25.7	8,358	18.08									
1930	680,645	35,973	5.3	77,975	2,005	2.6	38,657,894	4,330,484	12.6	86.1	495.8	951,225,446	-6.8	12,199	29.61									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	75,970	-1,720	-2.2	34,327,541	-1,887,341	-5.2	76.4	451.9	1,020,103,052	-31.5	13,428	29.72									
1920	646,872	69,816	12.1	77,690	3,350	4.5	36,214,751	7,788,101	27.4	80.6	466.1	1,488,521,495	80.9	19,160	41.10									
1910	577,056	257,910	80.8	74,360	29,028	64.0	28,426,650	12,684,010	82.9	63.3	382.3	822,656,744	313.9	11,063	28.94									
1900	519,146	128,163	67.1	45,352	17,721	64.2	15,542,340	7,882,307	102.9	34.6	342.9	198,780,700	163.9	4,385	12.79									
1890	190,963	154,074	41.4	27,611	23,821	628.5	7,660,633	6,632,488	645.3	17.1	277.4	75,310,305	77.2	2,728	9.83									
1880	36,909	22,728	160.3	3,790	2,070	120.3	1,027,845	725,469	239.9	2.3	271.2	8,575,114	414.0	2,263	8.34									
1870	14,181	9,544	193.2	1,720	1,597	—	302,376	275,928	—	0.3	175.8	1,668,211	—	970	5.52									
1860	4,837	4,837	—	123	123	—	26,448	26,448	—	(3)	215.0	96,445	—	794	3.65									
South Dakota																								
1940	642,961	-49,888	-7.2	72,454	-10,849	-13.0	39,473,584	2,371,713	6.4	80.6	544.8	505,452,178	-26.9	6,976	12.80									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	83,303	146	0.2	37,101,871	631,788	1.7	75.4	445.4	691,863,413	-46.2	8,305	18.65									
1930	692,849	56,302	8.8	83,157	3,620	4.6	36,470,083	4,452,097	13.9	74.1	438.6	1,285,153,538	-10.6	15,455	35.24									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	79,537	4,900	6.6	32,017,986	-2,618,505	-7.6	65.1	402.6	1,437,288,133	-41.9	18,071	44.89									
1920	656,547	52,659	9.0	74,637	-3,007	-3.9	34,636,491	8,619,599	33.1	70.4	464.1	2,472,893,681	146.0	33,132	71.40									
1910	583,888	182,318	45.4	77,644	25,022	47.6	26,016,892	6,946,276	36.4	52.9	335.1	1,005,080,807	356.6	12,945	38.63									
1900	401,570	52,970	15.2	52,622	2,464	4.9	19,070,616	7,674,156	67.3	38.8	362.4	220,133,190	104.8	4,183	11.54									
1890	348,800	250,332	254.7	50,158	36,513	267.6	11,396,460	8,625,469	311.0	23.2	227.2	107,466,335	677.3	2,143	9.43									
1880	98,268	98,268	—	13,645	13,645	—	2,772,811	2,772,811	—	5.6	203.2	13,825,970	—	1,013	4.99									
Nebraska																								
1940	1,315,854	-62,129	-4.5	121,062	-12,554	-9.4	47,343,981	728,219	1.6	96.5	391.1	1,137,808,019	-27.2	9,399	24.03									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	133,616	4,158	3.2	46,615,762	1,907,197	4.3	94.8	349.9	1,562,812,974	-37.4	11,696	33.53									
1930	1,377,963	81,591	6.3	129,459	1,724	1.3	44,708,565	2,683,790	6.4	91.0	345.4	2,495,203,071	-1.1	19,274	55.81									
1925	(2)	(2)																						

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 18.—TOTAL POPULATION, NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1850 TO 1940—Con.

(Data for 1940 and 1930 relate to Apr. 1; for 1935, 1925, and 1920 to Jan. 1; for 1910 to Apr. 15; and for earlier years to June 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Approximate land area for 1940 in table 9. Farm population for 1940, 1935, and 1930 in table 8.)

DIVISION OR STATE AND YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION			FARMS			ALL LAND IN FARMS					VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)												
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Acres	Increase or decrease (-)		Per- cent of total land area ¹	Average acre- age per farm	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Average per farm (dol- lars)	Average per acre (dol- lars)									
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Acres	Per- cent															
WEST NORTH CENTRAL —Continued																								
Kansas																								
1940	1,801,028	-79,971	-4.3	156,327	-18,262	-10.5	48,173,635	163,865	0.3	91.7	308.2	1,421,387,464	-5.9	9,092	29.51									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	174,589	8,547	5.1	48,009,770	1,064,125	2.2	91.7	275.0	1,479,659,428	-35.2	8,468	30.80									
1930	1,880,999	111,742	6.3	166,042	163	0.1	46,975,647	3,246,518	7.4	89.8	282.9	2,281,101,681	3.8	13,738	48.56									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	165,879	593	0.4	43,729,129	-1,696,050	-3.7	85.6	263.6	2,197,951,619	-22.3	13,250	50.28									
1920	1,769,257	78,308	4.6	165,286	-12,555	-7.1	45,425,179	2,040,380	4.7	86.8	274.8	2,630,063,918	62.9	17,122	62.30									
1910	1,690,949	220,454	15.0	177,841	4,743	2.7	43,384,799	1,721,829	4.1	82.9	244.0	1,737,558,172	170.0	9,770	40.05									
1900	1,470,495	42,387	3.0	173,098	6,481	3.9	41,662,970	11,448,514	37.9	79.6	240.7	643,652,770	15.0	3,718	15.45									
1890	1,428,108	432,012	43.4	166,617	26,056	20.2	30,214,456	8,796,988	41.1	57.7	181.3	559,726,046	138.0	3,359	18.53									
1880	996,096	631,697	173.4	138,561	100,359	262.7	21,417,468	15,790,589	278.6	40.9	154.6	235,178,956	225.4	1,697	10.98									
1870	364,399	257,193	239.9	38,202	27,802	287.3	5,656,879	3,878,479	218.1	10.8	148.0	72,261,632	489.5	1,892	12.77									
1860	107,208	107,208	—	10,400	10,400	—	1,778,400	1,778,400	—	3.4	171.0	12,258,239	—	1,179	6.89									
SOUTH ATLANTIC																								
Delaware																								
1940	266,505	28,125	11.8	8,994	-1,387	-13.4	895,507	-25,744	-2.8	70.7	99.6	54,898,828	6.6	6,104	61.50									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	10,381	674	6.9	921,251	20,436	2.3	73.3	88.7	51,475,728	-23.1	4,959	55.88									
1930	238,380	15,377	6.9	9,707	-550	-5.4	900,815	1,174	0.1	71.6	92.8	66,941,747	12.2	8,896	74.31									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	10,257	117	1.2	899,641	-44,870	-4.8	71.5	87.7	59,675,666	-7.8	5,818	66.33									
1920	223,003	20,681	10.2	10,140	-696	-6.4	944,511	-94,355	-9.1	75.1	93.1	64,755,631	21.8	6,396	68.56									
1910	202,322	17,587	9.5	10,856	1,149	11.9	1,058,865	-27,352	-2.6	82.6	95.9	53,155,983	54.4	4,905	51.17									
1900	184,735	16,242	9.6	9,687	306	3.3	1,066,228	10,536	1.0	84.8	110.1	34,436,040	-13.0	3,555	32.30									
1890	168,493	21,885	14.9	9,381	632	7.2	1,055,692	-34,553	-3.2	83.9	112.5	39,586,080	7.6	4,220	37.50									
1880	146,608	21,593	17.3	8,749	1,134	14.9	1,080,245	37,923	3.6	86.7	124.6	36,789,672	-1.6	4,205	33.74									
1870	125,015	12,799	11.4	7,615	957	14.4	1,052,322	48,027	4.8	85.7	138.2	37,370,296	18.9	4,907	35.51									
1860	112,216	20,684	22.6	6,658	595	9.8	1,004,295	48,151	5.0	79.9	160.8	31,426,357	66.5	4,720	31.29									
1850	91,532	—	—	6,063	—	—	956,144	—	—	76.0	157.7	18,880,031	—	3,114	19.75									
Maryland																								
1940	1,821,244	189,718	11.6	42,110	-2,302	-5.2	4,197,827	-185,814	-4.2	66.5	99.7	273,980,352	12.9	6,506	65.27									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	44,412	1,209	2.8	4,363,641	9,243	0.2	68.9	98.7	242,714,142	-31.9	5,465	55.37									
1930	1,631,526	181,865	12.5	43,203	-5,798	-11.8	4,374,398	-59,000	-1.3	68.8	101.3	356,170,168	4.3	8,244	81.42									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	49,001	1,093	2.3	4,433,398	-324,601	-6.8	69.7	90.5	341,361,453	-11.7	6,966	77.00									
1920	1,449,661	154,315	11.9	47,908	-1,015	-2.1	4,757,999	-299,141	-5.9	74.8	99.3	396,596,850	59.9	8,070	81.25									
1910	1,295,346	107,302	9.0	48,923	2,911	6.3	5,057,140	-112,935	-2.2	79.5	103.4	241,737,123	38.0	4,941	47.80									
1900	1,188,044	145,654	14.0	46,012	5,214	12.8	5,170,075	217,685	4.4	81.3	112.4	175,178,310	0.1	3,807	33.88									
1890	1,042,390	107,447	11.5	40,798	281	0.7	4,952,390	-167,441	-3.3	77.8	121.4	175,058,550	5.8	4,291	35.35									
1880	934,943	154,049	19.7	40,517	13,517	50.1	5,119,831	607,252	13.5	80.5	126.4	165,503,341	21.4	4,085	32.33									
1870	780,894	93,845	13.7	27,000	1,506	5.9	4,512,579	-322,992	-6.7	70.9	167.1	156,295,747	-6.6	5,048	30.20									
1860	687,049	104,015	17.8	25,494	3,634	16.6	4,835,571	201,221	4.3	76.0	189.7	145,973,677	67.4	5,726	30.19									
1850	583,034	—	—	21,860	—	—	4,634,350	—	—	72.8	212.0	87,178,545	—	3,988	18.81									
District of Columbia																								
1940	665,091	176,222	36.2	65	-24	-27.0	2,341	-460	-16.4	6.0	36.0	5,942,900	-17.3	91,429	2,558.62									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	89	-15	-14.4	2,801	-270	-8.8	7.1	31.5	7,185,087	0.6	60,709	2,564.47									
1930	486,869	49,298	11.3	104	-35	-25.2	3,071	-742	-19.5	7.7	29.5	7,143,712	49.0	68,680	2,362.18									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	139	-65	-31.9	3,813	-1,855	-32.7	9.6	27.4	4,795,456	-14.0	34,500	1,257.65									
1920	437,571	106,502	32.2	204	-13	-6.0	5,668	-395	-6.5	14.8	27.8	5,577,359	-32.2	27,340	984.01									
1910	331,069	52,351	18.8	217	-52	-19.3	6,063	-2,426	-28.6	15.8	22.1	8,251,543	-72.0	37,932	1,357.84									
1900	278,718	48,328	21.0	269	-113	-29.6	8,499	-3,258	-27.7	22.1	31.6	6,471,120	74.2	41,911	1,328.07									
1890	230,592	52,768	29.7	392	-53	-12.2	11,745	-6,401	-35.3	31.6	30.7	6,471,120	74.2	16,940	550.97									
1880	177,624	45,924	34.9	435	226	108.1	18,146	6,469	55.4	49.9	41.7	3,632,403	19.5	8,350	200.18									
1870	131,700	56,620	75.4	209	-29	-12.2	11,677	-22,586	-65.9	31.5	55.9	3,040,184	1.7	14,546	280.36									
1860	75,080	23,393	45.3	238	-29	-10.9	34,285	6,809	24.8	92.3	144.0	2,989,267	72.8	12,560	87.24									
1850	51,687	—	—	267	—	—	27,454	—	—	74.0	102.8	1,730,460	—	6,481	63.03									
Virginia																								
1940	2,677,773	255,922	10.6	174,885	-22,747	-11.5	16,444,907	-1,199,991	-6.8	64.4	94.0	674,975,424	13.7	3,860	41.04									
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	197,632	27,022	15.8	17,644,898	918,278	5.5	68.5	89.3	593,854,761	-30.6	3,005	33.66									
1930	2,421,851	112,664	4.9	170,610	-23,113	-11.9	16,728,820	-481,554	-2.8	64.9	98.1	855,849,672	-3.5	5,018	51.16									
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	193,723	7,481	4.0	17,210,174	-1,350,938	-7.3	66.8	88.8	886,814,019	-13.4	4,578	51.53									
1920	2,309,187	247,575	12.0	186,242	2,224	1.2	18,561,112	-934,524	-4.8	72.0	99.7	1,024,435,025	92.5	5,501	55.19									
1910	2,061,612	207,428	11.2	184,018	16,132	9.6	19,495,636	-412,247	-2.1	75.7	105.9	532,058,062	95.9	2,891	27.29									
1900	1,854,184	196,204	12.0	167,886	40,286	31.6	19,807,883	802,932	4.2	77.3	118.6	271,578,200	6.7	1,618	13.64									
1890	1,655,980	143,415	9.5	127,600	9,083	7.7	19,104,951	-730,834	-3.7	74.1	149.7	254,490,600	17.8	1,994	13.32									
1880	1,512,565	287,402	25.5	118,517	44,668	60.5	19,635,785	1,689,874	9.3	77.0	187.4	216,028,107	26.8	1,825	10.89									
1870	1,225,163	-371,155	-23.3	75,849	-18,756	-20.3	18,145,911	-12,971,125	-41.7	70.4	245.7	170,416,676	-54.2	2,308	9.39									
1860	1,596,318	174,657	12.3	92,605	15,592	20.2	31,117,036	4,964,725	19.0	75.6	336.0	371,761,661	71.8	4,014	11.95									
1850	1,421,661	—	—	77,013	—	—	26,152,311	—	—	63.6	339.6	216,401,543	—	2,810	8.27									
West Virginia																								
1940	1,901,974	172,769	10.0	99,282	-5,465	-5.2	8,908,803	-514,852	-5.5	57.8	89.7	269,827,285	13.5	2,718	30.29									
1935	(2)																							

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 18.—TOTAL POPULATION, NUMBER OF FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1850 TO 1940—Con.

(Data for 1940 and 1930 relate to Apr. 1; for 1935, 1925, and 1920 to Jan. 1; for 1910 to Apr. 15; and for earlier years to June 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Approximate land area for 1940 in table 9. Farm population for 1940, 1935, and 1930 in table 8)

DIVISION OR STATE AND YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION			FARMS			ALL LAND IN FARMS					VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)			
	Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Number	Increase or decrease (-)		Acres	Increase or decrease (-)		Per- cent of total land area ¹	Aver- age acre- age per farm	Amount (dollars)	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per farm (dol- lars)	Average per acre (dol- lars)
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Acres	Per- cent						
MOUNTAIN—Continued															
Nevada															
1940	110,247	19,189	21.1	3,573	-123	-3.3	3,785,106	163,337	4.5	5.4	1,059.4	47,594,384	11.8	13,321	12.57
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	3,696	254	7.4	3,821,769	-459,137	-11.3	5.2	979.9	42,568,709	-33.6	11,518	11.75
1930	91,058	13,651	17.6	3,442	-441	-11.4	4,080,906	-9,680	-0.2	5.8	1,185.6	64,111,000	-5.7	18,626	15.71
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	3,885	720	22.8	4,080,586	1,733,423	73.5	5.8	1,053.5	67,997,492	2.6	17,512	16.62
1920	77,407	-4,468	-5.5	3,165	474	17.6	2,357,165	-357,594	-13.2	3.4	745.2	66,255,214	67.5	20,947	28.11
1910	81,875	39,540	48.4	2,689	505	23.1	2,714,757	149,110	5.8	3.9	1,009.6	39,609,339	155.7	14,730	14.59
1900	42,335	-5,020	-10.6	2,184	907	71.0	2,565,647	904,231	54.4	3.7	1,174.7	15,615,710	26.6	7,150	6.09
1890	47,355	-14,911	-23.9	1,277	-127	-9.0	1,601,416	1,130,554	213.0	2.4	1,301.0	12,339,410	128.2	9,663	7.43
1880	62,266	19,775	46.5	1,404	368	35.5	530,862	322,352	154.6	0.8	379.1	5,408,325	264.1	3,852	10.19
1870	42,491	35,634	519.7	1,036	945	-----	208,510	152,392	271.6	0.3	201.3	1,485,505	391.3	1,434	7.12
1860	6,857	6,857	-----	91	91	-----	56,118	56,118	-----	0.1	616.7	302,340	-----	3,322	5.39
PACIFIC															
Washington															
1940	1,736,191	172,795	11.1	81,686	-2,695	-3.2	15,181,815	501,718	3.4	35.4	185.9	593,366,445	7.7	7,264	39.08
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	84,381	13,477	19.0	14,690,097	1,146,319	8.5	34.3	174.0	550,720,198	-28.8	6,527	37.51
1930	1,563,396	206,775	15.2	70,904	-2,363	-3.2	13,533,778	923,468	7.3	31.6	190.9	773,662,602	6.4	10,911	57.17
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	73,267	6,979	10.5	12,610,310	-634,410	-4.8	29.5	172.1	728,889,847	-21.0	9,921	57.64
1920	1,356,621	214,631	18.8	66,288	10,096	18.0	13,244,720	1,532,485	13.1	31.0	199.8	920,392,341	60.9	13,885	69.49
1910	1,141,990	623,887	120.4	56,192	22,990	69.2	11,712,235	3,212,938	37.8	27.4	208.4	571,938,457	394.8	10,179	46.84
1900	518,103	160,871	45.0	33,202	15,146	83.9	8,499,297	4,320,107	103.4	19.9	256.0	115,609,710	36.5	3,482	13.60
1890	357,232	282,116	375.6	18,056	11,527	176.6	4,179,190	2,769,789	196.5	9.8	231.4	85,461,660	502.9	4,622	19.97
1880	75,116	51,161	213.6	6,528	3,402	108.8	1,409,421	760,282	117.1	3.3	215.9	13,844,224	248.0	2,120	9.82
1870	23,955	12,361	106.6	3,127	1,797	135.1	649,139	282,983	77.3	1.5	207.6	3,978,341	79.4	1,272	6.13
1860	11,594	11,594	-----	1,330	1,330	-----	366,156	366,156	-----	0.3	275.3	2,217,842	-----	1,668	6.06
Oregon															
1940	1,089,664	135,898	14.2	61,829	-2,997	-4.6	17,988,507	630,758	3.6	29.2	290.9	476,817,354	6.3	7,712	26.51
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	64,826	9,673	17.5	17,357,549	808,871	4.9	28.4	267.8	446,711,757	-28.9	6,922	25.85
1930	953,786	170,397	21.8	55,133	-758	-1.4	16,548,678	2,417,831	17.1	27.0	300.1	630,827,927	2.4	11,438	38.12
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	55,911	5,705	11.4	14,130,847	588,529	4.3	23.1	252.7	616,068,770	-8.8	11,019	45.60
1920	783,589	110,624	16.4	50,206	4,704	10.3	13,542,318	1,857,208	15.9	22.1	269.7	675,213,284	48.2	13,449	49.86
1910	672,765	259,229	62.7	45,502	9,665	27.0	11,685,110	1,613,782	16.0	19.1	256.8	455,576,509	244.3	10,012	36.99
1900	413,536	95,832	30.2	35,837	10,307	40.4	10,071,328	3,161,440	45.8	16.5	281.0	132,337,514	14.3	3,693	15.14
1890	317,704	142,936	81.8	25,530	9,313	57.4	6,909,888	2,695,176	63.9	11.3	270.7	115,619,200	105.5	4,537	16.76
1880	174,768	83,845	92.2	16,217	8,630	113.7	4,214,712	1,825,460	76.4	6.9	259.9	56,908,575	154.6	3,509	13.50
1870	90,923	38,458	73.3	7,587	1,781	30.7	2,389,252	329,713	16.0	3.9	314.9	22,352,989	47.1	2,946	9.36
1860	52,465	39,171	294.7	5,806	4,642	398.8	2,060,539	1,627,731	376.1	3.4	354.9	15,200,593	433.5	2,618	7.36
1850	13,294	-----	-----	1,164	-----	-----	432,808	-----	-----	0.2	371.8	2,849,170	-----	2,448	6.58
California															
1940	6,907,397	1,250,136	21.7	132,658	-17,702	-11.8	30,524,324	86,329	0.3	30.4	230.1	2,166,452,648	-6.8	16,331	70.97
1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	150,360	14,684	10.8	30,437,995	-4,586	(3)	30.6	202.4	2,325,446,364	-32.0	15,466	76.40
1930	5,677,251	2,250,390	85.7	135,676	-733	-0.5	30,442,581	2,925,626	10.6	30.6	224.4	3,419,470,764	8.5	25,203	112.33
1925	(2)	(2)	(2)	136,409	18,739	15.9	27,516,955	-1,848,712	-6.3	27.6	201.7	3,152,488,322	2.6	23,111	114.57
1920	3,426,861	1,049,312	44.1	117,670	29,473	33.4	29,365,667	1,434,223	5.1	29.5	249.6	3,073,811,109	111.9	26,122	104.67
1910	2,377,549	892,496	60.1	88,197	15,655	21.6	27,931,444	-897,507	-3.1	28.0	316.7	1,450,601,488	104.9	16,447	51.93
1900	1,485,053	271,655	22.4	72,542	19,648	37.1	28,828,951	7,401,658	34.5	28.9	397.4	707,912,960	1.5	9,759	24.56
1890	1,215,598	348,704	40.3	52,894	16,980	47.2	21,427,293	4,833,551	29.1	21.5	405.0	697,116,630	166.0	13,180	32.53
1880	864,694	304,447	54.3	35,934	12,210	51.5	16,593,742	5,166,637	45.2	16.6	461.8	282,051,282	85.5	7,293	15.79
1870	560,247	180,253	47.4	23,724	5,008	26.8	11,427,105	2,697,071	30.9	11.5	481.7	141,240,028	189.9	5,953	12.36
1860	379,894	287,397	310.4	18,716	17,844	-----	8,730,034	4,836,049	124.2	8.7	486.4	46,726,804	-----	2,603	5.58
1850	92,597	-----	-----	872	-----	-----	3,893,985	-----	-----	3.9	4,465.6	3,974,041	-----	4,443	0.99

¹Percentage for 1940 based on revisions of the figures for land areas. Percentages for earlier years are as published in Census Reports for those years. See text discussion.

²Not available.

³Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

⁴North Dakota admitted as a State in 1889. Figures for 1880 obtained by consolidating data for the counties which then occupied the area now known as North Dakota.

⁵The 1870 and 1860 figures are for Dakota Territory.

⁶South Dakota admitted as a State in 1889. Figures for 1880 obtained by consolidating data for the counties which then occupied the area now known as South Dakota.

⁷In 1860 and 1850 Virginia included the area now known as West Virginia.

⁸In 1860 and 1850 the area now known as West Virginia was included in Virginia.

⁹Figures for 1900 include Indian Territory.

¹⁰The 1890 figures for population include Indian Territory; those for number of farms, farm acreage, and values are for Oklahoma Territory alone, no data being available for Indian Territory.