

TABLE 2.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1939

[The First Agricultural Census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 7 to 56]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE					PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Per- cent of crop- land har- vest- ed ¹	Aver- age per farm re- port- ing	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per unit	Aver- age per acre
				Acres	Per- cent				Amount	Per- cent					
Corn (all purposes) ².....1938..	4,456,259	73.1	86,989,626	-486,818	-0.6	27.1	19.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,475,003,617	.....	(3)	16.96
1934..	4,849,724	71.2	87,476,444	-10,264,296	-10.5	29.6	18.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1829..	4,597,949	73.1	97,740,740	-660,887	-0.7	27.2	21.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1924..	4,760,457	74.7	98,401,627	.....	.....	28.6	20.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Corn for grain.....1939..	4,141,018	67.9	77,431,592	15,184,440	24.4	24.1	18.7	2,311,399,925	1,141,962,394	97.7	29.9	1,305,150,781	35.6	0.56	16.86
1934..	4,055,986	59.5	62,247,152	-20,914,371	-25.1	21.1	15.3	1,169,437,531	-961,314,251	-45.1	18.8	962,548,584	-41.2	0.82	15.46
1929..	4,148,791	66.0	83,161,523	832,680	1.0	23.1	20.0	2,130,751,782	306,781,609	16.8	25.6	1,635,909,664	-12.5	0.77	19.67
1924..	4,195,922	65.9	82,328,843	-5,442,757	-6.2	23.9	19.6	1,823,880,173	-521,952,334	-22.3	22.2	1,868,569,375	-46.7	1.02	22.70
1919..	4,936,692	76.6	87,771,600	-10,611,065	-10.8	25.2	17.8	2,345,832,507	-206,357,123	-8.1	26.7	3,507,797,102	143.8	1.50	39.97
1909..	4,813,175	75.7	98,382,665	3,468,992	3.7	31.6	20.4	2,552,189,630	-114,134,740	-4.3	25.9	1,438,553,919	73.7	0.56	14.62
1899..	4,697,498	81.9	94,913,673	22,825,921	31.7	33.5	20.2	2,666,324,370	543,996,823	25.6	28.1	828,192,388	.....	0.31	8.73
1889..	(3)	(3)	72,087,752	9,719,248	15.6	32.8	(3)	2,122,327,547	367,735,871	21.0	29.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1879..	(3)	(3)	62,368,504	.....	.....	37.5	(3)	1,754,591,676	993,647,127	130.6	28.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1869..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	760,944,549	-77,848,193	-9.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1859..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	838,792,742	246,721,638	41.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1849..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	592,071,104	214,539,229	56.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1839..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	377,531,875	.....	.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Corn cut for silage.....1939..	422,558	6.9	4,440,397	434,858	10.9	1.4	10.5	32,533,463	3,361,282	11.5	7.33	128,373,022	-9.7	3.95	28.91
1929..	379,364	6.0	4,005,539	-222,273	-5.3	1.1	10.6	29,172,181	764,221	2.7	7.28	142,140,561	.....	4.87	35.49
1924..	377,961	5.9	4,227,812	224,586	5.6	1.2	11.2	28,407,960	-1,274,061	-4.3	6.72	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1919..	378,887	5.9	4,003,226	.....	.....	1.1	10.6	29,682,041	.....	.....	7.41	240,022,388	.....	8.09	59.96
Corn hogged or grazed, or cut for fodder.....1939..	412,130	6.8	5,117,637	-5,456,041	-51.6	1.6	12.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	41,479,814	.....	(3)	8.11
1929..	(3)	(3)	10,573,678	-1,271,294	-10.7	2.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1924..	(3)	(3)	11,844,972	-2,657,960	-18.3	3.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
⁴ 1919..	1,413,490	21.9	14,502,932	.....	.....	4.2	10.3	17,793,742	.....	.....	1.23	206,934,650	.....	11.63	14.27
Sorghums (all purposes, in- cluding sirup).....1939..	949,783	15.6	14,173,932	3,894,472	37.9	4.4	14.9	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxx	xxxx	109,683,087	20.8	xxxx	7.74
⁵ 1934..	(3)	(3)	10,279,460	2,265,495	28.3	3.5	(3)	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxx	xxxx	90,791,089	-4.2	xxxx	8.83
1929..	(3)	(3)	8,013,965	313,871	4.1	2.2	(3)	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxx	xxxx	94,724,769	.....	xxxx	11.82
1924..	693,010	10.9	7,700,094	.....	.....	2.2	11.1	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxx	xxxx	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Sorghums for grain.....1939..	206,242	3.4	4,693,423	2,323,232	96.0	1.5	22.8	52,442,195	33,843,410	182.0	11.2	29,633,035	70.7	0.57	6.31
1934..	159,897	2.3	2,370,191	-1,151,712	-32.7	0.8	14.8	18,598,785	-30,481,448	-62.1	7.8	17,360,241	-46.8	0.93	7.32
1929..	167,723	2.7	3,521,903	-3,764	-0.1	1.0	21.0	49,080,233	-9,619,859	-16.4	13.9	32,640,336	-37.6	0.67	9.27
1924..	(3)	(3)	3,525,667	-200,330	-5.4	1.0	(3)	58,700,092	-14,953,578	-20.3	16.6	52,321,330	-43.5	0.89	14.84
⁶ 1919..	129,947	2.0	3,725,997	2,090,844	127.9	1.1	28.7	73,653,670	56,056,365	318.6	19.8	92,524,296	755.4	1.26	24.83
⁷ 1909..	97,574	1.5	1,635,153	1,368,640	513.5	0.5	16.8	17,597,305	12,428,192	240.4	10.8	10,816,940	691.3	0.61	6.62
⁸ 1899..	19,782	0.3	266,513	.....	.....	0.1	13.5	5,169,113	.....	.....	19.4	1,367,040	.....	0.26	5.13
Sorghums cut for silage, hay, or fodder.....1939..	660,724	10.8	9,304,158	1,394,889	17.6	2.9	14.1	14,442,253	6,989,356	93.8	1.55	74,638,860	1.6	5.17	9.02
1934..	743,174	10.9	7,909,269	3,553,350	81.6	2.7	10.6	7,452,897	1,053,512	16.5	0.94	73,430,848	34.1	9.85	8.28
1929..	421,712	6.7	4,355,919	365,607	9.2	1.2	10.3	6,399,385	.....	.....	1.47	54,742,980	.....	8.55	12.57
1924..	(3)	(3)	3,990,312	-756,537	-15.9	1.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
⁹ 1919..	475,626	7.4	4,746,849	.....	.....	1.4	10.0	7,912,973	.....	.....	1.67	112,854,077	.....	14.26	23.77
¹⁰ 1909..	49,344	0.8	894,472	.....	.....	0.3	17.9	4,280,110	.....	.....	4.84	16,947,419	.....	3.96	19.16
Sorghums cut for silage, or fodder.....1939..	623,718	10.2	8,419,686	.....	.....	2.6	13.5	10,162,143	.....	.....	1.21	57,691,441	.....	5.68	6.85
Wheat threshed.....1939..	1,385,774	22.7	50,526,015	8,562,628	20.5	15.7	36.5	708,851,598	195,638,728	38.1	14.0	491,699,073	11.6	0.69	9.73
1934..	1,363,741	20.0	41,943,387	-20,056,521	-32.3	14.2	30.8	513,212,870	-287,436,085	-35.9	12.2	440,603,053	-47.5	0.86	10.50
1929..	1,208,368	19.2	61,999,908	11,137,678	21.9	17.3	51.3	800,648,955	-227,704	(10)	12.9	838,506,124	-19.2	1.05	13.52
1924..	(3)	(3)	50,862,230	-22,237,191	-30.4	14.8	(3)	800,876,659	-144,526,536	-15.3	15.7	1,037,627,104	-50.0	1.30	20.40
1919..	2,225,134	34.5	73,099,421	28,836,829	65.1	21.0	32.9	945,403,215	262,023,956	38.3	12.9	2,074,078,801	215.4	2.19	28.37
1909..	1,458,667	22.9	44,262,592	-8,325,982	-15.8	14.2	30.3	683,379,259	24,945,007	3.8	15.4	657,656,801	77.8	0.96	14.86
1899..	2,053,912	35.8	52,588,574	19,009,060	56.6	18.6	25.6	658,534,252	190,160,284	40.6	12.5	369,945,320	.....	0.56	7.03
1889..	(3)	(3)	37,579,514	-1,850,819	-5.2	15.3	(3)	468,373,968	8,890,831	1.9	13.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1879..	(3)	(3)	35,430,333	.....	.....	21.3	(3)	459,483,137	171,737,511	59.7	13.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1869..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	287,745,626	114,640,702	66.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1859..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	173,104,924	72,618,980	72.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1849..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	100,485,944	15,662,672	18.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1839..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	84,823,272	.....	.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Winter wheat.....1939..	1,124,138	18.4	36,135,753	2,073,368	6.1	11.2	32.1	542,748,788	111,670,205	25.9	15.0	376,650,493	1.9	0.69	10.42
1934..	1,150,863	16.9	34,062,385	-6,367,970	-15.8	11.5	29.6	431,078,583	-138,625,005	-24.3	12.7	369,477,561	-38.6	0.86	10.85
1929..	940,721	15.0	40,430,355	6,070,823	17.7	11.3	43.0	569,703,588	16,326,352	3.0	14.1	601,979,365	-15.5	1.06	14.89
1924..	1,032,553	16.2	34,359,532	-15,553,461	-31.2	10.0	33.3	553,377,236	-188,370,974	-25.4	16.1	712,422,869	-55.8	1.29	20.73
1919..	1,740,300	27.0	49,912,993	22,761,504	83.8	14.3	28.7	741,748,210	322,015,228	76.7	14.9	1,610,191,898	291.2	2.17	32.26
1909..	1,174,021	18.5	27,151,489	.....	.....	8.7	23.1	419,732,982	.....	.....	15.5	411,648,205	.....	0.98	15.16
1899..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	175,195,893	.....	.....					

TABLE 2.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1939—Continued

[The First Agricultural Census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 7 to 56]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE				PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Average per farm harvested ¹	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent increase or decrease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre
				Acres	Percent			Amount	Percent					
Oats threshed and cut and fed unthreshed ²	1,777,518	29.2	32,306,771	3,685,995	12.9	10.1	18.2	(8)	(8)	(8)	289,071,546	(8)	(8)	8.95
1934..	(8)	(8)	28,620,776	-7,905,188	-21.6	9.7	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1929..	(8)	(8)	36,525,964	-4,283,340	-10.5	10.2	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1924..	(8)	(8)	40,819,304	.....	.....	11.8	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
Oats threshed.....	1,483,970	24.5	29,933,108	5,344,342	21.7	9.3	20.0	Bushels	Bushels	Bu.	269,694,442	24.9	0.31	9.01
1934..	1,234,231	18.1	24,588,766	-8,877,259	-26.5	8.3	19.9	870,258,195	411,478,625	89.7	215,906,935	-47.4	0.47	8.78
1929..	1,518,883	24.2	33,466,025	-4,184,130	-11.1	9.3	22.0	458,779,570	-533,967,342	-53.8	410,187,331	-32.8	0.41	12.26
1924..	1,723,764	27.1	37,650,155	-340,847	-0.9	10.9	21.8	992,746,912	-311,852,171	-23.9	610,497,834	-28.6	0.47	16.22
1919..	2,238,102	34.7	37,991,002	2,831,561	8.1	10.9	17.0	1,304,599,063	249,416,285	23.6	855,255,468	106.2	0.81	22.51
1909..	2,174,006	34.2	35,159,441	5,619,743	19.0	11.3	16.2	1,055,182,798	48,039,818	4.8	414,697,422	91.0	0.41	11.79
1899..	2,114,559	36.9	29,539,696	1,219,021	4.3	10.4	14.0	1,007,142,980	63,753,605	6.8	217,098,594	.....	0.23	7.35
1889..	(8)	(8)	28,320,677	12,176,064	75.4	12.9	(8)	943,386,375	134,138,709	16.6	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1879..	(8)	(8)	16,144,593	.....	.....	9.7	(8)	808,250,666	401,391,667	98.4	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1869..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	407,658,999	125,751,942	44.6	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1859..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	282,107,157	109,463,972	63.4	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1849..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	172,643,185	26,059,006	17.8	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1839..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	146,584,179	23,512,838	19.1	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....	339,414	5.6	2,373,663	-1,658,347	-41.1	0.7	7.0	(8)	(8)	(8)	19,377,104	(8)	(8)	8.16
1934..	544,626	8.0	4,032,010	972,071	31.8	1.4	7.4	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1929..	454,975	7.2	3,059,939	-109,210	-3.4	0.9	6.7	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1924..	509,324	8.0	3,169,149	.....	.....	0.9	6.2	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
Barley threshed.....	535,384	8.8	12,024,208	5,831,113	94.2	3.7	22.5	260,980,878	150,939,332	137.2	106,847,385	44.2	0.41	8.89
1934..	344,626	5.1	6,183,095	-6,697,677	-52.0	2.1	18.0	110,041,546	-153,548,419	-58.3	74,071,350	-47.5	0.67	11.96
1929..	542,710	8.6	12,890,772	6,123,792	90.5	3.6	23.8	263,589,965	104,450,941	65.6	140,382,106	15.5	0.53	10.94
1924..	357,521	5.6	6,766,980	294,082	4.5	2.0	18.9	159,139,124	37,114,351	30.4	122,061,728	-23.9	0.77	18.04
1919..	448,985	7.0	6,472,888	-1,225,818	-15.9	1.9	14.4	122,024,773	-51,319,439	-29.6	160,427,255	73.5	1.31	24.78
1909..	383,197	6.0	7,686,706	3,228,510	72.2	2.5	20.1	173,344,212	53,709,335	44.9	92,458,571	122.1	0.53	12.01
1899..	272,913	4.8	4,470,196	1,249,362	38.8	1.6	16.4	119,634,877	41,301,901	52.7	41,631,762	.....	0.35	9.31
1889..	(8)	(8)	3,220,834	1,223,107	61.2	1.5	(8)	78,332,976	34,335,481	78.0	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1879..	(8)	(8)	1,997,727	.....	.....	1.2	(8)	43,997,495	14,236,190	47.8	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1869..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	29,761,305	13,935,407	88.1	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1859..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	15,825,898	10,658,883	206.3	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1849..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	5,167,015	1,005,511	24.2	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1839..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	4,161,504	.....	.....	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
Rye threshed.....	207,021	3.4	3,555,729	1,641,958	85.8	1.1	17.2	35,843,953	19,610,261	120.8	15,852,490	34.5	0.44	4.46
1934..	180,573	2.6	1,913,771	-1,119,031	-36.9	0.6	10.6	16,233,692	-18,069,132	-52.7	11,781,882	-59.8	0.73	6.16
1929..	175,184	2.8	3,032,802	-710,760	-19.0	0.8	17.3	34,302,824	-21,370,990	-38.4	29,343,112	-49.3	0.86	9.68
1924..	230,196	3.6	3,743,562	-3,935,443	-51.2	1.1	16.3	56,673,814	-20,318,409	-26.7	57,885,500	-50.3	1.04	15.46
1919..	469,113	7.3	7,679,005	5,483,444	249.8	2.2	16.4	75,982,223	46,471,766	157.4	116,537,965	470.7	1.53	15.18
1909..	275,796	4.3	2,195,561	141,269	6.9	0.7	8.0	29,520,457	3,951,832	15.5	20,421,812	66.2	0.69	9.30
1899..	295,108	5.1	2,064,292	-117,312	-5.4	0.7	7.0	25,568,625	-2,852,773	-10.0	12,290,540	.....	0.48	5.98
1889..	(8)	(8)	2,171,604	329,371	17.9	1.0	(8)	28,421,398	8,589,803	43.3	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1879..	(8)	(8)	1,642,233	.....	.....	1.1	(8)	19,831,595	2,912,800	17.2	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1869..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	16,918,795	-4,182,585	-19.8	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1859..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	21,101,380	6,912,567	48.7	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1849..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	14,188,813	-4,456,754	-23.9	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1839..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	18,645,567	.....	.....	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
Mixed grains threshed ⁴	91,213	1.5	1,566,572	294,079	23.1	0.5	17.2	39,321,784	13,889,817	54.6	18,000,374	10.6	0.46	11.49
1934..	79,061	1.2	1,272,493	-1,165,585	-47.8	0.4	16.1	25,431,967	-45,398,864	-64.1	16,259,031	-58.8	0.64	12.79
1929..	130,232	2.1	2,438,078	1,861,000	322.5	0.7	18.7	70,830,831	56,765,582	403.6	39,461,360	137.6	0.56	16.19
1924..	46,100	0.7	577,078	.....	.....	0.2	12.5	14,065,249	.....	.....	16,605,285	.....	1.18	28.77
Flax threshed.....	63,183	1.4	2,081,497	1,083,466	108.8	0.6	25.0	18,829,453	13,231,399	236.4	27,519,055	188.7	1.46	13.22
1934..	46,998	0.7	998,031	-1,967,604	-66.3	0.3	21.2	5,598,054	-9,448,043	-62.8	9,531,145	-77.9	1.70	9.35
1929..	87,002	1.4	2,965,635	-469,480	-13.7	0.8	34.1	15,046,097	-13,199,642	-46.7	51,104,631	-34.8	2.86	14.33
1924..	104,405	1.6	3,435,115	2,174,428	172.5	1.0	32.9	28,245,739	21,592,539	324.5	66,135,073	125.2	2.24	19.25
1919..	53,058	0.8	1,260,687	-822,455	-39.5	0.4	23.8	6,653,200	-12,859,565	-65.9	29,360,998	1.3	4.41	23.29
1909..	77,184	1.2	2,083,142	-27,375	-1.3	0.7	27.0	19,512,765	-466,727	-2.3	28,970,554	47.6	1.48	13.91
1899..	88,306	1.5	2,110,517	791,819	60.0	0.7	23.9	19,979,432	9,729,082	94.9	19,624,901	.....	0.98	9.30
1889..	(8)	(8)	1,318,696	.....	.....	0.6	(8)	10,250,410	3,079,459	42.9	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1879..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	7,170,951	5,440,507	314.4	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1869..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	1,730,444	1,163,577	205.3	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1859..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	566,867	4,355	0.8	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
1849..	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	562,312	.....	.....	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)
Buckwheat threshed.....	56,897	0.9	360,753	-261,101	-42.0	0.1	6.3	5,589,064	-2,769,947	-33.1	3,468,541	-56.8	0.62	9.61
1929..	99,657	1.6	621,854	-94,734	-13.2	0.2	6.2	8,359,011	-3,644,688	-30.4	8,022,269	-37.6	0.96	12.90
1924..	131,411	2.1	716,588	-26,039	-3.5	0.2	5.5	12,003,699	-686,685	-5.4	12,651,965	-34.8	1.07	17.93
1919..	171,166	2.7	742,627	-135,421	-15.4	0.2	4.3	12,690,384	-2,158,948	-14.5	19,715,305	111.3	1.55	26.55
1909..	197,789	3.1	878,048	70,988	8.8	0.3	4.4	14,849,332	3,615,817	32.2	9,330,592	62.3	0.63	10.63
1899..	209,450	3.7	907,060	-30,104	-3.6	0.3	3.9	11,233,515						

TABLE 2.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1939—Continued

[The First Agricultural Census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 7 to 56]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE					PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Percent of cropland harvested	Average per farm reporting	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent increase or decrease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre
				Acres	Percent				Amount	Percent					
Annual legumes ².....1939..	1,958,658	32.1	xxxxxxxx	.....	.....	xxxx	xxxx	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Soybeans ⁴ for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure.....1939..	977,131	16.0	11,458,934	4,881,455	74.2	3.6	11.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1934..	694,830	10.2	6,577,479	3,666,500	126.0	2.2	9.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1929..	302,842	4.8	2,910,979	.....	.....	0.8	9.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown alone.....1939..	827,676	13.6	8,964,764	3,272,528	57.5	2.8	10.8	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1934..	622,746	9.1	5,692,236	3,730,687	190.2	1.9	9.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1929..	(⁵)	(⁵)	1,961,549	.....	.....	0.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	199,396	3.3	2,494,170	1,608,927	181.7	0.8	12.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1934..	90,343	1.3	885,243	-64,187	-6.8	0.3	9.8	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1929..	(⁵)	(⁵)	949,430	.....	.....	0.3	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Harvested for beans....1939..	253,762	4.2	4,274,105	.....	.....	1.3	16.8	Bushels	Bushels	.....	20.5	71,246,404	.....	0.81	16.67
Grown alone.....1939..	236,359	3.9	4,109,067	.....	.....	1.3	17.4	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown alone only ⁶.....1939..	235,184	3.9	4,097,926	.....	.....	1.3	17.4	86,610,183	.....	.....	21.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	18,578	0.3	165,038	.....	.....	0.1	8.9	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Harvested for beans....1934..	148,124	2.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	23,014,703	14,353,515	165.7	(³)	23,210,120	60.7	1.01	(³)
1929..	(⁵)	(⁵)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	8,661,188	7,576,375	698.4	(³)	14,446,066	224.6	1.67	(³)
1919..	31,124	0.5	112,826	111,197	.....	(⁵)	3.6	1,084,813	1,067,978	.....	9.6	4,450,099	.....	4.10	39.44
1909..	339	(⁵)	1,629	.....	.....	(⁵)	4.8	16,835	.....	.....	10.3	20,577	.....	1.22	12.63
Cowpeas ⁴ for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure.....1939..	811,450	13.3	6,714,351	1,512,106	29.1	2.1	8.3	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1934..	838,761	12.3	5,202,245	3,709,017	248.4	1.8	6.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1929..	273,923	4.4	1,493,228	.....	.....	0.4	5.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown alone.....1939..	592,326	9.7	2,909,083	197,614	7.3	0.9	4.9	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1934..	592,949	8.7	2,711,489	1,935,923	249.6	0.9	4.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1929..	(⁵)	(⁵)	775,546	.....	.....	0.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	359,453	5.9	3,805,268	1,314,492	52.8	1.2	10.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1934..	298,493	4.4	2,490,776	1,773,094	247.1	0.8	8.3	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1929..	(⁵)	(⁵)	717,682	.....	.....	0.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Harvested for peas.....1939..	327,007	5.4	1,895,567	.....	.....	0.6	5.8	5,959,298	.....	.....	3.1	8,313,747	.....	1.40	4.39
Grown alone.....1939..	234,115	3.8	824,017	.....	.....	0.3	3.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown alone only ⁶.....1939..	216,051	3.5	764,684	.....	.....	0.2	3.5	3,918,944	.....	.....	5.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	110,956	1.8	1,071,550	.....	.....	0.3	9.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Harvested for peas.....1934..	455,968	6.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	6,161,734	2,687,921	88.2	(³)	9,103,198	23.6	1.48	(³)
1929..	(⁵)	(⁵)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	3,273,813	.....	.....	(³)	7,365,563	.....	2.25	(³)
1889..	(⁵)	(⁵)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	3,402,912	-1,337,328	-28.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1879..	(⁵)	(⁵)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	4,740,240	.....	.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Peanuts ⁴ for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure.....1939..	491,365	8.1	3,593,536	354,011	10.9	1.1	7.3	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1934..	576,985	8.5	3,239,625	792,821	32.4	1.1	5.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1929..	326,253	5.2	2,446,704	.....	.....	0.7	7.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown alone.....1939..	458,286	7.5	2,511,909	495,618	24.6	0.8	5.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1934..	404,371	5.9	2,016,291	487,426	29.3	0.7	5.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1929..	(⁵)	(⁵)	1,559,865	.....	.....	0.4	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	61,131	1.0	1,081,627	-141,607	-11.6	0.3	17.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1934..	82,289	1.2	1,223,234	335,396	37.8	0.4	14.9	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1929..	(⁵)	(⁵)	887,839	.....	.....	0.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Harvested for nuts.....1939..	304,161	5.0	1,787,039	.....	.....	0.6	5.9	1,155,316,299	.....	.....	646.0	39,169,158	.....	0.03	21.92
Grown alone.....1939..	301,305	4.9	1,786,480	.....	.....	0.5	5.9	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown alone only ⁶.....1939..	300,350	4.9	1,759,868	.....	.....	0.5	5.9	1,145,974,314	.....	.....	651.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	3,811	0.1	20,559	.....	.....	(⁵)	5.4	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Harvested for nuts.....1934..	453,935	6.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	44,259,977	7,671,961	21.0	(³)	38,592,738	35.7	0.87	(³)
1929..	(⁵)	(⁵)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	36,587,996	9,138,066	33.3	(³)	28,433,245	-54.7	0.78	(³)
1919..	230,380	3.6	1,125,100	255,213	29.3	0.3	4.9	27,449,830	8,034,114	41.4	24.4	62,751,701	243.4	2.29	55.77
1909..	219,003	3.4	869,887	353,233	68.4	0.3	4.0	19,415,816	7,451,707	62.3	22.3	18,271,929	151.3	0.94	21.00
1889..	133,909	2.3	516,654	312,708	153.3	0.2	3.9	11,964,109	8,375,966	233.4	23.2	7,270,515	.....	0.61	14.07
1879..	(⁵)	(⁵)	203,946	.....	.....	0.1	(³)	3,588,143	.....	.....	17.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Vetches, ⁸ velvetbeans, horse and mung beans ⁴ for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure.....1939..	187,751	2.6	2,513,642	.....	.....	0.6	15.9	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown alone.....1939..	35,313	0.6	291,440	.....	.....	0.1	8.3	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	127,162	2.1	2,222,202	.....	.....	0.7	17.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Harvested for beans.....1939..	48,764	0.8	701,215	.....	.....	0.2	14.1	3,072,792	.....	.....	4.4	5,659,749	.....	1.84	8.07
Grown alone.....1939..	12,946	0.2	111,016	.....	.....	(⁵)	8.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	39,004	0.6	590,199	.....	.....	0.2	15.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Velvetbeans for all purposes, except for soil improvement.....1939..	101,639	1.6	1,237,346	94,784	8.3	0.3	12.2	2,114,806	.....	.....	1.7	3,663,384	.....	1.73	2.96
1919..	101,590	1.6	1,142,562	1,130,002	.....	0.3	11.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
1909..	(⁵)	(⁵)	12,560	.....	.....	(⁵)	(³)	154,767	.....	.....	12.3	210,837	.....	1.36	16.79

¹ Percent of cropland harvested in 1939, 1934, and 1929; percent of the total acreage of crops for which figures are available for years prior to 1924. See chapter I, table 4. ² See text discussion.

TABLE 2.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1939—Continued

[The First Agricultural Census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 7 to 56]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE					PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Per- cent of crop- land har- vested ¹	Aver- age per farm re- port- ing	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Yield per acre	Total	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per unit	Aver- age per acre
				Acres	Per- cent				Amount	Per- cent					
Annual legumes ² —Continued															
Other dry field and seed beans ³ for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure...1939..	102,436	1.7	1,591,211	87,541	5.8	0.5	15.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	139,753	2.1	1,503,670	-362,985	-19.4	0.5	10.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	128,581	2.0	1,866,655	.....	.....	0.5	14.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone.....1939..	101,456	1.7	1,587,373	98,997	6.7	0.5	15.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	(*)	(*)	1,488,376	-257,886	-14.8	0.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	1,746,262	.....	.....	0.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops...1939..	1,092	(*)	3,838	-11,456	-74.9	(*)	3.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	(*)	(*)	16,294	-105,089	-87.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	120,393	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for beans....1939..	100,949	1.7	1,585,821	.....	.....	0.5	15.7	Bushels 23,666,104	Bushels 4,968,489	26.6	14.9	46,527,308	18.0	1.97	29.34
Grown alone.....1939..	100,194	1.6	1,582,983	.....	.....	0.5	15.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	906	(*)	2,838	.....	.....	(*)	3.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for beans....1934..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,696,615	-1,656,964	-8.1	(*)	39,418,609	-48.9	2.11	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,353,579	6,274,486	44.6	(*)	77,097,864	24.8	3.79	(*)
⁶ 1919..	168,185	2.6	1,161,682	358,691	44.7	0.3	6.9	14,079,093	2,827,933	25.1	12.1	61,795,225	183.8	4.39	53.19
⁷ 1909..	185,934	2.9	802,991	349,150	76.9	0.3	4.3	11,251,160	6,186,670	122.2	14.0	21,771,482	185.2	1.94	27.11
1899..	245,016	4.3	453,841	.....	.....	0.2	1.9	5,064,490	1,900,936	60.1	11.2	7,633,636	.....	1.51	16.82
1889..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,163,554	88,504	2.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,075,050	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dry field and seed peas ³ for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure...1939..	11,133	0.2	244,902	-42,000	-14.6	0.1	22.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1934..	28,615	0.4	286,902	.....	.....	0.1	10.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	10,371	0.2	230,882	-25,096	-9.8	0.1	22.3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown alone.....1939..	(*)	(*)	255,978	.....	.....	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops...1939..	839	(*)	14,020	-16,904	-54.7	(*)	16.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1929..	(*)	(*)	30,924	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for peas.....1939..	9,036	0.1	214,324	.....	.....	0.1	23.7	3,791,063	.....	.....	17.7	6,370,437	.....	1.68	29.72
Grown alone.....1939..	8,756	0.1	208,764	.....	.....	0.1	24.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown with other crops.....1939..	328	(*)	4,560	.....	.....	(*)	13.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for peas....1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,281,135	-2,461,491	-42.9	(*)	7,444,200	-64.2	2.27	(*)
⁸ 1919..	210,245	3.3	866,670	-439,429	-33.7	0.2	4.1	5,742,626	-1,386,668	-19.5	6.6	20,790,541	89.6	3.62	24.02
⁸ 1909..	261,231	4.1	1,306,099	336,729	34.8	0.4	5.0	7,129,294	-2,310,916	-24.5	5.5	10,963,739	38.6	1.54	8.40
⁸ 1899..	417,864	7.3	968,370	.....	.....	0.3	2.3	9,440,210	6,627,773	235.7	9.7	7,908,966	.....	0.84	8.17
1889..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,812,437	1,037,700	58.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
⁹ 1879..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,774,737	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas for—beans, peas, seed, hay, or grazed.....1934..	211,294	3.1	2,749,972	.....	.....	0.9	13.0	10,253,723	.....	.....	3.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All hay.....1939..	3,436,325	56.4	65,979,445	-2,645,065	-3.9	20.5	19.2	Tons 82,413,269	Tons 20,328,922	32.7	1.25	701,509,927	-18.6	8.51	10.63
1934..	(*)	(*)	68,624,510	796,611	1.2	23.2	(*)	62,084,347	-23,196,417	-27.2	0.90	862,064,278	-12.8	13.89	12.56
1929..	3,437,918	54.7	67,827,899	-6,268,043	-8.5	18.9	19.7	85,280,764	-3,103,485	-3.5	1.26	988,436,875	-8.2	11.59	14.57
¹⁰ 1924..	(*)	(*)	74,065,942	1,316,054	1.8	21.5	(*)	88,394,249	-1,971,291	-2.2	1.19	1,076,254,296	-44.9	12.18	14.53
¹⁰ 1919..	(*)	(*)	72,779,888	4,552,578	6.7	20.9	(*)	90,355,540	3,139,189	3.6	1.24	1,953,149,124	151.7	21.62	25.94
1909..	(*)	(*)	68,227,310	9,643,463	16.5	21.9	(*)	87,216,351	16,103,642	22.6	1.28	776,067,880	60.3	8.90	11.37
1899..	(*)	(*)	58,583,847	5,635,050	10.6	20.7	(*)	71,112,709	4,281,229	6.4	1.21	1,484,254,703	.....	6.81	8.27
¹² 1889..	(*)	(*)	52,948,797	22,317,743	72.9	24.1	(*)	66,831,480	31,680,769	90.1	1.26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1879..	(*)	(*)	30,631,054	.....	.....	18.4	(*)	35,150,711	7,834,663	28.7	1.15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	27,316,048	8,232,152	43.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,083,896	5,245,254	37.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,838,642	3,590,533	35.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,248,109	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Annual legumes saved for hay.....1939..	972,128	15.9	7,187,327	-2,313,619	-24.4	2.2	7.4	8,379,503	409,080	5.1	1.17	74,186,245	-35.1	8.85	10.32
1934..	1,222,266	17.9	9,500,946	6,433,236	209.7	3.2	7.8	7,970,423	5,035,021	171.5	0.84	114,380,565	151.6	14.35	12.04
1929..	434,472	6.9	3,067,710	495,095	19.2	0.9	7.1	2,935,402	.....	.....	0.96	45,464,629	.....	15.49	14.82
¹³ 1924..	(*)	(*)	2,572,615	725,701	39.3	0.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
¹³ 1919..	329,547	5.1	1,846,914	.....	.....	0.5	5.6	1,716,195	.....	.....	0.93	47,094,363	.....	27.44	25.50
1919..	946,545	15.5	12,802,733	1,133,598	9.7	4.0	13.5	25,653,221	6,911,123	36.9	2.00	236,161,728	-12.0	9.21	18.45
1934..	877,453	12.9	11,669,135	153,324	1.3	3.9	13.3	18,742,098	-4,751,407	-20.2	1.61	268,286,614	-15.4	14.32	22.99
1929..	806,429	12.8	11,515,811	1,113,380	10.7	3.2	14.3	23,493,505	.....	.....	2.04	317,043,137	.....	13.49	27.53
1924..	664,125	10.4	10,402,431	1,777,620	20.6	3.0	15.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1919..	542,549	8.4	8,624,811	3,917,665	83.2	2.5	15.9	18,853,133	6,993,252	59.0	2.19	416,178,534	347.0	22.07	48.25
1909..	283,012	4.4	4,707,146	2,613,135	124.8	1.5	16.6	11,659,881	6,639,210	127.2	2.52	93,103,998	.....	7.85	19.78
1899..	96,114	1.7	2,094,011	.....	.....	0.7	21.8	5,220,671	.....	.....	2.49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweetclover cut for hay...1939..	97,457	1.6	1,146,515	.....	.....	0.4	11.8	1,357,359	.....	.....	1.18	7,187,832	.....	5.30	6.27
Lespedeza cut for hay.....1939..	481,206	7.9	4,697,609	.....	.....	1.5	9.8	5,046,772	.....	.....	1.07	51,427,190	.....	10.19	10.95
Sweetclover and lespedeza cut for hay.....1934..	259,494	3.8	2,564,667	1,154,469	81.9	0.9	9.9	2,306,944	694,503	43.1	0.90	28,900,324	68.7	12.53	11.27
1929..	123,682	2.0	1,410,196	100,842	7.7	0.4	11.4	1,612,441	.....	.....	1.14	17,134,094	.....	10.63	12.15
¹⁵ 1924..	108,174	1.7	1,309,356	.....	.....	0.4	12.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

¹Percent of cropland harvested in 1939, 1934, 1929, and 1924; percent of the total acreage of crops for which figures are available for years prior to 1924. See chapter I, table 4. ²See text discussion.

³Data for 1924 are omitted from this table as it is believed that for most items relating to annual legumes they are not sufficiently comparable with those for other years. See text discussion. The available figures for 1924 are as follows: Peanuts—250,847 farms reporting 1,104,678 acres, and 26,899,079 bushels valued at \$35,307,788; soybeans—283,294 farms reporting; cowpeas—407,441 farms reporting; velvetbeans—115,237 farms reporting and 1,475,951 acres; dry edible beans—149,863 farms reporting and 1,637,069 acres; annual legumes (soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts only) saved for hay—2,572,615 acres. Prior to 1879, census data relating to annual legumes are limited to the combined production of peas and beans, and are as follows: 1869—5,746,027 bushels; 1859—15,061,995 bushels; and 1849—9,219,901 bushels. No data available for 1839. ⁴Not available. ⁵Less than one-tenth of 1 percent. ⁶Figures do not include 118 farms reporting 1,459 acres and 49,694 bushels of horsebeans valued at \$124,235, and 11 farms reporting 39 acres and 206 bushels of "other" beans valued at \$824. ⁷Figures do not include 67 farms reporting 150 acres and 5,534 bushels of horsebeans valued at \$5,659, and 5 farms reporting 43 acres and 520 bushels of "other" beans valued at \$555. ⁸Includes cowpeas.

⁹For 1879 the schedule inquiry for field peas was "Canada peas," although no separate totals were given in the 1880 publication, the production in Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and a portion of Missouri was considered as cowpeas and the production in all other States as Canada peas. In the 1890 publication, 4,740,240 bushels of cowpeas and 1,774,737 bushels of Canada peas were given as the production of dry peas for 1879, the entire production of Missouri being included as cowpeas. ¹⁰Production and value include an undetermined tonnage of sorghums cut for hay. ¹¹Includes value of forage. ¹²Includes coarse forage. ¹³Soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts. ¹⁴283,294 farms reported soybeans for either beans or hay, or both; 407,441, cowpeas for either peas or hay, or both; and 250,847, peanuts for either nuts or hay, or both. ¹⁵Soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, and vetches. ¹⁶In 1929 and 1924 crimson clover was included with sweetclover and lespedeza.

TABLE 2.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS

FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1939—Continued

[The First Agricultural Census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 7 to 56]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE					PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)					
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Percent of cropland harvested ¹	Average per farm reporting	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent increase or decrease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre		
				Acres	Percent				Amount	Percent							
All hay—Continued																	
Clover or timothy alone or mixed cut for hay.....	1939..	1,110,494	18.2	17,273,866	-2,704,823	-13.5	5.4	15.6	Tons	4,314,249	26.4	1.20	195,454,477	-21.3	9.46	11.32	
	1934..	1,247,079	18.3	19,978,691	-9,771,195	-32.8	6.8	16.0	Tons	16,346,092	-21,361,466	-56.6	0.82	248,452,709	-41.1	15.20	12.44
	1929..	(*)	(*)	29,749,886	-4,498,826	-13.1	8.3	(*)	Tons	37,707,558	(*)	1.27	421,711,053	(*)	11.18	14.18	
	1924..	(*)	(*)	34,248,812	797,645	2.4	9.9	(*)	Tons	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
	1919..	(*)	(*)	33,451,167	-3,220,871	-8.8	9.6	(*)	Tons	42,288,266	-3,604,033	-7.9	1.26	1,009,962,177	112.8	23.88	30.19
	1909..	(*)	(*)	35,672,038	32,568,070	793.6	11.8	(*)	Tons	45,892,298	40,725,111	788.1	1.25	474,697,581	(*)	10.34	12.94
	1899..	420,124	7.3	4,103,968	(*)	(*)	1.4	9.8	Tons	5,167,188	(*)	1.26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Small grains cut for hay.....	1939..	335,357	5.5	3,690,360	-3,289,898	-47.1	1.1	11.0	Tons	3,887,897	-1,032,828	-21.0	1.05	31,358,774	-40.1	8.07	8.50
	1934..	516,228	7.6	6,980,258	3,775,293	117.8	2.4	13.5	Tons	4,920,725	1,487,472	43.3	0.70	52,322,272	12.1	10.63	7.50
	1929..	249,674	4.0	3,204,965	117,357	3.8	0.9	12.8	Tons	3,433,253	(*)	1.07	46,674,267	(*)	13.59	14.66	
	1924..	228,819	3.6	3,087,608	-2,587,246	-45.6	0.9	13.5	Tons	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
	1919..	513,677	8.0	5,674,854	1,349,976	31.2	1.6	11.0	Tons	5,462,853	95,561	1.8	0.96	120,229,829	94.9	22.01	21.19
	1909..	418,056	6.6	4,324,878	441,348	11.4	1.4	10.3	Tons	5,367,292	402,635	8.1	1.24	61,686,131	(*)	11.49	14.26
	1899..	337,237	5.9	3,883,530	(*)	(*)	1.4	11.5	Tons	4,964,657	(*)	1.28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Other tame grasses cut for hay ¹¹	1939..	546,195	9.0	7,220,202	1,857,549	34.6	2.2	13.2	Tons	7,600,407	2,469,950	48.1	1.05	60,740,106	2.6	7.99	8.41
	1929..	416,301	6.6	5,362,653	-2,089,751	-28.0	1.5	12.9	Tons	5,130,457	(*)	0.96	59,228,735	(*)	11.54	11.04	
	1924..	601,582	9.4	7,452,404	1,396,747	23.1	2.2	12.4	Tons	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
	1919..	619,616	9.6	6,055,657	718,931	13.5	1.7	9.8	Tons	6,403,805	690,500	12.1	1.06	133,181,607	139.7	20.80	21.99
	1909..	(*)	(*)	5,336,726	(*)	(*)	1.7	(*)	Tons	5,713,305	(*)	1.07	55,554,001	(*)	9.72	10.41	
Wild grasses cut for hay.....	1939..	413,200	6.8	11,960,831	-1,555,845	-11.5	3.7	28.9	Tons	9,827,769	-1,140,379	-10.4	0.82	44,993,573	-44.6	4.58	3.76
	1929..	441,591	7.0	13,516,676	-1,506,040	-10.0	3.8	30.6	Tons	10,968,148	(*)	0.81	81,180,960	(*)	7.40	6.01	
	1924..	(*)	(*)	15,022,716	-2,103,769	-12.3	4.4	(*)	Tons	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
	1919..	529,819	8.2	17,126,485	-80,037	-0.3	4.9	32.3	Tons	15,631,288	-2,752,286	-15.0	0.91	226,502,614	148.8	14.49	13.23
	1909..	539,717	8.5	17,186,522	1,729,745	11.2	5.5	31.8	Tons	18,383,574	1,098,716	6.4	1.07	91,026,169	(*)	4.95	5.30
	1899..	531,592	9.3	15,456,777	(*)	(*)	5.5	29.1	Tons	17,284,858	(*)	1.12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
All other tame and wild grasses cut for hay.....	1934..	994,619	14.6	17,930,813	-948,516	-5.0	6.1	18.0	Tons	11,798,065	-4,300,540	-26.7	0.66	149,709,794	6.6	12.69	8.35
Alfalfa seed.....	1939..	85,471	1.4	1,009,758	484,311	92.2	0.3	11.8	Bushels	1,453,580	464,169	46.9	1.4	12,681,155	12.1	8.72	12.56
	1929..	29,588	0.5	525,447	(*)	(*)	0.1	17.8	Bushels	989,411	121,107	13.9	1.9	11,313,429	-45.2	11.43	21.53
	1919..	31,043	0.5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Bushels	668,304	604,976	229.7	(*)	20,647,780	906.3	23.78	(*)
	1909..	7,431	0.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Bushels	263,328	(*)	(*)	2,051,840	(*)	7.79	(*)	
Sweetclover seed.....	1939..	38,566	0.6	570,034	(*)	(*)	0.2	14.8	Pounds	1,528,850	(*)	2.7	2,947,484	(*)	1.93	5.17	
Lespedeza seed.....	1939..	55,882	0.9	605,652	(*)	(*)	0.2	10.8	Pounds	102,847,667	(*)	170	4,213,989	(*)	0.04	6.96	
Clover seed.....	1939..	134,312	2.2	1,528,159	-989,660	-39.3	0.5	11.4	Bushels	2,050,970	-1,990,723	-49.3	1.3	16,473,582	-47.1	8.03	10.78
	1929..	213,110	3.4	2,517,819	(*)	(*)	0.7	11.8	Bushels	4,041,693	2,865,724	243.7	1.6	31,137,339	-10.4	7.70	12.37
	1919..	127,405	2.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Bushels	1,175,969	150,153	14.6	(*)	34,768,946	402.1	29.57	(*)
	1909..	72,996	1.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Bushels	1,025,816	-323,393	-24.0	(*)	6,925,122	29.2	6.75	(*)
	1899..	105,526	1.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Bushels	1,349,209	(*)	(*)	5,359,578	(*)	3.97	(*)	
Grass seed.....	1939..	66,109	1.1	1,400,364	566,741	68.0	0.4	21.2	Bushels	8,751,259	5,075,083	138.1	6.2	9,164,918	50.4	1.05	6.54
	1929..	(*)	(*)	833,623	(*)	(*)	0.2	(*)	Bushels	3,676,176	-2,131,249	-36.7	4.4	6,093,520	-76.0	1.66	7.31
	1919..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Bushels	5,807,425	425,221	7.9	(*)	25,427,106	312.7	4.38	(*)
	1909..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Bushels	5,382,204	1,866,335	53.1	(*)	6,160,721	114.7	1.14	(*)
	1899..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Bushels	3,515,866	568,810	19.3	(*)	2,868,639	(*)	0.82	(*)
	1889..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Bales	2,947,059	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Cotton.....	1939..	1,589,723	26.1	22,811,004	-3,942,693	-14.7	7.1	14.3	Bales	11,481,300	2,009,278	21.2	0.50	538,149,915	-10.6	46.87	23.59
	1934..	1,920,123	28.2	26,753,697	-16,473,791	-38.1	9.0	13.9	Bales	9,472,022	-5,102,383	-35.0	0.35	601,799,399	-51.8	63.53	22.49
	1929..	1,966,726	31.6	43,227,488	4,023,169	13.0	12.0	21.8	Bales	14,574,405	891,706	6.5	0.34	1,248,662,756	-20.4	85.68	28.89
	1924..	1,931,307	30.3	39,204,319	5,464,213	16.2	11.4	20.3	Bales	13,682,699	2,306,569	20.3	0.35	1,568,501,040	-21.9	114.63	40.01
	1919..	1,905,863	29.6	33,740,106	1,696,268	5.3	9.7	17.7	Bales	11,376,130	726,862	6.8	0.34	2,007,430,242	185.3	176.46	59.50
	1909..	1,714,149	26.9	32,043,838	7,768,737	32.0	10.3	18.7	Bales	10,649,268	1,114,561	11.7	0.33	703,619,303	117.3	66.07	21.96
	1899..	1,418,584	24.7	24,275,101	4,099,831	20.3	8.6	17.1	Bales	9,534,707	2,062,196	27.6	0.39	323,758,171	(*)	33.96	13.94
	1889..	(*)	(*)	20,175,270	5,695,251	39.3	9.2	(*)	Bales	7,472,511	1,717,152	29.8	0.37	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1879..	(*)	(*)	14,480,019	(*)	(*)	8.7	(*)	Bales	5,755,359	2,743,363	91.1	0.40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1869..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Bales	3,011,996	-2,375,056	-44.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1859..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Bales	5,387,052	2,917,959	118.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1849..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Bales	2,469,093	492,895	24.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1839..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Bales	1,976,198	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cottonseed ¹⁸	1939..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Tons	5,258,500	-1,656,366	-24.0	(*)	110,938,308	-47.1	21.10	(*)
	1929..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Tons	6,914,866	1,587,145	29.8	(*)	209,772,704	-39.7	30.34	(*)
	1919..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Tons	5,327,721	3,099	0.1	(*)	347,739,123	187.2	65.27	(*)
	1909..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Tons	5,324,622	557,269	11.7	(*)	121,076,984	157.9	22.74	(*)
	1899..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Tons	4,767,353	(*)	(*)	46,950,575	(*)	9.85	(*)	
Tobacco harvested.....	1939..	498,348	8.2	1,853,230	616,113	49.8	0.6	3.7	Pounds	1,699,727,914	678,279,044	66.4	917	258,980,303	19.5	0.15	139.75
	1934..	422,166	6.2	1,237,117	-651,24												

TABLE 2.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1939—Continued

[The First Agricultural Census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 7 to 56]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE				PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Average per farm harvested ¹	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent increase or decrease (-)	Average per unit	Average per acre
				Acres	Percent			Amount	Percent					
Sweet sorghums for sirup.....1839..	228,801	3.8	176,351	40,208	29.5	0.1	0.8	Gallons 9,045,965	751,734	9.1	51	5,411,192	-26.3	0.60
1929..	189,184	3.0	136,143	-47,972	-26.1	0.1	0.7	8,204,231	(3)	(3)	61	7,341,453	(3)	53.92
1924..	(3)	(3)	184,115	-287,928	-61.8	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1919..	560,057	8.7	482,043	155,691	47.7	0.1	0.9	21,523,025	4,900,643	30.2	45	24,506,228	207.7	50.84
1909..	399,297	6.3	326,352	33,200	11.3	0.1	0.8	16,532,362	-440,401	-2.6	51	7,963,499	(3)	24.40
1899..	(3)	(3)	293,152	-122,539	-29.5	0.1	(3)	16,972,783	-7,262,436	-30.0	58	(3)	(3)	(3)
1889..	(3)	(3)	415,691	(3)	(3)	0.2	(3)	24,235,219	-4,208,363	-14.8	58	(3)	(3)	(3)
1879..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	28,444,202	12,394,113	77.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1869..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	16,050,089	9,300,966	137.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1859..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	6,749,123	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Sugarcane for all purposes ².....1839..	(3)	(3)	376,974	-36,963	-8.9	0.1	(3)	Tons xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	23,180,451	20.8	(3)	61.49
1929..	248,441	3.6	413,937	111,114	36.7	0.1	1.7	4,839,008	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	11.7	19,190,475	(3)	46.36
1924..	(3)	(3)	302,823	(3)	(3)	0.1	(3)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	(3)	(3)	(3)
Sugarcane for sirup and/or sugar ³.....1839..	221,402	3.6	374,963	83,516	28.7	0.1	1.7	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	23,072,093	-1.1	xxxxx	61.53
1929..	203,140	3.2	281,447	-34,941	-10.7	0.1	1.4	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	23,332,508	(3)	(3)	80.06
1924..	97,243	1.5	326,388	-46,580	-12.5	0.1	3.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1919..	271,278	4.2	372,938	-103,911	-21.8	0.1	1.4	3,944,679	-2,685,581	-43.2	9.5	59,499,467	125.2	159.54
1909..	278,233	4.4	476,849	89,863	23.2	0.2	1.7	6,240,260	2,038,058	48.5	13.1	26,415,952	28.6	4.23
1899..	181,382	3.2	386,986	112,011	40.7	0.1	2.1	4,202,202	(3)	(3)	10.9	20,541,636	(3)	53.08
1889..	(3)	(3)	274,975	47,199	20.7	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1879..	(3)	(3)	227,776	(3)	(3)	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Sugarcane for sirup.....1839..	211,366	3.5	127,034	30,810	32.0	(3)	0.6	Gallons 16,204,563	1,035,940	6.8	128	7,713,506	-36.1	0.48
1929..	196,423	3.1	96,224	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.5	15,168,623	(3)	(3)	158	12,071,351	(3)	125.45
Sugarcane for sugar.....1839..	10,729	0.2	247,929	52,706	27.0	0.1	23.1	5,366,225	2,374,098	79.3	21.6	15,358,587	36.4	61.95
1929..	6,717	0.1	195,223	(3)	(3)	0.1	29.1	2,992,127	(3)	(3)	15.3	11,261,157	(3)	57.68
1924..	3,192	0.1	1,998	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.6	37,019	(3)	(3)	18.5	107,742	(3)	53.92
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....1839..	51,446	0.8	867,424	120,289	16.1	0.3	16.9	10,299,939	2,981,350	40.7	11.9	46,914,699	31.8	56.39
1929..	46,823	0.7	747,135	103,338	16.1	0.3	16.0	7,318,589	183,602	2.6	9.8	37,105,214	-27.3	5.07
1924..	35,155	0.6	643,797	-99,187	-13.3	0.2	18.3	7,134,987	145,738	2.1	11.1	51,036,671	-8.5	7.15
1919..	47,543	0.7	742,984	106,550	16.7	0.2	15.6	6,989,249	995,840	16.6	9.4	55,754,461	-15.6	7.98
1909..	47,211	0.7	636,434	276,001	76.6	0.2	13.5	5,993,409	2,091,338	53.6	9.4	66,051,989	235.4	103.78
1899..	33,307	0.5	360,433	250,263	227.2	0.1	10.8	3,902,071	3,108,718	391.8	10.8	19,695,384	492.7	54.64
1889..	14,035	0.2	110,170	(3)	(3)	7.8	(3)	793,353	(3)	(3)	7.2	3,323,240	(3)	30.16
1879..	29,768	0.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	4,180,615	-19.5	(3)	(3)
Maple sirup and/or sugar ⁴.....1839..	35,941	0.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	5,192,371	-58.1	(3)	(3)
1929..	80,317	1.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	12,381,376	139.1	(3)	(3)
1924..	87,537	1.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	5,177,809	96.4	(3)	(3)
1899..	62,718	1.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	2,636,711	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maple sirup.....1839..	29,584	0.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	Gallons 2,456,400	115,377	4.9	(3)	4,080,877	-14.9	1.66
1929..	34,823	0.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2,341,023	-1,166,722	-33.3	(3)	4,792,999	-48.1	2.05
1924..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3,507,745	-598,673	-14.6	(3)	9,235,269	143.2	2.63
1919..	79,381	1.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4,106,418	2,049,807	99.7	(3)	3,797,317	143.0	0.92
1899..	62,718	1.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2,056,611	-201,765	-8.9	(3)	1,562,451	(3)	0.76
1889..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2,258,376	462,328	25.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1879..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,796,048	874,991	95.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1869..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	921,057	-676,532	-42.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1859..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,597,589	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maple sugar.....1839..	3,388	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	Pounds 355,566	-985,925	-73.5	(3)	99,738	-75.0	0.28
1929..	7,069	0.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,341,491	-8,350,363	-86.2	(3)	399,372	-87.3	0.30
1924..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	9,691,854	-4,332,352	-30.9	(3)	3,146,107	127.9	0.32
1919..	29,444	0.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	14,024,206	2,095,436	17.6	(3)	1,890,492	28.5	0.10
1899..	62,714	1.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	11,928,770	-21,024,157	-63.8	(3)	1,074,260	(3)	0.09
1889..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	32,952,927	-3,623,134	-9.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1879..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	36,576,061	8,132,416	26.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1869..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	28,443,645	-11,676,560	-29.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1859..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	40,120,205	5,866,769	17.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1849..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	34,253,436	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Broomcorn.....1839..	7,761	0.1	228,587	-83,089	-26.7	0.1	29.4	60,560,263	-34,635,713	-36.4	265	3,238,348	-42.9	0.05
1929..	8,687	0.1	311,646	-26,160	-7.7	0.1	35.9	95,195,976	-17,835,156	-15.8	305	5,675,956	-28.6	0.06
1924..	44,265	0.7	337,806	11,704	3.6	0.1	7.6	113,031,132	34,071,174	43.1	335	7,945,163	54.7	0.07
1919..	23,238	0.4	326,102	147,518	82.6	0.1	14.0	78,959,958	-11,987,412	-13.2	242	5,134,434	43.1	0.07
1909..	17,477	0.3	178,594	85,161	91.2	0.1	10.2	90,947,370	52,391,041	135.9	509	3,588,414	(3)	0.04
1899..	(3)	(3)	93,423	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	38,556,329	9,085,504	30.8	413	(3)	(3)	(3)
1889..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	29,470,925	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1879..	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,758,949	952,310	118.1	24.4	2,740,193	73.7	1.56
Popcorn.....1839..	44,503	0.7	71,961	33,464	86.9	(2)	1.6	806,639	(3)	(3)	21.0	1,577,480	-50.1	1.96
1929..	8,956	0.1	38,487	-12,291	-24.2	(2)	4.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3,158,504	868.4	62.20
1924..	5,914	0.1	50,778	38,005	297.5	(2)	8.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	326,141	(3)	25.53
1909..	2,535	(2)	12,773	(3)	(3)	(2)	5.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Silage crops, other than corn and sorghums.....1839..	5,097	0.1	58,432	(3)	(3)	(2)	11.5	Tons 298,851	(3)	(3)	5.11	1,297,661	(3)	4.34
Root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed. ⁵ 1839..	44,720	0.7	936,634	794,575	559.3	0.3	20.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3,651,687	(3)	3.90
1929..	8,540	0.1	142,059	(3)	(3)	(2)	16.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	741,913	-16.2	4.79
1924..	(3)	(3)	9,894	-4,818	-32.7	(2)	(3)	154,806	-17,856	-10.3	15.6	885,220	-91.2	5.13
1919..	8,459	0.1	14,752	-73,581	-83.3	(2)	1.7	172,662	-426,263	-71.2	11.7	10,089,985	(3)	114.23
1899..	51,045	0.8	88,333	(3)	(3)	(2)	1.7	598,945	(3)	(3)	6.8	(3)	(3)	(3)

¹Percent of cropland harvested in 1939, 1934, 1929, and in 1924; percent of the total acreage of crops for which figures are available for years prior to 1924. See chapter I, table 4. ²Less than one-tenth of 1 percent. ³Not available. ⁴Includes data for sugarcane for feed for 1839 as follows: 8 farms reporting 13 acres and 91 tons valued at \$616. ⁵Prior to 1930 nominally sugarcane for sugar or sirup, or both. Data prior to 1879 limited to production only. However, statistics for production from 1839 to 1899 are not available in tons, but as pounds of sugar and gallons of sirup as follows: 1889—301,284,395 pounds of sugar and 25,409,228 gallons of sirup. 1879—178,872,000 pounds of sugar and 16,573,273 gallons of sirup. 1869—87,043,000 pounds of sugar and 6,589,694 gallons of sirup. 1859—230,982,000 pounds of sugar and 14,954,005 gallons of sirup. 1849—247,577,000 pounds of sugar and 12,060,230 gallons of sirup. 1839—155,100,809 pounds of sugar of all kinds; separate figure for cane sugar not available; no figure for sirup available. ⁶In 1929 the figure shown for farms reporting is a total of 196,423 farms reporting sugarcane for sirup and 6,717 farms reporting sugarcane for sugar, or for sale to mills, of which number not more than 1,217 reported sugarcane for both uses. ⁷Not available for United States. Louisiana produced 1,664,018 tons valued at \$9,504,962 from 265,157 acres in 1924. ⁸9,954,860 maple trees were tapped in 1939; 17,457,144 in 1919; and 18,899,533 in 1909. No data on number of trees tapped for 1929. ⁹Includes 2 reports of chicory grazed and 553 reports of kale grazed.

TABLE 2.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1939—Continued

[The First Agricultural Census was in 1840. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in tables 7 to 56]

CROP AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE				PRODUCTION				VALUE (DOLLARS)				
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Percent of crop-land har-vested ¹	Average per farm re- port- ing	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Yield per acre	Total	Percent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per unit	Aver- age per acre
				Acres	Per- cent				Amount	Per- cent					
Pumpkins for feed.....1939..	1,835	(²)	12,627	.....	.....	(²)	6.9	Tons 17,645	.....	.....	Tons 1.4	100,379	.....	5.69	7.95
Squash for feed.....1939..	959	(²)	2,048	.....	.....	(²)	2.1	18,749 Pounds	.....	.....	9.2 Pounds	132,066	.....	7.04	64.49
Cassava.....1939..	24	(²)	43	39	975.0	(²)	1.8	45,250	38,050	528.5	1,052	1,610	309.5	0.04	42.09
.....1929..	3	(²)	4	-119	-96.7	(²)	1.3	7,200	-776,502	-99.1	1,800	442	-88.7	0.06	110.50
.....1919..	29	(²)	123	.....	.....	(²)	4.2	783,702	.....	.....	6,372	3,918	.....	0.005	31.85
.....1899..	345	(²)	755	.....	.....	(²)	2.2	9,784,310	.....	.....	12,959	22,558	.....	0.002	29.88
Chicory.....1939..	785	(²)	3,331	-648	-16.3	(²)	4.2	44,122,925	-9,947,836	29.1	13,246	198,755	2.2	0.005	59.67
.....1929..	792	(²)	3,979	2,195	123.0	(²)	5.0	34,175,089	15,979,026	87.8	8,589	194,385	113.7	0.01	48.85
.....1919..	480	(²)	1,784	195	12.3	(²)	3.7	18,196,063	-1,087,937	-5.6	10,200	90,980	29.1	0.005	51.00
.....1909..	(³)	(³)	1,589	-1,480	-48.2	(²)	.....	19,284,000	-2,211,870	-10.3	12,136	70,460	-4.3	0.004	44.34
.....1899..	1,143	(²)	3,069	.....	.....	(²)	2.7	21,495,870	.....	.....	7,004	73,627	.....	0.003	23.99
Chufas.....1939..	213	(²)	822	364	79.5	(²)	3.9	Bushels 16,842	Bushels 8,971	114.0	20.5	50,157	73.8	2.98	61.02
.....1929..	127	(²)	458	-459	-50.1	(²)	3.6	7,871	-8,765	-52.7	17.2	28,854	-55.4	3.67	63.00
.....1919..	280	(²)	917	-1,276	-58.2	(²)	3.3	16,636	-28,156	-62.9	18.1	64,712	-28.6	3.89	70.57
.....1909..	(³)	(³)	2,193	.....	.....	(²)	(³)	44,792	.....	.....	20.4	90,585	.....	2.02	41.31
Hemp for fiber.....1939..	91	(²)	971	-673	-40.9	(²)	10.7	Pounds 845,517	Pounds -350,123	-29.3	871	57,359	-36.5	0.07	59.07
.....1929..	122	(²)	1,644	-5,608	-77.3	(²)	13.5	1,195,640	-5,952,575	-83.3	727	90,294	-92.3	0.08	54.92
.....1919..	573	(²)	7,252	-395	-5.2	(²)	12.7	7,148,215	-335,080	-4.5	986	1,175,037	184.7	0.16	162.03
.....1909..	536	(²)	7,647	-8,395	-52.3	(²)	14.3	7,483,295	-4,267,335	-36.3	979	412,699	-24.5	0.06	53.97
.....1899..	964	(²)	16,042	-8,839	-35.5	(²)	16.6	11,760,630	-13,886,250	-54.2	732	546,338	.....	0.05	34.06
.....1889..	(³)	(³)	24,881	.....	.....	(²)	(³)	25,636,880	14,766,160	135.8	1,030	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
.....1879..	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	10,870,720	.....	.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Hops.....1939..	898	(²)	29,949	6,647	28.5	(²)	33.4	32,485,614	1,248,131	4.0	1,085	7,943,613	111.9	0.24	265.24
.....1929..	741	(²)	23,302	7,348	46.1	(²)	31.4	31,237,483	11,476,690	58.1	1,341	3,749,372	-63.8	0.12	160.90
.....1919..	683	(²)	15,954	-28,739	-64.3	(²)	23.4	19,760,793	-20,957,955	-51.5	1,239	10,364,464	32.1	0.52	649.65
.....1909..	3,957	0.1	44,693	-10,920	-19.6	(²)	11.3	40,718,748	-8,490,956	-17.3	911	7,844,745	92.2	0.19	175.53
.....1899..	7,633	0.1	55,613	5,423	10.8	(²)	7.3	49,209,704	10,057,484	25.7	885	4,081,929	.....	0.08	73.40
.....1889..	(³)	(³)	50,190	3,390	7.2	(²)	(³)	39,152,220	12,605,842	47.5	780	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
.....1879..	(³)	(³)	46,800	.....	.....	(²)	(³)	26,546,378	.....	.....	567	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Mint for oil.....1939..	1,970	(²)	32,537	-18,555	-36.3	(²)	16.5	898,228	15,372	1.7	28	1,760,250	-33.1	1.96	54.10
.....1929..	3,006	(²)	51,092	39,862	355.8	(²)	17.0	882,856	594,602	206.3	17	2,631,030	82.6	2.98	51.50
.....1919..	767	(²)	11,210	3,015	36.8	(²)	14.6	288,254	130,163	82.3	26	1,440,525	469.4	5.00	128.50
.....1909..	(³)	(³)	8,195	-396	-4.6	(²)	(³)	158,091	-29,336	-15.7	19	253,000	76.2	1.60	30.87
.....1899..	(³)	(³)	8,591	.....	.....	(²)	(³)	187,427	.....	.....	22	143,618	.....	0.77	16.72
Mustard seed.....1939..	286	(²)	20,482	13,560	195.9	(²)	71.6	6,807,671	4,200,927	161.2	332	266,922	17.7	0.04	13.03
.....1929..	83	(²)	6,922	4,037	139.9	(²)	83.4	2,606,744	1,395,195	115.2	377	226,855	114.0	0.09	32.77
.....1919..	92	(²)	2,685	.....	.....	(²)	31.4	1,211,549	.....	.....	420	106,011	.....	0.09	36.75
Teasels.....1939..	5	(²)	70	-103	-59.5	(²)	14.0	43,900	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	627	8,146	-86.0	0.19	116.37
.....1929..	36	(²)	173	95	121.8	(²)	4.8	(⁴)	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	58,164	20.1	.....	336.21
.....1919..	(³)	(³)	78	-84	-51.9	(²)	(³)	Thousands 16,140	Thousands xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	Thous. 207	48,420	251.9	3.00	620.77
.....1909..	(³)	(³)	162	.....	.....	(²)	(³)	Tons 78	Tons xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	Tons 0.48	13,760	.....	176.41	84.94
Willows.....1939..	7	(²)	2	-54	-96.4	(²)	0.3	2	-81	-97.6	1.0	378	-93.0	189.00	189.00
.....1929..	30	(²)	56	-199	-78.0	(²)	1.9	83	-393	-82.6	1.5	5,365	-82.2	64.64	95.80
.....1919..	40	(²)	255	-406	-61.4	(²)	6.4	476	-381	-44.5	1.9	30,180	-31.7	63.40	118.35
.....1909..	(³)	(³)	661	140	26.9	(²)	(³)	857	.....	.....	1.3	44,175	21.0	51.55	66.83
.....1899..	164	(²)	521	.....	.....	(²)	3.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	36,523	.....	(³)	70.10
Medicinal crops, total..... ⁵ 1939..	(³)	(³)	1,400	-69	-4.7	(²)	.....	Pounds xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	Pounds xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	Pounds xxxxxxxxxx	236,560	-71.1	xxxxxx	168.97
.....1929..	651	(²)	1,469	.....	.....	(²)	2.3	264,955	.....	.....	180	817,295	.....	3.08	556.36
Miscellaneous seed crops and other miscellaneous crops, total..... ⁵ 1939..	(³)	(³)	23,100	.....	.....	(²)	.....	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	1,307,424	.....	xxxxxx	56.60

¹Percent of cropland harvested in 1939, 1934, 1929, and 1924; percent of the total acreage of crops for which figures are available for years prior to 1924. See chapter I, table 4. ²Less than one-tenth of 1 percent. ³Not available. ⁴Production as reported: New York, 3,617 thousands; Oregon, 40,000 pounds; and California, 90,000 pounds. ⁵Breakdown shown in table 3.