
CHAPTER IX.-FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

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CHAPTER IX.—FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

Introduction.—This chapter presents statistics for small fruits, tree fruits, nuts, and grapes; and for nurseries, greenhouses, and other similar horticultural specialties, collected in the 1940 Census. The data on small fruits (blackberries, raspberries, strawberries, and other berry crops) include the number of farms reporting, acreage, production, and value for each crop harvested in 1939. For fruit orchards, planted nut trees, and vineyards, the acreage in such crops is given as of April 1, 1940, along with the number of farms reporting this area (either a fractional part of an acre or more). Likewise, the number of bearing and nonbearing trees or vines, with the number of farms reporting these items, is given as of the census date. Production and value of these fruits and nuts are for the crop season 1939, except for the citrus fruits. The production and value of citrus fruit in Arizona and California relate to the crop year 1938–1939 or the crop following the bloom of 1938, while, in all other citrus regions, the production and value of such fruit relate to the crop year 1939–1940, following the bloom of 1939. For horticultural specialties, the data cover the farms reporting, the acreage or other measure of the areas of these crops, and the value of sales for the year of 1939. Totals for the above items are given for the United States and, in most cases, are given also for the 9 geographic divisions and for each of the 48 States, if reports were obtained for such areas.

When figures for earlier census years are available, these data are included for the United States in summary tables, with footnotes or explanations covering the factors affecting comparability between the years. Some comparative data are given also by divisions and States. In comparing the statistics for one year with another, it should be borne in mind that the acreage of crops (or the number of fruit trees or vines) and the number of farms reporting are, on the whole, a better index of the general changes or trends in agriculture than the quantity of crop production, since variation in the quantity harvested may be due largely to favorable or unfavorable seasons or to other factors. The tendency for certain fruits to produce a good crop only once in two years also affects the significance as to trend where enumerations are made only every 5 or 10 years.

Chapter VIII "Field Crops and Vegetables" immediately preceding this chapter, gives detailed data for grains, hay and forage, seeds, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, other miscellaneous field crops, potatoes (Irish and sweet), farm gardens, and vegetables harvested for sale. An over-all picture of crop production in the United States as a whole is presented in the first summary table in each of these chapters.

Small fruits, tree fruits, grapes, and nuts are distinctly regional crops. Units of measure for these crops vary widely among the various regions of production. In the preparation of the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule, the United States was divided into nine regions. The crop inquiries were designed for the various regions so that specific questions could be carried to include the crops widely grown in each region and also in the unit of measure most prevalent in those areas for reporting production. If a separate question was not carried for a

particular crop, that crop was to be reported under one of several "catch-all" questions on the schedule. The regions and States included in each were:

<u>Region 1</u>	<u>Region 2</u>	<u>Region 6</u>
Connecticut	Kentucky	Arkansas
Delaware	Missouri	New Mexico
District of Columbia	North Carolina	Oklahoma
Illinois	Tennessee	
Indiana	Virginia	<u>Region 7</u>
Iowa		Louisiana
Maine	<u>Region 3</u>	Texas
Maryland	Alabama	
Massachusetts	Georgia	
Michigan	Mississippi	<u>Region 8</u>
Minnesota	South Carolina	Idaho
New Hampshire		Nevada
New Jersey	<u>Region 4</u>	Oregon
New York	Florida	Utah
Ohio		Washington
Pennsylvania	<u>Region 5</u>	
Rhode Island	Colorado	<u>Region 9</u>
Vermont	Kansas	Arizona
West Virginia	Montana	California
Wisconsin	Nebraska	
	North Dakota	
	South Dakota	
	Wyoming	

Maps have been prepared to show graphically the areas of production for a number of small fruits, tree fruits, grapes, and nut crops. An increase and decrease map illustrating the changes in orchard acreage in the last decade appears in chapter VIII.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting" indicates the number of farms for which a separate crop was reported and is, for practical purposes, the number of farms having such crop. If there were 2,922 farms in a county and only 465 of these harvested strawberries in 1939, and the enumeration of that item was complete, the number of farms reporting strawberries for that year would be 465.

Demand has been made for the number of farms reporting orchard fruits, the number of farms reporting citrus fruits, and the number of farms reporting nuts. Table 12 presents this type of data. In addition to these totals, two frequency distribution tables are presented, one for farms reporting land in fruit orchards classified by orchard acreage, table 12; and the other for apples, which gives a frequency distribution of farms reporting by trees of bearing age with farms reporting trees of nonbearing age, classified by number of nonbearing trees, table 14.

Value.—Prior to 1920, the values of fruit and nuts produced were enumerated. The values shown for the small fruits, tree fruits, grapes, and nuts for the 1920 and succeeding censuses are calculated values obtained by multiplying production by average unit price. For the 1920 Census of Agriculture, the values of these crops were calculated by counties, using a State average unit price for each crop. In 1925, the values were

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also calculated by counties, but using average unit prices established for crop reporting districts (groups of contiguous counties). Values reported in 1935 were calculated by States only, using State average unit prices. In 1930 and 1940, the values shown were calculated by counties using, for most items, county average unit prices. These unit values were based, for the most part, upon average prices obtained and calculated cooperatively by the Division of Agricultural Statistics, Agricultural Marketing Service, Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The values of horticultural specialties sold were secured by the enumerators

for each census year that these questions were listed on the schedule.

Comparability of previous statistics.—The comparability of the statistics for 1939 with those of previous censuses is affected by the wording of the specific inquiries, the inclusion or exclusion on the schedule of related items, the number of questions included, their relative position, the units of production used, and many other factors. Reference notes on the tables or comments in the text under the individual crops call attention to the more important differences resulting from changes in the schedule.

TABLE 1.—ALL CROPS—ACREAGE AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1879 TO 1939

(The First Agricultural Census was in 1840. Total acreage of crops not secured prior to 1879 and total value of crops not secured prior to 1899)

ITEM AND YEAR	ACREAGE			VALUE (DOLLARS)		
	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Total	Percent increase or decrease (-)	Average per acre
		Acres	Percent			
Cropland harvested—						
1939	321,242,450	25,618,254	8.7	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx
1934	295,624,176	-63,617,915	-17.7	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx
1929	359,242,091	14,692,824	4.3	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx
1924	344,549,267	—	—	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx
All crops ¹						
1939	324,238,361	25,596,013	8.6	5,705,464,370	27.4	17.60
1934	298,642,348	-63,302,209	-17.5	4,479,015,137	-45.5	15.00
1929	361,944,557	—	—	8,223,514,886	10.0	22.72
1924	(s)	(s)	(s)	7,472,534,858	-49.0	(s)
1919	346,603,729	57,310,347	12.0	14,646,177,769	177.0	42.01
1909	311,293,382	28,075,102	9.9	5,287,773,834	83.1	16.99
1899	283,218,280	63,512,716	28.9	2,888,049,880	—	10.20
1889	219,705,564	53,518,980	32.2	(s)	(s)	(s)
1879	166,186,584	—	—	(s)	(s)	(s)
Field crops and vegetables						
1939	518,713,646	26,518,973	9.1	5,174,572,562	26.6	16.24
1934	529,194,673	-63,277,044	-17.8	4,086,754,249	-44.9	13.99
1929	355,471,717	7,172,252	2.1	7,422,105,931	-46.2	20.88
1919	348,289,465	37,377,409	12.0	13,807,034,128	175.7	39.64
1909	310,922,056	28,082,345	9.9	5,008,415,454	83.8	16.11
1899	282,839,711	—	—	2,725,292,203	—	9.64
Fruits and nuts and horticultural specialties						
1939	5,524,715	-922,960	-14.3	550,892,008	35.3	96.09
1934	6,447,675	-25,185	-0.4	392,260,888	-51.1	60.84
1929	6,472,840	(s)	(s)	801,408,955	-4.5	123.81
1919	7,504,264	-67,062	-18.1	639,143,641	200.4	xxxxxxxx
1909	7,571,526	-7,243	-1.9	279,558,380	71.6	xxxxxxxx
1899	7,376,569	—	—	162,757,477	—	xxxxxxxx

¹Total acreage of crops for which figures are available.

²Acreage for horticultural specialties not included.

³Not available.

⁴14,502,932 acres of corn cut for fodder were excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. The value of this fodder, \$208,934,650, was also excluded.

⁵Only strawberries reported in small fruits; other small fruits included in field crops.

⁶Data not comparable. See note 7.

⁷Acreage in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees not secured prior to 1930.

Units of measure and conversion factors.—The unit of measure for reporting production of some crops has varied from one census year to the next. The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule made it possible to secure the production of certain crops in varying units between the major geographic regions. In the earlier censuses, production of a crop was quite generally, though not universally, asked for in a standard unit for all areas. This was confusing because the quantity harvested was frequently asked for in terms of containers or units of measure not widely used, or not used at all in some areas.

Types of containers and their cubic content have varied over the years with changes in production and marketing practices. In the State bulletins and in volume I, which carry data by counties, the current production of each crop is shown in the unit called for on the schedule for the particular region in which the State is located. In the tables in this volume, the 1939 production figures are carried in a common unit of measure for all States. For example, the 1940 schedule asked for the production of peaches in bushels in all States except Arizona and California, where tons or fractions thereof were used. In the State bulletins for Arizona and California, peach production was carried in tons, while in table 16 of this volume, the production for Arizona and California has been converted from tons to bushels on the basis of 48 pounds per bushel.

The production of noncitrus fruits, grapes, and nuts (except avocados, loquats, mangoes, pineapples, sapodillas, and

sugar apples) is shown in the same unit for all years. The production figures for each crop listed in the parentheses as exceptions, and for all citrus fruits, are carried for each year in the units of production reported in those years. Cherry production which, previous to 1939 was carried in bushels, was converted to pounds for all years using the weight of 56 pounds per bushel. For 1929 and earlier, the production of Japanese persimmons was carried in bushels and has been converted to pounds using 48 pounds per bushel. Fig production for 1939 has been carried in the summary tables in fresh weight. The schedule called for fresh weight of this fruit in all States, except in Arizona and California where the production was asked for in dry weight. For the tables in this volume dry weight was converted to fresh weight by multiplying by 4 for Arizona and by 3 for California.

The production of small fruits was carried on the 1940 schedule in quarts except for Region 8 (Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, and Washington), where the unit of measure was pounds. The production for these States was converted from pounds to quarts on the basis of a quart weighing 1½ pounds. In earlier censuses, small fruit production has been shown in quarts.

Nuts were carried on the schedule in pounds for all States except Arizona and California where the ton unit (2,000 pounds) was used in reporting English, or Persian, walnuts and almonds. The production for all States is shown in pounds in the summary tables.

TABLE 2.—CONVERSION FACTORS USED IN CONVERTING FRUIT PRODUCTION FROM THE UNITS OF MEASURE REPORTED TO THE UNITS SHOWN IN THE TABLES IN THIS VOLUME WHERE SUCH CONVERSIONS WERE NECESSARY

CROP	Units used in the tables in this volume	REGIONS ¹ WHERE OTHER UNITS WERE REPORTED AND THE UNITS OF MEASURE CARRIED IN THE STATE BULLETINS		Conversion factors
		Region	Unit ²	
Apples	Bushel	Region 9	Ton	1 bu. = 48 lbs.
Apricots	Bushel	Region 8 Region 9	Pound Ton	1 bu. = 48 lbs. 1 bu. = 48 lbs.
Peaches	Bushel	Region 9	Ton	1 bu. = 48 lbs.
Pears	Bushel	Region 9	Ton	1 bu. = 50 lbs.
Plums and prunes	Bushel	Region 8 Region 9 ³	Pound Ton	1 bu. = 56 lbs. 1 bu. = 56 lbs.
Quinces	Bushel	Regions 8 and 9	Pound	1 bu. = 48 lbs.
Loquats	Pound	Region 7	Bushel	1 bu. = 48 lbs.
Nectarines	Bushel	Region 9	Ton	1 bu. = 50 lbs.
Oranges ⁴	Ton	Region 3	Bushel	1 bu. = 56 lbs.
Satsuma oranges	Ton	Region 4 Region 7	Field Box Bushel	1 f.b.= 90 lbs. 1 bu. = 56 lbs.
Tangerines and mandarins	Ton	Region 4	Field Box	1 f.b.= 90 lbs.
Other early and midseason oranges	Ton	Region 4	Field Box	1 f.b.= 90 lbs.
Valencia and other late oranges	Ton	Region 4	Field Box	1 f.b.= 90 lbs.
Grapefruit ⁴	Ton	Region 3	Bushel	1 bu. = 50 lbs.
Seedless grapefruit	Ton	Region 4	Field Box	1 f.b.= 82 lbs.
All other grapefruit	Ton	Region 4	Field Box	1 f.b.= 82 lbs.
Tangeloes	Pound	Region 4	Field Box	1 f.b.= 90 lbs.
Lemons	Ton	Region 3 Region 4	Bushel Field Box	1 bu. = 56 lbs. 1 f.b.= 90 lbs.

¹ See Introduction of this chapter for list of States included in each region.

² The U.S. short ton (2,000 lbs.) has been used.

³ Prunes, reported in dry weight in Arizona and California, were converted to fresh weight by multiplying by 2.8. Figs, also reported in dry weight in these two States, were converted to fresh weight by multiplying by 4 for Arizona and by 3 for California.

⁴ In regions where this fruit was not broken down into subclasses.

Summary of all crops.—Table 1 presents, for the United States, acreage and value totals for all crops produced on farms. Comparative data are given for earlier years. Table 3 includes data for all small fruits reported in 1940, with comparable totals for earlier census years where such totals are available. The figures given represent the acreage and production of tame or cultivated varieties only, with the exception that wild blueberries were included if the land was used primarily for their production. The 1940 schedule specified that nonbearing acreage of small fruits was not to be included. The 1935 reports of strawberries include some planted acreage from which no crop was harvested in 1934, due to the practice of planting strawberries one year for harvest the following year and also because of failure to bear on account of the drought of that year. When reported without a production, the acreage was retained, in that the plants were considered as constituting a crop whether or not strawberries were harvested. The reports for all small fruits for other years may also contain some planted acreage from which no crops were harvested.

Summary table 4 carries data for all fruits, grapes, and nuts reported in 1940. Land in tree fruits, vineyards, and planted nut trees is the total acreage reported for such trees

or vines, April 1, 1940. This acreage does not include land occupied by wild or seedling pecan trees or nurseries.

The regionalization of the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule made it possible to cover those fruits and nuts most commonly grown in each region and permitted the production to be reported in the unit most commonly used. In 1935, a short and limited schedule was used for all States which carried only 8 inquiries for tree fruits. For California, however, the schedule was varied so as to secure the production of these tree fruits in units of production more commonly used in that State. In 1930, a standard schedule was used for all States. In that year 2 supplemental schedules were utilized to secure additional information on fruit and nut crops in several of the States. Of these schedules 1 was used in California, in 3 counties in Arizona, 4 in Idaho, 13 in Oregon, and 4 in Washington. The other was used in Florida, in 4 counties in Alabama, 6 in Mississippi, 12 in Texas, and 9 parishes in Louisiana.

In 1925, a classification was made for apples only, as to whether the trees were of bearing or not of bearing age. For crops for which no separate questions were carried on the 1925 schedule, the reports are probably less complete than for the listed crops. The production of pears, as shown in the 1935 volumes, and of apricots and pears, as shown in the 1930 volumes, have been recomputed on the basis of revised conversion factors. For a more complete explanation of this change, see the text covering each of these crops.

In several regions, a separation was secured in the 1940 Census for sweet and sour cherries; for peaches, either clingstone or freestone; for pears, either Bartlett or other pears; for plums, either plums or prunes; and for grapes, either table, raisin, wine or juice varieties. This information is carried in table 15 for cherries, and in tables 5, 6, 7, and 8 for the other crops.

Three inquiries concerning horticultural specialties were made a part of each regionalized schedule to obtain the area and the amount of sales of such products. Special emphasis was given in the instructions to enumerators that production in mushroom cellars, nurseries, greenhouses, and similar establishments were considered agricultural operations, for which a 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule should be secured, if minimum requirements on value of agricultural products of a farm were met. Data for these crops, where available for the earlier census years, are included in table 9.

Individual crops.—Data for individual fruit crops, nuts, and horticultural specialties are presented for the United States in tables 3 to 9 and for divisions and States in tables 10 to 26. In presenting the statistics, averages have been calculated for a number of the fruit productions to give yields per tree and per vine. For some purposes these averages may have more utility than the basic data.

Small fruits.—The 1940 farm schedule called for the acreage and quantity of each small fruit harvested in 1939. Figures were secured for blackberries and dewberries, blueberries, boysenberries, cranberries, currants, gooseberries, loganberries, raspberries, strawberries, and youngberries, in appropriate regions.

A separation of tame and wild blueberries was called for in Region 1, which is the region covering those States where wild blueberries are of importance. Acreage was reported for wild blueberries only where the land was used primarily for their production.

Currants and gooseberries were not included on any of the 1940 regionalized schedules, but the acreage and production of these crops were reported and specified under the inquiry "Other small fruits."

Raspberries were separated into the two groups, black raspberries and red raspberries, in two Regions (1 and 8). Figures for these two groups are carried in table 11.

Strawberries were the only small fruit carried on the 1935 farm schedule. As was pointed out in the summary for all crops, in that year nonbearing acreage was considered as constituting a crop and was included in the total strawberry acreage. The acreage of strawberries harvested in 1939 was 175,217 or 27.8 percent smaller than the 1929 acreage of 242,829 and 22.8 percent less than the 226,996 acres in the drought year, 1934.

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED SMALL FRUITS—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1899 TO 1939

(Percent not shown when more than 1,000. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures for divisions and States in tables 10 and 11)

FRUIT AND YEAR	F FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE				QUANTITY HARVESTED									
	Number	Per-cent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Per-cent of crop land harvested ¹	Average per farm land reporting	Quarts			Value					
				Acres	Percent			Total	Increase or decrease (-)	Average yield per acre	Total (dollars)	Increase or decrease (-)				
								Quarts	Percent		Amount (dollars)	Per-cent				
Small fruits, total	1939	551,550	5.6	322,269	-64,395	-16.7	0.1	0.9	442,489,895	-32,581,168	-6.9	1,375	47,456,895	-16,555,825	-25.6	0.11
	1929	(2)	(2)	386,664	137,580	55.2	0.1	(2)	475,071,063	150,082,095	46.2	1,229	63,810,720	2,078,559	3.4	0.15
	1919	545,823	8.5	249,084	-23,376	-8.6	0.1	0.5	324,988,968	-101,576,895	-23.8	1,305	61,732,161	31,757,680	105.9	0.19
	1909	(2)	(2)	272,460	-37,510	-12.0	0.1	(2)	426,585,863	-56,852,749	-7.9	1,566	29,974,481	4,944,724	19.8	0.07
	1899	(2)	(2)	309,770	—	—	0.1	(2)	483,218,612	—	—	1,495	25,029,757	—	—	0.05
Blackberries and dewberries	1939	55,005	0.9	26,606	-17,289	-39.4	(3)	0.5	28,125,570	-10,457,981	-27.1	1,057	2,353,512	-2,026,907	-46.5	0.08
	1929	113,508	1.8	45,895	-2,270	-4.9	(3)	0.4	38,585,351	-1,361,727	-5.4	879	4,360,439	-2,757,553	-38.7	0.11
	1919	146,079	2.3	46,165	-2,859	-5.8	(3)	0.5	39,945,076	-15,598,492	-27.8	865	7,117,972	3,208,141	82.1	0.18
	1909	141,157	2.2	49,004	-1,207	-2.4	(3)	0.3	55,343,570	-6,846,315	-11.0	1,129	3,809,881	—	—	0.07
	1899	(2)	(2)	50,211	—	—	(3)	(2)	62,189,685	—	—	1,259	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Blueberries	1939	5,016	0.1	31,276	11,221	56.0	(3)	6.2	8,887,391	3,922,520	79.3	284	1,005,769	18,225	1.8	0.11
	1929	3,016	(3)	20,055	—	—	(3)	6.6	4,944,871	—	—	247	987,544	—	—	0.20
Boysenberries	1939	2,664	(3)	1,932	—	—	(3)	0.7	3,579,788	—	—	1,855	434,663	—	—	0.12
Cranberries	1939	1,617	(3)	18,489	6,735	57.3	(3)	11.4	56,819,064	26,426,007	86.9	3,073	5,660,901	1,877,642	49.6	0.10
	1929	872	(3)	11,754	-5,050	-30.1	(3)	13.5	30,393,057	-4,867,234	-15.8	2,586	3,785,259	585,280	18.5	0.12
	1919	2,597	(3)	16,804	-1,627	-9.8	(3)	6.5	35,260,291	-2,982,769	-7.8	2,098	3,187,979	1,442,366	82.2	0.09
	1909	3,910	0.1	18,431	-1,935	-9.5	(3)	4.7	38,243,060	6,642,548	21.0	2,075	1,755,613	(2)	(2)	0.05
	1899	(2)	(2)	20,564	—	—	(3)	(2)	31,600,512	—	—	1,552	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Currants	1939	4,685	0.1	2,300	-1,274	-35.6	(3)	0.5	1,247,861	-1,440,867	-30.7	1,412	334,724	-309,310	-48.0	0.10
	1929	12,791	0.2	3,574	-3,805	-51.6	(3)	0.3	4,688,728	-2,926,099	-38.4	1,312	644,034	-777,874	-54.7	0.14
	1919	39,200	0.6	7,579	-483	-6.1	(3)	0.2	7,614,817	-2,833,715	-27.1	1,032	1,421,908	631,477	79.9	0.19
	1909	62,093	1.0	7,862	-5,003	-36.9	(3)	0.1	10,448,532	-8,144,165	-43.6	1,329	790,431	(2)	(2)	0.08
	1899	(2)	(2)	12,865	—	—	(3)	(2)	18,592,695	—	—	1,445	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gooseberries	1939	4,254	0.1	926	-376	-28.9	(3)	0.2	1,113,860	-529,189	-32.2	1,203	85,163	-68,829	-45.3	0.07
	1929	5,176	0.1	1,302	—	—	(3)	0.3	1,643,049	—	—	1,282	151,992	—	—	0.09
	1909	58,587	0.9	4,765	-1,987	-29.4	(3)	0.1	5,282,843	-4,037,687	-43.3	1,109	417,054	—	—	0.08
	1899	(2)	(2)	6,752	—	—	(3)	(2)	9,320,530	—	—	1,380	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Loganberries ⁴	1939	3,414	0.1	2,815	-1,350	-32.4	(3)	0.8	5,574,719	-2,717,454	-32.8	1,980	343,822	-337,382	-49.5	0.06
	1929	4,188	0.1	4,165	187	4.7	(3)	1.0	8,292,173	-3,830,899	-31.6	1,991	681,184	-1,108,631	-61.9	0.08
	1919	7,033	0.1	3,978	—	—	(3)	0.6	12,123,062	—	—	3,048	1,790,015	—	—	0.15
Raspberries	1939	123,933	2.0	59,049	2,334	4.1	(3)	0.5	58,122,812	4,393,011	8.2	984	7,416,280	-2,480,406	-25.1	0.15
	1929	138,284	2.2	56,715	6,457	12.8	(3)	0.4	53,729,801	4,519,554	9.2	947	9,896,666	-1,699,424	-14.7	0.16
	1919	153,953	2.4	50,278	1,610	3.3	(3)	0.3	49,210,447	-11,707,749	-19.2	979	11,596,110	6,463,633	125.9	0.24
	1909	116,929	1.8	49,668	-12,228	-20.1	(3)	0.4	60,918,196	-15,709,911	-20.5	1,252	5,132,277	(2)	(2)	0.08
	1899	(2)	(2)	60,916	—	—	(3)	(2)	76,628,107	—	—	1,258	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Strawberries	1939	233,871	3.8	175,217	-51,779	-22.8	0.1	0.7	271,012,830	17,295,647	6.8	1,547	29,192,825	6,475,432	28.5	0.11
	1954	198,977	2.9	226,996	-15,833	-8.5	0.1	1.1	253,719,183	-77,153,145	-23.5	1,118	22,717,591	-20,449,785	-47.4	0.09
	1929	358,104	5.7	242,829	49,654	25.7	0.1	0.7	350,872,326	—	—	1,365	45,167,174	—	—	0.13
	1924	136,675	2.1	193,175	73,780	61.8	0.1	1.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	1919	323,186	5.0	119,395	-23,650	-16.5	(3)	0.4	176,931,550	-78,770,485	-30.8	1,482	36,004,245	18,090,319	101.0	0.20
	1909	216,544	3.4	143,045	-8,318	-5.5	(3)	0.7	255,702,035	-1,725,068	-0.7	1,798	17,913,986	(2)	(2)	0.07
	1899	280,195	4.9	151,563	—	—	0.1	0.5	257,427,103	—	—	1,701	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Youngberries	1939	5,271	0.1	3,642	—	—	(3)	0.7	6,000,534	—	—	1,648	649,027	—	—	0.11
All other	1939	28	(3)	17	-2,358	-99.3	(3)	0.6	25,666	-1,898,041	-98.7	1,510	2,211	-136,217	-98.4	0.06
	1929	6,050	0.1	2,375	-2,710	-53.3	(3)	0.4	1,923,707	-1,980,016	-50.7	810	138,428	-465,504	-77.1	0.07
	1919	52,533	0.5	5,085	4,400	642.3	(3)	0.2	3,903,723	5,276,096	522.0	768	603,952	548,563	990.7	0.15
	1909	609	(3)	685	-6,614	-90.6	(3)	1.1	627,627	-6,832,155	-91.6	916	55,589	—	—	0.09
	1899	(2)	(2)	7,299	—	—	(3)	(2)	7,459,780	—	—	1,022	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

¹ Percent of cropland harvested in 1939, 1934, 1929, and 1924; percent of the total acreage of crops for which figures are available for years prior to 1924. See chapter I, table 4.² Not available.³ Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.⁴ Loganberries included with raspberries in 1909 and 1899.⁵ Mainly gooseberries

Land in tree fruits, vineyards, and planted nut trees.—This includes the acreage of land in fruit trees, vineyards, and planted nut trees on April 1, 1940. This acreage does not include that occupied by wild or seedling pecan trees or that in nurseries. On many farms there are a few fruit trees, planted nut trees, or grapevines which are not a part of a well-defined orchard or vineyard. In many such cases, reports were secured for the number of trees or vines, with or without production, but no acreage was shown. An acreage was

supplied when enough trees or vines were reported to make two acres at normal planting distances. For this reason, the number of farms reporting acreage in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards is smaller than the number of farms reporting trees or vines and/or production.

As stated previously, demand has been made for the number of farms reporting orchard fruits, the number of farms reporting citrus fruits, and the number of farms reporting nuts. Table 12 presents this type of data.

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIED TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, AND NUTS—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1840 TO 1940—Continued

(Percent not shown when more than 1,000. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures for divisions and States in tables 12 to 25.)

FRUIT AND YEAR	F FARMS REPORTING		NUMBER OF TREES OR VINES				QUANTITY HARVESTED ¹									
	Number	Per-cent of all farms	Increase or decrease (-)		Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Unit	Amount			Value (dollars)					
			Total	Number	Per-cent			Total	Per-cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Held per tree or vine of bear- ing age	Total	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per tree or vine of bear- ing age			
Orchard fruits—Continued																
Avocados	1940	5,718	0.1	993,486	318,143	47.1	243,325	750,161	lb.	27,730,896	xxxxxx	37.0	1,341,411	112.8	0.05	1.79
	1950	3,468	0.1	675,343	559,953	485.2	412,855	262,488	box	140,492	xxxxxx	0.5	650,455	226.6	4.49	2.40
	1920	8523	(12)	115,410	80,284	228.6	75,723	39,687	crate	24,128	390.4	0.6	193,024	—	8.00	4.86
	1910	8186	(12)	35,128	—	—	23,072	12,054	crate	4,920	—	0.4	10,100	—	2.05	0.84
Bananas	1940	77	(12)	148,970	-29,780	-76.9	144,597	144,375	bunch	2,682	-58.3	0.6	2,985	-63.4	1.11	0.68
	1930	557	(12)	1438,750	17,306	80.7	1420,273	1418,477		6,437	0.5	0.5	8,107	1.2	1.26	0.44
	1920	8152	(12)	1421,444	-9,185	-30.0	146,970	1414,474		6,405	-36.3	0.4	8,010	41.5	1.25	0.55
	1910	8110	(12)	1430,629	—	—	147,515	1423,114		10,060	—	0.4	5,661	—	0.56	0.24
Cherimoyas	1940	8	(12)	320	—	—	111	209	lb.	630	—	3.0	158	—	0.25	0.76
Dates	1940	921	(12)	205,609	87,494	74.1	55,996	149,613	lb.	5,946,408	200.2	39.7	413,277	81.9	0.07	2.76
	1930	620	(12)	118,115	28,320	31.5	69,422	48,693		1,981,090	945.4	40.7	227,192	466.7	0.11	4.87
	1920	8145	(12)	89,795	62,975	254.8	71,592	18,205		189,509	—	10.4	40,092	—	0.21	2.20
	1910	830	(12)	26,820	—	—	22,289	4,551		9,947	—	2.2	533	—	0.05	0.12
Guavas	1940	992	(12)	44,978	5,547	13.5	10,306	34,672	lb.	359,153	34.1	10.4	8,186	-2.7	0.02	0.24
	1950	1,317	(12)	39,631	-2,422	-5.8	15,765	25,866		267,874	-9.3	0.4	8,390	-18.6	0.03	0.32
	1920	8516	(12)	42,053	22,899	119.6	13,417	28,636		295,509	-16.6	10.3	10,304	-11.4	0.03	0.36
	1910	8340	(12)	19,154	(3)	(3)	5,807	15,347		354,062	-78.9	23.1	11,628	—	0.03	0.76
Jujubes	1940	217	(12)	1,035	-869	-46.2	312	723	lb.	12,975	254.4	17.9	1,272	280.8	0.10	1.76
	1930	228	(12)	1,924	—	—	866	1,058		3,661	—	3.5	354	—	0.09	0.32
Litchi	1940	2	(12)	2	—	—	—	2	lb.	26	—	13.0	1	—	0.04	0.50
Loquats	1940	527	(12)	4,187	-3,057	-42.2	897	3,290	lb.	181,422	xxxxxx	55.1	5,949	-86.8	0.03	1.81
	1950	675	(12)	7,244	3,486	92.8	2,213	5,031	box	18,063	317.4	3.6	45,160	160.9	2.50	8.98
	1920	8296	(12)	3,758	-1,044	-21.7	462	5,296		4,328	-4.7	1.3	17,312	194.4	4.00	5.25
	1910	8176	(12)	4,802	—	—	1,011	3,791		4,541	—	1.2	5,880	—	1.29	1.55
Mangoes	1940	221	(12)	15,459	786	5.4	4,920	10,539	lb.	411,791	—	39.1	8,236	83.8	0.02	0.78
	1930	371	(12)	14,673	3,182	27.7	7,644	7,029	box	1,879	-68.1	0.2	4,482	-75.7	2.67	0.84
	1920	8173	(12)	11,491	-1,168	-9.4	5,512	6,179		5,265	-0.5	0.9	18,425	221.0	3.50	2.98
	1910	8199	(12)	12,679	—	—	7,775	4,904		5,278	—	1.1	5,739	—	1.08	1.17
Olives	1940	4,898	0.1	1,138,744	-407,267	-26.3	52,492	1,086,252	lb.	39,462,020	-5.6	36.3	1,573,081	-7.5	0.04	1.45
	1950	4,498	0.1	1,546,011	-66,781	-4.1	206,987	1,359,024		41,808,000	136.5	31.2	1,700,005	20.0	0.04	1.27
	1920	83,081	(12)	1,612,792	642,833	66.3	694,539	918,253		17,676,581	7.7	19.3	1,416,377	250.1	0.08	1.54
	1910	83,174	(12)	969,959	(3)	(3)	123,784	846,175		16,405,493	224.6	19.4	404,574	—	0.02	0.48
	(3)	(3)	—	—	—	—	1,540,155	—		5,055,637	—	3.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Papayas	1940	233	(12)	14,38,225	25,362	197.2	14,13,029	14,25,196	lb.	313,117	62.7	12.4	15,726	-18.3	0.05	0.82
	1930	116	(12)	14,12,863	—	—	14,2,983	14,9,880		192,471	—	19.5	19,248	—	0.10	1.95
Passion fruit	1940	6	(12)	144,845	4,710	—	14,726	144,117	lb.	4,500	—	1.1	135	—	0.03	0.03
	1930	5	(12)	14,133	—	—	14,128	145		15	—	3.0	1	—	0.07	0.20
Peachcots	1940	10	(12)	281	—	—	31	250	bu.	150	—	0.6	144	—	0.96	0.58
Persimmons, Japanese	1940	5,796	0.1	138,600	-119,313	-46.3	21,815	116,785	lb.	5,098,124	1.6	43.7	97,724	-47.7	0.02	0.84
	1950	3,432	0.1	257,913	205,497	392.1	123,890	134,023		5,019,582	255.3	37.5	186,782	58.7	0.04	1.39
	1920	8691	(12)	52,416	18,749	55.7	24,414	28,002		1,412,592	337.7	50.4	117,716	—	0.08	4.20
	1910	8687	(12)	33,667	(3)	(3)	17,176	16,491		322,704	137.2	19.6	9,087	—	0.03	0.55
	(3)	(3)	—	—	—	—	6,890	—		136,030	—	19.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pineapples	1940	43	(12)	14,185,414	-1,190,241	-86.5	14,87,620	14,97,794	crate	8,098	-32.0	0.1	14,981	-49.7	1.85	0.15
	1950	60	(12)	14,1,375,655	-1,148,599	-45.5	14,372,760	14,1,002,895		11,906	-54.2	(15)	29,767	-75.1	2.50	0.08
	1920	858	(12)	14,2,524,254	-36,269,948	-93.5	14,1,599,680	14,924,594		26,016	-96.7	(15)	110,569	-84.6	4.25	0.12
	1910	8589	(12)	14,38,794,202	(3)	(3)	14,2,602,813	14,36,191,589		778,651	xxxxxx	(16)	734,080	—	0.94	0.02
	(3)	(3)	—	—	—	—	14,14,580,412	—	No.	2,883,680	—	(16)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Plumcots	1940	83	(12)	749	—	—	196	553	bu.	639	—	1.2	386	—	0.60	0.70
Pomegranates	1940	1,439	(12)	63,555	-60,945	-49.0	26,007	37,548	lb.	1,479,516	-48.1	39.4	18,510	-76.2	0.01	0.49
	1950	1,796	(12)	124,498	68,026	120.5	8,533	116,165		2,849,280	176.7	24.5	77,801	25.9	0.03	0.67
	1920	8399	(12)	56,472	38,264	210.1	28,303	28,169		1,029,757	575.8	38.6	61,786	—	0.06	2.19
	1910	8666	(12)	18,208	—	—	9,275	8,933		152,825	—	17.1	4,203	—	0.05	0.47
Sapodillas	1940	39	(12)	2,534	2,136	536.7	112	2,422	lb.	65,626	xxxxxx	27.1	2,035	825.0	0.03	0.84
	1950	33	(12)	398	-642	-81.7	38	380	box	55	-86.3	0.2	220	-84.3	4.00	0.61
	1920	6	(12)	1,040	—	—	839	201		401	—	2.0	1,404	—	3.50	6.99
Sapotes	1940	2	(12)	2	—	—	1	1	bu.	639	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar apples	1940	16	(12)	792	705	810.3	150	642	lb.	3,065	xxxxxx	4.8	214	71.2	0.07	0.33
	1950	17	(12)	87	-5,552	-98.5	7	80	box	25	-87.6	0.3	125	-82.2	5.00	1.56
	1920	810	(12)	5,639	—	—	4,575	1,084		201	—	0.2	704	—	3.50	0.66
Unspecified	1940	24	(12)	191	—	—	28	183	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	144	-99.7	—	0.88
	1950	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	41,744	-70.4	—	(3)
	1920	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	141,143	—	—	(3)
	1910	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx				

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

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TABLE 4.—SPECIFIED TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, AND NUTS—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1840 TO 1940—Continued

(Percent not shown when more than 1,000. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures for divisions and States in tables 12 to 25)

FRUIT AND YEAR	F FARMS REPORTING		NUMBER OF TREES OR VINES						QUANTITY HARVESTED ¹							
	Number	Per-cent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Unit	Amount			Value (dollars)			Aver- age per tree or vine of bear- ing age	
				Number	Per- cent				Total	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Total	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Total	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)		
Nuts, total	332,356	5.5	33,977,992	15,888,874	87.8	13,064,917	20,913,075	xooooxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	23,738,369	23.4	—	—	1.14	
1930	(5)	(5)	18,089,318	7,303,066	87.7	6,205,304	11,884,014	xooooxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	19,229,390	-35.3	—	—	1.62	
1920	(5)	(5)	10,786,232	2,478,447	29.8	4,282,107	6,524,125	xooooxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	29,714,396	568.1	—	—	4.55	
1910	(5)	(5)	8,312,785	—	—	5,027,788	xooooxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	4,447,674	—	—	—	0.88		
Almonds	11,551	0.2	5,470,878	1,060,438	24.0	1,104,435	4,386,245	lb.	47,910,710	409.5	11.0	4,920,696	118.0	0.10	1.13	
1930	9,216	0.1	4,410,240	558,142	14.5	499,982	3,910,258	9,403,155	—	2.4	2,257,043	-43.1	0.24	0.58		
1920	812,845	0.2	3,852,098	2,274,561	144.2	1,420,983	2,431,115	15,852,533	133.4	6.5	3,963,264	450.7	0.25	1.63		
1910	87,815	0.1	1,577,537	(s)	(s)	389,575	1,187,962	6,793,539	-4.9	5.7	711,570	—	0.10	0.60		
1900	(3)	(3)	—	—	—	1,649,072	7,142,710	—	4.3	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	
Butternuts	17	(12)	32	—	—	—	21	lb.	222	—	20.2	12	—	0.05	1.09	
Cashews	1	(12)	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coconuts	23	(12)	22,269	22,059	—	16,604	5,665	No.	94,775	—	16.7	4,262	—	0.04	0.75	
1930	9	(12)	210	31,142	-99.3	167	43	—	1,000	-99.8	23.3	130	-99.7	0.13	3.02	
1920	89	(12)	31,352	29,569	—	594	30,758	612,680	—	18.9	42,888	—	0.97	1.39		
1910	814	(12)	1,785	(s)	(s)	581	1,222	17,012	-87.5	13.9	501	—	0.03	0.41		
1900	(3)	(3)	—	—	—	48,664	136,800	—	2.8	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	
Chestnuts (cultivated)	587	(12)	26,488	7,951	42.9	17,508	8,980	lb.	131,321	35.6	14.6	8,137	-10.6	0.06	0.91	
1930	444	(12)	18,537	—	—	9,811	8,726	96,847	—	11.1	9,102	—	0.09	1.04		
Filberts and hazelnuts	11,874	0.2	1,416,117	838,993	144.5	454,782	961,535	lb.	6,217,116	—	6.5	701,142	—	0.11	0.73	
1930	4,678	0.1	579,124	—	—	350,251	228,873	412,118	—	1.8	57,879	—	0.14	0.25		
Pecans (improved and wild) ¹⁷	278,146	4.6	10,961,191	1,814,116	19.8	2,379,891	8,581,300	lb.	72,858,354	178.5	8.5	7,416,391	68.4	0.10	0.86	
1930	195,710	3.1	9,147,075	273,103	3.1	3,729,170	5,417,905	26,190,546	—	4.8	4,403,696	—	0.17	0.81		
1925	231,171	3.6	8,873,972	3,944,493	80.0	4,439,477	4,434,495	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	
1920	8102,052	1.6	4,929,479	1,624,892	49.2	2,257,286	2,672,191	31,908,548	221.6	11.9	7,792,086	702.0	0.24	2.92		
1910	837,549	0.6	3,304,587	(s)	(s)	1,685,066	1,619,321	9,890,769	208.4	6.1	971,596	—	0.10	0.60		
1900	(3)	(3)	—	—	—	(s)	3,206,850	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	
Pistachios	24	(12)	1,772	952	116.1	1,232	540	lb.	4,760	—	8.8	1,667	—	0.35	3.09	
1930	21	(12)	820	—	—	691	129	180	—	1.4	136	—	0.76	1.05		
Tung nuts	2,304	(12)	12,671,344	9,039,983	248.8	8,556,789	4,114,555	lb.	2,521,139	—	0.6	52,523	—	0.02	0.01	
1935	627	(12)	3,632,361	3,281,568	935.5	341,820	8,973	(s)	(s)	(s)	13.3	5,969	—	0.05	0.67	
Walnuts, black (cultivated)	179	(12)	11,983	—	—	7,256	4,727	lb.	51,921	—	11.0	3,011	—	0.06	0.64	
Walnuts, English or Persian	44,231	0.7	3,394,832	-126,009	-3.6	525,886	2,868,946	lb.	128,453,713	64.3	44.8	10,628,516	-14.9	0.08	3.70	
1930	31,578	0.5	3,520,841	1,547,538	78.4	1,234,511	2,286,530	78,159,951	30.6	54.2	12,489,367	-30.3	0.16	5.46		
1920	18,235,798	0.4	1,973,303	252,620	14.7	583,242	1,390,061	59,840,407	171.7	43.0	17,916,158	679.9	0.30	12.89		
1910	18,181,867	0.3	1,720,683	(s)	(s)	808,413	914,270	22,026,524	106.5	24.1	2,297,336	—	0.10	2.51		
1900	(3)	(3)	—	—	—	726,798	10,668,065	—	14.7	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	
Walnuts, Japanese	374	(12)	1,067	—	—	438	630	lb.	12,181	—	19.3	1,828	—	0.15	2.90	
Unspecified nuts	15	(12)	216	-61,642	-99.9	77	139	lb.	1,250	-98.2	9.0	184	-97.2	0.15	1.32	
1930	837	(12)	61,678	—	—	38,901	22,777	70,191	3.1	6,668	—	0.09	0.29			
1910	(3)	(3)	1,708,195	—	—	403,382	1,304,813	(s)	(s)	466,271	—	(s)	0.36			
Citrus fruits, total	58,586	1.0	54,074,817	9,637,362	21.7	6,653,586	47,421,231	xooooxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	91,213,645	-57.5	(3)	1.92		
1930	(3)	(3)	44,457,457	17,757,614	66.6	12,087,487	6,975,355	xooooxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	214,481,095	94.3	(3)	6.63		
1920	(3)	(3)	26,679,841	9,792,671	58.0	7,259,181	19,420,560	xooooxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	110,061,050	384.6	(3)	5.67		
1910	(3)	(3)	16,887,170	—	—	5,400,402	11,486,768	xooooxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxx	22,711,448	—	(3)	1.98		
Oranges	54,886	0.9	37,153,064	-1,782,585	-4.6	4,541,652	32,611,432	ton	2,872,674	0.09	61,192,538	-46.2	21.30	1.88		
1935	65,706	1.0	38,935,649	6,977,555	21.8	5,811,281	33,124,368	field box	70,482,013	31.2	2.1	115,737,997	-23.4	1.61	3.43	
1930	46,558	0.7	31,591,314	1,621,512	5.3	7,595,102	24,565,212	box 19	53,731,352	—	2.2	148,472,871	—	2.76	6.09	
1925	58,065	0.9	30,356,802	10,669,744	54.3	8,601,729	21,735,073	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	
1920	18,54,565	0.5	19,667,056	5,561,566	39.4	5,227,512	14,439,146	27,635,184	42.5	1.9	83,682,713	374.2	3.01	5.79		
1910	(18)	(18)	14,105,492	(s)	(s)	4,533,067	9,772,425	19,530,129	216.6	2.0	17,641,787	—	0.90	1.61		
1900	(3)	(3)	8,591,136	(s)	(s)	(s)	8,395,522	6,167,891	40.4	0.7	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	
1890	(3)	(3)	15,591,637	—	—	9,705,246	8,885,890	20,439,787	—	1.1	6,602,099	—	1.50	1.70		
Grapefruit	26,768	0.4	10,974,035	-2,187,066	-16.6	866,594	10,107,441	ton	1,235,673	0.12	14,304,130	-27.4	11.58	1.42		
1935	28,150	0.4	13,161,101	3,924,448	42.5	3,080,095	10,081,006	field box	19,495,340	123.5	1.9	19,693,166	-15.4	1.01	1.95	
1930	20,598	0.3	9,236,653	4,210,348	85.8	4,128,489	5,108,164	box 19	8,722,429	—	1.7	22,731,652	—	2.61	4.45	
1925	21,865	0.3	5,026,305	1,952,628	63.5	1,543,123	3,493,182	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	
1920	18,11,451	0.2	3,073,477	1,722,840	127.6	1,135,024	1,958,453	3,656,437	207.5	1.9	7,176,703	248.3	1.96	3.70		
1910	186,172	0.1	1,350,637	(s)	(s)	640,597	710,040	1,189,250	—	1.7	2,060,610	—	1.75	2.90		
1900	(3)	(3)	16,146	—	—	(s)	202,725	30,790	xooooxx	0.2	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	
1890	(3)	(3)	—	—	—	12,867	3,279	bbl.	10,080	—	0.6	27,216	—	2.70	8.30	
Lemons	15,717	0.2	5,448,927	2,282,493	72.1	1,103,503	4,345,424	ton	402,609	xxxxxx	0.09	15,472,050	-64.2	38.45	5.56	
1930	8,848	0.1	3,166,454	-568,535	-15.2	342,640	2,823,794	box 19	9,338,051	41.8	3.3	43,219,543	126.3</td			

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIED TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, AND NUTS—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1840 TO 1940—Continued

(Percent not shown when more than 1,000. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures for divisions and States in tables 12 to 25)

FRUIT AND YEAR	F FARMS REPORTING		NUMBER OF TREES OR VINES					QUANTITY HARVESTED ¹							
	Number	Per-cent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Unit	Amount			Value (dollars)			
				Number	Per-cent				Total	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Yield per tree or vine of bear- ing age	Total	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Aver- age per tree or vine of bear- ing age	
Citrus fruits—Continued															
Limes	1940	2,551 (12)	474,142	412,880	674.0	135,136	339,006	lb.	6,994,166	xxxxx	21	225,962	395.1	0.03	0.66
	1930	585 (12)	61,262	-135,788	-68.9	17,516	43,746	box ¹⁹	8,956	-67.9	0.2	45,240	-53.6	5.05	1.03
	1920	18,169 (12)	197,050	121,424	180.8	81,306	115,744		27,861	146.2	0.2	97,517	881.5	5.50	0.94
	1910	18,135 (12)	75,626	(3)	(3)	30,239	45,387		11,318	-50.4	0.2	12,478	—	1.10	0.27
	1900	(3) (3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	42,052		22,839	—	0.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Calamondins	1940	36 (12)	280	—	—	7	273	lb.	2,434	—	9	25	—	0.01	0.09
Citrons	1940	19 (12)	2,854	1,086	61.4	457	2,397	lb.	13,050	xxxxx	5	327	-82.4	0.03	0.14
	1930	17 (12)	1,788	265	17.5	978	790	box ¹⁹	1,256	-38.3	1.6	1,855	-76.8	1.50	2.35
	1920	184 (12)	1,505	1,467	—	1	1,504		2,002	—	1.3	8,008	—	4.00	5.32
	1910	183 (12)	38	(3)	(3)	30	8		6	-98.3	0.8	9	—	1.50	1.12
	1900	(3) (3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4,780		90	—	(21)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Citronquats	1940	2 (12)	2	—	—	—	2	lb.	60	—	30	1	—	0.02	0.50
Kumquats	1940	907 (12)	13,602	609	4.7	4,103	9,499	lb.	425,814	xxxxx	45	10,749	-23.0	0.03	1.13
	1930	747 (12)	12,993	7,211	124.7	2,755	10,238	box ¹⁹	5,585	142.1	0.5	13,951	0.8	2.50	1.36
	1920	1878 (12)	5,782	3,436	146.5	1,577	4,205		2,307	107.5	0.5	13,842	389.8	6.00	3.29
	1910	1835 (12)	2,346	—	—	358	1,988		1,112	—	0.6	2,826	—	2.54	1.42
Lemons	1940	1 (12)	612	—	—	612	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Limequats	1940	49 (12)	242	211	680.6	139	103	lb.	1,124	xxxxx	11	44	—	0.04	0.43
	1930	10 (12)	31	—	—	7	24	box ¹⁹	1	—	(21)	3	—	3.00	0.12
Mangerines	1940	1 (12)	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tangeloes	1940	93 (12)	7,046	—	—	1,402	5,644	lb.	1,170,030	—	207	9,819	—	0.01	1.74
Tangerine limes	1940	1 (12)	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other citrus fruits ²²	1940	4 (12)	9	—	—	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data for quantity harvested and value are for the calendar year preceding the date of enumeration, with the following exceptions: Citrus fruit in 1940 Census which covered fruit harvested in 1938 and 1939 from the bloom of 1938 in Arizona and California, and fruit harvested in 1939 and 1940 from the bloom of 1939 in all other citrus regions; and in the censuses of 1870, 1880, and 1890, the products are for the year ending June 1 of the census year.

² Farms reporting any trees or vines, April 1, 1940; or production, 1939 (for citrus fruit, crop year specified).

³ Not available.

⁴ Value of 8 specified fruits only.

⁵ Farms reporting fruit trees, not including farms reporting only grapevines and/or nut trees.

⁶ Value of orchard products.

⁷ Acres.

⁸ Farms reporting trees of bearing age.

⁹ Less than one-tenth of 1 bushel.

¹⁰ Nectarines included.

¹¹ Recomputed on basis of revised conversion factors. See text discussion.

¹² Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

¹³ In 1890 there were 93,686 acres in nonbearing vines, 307,575 acres in bearing vines, and 572,139 tons of grapes sold for table use, to wineries, etc.

¹⁴ Number of plants.

¹⁵ Less than one-tenth of 1 crate.

¹⁶ Less than 1.

¹⁷ Improved and wild in 1940; cultivated and wild in 1930 and 1925; not specified prior to 1925 whether or not both were to be reported.

¹⁸ Farms reporting trees of bearing age. For oranges, figures are for farms reporting oranges other than tangerines or mandarins. In 1920 tangerine trees of bearing age were reported on 809 farms. In 1910 tangerine trees of bearing age were reported on 322 farms and mandarin trees of bearing age on 22 farms.

¹⁹ Boxes; kind not specified.

²⁰ Does not include production for Louisiana which was given in number of fruits and amounted to 2,208,750 oranges.

²¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 box.

²² Figures for "other citrus fruits" on this table do not agree with those shown on table 25 as more fruits are shown separately for the United States than for the individual States.

Apples.—Apples are the most universally grown of all the fruit crops, with 1,813,907 farms reporting production in 1939, or trees on the farm, April 1, 1940. This is 72.3 percent of the United States total of 2,508,804 farms reporting any orchard fruits or nuts. Table 13 shows the comparative figures for apples over the past three census periods. It may be noted that the total number of apple trees has declined from 116,304,273 in 1930 to 71,663,067 in 1940, or a decrease of 38.4 percent. For this crop, a frequency table has also been prepared giving the farms reporting, tabulated by number of bearing trees. This table also shows United States and State totals of farms reporting by number of nonbearing trees.

Cherries.—In three regions two inquiries were carried for cherries, asking for a separation of sour and sweet cherries. Figures for these two groups are given in table 15 for those States where such a separation was made. In appraising these reports, it should be remembered that the correct distinction between the sour and sweet cherry is not one of common usage, especially in regions where the sour cherry is of major importance. For this reason, there was some misunderstanding by the enumerators of the term "sweet cherry" and this should be taken into consideration when comparing these two groups.

Peaches.—The 1940 schedule called for a separation of clingstone and freestone peaches in Arizona and California. However, California is the only State where the separate totals of each type are of special interest. Accompanying table 5 shows this breakdown for the two States concerned.

Pears.—In accordance with the unit of measure most widely used in each region, the 1939 pear production was reported in tons in Arizona and California, and in bushels in all other States. The 1934 production of this fruit in California and the 1929 production in California and selected counties in Arizona, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington was also carried in tons. The production figure, when published in the general summary tables in 1930 and 1935, was converted to bushels for these States using the conversion factor of 56 pounds per bushel. Recent investigation indicates that the weight per bushel of pears should be 50 pounds. For the current summary table, this weight has been used in converting the 1939 production from tons to bushels and in recomputing the production for the years 1929 and 1934.

For pears, as for peaches, a breakdown into two groups was asked for—Bartlett pears and pears other than Bartlett. In addition to Arizona and California, this separation was asked for in Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, and Washington. Table 6 shows this breakdown.

TABLE 5.—PEACHES, BY SPECIFIED VARIETIES— FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF TREES, 1940; AND QUANTITY HARVESTED AND VALUE, 1939; FOR ARIZONA AND CALIFORNIA

(Total number of trees, total quantity harvested, and total value in table 4)

ITEM	Arizona	California
Farms reporting any peaches ¹	2,426	22,328
Clingstone peaches:		
Farms reporting ¹	1,155	11,751
Number of trees, total	16,828	4,542,063
Not of bearing age	2,783	969,488
Of bearing age	14,045	3,572,595
Quantity harvested (tons) ²	476	304,352
Value (dollars)	22,712	6,396,864
Freestone peaches:		
Farms reporting ¹	2,036	17,188
Number of trees, total	50,479	3,793,419
Not of bearing age	14,356	720,296
Of bearing age	36,123	3,073,123
Quantity harvested (tons) ²	1,627	178,767
Value (dollars)	86,005	4,241,759

¹Farms reporting trees, April 1, 1940, or production, 1939.

²Fresh fruit basis.

TABLE 6.—PEARS, BY SPECIFIED VARIETIES— FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF TREES, 1940; AND QUANTITY HARVESTED AND VALUE, 1939; FOR SPECIFIED STATES

(Total number of trees, total quantity harvested, and total value in table 4)

ITEM	Arizona	California	Idaho	Nevada	Oregon	Utah	Washington
Farms reporting any pears ¹	1,200	13,841	4,648	594	22,152	2,587	31,156
Bartlett pears:							
Farms reporting ¹	743	11,243	3,150	485	19,373	2,059	27,122
Number of trees, total	4,509	3,446,528	25,791	1,986	549,292	85,626	1,124,071
Not of bearing age	1,548	218,143	8,264	380	91,754	19,075	73,810
Of bearing age	2,961	3,230,385	17,527	1,606	457,558	66,551	1,050,261
Quantity harvested ²	2,155	² 166,866	³ 34,765	³ 2,546	³ 1,411,774	³ 115,194	³ 4,075,080
Value (dollars)	7,688	5,657,395	38,927	3,439	967,951	121,219	2,859,499
Pears other than Bartlett:							
Farms reporting ¹	634	5,060	2,342	220	8,728	961	12,803
Number of trees, total	4,513	1,048,788	15,461	943	735,306	18,026	433,695
Not of bearing age	720	76,059	3,275	164	114,019	5,404	45,499
Of bearing age	3,593	972,749	12,186	779	621,279	14,622	388,156
Quantity harvested ²	2,133	² 47,052	³ 30,984	³ 1,576	³ 2,130,040	³ 22,571	³ 1,455,874
Value (dollars)	5,310	1,192,853	27,748	1,970	1,423,027	21,903	1,205,802

¹Farms reporting trees, April 1, 1940, or production, 1939.

²Tons (fresh fruit basis).

³Bushels (fresh fruit basis).

Plums and prunes.—Production for these fruits was carried in three units on the 1940 schedule, depending upon the most usual unit of measure for the region concerned. In Region 8 (Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, and Washington) this fruit was reported in pounds, fresh weight. Only in Region 9 (Arizona and California) were plums and prunes separated. In Region 9, plums were carried in tons fresh weight and prunes in tons dry weight. All other regions reported plums and prunes in bushels, fresh weight. The accompanying table 7 gives data for plums and prunes in Arizona and California where the separation of these fruits was made.

To obtain a common unit for the United States Summary, all production was converted to bushels, fresh weight. In converting prune production in Arizona and California from dry weight to fresh weight, the reported production was multiplied by 2.5. The weight of 56 pounds per bushel was used in converting to a common unit.

TABLE 7.—PLUMS AND PRUNES— FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF TREES, 1940; AND QUANTITY HARVESTED AND VALUE, 1939; FOR ARIZONA AND CALIFORNIA

(Total number of trees, total quantity harvested, and total value in table 4)

ITEM	Arizona	California
Farms reporting plums and/or prunes ¹	1,230	21,824
Plums:		
Farms reporting ¹	1,195	13,086
Number of trees, total	8,534	2,748,622
Not of bearing age	2,832	305,024
Of bearing age	5,702	2,443,598
Quantity harvested (tons, fresh weight)	145	65,246
Value (dollars)	6,952	2,802,767
Prunes:		
Farms reporting ¹	115	11,842
Number of trees, total	611	11,558,769
Not of bearing age	261	887,043
Of bearing age	350	10,471,726
Quantity harvested (tons, dry weight)	4	185,626
Value (dollars)	270	12,858,805

¹Farms reporting trees, April 1, 1940, or production, 1939.

Grapes.—Grapevines of all ages decreased 20.4 percent during the last decade. On April 1, 1940 there were 291,856,317 vines, compared with 366,844,562 vines on April 1, 1930. Production in 1939 was 4,409,453,142 pounds, of which California produced 91.1 percent.

The 1940 schedule for Arizona and California segregated grapes according to (1) table varieties, (2) raisin varieties, and (3) wine or juice varieties, irrespective of use. Data covering this division are shown in the table following.

TABLE 8.—GRAPE, BY SPECIFIED VARIETIES—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF VINES, 1940; AND QUANTITY HARVESTED AND VALUE, 1939; FOR ARIZONA AND CALIFORNIA

(Totals for number of vines, quantity harvested, and value in table 4)

ITEM	Arizona	California
Farms reporting any grapes ¹	922	24,785
Table grapes (Malaga, Tokay, Emperor, etc.):		
Farms reporting ¹	492	9,385
Number of vines, total	71,564	39,586,539
Not of bearing age	14,263	2,470,653
Of bearing age	57,301	37,115,886
Quantity harvested (tons) ²	352	472,774
Value (dollars)	16,790	9,264,071
Raisin grapes (Muscat, Thompson, Sultana, currants, etc.):		
Farms reporting ¹	423	11,903
Number of vines, total	43,780	104,820,518
Not of bearing age	1,644	6,796,382
Of bearing age	42,136	98,024,136
Quantity harvested (tons) ²	163	1,062,134
Value (dollars)	8,297	14,094,147
Wine or juice (Zinfandel, Alicante, Carignane, etc.):		
Farms reporting ¹	76	8,977
Number of vines, total	7,556	75,256,819
Not of bearing age	2,010	4,199,855
Of bearing age	5,526	71,056,964
Quantity harvested (tons) ²	23	472,932
Value (dollars)	1,170	6,998,815

¹Farms reporting vines, April 1, 1940, or production, 1939.

²Fresh fruit basis.

Apricots.—In those regions for which one of the special supplementary schedules was used in 1930, production of apricots was reported in tons. This production was then converted to bushels, by using 56 pounds per bushel, in the preparation of the summary tables for that year. The production of apricots as shown in that summary has been recomputed, using the revised figure of 48 pounds per bushel for the current summary.

Nuts.—Tabulation of the 1940 reports of nut crops was so arranged that the total number of farms reporting a nut crop was obtained for the first time. Acreage in planted nut trees was included in the total land in tree fruits, vineyards, and planted nut trees, as given in tables 4 and 12. This acreage, however, does not include land occupied by wild or seedling pecans.

An increase in pecan production for the past ten-year period is evidenced by 42.1 percent more farms reporting this nut crop and an increase of 19.8 percent in the number of trees in 1940 over 1930. English, or Persian, walnuts showed an increase of 25.5 percent in the number of bearing trees during the decade. California accounted for more than four-fifths of the Nation's English walnut trees and production. The 1939 production of almonds was 47,910,710 pounds and of filberts

and hazelnuts, 6,217,116 pounds. California reported most of the almonds and Oregon, filberts and hazelnuts.

The phenomenal increase in the plantings of tung nut trees for the production of China, or wood, oil in the last decade is, however, the most striking feature in a report on nut production. The United States total in 1930 was only 350,793 tung trees of all ages against the outstanding figure of 12,671,344 trees in 1940.

Citrus fruits.—Since citrus fruits are very limited in their range in the United States, the regionalization of the 1940 schedule offered a distinct advantage over a uniform schedule in securing information concerning these crops. The 1940 schedule carried the following instructions covering citrus production: In Regions 3, 4, and 7, "Quantity harvested in 1939 and 1940 from the bloom of 1939" and in Region 9 (California and Arizona), "Quantity harvested in 1938 and 1939 from the bloom of 1938." This made it possible, for the first time, to secure a total production for a "crop year."

Oranges and grapefruit.—In Regions 4 and 7, the 1940 schedule called for satsuma oranges, tangerines and mandarins, other early and midseason oranges, valencia and other late oranges, seedless grapefruit, and all other grapefruit. In Region 3, the 1940 schedule carried one inquiry on oranges with grapefruit to be written in and reported under the inquiry for "Other citrus fruits." In Region 9, the 1940 schedule called for valencia oranges, navel oranges, all other oranges, and grapefruit (all varieties).

The unit of production carried on the 1940 schedule for oranges and grapefruit differed between regions. The unit of production in Region 3 for oranges was bushels, and the unit for grapefruit was to be appropriate to the district and specified by the enumerator. In Region 4, oranges and grapefruit were reported in field boxes. Satsuma oranges were reported in bushels in Region 7, and other varieties of oranges and grapefruit in tons. Oranges and grapefruit were reported in tons in Region 9.

The 1935 schedule called for the production of oranges and grapefruit in field boxes. In previous censuses, the production of these crops was reported in boxes and the instructions to the enumerators did not give any information concerning the type of box wanted. For this reason, the figures for previous Censuses may not be exactly comparable.

The number of orange trees on farms, April 1, 1940, was reported as 37,153,064, an increase of 16.3 percent from the number, April 1, 1930. Trees of bearing age increased 33.9 percent during the decade, to 32,611,432, while the number of nonbearing trees decreased 40.2 percent, to 4,541,632.

The number of grapefruit trees on farms, April 1, 1940, was 10,974,035, or 19.8 percent more than April 1, 1930. Bearing grapefruit trees practically doubled during the decade, while nonbearing trees decreased to only about one-fifth that of 1930.

Horticultural specialties.—The enumerators in 1940 were given special instructions to secure a 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule for all mushroom cellars, nurseries, greenhouses, and similar establishments if minimum requirements on value of farm products of a farm were met. Three inquiries were carried on the 1940 farm schedule asking the area and value of sales, 1939, of (1) crops grown under glass and propagated mushrooms (in square feet), (2) nursery products (in acres), and (3) flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, flowers, and plants grown in the open (in acres).

No inquiries were carried for horticultural specialties on the Farm and Ranch Schedule in 1935. In 1930 two questions were listed. The first called for the 1929 value of sales of trees, plants, vines, etc. in nurseries and also from sales of flower and vegetable seeds and bulbs. The second question not only included value of flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, but also of flowers grown in the open.

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

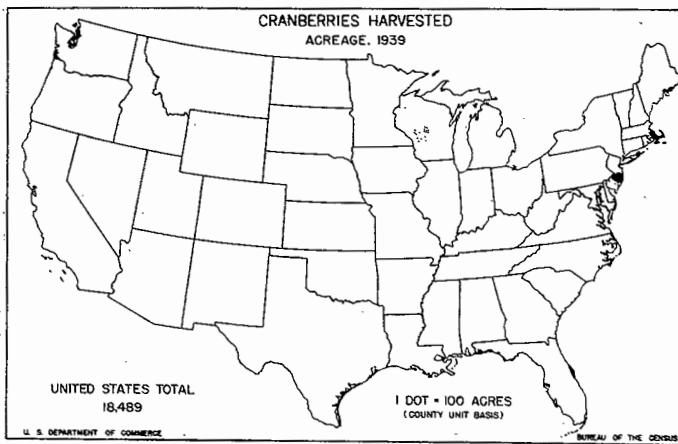
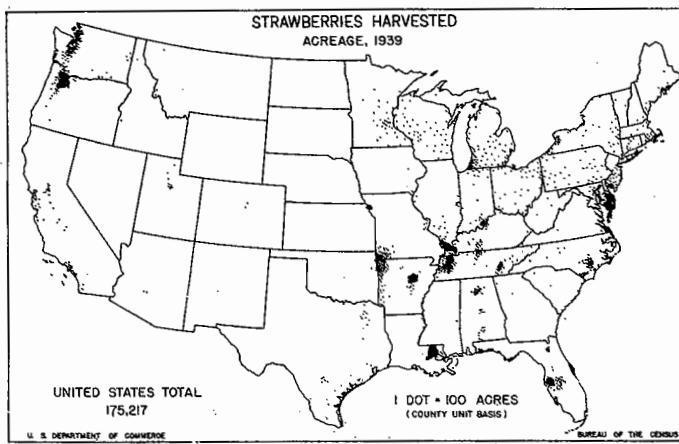
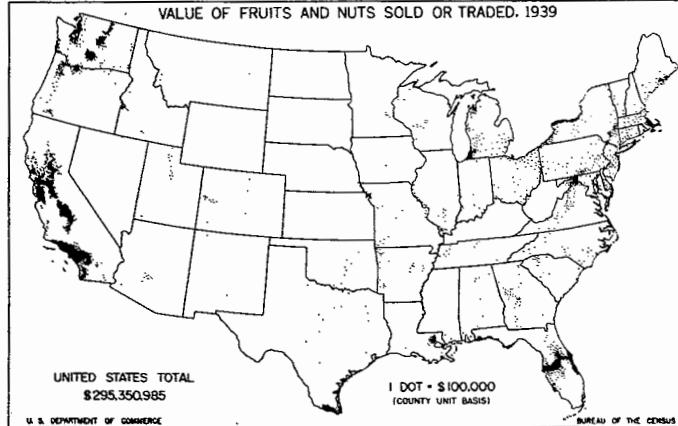
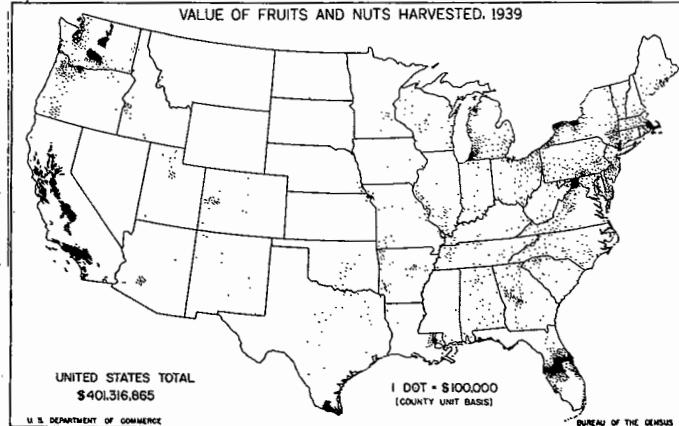
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TABLE 9.—FARMS REPORTING, AREA, AND VALUE OF HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1889 TO 1939

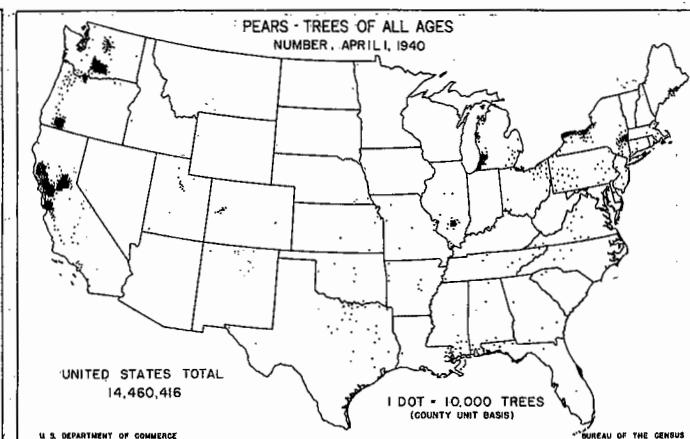
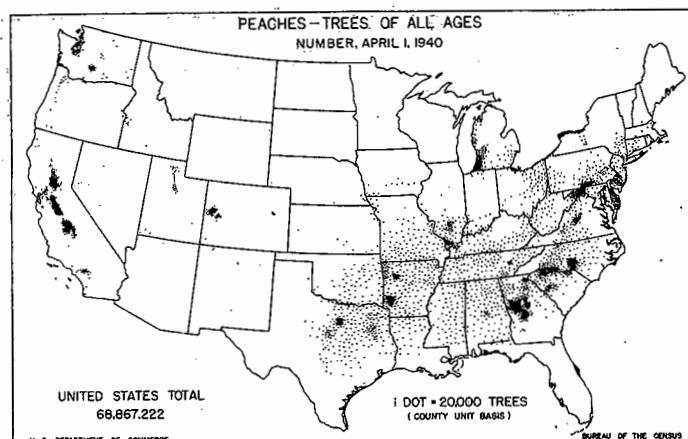
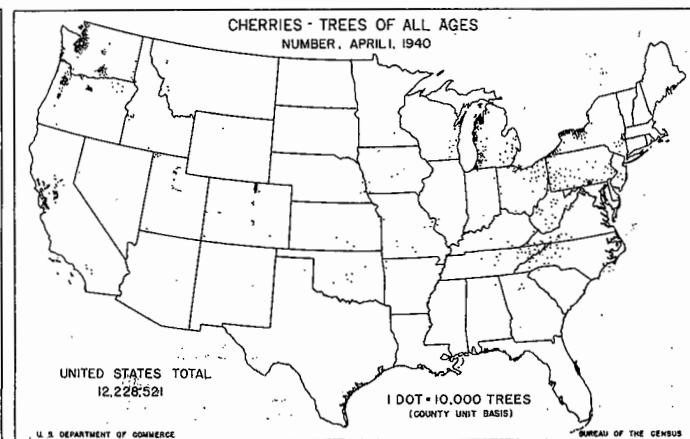
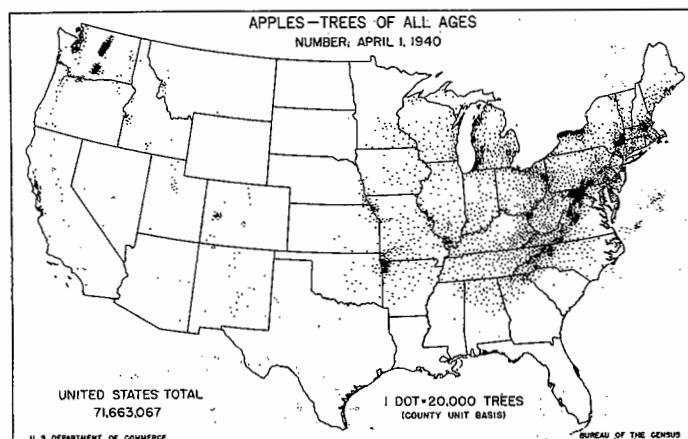
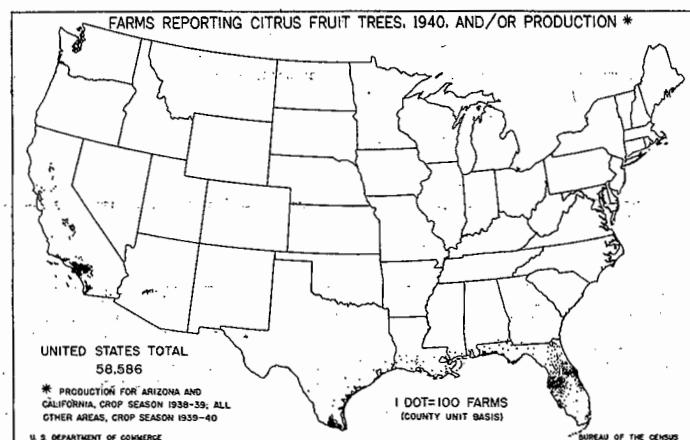
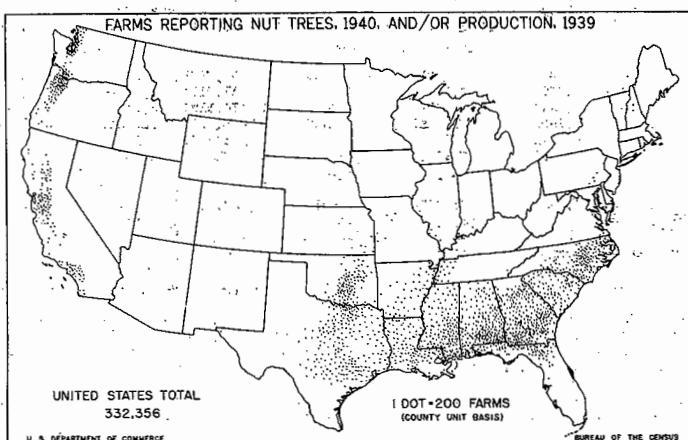
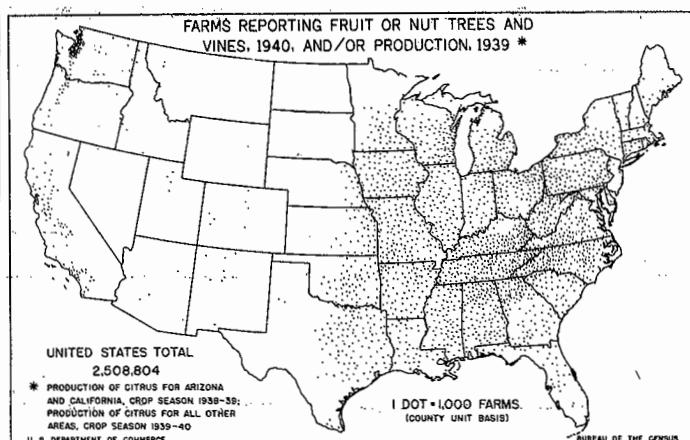
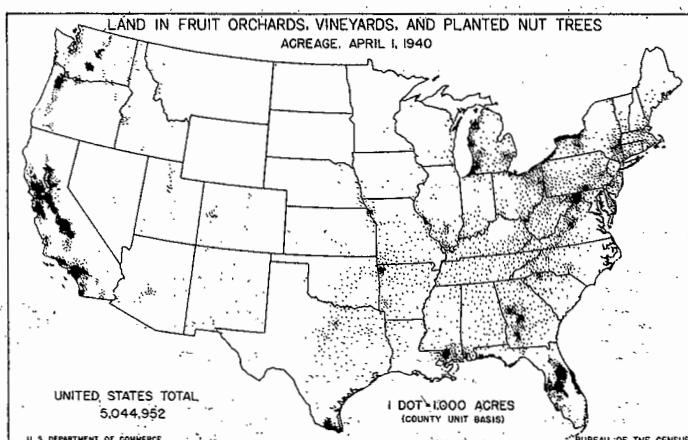
(Figures for divisions and States are shown in table 26)

ITEM AND YEAR	Farms reporting	AREA		VALUE (DOLLARS)		
		Total	Average per farm reporting	Total	Average per farm reporting	Average per unit of area
Horticultural specialties, total		Acres	Acres			
1929	32,136	157,494	4.9	129,575,143	4,032	822.73
1929	29,946	(1)	(1)	145,702,566	4,866	(1)
1919	(1)	55,180	(1)	106,144,658	(1)	1,923.61
1909	(1)	98,866	(1)	57,334,164	(1)	579.92
1899	(1)	68,799	(1)	29,708,756	(1)	431.82
1889	(1)	# 345,546	(1)	3 26,211,806	(1)	76.30
Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms		Square feet	Square feet			
1929	16,708	205,114,773	12,276	78,530,545	4,700	0.38
1929	18,211	(1)	(1)	84,445,555	4,637	(1)
1919	(5)	162,368,595	(1)	77,700,141	(1)	0.48
1909	10,614	(5)	(1)	34,872,329	3,286	(1)
1899	8,797	(7)	(1)	18,758,864	2,132	(1)
1889	4,659	38,823,247	8,333	8 14,175,328	3,043	0.37
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)		Acres	Acres			
1929	8,056	83,978	10.4	31,382,355	3,896	573.70
1929	16,629	(1)	(1)	61,257,011	3,684	(1)
1919	4,049	51,453	12.7	20,454,389	5,047	397.15
1909	5,582	80,618	14.4	21,050,822	5,771	261.12
1899	4,991	59,492	11.9	10,123,873	2,028	170.17
1889	4,510	172,806	38.3	8 12,036,478	2,669	69.65
Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open		Acres	Acres			
1929	15,992	68,807	4.3	19,682,245	1,230	285.76
1919	(1)	(1)	(1)	8,010,128	(1)	(1)
1909	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,411,013	(1)	(1)
1899	2,421	(1)	(1)	826,019	341	(1)
1889	596	169,851	285.0	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Not available. ² Includes 169,851 acres reported by 596 farms reporting seeds. Of this acreage, 96,564 acres were devoted to seed production. ³ Value of flower and vegetable seeds not available. ⁴ Includes flowers grown in the open. ⁵ Includes flowers and flowering plants raised in the open. ⁶ 17,199 farms reported flowers and flowering plants raised either under glass or in the open and/or vegetables and vegetable plants raised under glass and 52 farms reported mushrooms. ⁷ Includes flowers and plants grown in the open. Total area of 18,248 acres of which 7,444 establishments reported 114,655,276 square feet of glass. ⁸ Includes flowers and plants grown in the open. Total area of 9,307 acres of which 6,070 establishments reported 68,030,666 square feet of glass. ⁹ As reported, total value of horticultural products was \$26,211,806 of which \$14,175,328 was received from sale of cut flowers and \$12,036,478 from the sale of roses, hardy plants and shrubs, and all other plants. ¹⁰ Includes flower and vegetable seeds, and bulbs. ¹¹ Value of flower and vegetable seeds. ¹² Schedule called for vegetable and other seeds(not including grass seed and clover seed and flax seed).



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940



FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

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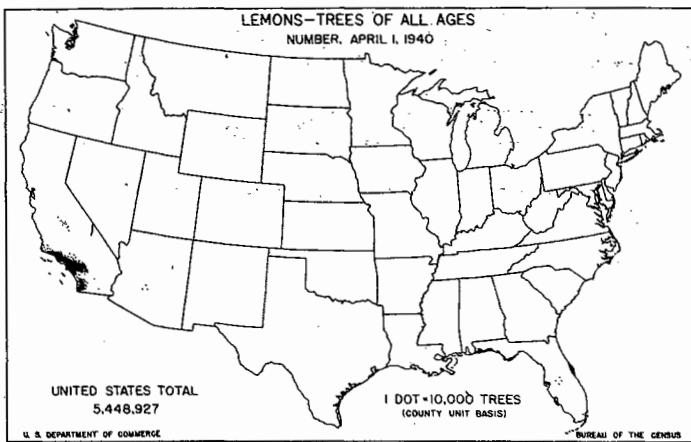
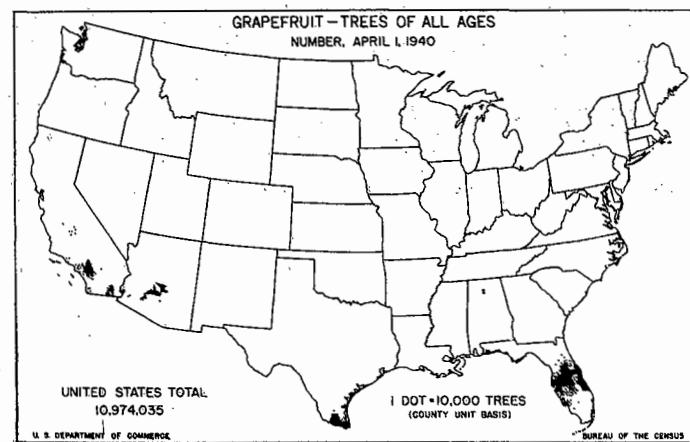
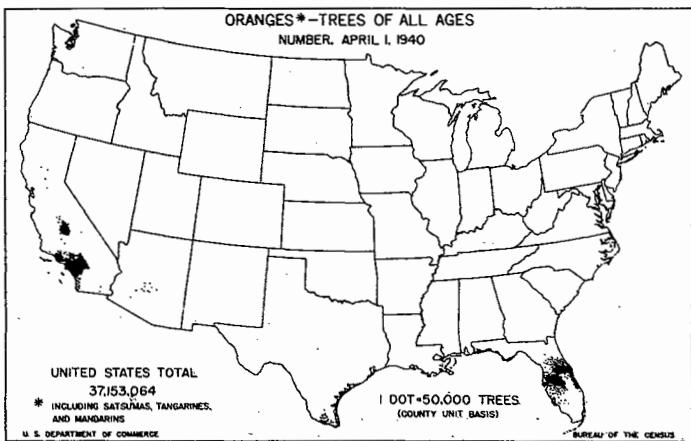
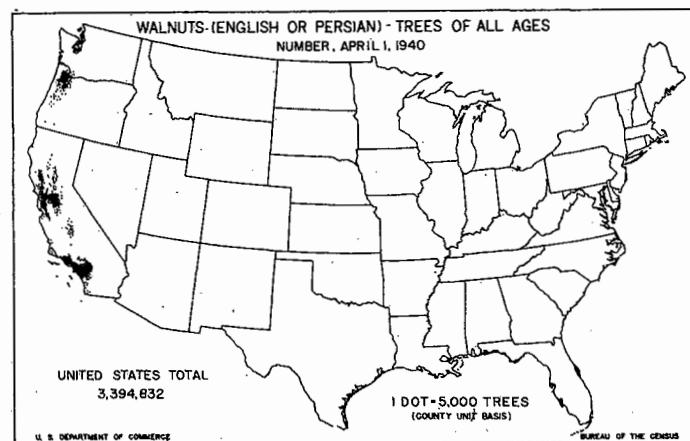
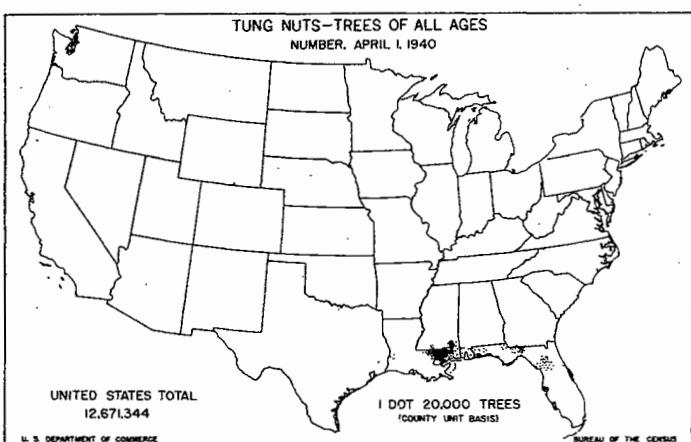
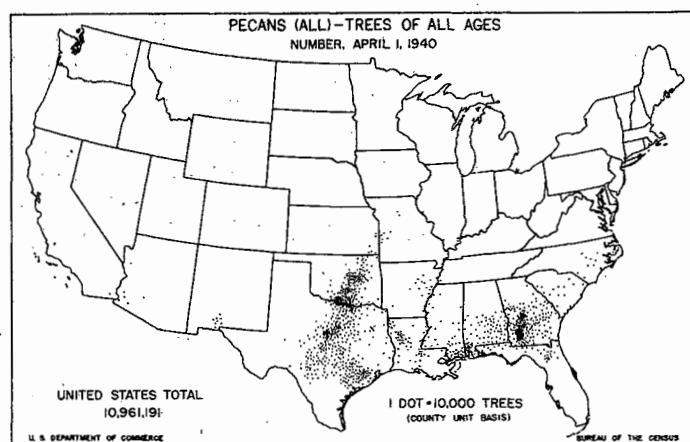
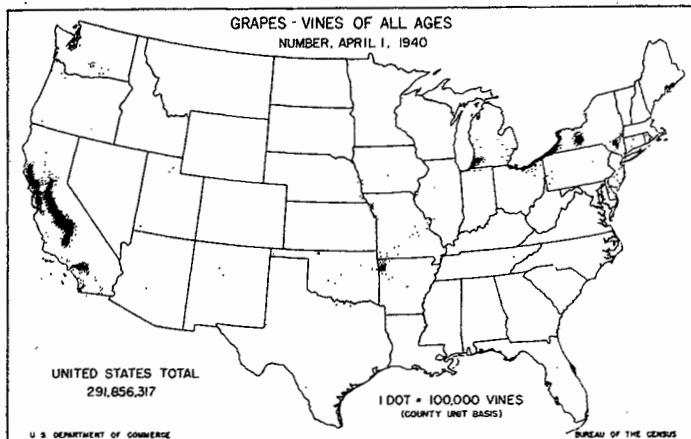
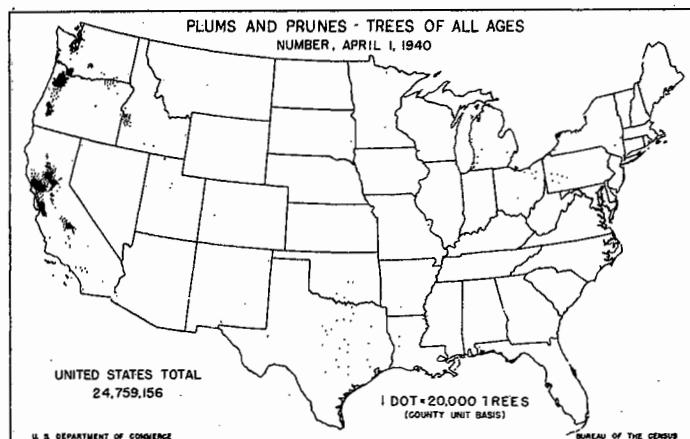


TABLE 10.—SPECIFIED SMALL FRUITS—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND QUANTITY

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL SMALL FRUITS 1				BLACKBERRIES AND DEWBERRIES						CURRENTS					
	Farms reporting, 1939	Acreage		Value (dollars)		Quantity harvested				Farms reporting	Acreage			Value, 1939 (dollars)		
		1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929	1939	1929		1939	1929	1939			
1 United States	351,550	322,269	386,664	47,456,895	63,810,720	55,005	113,308	26,606	43,895	28,125,370	38,583,551	2,333,512	4,885	12,791	2,300	3,574
2 GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						1,052	5,432	181	499	77,854	311,442	11,881	175	555	51	84
3 New England	15,511	40,584	28,387	6,247,252	5,458,838	2,936	7,704	1,800	3,959	1,850,997	4,008,859	145,577	1,278	2,755	1,291	1,491
4 Middle Atlantic	35,977	36,588	54,709	4,885,319	6,706,304	10,953	14,795	5,859	5,549	5,789,740	3,569,011	379,786	1,454	3,470	484	758
5 East North Central	62,679	55,700	7,874,730	6,314,155		9,307	18,532	1,783	4,210	1,057,665	2,605,817	100,755	559	2,911	54	402
6 West North Central	60,442	20,654	48,835	2,582,599	6,589,872	4,174	15,634	2,458	6,620	2,744,068	4,525,507	251,933	125	192	5	38
7 South Atlantic	39,202	39,404	55,978	6,440,117	10,280,891	3,034	17,821	978	4,702	550,480	1,797,793	57,615	15	22	(a)	16
8 East South Central	24,719	27,248	38,683	3,541,891	4,215,711	18,982	26,219	12,195	13,042	7,059,164	8,282,425	570,617	59	178	6	26
9 West South Central	35,023	45,996	72,375	5,749,229	6,999,779	1,136	1,475	510	459	277,855	343,578	45,265	642	2,015	92	524
10 Mountain	10,424	5,585	7,170	1,110,710	1,582,700	3,431	7,695	3,064	5,075	11,257,547	15,142,119	812,157	420	893	337	455
11 Pacific	23,698	43,541	46,649	9,015,048	11,942,470											
12 NEW ENGLAND:																
13 Maine	5,195	21,490	15,365	876,469	1,130,667	562	1,285	61	165	29,698	108,355	4,378	15	57	1	8
14 New Hampshire	1,639	2,549	1,436	141,929	212,998	154	408	24	47	7,511	36,640	1,275	9	11	3	1
15 Vermont	2,526	697	804	149,780	227,459	247	878	29	130	15,846	80,650	2,501	54	190	2	11
16 Massachusetts	4,277	14,413	9,649	4,740,693	3,445,040	182	626	41	109	15,890	53,480	2,225	36	184	4	51
17 Rhode Island	218	208	16,573	56,530	6	55	1	6	229	1,876	57	5	29	7	9	
18 Connecticut	1,658	1,270	925	321,808	386,146	101	202	25	42	8,880	29,663	1,420	56	124	14	26
19 MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
20 New York	16,930	17,045	15,693	2,582,261	3,212,209	1,156	5,284	583	1,198	462,912	787,669	57,117	944	1,853	1,209	1,506
21 New Jersey	3,108	11,495	10,844	1,245,539	1,886,447	549	1,217	944	1,972	720,699	2,810,468	75,555	52	109	11	39
22 Pennsylvania	15,939	8,030	8,172	1,067,519	1,607,648	1,251	3,203	273	789	147,586	411,722	14,925	282	795	71	146
23 EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
24 Ohio	18,391	9,677	9,419	1,385,903	1,630,942	2,132	2,589	725	1,156	581,892	740,719	57,946	313	580	108	188
25 Indiana	15,389	6,521	6,186	735,858	982,626	2,060	2,751	580	699	262,135	444,364	25,455	75	204	6	38
26 Illinois	19,189	7,189	10,779	764,950	1,419,408	3,854	5,570	619	1,270	382,054	632,534	39,599	103	550	9	75
27 Michigan	28,878	29,522	22,274	2,621,599	2,906,266	2,266	2,506	2,057	2,059	2,497,639	1,679,168	253,080	484	844	325	380
28 Wisconsin	26,707	9,770	7,042	2,168,420	1,394,893	661	1,400	78	165	46,040	72,226	5,776	459	1,292	38	96
29 WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
30 Minnesota	21,056	7,812	5,847	1,147,059	1,203,319	114	701	14	94	7,881	48,280	879	298	1,084	42	162
31 Iowa	20,990	5,758	6,722	451,650	1,141,008	1,944	2,816	218	353	127,175	216,769	15,559	94	949	4	113
32 Missouri	14,199	6,989	29,152	749,378	5,145,925	6,317	10,451	1,278	2,395	776,059	1,352,812	68,525	12	101	(a)	16
33 North Dakota	257	50	206	6,990	17,047	4	9	1	1	130	825	21	71	307	4	27
34 South Dakota	245	54	254	6,557	28,428	2	6	1	1	35	200	5	12	282	(a)	22
35 Nebraska	1,106	\$10	1,250	29,247	184,452	61	248	11	44	5,624	35,286	742	15	134	2	42
36 Kansas	2,589	1,681	5,404	191,758	669,663	865	4,321	267	1,322	140,761	945,845	18,904	37	74	2	20
37 SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
38 Delaware	1,560	3,162	4,948	285,555	876,391	59	193	169	572	74,145	288,618	6,708	4	9	(a)	2
39 Maryland	4,139	7,297	10,842	822,758	2,054,732	212	756	139	717	138,577	690,122	11,657	25	35	5	6
40 District of Columbia	5	1	8	155	1,165											
41 Virginia	7,717	8,029	10,508	1,152,747	1,869,582	642	3,985	188	1,038	114,963	522,274	8,659	34	15	1	6
42 West Virginia	7,247	2,854	4,820	215,867	503,458	1,534	4,785	503	2,100	182,227	783,350	15,150	22	98	(a)	18
43 North Carolina	9,604	7,531	11,040	1,241,059	1,790,917	1,010	3,280	1,252	1,701	2,085,248	1,930,986	177,886	19	7	(a)	2
44 South Carolina	1,954	674	1,091	101,969	161,442	193	578	78	177	72,157	102,825	6,495	6	15	(a)	3
45 Georgia	2,558	1,037	1,656	88,951	184,868	426	1,732	107	358	62,372	135,882	5,885	15	12	1	1
46 Florida	4,417	8,819	8,955	2,533,086	2,818,534	98	325	22	161	16,579	71,470	1,497				
47 EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
48 Kentucky	8,216	8,838	10,034	1,025,100	1,191,863	829	10,017	292	2,837	155,791	971,287	9,898	6	16	(a)	15
49 Tennessee	10,595	13,712	21,032	1,728,778	1,839,034	1,140	3,971	429	1,284	195,775	587,083	11,994	3	4	(a)	5
50 Alabama	4,986	4,189	6,280	698,795	964,680	701	3,048	210	515	183,002	207,503	14,088	5	2	(a)	(a)
51 Mississippi	1,122	509	1,537	90,218	220,134	364	785	47	66	17,912	51,920	1,635	5	---	(a)	---
52 WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
53 Arkansas	9,075	17,782	29,598	1,804,116	2,907,587	3,061	3,274	2,648	1,824	1,237,158	936,438	91,197	6	2	(a)	1
54 Louisiana	5,961	15,588	24,468	2,941,214	4,486,870	118	563	34	126	16,049	35,980	1,406	59			3
55 Oklahoma	7,360	4,184	7,687	278,929	664,263	6,728	9,921	3,201	5,416	1,663,251	1,835,409	181,489	35	119	5	19
56 Texas	10,628	6,662	10,620	724,970	961,970	9,075	12,661	6,310	7,676	4,142,708	5,474,598	296,525	18	16	1	3
57 MOUNTAIN:																
58 Montana	1,658	751	743	171,837	148,465	104	72	19	16	15,333	12,954	2,298	136	612	15	65
59 Idaho	4,381	1,445	1,484	213,804	286,257	544	663	75	89	77,291	80,816	10,415	158	405	15	59
60 Wyoming	411	124	190	20,688	28,999	6	3	(a)	(a)	261	182	40	57	155	8	39
61 Colorado	1,735	1,217	1,925	221,382	419,792	110	195	46	112	26,479	78,951	4,483	68	361	15	85
62 New Mexico	275	60	87	7,980	7,617	67	53	7	15	5,858	3,153	1,011	29	40	5	9
63 Arizona	87	197	165	80,391	32,696	35	62	13	30	11,813	24,528	1,768	10	54	3	8
64 Utah	1,805	1,792	2,542	393,244	595,417	269	417	150	174	140,417	142,516	25,175	130	346	32	7

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

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HARVESTED, 1939 AND 1929; AND VALUE, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

CURRENTS—Continued		RASPBERRIES								STRAWBERRIES								
Quantity harvested		Farms reporting		Acreage		Quantity harvested				Farms reporting		Acreage		Quantity harvested				
Quarts	Value, 1939 (dollars)	1939	1929	1939	1929	Quarts		Value, 1939 (dollars)	1939	1929	1939	1929	Quarts		Value, 1939 (dollars)	1939	1929	
1939	1929					1939	1929							1939	1929			
3,247,861	4,888,728	354,724	123,933	138,284	59,049	56,715	58,122,812	53,729,801	7,416,280	233,871	358,104	175,217	242,829	271,012,830	350,872,528	29,192,823	1	
20,864	85,721	2,540	5,400	6,252	1,450	1,293	1,032,627	998,151	218,035	8,198	11,102	3,890	3,800	9,313,116	8,128,200	1,374,574	2	
1,818,792	2,890,627	197,047	18,512	22,451	18,215	11,884	12,789,457	10,382,955	1,639,681	22,361	26,295	12,526	12,767	20,224,521	20,624,872	2,182,909	3	
540,792	788,173	56,987	50,218	45,423	22,986	19,110	18,299,700	11,972,940	2,313,452	78,557	88,938	50,002	27,549	45,946,963	35,328,966	4,013,374	4	
39,477	256,697	4,807	24,995	32,569	6,220	6,919	5,259,477	5,639,766	760,767	40,964	103,774	12,150	36,851	15,138,549	40,834,837	1,699,775	5	
7,002	16,821	880	6,917	8,694	2,585	2,982	2,056,922	2,200,360	246,811	51,085	46,189	53,354	42,103	50,167,006	73,923,728	5,913,190	6	
254	4,173	27	1,685	2,594	880	876	564,087	512,087	58,721	21,048	26,255	25,324	32,865	38,155,614	41,131,615	3,428,334	7	
2,807	10,198	404	610	998	581	486	297,795	218,299	46,322	13,786	24,645	32,435	58,570	40,000,277	57,645,741	5,033,454	8	
92,752	230,425	12,740	6,658	8,882	2,173	2,588	2,550,492	2,875,682	378,487	5,586	8,465	2,895	3,580	4,780,771	5,245,800	659,965	9	
725,121	628,065	59,302	8,945	12,420	9,359	10,597	15,272,255	18,929,541	1,754,024	12,356	20,441	22,653	24,944	49,278,015	48,008,567	4,877,245	10	
850	4,987	101	1,785	1,733	505	359	395,715	277,280	80,814	2,188	2,803	725	650	1,672,980	1,137,183	244,293	11	
1,638	1,069	213	704	825	165	131	80,055	104,139	20,575	927	1,544	280	524	435,101	594,921	69,615	12	
2,269	9,082	295	1,383	1,665	284	271	238,827	228,646	47,389	1,219	1,618	366	349	661,715	580,599	99,256	13	
5,005	21,680	600	979	1,388	300	342	184,884	228,645	42,157	2,433	3,551	1,508	1,485	4,450,170	3,991,230	667,528	14	
1,250	15,042	150	64	100	21	34	8,829	18,216	2,013	161	398	77	132	85,978	226,287	12,597	15	
9,852	33,861	1,181	516	545	175	156	114,319	141,225	25,287	1,290	1,590	924	660	2,009,172	1,597,970	281,285	16	
1,720,645	2,469,941	185,465	9,112	12,484	8,426	7,857	8,991,575	7,173,706	1,098,065	10,087	11,994	5,328	4,727	11,008,656	7,883,204	1,175,791	17	
6,316	64,288	789	1,096	1,123	1,616	1,111	924,168	1,002,597	184,098	2,205	3,711	3,324	3,940	3,590,709	6,545,305	362,394	18	
91,831	156,598	10,815	8,304	8,824	3,175	2,956	2,873,716	2,206,652	377,520	10,059	12,590	3,674	4,100	5,625,156	6,196,363	654,724	19	
110,400	200,817	11,649	8,200	6,261	3,703	3,789	3,432,048	2,690,025	458,357	12,866	10,967	5,038	4,202	8,707,656	5,870,904	852,166	20	
5,510	22,208	682	5,317	4,182	1,561	1,365	1,168,975	829,460	151,977	9,662	12,794	4,092	3,972	6,195,752	5,465,671	21		
8,110	45,408	1,057	8,980	8,560	1,584	1,508	1,129,412	866,159	176,177	12,380	24,452	4,948	7,800	6,147,255	9,718,438	545,706	22	
885,892	439,179	39,808	16,409	12,871	14,018	10,704	11,029,492	6,407,945	1,263,096	19,798	19,051	10,454	7,723	15,815,497	9,610,142	1,124,056	23	
30,880	60,565	5,820	11,502	11,549	2,120	1,744	1,539,775	1,159,355	265,825	23,871	21,694	5,490	5,852	9,080,623	4,473,404	945,775	24	
28,103	111,541	5,387	10,275	10,153	3,548	3,122	3,023,513	3,228,724	403,499	16,212	12,283	4,030	2,374	6,509,812	2,427,897	751,923	25	
3,618	81,445	429	10,594	14,800	1,453	1,878	926,904	1,310,664	153,537	14,754	31,908	2,092	4,285	2,178,851	5,404,524	280,806	26	
280	8,214	35	3,084	3,546	859	814	894,155	478,128	134,126	7,282	37,558	4,761	5,194,828	27,613,525	542,100	27		
3,107	9,513	404	90	522	20	74	11,316	26,178	1,987	109	719	22	92	25,368	38,254	4,187	28	
288	15,801	35	42	422	7	64	7,806	27,588	1,325	191	1,075	46	152	39,919	84,984	5,044	29	
2,157	27,110	295	335	1,111	137	318	75,308	198,187	11,524	813	5,555	158	812	128,046	810,478	16,490	30	
1,744	5,475	252	585	2,055	416	651	322,475	370,567	54,769	1,603	14,676	991	3,349	1,061,725	4,455,175	118,228	31	
285	1,593	32	30	97	14	76	6,639	41,915	1,029	1,515	2,706	2,978	4,494	3,077,129	8,982,938	277,775	32	
3,558	4,468	460	1,054	1,197	913	821	1,061,292	802,238	119,084	4	6,022	6,236	9,350	6,169,226	16,804,082	690,872	33	
1,518	2,267	139	1,554	2,597	398	575	287,168	445,004	39,855	6,351	10,255	7,448	8,832	11,475,940	15,976,161	1,102,322	35	
445	6,195	52	3,346	3,895	1,069	1,531	582,251	798,264	65,911	3,735	4,683	1,219	1,503	1,194,320	1,431,641	151,422	36	
386	401	50	777	719	162	122	124,053	74,700	19,271	8,266	12,200	5,991	9,187	10,268,100	16,460,057	1,026,806	37	
227	1,214	29	51	61	7	10	3,182	409	1,795	2,642	5,82	897	674,867	1,044,322	94,453	38		
823	485	98	123	122	22	41	12,280	26,397	1,247	2,101	3,612	830	1,233	640,154	1,055,152	78,138	39	
		2	6	(2)	6	57	6,600	7	3,970	4,059	8,066	6,759	14,666,281	12,159,305	2,511,259	40		
85	3,796	10	852	1,704	329	492	266,215	265,161	28,942	7,065	8,722	8,205	6,557	11,217,004	8,972,029	985,401	41	
35	310	2	683	725	317	550	246,256	217,874	9,016	11,598	12,927	19,355	17,542,617	21,346,626	1,690,107	42		
108	67	12	108	156	34	50	49,953	27,682	4,992	4,290	4,978	3,771	5,524	6,924,933	9,321,222	669,593	43	
28	5	40	51	(2)	4	1,685	3,570	166	679	1,159	421	1,431	669,060	1,491,738	85,233	44		
157	300	17	417	559	324	350	247,177	157,268	40,035	5,752	12,097	14,188	27,319	16,690,204	26,652,480	1,609,777	45	
1,329	—	10	5	6	7	7	7,958	15,670	947	5,821	15,311	24,508	19,558,968	24,126,694	2,957,765	46		
1,407	7,850	212	114	354	20	85	9,284	59,682	1,258	559	3,974	1,682	716	4,091	577,191	5,794,639	73,158	47
1,245	659	175	69	81	31	56	33,376	27,659	4,084	1,684	2,218	2,852	3,173,914	3,089,948	412,756	48		
11,356	48,002	1,589	969	864	242	150	335,184	143,625	50,582	1,117	1,580	472	479	776,115	627,320	117,117	49	
18,865	50,897	1,745	5,104	3,897	635	635	812,711	684,543	104,528	2,119	2,978	645	681	1,071,306	941,109	87,229	50	
5,769	9,275	870	178	256	45	48	43,188	37,254	7,775	535	69	90	65,353	75,690	11,761	51		
11,437	54,648	1,825	1,101	1,899	618	975	506,971	982,546	87,597	981	1,588	530	658	687,795	900,765	127,166	52	

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 11.—OTHER SMALL FRUITS—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1939

(Data for total raspberries in table 10)

CROP AND STATE	Farms reporting	Acreage	QUANTITY HARVESTED		CROP AND STATE	Farms reporting	Acreage	QUANTITY HARVESTED						
			Quarts	Value (dollars)				Quarts	Value (dollars)					
Blueberries, total														
Alabama	5,016	31,276	8,867,391	1,005,769	Boysenberries—Continued									
Arkansas	101	189	113,159	9,213	North Carolina	10	5	5,890	665					
Connecticut	13	1	725	63	Ohio	27	7	4,458	871					
Florida	79	110	36,130	7,284	Oklahoma	72	93	61,887	9,280					
Illinois	365	726	212,554	19,392	Oregon	1,004	856	1,589,970	86,326					
Georgia	45	36	18,752	1,356	Pennsylvania	8	4	2,775	499					
Indiana	6	(1)	353	47	South Carolina	6	1	1,608	274					
Iowa	88	463	72,108	10,295	Tennessee	30	18	5,387	809					
Louisiana	15	2	1,231	141	Texas	38	30	28,458	4,271					
Maine	6	6	1,282	108	Utah	19	7	4,691	528					
Maryland	1,768	20,135	5,739,020	541,848	Virginia	17	12	7,260	1,381					
Massachusetts	410	1,880	302,780	53,589	Washington	397	185	178,598	11,719					
Michigan	512	2,305	698,445	126,641	All other States	12	1	539	104					
Minnesota	181	285	26,630	2,605	Cranberries, total									
Mississippi	25	24	5,100	511	Connecticut	1,617	18,489	58,819,064	5,680,801					
Missouri	8	1	877	79	Iowa	10	20	45,112	5,174					
Nebraska	3	(1)	215	53	Maine	5	(1)	105	15					
New Hampshire	437	2,066	310,199	49,999	Massachusetts	43	62	39,375	5,118					
New Jersey	90	675	735,963	101,454	Michigan	996	10,680	39,741,974	3,974,725					
New York	558	1,345	298,731	41,684	Minnesota	42	223	35,429	2,753					
North Carolina	6	118	115,323	16,177	New Hampshire	50	34	28,788	3,578					
Ohio	48	82	29,487	3,569	New Jersey	11	11	1,929	251					
Oklahoma	6	(1)	523	50	New York	150	4,918	6,258,592	542,584					
Oregon	4	(1)	557	84	Oregon	13	111	178,454	17,676					
Pennsylvania	178	631	68,152	8,620	Pennsylvania	44	131	360,555	59,492					
Rhode Island	25	40	6,328	1,258	Rhode Island	7	(1)	378	46					
Tennessee	3	1	120	11	Washington	118	297	681,458	102,518					
Texas	5	1	355	28	Wisconsin	121	1,979	9,466,007	946,601					
Vermont	17	18	1,768	308	All other States	2	3	1,416	156					
Virginia	4	(1)	180	16	Gooseberries, total									
Washington	18	23	42,093	5,682	Connecticut	4,254	926	1,115,860	85,185					
West Virginia	103	58	11,223	1,070	Arizona	4	(1)	250	39					
Wisconsin	97	61	15,111	2,148	Arkansas	58	4	1,901	191					
All other States	5	18	2,656	398	California	50	15	26,492	3,178					
Blueberries (tame),² total														
Connecticut	659	2,327	1,808,654	256,945	Colorado	66	5	4,363	592					
Indiana	16	21	11,155	2,788	Connecticut	17	1	805	96					
Iowa	16	7	6,534	1,068	Georgia	3	(1)	125	15					
Maine	5	(1)	515	62	Idaho	170	10	8,675	855					
Maryland	151	1,256	530,751	83,952	Illinois	409	16	14,382	1,240					
Massachusetts	5	(1)	185	21	Indiana	284	15	12,244	1,190					
Michigan	66	36	27,091	6,501	Iowa	276	15	10,084	985					
Minnesota	70	218	181,778	46,390	Kansas	45	3	2,827	299					
New Hampshire	11	1	545	71	Kentucky	134	8	5,745	518					
New Jersey	14	12	5,257	1,209	Maine	8	(1)	904	121					
New York	78	658	730,893	100,857	Massachusetts	9	(1)	531	65					
Ohio	88	78	81,448	11,006	Michigan	5	(1)	103	15					
Pennsylvania	27	7	7,609	958	Minnesota	170	136	105,885	9,484					
Rhode Island	56	12	9,004	1,138	Missouri	241	11	8,157	945					
Vermont	9	16	1,414	354	Montana	776	69	37,240	3,725					
West Virginia	23	4	2,646	265	Nebraska	58	2	2,027	202					
Wisconsin	19	1	1,281	193	Nevada	34	2	1,180	129					
Blueberries (wild),² total														
Connecticut	3,757	27,827	6,745,506	695,655	New Jersey	28	(1)	948	107					
Illinois	63	89	24,975	4,498	New Mexico	20	1	366	41					
Indiana	4	(1)	173	20	New York	118	40	62,766	6,181					
Iowa	72	456	65,574	9,227	North Carolina	8	(1)	176	20					
Maine	10	2	718	79	North Dakota	69	4	2,802	391					
Maryland	1,619	18,880	5,208,268	457,896	Ohio	186	15	12,987	1,417					
Massachusetts	3	3	2,320	277	Oklahoma	6	(1)	75	8					
Michigan	347	1,844	275,899	46,888	Oregon	329	362	400,274	24,114					
Minnesota	446	2,087	506,667	80,251	Pennsylvania	71	5	2,928	341					
New Hampshire	170	282	26,085	2,534	South Dakota	27	1	1,081	128					
New Jersey	423	2,054	304,942	48,790	Tennessee	49	2	2,176	217					
New York	13	17	5,060	577	Texas	7	(1)	223	27					
Ohio	252	1,265	215,295	30,678	Utah	52	13	28,069	2,872					
Pennsylvania	21	75	21,878	2,611	Vermont	11	(1)	276	27					
Rhode Island	126	619	59,148	7,482	Virginia	59	(1)	1,100	131					
Vermont	18	24	4,912	884	Washington	190	142	344,707	22,237					
West Virginia	13	16	1,306	223	West Virginia	45	5	2,538	258					
Wisconsin	80	54	8,577	805	Wisconsin	120	4	4,710	471					
Boysenberries, total	78	60	13,850	1,955	Wyoming	26	2	2,011	242					
Alabama	2,664	1,932	3,579,788	434,663	All other States	6	(1)	568	86					
Arizona	13	2	1,682	252	Loganberries, total									
Arkansas	3	3	2,398	360	Alabama	3,414	2,815	5,574,719	343,822					
California	105	95	68,555	10,281	Arkansas	12	(1)	1,176	111					
Colorado	584	559	1,554,951	297,600	California	14	(1)	1,022	113					
Georgia	8	5	2,110	317	Idaho	281	205	594,898	71,304					
Idaho	95	15	23,577	2,477	Illinois	148	32	27,061	4,084					
Illinois	27	8	4,323	653	Mississippi	7	(1)	1,520	213					
Indiana	12	3	3,334	502	Missouri	5	1	703	78					
Iowa	21	1	930	142	Montana	5	(1)	355	45					
Kansas	15	(1)	953	141	New York	8	1	460	85					
Kentucky	7	2	551	80	Ohio	5	2	1,530	168					
Louisiana	3	(1)	285	43	Oklahoma	5	1	595	70					
Maryland	3	1	1,602	320	Oregon	10	2	2,283	250					
Massachusetts	3	(1)	380	76	Tennessee	1,689	1,892	3,916,203	185,904					
Michigan	16	8	4,555	683	Tennessee	5	(1)	530	65					
Minnesota	4	(1)	150	24	Utah	5	1	1,652	248					
Mississippi	14	4	4,910	757	Washington	1,195	676	1,222,862	82,872					
Missouri	55	10	7,749	1,165	All other States	22	2	1,921	256					
Montana	5	1	506	91	Raspberries, black, total									
Nebraska	5	(1)	245	36	Connecticut	46,754	22,729	20,145,007	2,196,613					
New Jersey	9	5	3,249	650	Delaware	82	28	25,150	4,778					
New York	3	1	580	116	Idaho	10	1	437	66					
					Illinois	582	87	89,774	12,055					
					Illinois	6,810	954	665,215	99,408					
					Indiana	4,109	1,145	636,868	106,291					
					Iowa	7,280	924	605,605	98,546					

¹ Less than 1 acre.² For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.³ Data not shown separately for a State which had less than 3 farms reporting.

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

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TABLE II.—OTHER SMALL FRUITS—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1939—Continued
(Data for total raspberries in table 10)

CROP AND STATE	Farms reporting	Acreage	QUANTITY HARVESTED		CROP AND STATE	Farms reporting	Acreage	QUANTITY HARVESTED						
			Quarts	Value (dollars)				Quarts	Value (dollars)					
Raspberries, black²—Continued														
Maine	112	28	15,746	2,704	Utah	1,088	561	787,382	118,710					
Maryland	723	656	755,351	78,024	Vermont	1,271	267	229,407	45,882					
Massachusetts	103	19	9,189	1,748	Washington	4,128	3,045	6,026,957	510,574					
Michigan	4,844	5,800	4,087,456	387,058	West Virginia	716	166	84,018	9,869					
Minnesota	1,047	180	137,744	18,950	Wisconsin	10,058	1,867	1,371,520	235,251					
Nevada	5	(1)	296	40	Raspberries, red²—Continued									
New Hampshire	48	8	3,422	650	Utah	5,271	3,642	8,000,534	649,027					
New Jersey	217	198	118,374	17,637	Vermont	35	3	3,718	484					
New York	2,480	4,409	4,995,448	498,795	Arizona	3	1	470	70					
Ohio	5,501	2,407	2,185,077	272,710	Arkansas	790	522	403,593	52,444					
Oregon	1,208	2,095	1,951,337	175,891	California	1,128	991	2,107,752	381,569					
Pennsylvania	5,461	2,129	1,975,439	244,775	Florida	18	5	6,673	867					
Rhode Island	8	2	450	86	Georgia	30	29	23,357	3,038					
Utah	155	50	50,803	7,634	Idaho	159	20	25,589	2,495					
Vermont	132	17	9,420	1,507	Illinois	9	4	1,243	174					
Washington	686	647	980,942	82,656	Indiana	8	1	880	124					
West Virginia	2,790	903	498,233	56,042	Iowa	3	(1)	20	4					
Wisconsin	2,581	253	168,263	28,574	Kansas	8	2	1,059	159					
Raspberries, red² total														
Connecticut	77,149	31,475	32,429,789	4,101,479	Louisiana	25	11	7,818	938					
Delaware	481	146	89,169	20,509	Mississippi	55	12	16,119	1,855					
Idaho	24	13	6,202	963	Missouri	38	11	10,498	1,578					
Illinois	2,812	548	722,937	92,475	Montana	5	1	415	75					
Indiana	3,653	650	464,197	76,789	North Carolina	4	3	1,280	167					
Iowa	1,770	416	350,109	45,686	Ohio	6	(1)	387	58					
Maine	4,677	509	320,299	54,991	Oklahoma	210	147	94,470	13,224					
Maryland	1,689	477	379,969	77,910	Oregon	2,102	1,613	3,015,307	162,692					
Massachusetts	479	257	307,941	41,060	South Carolina	14	4	2,337	304					
Michigan	904	281	175,695	40,409	Tennessee	40	18	15,023	1,954					
Minnesota	15,730	8,418	6,942,056	876,058	Texas	94	71	54,620	7,101					
Nevada	9,685	3,158	2,885,769	384,539	Utah	8	6	4,525	543					
New Hampshire	35	3	3,509	474	Virginia	4	1	1,265	178					
New Jersey	670	157	86,631	19,925	Washington	471	163	200,031	16,606					
New York	997	1,420	807,794	146,459	All other States	6	3	2,275	326					
Ohio	7,634	4,017	3,998,125	599,270	All other, total									
Oregon	3,687	1,296	1,266,971	185,647	Illinois	28	17	25,666	2,211					
Pennsylvania	2,791	2,742	4,236,476	383,377	Iowa	5	1	775	84					
Rhode Island	3,933	1,044	898,277	132,745	Michigan	2	(1)	60	6					
	53	19	8,379	1,927	Minnesota	17	16	23,880	2,003					
						4	(1)	951	118					

¹ Less than 1 acre.² For the States where separate inquiries were carried on the schedule.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 12.—LAND IN FRUIT ORCHARDS, VINEYARDS, AND PLANTED NUT TREES—FARMS REPORTING AND ACREAGE, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; WITH

DIVISION AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING			FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE													
	Any trees, vines, or pro- duction, 1940 ²	Fruit trees, 1930 ³	Trees, vines, or pro- duction, no acre- age, 1940 ²	1940, by number of acres													
				Total report- ing acreage	1/8 to 7/8 acre	1 to 2 3/8 acres	2 1/2 to 4 7/8 acres	5 to 9 7/8 acres	10 to 14 7/8 acres	15 to 19 7/8 acres	20 to 24 7/8 acres	25 to 29 7/8 acres	30 to 39 7/8 acres	40 to 49 7/8 acres	50 to 59 7/8 acres	60 to 69 7/8 acres	70 to 79 7/8 acres
1 United States	2,508,804	2,751,018	1,276,319	1,250,485	526,022	440,463	94,076	68,737	35,089	18,178	12,205	23,163	9,801	4,662	214	95	
2 GEGOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
3 New England	46,133	77,884	25,019	21,114	8,369	6,556	2,456	1,721	724	312	308	446	152	70	—	—	
4 Middle Atlantic	186,399	259,793	75,078	111,321	52,887	44,448	13,597	9,100	5,944	2,003	1,461	2,644	1,038	389	5 10	—	
5 East North Central	452,510	558,347	237,298	195,214	86,951	70,286	15,444	10,067	4,394	2,176	1,500	2,881	1,116	593	6	—	
6 West North Central	355,340	482,115	233,157	100,203	57,303	32,688	5,078	2,708	965	442	305	458	198	62	—	—	
7 South Atlantic	518,826	514,249	252,591	266,235	107,756	107,290	20,525	12,590	5,974	2,603	2,188	3,882	1,958	1,348	93	28	
8 East South Central	457,505	385,085	200,810	256,695	141,854	97,805	10,180	5,855	1,219	478	308	555	246	190	18	9	
9 West South Central	351,112	279,273	196,826	184,286	55,478	51,880	11,405	7,715	3,272	1,412	1,490	260	435	567	244	17	
10 Mountain	46,429	54,805	22,719	25,710	8,213	7,838	2,816	2,390	1,074	490	1,547	135	57	5 4	—	16	
	156,552	139,471	34,845	121,709	27,411	21,874	12,595	18,581	11,505	8,262	4,944	10,519	4,191	1,909	70	38	—
11 NEW ENGLAND:																	
12 Maine	12,367	23,579	7,242	5,125	2,218	1,792	498	343	102	44	45	61	19	4	—	—	
13 New Hampshire	5,759	8,900	3,855	1,906	555	582	292	204	106	48	51	45	16	9	—	—	
14 Vermont	6,385	14,921	4,710	1,673	846	458	139	79	40	15	24	43	18	16	—	—	
15 Massachusetts	12,610	17,188	5,729	6,881	2,473	1,951	922	681	322	140	154	198	57	23	—	—	
16 Rhode Island	1,098	2,115	303	795	265	278	96	62	30	15	15	25	10	3	—	—	
17 Connecticut	7,916	11,181	5,182	4,734	2,014	1,520	508	352	124	52	45	74	52	15	—	—	
18 MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
19 New York	68,735	108,324	28,296	39,439	9,630	11,956	4,970	4,982	2,647	1,459	1,046	1,872	690	203	5 4	—	
20 New Jersey	7,093	12,245	2,305	4,786	963	1,780	688	561	252	140	120	192	92	50	—	—	
21 Pennsylvania	110,571	139,226	43,477	67,094	22,094	30,782	7,939	5,557	1,045	424	295	580	256	136	5 6	—	
22 EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
23 Ohio	102,667	153,229	49,979	52,688	17,251	25,459	5,720	5,177	1,261	565	547	620	230	58	—	—	
24 Indiana	59,725	92,645	32,140	27,585	14,251	9,941	1,611	892	343	165	111	174	57	42	—	—	
25 Illinois	88,215	106,002	61,957	26,258	13,158	8,251	1,632	1,204	591	297	246	501	268	5 118	—	—	
26 Michigan	93,878	115,408	40,447	55,451	16,066	21,245	5,699	4,381	2,046	1,053	747	1,508	529	158	3	—	
27 Wisconsin	88,025	111,063	52,775	35,252	26,225	7,392	782	413	153	108	47	80	32	5 20	—	—	
28 WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
29 Minnesota	46,261	79,071	34,507	11,754	9,519	1,797	249	110	38	16	9	10	5 6	—	—	—	
30 Iowa	92,880	119,370	69,332	23,348	15,679	6,368	731	335	92	42	36	45	16	4	—	—	
31 Missouri	126,105	154,783	76,751	49,354	23,425	19,702	3,186	1,658	600	257	172	242	104	28	—	—	
32 North Dakota	1,332	5,812	1,081	241	164	65	9	5 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
33 South Dakota	4,219	17,475	3,409	810	524	212	45	17	6	2	5 4	—	—	—	—	—	
34 Nebraska	22,849	52,807	16,870	5,979	3,727	1,668	283	152	55	30	20	28	12	9	—	—	
35 Kansas	39,694	72,799	51,177	8,717	4,265	2,881	595	434	171	95	64	151	61	20	—	—	
36 SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
37 Delaware	2,246	5,118	1,089	1,157	366	370	113	83	49	23	23	65	37	24	4	—	
38 Maryland	14,133	28,228	8,594	5,539	1,646	2,608	601	302	106	75	25	79	61	36	5 4	—	
39 Dist. of Columbia	25	27	19	6	—	2	5 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 Virginia	89,168	112,184	30,679	58,289	23,438	25,535	4,415	2,268	852	355	296	616	301	209	6	—	
41 West Virginia	65,765	66,292	14,353	51,430	17,599	25,844	5,122	1,742	441	144	110	176	129	115	6	—	
42 North Carolina	154,642	145,741	98,838	55,804	27,628	23,015	3,013	1,161	379	153	120	168	104	62	6	—	
43 South Carolina	46,790	47,735	31,135	15,655	7,603	5,537	825	624	318	167	141	282	118	40	—	—	
44 Georgia	105,381	79,746	48,441	56,940	26,765	21,051	3,805	2,293	920	419	333	716	429	389	54	6	
45 Florida	40,678	29,199	19,265	21,415	2,716	3,350	2,829	4,117	2,908	1,270	1,140	1,780	778	473	32	21	
46 EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
47 Kentucky	121,789	123,024	33,244	88,545	48,944	34,820	3,294	963	241	90	59	89	32	13	—	—	
48 Tennessee	135,690	118,674	47,258	86,432	49,045	32,771	3,099	976	256	84	54	101	27	19	—	—	
49 Alabama	120,232	90,439	68,348	51,884	27,835	19,406	2,387	1,175	447	177	105	214	88	5 50	—	—	
50 Mississippi	81,792	52,946	51,960	29,852	16,030	10,808	1,380	741	275	127	90	149	99	110	17	8	
51 WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
52 Arkansas	66,391	65,795	45,175	41,216	15,538	18,104	5,572	2,044	808	333	235	373	154	54	5 3	—	
53 Louisiana	43,597	25,432	31,253	12,164	6,258	4,175	805	461	169	76	38	75	48	45	6	8	
54 Oklahoma	62,814	67,736	44,223	18,591	7,130	7,755	1,815	1,046	417	137	97	144	57	13	—	—	
55 Texas	138,510	120,310	76,195	62,315	28,552	21,668	5,213	4,164	1,878	866	565	955	308	132	10	6	
56 MOUNTAIN:																	
57 Montana	5,621	5,008	2,078	1,543	600	541	156	119	62	24	17	17	5 7	—	—	—	
58 Idaho	11,529	14,514	6,596	4,735	2,273	1,541	381	297	156	79	37	115	41	13	—	—	
59 Wyoming	1,064	1,364	826	258	124	97	9	16	13	5	5 3	—	—	—	—	—	
60 Colorado	9,380	12,475	4,018	5,362	1,522	1,582	823	745	331	138	86	104	24	7	—	—	
61 New Mexico	9,607	8,572	4,758	4,851	2,003	1,908	412	300	112	44	23	35	7	5 6	—	—	
62 Arizona	4,506	5,810	1,771	2,755	522	990	323	350	190	120	65	101	46	5 30	—	—	
63 Utah	5,824	7,945	2,015	3,809	989	1,204	676	545	211	78	32	80	10	4	—	—	
64 Nevada	1,078	1,115	659	418	180	174	29	21	7	5 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 13.—APPLES—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF TREES, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939, 1934, AND 1929; AND VALUE, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	FARMS REPORTING ¹			NUMBER OF TREES						QUANTITY HARVESTED						
	1940	1935	1930	Not of bearing age			Of bearing age			Bushels			Value, 1939 (dollars)			
				1940	1935	1930	1940	1935	1930	1939	1934	1929	1939	1934	1929	
United States—	1,813,907	2,358,781	2,297,099	13,510,959	17,518,640	27,455,305	58,152,108	62,535,407	68,848,970	150,692,940	124,236,768	128,453,057	91,150,294			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England—	44,068	86,519	76,502	701,581	1,171,694	1,779,357	2,903,612	4,692,531	4,799,022	7,652,600	4,295,561	7,173,668	5,313,140			
Middle Atlantic—	172,010	247,559	252,564	2,208,715	2,876,550	4,199,093	10,675,303	15,059,569	16,059,248	55,585,250	25,658,860	22,180,785	17,988,025			
East North Central—	561,611	595,714	526,620	3,042,852	4,297,224	6,349,780	12,722,349	18,995,411	17,677,759	30,248,758	17,675,949	15,517,740	17,423,212			
West North Central—	245,614	423,622	425,967	1,180,199	2,115,438	4,232,584	3,972,663	7,391,718	7,705,686	8,877,572	3,295,282	6,570,275	4,478,616			
South Atlantic—	581,558	422,488	431,140	2,616,311	2,842,456	4,387,787	12,976,092	17,098,192	20,088,550	25,695,599	18,877,571	25,058,470	16,416,581			
East South Central—	352,986	335,912	322,623	2,072,850	1,896,413	2,680,091	4,897,310	5,359,325	6,087,800	4,815,518	3,750,712	3,191,942	3,820,943			
West South Central—	117,276	115,149	129,596	861,016	708,799	1,750,152	1,341,112	2,406,228	3,083,628	5,523,957	2,075,399	1,965,488	1,157,082			
Mountain—	34,769	42,498	45,556	265,417	320,413	436,221	1,858,005	5,082,077	5,662,318	5,520,102	6,935,346	9,613,850	3,555,219			
Pacific—	85,835	89,020	86,731	562,038	1,289,553	1,640,258	6,305,462	8,494,356	9,705,089	35,207,613	41,665,068	35,360,941	22,054,478			
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine—	12,045	19,579	23,360	112,304	152,541	250,956	550,389	1,064,528	1,751,981	984,200	554,657	2,172,709	694,488			
New Hampshire—	5,471	10,446	8,748	89,649	160,642	245,885	366,108	551,161	460,076	973,723	489,440	781,107	681,607			
Vermont—	6,095	11,726	14,718	72,735	182,189	258,084	288,792	492,824	614,799	888,581	286,361	975,014	629,009			
Massachusetts—	12,036	22,601	16,768	255,405	425,675	697,440	1,153,487	1,816,721	1,501,977	3,195,446	1,865,150	2,219,280	2,190,770			
Rhode Island—	1,044	2,559	2,046	25,630	56,941	54,016	107,945	178,594	150,072	218,228	219,515	261,905	162,170			
Connecticut—	7,377	19,808	10,882	145,860	215,906	266,976	437,113	788,705	840,117	1,364,422	880,858	753,553	965,096			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York—	61,540	98,655	105,127	1,204,430	1,415,257	2,017,203	5,577,131	7,683,851	8,284,507	19,732,173	13,555,726	15,991,729	9,502,441			
New Jersey—	5,950	9,247	11,307	174,077	310,590	565,537	1,105,469	1,495,658	1,530,637	3,249,882	2,571,871	2,148,886	1,926,901			
Pennsylvania—	104,520	139,857	135,930	830,208	1,152,603	1,616,355	4,592,703	5,859,880	6,244,104	12,601,175	9,751,283	6,040,170	6,498,681			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio—	91,077	149,951	127,136	855,883	1,431,859	1,939,271	3,494,390	5,263,237	4,660,880	9,072,798	4,459,148	2,540,504	5,426,825			
Indiana—	51,258	98,156	85,808	344,409	548,579	785,728	2,120,159	2,205,891	2,159,166	2,945,286	1,681,491	1,084,592	1,946,156			
Illinois—	68,765	107,943	93,964	443,604	905,701	1,754,929	2,397,749	3,949,228	3,718,007	4,665,415	2,725,619	3,025,895	2,952,700			
Michigan—	85,559	127,409	110,730	1,040,528	1,027,674	1,398,611	4,316,818	5,712,948	5,199,890	11,758,689	7,644,594	6,759,882	5,804,686			
Wisconsin—	84,974	112,255	108,962	358,408	385,451	476,241	1,305,255	1,862,107	1,959,986	1,826,591	1,166,897	1,906,867	1,312,845			
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota—	41,419	78,473	76,329	143,797	153,293	242,445	444,032	1,118,518	1,212,922	521,357	204,788	905,409	428,898			
Iowa—	76,318	123,345	113,147	337,028	515,094	715,731	708,598	1,514,187	1,594,886	860,051	769,830	1,559,199	695,860			
Missouri—	85,356	117,226	116,776	499,645	859,870	2,061,396	1,950,048	2,975,691	3,047,219	2,777,728	1,254,843	1,999,614	2,023,149			
North Dakota—	855	3,738	4,498	2,029	6,112	14,820	4,674	22,365	28,414	2,651	2,896	23,456	5,557			
South Dakota—	3,567	12,459	15,731	12,552	18,042	53,487	34,641	126,884	191,336	20,071	24,799	161,269	25,885			
Nebraska—	16,147	42,825	44,843	69,457	181,168	345,455	246,105	592,574	570,549	451,450	288,866	633,598	410,871			
Kansas—	22,172	45,556	54,645	115,491	581,859	799,252	604,567	1,041,699	1,059,470	1,264,104	749,260	1,307,848	892,198			
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware—	1,871	2,227	4,827	46,282	53,748	155,663	373,330	722,958	792,960	821,586	890,307	910,252	540,650			
Maryland—	12,866	18,189	27,028	105,837	122,601	273,868	766,388	1,208,936	1,584,733	2,075,261	1,357,395	2,087,153	1,197,701			
Dist. of Columbia—	21	19	25	195	15	74	925	1,309	846	1,203	900	545	842			
Virginia—	83,362	108,387	108,379	803,062	962,292	1,426,316	5,060,845	6,723,702	7,839,771	11,760,718	8,591,189	13,054,358	6,779,835			
West Virginia—	63,520	66,218	65,088	587,545	646,271	946,721	3,241,174	4,229,098	5,246,817	6,325,326	4,185,495	5,716,495	3,801,043			
North Carolina—	135,209	159,068	156,764	691,369	648,928	940,588	2,452,218	2,806,953	3,116,115	3,595,543	2,598,124	2,465,115	2,055,071			
South Carolina—	27,197	29,290	33,269	115,562	125,436	158,248	248,298	271,896	284,372	365,118	271,759	179,992	308,970			
Georgia—	57,147	58,178	54,680	265,419	292,227	482,062	852,173	1,128,316	1,198,637	1,140,568	1,000,660	642,788	952,375			
Florida—	345	912	1,080	940	2,936	3,447	745	3,031	4,029	466	1,762	1,792	516			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky—	114,529	118,081	117,596	747,126	789,019	1,282,474	2,137,236	2,574,944	2,963,289	2,042,258	1,011,071	1,317,647	1,536,284			
Tennessee—	117,453	111,633	110,082	784,599	647,890	922,824	1,754,951	1,949,504	2,358,769	1,770,717	1,864,454	1,297,199	1,370,858			
Alabama—	80,630	74,589	65,497	377,912	337,360	345,390	650,288	672,137	627,548	746,530	683,182	437,478	669,419			
Mississippi—	40,374	31,629	29,448	163,113	122,144	174,835	162,740	158,394	256,213	172,005	159,618	244,582				
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas—	57,321	52,282	52,301	458,815	458,820	1,205,372	1,327,468	1,691,382	2,157,964	1,087,792	1,480,063	1,272,665	755,245			
Louisiana—	7,826	6,663	6,175	26,725	24,307	24,714	21,577	19,128	21,359	19,076	14,210	17,285	20,951			
Oklahoma—	27,928	30,881	42,800	255,717	154,100	387,926	347,729	534,786	699,969	311,298	458,825	497,406	259,957			
Texas—	24,201	25,345	28,520	121,759	91,572	132,140	144,318	160,932	204,336	125,787	122,301	188,134	122,969			
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana—	8,544	5,083	4,575	15,980	18,050	28,759	219,660	351,685	385,355	4						

TABLE 14.—APPLES, BY TREES OF BEARING AGE—F FARMS REPORTING WITH NUMBER OF BEARING AND NONBEARING TREES, 1940, AND QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939; AND FARMS REPORTING TREES OF NONBEARING AGE, CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF TREES; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE AND NUMBER OF TREES OF BEARING AGE	TREES OF BEARING AGE, 1940		QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939				TREES NOT OF BEARING AGE, 1940						Number	
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Bushels		Number of trees of bearing age on farms reporting quantity harvested	Farms reporting, by number of trees							
				Total	Average per tree of bearing age ¹		Total	1 to 99 trees	100 to 199 trees	200 to 299 trees	1,000 to 4,999 trees	5,000 trees and over		
NEW ENGLAND—Continued														
Vermont—Continued														
200 to 999 trees	122	53,655	119	159,402	3.1	51,955	62	28	13	821	—	—	14,008	
1,000 to 4,999 trees	65	113,202	65	450,082	4.0	113,202	33	4	4	14	11	—	24,654	
5,000 trees and over	5	35,419	5	128,039	3.6	35,419	3	—	—	23	—	—	2,300	
No trees of bearing age	—	—	64	1,085	—	—	422	400	12	210	—	—	15,343	
Massachusetts, total	10,500	1,153,467	8,446	3,195,446	3.0	1,068,813	3,882	3,284	283	287	25	5	255,405	
1 to 99 trees	8,284	167,521	6,326	314,189	2.3	135,350	1,581	1,522	46	223	—	—	57,161	
100 to 199 trees	847	104,749	722	241,931	2.7	89,503	218	151	41	26	—	—	17,012	
200 to 999 trees	1,141	433,466	1,081	1,242,791	3.0	409,549	432	183	119	122	8	—	72,625	
1,000 to 4,999 trees	217	368,421	212	1,148,219	5.2	580,921	104	11	19	62	812	—	51,216	
5,000 trees and over	11	79,510	10	257,874	5.2	75,510	7	—	—	1	2	24	26,086	
No trees of bearing age	—	—	115	10,442	—	—	1,510	1,597	57	53	3	—	51,285	
Rhode Island, total	887	107,943	644	216,226	2.2	99,501	400	328	28	244	—	—	25,630	
1 to 99 trees	691	15,235	470	20,924	1.9	11,178	166	156	7	3	—	—	4,110	
100 to 199 trees	85	10,740	70	18,427	2.1	8,865	25	15	4	4	—	—	1,843	
200 to 999 trees	90	55,876	85	78,375	2.3	35,356	39	14	5	20	—	—	8,381	
1,000 trees and over	21	46,092	21	98,500	—	46,092	15	1	2	12	—	—	6,087	
No trees of bearing age	—	—	—	—	—	—	157	142	10	5	—	—	5,209	
Connecticut, total	5,940	437,113	3,692	1,364,422	3.6	378,269	2,999	2,695	148	151	25	—	145,860	
1 to 99 trees	5,161	92,817	2,949	139,492	2.3	59,944	1,276	1,225	34	17	—	—	25,233	
100 to 199 trees	335	41,159	260	88,850	2.8	32,304	90	56	20	214	—	—	9,127	
200 to 999 trees	361	149,023	343	495,747	5.6	138,407	155	58	45	47	5	—	33,300	
1,000 to 4,999 trees	56	104,696	54	458,613	4.4	100,196	155	38	3	20	—	—	29,009	
5,000 trees and over	7	49,418	7	199,000	4.0	49,418	5	—	—	1	4	—	7,307	
No trees of bearing age	—	—	79	3,720	—	—	1,435	1,353	44	34	4	—	41,885	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC														
New York, total	57,290	5,377,131	50,027	19,732,173	4.0	4,964,224	13,694	10,770	1,267	1,474	178	5	1,204,450	
1 to 99 trees	47,340	823,233	40,785	1,668,384	2.3	710,279	6,425	6,077	219	119	8	—	160,126	
100 to 199 trees	5,617	459,755	5,056	1,467,505	3.8	389,764	777	475	173	125	6	—	67,847	
200 to 999 trees	5,355	2,098,521	4,823	8,702,583	4.5	1,915,999	1,652	609	513	693	237	—	385,796	
1,000 to 4,999 trees	935	1,640,462	905	6,621,047	4.2	1,593,022	515	36	81	300	298	—	515,112	
5,000 trees and over	43	355,160	43	1,252,737	3.5	355,160	22	—	1	7	24	—	47,252	
No trees of bearing age	—	—	417	19,939	—	—	4,105	3,575	280	230	220	—	208,297	
New Jersey, total	5,305	1,105,469	4,079	3,249,882	3.2	1,011,334	1,600	1,191	164	215	30	—	174,077	
1 to 99 trees	3,940	92,473	2,928	167,200	2.3	71,300	575	533	27	15	—	—	17,734	
100 to 199 trees	480	59,134	402	132,497	2.7	49,333	95	58	20	15	—	—	8,403	
200 to 999 trees	643	263,681	575	858,108	3.6	237,937	202	60	62	77	3	—	41,480	
1,000 to 4,999 trees	217	426,748	200	1,401,718	3.6	389,331	83	7	11	49	16	—	47,701	
5,000 trees and over	25	263,433	25	688,055	2.6	263,433	9	—	—	6	3	—	10,950	
No trees of bearing age	—	—	49	2,504	—	—	638	553	44	55	8	—	47,809	
Pennsylvania, total	98,813	4,592,703	85,871	12,601,175	3.1	4,096,037	23,939	22,437	786	615	98	5	830,208	
1 to 99 trees	92,464	1,740,599	79,570	3,755,031	2.4	1,539,914	16,530	16,132	294	96	8	—	274,317	
100 to 199 trees	3,461	411,089	3,195	1,004,301	2.6	380,816	758	606	105	247	—	—	49,980	
200 to 999 trees	2,364	842,705	2,248	2,887,650	5.6	807,256	775	361	179	218	17	—	135,405	
1,000 to 4,999 trees	438	805,136	453	3,112,634	5.9	796,975	212	30	34	114	24	—	115,671	
5,000 trees and over	86	595,196	79	1,850,401	3.2	571,096	48	3	4	16	21	4	86,951	
No trees of bearing age	—	—	346	11,178	—	—	5,616	5,305	170	126	15	—	167,886	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL														
Ohio, total	79,587	3,494,390	63,087	9,072,798	2.9	3,126,689	25,664	23,933	901	733	94	3	855,883	
1 to 99 trees	73,717	1,157,022	57,397	2,151,344	2.3	956,146	12,956	12,582	234	135	27	—	244,044	
100 to 199 trees	2,730	335,194	2,384	734,495	2.5	289,350	452	312	84	51	5	—	46,359	
200 to 999 trees	2,603	985,965	2,349	2,722,786	5.0	900,254	624	249	154	201	20	—	125,573	
1,000 to 4,999 trees	515	860,969	493	2,767,381	5.4	825,699	202	27	34	103	38	—	99,788	
5,000 trees and over	22	157,240	22	684,085	4.4	157,240	7	—	—	27	—	—	4,950	
No trees of bearing age	—	—	442	12,707	—	—	11,425	10,763	395	240	225	—	355,194	
Indiana, total	43,379	1,210,139	32,278	2,945,286	2.8	1,062,925	14,962	14,387	280	262	33	—	344,409	
1 to 99 trees	41,720	483,515	31,501	747,260	1.9	387,075	6,751	6,626	64	241	—	—	66,174	
100 to 199 trees	703	86,870	607	175,226	2.3	75,410	125	87	23	15	—	—	11,218	
200 to 999 trees	805	305,262	736	929,280	5.3	280,500	221	92	57	67	5	—	58,059	
1,000 to 4,999 trees	140	263,955	132	892,255	5.5	254,405	54	3	7	28	16	—	36,877	
5,000 trees and over	11	70,537	10	198,800	3.0	65,537	6	1	1	24	—	—	8,420	
No trees of bearing age	—	—	292	4,465	—	—	7,827	7,578	128	112	9	—	164,681	
Illinois, total	58,786	2,397,749	42,950	4,665,415	2.2	2,161,924	20,495	19,841	265	333	256	—	445,604	
1 to 99 trees	56,115	501,188	40,539	625,080	1.6	380,408	9,942	9,864	45	33	—	—	93,455	
100 to 199 trees	741	89,719	578	106,101	1.5	70,009	124	85	23	16	—	—	12,845	
200 to 999 trees	1,400	588,852	1,208	938,162	1.8	521,713	347	158	86	96	7	—	59,970	
1,000 to 4,999 trees	492	911,461	472	1,873,383	2.1	883,263	177	22	28	104	25	—	88,103	
5,000 trees and over	38	306,551	38	1,118,618	3.6	306,551	16	—	1	4	21	—	33,767	
No trees of bearing age	—	—	317	4,070	—	—	9,887	9,712	80	80	15	—	155,496	
Michigan, total	76,920	4,516,818	58,949	11,738,669	3.1	3,803,987	18,854	16,488	1,003	1,223	156	4	1,040,528	
1 to 99 trees	69,243	1,277,945	52,031	1,646,304	1.6	1,005,584	8,340	7,946	213	172	9	—	106,878	
100 to 199 trees	3,649	508,365	3,024	1,337,982	5.1	431,511	892	556	166	158	12	—	102,996	
200 to 999 trees	3,416	1,300,721	3,038	4,481,770	3.8	1,177,905	1,008	355	235	384	54	—	250,254	
1,000 to 4,999 trees	579	975,942	555	3,602,										

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 14.—APPLES, BY TREES OF BEARING AGE—F FARMS REPORTING WITH NUMBER OF BEARING AND NONBEARING TREES, 1940, AND QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939; AND FARMS REPORTING TREES OF NONBEARING AGE, CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF TREES; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE AND NUMBER OF TREES OF BEARING AGE	TREES OF BEARING AGE, 1940		QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939			TREES NOT OF BEARING AGE, 1940							Number
	Farms reporting	Number	Bushels		Number of trees of bearing age on farms reporting quantity harvested	Farms reporting, by number of trees							
			Farms reporting	Total		Total	1 to 99 trees	100 to 199 trees	200 to 999 trees	1,000 to 4,999 trees	5,000 trees and over		
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued													
South Carolina, total	22,435	246,296	19,242	363,118	1.7	219,605	8,962	8,798	81	76	7	—	115,862
1 to 99 trees	22,191	157,574	18,901	246,992	1.8	137,700	4,134	4,098	22	214	—	—	43,540
100 to 199 trees	103	11,914	89	18,735	1.6	10,422	20	10	5	5	—	—	3,020
200 to 999 trees	116	42,156	106	59,820	1.6	58,033	39	14	10	215	—	—	9,596
1,000 to 4,999 trees	21	56,650	19	37,800	1.1	33,450	10	1	4	5	—	—	2,500
5,000 trees and over													
No trees of bearing age			127	1,771	—	—	4,759	4,675	40	40	4	—	57,406
Georgia, total	48,753	852,175	40,753	1,140,568	1.5	769,232	19,755	19,470	172	100	13	—	265,419
1 to 99 trees	47,969	465,732	39,905	624,565	1.5	407,097	11,209	11,106	72	51	—	—	126,536
100 to 199 trees	410	48,615	381	49,568	1.1	44,932	72	52	12	8	—	—	5,242
200 to 999 trees	281	100,566	252	71,467	0.8	91,193	56	22	18	216	—	—	8,495
1,000 to 4,999 trees	86	166,160	79	246,143	1.6	154,910	28	4	4	14	6	—	19,558
5,000 trees and over	7	71,100	7	147,455	2.1	71,100	4	1	—	25	—	—	9,080
No trees of bearing age			129	1,370	—	—	8,386	8,285	66	32	3	—	96,908
Florida, total	174	745	84	466	1.2	395	191	191	—	—	—	—	940
1 to 99 trees	174	745	82	459	1.2	395	22	22	—	—	—	—	151
100 to 199 trees			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 999 trees			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 4,999 trees			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000 trees and over			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No trees of bearing age			2	7	—	—	169	169	—	—	—	—	789
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL													
Kentucky, total	101,356	2,137,236	72,926	2,042,258	1.2	1,677,455	42,341	41,544	580	208	9	—	747,126
1 to 99 trees	98,752	1,523,173	70,541	1,506,004	1.5	1,165,929	28,566	28,197	294	275	—	—	445,597
100 to 199 trees	1,741	200,327	1,428	136,382	0.8	164,025	417	351	46	20	—	—	21,409
200 to 999 trees	757	252,566	617	184,004	0.9	206,631	168	96	35	34	5	—	21,996
1,000 to 4,999 trees	82	136,380	70	181,355	1.5	116,080	18	6	4	28	—	—	10,209
5,000 trees and over	4	24,790	4	31,200	1.3	24,780	31	—	—	—	—	—	1,000
No trees of bearing age			266	5,513	—	—	13,171	12,894	201	276	—	—	246,915
Tennessee, total	100,188	1,734,951	75,106	1,770,717	1.5	1,377,165	47,596	46,794	526	247	29	—	784,699
1 to 99 trees	98,458	1,290,871	73,354	1,366,629	1.4	1,007,044	29,947	29,619	245	283	—	—	408,847
100 to 199 trees	1,158	132,800	950	88,293	0.8	108,554	268	211	32	225	—	—	19,062
200 to 999 trees	509	167,773	416	122,512	0.9	139,165	125	62	27	26	10	—	28,446
1,000 to 4,999 trees	59	92,007	50	74,329	0.9	80,902	20	3	5	11	3	—	15,050
5,000 trees and over	4	51,500	3	115,000	2.8	41,500	32	—	—	—	—	—	2,500
No trees of bearing age			333	4,154	—	—	17,254	16,899	219	104	12	—	310,794
Alabama, total	65,537	650,288	52,365	746,330	1.4	549,375	36,613	36,365	169	71	8	—	377,912
1 to 99 trees	65,143	549,428	51,765	650,650	1.4	459,942	21,616	21,507	88	221	—	—	212,950
100 to 199 trees	252	28,835	209	23,407	1.0	24,056	69	59	210	—	—	—	2,995
200 to 999 trees	126	42,927	110	33,281	0.9	37,277	36	21	6	29	—	—	6,246
1,000 to 4,999 trees	16	29,100	15	35,420	1.2	28,100	9	1	2	26	—	—	5,180
No trees of bearing age			266	3,572	—	—	14,883	14,777	64	242	—	—	150,541
Mississippi, total	29,334	174,855	25,667	256,213	1.7	148,310	21,139	21,065	46	25	3	—	163,113
1 to 99 trees	29,276	162,919	23,492	241,117	1.8	137,494	10,083	10,059	19	5	—	—	77,742
100 to 199 trees	35	3,863	35	4,117	1.1	3,663	15	10	25	—	—	—	1,628
200 to 999 trees	23	8,053	21	9,994	1.4	7,153	11	4	1	26	—	—	3,929
1,000 to 4,999 trees			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000 trees and over			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No trees of bearing age			121	985	—	—	11,030	10,992	23	215	—	—	79,814
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL													
Arkansas, total	44,709	1,327,488	30,901	1,067,792	1.0	1,020,047	22,315	21,557	417	306	235	—	456,815
1 to 99 trees	42,514	397,558	28,925	360,040	1.3	272,832	9,319	9,123	146	250	—	—	137,559
100 to 199 trees	929	112,698	621	49,535	0.7	75,751	151	77	29	25	—	—	14,770
200 to 999 trees	1,284	499,939	974	323,697	0.8	387,496	219	76	50	83	10	—	57,659
1,000 to 4,999 trees	176	282,273	158	298,794	1.2	254,148	44	5	8	19	14	—	30,308
5,000 trees and over	6	55,020	5	33,100	1.1	29,820	32	—	—	—	—	—	6,000
No trees of bearing age			218	2,626	—	—	12,800	12,278	184	131	7	—	210,719
Louisiana, total	4,199	21,577	3,013	19,079	1.1	17,595	4,703	4,694	4	5	—	—	26,725
1 to 99 trees	4,187	17,622	2,985	17,387	1.3	13,740	1,072	2,172	—	—	—	—	7,996
100 to 199 trees	3	325	2	275	1.2	225	31	—	—	—	—	—	5
200 trees and over	9	3,630	9	1,360	—	5,650	4	24	—	—	—	—	360
No trees of bearing age			17	57	—	—	3,826	3,621	25	—	—	—	18,384
Oklahoma, total	19,101	347,729	10,381	511,299	1.2	265,500	11,878	11,221	238	200	19	—	255,717
1 to 99 trees	18,555	141,444	9,816	138,073	1.5	91,122	2,755	2,656	55	244	—	—	52,490
100 to 199 trees	218	26,455	185	23,444	1.2	20,015	46	28	10	28	—	—	5,947
200 to 999 trees	284	108,180	231	94,274	1.0	89,793	57	26	7	18	26	—	21,324
1,000 to 4,999 trees	46	71,650	40	54,192	0.8	64,570	9	1	—	—	—	—	4,560
5,000 trees and over			129	1,316	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No trees of bearing age			89	641	—	—	8,811	8,510	166	125	10	—	171,396
Texas, total	13,911	144,318	7,491	125,787	1.2	108,696	12,539	12,370	104	62	3	—	121,759
1 to 99 trees	13,705	76,082	7,227	58,927	1.3	46,441	2,207	2,173	23	11	—	—	25,159
100 to 199 trees	127	15,269	105	18,780	1.3	12,468	28	19	29	—	—	—	2,304
200 to 999 trees	73	25,249	62	25,244	1.1	22,069	16	5	26	—	—	—	4,655
1,000 trees and over	6	27,718	8	24,186	—	27,718	4	—	24	—	—	—	1,264
No trees of bearing age			89	641	—	—	10,284	10,173	67	244	—	—	88,377
MOUNTAIN													
Montana, total	2,820	219,660	2,453	437,683	2.1	204,364	901	879	12	210	—	—	15,980
1 to 99 trees	2,468	59,238	2,122	78,826	2.3	34,728	350	347	23	—	—	—	4,914
100 to 199 trees	107	12,851	97	25,113	2.2	11,586	10	210	—	—	—	—	492
200 to 999 trees	204	82,790	182	197,038	2.6	74,469	18	11	2	24	—	—	2,690
1,000 to 4,999 trees	38	63,206	37										

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

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TABLE 14.—APPLES, BY TREES OF BEARING AGE—FARMS REPORTING WITH NUMBER OF BEARING AND NONBEARING TREES, 1940, AND QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939; AND FARMS REPORTING TREES OF NONBEARING AGE, CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF TREES; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE AND NUMBER OF TREES OF BEARING AGE	TREES OF BEARING AGE, 1940		QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939			TREES NOT OF BEARING AGE, 1940						Number	
	Farms reporting	Number	Bushels		Number of trees of bearing age on farms reporting quantity harvested	Farms reporting, by number of trees							
			Total	Average per tree of bearing age ¹		Total	1 to 99 trees	100 to 199 trees	200 to 999 trees	1,000 to 4,999 trees	5,000 trees and over		
MOUNTAIN—Continued													
Idaho—Continued													
5,000 trees and over	6	43,654	6	275,801	6.3	43,654	1,160	1,146	8	26	—	—	12,621
No trees of bearing age													
Wyoming, total	718	21,029	570	28,069	1.7	18,806	384	383	5	6	—	—	6,590
1 to 99 trees	686	10,882	539	14,666	1.6	9,209	138	138	—	—	—	—	1,504
100 to 199 trees	16	1,424	12	2,807	2.0	1,524	32	—	—	—	—	—	124
200 trees and over	20	6,923	17	10,785	—	8,275	7	2	—	5	—	—	2,261
No trees of bearing age													2,701
Colorado, total	5,857	532,506	4,015	1,237,313	2.6	439,570	1,638	1,511	63	57	7	—	55,715
1 to 99 trees	4,762	82,555	3,105	118,118	2.0	58,891	541	517	17	27	—	—	12,873
100 to 199 trees	419	53,412	337	131,975	3.1	45,040	68	58	6	4	—	—	3,955
200 to 999 trees	595	132,494	472	535,185	2.8	187,814	73	44	15	214	—	—	7,922
1,000 to 4,999 trees	77	131,255	71	348,723	2.9	122,015	12	—	2	210	—	—	5,460
5,000 trees and over	4	32,810	3	103,000	3.7	27,810	3	23	—	—	—	—	3,210
No trees of bearing age													22,315
New Mexico, total	5,993	361,096	3,934	678,715	2.2	315,598	3,161	2,927	140	83	11	—	99,891
1 to 99 trees	5,380	70,654	3,366	107,208	2.2	49,400	1,254	1,199	50	215	—	—	26,844
100 to 199 trees	229	29,159	181	54,170	2.3	23,103	74	56	12	6	—	—	5,307
200 to 999 trees	354	123,814	299	288,857	2.6	112,506	88	37	25	23	3	—	16,975
1,000 to 4,999 trees	45	69,669	44	174,160	2.6	67,788	7	2	—	25	—	—	2,805
5,000 trees and over	5	67,800	4	53,680	0.9	62,800	32	—	—	—	—	—	2,000
No trees of bearing age													43,960
Arizona, total	1,346	43,922	918	88,667	1.9	36,332	736	714	12	10	—	—	11,545
1 to 99 trees	1,266	15,321	844	33,708	2.9	11,631	263	257	3	3	—	—	3,739
100 to 199 trees	35	4,341	34	8,835	2.1	4,141	9	29	—	—	—	—	404
200 to 999 trees	38	15,224	32	20,209	1.6	12,924	8	4	24	—	—	—	644
1,000 to 4,999 trees	7	9,056	6	5,875	0.8	7,656	52	—	—	—	—	—	650
5,000 trees and over													6,108
No trees of bearing age													—
Utah, total	3,726	228,219	2,819	488,175	2.4	198,510	1,188	1,068	72	248	—	—	42,246
1 to 99 trees	3,159	54,237	2,298	105,674	2.5	41,727	446	421	20	5	—	—	10,039
100 to 199 trees	265	33,575	231	81,049	2.7	29,763	35	19	6	10	—	—	5,420
200 to 999 trees	280	101,019	257	232,826	2.5	93,430	53	22	19	12	—	—	7,629
1,000 trees and over	22	39,590	19	67,751	—	34,390	7	1	1	5	—	—	2,309
No trees of bearing age													16,849
Nevada, total	777	18,482	547	26,267	1.7	15,333	228	228	—	—	—	—	2,681
1 to 99 trees	736	10,618	510	14,335	1.8	7,919	107	107	—	—	—	—	1,071
100 to 199 trees	27	3,055	25	5,651	2.2	2,605	31	—	—	—	—	—	50
200 to 999 trees	14	4,809	14	6,281	1.3	4,809	32	—	—	—	—	—	535
1,000 to 4,999 trees													—
5,000 trees and over													1,025
No trees of bearing age													—
PACIFIC													
Washington, total	34,732	3,404,140	29,305	23,656,317	7.5	3,224,098	7,980	7,406	281	249	244	—	271,934
1 to 99 trees	30,147	349,860	24,867	911,966	3.1	293,732	2,447	2,430	11	6	—	—	18,138
100 to 199 trees	957	125,157	823	723,035	6.5	110,520	155	123	25	7	—	—	8,649
200 to 999 trees	2,917	1,328,229	2,740	10,047,556	8.0	1,257,112	855	572	162	111	10	—	94,068
1,000 to 4,999 trees	676	1,145,278	659	8,577,589	7.5	1,112,469	255	97	61	78	219	—	76,650
5,000 trees and over	55	455,615	54	3,495,897	7.8	450,265	22	2	7	13	—	—	26,684
No trees of bearing age													47,745
Oregon, total	25,943	951,875	20,531	3,059,754	5.7	821,819	5,179	4,957	92	115	15	—	116,812
1 to 99 trees	24,554	504,160	19,248	635,250	2.6	246,854	1,779	1,762	9	28	—	—	17,254
100 to 199 trees	561	69,075	441	150,565	2.8	54,518	54	38	13	3	—	—	4,025
200 to 999 trees	696	280,940	614	1,140,169	4.5	254,144	220	113	48	258	—	—	35,053
1,000 to 4,999 trees	129	230,598	123	1,042,587	4.7	219,523	71	11	10	38	12	—	35,761
5,000 trees and over	5	47,000	5	75,605	1.6	47,000	—					—	—
No trees of bearing age													24,699
California, total	13,596	1,969,449	6,115	6,491,542	3.6	1,787,083	3,508	3,112	141	229	26	—	173,292
1 to 99 trees	10,976	123,810	3,855	215,750	2.9	75,477	815	785	20	210	—	—	12,644
100 to 199 trees	635	81,250	479	185,375	5.1	62,175	77	52	13	12	—	—	6,392
200 to 999 trees	1,482	656,360	1,500	1,915,667	3.2	592,954	294	135	62	95	4	—	49,588
1,000 to 4,999 trees	471	841,181	446	2,940,208	3.7	796,831	113	17	18	63	15	—	56,903
5,000 trees and over	32	266,848	31	1,222,667	4.7	261,648	12	1	2	6	3	—	12,125
No trees of bearing age													35,640

¹Based on trees of bearing age on farms reporting quantity harvested, not on total trees of bearing age.

²Includes reports for succeeding groups in which there were less than 3 farms reporting.

³Less than 3 farms reporting.

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

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AND 1929; AND VALUE, 1939; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR SOUR AND SWEET CHERRIES, CENSUS OF 1940; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 16.—PEACHES AND APRICOTS—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF TREES, 1940, 1935, AND

DIVISION AND STATE	PEACHES															
	Farms reporting ^a			Trees not of bearing age			Trees of bearing age			Quantity harvested			Bushels			
	1940	1935	1930	Farms reporting, 1940	Number			Farms report- ing, 1940	Number			Farms report- ing, 1939	Bushels			
					1940	1935	1930		1940	1935	1930		Total	Average per tree of bearing age		
1 United States—	1,394,566	1,480,569	1,481,242	507,745	21,720,162	12,995,221	20,134,313	1,126,076	47,147,060	54,075,841	58,911,983	804,940	56,576,746	1.2		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
2 New England—	7,385	14,897	13,020	3,514	156,074	182,319	302,632	4,718	211,302	496,834	513,970	3,284	139,829	0.7		
3 Middle Atlantic—	57,514	78,268	95,494	21,291	1,681,063	1,570,268	2,189,322	44,568	3,696,870	5,020,758	5,509,583	34,870	4,629,589	1.3		
4 East North Central—	146,182	234,841	218,520	60,812	3,271,683	2,539,857	4,278,040	10,405	5,176,728	8,379,016	8,682,348	78,887	6,523,540	1.3		
5 West North Central—	156,088	202,274	189,394	56,821	1,187,771	668,151	1,105,862	122,553	1,845,736	2,656,917	2,433,499	84,515	1,018,865	0.6		
6 South Atlantic—	328,244	330,455	355,788	99,980	6,092,552	3,162,946	5,846,579	2,725,599	14,308,625	15,404,100	15,519,045	185,631	10,183,149	0.7		
7 East South Central—	367,447	325,089	501,839	137,553	2,431,501	1,744,564	310,548	5,287,979	5,851,188	6,055,222	229,914	4,477,506	0.8			
8 West South Central—	265,203	234,997	236,412	102,893	4,201,324	1,927,930	3,084,393	214,246	5,698,057	8,065,200	8,025,898	157,778	5,039,229	0.7		
9 Mountain—	20,589	18,956	20,795	8,385	673,670	327,114	617,788	15,723	1,318,493	1,292,375	1,195,755	11,281	2,277,634	0.7		
10 Pacific—	46,114	40,792	47,980	16,696	2,024,374	1,072,292	2,004,098	34,417	7,603,954	8,925,453	10,976,713	20,780	22,287,805	2.9		
NEW ENGLAND:																
11 Maine—	471	521	587	253	1,935	3,155	1,880	254	3,292	1,873	3,168	181	1,418	0.4		
12 New Hampshire—	1,228	2,348	1,712	456	14,839	25,777	892	24,935	43,794	40,708	662	13,518	0.5			
13 Vermont—	148	296	235	70	1,348	2,145	1,412	90	1,895	3,807	2,919	68	1,404	0.7		
14 Massachusetts—	2,571	5,411	5,384	1,158	43,877	58,577	121,721	1,717	61,803	167,357	182,198	1,230	38,350	0.6		
15 Rhode Island—	291	770	774	154	10,106	19,589	23,092	167	14,856	37,167	34,299	116	7,200	0.5		
16 Connecticut—	2,676	5,551	4,328	1,443	84,408	84,214	128,750	1,598	104,521	242,856	250,678	1,027	77,739	0.7		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
17 New York—	12,863	16,074	18,968	5,453	603,490	440,392	765,698	9,563	1,297,088	1,702,390	1,683,521	8,128	1,728,862	1.3		
18 New Jersey—	2,559	3,351	5,525	1,116	372,924	268,555	320,021	1,768	691,977	1,127,483	1,463,108	1,432	1,028,287	1.5		
19 Pennsylvania—	42,092	58,843	71,003	14,722	704,649	860,521	1,083,603	33,222	1,707,805	2,190,985	2,362,904	25,310	1,872,240	1.1		
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
20 Ohio—	45,672	80,883	77,852	19,311	620,787	833,057	1,461,539	32,140	1,209,782	2,486,068	2,356,404	22,891	975,972	0.8		
21 Indiana—	26,885	55,169	53,051	11,847	290,450	242,071	604,558	368,607	1,092,634	1,324,844	1,1820	364,891	1.0			
22 Illinois—	46,416	70,691	58,398	17,499	584,249	322,663	1,037,459	35,411	1,354,666	2,841,878	2,989,997	27,050	1,701,688	1.3		
23 Michigan—	26,546	29,218	28,843	11,652	1,764,623	940,506	1,175,288	18,509	2,242,298	1,956,917	2,007,745	14,844	3,480,455	1.6		
24 Wisconsin—	1,065	1,079	576	503	1,574	1,560	1,246	603	1,355	1,519	3,360	282	S34	0.4		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
25 Minnesota—	153	186	246	125	480	284	532	31	420	417	1,009	7	19	(4)		
26 Iowa—	29,183	36,076	28,144	10,249	151,724	97,801	95,162	22,926	223,462	300,547	192,361	19,235	130,085	0.6		
27 Missouri—	97,054	112,555	98,404	33,633	800,624	402,286	668,953	78,998	1,336,166	1,785,474	1,611,593	54,104	751,329	0.6		
28 North Dakota—	4	8	23	4	13	23	90	—	7	65	—	—	—	—	—	
29 South Dakota—	65	84	147	52	242	258	432	17	153	80	382	7	11	0.1		
30 Nebraska—	6,828	15,170	15,369	3,425	76,139	55,522	73,529	4,299	61,445	152,042	118,924	2,997	28,199	0.5		
31 Kansas—	22,801	58,194	49,081	9,153	178,549	111,977	287,164	16,262	224,070	404,350	509,167	8,165	109,242	0.5		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
32 Delaware—	845	865	2,796	227	151,223	54,002	115,027	717	314,684	386,928	382,350	485	486,354	1.5		
33 Maryland—	5,310	7,147	13,809	1,392	243,037	124,659	214,225	4,381	418,651	533,512	680,258	3,269	497,567	1.2		
34 Dist. of Columbia—	8	5	12	1	50	225	253	7	769	80	457	7	286	0.4		
35 Virginia—	48,823	57,483	68,536	13,455	681,120	473,580	681,027	40,061	1,373,801	1,279,126	1,445,789	21,468	894,567	0.7		
36 West Virginia—	34,633	34,750	39,008	12,261	398,747	396,326	552,721	26,993	820,967	984,406	1,122,288	12,254	454,106	0.6		
37 North Carolina—	104,748	102,951	111,980	32,180	1,249,051	695,439	634,733	87,439	2,361,334	2,428,245	2,674,922	59,479	1,401,168	0.6		
38 South Carolina—	39,083	40,635	42,419	12,378	1,387,769	391,812	274,134	35,420	2,220,539	1,176,708	1,161,008	29,169	2,043,651	0.9		
39 Georgia—	77,506	75,641	66,075	21,749	1,916,469	993,924	1,306,190	67,917	6,671,212	6,530,576	7,914,134	53,882	4,359,825	0.7		
40 Florida—	17,308	10,998	11,153	6,357	65,500	32,993	68,269	14,183	126,688	84,701	139,841	5,818	45,825	0.4		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
41 Kentucky—	86,058	81,489	82,071	31,284	538,874	455,861	854,324	68,998	1,070,945	1,215,086	1,311,431	37,544	573,206	0.5		
42 Tennessee—	103,879	95,826	92,956	35,986	652,233	472,667	918,892	87,616	1,781,880	2,228,245	2,747,078	63,620	1,509,344	0.8		
43 Alabama—	108,777	96,360	79,569	39,703	728,041	456,847	492,958	95,512	1,512,686	1,476,568	1,198,131	76,772	1,387,910	0.9		
44 Mississippi—	70,953	51,414	47,223	30,600	512,103	358,989	459,425	60,222	921,784	913,489	798,582	51,978	1,007,046	1.1		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
45 Arkansas—	76,681	65,046	55,305	26,966	1,484,710	540,249	1,059,834	64,434	3,128,178	3,571,003	3,238,090	46,277	2,269,288	0.7		
46 Louisiana—	32,183	27,199	19,300	14,508	265,594	180,850	249,084	25,585	404,682	405,159	325,464	21,095	326,567	0.8		
47 Oklahoma—	45,861	44,316	56,893	16,216	547,271	169,880	442,445	35,654	787,109	978,999	1,384,806	21,570	387,671	0.5		
48 Texas—	110,478	98,436	106,914	45,203	1,905,749	1,036,951	1,313,050	88,575	3,398,088	3,110,059	3,077,538	68,836	2,055,903	0.6		
MOUNTAIN:																
49 Montana—	184	168	75	160	656	643	495	30	135	351	311	8	11	0.1		
50 Idaho—	3,615	2,729	4,154	1,408	50,799	32,819	22,427	2,795	122,617	78,928	95,768	2,127	207,300	1.7		
51 Wyoming—	22	33	16	15	45	69	46	7	16	18	55	4	5	0.8		
52 Colorado—	3,187	2,548	3,095													

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

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1930; QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939, 1934, AND 1929; AND VALUE, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

PEACHES—Continued				APRICOTS ¹																	
Quantity harvested—Continued				Farms reporting ²				Trees not of bearing age			Trees of bearing age			Quantity harvested							
Bushels		Value, 1939 (dollars)		1940	1950	Farms re-reporting, 1940		Number		1940	1950	Farms re-reporting, 1940		Number		1940	1950	Bushels		Value, 1939 (dol-lars)	
1934	1929	Total	Average per bushel			1940	1950	1940	1950			1940	1950	1940	1950			1939	1929	Total	Average per bushel
44,747,815	42,827,017	45,831,518	0.81	105,455	60,062	59,754	369,106	1,187,194	72,688	5,499,249	6,060,631	35,790	11,548,466	2.1	8,225,889	9,373,873	0.81	1			
13,207	304,121	227,981	1.65	74	41	44	142	150	57	74	188	4	18	0.2	13	22	1.22	2			
867,380	4,288,828	4,255,825	0.92	1,757	773	742	2,495	751	1,091	2,880	3,019	515	1,597	0.6	478	2,097	1.31	3			
1,505,185	5,320,351	5,276,501	0.81	8,558	1,545	4,266	13,776	2,100	4,751	14,913	3,850	2,533	12,985	0.9	1,961	14,814	1.14	4			
1,085,284	1,249,376	1,024,079	1.01	17,785	10,493	7,180	35,060	21,033	11,555	42,983	49,645	4,748	23,426	0.5	35,246	27,275	1.16	5			
9,467,528	7,929,870	12,346,764	1.21	1,445	752	704	2,078	1,308	770	1,783	1,596	289	929	0.5	780	1,206	1.30	6			
5,861,770	2,920,411	4,075,704	0.91	3,739	1,030	1,828	5,061	1,350	2,055	4,935	1,567	942	3,822	0.8	861	4,587	1.19	7			
4,938,052	5,222,028	4,724,005	0.94	27,788	13,742	11,822	57,813	25,440	17,386	62,422	52,276	4,814	17,041	0.3	52,900	24,541	1.44	8			
1,865,054	1,922,825	1,768,454	0.78	15,575	7,075	4,672	71,866	82,390	12,180	230,448	108,897	8,702	329,158	1.4	149,152	246,677	0.75	9			
18,546,394	13,689,612	12,136,225	0.54	28,756	24,615	8,698	682,799	1,054,862	22,875	5,138,861	5,839,615	13,243	11,159,490	2.2	7,984,498	9,052,674	0.81	10			
152	1,827	2,268	1.60	10	4	7	35	30	4	8	4	2	5	0.6	—	6	1.20	11			
558	15,098	21,828	1.80	4	5	2	11	6	2	2	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	12			
40	2,598	2,247	1.80	4	5	2	11	5	3	8	6	1	12	1.5	5	15	1.25	13			
10,044	118,558	65,195	1.70	28	18	16	40	59	14	19	189	1	1	0.1	2	1	1.00	14			
999	26,222	12,240	1.70	1	4	1	1	3	47	14	37	3	—	—	—	—	—	15			
1,454	140,020	124,585	1.60	27	5	16	44	47	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16			
98,288	1,044,534	1,507,623	0.76	234	122	129	628	136	111	462	1,697	60	211	0.5	114	253	1.20	17			
21,288	1,988,679	1,056,947	1.01	30	28	25	77	22	7	35	39	2	7	0.2	12	8	1.14	18			
567,806	1,234,410	1,910,055	1.02	1,493	623	588	1,790	595	973	2,332	1,285	453	1,379	0.6	352	1,856	1.33	19			
205,408	478,395	995,770	1.02	769	126	471	1,229	157	317	805	888	122	485	0.6	85	560	1.15	20			
185,438	978,211	398,478	1.09	1,887	276	1,017	3,469	455	957	3,148	541	568	3,081	1.0	114	4,146	1.35	21			
490,175	2,865,999	1,555,670	0.91	4,961	709	2,253	7,100	846	3,013	9,411	1,569	1,603	8,128	0.9	1,274	8,128	1.00	22			
645,970	997,860	2,327,745	0.67	876	225	482	1,866	655	421	1,447	821	230	1,194	0.8	487	1,859	1.56	23			
192	2,086	840	1.57	65	9	45	112	11	23	102	11	10	97	1.0	1	121	1.25	24			
15	418	22	1.18	58	—	55	429	—	3	8	—	1	1	0.1	—	1	1.00	25			
81,763	76,651	128,152	0.99	2,486	406	1,126	4,766	1,692	1,508	6,586	1,291	1,069	6,325	1.0	865	7,587	1.20	26			
656,708	864,182	741,942	0.99	3,537	715	1,707	5,995	935	1,996	5,209	1,608	843	3,662	0.7	1,734	4,568	1.19	27			
15	—	—	—	8	—	—	25	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28			
199	12	1.09	44	4	33	111	9	12	241	4	5	115	0.5	157	1.19	29	—	—			
17,420	51,875	32,108	1.14	3,758	1,896	1,505	8,541	4,927	2,499	11,536	7,235	1,448	7,050	0.6	4,530	8,285	1.18	30			
109,580	256,040	121,843	1.12	7,894	7,472	2,746	15,393	15,470	5,536	19,402	39,505	1,582	6,275	0.3	28,319	6,897	1.10	31			
61,906	400,957	462,056	0.95	5	2	5	15	20	2	4	1	1	1	0.2	—	1	1.00	32			
53,774	654,669	511,316	1.03	119	52	41	282	52	81	186	77	25	55	0.5	14	69	1.25	33			
4	67	286	1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34			
501,520	1,057,541	971,346	1.09	286	160	120	304	142	171	452	550	59	232	0.5	377	354	1.53	35			
56,995	488,715	486,852	1.07	119	54	77	164	53	45	157	50	8	13	0.1	19	15	1.15	36			
2,115,898	1,325,603	1,664,722	1.19	440	181	214	500	199	231	598	157	75	313	0.8	65	406	1.30	37			
1,199,235	688,650	2,177,434	1.07	117	69	55	222	99	65	132	86	39	95	0.7	31	112	1.18	38			
5,410,127	3,246,265	6,029,235	1.38	324	126	173	496	191	165	406	147	81	211	0.5	57	239	1.13	39			
68,078	66,425	45,537	0.95	33	128	21	95	572	14	88	528	5	9	0.1	219	10	1.11	40			
489,510	530,155	558,061	0.97	609	119	253	635	151	368	721	145	95	236	0.3	90	257	1.09	41			
2,507,664	1,325,109	1,295,658	0.86	1,277	250	658	1,603	227	660	1,511	515	258	816	0.6	178	1,014	1.24	42			
1,762,841	505,278	1,268,055	0.91	693	366	464	1,269	446	473	1,097	688	255	1,017	0.9	246	1,209	1.19	43			
1,101,755	559,869	955,930	0.95	960	295	451	1,574	556	554	1,806	419	344	1,751	1.0	347	2,087	1.19	44			
2,739,987	1,838,214	2,346,883	1.03	2,426	264	1,340	5,718	417	1,145	2,662	327	512	1,692	0.6	275	1,834	1.08	45			
517,961	194,655	548,600	1.07	698	154	555	1,297	604	385	1,102	352	218	665	0.6	154	796	1.20	46			
750,465	1,115,944	371,548	0.96	10,152	7,159	4,103	22,635	8,214	6,442	20,907	35,707	3,112	0.1	40,544	3,884	1.25	47	—			
1,129,659	2,075,255	1,656,974	0.81	14,552	6,165	5,826	30,163	14,205	9,428	37,751	17,890	3,206	11,572	0.3	12,129	16,027	1.56	49			
189	45	11	1.00	191	12	166	766	18	28	.85	19	10	118	1.4	40	118	1.00	49			
117,561	182,907	145,545	0.70	3,925	2,108	1,082	11,182	10,514	3,080	37,679	25,758	2,409	39,377	1.0	38,451	37,798	0.96	50			
65	5	1	1.00	15	10	44	5	5	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51			
1,210,075	955,175	961,235	0.75	2,588	1,217	678	16,009	10,974	2,084	37,557	15,015	1,608	74,378	2.0	22,176	71,554	0.96	52			
102,556	108,783	102,411	1.21	3,700	964	1,213	5,565	1,686	2,791	11,555	5,580	1,458	15,219	1.3	5,964	16,888	1.11	53			
39,210	67,850	108,715	1.24	1,479	1,042	540	4,041	5,373	1,121</td												

TABLE 17.—PEARS AND QUINCES—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF TREES, 1940, 1935, AND

DIVISION AND STATE	PEARS																	
	Farms reporting ²			Trees not of bearing age			Trees of bearing age			Quantity harvested								
	1940	1935	1930	Farms reporting, 1940	Number			Farms report- ing, 1940	Number			Farms report- ing, 1939	Bushels					
					1940	1935	1930		1940	1935	1930		Total	Average per tree of bear- ing age	1934 ³			
United States	961,433	1,225,152	1,079,368	231,811	2,046,254	2,741,362	5,228,239	787,587	12,414,162	16,694,775	16,042,533	525,344	24,980,749	2.0	26,578,416			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England	14,580	40,103	26,163	4,143	36,368	60,723	71,139	11,526	101,936	225,383	212,040	8,625	111,950	1.1	137,658			
Middle Atlantic	87,060	160,657	141,379	15,118	202,848	319,963	522,934	78,066	1,451,254	2,692,453	2,701,767	63,107	1,518,449	1.0	2,274,282			
E. North Central	161,522	303,441	215,202	33,977	350,003	312,382	434,353	135,966	1,531,142	2,328,916	1,922,721	100,631	2,077,694	1.4	3,384,756			
W. North Central	104,738	148,984	133,592	26,339	100,588	106,681	164,429	83,725	392,294	612,667	593,529	51,127	554,632	1.4	705,273			
South Atlantic	204,043	209,540	205,526	43,339	195,887	180,329	266,308	171,342	757,891	861,485	999,947	105,685	1,060,621	1.4	1,292,549			
E. South Central	187,298	175,159	160,887	51,888	204,534	203,299	300,215	148,753	619,406	675,740	619,868	89,225	893,971	1.4	1,543,802			
W. South Central	120,126	99,395	107,381	40,490	285,242	175,594	272,778	86,195	616,800	633,764	666,990	57,405	778,590	1.3	835,278			
Mountain	15,137	18,606	18,102	4,691	51,540	64,068	116,256	11,394	223,001	269,364	305,273	7,674	355,354	1.6	412,209			
Pacific	67,149	71,287	70,136	12,126	619,244	1,358,323	3,079,827	58,598	6,720,438	8,376,983	8,020,398	41,885	17,629,488	2.6	15,993,609			
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine	2,132	4,620	4,501	650	2,424	2,843	4,081	1,614	5,840	14,209	14,230	1,153	5,500	0.9	6,424			
New Hampshire	1,820	5,351	3,156	473	4,531	5,068	5,492	1,467	7,761	18,427	12,749	1,031	6,323	0.8	9,769			
Vermont	834	3,475	3,074	244	885	2,669	4,037	637	2,835	10,200	9,873	513	2,390	0.8	2,783			
Massachusetts	5,389	13,089	8,667	1,266	13,938	27,194	36,186	4,508	44,229	92,175	118,761	3,667	44,093	1.0	60,556			
Rhode Island	485	1,719	1,141	120	1,004	2,947	2,494	396	5,117	14,923	10,294	305	3,920	0.8	8,393			
Connecticut	3,900	11,849	5,624	1,590	13,586	20,002	18,859	2,904	36,154	74,449	46,133	1,956	49,724	1.4	49,931			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York	25,101	54,618	47,588	4,866	131,436	219,048	382,684	21,947	1,125,151	2,065,389	2,067,588	18,191	1,025,707	0.9	1,442,934			
New Jersey	2,345	4,250	5,551	478	7,812	9,747	16,910	2,014	42,338	90,176	121,713	1,550	52,158	1.2	59,241			
Pennsylvania	59,614	101,589	88,260	9,774	63,600	91,168	123,340	54,105	283,785	536,908	512,466	43,366	440,584	1.6	772,107			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio	50,508	102,473	72,920	10,062	62,254	100,379	110,298	43,186	274,674	541,513	419,707	32,577	424,416	1.5	834,913			
Indiana	27,443	62,062	45,277	5,366	19,359	23,058	25,363	23,216	96,519	238,703	194,540	17,473	195,236	2.0	508,944			
Illinois	36,000	60,451	42,188	8,202	40,008	53,715	143,666	29,741	380,773	597,424	465,395	22,117	436,780	1.1	781,187			
Michigan	38,457	65,465	48,387	7,822	218,991	125,070	148,517	32,728	758,595	921,560	828,752	24,009	2,000,174	1.3	1,245,552			
Wisconsin	8,914	12,992	6,430	2,425	9,391	10,160	6,509	7,097	20,581	29,716	16,327	4,455	21,088	1.0	14,160			
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota	1,005	1,439	792	766	3,823	2,605	1,622	278	1,049	2,693	1,478	112	424	0.4	322			
Iowa	24,752	34,745	25,144	7,525	22,565	24,747	25,910	18,737	66,355	105,330	87,661	14,893	145,202	2.2	97,942			
Missouri	55,701	63,485	56,098	12,041	47,551	42,958	63,979	44,273	204,842	290,079	289,515	26,542	305,241	1.5	406,668			
North Dakota	24	41	42	15	66	59	112	12	78	150	95	4	16	0.2	11			
South Dakota	148	378	391	98	323	408	893	57	171	732	616	19	54	0.3	80			
Nebraska	4,963	15,658	14,207	1,770	8,163	14,761	23,627	3,495	19,472	47,885	42,725	2,079	23,987	1.2	27,461			
Kansas	20,145	33,220	36,917	4,124	18,097	21,063	48,286	16,875	100,327	165,798	171,439	7,478	81,728	0.8	172,789			
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware	807	803	2,144	62	2,213	2,859	5,110	765	10,707	22,041	66,235	411	4,724	0.4	6,183			
Maryland	6,080	10,778	15,550	753	4,280	6,152	14,070	5,533	39,604	66,979	159,998	3,948	41,754	1.1	88,920			
Dist. of Columbia	12	12	16	3	13	6	78	10	82	87	266	10	257	3.1	263			
Virginia	42,304	55,796	52,258	5,942	26,348	24,990	33,786	37,871	171,626	226,415	231,341	19,265	178,954	1.0	246,762			
West Virginia	23,159	24,638	23,186	5,321	20,695	21,744	38,857	18,942	80,311	91,781	95,012	8,475	74,832	0.9	34,000			
North Carolina	61,820	56,925	59,305	12,826	37,804	30,829	44,655	52,056	159,627	166,149	176,911	32,441	258,785	1.6	288,545			
South Carolina	18,497	17,996	19,119	4,154	16,306	11,748	18,816	15,458	53,887	58,095	64,939	12,972	131,404	2.4	109,898			
Georgia	40,140	35,331	30,126	10,108	55,144	37,382	56,149	32,654	170,516	172,995	142,248	24,365	304,189	1.8	374,618			
Florida	11,224	7,281	5,822	4,270	33,084	24,619	74,787	8,053	71,651	74,943	62,997	3,778	67,722	0.9	143,580			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky	47,615	51,089	48,546	11,772	36,816	36,927	48,143	38,298	133,774	175,183	186,151	16,866	125,417	0.9	274,583			
Tennessee	57,083	54,461	51,782	14,045	47,466	42,191	48,694	46,340	163,835	186,683	207,234	25,426	224,107	1.2	407,900			
Alabama	46,332	41,277	35,532	13,860	54,755	46,747	72,095	36,032	142,358	156,211	132,089	25,991	284,852	1.9	396,776			
Mississippi	36,270	28,352	-	12,011	65,497	77,434	151,285	28,085	159,439	155,663	94,394	21,142	279,585	1.6	464,543			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas	26,821	21,277	17,938	8,558	53,743	22,655	39,595	19,797	126,392	128,436	107,091	13,187	163,044	1.3	223,280			
Louisiana	16,575	13,683	9,996	6,478	39,564	36,200	56,784	11,891	78,293	72,128	45,996	8,350	143,490	1.8	160,092			
Oklahoma	24,029	20,321	29,231	7,285	43,912	20,794	34,626	17,784	115,417	122,215	177,108	8,703	110,247	1.0	131,294			
Texas	52,701	44,134	50,216	18,169	95,945	140,775	38,743	296,998	312,985	336,795	26,205	361,809	1.2	320,612				

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

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1930; QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939, 1934, AND 1929; AND VALUE, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	PEARS—Continued			QUINCE ¹																
	Quantity harvested—Continued			Farms reporting ²		Trees not of bearing age		Trees of bearing age		Quantity harvested										
	Bushels	Value, 1939 (dollars)		Farms reporting	1940	1930	Farms reporting	1940	1930	Farms reporting	1940	1930	Farms reporting	1939	Total	Average per tree of bearing age	Bushels	1929	Total	Value, 1939 (dollars)
	1929 ³	Total	Average per bushel	1940	1930	Farms reporting	1940	1930	Farms reporting	1940	1930	Farms reporting	1939	Total	Average per bushel	1929	Total	Average per bushel	1939	
United States	19,519,836	18,552,254	0.74	12,294	17,324	3,542	29,990	56,996	9,065	100,853	141,750	4,440	63,869	0.6	78,353	65,182	1.02			
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																				
New England	119,865	129,870	1.16	319	571	100	607	1,118	230	1,515	4,151	158	583	0.4	2,269	877	1.50			
Middle Atlantic	969,044	1,254,888	0.83	2,640	5,803	581	15,223	12,498	2,134	56,614	75,927	1,203	43,148	0.8	51,412	42,401	0.98			
East North Central	1,280,341	1,176,769	0.57	2,703	2,928	958	8,456	5,950	1,917	15,434	13,780	902	7,156	0.5	4,859	9,172	1.28			
West North Central	850,199	551,730	0.60	223	292	86	242	456	147	391	623	55	160	0.4	265	175	1.09			
South Atlantic	1,084,442	808,408	0.76	1,595	1,829	476	1,465	2,588	1,166	5,310	7,120	512	2,394	0.5	2,732	3,242	1.35			
East South Central	928,723	650,776	0.73	1,442	1,128	488	1,239	1,521	1,011	2,351	2,306	431	1,201	0.5	1,068	1,264	1.05			
West South Central	1,035,402	556,614	0.71	321	223	113	319	644	213	1,143	707	67	157	0.1	636	184	1.17			
Mountain	744,056	341,652	0.96	410	337	141	309	462	276	1,135	1,184	133	939	0.8	822	1,424	1.52			
Pacific	12,500,069	13,306,527	0.75	2,641	4,415	597	2,130	11,759	2,069	17,142	35,972	979	8,131	0.5	14,092	6,443	0.79			
NEW ENGLAND:																				
Maine	14,735	6,974	1.27	9	4	6	11	2	3	3	7	13	1.5	1	7	111	1.52			
New Hampshire	11,962	7,272	1.15	20	16	4	13	28	18	48	25	13	75	1.5	7	111	1.52			
Vermont	10,631	2,748	1.15	6	11	2	4	27	4	4	5	3	7	1.8	4	12	1.71			
Massachusetts	53,651	48,503	1.10	129	281	39	377	814	95	729	2,400	79	295	0.4	1,391	442	1.50			
Rhode Island	7,614	4,704	1.20	7	64	—	—	41	7	40	230	6	26	0.6	143	39	1.50			
Connecticut	21,322	59,669	1.20	148	198	49	202	206	103	489	1,484	57	182	0.4	723	273	1.50			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																				
New York	701,237	884,136	0.86	618	1,556	136	8,621	8,727	507	51,437	61,052	387	40,754	0.8	47,869	38,808	0.95			
New Jersey	72,348	39,608	0.76	51	296	18	43	309	33	119	1,028	17	46	0.4	372	69	1.50			
Pennsylvania	195,459	331,144	0.75	1,971	3,751	427	6,559	3,462	1,594	5,058	13,847	799	2,348	0.5	3,171	3,524	1.50			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Ohio	203,558	269,730	0.84	1,341	1,888	454	1,320	4,483	939	2,822	7,356	390	1,167	0.4	1,729	1,582	1.36			
Indiana	184,907	95,629	0.49	337	233	147	369	295	195	454	508	101	185	0.4	91	226	1.22			
Illinois	538,667	224,222	0.51	233	148	109	255	217	135	319	298	61	86	0.3	162	86	1.00			
Michigan	345,152	570,651	0.57	785	657	282	6,506	955	547	11,857	5,598	360	5,718	0.5	2,877	7,278	1.27			
Wisconsin	8,057	16,577	0.79	7	—	6	6	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Minnesota	401	528	1.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	1.00		
Iowa	93,285	88,269	0.61	16	4	7	14	12	9	10	—	2	8	0.8	—	8	1.00			
Missouri	447,041	153,866	0.51	135	86	58	165	262	85	227	125	31	96	0.4	42	104	1.08			
North Dakota	11	25	1.56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South Dakota	260	80	1.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nebraska	53,280	24,356	1.02	8	5	5	12	4	5	10	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Kansas	255,923	68,586	0.78	64	197	18	51	182	49	149	488	22	56	0.4	219	63	1.12			
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																3	—	—	—	
Delaware	32,897	2,989	0.63	6	35	1	1	21	5	8	68	—	—	—	1,538	1,456	1.30			
Maryland	112,861	27,259	0.65	133	135	51	83	135	103	1,720	1,879	50	1,105	0.6	1,521	608	1.46			
Dist. of Columbia	244	180	0.70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Virginia	401,795	135,019	0.75	449	525	115	413	1,195	341	1,540	1,513	133	416	0.3	521	608	1.46			
West Virginia	64,659	58,769	0.79	402	556	153	391	624	280	977	2,504	106	261	0.3	235	380	1.46			
North Carolina	195,862	229,437	0.89	226	116	69	200	84	172	356	284	73	144	0.4	44	175	1.22			
South Carolina	88,905	102,462	0.78	29	29	12	18	21	20	43	35	8	26	0.6	28	29	1.12			
Georgia	151,712	205,453	0.68	338	372	109	347	398	238	651	806	159	426	0.7	340	595	1.40			
Florida	45,384	41,840	0.62	12	57	6	22	110	7	15	51	3	16	1.1	23	19	1.19			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Kentucky	256,244	87,793	0.70	215	219	64	148	282	158	305	457	54	117	0.4	80	140	1.20			
Tennessee	276,259	179,379	0.80	637	258	202	431	256	463	982	599	149	325	0.3	227	400	1.25			
Alabama	224,921	204,480	0.77	266	241	106	253	269	166	424	484	94	284	0.7	210	291	1.02			
Mississippi	171,299	179,124	0.64	324	410	116	407	714	224	640	766	154	475	0.7	551	455	0.91			
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Arkansas	149,186	121,664	0.75	82	32	34	117	32	50	107	69	17	34	0.3	51	32	0.94			
Louisiana	63,749	99,321	0.69	76	49	27	53	113	52	93	70	31	81	0.9	42	101	1.25			
Oklahoma	310,757	80,707	0.73	57	51	25	59	27	34	95	115	11	18	0.2	28	20	1.11			
Texas	509,710	254,922	0.70	106	91	29	90	472	77	850	455	8	24	(4)	717	51	1.29			
MOUNTAIN:																				
Montana	1,994	1,651	1.40	10	—	10	14	—	—	60	34	15	32	0.5	4	64	2.00			
Idaho	58,526	66,675	1.01	45	30	22	29	15	25	60	34	15	32	0.5	4	64	2.00			
Wyoming	215	10	1.45	—	—	—	—	9	—	31	25	11	38	1.2	4	51	1.34			
Colorado	527,900	76,639	0.77	22	9	6	9	26	16	31	25	11	38	0.6	474	706	1.45			
New Mexico	58,254	35,148	1.00	259	129	79	194	159</td												

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 18.—PLUMS AND PRUNES AND NECTARINES—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF TREES, 1940, 1935,

DIVISION AND STATE	PLUMS AND PRUNES															
	Farms reporting ²			Trees not of bearing age			Trees of bearing age			Quantity harvested						
	1940	1935	1930	Farms reporting, 1940	Number			Farms report- ing, 1940	Number			Farms report- ing, 1935	Bushels (fresh fruit basis)			
					1940	1935	1930		1940	1935	1930		Total	Average per tree of bearing age	1934	
United States	697,062	921,900	901,462	207,385	3,095,887	3,097,780	4,514,408	537,515	21,685,289	27,278,544	29,399,411	321,923	25,646,351	1.2	23,296,579	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England	6,544	19,542	16,531	2,175	9,995	20,509	26,959	4,513	28,244	64,450	66,591	2,614	12,644	0.5	11,521	
Middle Atlantic	45,887	89,003	99,127	12,154	195,177	143,760	200,562	57,165	474,791	857,853	921,559	25,291	266,350	0.6	360,820	
E. North Central	123,189	250,667	186,595	39,294	524,966	298,262	316,478	92,104	651,998	1,526,542	1,041,575	53,247	435,149	0.7	582,194	
W. North Central	128,219	205,419	198,642	39,402	255,434	242,558	368,502	98,727	696,758	1,211,266	1,238,516	63,307	339,074	0.5	239,258	
South Atlantic	91,629	93,933	108,533	25,585	130,640	101,217	151,223	72,782	389,116	409,327	521,079	37,065	218,531	0.6	174,762	
E. South Central	94,841	75,355	80,019	28,314	150,890	100,816	133,071	72,381	449,330	580,702	432,564	36,680	227,271	0.5	191,697	
W. South Central	113,294	98,873	106,952	40,755	445,757	520,222	492,322	81,412	1,098,714	987,210	1,149,067	50,732	454,595	0.4	318,571	
Mountain	20,579	23,219	26,211	6,686	202,626	112,119	122,507	15,429	485,544	579,506	718,092	10,716	797,898	1.7	545,585	
Pacific	72,766	75,891	76,872	15,020	1,382,604	1,757,717	2,682,985	65,002	17,395,774	21,501,908	25,312,558	44,275	22,896,809	1.3	20,872,373	
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine	1,658	3,465	3,859	525	2,360	2,830	4,255	1,248	5,119	11,385	14,502	842	3,451	0.7	514	
New Hampshire	848	3,207	2,085	267	1,245	2,399	3,218	612	2,193	10,978	7,584	537	1,131	0.5	805	
Vermont	864	2,914	3,127	251	1,446	3,813	5,786	655	5,186	12,175	17,655	471	3,496	0.7	262	
Massachusetts	1,527	5,227	4,613	485	2,102	4,753	7,485	1,117	6,105	16,756	18,021	598	2,898	0.5	5,871	
Rhode Island	89	497	355	31	112	567	753	63	284	1,908	1,075	29	156	0.5	781	
Connecticut	1,358	4,252	2,494	616	2,728	5,947	5,464	818	4,349	11,250	8,178	537	1,552	0.4	3,080	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York	15,446	33,551	34,822	4,376	133,583	64,195	81,163	12,235	286,235	439,890	454,576	8,556	152,497	0.5	225,117	
New Jersey	756	1,332	2,701	254	2,536	2,453	5,258	538	4,955	9,719	15,158	258	4,491	0.9	4,328	
Pennsylvania	29,685	54,120	61,804	7,524	59,058	77,112	114,141	24,392	165,601	368,244	451,885	14,697	109,372	0.6	181,375	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio	33,419	70,556	55,530	10,463	79,786	94,407	96,664	25,224	187,548	405,154	325,751	15,528	137,280	0.7	170,310	
Indiana	16,863	38,715	29,317	6,582	34,281	34,153	37,150	11,501	59,155	155,405	117,713	6,326	34,044	0.8	85,969	
Illinois	26,857	53,769	35,806	9,015	42,569	45,971	45,255	19,716	98,582	240,549	160,494	10,790	46,654	0.5	67,799	
Michigan	23,381	43,270	38,487	7,490	136,666	77,812	85,383	17,266	204,022	318,408	312,899	9,150	173,879	0.9	194,795	
Wisconsin	22,669	44,559	29,655	5,944	30,864	46,919	54,028	18,397	102,891	207,246	126,556	11,453	41,512	0.4	65,521	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota	22,073	39,587	33,085	5,851	45,008	45,377	66,273	18,036	160,947	267,766	224,974	14,772	78,482	0.5	40,076	
Iowa	36,752	62,085	49,588	11,895	67,229	69,150	77,252	27,884	177,375	345,127	290,613	18,965	110,461	0.6	101,145	
Missouri	49,786	60,156	56,146	14,735	89,406	62,966	74,440	38,591	239,804	320,172	317,598	20,504	101,695	0.4	65,323	
North Dakota	928	2,885	3,445	240	4,528	8,091	24,516	804	14,657	39,864	47,423	690	4,466	0.5	1,451	
South Dakota	2,039	4,961	8,902	581	6,846	6,404	29,516	1,599	21,157	47,344	100,185	1,175	7,542	0.4	2,605	
Nebraska	6,828	17,755	20,890	2,479	16,134	26,426	54,316	4,767	36,173	104,357	128,133	3,061	25,110	0.5	15,549	
Kansas	10,127	17,992	27,786	3,611	24,283	24,144	62,389	7,046	46,665	68,656	139,590	8,340	19,240	0.4	13,029	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware	102	186	458	21	52	211	581	84	387	1,180	2,591	21	181	0.5	50	
Maryland	2,168	4,001	7,150	538	6,188	3,380	5,961	1,735	6,752	13,451	22,165	857	3,762	0.6	3,729	
Dist. of Columbia	2	8	5	1	1	2	2	2	11	45	42	1	1	0.1	7	
Virginia	16,919	21,718	24,883	5,430	15,762	14,405	21,730	14,086	57,994	73,070	86,557	5,885	30,045	0.5	24,270	
West Virginia	17,715	20,744	20,725	5,407	36,042	33,287	36,688	13,453	84,521	115,854	128,696	4,835	31,157	0.4	15,981	
North Carolina	25,540	25,519	28,294	6,028	21,886	20,170	26,121	20,617	79,284	90,594	101,721	10,867	55,112	0.7	60,232	
South Carolina	8,065	7,630	9,113	2,018	9,499	6,073	10,262	6,510	31,228	74,451	85,699	5,149	25,110	0.8	28,107	
Georgia	14,496	10,909	12,672	3,992	25,671	15,358	28,285	11,255	63,504	60,005	99,059	7,615	57,269	0.7	57,415	
Florida	6,624	3,216	4,243	2,150	15,539	8,351	21,593	5,040	45,854	27,719	48,549	2,115	15,894	0.5	9,961	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky	32,059	29,303	32,616	8,369	42,441	34,152	45,258	25,336	139,282	130,136	165,626	9,076	47,071	0.5	34,379	
Tennessee	34,843	26,205	27,078	10,292	50,936	30,811	37,774	26,689	149,574	120,461	136,911	15,068	72,007	0.5	78,255	
Alabama	16,978	18,055	12,925	5,489	30,915	21,831	25,090	12,986	92,058	67,289	75,594	8,718	64,645	0.7	48,589	
Mississippi	10,961	6,810	7,396	4,154	28,398	14,022	24,949	7,760	68,316	42,854	5,820	43,548	0.6	30,674		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas	24,761	16,426	17,807	7,729	55,508	29,411	50,927	18,505	232,151	133,175	192,787	11,986	98,647	0.4	69,317	
Louisiana	9,613	7,429	6,157	4,057	34,825	26,520	34,376	6,664	80,516	66,077	64,581	4,653	38,101	0.5	25,451	
Oklahoma	22,957	18,545	30,046	6,527	89,152	50,268	72,680	15,840	163,383	140,222	221,021	8,555	87,588	0.4	55,644	
Texas	55,963	46,473	52,922	20,442	266,472	214,023	334,339	40,403	622,584	647,755	670,378	25,558	255,259	0.4	170,159	
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana	1,160	2,085	1,728	534	4,291	4,706	6,479	713	8,921	19,251	17,536	550	4,823	0.5	10,235	
Idaho	5,509	6,122	8,340	1,514	125,535	61,274	40,118	4,349	343,152	393,745	516,925	3,555	697,684	2.0	445,715	
Wyoming	596	1,162	595	250	1,											

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

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1930; QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939, 1934, AND 1929; AND VALUE, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

GRAPES—Continued				PIGS (ALL VARIETIES) 1																					
Quantity harvested—Continued				Farms report-ing ²		Trees not of bearing age			Trees of bearing age			Quantity harvested													
Pounds (fresh fruit basis)	Value, 1939 (dollars)			1934	1929	Total	Aver-age per pound	1940	1930	Farms re-report-ing, 1940	Number		1940	1930	Farms re-report-ing, 1940	Number		1939	Pounds (fresh fruit basis)		Value, 1939 (dollars)				
1934	1929	Total	Aver-age per pound								1940	1930				1940	1930		Total	Average per tree of bearing age	1929	Total	Aver-age per pound		
3,730,285,954	3,888,397,110	37,788,726	0.009	156,392	130,785	41,648	280,301	1,203,376	121,969	2,465,950	3,741,502	88,977	190,599,625	77	153,645,481	3,194,069	0.017	1							
8,470,481	4,008,758	35,555	0.022			10	5			1		7	13	6	4		77		6	16		8	0.104		
165,452,954	205,281,788	2,706,047	0.018															55	1	320		4	0.073		
205,212,884	186,611,068	2,113,819	0.016																25	2,090,038	173,877	0.054			
35,471,387	48,804,613	610,636	0.021			34	25	18	55	39	19	49	72	4								4	0.073		
38,745,110	25,613,495	856,212	0.032			59,011	54,644	12,571	41,694	44,088	48,233	127,040	134,228	37,430									5	0.054	
13,357,949	4,984,112	334,922	0.035			45,252	36,103	10,710	44,632	34,634	34,676	111,623	98,723	27,830									7	0.042	
31,591,803	25,123,208	437,948	0.020			40,950	24,634	15,105	105,216	217,586	28,615	388,100	113,586	20,978									8	0.038	
8,042,582	10,360,842	128,325	0.021			998	1,308	357	1,857	288,800	694	4,171	12,379	224									9	0.012	
3,227,940,864	3,599,629,229	30,585,282	0.008			12,157	14,046	2,888	86,842	888,228	9,725	1,834,954	2,382,510	2,507										10	0.015
42,880	58,411	755	0.025																					11	
181,423	104,283	1,407	0.025																					12	
28,370	87,450	1,820	0.030																					13	
1,301,086	734,215	11,408	0.025																					14	
522,251	491,516	2,486	0.025																					15	
4,394,451	2,553,083	17,678	0.020																					16	
121,575,850	154,409,640	2,034,407	0.018			2													20	3	2,010		17		
5,451,997	5,529,022	54,817	0.020			6		5										57	11	18	6	0.105			
38,423,107	43,323,126	619,823	0.019			2																	19		
52,562,376	28,242,818	715,637	0.015																					20	
10,792,359	4,875,570	105,543	0.019																					21	
13,431,331	11,994,509	154,913	0.018																					22	
127,762,784	117,822,405	1,105,462	0.015																					23	
664,014	675,763	32,464	0.031																					24	
291,292	597,895	11,776	0.028																					25	
7,983,202	15,893,284	139,880	0.024																					26	
18,313,474	17,202,798	299,948	0.019			34	25	18	55	39	19	49	72	4				55	1	320	4	0.073			
1,851	3,451	136	0.040																					27	
10,708	94,871	571	0.040																					28	
3,498,986	5,634,904	55,588	0.020																					29	
5,371,845	9,177,412	102,937	0.020																					30	
																								31	
4,026,125	4,715,083	49,267	0.020	1	6														15	10	2	0.153			
1,543,470	1,292,069	14,715	0.025	21	235													470	1	12,560	47	0.100			
10,120	7,560	234	0.030																					32	
5,358,744	3,571,045	107,688	0.032	1,968	2,088	355	1,428	2,499	1,647	6,594	10,417	1,270												33	
3,365,801	1,705,775	70,268	0.028																					34	
14,650,757	7,435,832	390,517	0.036	15,859	12,954	3,086	9,616	7,845	13,085	32,669	24,745	9,809	762,497	23	392,768	48,535	0.064								
3,072,095	1,622,092	84,315	0.035	10,259	12,877	1,814	5,000	6,325	8,742	20,392	26,434	7,474	597,739	29	508,925	44,676	0.075								
3,223,447	1,442,280	94,247	0.034	24,183	20,359	4,930	17,332	16,753	20,026	53,539	50,810	16,103	1,447,133	27	545,606	61,642	0.045								
1,714,353	1,823,759	24,998	0.030	6,740	6,125	2,376	8,289	10,457	4,721	13,451	20,943	2,767	279,238	21	442,713	11,668	0.042								
4,873,940	1,457,082	114,371	0.036	81	155	24	68	145	60	183	368	26	655	4	306	47	0.072								
4,656,941	1,881,149	136,386	0.035	1,750	828	470	9,190	3,363	1,325	14,571	4,095	953	89,960	6	13,225	5,327	0.059								
3,183,780	1,209,039	70,922	0.033	26,350	22,450	5,908	18,118	15,329	21,740	58,610	57,559	17,231	1,709,207	29	1,189,758	71,604	0.042								
645,288	436,842	13,245	0.034	15,071	12,670	4,308	17,258	15,797	11,551	38,259	36,701	9,620	942,472	25	946,586	38,608	0.041								
20,287,685	15,635,384	251,148	0.018	3,455	1,734	1,047	4,312	2,954	2,518	8,558	4,073	2,020	177,145	21	73,584	7,802	0.044								
106,289	92,446	1,689	0.028	14,898	9,806	5,508	27,250	25,419	10,835	43,449	45,348	6,944	1,304,090	30	1,598,314	64,160	0.049								
6,545,873	5,489,328	90,152	0.022	483	337	235	1,156	1,425	254	1,445	2,163	108	5,562	4	15,075	588	0.070								
4,651,958	3,908,050	94,959	0.024	22,094	12,757	8,315	72,498	189,788	15,008	334,848	1,062,002	9,906	4,084,969	12	8,425,468	139,961	0.054								
18,555	4,812	414	0.050																				49		
1,180,876	1,056,071	16,916	0.018	17		4	8										6	965	19			59	0.061		
6,298	1,663	131	0.031																				50		
1,185,658	983,202	15,552	0.024																				51		
2,390,611	2,165,107	35,434	0.021	209	116	73	305	246	145	911	406	35	2,654	3	4,665	159	0.060								
1,205,912	5,913,284	26,257	0.024	665	992	231	994	237,053	469	2,428	8,805	146	176,000	72	378,515	1,456									

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

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AND 1929; AND VALUE, 1939; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR IMPROVED AND WILD PECANS. CENSUS OF 1940: BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 21.—MISCELLANEOUS ORCHARD FRUITS—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF TREES, 1940; AND QUANTITY HARVESTED AND VALUE, 1939; BY STATES

CROP AND STATE	Farms reporting ¹	TREES NOT OF BEARING AGE		TREES OF BEARING AGE		QUANTITY HARVESTED			CROP AND STATE	Farms reporting ¹	TREES NOT OF BEARING AGE		TREES OF BEARING AGE		QUANTITY HARVESTED		
		Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Quantity	Value (dollars)			Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Quantity	Value (dollars)
Avocados, total	5,718	2,499	243,325	4,397	750,161	3,152	27,750,896	1,341,411	Persimmons, Japanese—Continued								
Arizona	9	8	31	4	9				Georgia	55	24	59	83	145	18	Pounds	
California	4,842	2,109	198,142	3,785	663,917	2,728	23,946,133	1,212,185	Kentucky	3	1	2	2	5			55
Florida	863	360	45,146	807	86,195	421	3,784,609	129,222	Louisiana	44	21	45	24	104	15	1,298	51
All other States	4	2	6	3	40	3	154	6	Mississippi	87	27	238	45	341	34	5,988	151
Bananas, total	77	41	24,597	50	24,373	32	2,682	2,965	New Mexico	6	2	63	5	16			
Florida	69	35	24,574	48	24,360	32	2,682	2,965	North Carolina	28	12	15	16	25	11	228	9
Texas	6	4	216	2	215				Oklahoma	12	7	29	6	37	3	1,469	59
All other States	2	2	27						Oregon	44	25	58	20	82	11	6,922	315
Dates, total	921	457	55,996	697	149,613	389	5,946,408	413,277	South Carolina	10	7	20	6	15	7	328	9
Arizona	416	259	12,014	279	16,116	157	277,126	59,837	Tennessee	8	2	15	6	23	2	55	2
California	475	203	43,738	401	132,794	239	5,661,067	352,620	Texas	524	147	974	196	2,446	110	18,207	750
Texas	27	13	232	15	694	11	6,170	817	Virginia	8	4	6	4	6	3	310	15
All other States	3	2	12	2	9	2	45	3	Washington	11	8	14	4	6	2	110	5
Guavas, total	992	316	10,306	723	34,672	505	Pounds		All other States	6	4	6	2	9	1	100	3
California	35	6	38	27	965	11	32,922	1,645	Plumcots, total	83	48	196	43	555	25	659	386
Florida	959	310	10,268	696	33,709	494	326,231	6,525	California	3	1	1	2	21	1	18	21
Jujubes, total	217	69	312	167	723	114	Pounds		Illinois	8	6	71	2	5	1	1	1
Alabama	5	2	7	4	5	2	73	11	Kansas	3	2	2	1	2			
California	10	4	5	7	108	2	250	12	Missouri	6	4	14	2	2			
Louisiana	27	5	22	23	44	20	721	72	Oklahoma	5			5	22	1	8	8
New Mexico	4			4	26	3	59	5	Oregon	9	3	5	6	20	5	8	6
Oklahoma	3	2	13	2	3	1	225	22	Texas	7	5	12	2	5	1	8	9
Oregon	3	1	1	2	2				Washington	24	7	12	17	471	14	585	328
South Carolina	9	4	12	5	8	3	30	5	All other States	18	12	79	6	7	2	11	13
Texas	138	41	218	112	494	77	11,269	1,124	Pomegranates, total	1,439	447	26,007	1,087	37,548	436	1,479,516	18,510
All other States	18	10	34	8	53	6	346	21	Alabama	264	87	236	190	459	81	13,248	544
Loquats, total	527	168	897	364	3,290	97	Pounds		Arizona	31	14	155	21	282	12	6,390	158
California	382	127	290	271	2,980	53	175,565	5,513	California	511	125	24,459	406	34,690	103	1,417,782	16,888
Florida	133	53	584	89	303	42	5,565	415	Florida	81	36	76	59	122	19	2,784	59
Texas	7	5	5	2	2				Georgia	326	86	181	254	567	147	19,924	413
All other States	5	3	18	2	5	2	292	21	Louisiana	26	14	23	12	27	9	576	27
Mangoes, ³ total	221	62	4,920	188	10,539	132	Pounds		Mississippi	22	12	18	11	33	7	1,872	39
Florida	220	62	4,920	187	10,538	132	411,791	8,236	Nevada	22	8	324	14	465	6	3,744	187
Olives, total	4,898	793	52,492	4,275	1,086,252	1,708	Pounds		South Carolina	55	18	98	42	221	25	7,728	161
Arizona	77	29	190	50	2,982	9	68,000	2,380	Texas	95	46	430	53	471	24	4,656	184
California	4,816	760	52,272	4,224	1,083,266	1,698	39,394,000	1,570,700	Utah	3	1	7	2	204	1	720	36
All other States	5	4	50	1	4	1	20	1	All other States	3			3	7	2	192	4
Papayas, total	235	80	213,029	153	225,186	128	Pounds		Sapodillas, total	39	8	112	35	2,422	24	Pounds	
California	8	3	254	5	219	1	100	40	California	7	3	6	4	10		65,626	2,035
Florida	216	75	212,972	140	222,629	121	251,752	13,848	Florida	32	5	106	31	2,412	24	65,626	2,035
Texas	7	2	25	6	22,545	5	61,260	1,858									
All other States	2			2	23	1	5		Iowa	6	4	7	3	17	5	59	53
Persimmons, Japanese, total	6,796	1,716	21,815	4,342	116,785	2,022	Pounds		Kansas	2	2	3					
Alabama	81	25	85	65	554	52	2,542	112	Michigan	13	2	18	12	150	8	71	68
Arizona	30	14	27	17	30	1	25	1	Minnesota	1			1	6	1	3	2
Arkansas	25	5	10	21	37	14	917	36	Montana	2	2	5					
California	2,960	890	11,379	2,337	99,167	779	4,900,385	89,425	New Hampshire	1	1	3					
Florida	2,074	691	8,772	1,535	13,959	979	158,758	6,786	New Mexico	1	1	2					
Rhode Island																	

¹ Farms reporting trees, April 1, 1940, or production, 1939.² Number of plants.³ Data not shown separately for a State which had less than 3 farms reporting.⁴ Includes passion fruit plants.

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

TABLE 22.—OTHER NUTS—F FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF TREES, 1940; AND QUANTITY HARVESTED AND VALUE, 1939; BY STATES

CROP AND STATE	Farms reporting, ¹ 1940	TREES NOT OF BEARING AGE, 1940		TREES OF BEAR- ING AGE, 1940		QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939			CROP AND STATE	Farms re- porting, ¹ 1940	TREES NOT OF BEARING AGE, 1940		TREES OF BEAR- ING AGE, 1940		QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939			
		Farms re- porting	Number	Farms re- porting	Number	Farms re- porting	Quantity	Value (dol- lars)			Farms re- porting	Number	Farms re- porting	Number	Farms re- porting	Quantity	Value (dol- lars)	
							Pounds								Pounds			
Almonds, total	11,551	3,944	1,104,433	9,142	4,366,245	5,299	47,910,710	4,920,696	Walnuts, black—Continued									
Arizona	97	50	152	51	264	11	2,000	476	Texas	7	4	405	5	140	3	155	15	
Arkansas	3	1	7	2	2				Washington	30	11	138	20	145	16	3,760	151	
California	10,327	3,377	1,102,018	8,456	4,361,218	4,877	47,876,000	4,915,143	All other States	16	12	1,024	10	274	9	1,933	210	
Colorado	5	2	5	3	10	2	21	4										
Idaho	15	9	25	6	9	1	6	1										
Mississippi	3	3	4															
Nevada	29	11	35	19	73	11	430	86										
New Mexico	12	2	7	9	26	2	40	8										
Oklahoma	14	6	12	9	27	1	5	1										
Oregon	723	299	1,499	448	1,959	312	19,720	2,761										
Texas	73	39	86	34	90	12	179	32										
Utah	75	10	26	63	689	48	6,643	1,529										
Washington	161	128	533	35	1,887	20	5,536	851										
All other States	14	7	26	7	52	2	130	24										
Butternuts, ² total	17	9	21	8	11	6	222	12										
Washington	15	8	19	7	10	5	210	11										
Coconuts, total	23	11	16,604	18	5,665	14	94,775	4,262										
Florida	23	11	16,604	18	5,665	14	94,775	4,262										
Chestnuts (cul- tivated), total	387	185	17,508	220	8,980	145	131,521	8,137										
California	135	48	10,906	92	6,847	54	102,205	5,302										
Georgia	4	3	192	1	200	1	800	72										
Illinois	3				3	420	3	5,400										
Michigan	10	3	47	8	148	8	2,155	345										
Ohio	4	4	134															
Oregon	81	32	519	51	358	36	10,699	534										
Pennsylvania	75	51	1,365	27	538	18	3,400	408										
South Carolina	3	2	125	1	100	1	200	20										
Tennessee	3	3	74															
Virginia	4	2	9	2	101													
Washington	54	26	3,089	29	96	18	4,150	321										
All other States	15	11	1,048	6	172	6	2,312	271										
Filberts and ha- zelnuts, total	11,874	5,884	454,782	6,969	961,335	5,786	6,217,116	701,142										
California	101	59	2,901	50	2,458	22	6,924	1,039										
Georgia	3	3	27															
Idaho	50	27	172	26	756	19	2,285	252										
Illinois	3	3	19	1	3													
Maryland	4	2	8	2	27	2	75	16										
Montana	26	23	101	3	20	1	10	2										
New York	3	1	100	2	75													
Ohio	4	4	15															
Oregon	7,855	3,538	366,887	5,053	793,143	4,251	5,364,108	590,052										
Pennsylvania	10	5	161	7	167	5	440	79										
Washington	3,808	2,215	84,180	1,820	164,674	1,486	843,276	109,702										
All other States	7	6	211	1	12													
Tung nuts, total	2,504	1,328	8,556,789	1,184	4,114,555	498	2,521,139	52,523										
Alabama	207	113	50,305	105	52,767	49	22,302	332										
Florida	567	217	758,935	177	449,829	51	1,112,115	33,365										
Georgia	285	124	50,206	179	30,154	55	35,025	561										
Louisiana	575	245	1,045,336	168	715,485	76	501,761	5,431										
Mississippi	651	494	6,619,502	433	2,861,641	214	845,606	12,684										
South Carolina	29	15	83	17	477	15	833	14										
Texas	204	112	52,979	105	4,204	40	7,497	136										
Walnuts, black (cultivated), total	179	77	7,256	122	4,727	77	51,921	5,011										
California	52	19	1,919	36	1,508	9	23,185	1,159										
Georgia	4	2	250	3	102	3	13,720	686										
Idaho	4	1	8	4	12	4	1,150	58										
Maryland	3	2	190	1	1,000	1	5,000	500										
Michigan	9	3	330	8	97	6	915	137										
Ohio	3	2	19	2	254	2	450	22										
Oklahoma	12	7	227	8	82	6	469	47										
Oregon	55	11	1,541	24	113	17	1,754	86										
Pennsylvania	4	3	1,205	1	1,000	1	1,400	140										

¹Farms reporting trees, April 1, 1940, or production, 1939.²Data not shown separately for a State which had less than 3 farms reporting.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 23.—ORANGES—F FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF TREES, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939, 1934, AND 1929; AND VALUE, 1939; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR THE SEVERAL VARIETIES OF ORANGES, CENSUS OF 1940; BY STATES

STATE	ORANGES (INCLUDING SATSUMAS, TANGERINES, MANDARINS, ETC.)																
	Farms reporting ¹			Trees not of bearing age			Trees of bearing age			Quantity harvested							
	1940	1935	1930	Farms reporting, 1940	Number			Farms report- ing, 1940	Number			Farms report- ing, 1939	Quantity				
					1940	1935	1930		1940	1935	1930		1939 (tons)	1934 (field boxes)	1929 (boxes)		
United States	54,686	65,706	46,558	17,498	4,541,632	5,811,281	7,595,102	48,240	32,611,432	33,124,368	24,363,212	38,169	2,872,674	70,482,013	55,731,352	61,192,558	
Alabama	380	1,210	821	114	5,356	62,300	161,377	280	24,414	277,572	432,632	235	682	133,649	259,019	34,121	
Arizona	1,552	1,708	1,534	410	65,720	238,051	358,914	1,338	500,147	389,120	96,564	1,001	18,945	360,213	137,371	419,857	
California	22,400	20,782	19,098	7,711	1,580,600	2,654,579	2,539,512	20,373	17,125,400	17,342,937	14,239,607	15,909	1,547,710	47,500,699	45,140,726	59,552,560	
Florida	21,206	28,699	19,822	6,452	2,689,132	2,076,558	3,421,837	18,977	13,231,218	13,355,512	9,002,362	15,011	1,184,991	21,067,984	9,720,998	18,770,198	
Georgia	571	896	165	234	1,630	5,513	10,827	377	2,099	9,079	977	258	72	7,829	785	3,605	
Louisiana	2,814	4,802	1,291	1,196	32,218	185,970	226,848	1,921	333,278	347,872	154,946	1,580	6,858	249,055	82,500	210,844	
Mississippi	307	504	514	94	1,612	21,290	111,981	224	55,885	236,639	69,703	195	2,038	113,055	75,708	52,994	
South Carolina	25	49	—	9	50	64	—	19	54	117	—	11	2	55	—	101	
Texas	5,431	6,756	3,313	1,297	185,316	586,976	764,006	4,731	1,338,939	1,165,520	366,421	3,969	111,376	1,049,476	316,245	2,348,158	
SATSUMA ORANGES ²																	
STATE	Number of trees, 1940			Quantity harvested, 1939			Farms report- ing, 1940			Number of trees, 1940			Quantity har- vested, 1939			OTHER EARLY AND MIDSEASON ORANGES ²	
	Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Tons	Value (dollars)	Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Tons	Value (dollars)	Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Tons	Value (dollars)	Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Tons	Value (dollars)	
United States	5,987	27,381	231,489	7,043	164,203	10,112	55,645	1,247,901	105,176	2,237,980	20,487	1,725,027	7,403,369	661,910	9,144,298		
Alabama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Arizona	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
California	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Florida	2,464	7,309	87,637	3,789	54,729	8,726	50,880	1,183,160	102,871	2,190,610	16,477	1,608,534	6,521,589	600,676	7,878,177		
Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Louisiana	2,342	14,046	120,149	2,795	98,817	423	1,997	44,946	861	14,526	513	12,204	139,583	2,874	85,986		
Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South Carolina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Texas	1,181	6,026	23,703	459	10,657	963	2,768	19,795	1,444	32,824	3,497	102,289	742,197	58,360	1,180,155		
VALENCIA AND OTHER LATE ORANGES ²																	
STATE	Number of trees, 1940			Quantity harvested, 1939			Farms report- ing, 1940			Number of trees, 1940			Quantity harvested, 1939			ALL OTHER ORANGES ² (INCLUDING SATSUMAS, TANGE- RINES, ETC.)	
	Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Tons	Value (dollars)	Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Tons	Value (dollars)	Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Tons	Value (dollars)	Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Tons	Value (dollars)	
United States	33,739	2,366,707	16,705,398	1,447,787	35,169,057	15,405	326,218	6,640,813	628,529	13,970,318	2,972	34,006	300,012	19,435	415,881		
Alabama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Arizona	3 1,122	3 27,961	3 221,339	3 9,014	3 188,820	1,113	17,943	187,039	6,448	161,194	720	19,816	91,769	3,483	69,843		
California	3 17,069	3 1,236,135	3 10,463,383	3 909,877	3 25,197,498	14,292	308,275	6,452,774	622,061	13,809,124	2,252	14,190	208,243	15,952	346,038		
Florida	11,996	1,022,409	5,438,832	477,655	8,646,682	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Louisiana	207	3,969	28,600	328	11,515	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South Carolina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Texas	3,345	74,233	553,244	51,113	1,124,542	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹ Farms reporting trees on census date, or production for the previous crop year for censuses of 1935 and 1930. For census of 1940, production for the season of 1939-40 (from the bloom of 1939) for all citrus-producing States, except Arizona and California for which the production is for the season of 1938-39 (from the bloom of 1938).

² For the States for which separate inquiries were carried on the Farm and Ranch Schedule. Although no separation was made on the 1940 schedule, practically all of the oranges in Alabama and Mississippi are of the satsuma type. Notes made on the schedules by the enumerators and the 1930 tabulations of oranges by types grown bear out this fact.

³ Valencia oranges only.

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

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TABLE 24.—GRAPEFRUIT (ALL VARIETIES)—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF TREES, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939, 1934, AND 1929; AND VALUE, 1939; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR SEEDLESS AND ALL OTHER GRAPEFRUIT, CENSUS OF 1940; BY STATES

STATE	GRAPEFRUIT (ALL VARIETIES)															
	Farms reporting ¹			Trees not of bearing age			Trees of bearing age			Quantity harvested			Value, 1939 (dollars)			
	1940	1935	1930	Farms re-reporting, 1940	Number			Farms re-reporting, 1940	Number			Farms re-reporting, 1939	Quantity			
					1940	1935	1930		1940	1935	1930		1939 (tons)	1934 (field boxes)	1929 (boxes)	
United States—	26,768	28,150	20,598	4,580	866,594	3,080,095	4,128,489	24,056	10,107,441	10,081,006	5,108,164	16,902	1,235,873	19,495,340	3,722,429	14,304,130
Alabama—	3	30	8	1	2	21	32	2	2	92	14	1	(2)	41	8	2
Arizona—	1,551	1,702	1,185	275	56,060	297,476	495,254	1,375	775,844	731,032	177,086	1,089	59,750	1,658,100	364,182	818,984
California—	6,904	4,882	4,385	1,517	157,674	431,277	494,496	5,720	1,028,072	980,880	619,581	2,526	81,899	2,750,362	1,587,929	1,380,551
Florida—	13,535	14,972	11,160	2,053	474,995	495,458	938,874	12,522	4,884,869	4,929,128	3,595,155	9,361	592,685	11,227,282	5,971,989	8,224,888
Georgia—	10	81	6	4	20	472	12	7	18	157	7	3	(2)	192	1	1
Louisiana—	128	164	40	52	171	612	1,044	78	2,480	947	1,303	41	66	371	710	1,421
Mississippi—	14	40	23	7	20	56	182	7	108	546	319	6	3	68	59	117
South Carolina—	2	3	2	1	1	6	1	1	1	4	2	1	(2)	4	(3)	5,878,186
Texas—	4,621	6,296	3,791	870	197,653	1,856,735	2,198,814	4,346	3,418,067	3,438,420	714,735	3,874	501,270	3,878,920	997,551	5,878,186
SEEDLESS GRAPEFRUIT ⁴														ALL OTHER GRAPEFRUIT ⁴		
STATE	Farms re-reporting, ¹ 1940	Number of trees, 1940			Quantity harvested, 1939			Farms re-reporting, ¹ 1940	Number of trees, 1940			Quantity harvested, 1939				
		Not of bearing age	Of bearing age		Tons		Value (dollars)		Not of bearing age	Of bearing age		Tons		Value (dollars)		
United States—	11,276	490,574	5,184,279		708,838		7,524,124	12,680	182,243	3,121,117		387,183		4,580,351		
Alabama—																
Arizona—																
California—																
Florida—	7,077	331,894	2,240,249		265,930		4,112,429	10,356	143,099	2,644,620		326,755		4,112,459		
Georgia—																
Louisiana—	46	65	402		11		295	86	106	2,058		55		1,128		
Mississippi—																
South Carolina—																
Texas—	4,155	158,615	2,945,628		440,897		3,411,402	2,238	59,038	474,439		60,375		466,764		

¹ Farms reporting trees on census date, or production for the previous crop year for censuses of 1935 and 1950. For census of 1940, production for the season of 1938-40 (from the bloom of 1939) for all citrus-producing States, except Arizona and California for which the production is for the season of 1938-39 (from the bloom of 1938).

² Less than 1 ton.

³ Less than 1 dollar.

⁴ For the States for which separate inquiries were carried on the Farm and Ranch Schedule.

TABLE 25.—OTHER CITRUS FRUITS—FARMS REPORTING AND NUMBER OF TREES, 1940; AND QUANTITY HARVESTED AND VALUE, 1939; BY STATES

CROP AND STATE	Farms re-reporting, ¹ 1940	TREES NOT OF BEARING AGE, 1940		TREES OF BEARING AGE, 1940		QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939		CROP AND STATE	Farms re-reporting, ¹ 1940	TREES NOT OF BEARING AGE, 1940		TREES OF BEARING AGE, 1940		QUANTITY HARVESTED, 1939		
		Farms re-reporting	Number	Farms re-reporting	Number	Farms re-reporting	Quantity			Farms re-reporting	Number	Farms re-reporting	Number	Farms re-reporting	Quantity	Value (dollars)
Calamondins, total—	36	5	7	35	273	12	2,454	Lemons—Continued	890	266	16,491	660	28,945	248	Tons	
Florida—	31	1	2	30	265	12	2,454	Texas—	3	2	6	1	1	1	1,133	34,054
All other States—	5	2	5	5	8	—	—	All other States—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(2)	2
Citrons, total—	19	8	457	12	2,397	3	15,050	Limequats, ² total—	49	14	139	36	103	10	Pounds	
California—	11	8	457	4	1,189	2	13,000	California—	23	4	5	20	43	4	650	32
Florida—	8	—	—	8	1,208	1	50	Florida—	22	6	128	16	60	6	474	12
Kumquats, ² total—	907	224	4,103	716	9,499	367	425,814	Texas—	3	3	4	4	4	4	Pounds	
Alabama—	8	2	2	6	8	5	60	Limes, ² total—	2,551	943	155,136	1,814	539,006	941	6,994,166	223,952
Arizona—	9	3	7	6	26	1	200	Arizona—	78	24	627	55	1,909	23	19,120	939
California—	82	28	168	57	229	10	5,392	California—	780	359	25,203	469	30,581	184	1,095,277	52,856
Florida—	628	135	3,728	515	8,252	265	380,088	Florida—	1,618	531	108,063	1,233	304,554	709	5,822,302	189,006
Georgia—	32	18	18	27	75	20	4,256	Georgia—	4	4	4	4	4	4	462	18
Louisiana—	47	19	104	30	580	21	19,880	Texas—	70	18	1,242	53	2,158	21	57,005	1,141
Mississippi—	19	5	9	13	24	11	640	Tangeloes, total—	95	21	1,402	76	5,644	47	1,170,050	9,819
Texas—	81	24	67	61	503	38	15,098	California—	14	2	12	33	2	500	4	615
Lemons, total—	13,717	4,353	1,103,505	11,188	4,345,424	6,122	402,609	Tennessee—	69	19	1,400	54	5,536	38	1,155,550	9,615
Arizona—	796	188	8,325	650	19,781	294	520	Texas—	10	—	10	75	7	16,000	200	80
California—	10,286	3,380	1,065,526	8,596	4,241,119	5,002	399,977	Other citrus fruits, ⁴ total—	9	2	615	7	12	1	Pounds	
Florida—	1,639	458	12,866	1,230	55,222	563	977	California—	1	1	612	—	—	—	—	1
Georgia—	4	4	6	1	—	—	—	Florida—	6	—	—	6	11	—	—	—
Louisiana—	98	55	280	49	554	13	2	Louisiana—	1	1	1	1	1	1	60	1
Mississippi—	3	2	3	1	1	1	(3)	Mississippi—	1	—	—	1	1	1	60	1

¹ Farms reporting trees on April 1, 1940, or production for the season of 1939-40 (from the bloom of 1939) for all citrus-producing States, except Arizona and California for which the production is for the season of 1938-39 (from the bloom of 1938).

² Data not shown separately for a State which had less than 3 farms reporting.

³ Less than 1 ton.

⁴ Figures for "other citrus fruits" on this table do not agree with those shown on table 4 as more fruits are shown separately for the United States than for the individual States.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 26.—HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE

DIVISION AND STATE	ANY HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES						CROPS GROWN UNDER GLASS (FLOWERS, PLANTS, AND VEGETABLES) AND PROPAGATED MUSHROOMS, 1939				
	Farms reporting		Value of sales (dollars)				Farms reporting	Area (square feet)	Value of sales (dollars)		
	1939	1929	1939	1929	Average per farm reporting	1939			Total	Average per farm reporting	Average per square foot
1 United States—	32,136	29,946	129,575,143	145,702,566	4,032	4,866	16,708	205,114,773	78,530,545	4,700	0.38
2 GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
3 New England—	2,637	2,243	12,855,455	17,899,044	4,875	7,980	1,901	18,114,827	9,576,573	5,038	0.53
4 Middle Atlantic—	6,418	6,255	31,849,832	38,305,589	4,965	6,124	4,432	58,721,584	22,558,600	5,085	0.38
5 East North Central—	7,766	6,540	32,558,956	32,867,487	4,193	5,026	4,584	65,167,814	23,703,096	5,171	0.36
6 West North Central—	2,424	2,365	11,241,646	12,221,367	4,658	4,266	1,624	16,405,281	6,729,370	4,144	0.41
7 South Atlantic—	4,088	3,801	12,328,672	11,764,184	3,015	3,100	1,041	9,570,015	4,010,496	3,855	0.42
8 East South Central—	1,352	1,503	3,680,596	2,953,045	2,708	1,965	507	4,219,322	1,589,843	3,096	0.37
9 West South Central—	2,041	2,098	5,380,435	6,754,929	2,626	5,220	655	4,087,047	1,850,179	2,825	0.45
10 Mountain—	1,285	993	3,710,792	3,497,014	2,933	3,522	461	5,926,962	2,662,809	5,776	0.45
Pacific—	4,144	3,648	16,008,759	19,419,327	3,663	3,323	1,503	22,903,991	5,869,579	3,919	0.26
11 NEW ENGLAND:											
12 Maine—	516	256	901,264	849,796	2,852	5,320	233	1,184,731	778,833	5,345	0.66
13 New Hampshire—	178	161	558,534	390,106	3,138	2,423	113	780,751	408,552	3,616	0.52
14 Vermont—	98	94	299,074	339,472	3,115	3,611	55	288,269	207,255	3,788	0.72
15 Massachusetts—	1,244	1,190	6,721,720	10,179,852	5,403	8,554	899	10,384,709	5,200,480	5,785	0.50
16 Rhode Island—	185	113	653,100	1,344,692	3,569	11,900	153	855,856	412,043	2,693	0.48
17 Connecticut—	620	429	3,721,765	4,795,126	6,008	11,177	448	4,600,531	2,569,450	5,735	0.56
18 MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
19 New York—	2,731	2,463	18,336,509	15,328,296	4,883	6,223	1,827	20,114,360	8,635,559	4,727	0.43
20 New Jersey—	1,145	949	7,332,784	9,018,847	6,404	9,504	737	11,457,212	4,828,829	6,552	0.42
21 Pennsylvania—	2,542	2,843	11,180,539	13,958,446	4,398	4,910	1,868	27,149,962	9,074,212	4,858	0.33
22 EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
23 Ohio—	2,324	2,152	11,266,939	11,440,901	4,848	5,366	1,576	28,938,581	8,319,119	5,279	0.29
24 Indiana—	1,176	972	4,118,655	3,848,843	3,502	3,980	777	7,945,018	3,224,803	4,150	0.41
25 Illinois—	1,645	1,249	9,405,622	10,604,116	5,718	8,490	876	15,957,899	6,870,429	7,843	0.43
26 Michigan—	1,810	1,551	5,004,863	4,852,393	2,765	3,129	861	8,281,719	3,215,095	5,734	0.39
27 Wisconsin—	811	636	2,762,877	2,121,234	3,407	3,335	494	4,044,597	2,073,650	4,198	0.51
28 WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
29 Minnesota—	588	452	2,685,693	3,170,993	4,568	7,015	385	5,559,458	1,693,048	4,398	0.48
30 Iowa—	458	678	3,445,873	3,157,629	7,524	4,671	268	3,806,322	1,651,328	6,162	0.43
31 Missouri—	611	710	2,413,424	2,795,304	3,950	3,937	470	5,115,090	1,872,762	3,985	0.37
32 North Dakota—	38	101	157,708	180,416	4,150	1,786	15	125,992	80,100	5,340	0.64
33 South Dakota—	54	82	396,210	300,344	7,337	3,663	36	417,250	149,241	4,146	0.36
34 Nebraska—	222	294	854,932	1,077,572	3,851	3,665	150	1,080,053	470,684	3,138	0.44
35 Kansas—	453	550	1,287,806	1,539,109	2,833	2,798	300	2,519,096	812,207	2,707	0.35
36 SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
37 Delaware—	123	115	583,118	557,060	4,741	4,844	74	737,770	380,777	5,146	0.52
38 Maryland—	459	576	2,131,739	2,281,815	4,644	3,981	216	2,932,349	1,016,387	4,705	0.35
39 District of Columbia—	26	26	220,857	622,429	8,494	26,940	20	188,017	185,074	9,254	1.10
40 Virginia—	662	435	2,108,123	1,385,320	3,184	3,185	222	2,025,295	818,584	3,687	0.40
41 West Virginia—	188	149	562,875	327,091	2,994	2,195	145	1,020,061	495,821	3,419	0.49
42 North Carolina—	492	522	1,137,472	958,794	2,312	1,837	127	896,580	350,925	2,765	0.39
43 South Carolina—	184	253	305,305	305,332	1,659	1,207	45	354,790	112,188	2,493	0.32
44 Georgia—	470	608	1,343,168	1,244,588	2,858	2,047	111	925,463	445,764	4,016	0.48
45 Florida—	1,485	1,117	3,936,017	4,101,735	2,651	3,672	81	509,690	204,976	2,531	0.40
46 EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
47 Kentucky—	288	254	1,118,581	591,050	3,884	2,327	183	1,959,029	750,958	4,104	0.38
48 Tennessee—	625	477	1,279,471	952,180	2,047	1,996	170	1,488,353	512,437	3,014	0.34
49 Alabama—	229	461	880,994	785,445	3,760	1,689	73	389,426	196,239	2,688	0.50
50 Mississippi—	210	511	401,550	526,370	1,912	2,014	81	384,514	110,209	1,361	0.29
51 WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
52 Arkansas—	275	559	362,590	546,367	1,319	1,522	82	334,160	127,131	1,550	0.38
53 Louisiana—	308	413	820	583,352	1,682	1,894	58	242,453	86,572	1,483	0.36
54 Oklahoma—	269	330	1,289,392	989,620	4,830	2,938	170	1,356,060	665,133	3,913	0.49
55 Texas—	1,251	1,101	5,284,635	4,655,590	2,626	4,229	545	2,154,374	971,343	2,815	0.45
56 MOUNTAIN:											
57 Montana—	107	64	351,982	155,838	3,290	2,435	69	600,740	294,736	4,272	0.49
58 Idaho—	326	129	350,451	289,225	1,075	2,242	50	309,523	121,733	2,435	0.38
59 Wyoming—	59	28	65,990	58,429	1,118	2,087	23	102,872	40,252	1,750	0.39
60 Colorado—	540	494	2,307,280	2,300,673	4,273	4,657	236	4,253,568	1,820,228	7,713	0.43
61 New Mexico—	43	38	96,055	102,266	2,254	2,691	13	102,920	65,020	5,002	0.63
62 Arizona—	58	114	180,327	375,647	2,247	3,295	22	85,691	36,288	1,649	0.42
63 Utah—	117	117	374,006	199,296	3,197	1,703	46	465,258	279,349	6,073	0.60
64 Nevada—	16	9	34,699	15,640	2,313	1,738	2	6,390	5,205	2,602	0.81
65 PACIFIC:											
66 Washington—	1,119	947	2,870,919	3,306,466	2,387	3,492	498	4,248,632	1,293,668	2,651	0.30
67 Oregon—	923	735	2,068,507	2,077,108	2,241	2,826	537	2,415,361	824,170	2,446	0.34
68 California—	2,102	1,986	11,269,353	14,036,353	5,361	7,140	678	16,241,998	3,771,741	5,565	0.23

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

865

OF SALES, 1939 AND 1929; AND AREA, 1939; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES

NURSERY PRODUCTS (TREES, SHRUBS, VINES, ORNAMENTALS, ETC.), 1939				FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS, BULBS, AND FLOWERS AND PLANTS GROWN IN THE OPEN, 1939				RECEIPTS FROM SALES OF NURSERY PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS, AND BULBS, 1929				RECEIPTS FROM SALES OF FLOWERS, PLANTS, AND VEGETABLES GROWN UNDER GLASS, AND FLOWERS GROWN IN THE OPEN, 1929					
Farms reporting	Acre-age	Value of sales (dollars)			Farms reporting	Acreage	Value of sales (dollars)			Farms reporting	Value (dollars)			Farms reporting	Value (dollars)		
		Total	Average per farm reporting	Average per acre			Total	Average per farm reporting	Average per acre		Total	Average per farm reporting	Total	Average per acre	Total	Average per farm reporting	
8,058	85,978	31,382,553	3,896	373.70	15,982	68,807	19,662,245	1,230	285.76	16,629	61,257,011	3,684	18,211	84,445,555	4,637	1	
489	5,225	2,519,745	5,050	482.25	1,182	1,725	759,137	642	440.08	866	4,863,401	5,616	1,804	13,035,643	7,228	2	
1,293	14,983	6,627,656	5,126	442.94	2,642	6,288	2,683,576	1,016	426.78	2,404	15,064,610	6,266	4,873	23,240,979	4,769	3	
1,453	14,790	5,826,492	4,038	393.95	3,589	13,945	3,029,388	844	217.24	3,182	9,007,668	2,831	4,519	23,859,819	5,280	4	
859	9,975	3,568,000	5,411	357.49	956	2,055	946,276	1,009	460.92	1,611	5,174,825	3,212	1,798	7,046,542	3,919	5	
1,076	12,718	3,620,835	3,551	300.43	2,776	15,888	4,497,341	1,618	283.42	2,590	6,868,025	2,652	1,649	4,916,139	2,981	6	
502	6,612	1,531,965	3,052	231.69	690	3,610	558,788	810	188.82	1,102	1,775,213	1,611	586	1,177,632	2,010	7	
1,057	12,235	2,520,425	2,430	206.00	986	3,865	989,831	1,025	256.10	1,664	5,109,161	3,070	742	1,645,768	2,218	8	
268	947	480,092	1,791	508.96	777	5,158	587,891	731	110.10	580	1,096,236	1,890	588	2,400,778	4,227	9	
1,289	6,513	4,489,143	3,483	689.28	2,429	16,595	5,630,037	2,318	339.26	2,630	12,297,872	4,676	1,672	7,122,055	4,260	10	
39	111	50,221	1,288	452.44	165	140	72,210	438	515.79	104	102,563	986	207	747,233	3,610	11	
55	171	73,493	2,100	429.78	88	146	76,489	889	523.90	84	147,301	1,754	99	242,805	2,453	12	
13	98	43,580	3,351	455.75	63	145	48,259	766	332.82	44	149,585	3,400	63	189,887	3,014	13	
219	1,876	1,142,853	5,218	609.09	558	854	378,807	679	443.33	405	2,720,838	6,718	1,018	7,459,014	7,327	14	
30	410	211,717	7,057	516.36	69	107	29,340	425	274.21	37	255,515	8,906	95	1,089,177	11,465	15	
165	2,561	998,101	6,123	389.73	259	555	154,252	645	463.16	192	1,487,599	7,748	322	3,307,527	10,272	16	
549	6,890	3,575,448	6,513	518.93	1,246	3,063	1,125,502	903	367.45	1,043	6,900,438	6,616	1,850	8,427,858	4,556	17	
299	3,379	1,556,627	5,206	460.68	540	1,951	947,328	1,754	485.56	419	4,408,116	10,521	718	4,610,731	6,422	18	
445	4,694	1,495,581	3,361	318.62	856	1,274	610,746	713	479.39	942	3,756,056	3,987	2,305	10,202,390	4,426	19	
485	5,813	2,125,513	4,383	365.65	857	2,642	822,307	960	311.24	921	3,435,809	3,731	1,598	8,005,092	5,000	20	
185	1,280	607,741	3,285	474.80	462	1,558	286,111	619	188.64	461	785,248	1,708	879	3,065,595	4,512	21	
280	4,289	1,656,502	5,916	386.22	863	4,329	878,691	995	202.98	576	2,717,536	4,701	924	7,886,780	8,555	22	
316	2,394	970,911	3,073	405.56	992	4,771	818,857	825	171.63	913	1,431,223	1,568	876	3,421,170	3,905	23	
167	1,014	465,925	2,789	459.39	395	645	223,402	566	346.36	309	638,052	2,065	442	1,483,182	3,356	24	
155	3,087	826,543	5,333	287.75	220	636	166,102	755	261.17	229	1,620,008	7,074	300	1,550,985	5,170	25	
143	2,575	1,317,121	9,211	511.50	195	468	477,424	2,448	1020.14	390	1,441,197	3,695	436	1,716,432	3,937	26	
129	1,321	407,161	3,156	308.22	203	380	133,501	658	351.32	337	764,005	2,257	489	2,031,299	4,154	27	
23	318	71,908	3,126	226.13	14	23	5,700	407	247.83	89	108,900	1,224	23	71,516	3,109	28	
23	528	205,314	8,927	388.85	18	96	41,655	2,314	433.91	56	79,152	1,413	41	221,192	5,395	29	
62	650	326,689	5,269	502.61	100	199	57,549	575	289.19	186	458,630	2,466	168	618,942	3,684	30	
124	1,496	411,254	3,317	274.90	188	251	64,345	342	256.35	324	702,933	2,170	341	836,176	2,452	31	
21	947	177,761	8,465	187.71	47	193	24,580	523	127.36	31	173,092	5,594	92	383,968	4,174	32	
101	2,546	640,874	6,345	251.72	300	1,347	474,478	1,582	352.25	244	1,135,465	4,654	422	1,146,330	2,716	33	
4	11	26,265	6,566	2387.73	15	16	9,518	635	594.88	10	46,029	4,603	25	576,400	23,056	34	
129	2,902	977,022	7,574	356.67	459	1,365	312,517	681	223.95	245	739,903	3,020	251	645,417	2,571	35	
28	134	50,180	1,791	374.33	57	34	16,894	296	496.68	75	142,763	1,904	101	184,328	1,825	36	
143	1,433	365,245	2,554	254.88	536	1,345	421,302	1,254	313.24	408	514,776	1,252	172	444,018	2,582	37	
52	132	116,502	2,240	269.68	123	374	76,615	623	204.85	175	181,062	1,035	101	124,270	1,230	38	
129	1,651	352,559	2,753	216.16	347	5,198	544,843	1,570	104.82	451	749,500	1,661	222	495,288	2,251	39	
489	2,682	1,114,447	2,376	415.53	1,095	5,996	2,616,594	2,390	456.39	951	3,165,615	3,350	263	916,120	3,485	40	
66	544	278,246	4,216	511.48	143	226	89,377	625	395.47	167	288,217	1,726	122	302,833	2,482	41	
275	3,190	556,766	2,025	174.53	283	789	210,268	743	266.50	333	517,868	1,555	199	434,312	2,182	42	
64	2,135	515,890	6,142	241.63	142	355	148,865	1,048	407.85	356	601,447	1,689	152	181,998	1,197	43	
77	743	181,063	2,351	243.69	122	1,930	110,278	904	57.14	246	367,681	1,495	113	258,689	2,289	44	
78	953	175,774	2,254	184.44	165	457	59,685	362	130.60	284	361,650	1,344	99	164,737	1,664	45	
109	695	233,964	2,146	336.64	164	365	93,284	589	255.57	264	473,656	1,794	86	109,696	1,276	46	
123	1,906	461,849	3,755	242.31	109	328	172,410	1,582	525.64	231	510,146	2,208	152	459,474	3,025	47	
727	8,681	1,648,838	2,288	189.94	528	2,715	664,452	1,258	244.73	885	3,743,729	4,250	405	911,861	2,252	48	
31	80	39,995	1,290	499.94	60	54	17,251	288	319.46	38	24,866	654	44	130,972	2,977	49	
30	80	40,343	1,345	504.29	281	2,646	188,375	670	71.19	84	87,997	1,048	71	201,228	2,854	50	
9	81	2,950	328	95.18	39	255	22,788	584	89.36	17	12,744	750	16	45,685	2,855	51	
95	491	242,526	2,553	493.94	269	1,913	244,528	909	127.82	254	512,549	2,018	302	1,788,124	5,921	52	
24	45	19,642	818	436.49	21	31	11,393	543	367.52	26	36,088	1,398	18	66,178	3,677	53	
34	92	75,209	2,153	795.75	28	53	20,930	744	393.02	95	328,457	3,457	28	47,190	1,685	54	
42	121	56,823	1,353	468.61	66	87	37,585	575	434.90	64	93,295	1,458	81	108,001	1,309	55	
3	7	4,604	1,555	657.71</													

