

TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED SMALL FRUITS—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1899 TO 1939

(Percent not shown when more than 1,000. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures for divisions and States in tables 10 and 11)

FRUIT AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		ACREAGE					QUANTITY HARVESTED								
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Percent of crop land harvested ¹	Average per farm reporting	Quarts			Value					
				Acres	Percent			Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Average yield per acre	Total (dollars)	Increase or decrease (-)		Average per quart (dollars)	
									Quarts	Percent			Amount (dollars)	Percent		
Small fruits, total	1939	351,550	5.8	322,269	-64,395	-16.7	0.1	0.9	442,489,895	-32,581,168	-6.9	1,373	47,456,895	-16,353,825	-25.6	0.11
	1929	(2)	(2)	386,664	137,580	55.2	0.1	(2)	475,071,063	150,082,095	46.2	1,229	63,810,720	2,078,559	3.4	0.13
	1919	545,823	8.5	249,084	-23,376	-8.6	0.1	0.5	324,988,968	-101,576,895	-23.8	1,305	61,732,161	31,757,680	105.9	0.19
	1909	(2)	(2)	272,460	-37,310	-12.0	0.1	(2)	426,565,863	-36,652,749	-7.9	1,566	29,974,481	4,944,724	19.8	0.07
	1899	(2)	(2)	309,770			0.1	(2)	465,218,612			1,495	25,029,757			0.05
Blackberries and dewberries	1939	55,005	0.9	26,606	-17,289	-39.4	(3)	0.5	28,125,370	-10,457,961	-27.1	1,057	2,333,512	-2,026,907	-46.5	0.08
	1929	113,508	1.8	43,695	-2,270	-4.9	(3)	0.4	38,583,351	-1,361,727	-3.4	879	4,360,419	-2,757,553	-38.7	0.11
	1919	146,079	2.3	46,165	-2,839	-5.8	(3)	0.5	39,945,078	-15,398,492	-27.8	865	7,117,972	3,208,141	82.1	0.18
	1909	141,157	2.2	49,004	-1,207	-2.4	(3)	0.3	55,345,570	-6,946,315	-11.0	1,129	3,909,831			0.07
	1899	(2)	(2)	50,211			(3)	(2)	62,189,685			1,239	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Blueberries	1939	5,016	0.1	31,276	11,221	56.0	(3)	6.2	8,867,391	3,922,520	79.3	284	1,005,769	18,225	1.8	0.11
	1929	3,016	(3)	20,055			(3)	6.6	4,944,671			247	987,544			0.20
Boysenberries	1939	2,664	(3)	1,932			(3)	0.7	3,579,788			1,853	434,663			0.12
Cranberries	1939	1,617	(3)	18,489	6,735	57.3	(3)	11.4	56,819,064	26,426,007	86.9	3,073	5,660,901	1,877,642	49.6	0.10
	1929	872	(3)	11,754	-5,050	-30.1	(3)	13.5	30,393,057	-4,867,234	-15.8	2,586	3,783,259	585,280	18.3	0.12
	1919	2,597	(3)	16,804	-1,627	-8.8	(3)	6.5	55,260,291	-2,982,769	-7.8	2,098	3,197,979	1,442,366	82.2	0.09
	1909	3,910	0.1	18,431	-1,933	-9.5	(3)	4.7	38,243,060	6,642,548	21.0	2,075	1,755,613			0.05
	1899	(2)	(2)	20,364			(3)	(2)	31,600,512			1,552	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Currants	1939	4,685	0.1	2,300	-1,274	-35.6	(3)	0.5	3,247,861	-1,440,867	-30.7	1,412	334,724	-309,310	-48.0	0.10
	1929	12,791	0.2	3,574	-3,805	-51.6	(3)	0.3	4,688,728	-2,926,089	-38.4	1,312	644,034	-777,874	-54.7	0.14
	1919	39,200	0.6	7,379	-483	-6.1	(3)	0.2	7,614,817	-2,833,715	-27.1	1,032	1,421,908	631,477	79.9	0.19
	1909	62,093	1.0	7,862	-5,003	-38.9	(3)	0.1	10,448,532	-8,144,163	-43.8	1,329	790,451			0.08
	1899	(2)	(2)	12,865			(3)	(2)	18,592,695			1,445	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gooseberries	1939	4,234	0.1	926	-376	-28.9	(3)	0.2	1,113,860	-529,189	-32.2	1,203	83,163	-68,829	-45.3	0.07
	1929	5,176	0.1	1,302			(3)	0.3	1,645,049			1,262	151,992			0.09
	1909	58,567	0.9	4,765	-1,987	-29.4	(3)	0.1	5,282,843	-4,037,687	-43.3	1,109	417,034			0.08
	1899	(2)	(2)	6,752			(3)	(2)	9,320,530			1,380	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Loganberries ⁴	1939	3,414	0.1	2,815	-1,350	-32.4	(3)	0.8	5,574,719	-2,717,454	-32.8	1,980	343,822	-337,362	-49.5	0.06
	1929	4,188	0.1	4,165	187	4.7	(3)	1.0	8,292,173	-3,830,889	-31.6	1,991	681,184	-1,106,831	-61.9	0.08
	1919	7,033	0.1	3,978			(3)	0.6	12,123,062			3,048	1,790,015			0.15
Raspberries	1939	123,933	2.0	59,049	2,334	4.1	(3)	0.5	58,122,812	4,393,011	8.2	984	7,416,280	-2,480,406	-25.1	0.13
	1929	138,284	2.2	56,715	6,437	12.8	(3)	0.4	4,688,728	4,519,354	9.2	947	9,896,686	-1,699,424	-14.7	0.18
	1919	153,953	2.4	50,278	1,610	3.3	(3)	0.3	49,210,447	-11,707,749	-19.2	979	11,596,110	6,465,833	125.9	0.24
	1909	116,929	1.8	48,668	-12,228	-20.1	(3)	0.4	60,918,196	-15,709,911	-20.5	1,252	5,132,277			0.08
	1899	(2)	(2)	60,916			(3)	(2)	76,628,107			1,258	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Strawberries	1939	233,871	3.8	175,217	-51,779	-22.8	0.1	0.7	271,012,830	17,293,647	6.8	1,547	29,192,823	6,475,432	28.5	0.11
	1929	198,977	2.9	226,996	-15,833	-6.5	0.1	1.1	253,719,183	-77,153,143	-23.3	1,118	22,717,391	-20,449,785	-47.4	0.09
	1919	358,104	5.7	242,829	49,654	25.7	0.1	0.7	330,872,326			1,363	43,167,174			0.13
	1909	136,675	2.1	193,175	73,780	61.8	0.1	1.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	1919	323,186	5.0	119,395	-23,650	-16.5	(3)	0.4	176,931,550	-78,770,485	-30.8	1,482	36,004,245	18,090,319	101.0	0.20
	1909	216,544	3.4	143,045	-8,518	-5.5	(3)	0.7	255,702,035	-1,725,068	-0.7	1,788	17,913,826			0.07
	1899	280,195	4.9	151,363			0.1	0.5	257,427,103			1,701	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Youngberries	1939	5,271	0.1	3,642			(3)	0.7	6,000,534			1,648	649,027			0.11
All other	1939	28	(3)	17	-2,358	-99.3	(3)	0.6	25,666	-1,898,041	-98.7	1,510	2,211	-136,217	-98.4	0.09
	1929	6,050	0.1	2,375	-2,710	-53.3	(3)	0.4	1,923,707	-1,980,016	-50.7	810	138,428	-465,504	-77.1	0.07
	1919	32,533	0.5	5,085	4,400	642.3	(3)	0.2	3,903,723	3,276,096	522.0	788	603,932	548,563	990.7	0.15
	1909	609	(3)	685	-6,614	-90.6	(3)	1.1	627,627	-6,832,153	-91.6	916	55,569			0.09
	1899	(2)	(2)	7,299			(3)	(2)	7,459,780			1,022	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

¹ Percent of cropland harvested in 1939, 1934, 1929, and 1924; percent of the total acreage of crops for which figures are available for years prior to 1924. See chapter I, table 4.

² Not available.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

⁴ Loganberries included with raspberries in 1909 and 1899.

⁵ Mainly gooseberries

Land in tree fruits, vineyards, and planted nut trees.—This includes the acreage of land in fruit trees, vineyards, and planted nut trees on April 1, 1940. This acreage does not include that occupied by wild or seedling pecan trees or that in nurseries. On many farms there are a few fruit trees, planted nut trees, or grapevines which are not a part of a well-defined orchard or vineyard. In many such cases, reports were secured for the number of trees or vines, with or without production, but no acreage was shown. An acreage was

supplied when enough trees or vines were reported to make two acres at normal planting distances. For this reason, the number of farms reporting acreage in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards is smaller than the number of farms reporting trees or vines and/or production.

As stated previously, demand has been made for the number of farms reporting orchard fruits, the number of farms reporting citrus fruits, and the number of farms reporting nuts. Table 12 presents this type of data.