

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

827

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIED TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, AND NUTS—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1840 TO 1940

(Percent not shown when more than 1,000. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures for divisions and States in tables 12 to 25)

FRUIT AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		NUMBER OF TREES OR VINES						QUANTITY HARVESTED ¹										
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Unit	Amount				Value (dollars)						
				Number	Percent				Total	Percent increase or decrease (-)	Yield per tree or vine of bearing age	Total	Percent increase or decrease (-)	Average per unit	Average per tree or vine of bearing age				
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded)—1840—	22,508,804	41.1	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	353,859,970	-4.2	xxxx	xxxxxx				
1855—	(s)	(s)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	459,543,497	-37.6	xxxx	xxxxxx				
1920—	22,751,018	45.7	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	591,885,669	-11.8	xxxx	xxxxxx				
1910—	(s)	(s)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	571,266,822	249.5	xxxx	xxxxxx				
1900—	(s)	(s)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	192,049,735	77.8	xxxx	xxxxxx				
1880—	(s)	(s)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	108,018,964	—	xxxx	xxxxxx				
1870—	(s)	(s)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	850,876,154	7.5	xxxx	xxxxxx				
1860—	(s)	(s)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	847,355,189	136.8	xxxx	xxxxxx				
1850—	(s)	(s)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	819,991,865	158.9	xxxx	xxxxxx				
1840—	(s)	(s)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	67,725,186	6.4	xxxx	xxxxxx				
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees—1940—	1,250,485	20.2	75,044,952	-1,175,727	-18.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
1935—	2,041,318	30.0	76,220,679	134,503	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
1920—	1,875,602	29.8	76,086,176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Orchard fruits, total—1940—	2,410,244	39.5	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	238,907,956	-33.3	xxxx	xxxxxx				
1935—	(s)	(s)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	358,180,584	-32.6	xxxx	xxxxxx				
1920—	(s)	(s)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	531,491,376	222.3	xxxx	xxxxxx				
1910—	(s)	(s)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxx	164,890,613	—	xxxx	xxxxxx				
Apples—1940—	1,813,907	29.8	71,663,087	-28,390,980	-28.4	13,510,959	58,152,108	bu.	150,092,940	20.8	2.6	91,150,294	-19.5	0.61	1.57				
1935—	2,358,781	34.6	100,054,047	-16,250,226	-14.0	17,518,640	82,535,407		124,236,768	-1.7	1.5	113,281,865	-28.7	0.91	1.37				
1930—	2,297,099	36.5	116,304,273	-21,692,255	-15.7	27,455,303	88,848,970		126,433,057	-17.3	1.4	158,947,200	-9.1	1.26	1.79				
1925—	2,982,226	46.8	137,996,528	-13,507,722	-8.9	34,299,348	103,697,180		152,967,082	12.0	1.5	174,820,659	-27.6	1.14	1.69				
1920—	2,687,685	41.7	151,504,250	-65,610,438	-30.2	36,195,085	115,309,165		136,580,997	-6.1	1.2	241,573,577	190.2	1.77	2.10				
1910—	2,980,398	46.9	217,114,688	—	—	65,791,848	151,322,840		145,412,518	-17.1	1.0	83,231,492	—	0.57	0.55				
1900—	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	201,794,642		175,397,600	22.6	0.9	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
1890—	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	120,152,795		143,105,689	—	1.2	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
Cherries—1940—	776,422	12.7	12,228,521	-2,845,483	-18.9	2,663,526	9,564,995	lb.	310,397,048	1.9	32.5	9,883,106	1.1	0.032	1.05				
1935—	1,096,217	15.1	15,074,004	2,077,246	16.0	3,746,569	11,327,435		304,759,440	33.8	26.9	9,778,576	-42.5	0.032	0.86				
1930—	987,944	13.8	12,996,758	-1,485,524	-10.3	4,615,286	8,381,472		227,754,296	3.1	27.2	17,003,841	20.0	0.075	2.03				
1920—	81,131,355	17.5	14,482,282	-2,961,422	-17.0	3,694,531	10,787,751		220,861,944	-4.4	20.5	14,166,176	95.9	0.064	1.31				
1910—	81,248,667	19.6	17,443,704	—	—	5,621,660	11,822,044		231,061,544	43.6	19.5	7,231,160	—	0.031	0.61				
1900—	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	11,943,287		160,915,944	94.6	13.5	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
1890—	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	5,636,759		62,896,264	—	14.7	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
Peaches—1940—	1,394,566	22.9	68,867,222	1,798,160	2.7	21,720,162	47,147,060	bu.	56,576,746	26.4	1.2	45,831,318	26.1	0.81	0.97				
1935—	1,480,569	21.7	67,069,062	-11,977,234	-15.2	12,995,221	54,073,841		44,747,813	4.5	0.8	36,340,077	-33.8	0.81	0.67				
1930—	1,481,242	23.6	79,046,296	-9,988,723	-11.2	20,134,513	58,911,983		42,827,017	-10.3	0.7	54,889,650	-5.5	1.28	0.93				
1925—	1,881,469	29.5	89,035,019	1,771,056	2.0	(s)	(s)		47,755,377	-5.8	(s)	58,058,313	-39.5	1.22	(s)				
1920—	1,521,675	23.6	87,265,963	-49,508,937	-36.2	21,617,862	65,646,101		50,686,082	42.9	0.8	59,569,868	232.1	1.89	1.46				
1910—	1,843,610	29.0	136,772,900	—	—	42,286,243	94,506,657		35,470,276	129.8	0.4	28,781,078	—	0.81	0.30				
1900—	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	99,916,598		15,432,603	-57.6	0.2	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
1890—	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	53,885,597		36,367,747	—	0.7	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
Apricots—1940—	105,455	1.7	6,368,357	-879,468	-12.1	869,108	5,499,249	bu.	11,548,466	40.4	2.1	9,373,873	-25.2	0.81	1.70				
1935—	60,062	1.0	7,247,825	2,117,543	41.3	1,167,194	6,060,631		118,225,889	34.2	1.4	12,524,049	2.5	1.52	2.07				
1930—	822,999	0.4	5,130,262	504,366	10.9	1,284,202	3,846,060		6,130,086	47.7	1.6	12,225,052	325.8	1.99	3.18				
1920—	8159,167	2.2	4,625,916	—	—	956,202	3,669,714		4,150,263	57.1	1.1	2,884,119	—	0.69	0.79				
1910—	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)		2,642,128	165.8	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
1900—	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	1,582,191		1,001,482	—	0.6	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
Pears—1940—	981,433	15.8	14,460,416	-4,975,721	-25.6	2,046,254	12,414,162	bu.	24,980,749	-6.0	2.0	18,552,254	-1.0	0.74	1.49				
1935—	1,225,152	18.0	19,436,137	-1,854,635	-8.6	2,741,362	16,694,775		1126,579,416	36.2	1.6	18,743,511	-37.9	0.71	1.12				
1930—	1,079,368	17.2	21,270,772	-1,927,707	-8.3	5,228,239	16,042,533		1119,519,836	—	1.2	30,196,329	—	1.55	1.88				
1925—	1,500,075	23.5	23,198,479	2,498,820	12.1	(s)	(s)		(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
1920—	1,143,280	17.7	20,699,659	-3,275,750	-13.7	6,052,247	14,647,412		14,204,265	60.7	1.0	26,439,735	234.2	1.86	1.81				
1910—	1,276,366	20.1	23,975,409	—	—	8,803,885	15,171,524		6,840,733	33.4	0.6	7,910,600	—	0.89	0.52				
1900—	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	17,716,184		6,825,417	116.2	0.4	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
1890—	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	5,115,055		3,064,375	—	0.6	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
Quinces—1940—	12,294	0.2	130,823	-47,923	-26.8	29,990	100,833	bu.	63,869	-18.5	0.6	65,182	-33.1	1.02	0.65				
1935—	17,324	0.3	178,746	—	—	36,996	141,750		76,355	—	0.6	97,485	—	1.24	0.69				
1920—	2229,860	5.6	1,749,200	—	—	594,801	1,154,399		426,672	—	0.4	517,243	—	1.21	0.45				
Plums and prunes—1940—	697,082	11.4	24,759,156	-5,617,168	-18.5	3,095,887	21,663,269	bu.	25,646,331	10.1	1.2	19,280,549	-2.9	0.75	0.89				
1935—	921,900	13.5	30,376,324	-3,537,496	-10.4	3,097,780	27,278,544		23,296,579	16.3	0.9	19,852,955	6.5	0.85	0.73				
1930—	901,462	14.3	33,913,820	-3,717,019	-9.9	4,514,409	29,399,411		20,038,147	—	0.7	18,645,942	—	0.93	0.63				
1925—	1,236,416	19.4	37,630,839	7,803,278	26.2	(s)	(s)		(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
1920—	915,829	14.2	29,827,561	-541,029	-1.8	9,375,268	20,452,293		19,085,942	25.3	0.9	40,984,425	297.9	2.15	2.00				
1910—	1,120,130	17.6	30,368,590	—	—	6,923,581	23,445,009		15,480,170	76.6	0.7	10,299,495	—	0.67	0.44				
1900—	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	30,780,892		8,764,032	243.1	0.3	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
1890—	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	7,078,191		2,554,392	—	0.4	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)				
Nectarines—1940—	4,998	0.1	256,854	108,735	73.4	80,375	176,479	bu.	347,204	424.9	2.0	283,070	185.2	0.82	1.60				
1935—	1,850	(12)	146,119	—	—	64,009	84,110		66,146	—	0.8	99,236	—	1.50	1.18				
Grapes—1940—	762,084	12.5	291,856,317	-49,188,893	-14.4	18,514,303	273,342,014	- lb.	4,409,453,142	18.2	16.1	37,789,726	-0.9	0.009	0.14				
1935—	1,114,233	16.4	341,045,210	-25,799,352	-7.0	16,643,145	324,402,065		3,730,285,954	-3.9	11.5	38,115,350	-52.1	0.010	0.12				
1930—	953,447	15.2	366,844,562	-14,646,554	-3.8	24,653,072	342,191,490		3,883,397,110	—	11.3	56,168,987	—	0.014	0.16				
1925—	1,459,218	22.9	381,491,116	128,342,362	5														

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIED TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, AND NUTS—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1840 TO 1940—Continued

(Percent not shown when more than 1,000. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures for divisions and States in tables 12 to 25)

FARMS REPORTING			NUMBER OF TREES OR VINES					QUANTITY HARVESTED ¹							
FRUIT AND YEAR	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Unit	Amount			Value (dollars)			
				Number	Per- cent				Total	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Yield per tree or vine of bear- ing age	Total	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Average per unit	Average per tree or vine of bear- ing age
Orchard fruits—Continued															
Avocados—1940	5,718	0.1	993,486	318,143	47.1	243,325	750,161	lb.	27,730,896	xxxxxx	37.0	1,341,411	112.8	0.05	1.79
1930	3,468	0.1	675,343	559,953	485.2	412,855	262,488	box	140,492	xxxxxx	0.5	630,455	228.6	4.49	2.40
1920	8523	(12)	115,410	80,284	228.6	75,723	39,687	crate	24,128	390.4	0.6	193,024	-----	8.00	4.86
1910	8186	(12)	35,128	-----	-----	23,072	12,054	crate	4,920	-----	0.4	10,100	-----	2.05	0.84
Bananas—1940	77	(12)	148,970	-29,780	-76.9	144,597	144,373	bunch	2,682	-58.3	0.6	2,965	-63.4	1.11	0.68
1930	557	(12)	1438,750	17,506	80.7	1420,275	1418,477	-----	8,437	0.5	0.3	8,107	1.2	1.26	0.44
1920	8152	(12)	1421,444	-9,185	-30.0	146,970	1414,474	-----	8,405	-36.3	0.4	8,010	41.5	1.25	0.55
1910	8110	(12)	1430,829	-----	-----	147,515	1423,114	-----	10,080	-----	0.4	5,661	-----	0.58	0.24
Cherimoyas—1940	8	(12)	320	-----	-----	111	209	lb.	630	-----	3.0	158	-----	0.25	0.76
Dates—1940	921	(12)	205,609	87,494	74.1	55,996	149,613	lb.	5,946,408	200.2	39.7	413,277	81.9	0.07	2.76
1930	620	(12)	118,115	28,320	31.5	69,422	48,693	-----	1,981,090	945.4	40.7	227,132	466.7	0.11	4.87
1920	8143	(12)	89,795	62,975	234.8	71,592	18,203	-----	189,509	-----	10.4	40,092	-----	0.21	2.20
1910	830	(12)	26,820	-----	-----	22,289	4,551	-----	9,947	-----	2.2	535	-----	0.05	0.12
Guavas—1940	992	(12)	44,978	5,547	13.5	10,306	34,672	lb.	359,153	34.1	10.4	8,166	-2.7	0.02	0.24
1930	1,317	(12)	39,631	-2,422	-51.8	13,765	25,866	-----	267,874	-9.3	10.4	8,390	-18.6	0.03	0.32
1920	8516	(12)	42,053	22,899	119.6	13,417	28,636	-----	295,309	-16.6	10.3	10,304	-11.4	0.03	0.36
1910	8540	(12)	19,154	-----	-----	3,807	15,347	-----	354,062	-78.9	23.1	11,628	0.03	0.76	0.76
1900	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	113,061	-----	1,677,165	-----	14.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Jujubes—1940	217	(12)	1,035	-889	-46.2	312	723	lb.	12,975	254.4	17.9	1,272	280.8	0.10	1.76
1930	228	(12)	1,924	-----	-----	866	1,058	-----	5,661	-----	5.5	354	-----	0.09	0.32
Litchi—1940	2	(12)	2	-----	-----	-----	2	lb.	26	-----	13.0	1	-----	0.04	0.50
Loquats—1940	527	(12)	4,187	-3,057	-42.2	897	3,290	lb.	181,422	xxxxxx	55.1	5,949	-86.8	0.03	1.81
1930	675	(12)	7,244	3,486	92.8	2,213	5,031	box	18,063	317.4	3.6	45,160	160.9	2.50	8.98
1920	8296	(12)	3,758	-1,044	-21.7	462	3,296	-----	4,328	-4.7	1.3	17,312	194.4	4.00	5.25
1910	8176	(12)	4,802	-----	-----	1,011	3,791	-----	4,541	-----	1.2	5,880	-----	1.29	1.55
Mangoes—1940	221	(12)	15,459	786	5.4	4,920	10,539	lb.	411,791	-----	39.1	8,236	83.8	0.02	0.78
1930	371	(12)	14,673	3,182	27.7	7,644	7,029	box	1,679	-68.1	0.2	4,482	-75.7	2.67	0.84
1920	8173	(12)	11,491	-1,188	-9.4	5,312	6,179	-----	5,263	-0.3	0.9	18,423	221.0	3.50	2.98
1910	8199	(12)	12,679	-----	-----	7,775	4,904	-----	5,278	-----	1.1	5,739	-----	1.09	1.17
Olives—1940	4,898	0.1	1,138,744	-407,267	-26.3	52,492	1,086,252	lb.	39,462,020	-5.6	36.3	1,573,081	-7.5	0.04	1.45
1930	4,498	0.1	1,546,011	-66,761	-4.1	208,987	1,339,024	-----	41,808,000	136.5	51.2	1,700,005	20.0	0.04	1.27
1920	83,081	(12)	1,612,792	642,853	66.3	694,539	918,253	-----	17,676,581	7.7	19.3	1,416,377	250.1	0.08	1.54
1910	83,174	(12)	969,959	-----	-----	123,784	846,175	-----	16,405,493	224.6	19.4	404,574	0.02	0.48	0.48
1900	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,540,155	-----	5,053,637	-----	3.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Papayas—1940	233	(12)	1438,225	25,362	197.2	1413,029	1425,196	lb.	313,117	62.7	12.4	15,726	-18.3	0.05	0.62
1930	116	(12)	1412,863	-----	-----	142,983	149,880	-----	192,471	-----	19.5	19,248	-----	0.10	1.95
Passion fruit—1940	6	(12)	144,843	4,710	-----	14,728	144,117	lb.	4,500	-----	1.1	135	-----	0.03	0.03
1930	5	(12)	14133	-----	-----	14128	145	-----	15	-----	3.0	1	-----	0.07	0.20
Peachcots—1940	10	(12)	281	-----	-----	31	250	bu.	180	-----	0.6	144	-----	0.96	0.58
Persimmons, Japanese—1940	5,796	0.1	138,600	-119,313	-46.3	21,815	116,785	lb.	5,098,124	1.6	43.7	97,724	-47.7	0.02	0.84
1930	3,432	0.1	257,313	205,497	392.1	123,890	134,023	-----	5,019,560	255.3	37.5	186,762	58.7	0.04	1.39
1920	8691	(12)	52,416	18,749	55.7	24,414	28,002	-----	1,412,592	337.7	50.4	117,716	-----	0.08	4.20
1910	8687	(12)	33,667	-----	-----	17,176	16,491	-----	522,704	137.2	19.6	9,087	-----	0.03	0.55
1900	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	6,890	-----	136,030	-----	19.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pineapples—1940	43	(12)	14185,414	-1,190,241	-86.5	1487,620	1497,794	crate	8,098	-32.0	0.1	14,981	-49.7	1.85	0.15
1930	60	(12)	141,375,655	-1,148,589	-45.5	14372,760	141,002,895	-----	11,906	-54.2	(15)	29,787	-73.1	2.50	0.03
1920	838	(12)	142,524,254	-36,269,948	-93.5	141,599,660	14924,594	-----	26,016	-96.7	(18)	110,569	-84.9	4.25	0.12
1910	8589	(12)	1436,794,202	-----	-----	142,602,613	1436,191,389	-----	778,651	xxxxxx	(16)	734,090	-----	0.94	0.02
1900	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1414,580,412	No.	2,863,680	-----	(14)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Plumcots—1940	83	(12)	749	-----	-----	196	553	bu.	639	-----	1.2	386	-----	0.60	0.70
Pomegranates—1940	1,439	(12)	63,555	-60,943	-49.0	26,007	37,548	lb.	1,479,516	-48.1	39.4	18,510	-76.2	0.01	0.49
1930	1,796	(12)	124,498	68,026	120.5	8,333	116,165	-----	2,849,280	176.7	24.5	77,801	25.9	0.03	0.67
1920	8399	(12)	56,472	38,264	210.1	28,303	28,169	-----	1,029,757	573.8	36.6	61,786	-----	0.06	2.19
1910	8666	(12)	18,208	-----	-----	9,275	8,933	-----	152,825	-----	17.1	4,205	-----	0.03	0.47
Sapodillas—1940	39	(12)	2,534	2,136	536.7	112	2,422	lb.	65,626	xxxxxx	27.1	2,035	825.0	0.03	0.84
1930	33	(12)	398	-642	-61.7	38	360	box	55	-86.3	0.2	220	-84.3	4.00	0.61
1920	6	(12)	1,040	-----	-----	839	201	-----	401	-----	2.0	1,404	-----	3.50	6.99
Sapotes—1940	2	(12)	2	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sugar apples—1940	16	(12)	792	705	810.3	150	642	lb.	3,085	xxxxxx	4.8	214	71.2	0.07	0.33
1930	17	(12)	87	-5,552	-98.5	7	80	box	25	-87.6	0.3	125	-82.2	5.00	1.56
1920	810	(12)	5,639	-----	-----	4,575	1,064	-----	201	-----	0.2	704	-----	3.50	0.66
Unspecified—1940	24	(12)	191	-----	-----	28	163	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	144	-99.7	-----	0.88
1930	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	41,744	-70.4	-----	(3)
1920	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	141,143	-----	-----	(3)
1910	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	12,160	-----	-----	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

FRUITS AND NUTS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES

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TABLE 4.—SPECIFIED TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, AND NUTS—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1840 TO 1940—Continued

(Percent not shown when more than 1,000. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures for divisions and States in tables 12 to 25)

FRUIT AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		NUMBER OF TREES OR VINES					QUANTITY HARVESTED ¹							
	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Unit	Amount			Value (dollars)			
				Number	Per- cent				Total	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Yield per tree or vine of bear- ing age	Total	Per- cent in- crease or de- crease (-)	Average per unit	Average per tree or vine of bear- ing age
Nuts, total—1940—	332,558	5.5	33,977,992	15,888,674	87.8	13,084,917	20,913,075	xxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	23,738,369	23.4	—	1.14
1930—	(3)	(3)	18,089,318	7,303,086	87.7	6,205,304	11,884,014	xxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	19,229,990	-35.3	—	1.62
1920—	(3)	(3)	10,786,232	2,473,447	29.8	4,282,107	6,524,125	xxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	29,714,396	568.1	—	4.55
1910—	(3)	(3)	8,312,785	—	—	5,284,997	5,027,788	xxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	4,447,674	—	—	0.88
Almonds—1940—	11,551	0.2	5,470,878	1,060,438	24.0	1,104,433	4,366,245	lb.	47,910,710	409.5	11.0	4,920,696	118.0	0.10	1.13
1930—	9,216	0.1	4,410,240	558,142	14.5	499,982	3,910,258	—	9,403,155	-40.7	2.4	2,257,043	-43.1	0.24	0.58
1920—	812,845	0.2	3,852,098	2,274,561	144.2	1,420,983	2,431,115	—	15,852,965	133.4	6.5	3,963,284	456.7	0.25	1.63
1910—	87,815	0.1	1,577,537	(3)	(3)	389,575	1,187,962	—	6,793,539	-4.9	5.7	711,970	(3)	0.10	0.60
1900—	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,649,072	—	7,142,710	—	4.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Butternuts—1940—	17	(12)	32	—	—	—	21	lb.	222	—	20.2	12	—	0.05	1.09
Cashews—1940—	1	(12)	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coconuts—1940—	23	(12)	22,289	22,059	—	16,604	5,665	No.	94,775	—	18.7	4,262	—	0.04	0.75
1930—	9	(12)	210	-31,142	-99.3	167	45	—	1,000	-99.8	23.3	130	-99.7	0.13	3.02
1920—	89	(12)	31,352	29,569	—	594	30,758	—	612,680	19.9	19.9	42,888	—	0.07	1.39
1910—	114	(12)	1,783	—	—	561	1,222	—	17,012	-87.5	13.9	501	—	0.03	0.41
1900—	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	48,664	—	136,600	—	2.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Chestnuts (cultivated)—1940—	387	(12)	26,488	7,951	42.9	17,508	8,980	lb.	131,321	35.6	14.6	8,137	-10.6	0.06	0.91
1930—	444	(12)	18,537	—	—	9,811	8,726	—	96,847	—	11.1	9,102	—	0.09	1.04
Filberts and hazelnuts—1940—	11,874	0.2	1,416,117	836,993	144.5	454,782	961,335	lb.	6,217,116	—	6.5	701,142	—	0.11	0.73
1930—	4,678	0.1	579,124	—	—	350,251	228,873	—	412,118	—	1.8	57,879	—	0.14	0.25
Pecans (improved and wild) ¹⁷ —1940—	278,146	4.6	10,961,191	1,814,116	19.8	2,379,891	8,581,300	lb.	72,838,354	178.5	8.5	7,416,391	68.4	0.10	0.86
1930—	195,710	3.1	9,147,075	273,103	3.1	3,728,170	5,417,905	—	28,150,546	—	4.8	4,403,696	—	0.17	0.81
1925—	231,171	3.6	8,873,972	3,944,495	80.0	4,439,477	4,434,495	—	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	—	(3)	(3)
1920—	102,052	1.6	4,929,479	1,624,892	49.2	2,257,288	2,672,191	—	31,808,548	221.6	11.9	7,792,086	702.0	0.24	2.92
1910—	837,549	0.6	3,304,587	(3)	(3)	1,685,066	1,619,521	—	9,890,769	208.4	6.1	971,596	—	0.10	0.60
1900—	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	—	3,206,850	—	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pistachios—1940—	24	(12)	1,772	952	116.1	1,232	540	lb.	4,760	—	8.8	1,667	—	0.35	3.09
1930—	21	(12)	820	—	—	691	129	—	180	—	1.4	136	—	0.76	1.05
Tung nuts—1940—	2,304	(12)	12,671,344	9,038,983	248.8	8,556,789	4,114,555	lb.	2,321,139	—	0.6	52,523	—	0.02	0.01
1935—	627	(12)	3,632,361	3,281,568	935.5	(3)	(3)	—	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1930—	144	(12)	350,793	—	—	341,820	8,973	—	119,310	—	13.3	5,969	—	0.05	0.67
Walnuts, black (cultivated)—1940—	179	(12)	11,983	—	—	7,256	4,727	lb.	51,921	—	11.0	3,011	—	0.06	0.64
Walnuts, English or Persian—1940—	44,231	0.7	3,394,832	-126,009	-3.6	525,886	2,868,946	lb.	128,453,713	64.3	44.8	10,628,516	-14.9	0.08	3.70
1930—	31,678	0.5	3,520,841	1,547,538	78.4	1,234,511	2,286,330	—	78,159,951	30.6	34.2	12,489,367	-30.3	0.16	5.46
1920—	123,798	0.4	1,973,303	252,820	14.7	583,242	1,390,061	—	59,840,407	171.7	43.0	17,916,158	679.9	0.30	12.89
1910—	1816,887	0.3	1,720,683	(3)	(3)	806,413	914,270	—	22,026,524	106.5	24.1	2,297,356	—	0.10	2.51
1900—	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	726,798	—	10,668,065	—	14.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Walnuts, Japanese—1940—	374	(12)	1,067	—	—	438	630	lb.	12,161	—	19.3	1,828	—	0.15	2.90
Unspecified nuts—1940—	15	(12)	216	-61,642	-99.9	77	139	lb.	1,250	-98.2	9.0	184	-97.2	0.15	1.32
1930—	837	(12)	61,678	—	—	38,901	22,777	—	70,191	—	3.1	6,668	—	0.09	0.29
1910—	(3)	(3)	1,708,195	—	—	403,382	1,304,813	—	(3)	(3)	(3)	466,271	—	(3)	0.36
Citrus fruits, total—1940—	58,586	1.0	54,074,817	9,637,362	21.7	6,653,586	47,421,231	xxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	91,213,645	-57.5	(3)	1.92
1930—	(3)	(3)	44,437,455	17,757,614	66.6	12,087,487	32,349,968	xxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	214,487,095	94.9	(3)	6.53
1920—	(3)	(3)	26,679,841	9,792,671	58.0	7,259,181	19,420,660	xxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	110,061,050	384.6	(3)	5.67
1910—	(3)	(3)	16,887,170	—	—	5,400,402	11,486,768	xxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx	22,711,448	—	(3)	1.98
Oranges—1940—	54,686	0.9	37,153,064	-1,782,585	-4.6	4,541,632	32,611,432	ton	2,872,674	xxxxx	0.09	61,192,538	-46.2	21.30	1.88
1935—	65,708	1.0	38,955,649	6,977,555	21.8	5,811,281	33,124,368	field box	70,482,013	31.2	2.1	113,737,997	-23.4	1.61	3.43
1930—	46,558	0.7	31,958,314	1,621,512	5.3	7,595,102	24,363,212	box ¹⁹	53,731,352	—	2.2	148,472,871	—	2.76	6.09
1925—	58,065	0.9	30,356,802	10,669,744	54.3	8,601,729	21,755,073	—	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1920—	1834,565	0.5	19,667,058	5,561,566	39.4	5,227,912	14,439,146	—	27,833,184	42.5	1.9	83,662,713	374.2	3.01	5.79
1910—	(12)	(12)	14,105,492	(3)	(3)	4,333,067	9,772,425	—	19,530,129	216.6	2.0	17,641,787	—	0.90	1.81
1900—	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	8,395,522	—	6,167,891	40.4	0.7	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1890—	(3)	(3)	13,591,136	—	—	9,705,246	3,885,890	—	204,391,787	—	1.1	6,602,099	—	1.50	1.70
Grapefruit—1940—	26,768	0.4	10,974,035	-2,187,066	-16.6	866,594	10,107,441	ton	1,235,673	xxxxx	0.12	14,304,130	-27.4	11.58	1.42
1935—	29,150	0.4	13,161,101	3,924,448	42.5	3,080,095	10,081,006	field box	19,495,340	123.5	1.9	19,693,166	-15.4	1.01	1.95
1930—	20,598	0.3	9,236,653	4,210,348	85.8	4,128,489	5,108,164	box ¹⁹	8,722,429	—	1.7	22,731,632	—	2.61	4.45
1925—	21,865	0.3	5,026,305	1,952,828	63.5	1,543,123	3,483,182	—	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1920—	1811,431	0.2	3,073,477	1,722,840	127.6	1,135,024	1,938,453	—	3,656,437	207.5	1.9	7,176,703	248.3	1.96	3.70
1910—	186,172	0.1	1,350,637	(3)	(3)	640,597	710,040	—	1,189,250	—	1.7	2,060,610	—	1.73	2.90
1900—	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	202,723	—	30,790	xxxxx	0.2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
1890—	(3)	(3)	16,146	—	—	12,867	3,279	bbl.	10,080	—	0.6	27,216	—	2.70	8.30
Lemons—1940—	15,717	0.2	5,448,927	2,282,493	72.1	1,103,503	4,345,424	ton	402,609	xxxxx	0.09	15,472,050	-64.2	58.43	3.56
1930—	8,848	0.1	3,166,454	-568,535	-15.2	342,640	2,823,794	box ¹⁹	9,338,051	41.8	3.3	43,219,543	126.3	4.63	15.31
1920—	1811,045	0.2	3,734,969	2,381,938	176.0	813,361	2,921,608	—	6,585,268	137.7	2.3	19,102,287	559.1	2.90	6.54
1910—	185,605	0.1	1,353,031	(3)	(3)	396,111	956,920	—	2,770,313	215.9	2.9	2,993,758	—	1.08	3.13
1900—	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,516,534	—	876,876	—	0.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4.—SPECIFIED TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, AND NUTS—SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1840 TO 1940—Continued

(Percent not shown when more than 1,000. Increase or decrease not shown for periods of more than 10 years. Figures for divisions and States in tables 12 to 25)

FRUIT AND YEAR	FARMS REPORTING		NUMBER OF TREES OR VINES					QUANTITY HARVESTED ¹							
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Increase or decrease (-)		Not of bearing age	Of bearing age	Unit	Amount			Value (dollars)			
				Number	Percent				Total	Percent increase or decrease (-)	Yield per tree or vine of bearing age	Total	Percent increase or decrease (-)	Average per unit	Average per tree or vine of bearing age
Citrus fruits—Continued															
Limes-----1940	2,551	(12)	474,142	412,880	674.0	135,136	339,006	lb.	6,994,166	xxxxx	21	223,962	395.1	0.03	0.66
1930	585	(12)	61,262	-135,788	-68.9	17,516	43,746	box ¹⁰	8,956	-67.9	0.2	45,240	-53.6	5.05	1.03
1920	18169	(12)	197,050	121,424	160.6	81,306	115,744		27,861	146.2	0.2	97,517	881.5	3.50	0.84
1910	18135	(12)	75,626			30,239	45,387		11,318	-50.4	0.2	12,478		1.10	0.27
1900	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	42,052		22,839	-----	0.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Calamondins-----1940	36	(12)	280	-----	-----	7	273	lb.	2,434	-----	9	25	-----	0.01	0.09
Citrons-----1940	19	(12)	2,854	1,086	61.4	457	2,397	lb.	13,050	xxxxx	5	327	-82.4	0.03	0.14
1930	17	(12)	1,768	263	17.5	978	790	box ¹⁰	1,236	-38.3	1.6	1,855	-78.8	1.50	2.35
1920	184	(12)	1,505	1,467	-----	1	1,504		2,002		1.3	8,008		4.00	5.52
1910	183	(12)	38	-----	-----	30	8		6	-93.3	0.8	9		1.50	1.12
1900	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4,780		90	-----	(21)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Citronquats-----1940	2	(12)	2	-----	-----	-----	2	lb.	60	-----	30	1	-----	0.02	0.50
Kumquats-----1940	907	(12)	13,602	609	4.7	4,103	9,499	lb.	425,614	xxxxx	45	10,749	-23.0	0.03	1.13
1930	747	(12)	12,993	7,211	124.7	2,755	10,238	box ¹⁰	5,585	142.1	0.5	13,951	0.8	2.50	1.36
1920	1878	(12)	5,782	3,436	146.5	1,577	4,205		2,307	107.5	0.5	13,842	389.8	6.00	3.29
1910	1835	(12)	2,346	-----	-----	358	1,988		1,112	-----	0.6	2,826	-----	2.54	1.42
Lemons-----1940	1	(12)	612	-----	-----	612	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Limequats-----1940	49	(12)	242	211	880.6	139	103	lb.	1,124	xxxxx	11	44	-----	0.04	0.43
1930	10	(12)	31	-----	-----	7	24	box ¹⁰	1	-----	(21)	3	-----	3.00	0.12
Mangerines-----1940	1	(12)	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tangeloes-----1940	93	(11)	7,046	-----	-----	1,402	5,644	lb.	1,170,030	-----	207	9,819	-----	0.01	1.74
Tangerine limes-----1940	1	(12)	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other citrus fruits ²² -----1940	4	(12)	9	-----	-----	1	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Data for quantity harvested and value are for the calendar year preceding the date of enumeration, with the following exceptions: Citrus fruit in 1940 Census which covered fruit harvested in 1939 and 1938 from the bloom of 1938 in Arizona and California, and fruit harvested in 1939 and 1940 from the bloom of 1939 in all other citrus regions; and in the censuses of 1870, 1880, and 1890, the products are for the year ending June 1 of the census year.

² Farms reporting any trees or vines, April 1, 1940; or production, 1939 (for citrus fruit, crop year specified).

³ Not available.

⁴ Value of 8 specified fruits only.

⁵ Farms reporting fruit trees, not including farms reporting only grapevines and/or nut trees.

⁶ Value of orchard products.

⁷ Acres.

⁸ Farms reporting trees of bearing age.

⁹ Less than one-tenth of 1 bushel.

¹⁰ Nectarines included.

¹¹ Recomputed on basis of revised conversion factors. See text discussion.

¹² Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

¹³ In 1890 there were 93,686 acres in nonbearing vines, 307,575 acres in bearing vines, and 572,139 tons of grapes sold for table use, to wineries, etc.

¹⁴ Number of plants.

¹⁵ Less than one-tenth of 1 crate.

¹⁶ Less than 1.

¹⁷ Improved and wild in 1940; cultivated and wild in 1930 and 1925; not specified prior to 1925 whether or not both were to be reported.

¹⁸ Farms reporting trees of bearing age. For oranges, figures are for farms reporting oranges other than tangerines or mandarins. In 1920 tangerine trees of bearing age were reported on 809 farms. In 1910 tangerine trees of bearing age were reported on 322 farms and mandarin trees of bearing age on 22 farms.

¹⁹ Boxes; kind not specified.

²⁰ Does not include production for Louisiana which was given in number of fruits and amounted to 2,208,750 oranges.

²¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 box.

²² Figures for "other citrus fruits" on this table do not agree with those shown on table 25 as more fruits are shown separately for the United States than for the individual States.

Apples.—Apples are the most universally grown of all the fruit crops, with 1,813,907 farms reporting production in 1939, or trees on the farm, April 1, 1940. This is 72.3 percent of the United States total of 2,508,804 farms reporting any orchard fruits or nuts. Table 13 shows the comparative figures for apples over the past three census periods. It may be noted that the total number of apple trees has declined from 116,304,273 in 1930 to 71,663,067 in 1940, or a decrease of 38.4 percent. For this crop, a frequency table has also been prepared giving the farms reporting, tabulated by number of bearing trees. This table also shows United States and State totals of farms reporting by number of nonbearing trees.

Cherries.—In three regions two inquiries were carried for cherries, asking for a separation of sour and sweet cherries. Figures for these two groups are given in table 15 for those States where such a separation was made. In appraising these reports, it should be remembered that the correct distinction between the sour and sweet cherries is not one of common usage, especially in regions where the sour cherry is of major importance. For this reason, there was some misunderstanding by the enumerators of the term "sweet cherry" and this should be taken into consideration when comparing these two groups.