

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—IOWA

COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)	THE STATE	Adair	Adams	Allamakee	Appanoose	Audubon	Benton	Black Hawk	Boone
	Work off farm for pay or income:								
1 Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	38,118	356	365	423	734	329	356	588	508
2 ....."1934..	40,707	389	318	426	864	313	454	415	452
3 Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	17.9	17.0	23.1	20.3	35.1	18.1	14.3	23.6	20.3
4 ....."1934..	18.3	17.8	19.4	20.0	37.5	16.7	16.9	16.8	17.6
5 Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	3,835,919	28,240	35,662	32,847	79,460	25,575	25,778	94,671	49,217
6 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	101	79	98	78	108	78	72	161	97
7 White operators ¹.....days.....	101	79	98	78	108	78	72	161	97
8 Nonwhite operators.....days.....	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....
9 Full owners.....days.....	128	115	132	88	120	113	95	186	123
10 Part owners.....days.....	71	63	85	39	91	41	63	111	80
11 All tenants.....days.....	85	64	82	75	97	59	60	139	94
12 Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	19,668	199	186	250	241	201	221	181	234
13 ....."50 to 99 days.....number.....	4,930	63	60	53	178	43	49	45	102
14 ....."100 days and over.....number.....	13,520	94	119	120	315	85	86	362	172
15 Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	17,205	194	144	186	168	170	195	183	203
16 ....."days worked.....	638,224	6,288	5,862	5,960	6,638	5,737	7,227	8,432	6,414
17 ....."average.....	37	32	41	32	40	34	37	46	32
18 Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	22,875	194	243	262	599	174	182	436	329
19 ....."days worked.....	3,197,695	21,952	29,780	26,887	72,822	19,898	18,551	86,299	42,803
20 ....."average.....	140	119	123	103	122	114	102	198	130
21 Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	151,762	1,650	1,133	1,564	1,191	1,385	1,887	1,552	1,845
22 Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	23,436	92	84	101	167	106	247	354	151
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
23 Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	47.0	46.6	47.9	47.4	50.5	46.1	45.2	47.1	47.8
24 White operators ¹.....years.....	47.0	46.6	47.9	47.4	50.5	46.1	45.2	47.1	47.8
25 Nonwhite operators.....years.....	51.9	.....	.....	51.5	.....	.....	.....	49.0	.....
26 Full owners.....years.....	53.6	54.4	55.7	52.1	55.0	53.4	51.5	52.1	55.6
27 Part owners.....years.....	48.7	49.1	50.4	48.4	48.7	48.1	47.5	49.3	48.8
28 Managers.....years.....	39.7	34.0	37.5	37.8	45.8	35.9	37.2	37.4	40.7
29 All tenants.....years.....	41.1	40.8	41.3	39.5	44.1	40.5	39.9	41.8	40.8
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:									
30 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1928	1928	1927	1926	1927	1928	1928	1929	1927
31 White operators ¹.....year.....	1928	1928	1927	1926	1927	1928	1928	1929	1927
32 Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1926	.....	.....	1936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 Full owners.....year.....	1922	1922	1921	1921	1922	1921	1923	1925	1922
34 Part owners.....year.....	1923	1924	1921	1923	1925	1922	1924	1924	1924
35 Managers.....year.....	1935	1936	1936	1936	1936	1936	1936	1935	1934
36 All tenants.....year.....	1933	1933	1933	1934	1935	1933	1933	1933	1933
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:									
37 On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	197,601	1,953	1,488	1,926	1,868	1,672	2,319	2,321	2,368
38 Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	6,500	63	54	78	103	54	56	43	91

¹ Includes Mexicans.

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ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Jasper	Jefferson	Johnson	Jones	Keokuk	Kossuth	Lee	Linn	Louisa
Work off farm for pay or income:										
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	758	336	338	361	456	441	522	870	254
2	.....1934..	595	350	407	315	573	479	396	777	304
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	25.4	18.9	13.1	16.9	18.0	14.2	24.8	23.3	19.4
4	.....1934..	19.0	18.4	15.9	14.2	21.2	15.2	18.1	20.2	20.8
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	71,351	31,384	40,823	31,747	47,382	27,454	70,502	131,357	24,436
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	94	93	119	88	104	62	135	151	96
7	White operators ¹.....days.....	94	93	119	88	104	62	136	151	96
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	108	10	.....
9	Full owners.....days.....	119	123	137	115	130	82	155	177	121
10	Part owners.....days.....	65	64	75	83	77	44	73	103	77
11	All tenants.....days.....	77	77	108	62	87	57	129	125	82
12	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	389	176	155	197	218	320	191	299	124
13	50 to 99 days.....number.....	102	54	38	55	64	41	67	91	41
14	100 days and over.....number.....	267	107	145	109	174	80	264	480	89
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	365	173	131	166	218	276	177	296	82
16	.....days worked....	13,568	8,809	5,249	4,886	10,446	8,024	8,789	15,472	2,642
17	.....average.....	37	51	40	29	48	29	50	52	32
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	430	179	218	211	265	194	379	607	180
19	.....days worked....	57,823	22,575	34,974	26,861	36,946	19,430	61,813	115,985	21,794
20	.....average.....	134	126	160	127	139	100	163	191	121
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	1,988	1,186	1,746	1,602	1,929	2,247	992	2,569	971
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	242	260	489	176	147	418	592	289	81
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:										
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	47.1	49.5	46.7	47.1	48.3	45.4	49.5	48.3	48.4
24	White operators ¹.....years.....	47.1	49.5	46.7	47.1	48.3	45.4	49.5	48.3	48.4
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32.0	57.1	49.0	.....
26	Full owners.....years.....	53.3	55.5	52.0	52.5	54.5	52.3	54.3	53.4	54.9
27	Part owners.....years.....	48.2	50.0	46.7	47.8	48.0	49.0	50.7	49.5	48.6
28	Managers.....years.....	43.0	43.0	40.3	40.3	37.1	35.6	40.9	40.6	35.0
29	All tenants.....years.....	40.9	42.9	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.4	41.6	41.4	42.5
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:										
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1928	1927	1926	1928	1927	1928	1925	1928	1927
31	White operators ¹.....year.....	1928	1927	1926	1928	1927	1928	1925	1928	1927
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1925	1922	1936	.....
33	Full owners.....year.....	1923	1920	1922	1922	1922	1922	1921	1924	1923
34	Part owners.....year.....	1923	1924	1923	1924	1924	1924	1921	1924	1923
35	Managers.....year.....	1932	1935	1932	1936	1933	1936	1931	1937	1925
36	All tenants.....year.....	1933	1934	1933	1934	1934	1933	1934	1934	1933
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:										
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	2,770	1,591	2,332	1,885	2,326	2,886	1,873	3,425	1,206
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	111	52	72	59	92	75	76	80	47

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Plymouth	Pocahontas	Polk	Pottawattamie	Poweshiek	Ringgold	Sac	Scott	Shelby
Work off farm for pay or income:										
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	258	334	1,134	727	405	369	322	467	317
2	.....1934..	430	345	1,134	909	324	462	248	461	346
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	9.1	16.4	36.1	19.2	18.7	19.9	15.6	20.4	14.8
4	.....1934..	14.9	16.5	39.8	21.6	143	22.7	12.4	19.4	15.8
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	25,334	24,018	215,792	110,837	32,183	33,251	30,752	69,829	22,912
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	98	72	190	152	79	90	96	150	72
7	White operators ¹.....days.....	98	72	190	152	79	90	96	149	72
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	.....	.....	235	195	.....	.....	.....	365	.....
9	Full owners.....days.....	194	85	221	192	105	138	99	178	99
10	Part owners.....days.....	78	80	131	62	63	59	47	74	75
11	All tenants.....days.....	84	62	152	125	66	71	102	131	54
12	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	149	211	218	277	250	213	185	170	189
13	50 to 99 days.....number.....	25	40	90	85	46	49	30	42	51
14	100 days and over.....number.....	84	83	826	365	109	107	107	255	77
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	119	209	224	240	229	191	175	143	148
16	.....days worked....	5,865	6,749	11,144	9,920	8,891	8,571	10,466	5,697	5,022
17	.....average.....	49	32	50	41	39	45	60	40	34
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	150	140	943	518	200	198	163	349	183
19	.....days worked....	19,469	17,269	204,648	100,917	23,292	24,680	20,286	64,132	17,890
20	.....average.....	130	123	217	195	116	125	124	184	98
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	2,218	1,552	1,616	2,563	1,581	1,256	1,594	1,573	1,705
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	366	153	389	503	175	228	142	247	126
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:										
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	45.5	45.9	49.8	47.6	47.1	48.1	45.9	48.0	45.6
24	White operators ¹.....years.....	45.5	45.9	49.7	47.5	47.1	48.1	45.9	48.0	45.6
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	54.0	.....	59.3	59.3	42.5	.....	.....	33.5	.....
26	Full owners.....years.....	53.5	52.6	54.3	54.3	54.1	56.0	53.2	53.8	52.7
27	Part owners.....years.....	49.4	49.7	51.4	48.7	48.5	49.1	46.9	50.4	48.3
28	Managers.....years.....	39.2	37.6	43.0	34.7	33.6	32.0	43.2	37.9	40.4
29	All tenants.....years.....	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.7	41.9	42.0	40.7	41.4	40.0
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:										
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1928	1928	1928	1927	1928	1929	1927	1927	1927
31	White operators ¹.....year.....	1928	1928	1928	1927	1928	1929	1927	1927	1927
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1938	.....	1929	1929	1934	.....	.....	1933	.....
33	Full owners.....year.....	1920	1922	1925	1922	1923	1922	1921	1922	1921
34	Part owners.....year.....	1921	1923	1923	1922	1924	1923	1923	1921	1923
35	Managers.....year.....	1935	1933	1935	1934	1937	1939	1935	1935	1936
36	All tenants.....year.....	1932	1932	1933	1932	1933	1935	1932	1932	1932
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:										
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	2,591	1,890	2,847	3,549	2,078	1,748	1,923	2,127	2,032
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	45	54	95	145	61	56	78	54	68

¹ Includes Mexicans.

