

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—IOWA

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STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)		1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Farms reporting	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	213,318	2,690,744,215	2,462,312,600	4,224,506,083	4,954,446,248	7,601,772,290	3,257,379,400
By color of operator:							
White operators <sup>1</sup> .....	213,191	2,690,283,641	2,461,868,405	4,223,493,449	( <sup>2</sup> )	7,600,441,690	3,256,290,815
Nonwhite operators.....	127	460,574	444,195	1,012,634	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,330,600	1,088,585
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	88,206	981,300,643	878,639,967	1,489,915,995	1,941,287,522	3,102,452,350	1,942,594,349
Part owners.....	22,410	364,594,157	332,680,573	627,488,073	646,258,274	908,988,810	
Managers.....	1,218	31,440,597	31,240,035	59,568,180	52,966,903	125,900,751	44,993,925
All tenants.....	101,494	1,293,408,818	1,219,752,025	2,047,533,835	2,313,933,549	3,464,430,379	1,269,791,126
Average value per farm.....		12,614	11,092	19,655	23,207	35,616	15,008
Average value per acre.....		76.79	71.66	124.18	148.87	227.09	96.00
Value of all buildings.....	209,040	794,901,864	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,037,526,238	984,631,749	922,751,713	455,405,671
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	87,013	947,031,723	( <sup>2</sup> )	446,163,378	587,072,861	458,249,652	305,187,370
Part owners.....	21,914	100,108,651	( <sup>2</sup> )	146,445,642			
Managers.....	1,197	8,816,315	( <sup>2</sup> )	13,341,629	9,220,210	15,306,549	5,794,703
All tenants.....	98,916	338,945,175	( <sup>2</sup> )	431,575,589	368,338,678	344,303,337	144,423,598
Value of implements and machinery.....	195,455	242,047,158	( <sup>2</sup> )	270,516,267	227,282,362	309,172,398	95,477,948
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	78,592	89,637,140	( <sup>2</sup> )	100,504,859	97,895,423	141,307,901	61,391,989
Part owners.....	21,759	35,847,896	( <sup>2</sup> )	40,949,033	31,098,136	37,747,408	
Managers.....	1,088	2,293,556	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,718,222	1,530,670	3,090,470	1,033,232
All tenants.....	94,016	114,268,466	( <sup>2</sup> )	126,344,153	96,758,133	127,027,219	33,052,727

<sup>1</sup> Includes Mexicans.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	184,655	194,733	194,023	199,750	( <sup>1</sup> )
Horses and colts.....farms reporting..	173,776	191,117	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	203,642	309,812
.....number.....	728,213	902,512	1,040,479	1,180,139	1,386,522	1,449,652
Colts.....number.....	66,284	91,903	83,139	98,352	187,723	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	20,023	28,088	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	30,585	21,872
.....number.....	45,680	67,320	84,515	96,691	81,520	54,042
Mule colts.....number.....	1,963	2,731	6,482	15,695	30,315	( <sup>1</sup> )
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	198,850	207,648	202,827	( <sup>1</sup> )	201,521	205,554
.....number.....	4,213,010	4,569,590	3,516,914	4,264,493	4,547,706	3,879,003
Cows and heifers.....number.....	1,940,347	2,030,527	1,561,104	1,825,209	1,746,582	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kept for milk production.....farms reporting..	192,364	( <sup>1</sup> )	184,660	95,431	135,204	202,539
.....number.....	1,430,279	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,218,663	690,411	897,668	1,153,935
Kept for beef production.....farms reporting..	48,293	( <sup>1</sup> )	36,377	( <sup>1</sup> )	89,351	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....number.....	510,068	( <sup>1</sup> )	342,441	1,134,798	846,914	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	181,430	185,215	182,884	182,907	189,781	181,820
.....number.....	4,902,446	5,804,474	5,794,880	8,567,131	7,864,304	4,299,499
Sows and gilts to farrow.....farms reporting..	162,127	138,592	164,422	( <sup>1</sup> )	161,243	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....number.....	1,606,510	1,206,418	1,743,112	1,780,209	1,937,351	( <sup>1</sup> )
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	44,324	46,291	40,502	25,753	30,455	21,810
.....number.....	1,203,408	1,782,906	1,006,288	818,403	1,092,095	769,917
Ewes.....farms reporting..	41,369	42,742	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	27,621	20,915
.....number.....	1,022,598	909,527	920,093	561,561	691,288	676,687
Chickens.....farms reporting..	197,849	206,657	205,451	202,782	203,077	204,569
.....number.....	26,558,884	27,361,742	30,666,221	30,275,338	27,746,510	22,691,641
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	5,559	8,211	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13,215	26,866
.....number.....	126,539	87,108	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	78,126	124,164
Ducks.....farms reporting..	16,203	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	36,733	40,771
.....number.....	93,387	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	235,249	225,284
Geese.....farms reporting..	11,563	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	38,127	44,495
.....number.....	52,042	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	187,270	215,221
Hives of bees.....farms reporting..	4,843	( <sup>1</sup> )	14,023	( <sup>1</sup> )	18,280	28,935
.....number.....	64,095	( <sup>1</sup> )	93,497	( <sup>1</sup> )	138,319	160,025
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	192,085	204,393	198,316	199,895	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....number.....	1,292,606	1,485,135	1,297,914	1,202,142	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Milk produced.....gallons.....	652,729,566	627,374,140	647,224,237	515,909,461	361,426,362	489,563,616
Butter churned on farms.....farms reporting..	54,703	101,980	95,697	( <sup>1</sup> )	134,357	124,881
.....pounds.....	6,558,244	12,717,554	14,679,425	23,328,119	25,422,675	36,679,568
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	15,572	( <sup>1</sup> )	17,464	( <sup>1</sup> )	14,158	16,135
.....gallons.....	68,610,375	( <sup>1</sup> )	64,537,602	35,378,913	31,355,659	55,241,511
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	2,283	( <sup>1</sup> )	8,240	( <sup>1</sup> )	40,015	59,361
.....pounds.....	724,618	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,317,851	( <sup>1</sup> )	6,463,846	17,917,387
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	37,850	41,214	30,848	( <sup>1</sup> )	23,562	13,884
.....number.....	998,294	997,009	818,476	642,764	878,542	729,484
Wool shorn.....pounds.....	7,927,248	8,203,394	6,499,451	5,123,594	6,967,566	5,484,702
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	187,866	201,606	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	196,996	187,564
.....dozens.....	168,204,052	147,422,438	188,335,897	133,776,386	120,697,319	108,662,882
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	154,138	( <sup>1</sup> )	175,833	( <sup>1</sup> )	157,558	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....number.....	18,851,478	( <sup>1</sup> )	22,102,098	( <sup>1</sup> )	12,399,082	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chickens raised.....farms reporting..	180,556	195,134	202,377	( <sup>1</sup> )	183,892	188,442
.....number.....	43,405,028	42,392,694	48,216,339	38,184,909	38,076,091	26,970,482
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	5,274	( <sup>1</sup> )	6,702	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....number.....	1,436,256	( <sup>1</sup> )	111,981	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Honey produced.....farms reporting..	3,443	( <sup>1</sup> )	11,277	( <sup>1</sup> )	12,145	16,759
.....pounds.....	4,653,495	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,455,167	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,840,025	2,374,080

<sup>1</sup> Not available.