

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—IOWA

STATE TABLE 18.—VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS HARVESTED, 1909 TO 1939

[Values based on inventory or production multiplied by unit price except as noted in the text. For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text.]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
<b>LIVESTOCK ON FARMS</b>						
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees, total value.....	336,361,873	237,082,650	1 474,072,335	2 420,349,285	1 613,525,288	1 381,106,530
Domestic animals, total value.....	321,608,915	224,030,493	1 447,819,347	389,831,531	1 585,089,568	1 368,319,320
Horses and colts.....	53,519,327	75,469,227	82,638,861	84,840,032	127,297,231	176,511,735
Mules and mule colts.....	3,852,998	6,202,454	7,494,431	8,031,837	10,041,522	7,480,472
Cattle and calves.....	206,803,189	91,495,408	228,481,947	163,139,915	258,277,963	115,027,188
Hogs and pigs.....	48,878,823	42,372,660	119,426,247	124,402,313	176,264,026	69,976,554
Sheep and lambs.....	8,542,375	8,468,804	9,663,102	9,384,824	12,883,597	4,088,920
Goats and kids.....	12,203	22,440	38,739	32,610	59,594	64,239
Poultry, total value.....	14,290,583	13,051,657	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	27,779,633	12,269,881
Chickens.....	13,943,767	12,860,019	25,832,137	29,143,910	26,701,167	11,632,064
Turkeys.....	220,155	191,638	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	206,543	251,449
Ducks.....	52,641	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	292,852	120,101
Geese.....	56,737	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	441,163	217,748
Guineas.....	7,335	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	35,859	13,942
Other and unspecified.....	9,948	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12,049	34,577
Bees.....	233,570	( <sup>3</sup> )	420,851	( <sup>3</sup> )	637,067	517,329
Fur animals in captivity.....	228,805	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Silver fox females.....	107,280	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mink females.....	121,525	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
<b>LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>						
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Dairy products sold and butter churned:						
Whole milk, cream, and butter sold, total value.....	51,936,710	( <sup>5</sup> )	81,596,626	4 51,173,501	45,362,250	26,421,577
Whole milk sold.....	13,416,804	( <sup>5</sup> )	12,882,999	6 6,037,320	8,519,484	6,032,685
Cream sold (see text).....	38,390,300	( <sup>5</sup> )	67,679,873	5 45,136,181	33,457,170	16,092,468
Butter sold.....	189,606	( <sup>5</sup> )	1,033,754	( <sup>5</sup> )	3,385,596	4,296,424
Butter churned (including any sold).....	1,710,697	3,052,213	6,525,118	8,412,198	13,411,842	9,061,041
Wool shorn.....	1,804,242	1,722,713	2,103,039	6 1,903,566	6 3,762,486	6 1,413,711
Mohair and kid hair clipped.....	254	526	1,812	3,645	3,423	7,261
Specified animals butchered on farms, total value.....	9,973,818	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	10,148,857
Cattle and calves butchered.....	2,659,300	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1,983,106
Hogs and pigs butchered.....	7,289,630	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	8,128,507
Sheep and lambs butchered.....	24,858	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	7 35,044
Specified livestock purchased, total value.....	89,872,774	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Cattle and calves bought.....	76,500,837	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Hogs and pigs bought.....	9,445,413	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Sheep and lambs bought.....	4,926,524	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Specified livestock sold alive, total value.....	267,511,878	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	179,798,149
Cattle and calves sold.....	127,522,048	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	90,879,033
Hogs and pigs sold.....	132,586,070	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	85,673,509
Sheep and lambs sold.....	7,403,760	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	7 3,245,607
Poultry products:						
Poultry raised, total value.....	25,251,324	( <sup>5</sup> )	42,053,274	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	6 13,914,985
Chickens raised.....	21,572,574	20,772,420	40,251,568	6 30,448,956	6 27,968,482	6 13,191,406
Turkeys raised.....	3,241,121	( <sup>5</sup> )	363,452	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Ducks raised.....	223,453	( <sup>5</sup> )	800,375	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Geese raised.....	178,637	( <sup>5</sup> )	637,879	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Guineas raised.....	10,513	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Other and unspecified.....	25,026	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Chicken eggs produced.....	22,862,509	21,081,409	50,726,843	6 34,841,094	6 42,244,062	6 19,043,244
Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....	9,378,207	( <sup>5</sup> )	19,428,275	( <sup>5</sup> )	11,160,695	( <sup>5</sup> )
Honey produced.....	397,308	( <sup>5</sup> )	610,206	( <sup>5</sup> )	852,015	275,418
Pelts taken from fur animals in captivity.....	190,036	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Silver fox.....	120,689	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Mink.....	69,367	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
<b>CROPS HARVESTED AND FOREST PRODUCTS</b>						
All crops harvested, total value.....	382,840,197	( <sup>5</sup> )	9 469,589,410	( <sup>5</sup> )	874,773,690	310,879,545
All cereals.....	303,843,577	10 176,754,953	368,439,226	11 352,121,157	696,026,990	11 230,205,897
Corn harvested for grain.....	248,869,191	143,144,713	287,070,803	236,187,666	501,339,232	12 167,622,834
Wheat threshed.....	4,355,782	3,140,436	8,584,948	13,176,430	44,479,372	7,703,205
Other grains and seeds.....	13,763,361	( <sup>5</sup> )	9 5,656,372	( <sup>5</sup> )	10,582,314	1,928,276
Hay and forage.....	47,938,985	13 52,818,578	14 64,674,277	13 47,805,891	14 128,750,107	59,395,318
Tobacco.....	2,177	141	.....	2,424	7,643	8,751
Irish and sweet potatoes.....	3,546,703	4,812,304	9,262,973	5,636,655	11,437,463	6,754,997
Vegetables (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....	7,507,163	( <sup>5</sup> )	11,732,374	( <sup>5</sup> )	16 14,766,966	5,131,141
For sale.....	1,281,868	( <sup>5</sup> )	3,236,242	( <sup>5</sup> )	2,799,933	( <sup>5</sup> )
For farm household use.....	6,225,295	1 624,830	8,496,132	( <sup>5</sup> )	15 11,967,033	( <sup>5</sup> )
Fruits and nuts.....	1,756,715	( <sup>5</sup> )	4,646,091	( <sup>5</sup> )	7,056,389	16 5,617,769
Sales of horticultural specialties (see text).....	3,445,873	( <sup>5</sup> )	3,157,829	( <sup>5</sup> )	17 2,592,823	17 1,508,158
All other crops.....	18 1,035,633	( <sup>5</sup> )	1,820,468	( <sup>5</sup> )	3,552,965	329,238
Forest products:						
Sold.....	18 247,945	331,007	18 1,448,434	( <sup>5</sup> )	18 1,285,010	18 892,797
For home use or for sale.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	5,225,950	( <sup>5</sup> )	4,404,555	3,649,032

<sup>1</sup> Includes value for asses and burros of all ages, as follows: \$76,020 for 1930, \$265,635 for 1920, and \$280,212 for 1910. <sup>2</sup> Includes \$1,373,844 estimated value for asses and burros, poultry other than chickens, and bees. <sup>3</sup> Not available. <sup>4</sup> Excludes butter sold. <sup>5</sup> Not strictly comparable. The 1925 schedule called for "Whole milk sold (not on a butterfat basis)," "Cream sold (not on a butterfat basis)," and "Butterfat sold." <sup>6</sup> Includes estimates for incomplete reports. <sup>7</sup> Sheep only. <sup>8</sup> Value for all fowls raised, minus estimated value for chickens raised. <sup>9</sup> The value of "Other grains and seeds" includes \$1,000 for the value of flower and vegetable seeds, which may be partly duplicated under the value of sales of horticultural specialties. <sup>10</sup> Excludes buckwheat, emmer and spelt (see text). <sup>11</sup> Excludes emmer and spelt, 1924. In 1924 and 1909 no separate inquiry was included for mixed grains, the enumerator being instructed to allocate the acreage and production of grains grown in mixture. <sup>12</sup> All corn. <sup>13</sup> For 1934, includes all hay and sorghums for forage, and for 1924, includes an undetermined amount of sorghums cut for hay. <sup>14</sup> Excludes value for corn hogged or grazed off or cut for green or dry fodder; silage crops other than corn and sorghums; oats cut and fed unthreshed; and root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off. The value for root crops harvested for feed was included (see text). <sup>15</sup> Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown in farm gardens. <sup>16</sup> Includes value for wild black walnuts. <sup>17</sup> Includes the value for flower and vegetable seeds harvested. <sup>18</sup> The value for maple sirup and sugar produced is included in the value for "All other crops"; the value for maple sirup and sugar sold is included in the value for "Forest products sold." <sup>19</sup> Not strictly comparable for the various census years due to schedule differences.