

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MAINE

COUNTY TABLE I—FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE, BY COLOR OF OPERATOR, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, 1939, 1934, AND 1929; AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, 1940 AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE	Androscoggin	Aroostook	Cumberland	Franklin	Hancock	Kennebec	Knox	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA									
1	Number of farms.....Apr. 1, 1940..	38,980	2,111	5,706	2,937	1,469	1,804	3,449	1,544
2	.....Jan. 1, 1935..	41,807	2,062	6,714	3,040	1,717	1,864	3,585	1,510
3	.....Apr. 1, 1930..	39,006	2,322	6,459	2,233	1,530	1,300	3,592	1,845
4	Approximate land area (see text)...acres.....1940..	19,865,600	305,920	4,355,200	563,840	1,098,880	986,880	553,600	231,680
5	.....Proportion in farms.....percent.....1940..	21.3	55.4	18.2	39.6	16.9	16.0	56.9	50.5
6	All land in farms.....acres.....1940..	4,223,297	169,543	793,218	223,457	185,732	158,117	314,980	116,939
7	.....1935..	4,721,842	196,530	890,847	258,055	234,232	183,780	349,497	118,619
8	.....1930..	4,639,938	215,710	868,400	211,867	220,777	149,366	365,873	144,156
9	Average size of farm.....acres.....1940..	108.3	80.3	139.0	76.1	126.4	87.6	91.3	75.7
10	.....1935..	112.7	94.8	132.7	84.9	136.4	98.6	97.5	78.7
11	.....1930..	119.0	92.9	134.4	94.9	144.3	114.9	101.9	78.1
Farm land according to use:									
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....1939..	36,964	1,927	5,551	2,742	1,416	1,672	3,270	1,474
13	.....1934..	41,415	2,041	6,648	2,979	1,701	1,843	3,527	1,486
14	.....1929..	38,214	2,284	6,398	2,110	1,498	1,261	3,490	1,802
15	.....acres.....1939..	1,146,613	49,026	329,822	64,711	41,840	25,148	94,958	28,161
16	.....1934..	1,386,025	61,662	389,099	83,654	53,055	34,663	110,787	35,980
17	.....1929..	1,304,014	60,680	383,003	58,780	50,864	24,319	109,735	34,206
18	Crop failure (see text).....farms reporting.....1939..	1,298	42	318	109	35	35	89	51
19	.....1934..	1,034	80	180	77	28	40	112	22
20	.....1929..	1,009	84	152	98	30	41	122	24
21	.....acres.....1939..	14,898	514	4,845	941	449	308	785	471
22	.....1934..	6,585	305	2,050	394	171	336	481	124
23	.....1929..	6,445	284	1,363	566	162	256	917	123
24	Cropland, idle or fallow (see text) ..farms reporting.....1939..	6,132	331	1,342	426	173	218	442	368
25	.....1934..	3,534	197	1,004	154	62	83	269	152
26	.....1929..	5,457	415	803	368	126	146	278	180
27	.....acres.....1939..	108,164	5,471	25,182	6,195	3,148	2,879	8,553	5,132
28	.....1934..	58,333	3,073	18,289	1,934	1,325	1,189	3,911	2,090
29	.....1929..	91,306	6,027	16,077	4,531	1,989	2,494	3,985	2,421
30	Plowable pasture.....farms reporting.....1939..	15,646	915	3,471	1,228	525	394	1,600	364
31	.....1934..	11,589	627	3,220	491	351	211	1,028	396
32	.....1929..	13,742	861	3,187	948	630	525	1,444	421
33	.....acres.....1939..	319,687	16,777	51,125	23,237	14,069	6,218	34,343	6,011
34	.....1934..	180,385	9,925	40,396	6,430	8,716	3,548	17,247	6,252
35	.....1929..	259,265	16,047	49,651	17,144	13,172	8,638	30,761	7,082
36	Woodland (see text).....farms reporting.....1939..	29,855	1,494	4,591	2,065	1,236	1,432	2,507	1,147
37	.....1934..	1,783,327	59,695	270,380	40,730	94,276	83,904	105,314	47,934
38	.....1929..	2,427,638	90,034	342,750	134,855	138,889	123,126	152,536	57,099
39	.....acres.....1939..	2,240,910	97,781	321,028	95,561	114,758	95,191	149,615	71,469
40	.....1934..	32,616	1,599	4,984	2,756	1,124	1,556	2,797	1,285
41	.....1929..	850,608	38,060	111,864	37,643	31,950	39,660	71,027	29,230
42	All other land (see text).....farms reporting.....1939..	662,276	30,531	98,263	30,788	32,076	20,918	64,535	17,274
43	.....1934..	737,998	34,891	97,278	35,285	39,832	18,488	70,860	28,847
44	.....1929..								
45	Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting.....1939..	37,039	1,927	5,554	2,745	1,418	1,676	3,274	1,482
46	.....1934..	1,161,511	49,540	334,667	65,652	42,289	25,456	95,743	28,632
47	.....1929..	1,392,610	61,967	391,149	84,048	53,226	34,999	111,268	36,104
48	.....acres.....1939..	1,310,459	60,964	384,366	59,346	51,026	24,575	110,652	34,329
49	Land available for crops (harvested, failure, idle or fallow, and plowable pasture).....farms reporting.....1939..	38,237	2,034	5,674	2,863	1,452	1,741	3,385	1,524
50	Irrigated cropland harvested and/or irrigated pasture.....farms reporting.....1939..	33	3	1	10	.....	4	.....	1
51	.....1934..	33	3	1	10	.....	4	.....	1
52	.....1929..	94	8	(¹)	34	.....	6	.....	(¹)
53	Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting.....1939..	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54	.....acres.....1939..	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VALUES									
55	Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....1940..	124,082,841	6,443,710	38,237,604	10,611,665	3,577,004	4,289,691	9,567,616	4,026,388
56	.....1935..	143,539,330	6,809,280	51,126,230	11,769,395	4,414,865	4,139,947	9,387,705	2,725,192
57	.....1930..	194,279,884	9,974,337	66,816,839	13,863,756	6,048,447	4,811,956	13,786,614	5,877,130
58	Value of buildings.....farms reporting.....1940..	38,247	2,084	5,531	2,891	1,444	1,778	3,397	1,518
59	.....1930..	38,131	2,290	6,182	2,207	1,502	1,266	3,492	1,809
60	.....dollars.....1940..	67,965,246	4,212,945	15,907,069	6,519,669	2,036,785	2,632,254	6,040,532	2,681,875
61	.....1930..	98,658,634	5,945,446	25,323,478	8,018,668	3,337,071	2,636,760	8,497,295	3,559,502
Average values:									
62	Land and buildings per farm.....dollars.....1940..	3,183	3,052	6,701	3,613	2,435	2,378	2,774	2,608
63	.....1935..	3,425	3,302	7,615	3,872	2,571	2,221	2,619	1,806
64	.....1930..	4,981	4,296	10,345	6,209	3,953	3,702	3,838	3,185
65	Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars.....1940..	3,478	3,329	6,951	3,897	2,607	2,564	2,935	2,841
66	.....1935..	29.38	36.01	46.21	47.49	19.26	27.13	30.38	34.43
67	.....1930..	30.40	34.82	57.39	45.61	18.85	22.53	26.86	22.94
68	Land and buildings per acre.....dollars.....1940..	41.87	46.24	76.94	65.44	27.40	32.21	37.68	40.77
69	.....1930..	30,321	1,601	4,990	2,317	1,252	1,127	2,542	1,173
70	Value of implements and machinery.....farms reporting.....1940..	34,138	1,907	5,859	2,035	1,388	1,152	3,119	1,442
71	.....1930..	19,610,677	786,392	7,412,663	1,087,964	608,195	425,406	1,419,107	462,312
72	.....dollars.....1940..	28,382,752	1,208,827	10,627,820	1,410,359	910,309	613,876	1,985,090	669,010
73	.....1930..								
BY COLOR OF OPERATOR									
72	Number of farms....Of white operators ².....number.....1940..	38,962	2,111	5,705	2,936	1,467	1,804	3,449	1,541
73	.....1935..	41,893	2,062	6,714	3,040	1,716	1,863	3,585	1,508
74	.....1930..	38,989	2,321	6,458	2,231	1,530	1,300	3,592	1,843
75	Of nonwhite operators.....number.....1940..	18	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	3
76	.....1935..	14	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
77	.....1930..	17	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2
78	All land in farms....Of white operators ².....acres.....1940..	4,222,528	169,543	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	158,117	314,980	116,854
79	.....1935..	4,720,716	195,530	890,847	258,055	(¹)	(¹)	349,497	(¹)
80	.....1930..	4,638,933	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	220,777	149,366	365,873	(¹)
81	Of nonwhite operators.....acres.....1940..	769	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.....	.....	85
82	.....1935..	1,126	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	(¹)
83	.....1930..	1,005	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	(¹)
84	Value of farms....Of white operators ².....dollars.....1940..	124,082,841	6,443,710	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4,289,691	9,567,616	4,024,088
85	(Land and buildings).....1935..	143,517,580	6,809,280	51,126,230	11,769,395	(¹)	(¹)	9,387,705	(¹)
86	.....1930..	194,236,284	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6,048,447	4,811,956	13,786,614	(¹)
87	Of nonwhite operators.....dollars.....1940..	20,000	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.....	.....	2,300
88	.....1935..	21,750	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....	(¹)
89	.....1930..	46,900	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	(¹)

¹ Where there are less than 3 farms reporting an item, or where less than 3 farms are reported for either color group, data are included only in the State totals.
² Includes Mexicans.

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COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE, BY COLOR OF OPERATOR, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, 1939, 1934, AND 1929; AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, 1940 AND 1930—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Lincoln	Oxford	Penobscot	Piscataquis	Sagadahoc	Somerset	Waldo	Washington	York
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA									
1 Number of farms.....Apr. 1, 1940..	1,810	2,509	3,932	977	669	2,863	2,593	2,358	2,249
2 Jan. 1, 1935..	1,875	2,774	4,566	1,240	727	2,816	2,599	2,189	2,530
3 Apr. 1, 1930..	1,870	2,806	4,060	918	815	2,996	2,511	1,591	2,158
4 Approximate land area (see text)...acres.....1940..	292,480	1,334,400	2,181,120	2,526,720	164,480	2,526,720	469,700	1,633,920	640,000
5 Proportion in farms.....percent.....1940..	50.3	23.1	20.4	5.5	44.9	14.9	60.7	17.8	30.5
6 All land in farms.....acres.....1940..	147,032	308,485	445,185	138,208	73,797	376,936	285,108	291,163	195,397
7 1935..	157,044	358,349	523,579	179,812	81,599	391,814	300,293	256,765	241,827
8 1930..	169,977	393,107	504,380	152,450	91,213	407,853	293,256	233,191	218,340
9 Average size of farm.....acres.....1940..	81.2	123.0	113.2	141.5	110.3	131.7	110.0	123.5	86.9
10 1935..	83.8	129.2	114.7	145.0	112.2	134.4	115.5	117.4	95.6
11 1930..	90.9	140.1	124.2	166.1	111.9	136.1	116.8	146.6	101.2
Farm land according to use:									
12 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..1939..	1,687	2,455	3,705	924	630	2,737	2,483	2,226	2,065
13 1934..	1,853	2,746	4,521	1,229	722	2,882	2,583	2,176	2,478
14 1929..	1,826	2,765	3,998	905	796	2,948	2,460	1,568	2,105
15 acres.....1939..	34,364	60,593	111,799	28,858	19,830	95,444	68,826	45,162	49,071
16 1934..	40,382	71,234	148,517	40,267	24,148	107,594	81,127	40,680	63,176
17 1929..	40,384	73,050	135,429	32,168	25,419	109,579	77,918	34,966	52,894
18 Crop failure (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	39	85	167	24	4	103	86	80	38
19 1934..	27	25	144	12	19	123	90	9	46
20 1929..	13	82	105	24	19	76	38	34	67
21 acres.....1939..	575	350	1,963	472	50	1,313	916	761	185
22 1934..	145	250	641	89	152	587	431	55	174
23 1929..	81	420	783	101	139	420	294	212	324
24 Cropland, idle or fallow (see text) ..farms reporting..1939..	246	274	787	136	77	359	286	399	258
25 1934..	172	130	355	146	34	229	214	166	167
26 1929..	167	324	1,203	100	100	309	209	395	308
27 acres.....1939..	4,275	4,631	15,095	2,723	1,186	6,464	5,209	8,885	3,136
28 1934..	3,553	2,035	5,547	3,010	455	4,044	2,622	2,678	3,178
29 1929..	1,951	6,289	19,386	2,326	1,632	5,901	4,037	7,383	4,697
30 Plowable pasture.....farms reporting..1939..	691	868	1,557	345	264	1,272	500	674	958
31 1934..	180	847	1,079	382	238	854	445	370	780
32 1929..	295	1,009	1,173	341	192	1,029	427	396	864
33 acres.....1939..	16,812	18,636	33,802	8,349	6,325	31,382	13,393	15,495	23,713
34 1934..	3,547	11,723	15,354	10,546	4,668	14,298	6,522	7,243	13,970
35 1929..	6,088	17,923	21,739	7,787	4,801	23,407	7,681	7,808	19,526
36 Woodland (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	1,373	2,003	3,024	819	524	2,376	1,946	1,698	1,620
37 1934..	63,577	169,288	186,308	70,156	27,373	174,419	113,394	139,165	87,474
38 1929..	86,353	240,845	274,707	99,921	39,745	196,726	142,713	171,519	138,815
39 acres.....1939..	95,417	241,913	232,587	85,501	43,908	191,318	144,658	149,312	110,893
40 1934..	1,311	2,320	3,091	807	657	2,229	2,238	1,772	2,088
41 1929..	27,429	54,987	96,218	27,650	19,033	67,914	83,430	81,695	32,818
42 All other land (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	23,064	32,262	78,613	25,979	12,431	68,565	66,873	34,590	25,514
43 1934..	26,056	52,932	94,456	24,567	15,314	77,228	58,668	33,490	29,806
44 1929..	1,694	2,456	3,711	925	630	2,751	2,494	2,236	2,066
45 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..1939..	34,939	60,943	113,762	29,330	19,880	96,757	69,742	45,923	48,256
46 1934..	40,527	71,484	149,358	40,356	24,300	108,181	81,558	40,735	63,350
47 1929..	40,465	74,070	136,212	32,269	25,558	109,999	78,212	35,198	53,218
48 Land available for crops (harvested, failure, idle or fallow, and plowable pasture).....farms reporting..1939..	1,753	2,491	3,874	964	651	2,828	2,558	2,296	2,149
49 Irrigated cropland harvested and/or irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
50 Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
51 acres.....1939..	.....	.....	32	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	(1)
52 Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53 acres.....1939..	.....	.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VALUES									
54 Value of farms (land and buildings)..dollars.....1940..	3,743,161	6,248,224	9,947,773	2,247,578	1,607,065	7,017,583	4,827,967	4,325,310	7,364,482
55 1935..	3,851,765	7,446,100	12,362,015	2,939,460	1,930,655	7,285,469	5,161,594	4,098,338	8,091,320
56 1930..	5,343,980	11,678,162	15,501,851	3,556,621	2,860,280	11,155,022	6,768,772	4,960,794	11,286,363
57 Value of buildings.....farms reporting..1940..	1,770	2,473	3,878	965	665	2,800	2,546	2,275	2,232
58 1930..	1,843	2,750	4,021	907	807	2,932	2,441	1,563	2,119
59 dollars.....1940..	2,437,005	3,547,586	5,919,472	1,303,633	994,830	4,026,618	2,881,931	2,382,892	4,340,150
60 1930..	3,485,815	6,094,937	9,307,462	1,878,040	1,777,475	6,204,605	4,027,680	2,394,986	6,169,414
Average values:									
61 Land and buildings per farm....dollars.....1940..	2,069	2,490	2,530	2,300	2,402	2,451	1,862	1,834	3,275
62 1935..	2,054	2,684	2,707	2,371	2,666	2,498	1,873	1,873	3,198
63 1930..	2,858	4,162	3,818	3,874	3,510	3,723	2,692	3,118	5,230
64 Farms of 30 acres and over...dollars.....1940..	2,216	2,699	2,668	2,431	2,457	2,629	1,961	2,081	3,595
65 Land and buildings per acre....dollars.....1940..	25.46	20.25	22.35	16.26	21.78	18.62	16.93	14.86	37.69
66 1935..	24.53	20.78	23.61	16.35	23.66	18.59	17.19	15.96	33.46
67 1930..	31.44	29.71	30.73	23.33	31.36	27.35	23.05	21.27	51.69
68 Value of implements and machinery..farms reporting..1940..	1,328	1,988	2,990	791	548	2,328	1,996	1,545	1,805
69 1930..	1,509	2,494	3,643	839	683	2,706	2,078	1,382	1,902
70 dollars.....1940..	485,238	924,660	1,710,896	469,421	267,790	1,197,274	837,210	565,192	948,967
71 1930..	620,920	1,514,383	2,809,066	705,189	366,379	1,780,102	1,256,624	689,053	1,214,945
BY COLOR OF OPERATOR									
72 Number of farms....Of white operators ²....number...1940..	1,810	2,509	3,924	977	669	2,861	2,593	2,357	2,249
73 1935..	1,875	2,773	4,560	1,240	727	2,915	2,599	2,186	2,530
74 1930..	1,870	2,805	4,053	918	815	2,995	2,511	1,590	2,157
75 Of nonwhite operators...number...1940..	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76 1935..	.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77 1930..	.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
78 All land in farms..Of white operators ²....acres.....1940..	147,032	308,485	444,827	138,208	73,797	(1)	285,108	(1)	195,397
79 1935..	157,044	(1)	523,043	179,812	81,599	(1)	300,293	(1)	241,827
80 1930..	169,977	(1)	503,951	152,450	91,213	(1)	293,256	(1)	(1)
81 Of nonwhite operators...acres.....1940..	.....	.....	358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
82 1935..	.....	(1)	536	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
83 1930..	.....	(1)	429	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
84 Value of farms....Of white operators ²....dollars.....1940..	3,743,161	6,248,224	9,937,373	2,247,578	1,607,065	(1)	4,827,967	(1)	7,364,482
85 (Land and buildings) 1935..	3,851,765	(1)	12,348,515	2,939,460	1,930,655	(1)	5,161,594	(1)	8,091,320
86 1930..	5,343,980	(1)	15,484,151	3,556,621	2,860,280	(1)	6,758,772	(1)	(1)
87 Of nonwhite operators...dollars.....1940..	.....	.....	10,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
88 1935..	.....	(1)	13,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
89 1930..	.....	(1)	17,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting an item, or where less than 3 farms are reported for either color group, data are included only in the State totals.
²Includes Mexicans.