

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

JESSE H. JONES, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

J. C. CAPT, Director (Appointed May 22, 1941)

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, Director (Retired, January 31, 1941)

VERGIL D. REED, Assistant Director

HOWARD H. McCLURE, Assistant Director



SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES : 1940

AGRICULTURE

VOLUME I

**First and Second Series
State Reports**

Part 3

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

**Farms and Farm Property, With Related Information
for Farms and Farm Operators, Livestock
and Livestock Products, and Crops**

Prepared under the supervision of

ZELLMER R. PETTET

Chief Statistician for Agriculture

**UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1942**

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Washington, D. C., February 13, 1942

SIR:

I transmit herewith part 3 of volume I of the Reports on Agriculture, Sixteenth Decennial Census. Volume I consists of six parts, presenting detailed statistics, respectively, for (1) New England, Middle Atlantic, and East North Central States, (2) West North Central States, (3) South Atlantic States, (4) East South Central States, (5) West South Central States, and (6) Mountain and Pacific States.

Provision for the 1940 Agriculture Census was made in the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census which was approved on June 18, 1929. Data in volume I, comprising the first and second series census of Agriculture reports, were first published in two separate bulletins for each of the forty-eight States and the District of Columbia. The reports are the results obtained from a tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal canvass in connection with the Sixteenth Decennial Census.

The collection and compilation of these statistics and the preparation of this volume were made under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief Statistician for Agriculture, with the assistance of Sherman S. Slick, Assistant Chief Statistician, Warder B. Jenkins, Chief of Technical Staff, and Hilton E. Robison, Senior Agricultural Statistician.

Acknowledgment is made of the cooperation of representatives of the United States Department of Agriculture and of the Division of Statistical Standards, Bureau of the Budget.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,

Director of the Census

Hon. JESSE H. JONES,

Secretary of Commerce

III

SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

REPORTS ON AGRICULTURE, IRRIGATION, AND DRAINAGE

VOLUME I.—Statistics by Counties for Farms, Acreage and Values with Related Information for Farms and Farm Operators; Live-stock and Livestock Products; and Crops.

VOLUME II.—Statistics by Counties for Value of Farm Products, Farms Classified by Major Source of Income, and Farms Classified by Total Value of Products.

VOLUME III.—General Report—Statistics by Subjects for the United States, Geographic Divisions, and States.

UNITED STATES SUMMARY BULLETINS.—Statistics for the United States, Geographic Divisions, and States in condensed form as follows:

First Series Summary—Number of Farms, Uses of Land, Values, Principal Classes of Livestock and Livestock Products; and Specified Crops Harvested.

Second Series Summary—Farm Mortgages, Taxes, Labor, Expenditures, and Miscellaneous Farm Information; Goats and Mohair; and Fruits, Vegetables, and Minor Crops.

Third Series Summary—Value of Farm Products, Farms Classified by Major Source of Income, and Farms Classified by Total Value of Products.

SPECIAL POULTRY REPORT.—Statistics by Geographic Divisions and States for Poultry of All Kinds on Hand and Raised; by Counties for Chickens and Chicken Egg Production by Number of Chickens on Hand; and by Counties for Farms Reporting Chickens and Turkeys Raised by Numbers Raised.

IRRIGATION OF AGRICULTURAL LANDS.—Statistics by Counties and by Drainage Basins for 20 Irrigation States and a summary for the United States.

DRAINAGE OF AGRICULTURAL LANDS.—Statistics by Counties for 36 Drainage States and a Summary for the United States.

VOLUME I

This volume is composed of six parts with the States arranged by Geographic Divisions as follows:

PART 1—New England Division:

Maine.
New Hampshire.
Vermont.
Massachusetts.
Rhode Island.
Connecticut.

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York.
New Jersey.
Pennsylvania.

East North Central Division:

Ohio.
Indiana.
Illinois.
Michigan.
Wisconsin.

PART 2—West North Central Division:

Minnesota.
Iowa.
Missouri.
North Dakota.
South Dakota.
Nebraska.
Kansas.

PART 3—South Atlantic Division:

Delaware.
Maryland.
District of Columbia.
Virginia.
West Virginia.
North Carolina.
South Carolina.
Georgia.
Florida.

PART 4—East South Central Division:

Kentucky.
Tennessee.
Alabama.
Mississippi.

PART 5—West South Central Division:

Arkansas.
Louisiana.
Oklahoma.
Texas.

PART 6—Mountain Division:

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Colorado.
New Mexico.
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Utah.
Nevada.

Pacific Division:

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Oregon.
California.

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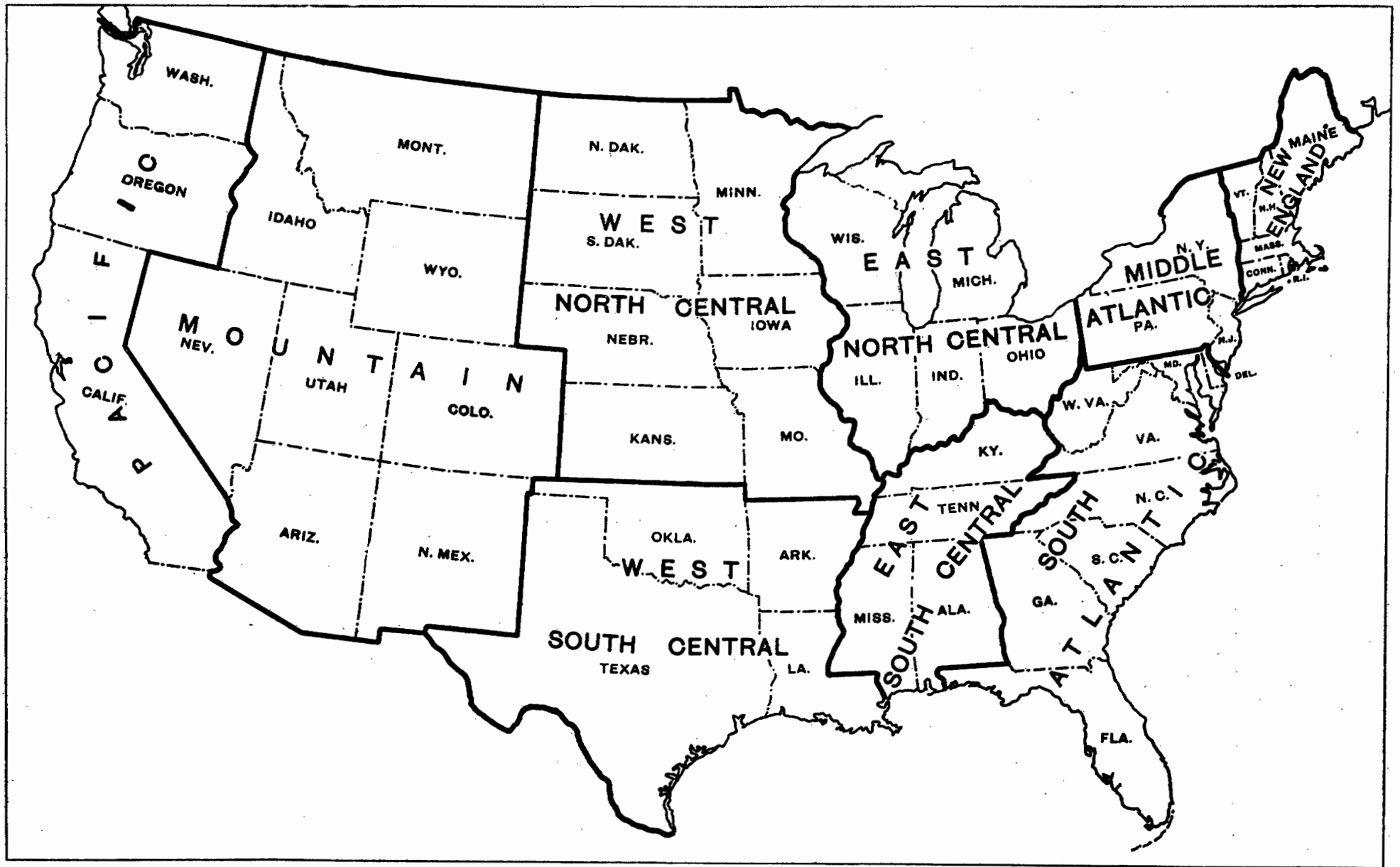
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2.—Value of farms, by color and by tenure of operator, and value of buildings and implements and machinery, by tenure: 1910 to 1940	5	---	33	77	209	291	423	491	681
3.—Specified classes of livestock on farms, 1910 to 1940; and livestock products, 1909 to 1939	6	---	34	78	210	292	424	492	682
4.—Specified crops—Farms reporting, acreage, and production: 1909 to 1939	7	---	35	79	211	293	425	493	683
5.—Farm mortgage debt of full owners and of part owners: 1910 to 1940	8	---	36	80	212	294	426	494	684
6.—Farm taxes for full owners and for part owners: Censuses of 1940 and 1930	9	---	37	81	213	295	427	495	685
7.—Land rented for cash by part owners, census of 1940; and by cash tenants, censuses of 1940 and 1930	10	---	38	82	214	296	428	496	686
8.—Cooperative selling and purchasing, and specified farm expenditures: 1909 to 1939	11	---	39	83	215	297	429	497	687
9.—Work off farm for pay or income, by color and tenure of operator: 1939, 1934, and 1929	12	---	40	84	216	298	430	498	688
10.—Age of farm operator and year of occupancy, by color and tenure of operator: 1910 to 1940	13	---	41	85	217	299	431	499	689
11.—Specified farm machinery and facilities, by tenure of operator: 1940, 1930, and 1920	14	---	42	86	218	300	432	500	690
12.—Number of farms, farm acreage, and farm value, by race of operator: 1910 to 1940	15	---	43	87	219	301	433	501	692
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II.—Farms, 1940, 1935, and 1930; farm acreage, and value of land and buildings, 1940 and 1935; value of buildings and implements and machinery, 1940; and cropland harvested, 1939; by tenure of operator	17	17	46	97	225	311	438	516	700
III.—Supplemental for the Southern States—Number of farm operators, 1940 and 1935; and farm acreage and specified values, 1940; by color and tenure of operator	18	18	48	106	230	320	442	530	706
IV.—Number of farms, 1940 and 1935; farm acreage and specified values, 1940; and cropland harvested, 1939; by size of farm	19	19	50	115	235	329	446	544	712
V.—Specified classes of livestock on farms and ranches, Apr. 1, 1940 and 1930, and Jan. 1, 1935; and specified livestock products, 1939 and 1934	20	20	52	124	240	338	450	557	718
VI.—Specified poultry on hand, Apr. 1, 1940 and 1930, and Jan. 1, 1935; chicken eggs produced and specified poultry raised, 1939 and 1934; chickens sold, 1939; and bees on hand, Apr. 1, 1940, and honey produced, 1939	21	21	54	133	245	347	454	571	724
VII.—Acreage and quantity of corn, sorghums, and small grains, harvested in 1939 and 1934; with specified items for 1929	22	22	56	138	248	352	456	578	727
VIII.—Acreage and production of hay crops and miscellaneous crops harvested, 1939 and 1934	23	23	58	146	253	360	460	590	733
IX.—Farm mortgage debt, Apr. 1, 1940; and farm taxes levied in 1939	24	24	60	156	258	368	464	602	740
X.—Work off farm, 1939 and 1934; and age, year of occupancy, and residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940	25	25	62	165	263	377	468	616	746
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XIII.—Acreage and production of annual legumes, 1939 and 1934; and clover and grass seeds, 1939	28	28	68	182	274	396	476	640	758
XIV.—Vegetables harvested for sale, 1939, 1934, and 1929; value of farm garden vegetables, 1939 and 1934; and horticultural specialties, 1939	29	29	70	190	278	404	480	652	764
XV.—Small fruits harvested, 1939; land in tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, 1940, 1935, and 1930; orchard, citrus, and nut trees and grapevines, 1940, with production, 1939; and maple sirup and sugar made, 1939	30	30	72	198	283	412	484	664	775

Map of the United States, Showing Geographic Divisions



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

INTRODUCTION

History of Census of Agriculture.—The 1940 Census of Agriculture was a constituent part of the Sixteenth Decennial Census of the United States. The Federal Government first provided for a Census of Agriculture to be taken in 1840 in connection with the Sixth Decennial Census of Population. Since that time, a census of agriculture has always been taken in conjunction with the census of population in each decennial enumeration. Congress first provided for a mid-decennial farm enumeration to be taken in 1915, but owing to the war in Europe this census was not taken. Congress again provided for a mid-decennial agricultural census to be taken as of January 1, 1925, and such a census was taken. Another mid-decennial census was taken as of January 1, 1935, and the legislation which provided for it, which is still in effect, also provided that every ten years thereafter a census of agriculture should be taken. Thus, beginning with 1920, there has been a Federal Census of Agriculture every fifth year.

In 1840, the Census of Agriculture was rather limited in scope. It included such items as an inventory of the principal classes of domestic animals, the production of wool, the value of poultry, the value of products of the dairy, and the production of the principal crops. In 1850, the decennial census first included the number of farms and the acreage and value of farm land; in 1880, information was first secured as to the tenure under which the farms were operated; and in 1925 a more detailed classification of the farm land according to its use was introduced. No recent census has required information about silk cocoons which formed a part of the questionnaire for several of the earlier censuses. These are but a few of the additions, changes, and deletions which have been made in the 100-year span since the first Census of Agriculture.

Legal basis for the 1940 Census.—Provision for the 1940 Census was made in the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census which was approved on June 18, 1929. In part this Act provided, "That a census of population, agriculture, irrigation, drainage, distribution, unemployment, and mines shall be taken by the Director of the Census in the year 1930 and every ten years thereafter. The census herein provided for shall include each State, the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico."

Method of canvass and tabulation.—In the 1940 Census of Agriculture, as for each census of agriculture beginning with 1900, a separate schedule was required for every farm in the United States. The data, therefore, are the results obtained from the tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal canvass of the individual farms.

After the schedules were received in Washington and examined for accuracy and completeness, the figures were transferred to punch cards. By means of other mechanical equipment the totals for geographic areas were obtained.

Presentation of statistics.—The data in this volume were first published in two separate bulletins for each of the forty-eight States and the District of Columbia. These State bulletins comprise the first and second series of reports for the 1940 Census of Agriculture.

In the first series of bulletins the data relate, in the main, to the number, acreage, and value of farms; the value of buildings and of implements and machinery on farms; farm land according to its utilization; some of the foregoing items classified by the color of the farm operator, some by the tenure of the farm operator, and some by the size of the farm; farms reporting and numbers of specified classes of livestock and poultry with some of their products; and farms reporting with the acreage and production of specified crops harvested. In

the second series of bulletins, the statistics are presented for the following items: Mortgage debt for farms of operating owners (both full owners and part owners); taxes on farm property owned by full owners and part owners; work off their farms by farm operators for pay or income; age of operators; year of occupancy translated (except for 1940) into the number of years the operators had been working their present farms; whether the farm operators reside on their farms; cooperative selling and purchasing of goods and services; farm labor employed at specified times; expenditures for selected items; inventories of automobiles, motortrucks, and tractors, with the year of latest model for each general class; the availability, use, and source of electric current; whether the farm has a telephone; kind of road adjoining the farm; inventory of goats; mohair production; goats milked; farm slaughter, purchases, and sales of various classes of livestock; the individual annual legumes; clover and grass seeds; miscellaneous field crops; farm gardens; vegetables harvested for sale; horticultural specialties; small fruits; and tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.

The same general plan of presentation is followed for all States, except that supplemental county table II with data by color and tenure of operator, is carried for the Southern States only, and county table XV is shown for only 19 States. This latter table carries the acreages and average yields of some of the principal crops which were harvested from irrigated land with comparative data for nonirrigated land. The 19 States for which county table XV is shown are: Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

In a third series of bulletins to comprise volume II, county data are presented for amount of income received from sales of various livestock and livestock products, field crops, vegetables, fruits and nuts, horticultural specialties, and forest products, together with the value of farm products used by farm households. These data are also given by income groups and by the major source of income. In addition, data are shown for the value of livestock on farms, the value of livestock products, and the value of all crops harvested. These latter values, in general, are based on inventory or production multiplied by county unit prices.

In these three series of State reports, summary tables, containing totals for the States only, are presented and are followed by tables in which county data, as well as totals for the States, are shown. For those items appearing in the State tables, all available comparative data are presented for each census beginning with 1910. In the county tables, in addition to the data from the Census of 1940, comparative figures are presented for some of the items from both the Census of 1935 and the Census of 1930 and in other cases for either or neither of these years depending, in part, upon whether the information was available. Information for inquiries carried in former census years, but not included in the questionnaire for 1940 is omitted from all the tables.

In some cases the summary tables for the States show more information than is carried in the county tables. In other cases, especially where information is available for 1940 only, more information is carried in the county tables than in the State summary tables. The reader is cautioned to observe both the State and county tables in order to obtain all the information which is contained in these volumes.

A general report, volume III, will carry United States and State totals for various subjects or items. This latter publication will also present comparative data, when available, for all earlier census years.

Comparability of data.—The 1940 Census of Agriculture, in accordance with the law, was taken as of April 1, 1940, consequently, all inventory items relate to that date. Crop and livestock production, with the exception of citrus fruits, is for the calendar year 1939. Production of citrus fruits in Arizona and California was reported for the bloom of 1938, while in all other citrus-producing areas it was given for the bloom of 1939. For other years the inventory items relate to the date of the census and the production items to the preceding calendar year. Since the date of the census has varied, affecting the comparability of the data for some items more than for others, the date of the enumeration or the year of production is usually indicated in the tables. The user of the statistics must be on guard when comparing the figures for one year with those for another.

The difference in the time of the year when the enumeration was made does not, alone, account for all of the changes which have occurred from one census year to another. Various factors, some conflicting in their tendencies, have been at work. For example, the advance of mechanized farming tends to put larger acreages under the control of an operator; the utilization of the acreage has been affected by commodity prices, by weather conditions, and by government programs; and industrial employment has had its effect upon migration from farms to cities or from cities to farms. Special studies of the returns and comparisons with previous censuses are contemplated. These studies should assist in evaluating the data and explaining the changes which have occurred.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Only those items which need clarification, or for which explanatory remarks are deemed necessary as to their comparability are discussed.

A farm.—The schedule form for 1940 was entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." This title was followed by a subtitle "Including Special Agricultural Operations." The following definition appeared on each schedule:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Exclude "fish farms," fish hatcheries, "oyster farms," and "frog farms."

Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1939 were valued at \$250 or more.

In the enumerators' handbook the following instruction was given:

The definition of a farm found on the face of the schedule must be carefully studied by the enumerator. Note that for tracts of land of 3 acres or more the \$250 limitation for value of agricultural products does not apply. Such tracts, however, must have had some agricultural operations performed in 1939, or contemplated in 1940. A schedule must be prepared for each farm, ranch, or other establishment which meets the requirements set up in the definition. A schedule must be filled out for all tracts of land on which some agricultural operations were performed in 1939, or are contemplated in 1940, which might possibly meet the minimum requirements of a "farm." When in doubt, always make out a schedule.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value enhancement. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

A partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which farm and ranch schedules were required was provided. This list included such operations as apiaries (bee farms), feed lots, greenhouses, hatcheries, mushroom cellars, etc.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. For all practical purposes, the number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Color of operator.—Farm operators are classified as "white" and "nonwhite." White includes Mexicans and nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite classes.

Race of operator.—Statistics by race of operator are given in one of the State tables but no data of this kind are presented in any of the county tables. Separate figures are given for the nonwhite races only.

Tenure of operator.—Farm operators are also classified according to the tenure under which they operate their farms. In State tables 1 and 2 comparative figures are given for full owners, part owners, managers, and "all tenants" for the Northern and Western States, whereas one subclass of tenants, viz., croppers, is added for the Southern States. In county table II data are presented for additional subclasses of tenants. These are cash tenants, share-cash tenants, share tenants including croppers, and other tenants for all States and, in a supplemental table to county table II, for the Southern States only, some data are carried separately for croppers. In the supplemental table to county table II, which, as just indicated, is a part of the reports for the Southern States only, information is presented by color and tenure, i. e., a tenure breakdown is shown for each of the two color classifications.

Full owners own all the land they operate.

Part owners own a part and rent from others the rest of the land they operate.

Managers operate farms for others and receive wages or salaries for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers.

Tenants operate hired or rented land only. **Cash tenants** pay a cash rental, such as \$4.50 per acre for the cropland or \$500 for the use of the whole farm. **Share-cash tenants** pay a part of their rental in cash and part as a share of crops or livestock production. **Share tenants** pay a share only of either the crops or livestock production or both. **Croppers** have been defined as share tenants, to whom their landlords furnish all of the work animals or tractor power in lieu of work animals. **Other tenants** include those whose rental agreement was unspecified and those who did not fall definitely into one of the other subclasses.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. If there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 of these had chickens on hand over 4 months old, April 1, 1940, and the enumeration of that item were complete, the number of farms reporting chickens for that year would be 1,465.

Land area.—The approximate land areas given for the States and for the counties resulted from a complete remeasurement of the United States, its individual States, and their counties and, consequently, may be at variance with those published in earlier Census Reports even though the county boundaries may not have changed. The measurements involved geodetic values and planimeter readings, and the latest and most authentic maps to be secured from public and private sources were used.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated as "all land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not even used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and considered a part of his farm. However, large areas of timberland or other nonagricultural land held by an operator of a farm as a separate business, and not used for pasture or grazing, or for any other farm purpose, were to be excluded. Land neither owned nor leased but from which crops, including wild hay, were harvested was to be reported as part of the farm. When cattle, sheep, or other livestock were

grazed or pastured on land neither owned nor leased by the operator, such land was not to be included as a part of the farm.

In 1940, data were secured for six classes of land based on the use made of the land in 1939, as follows:

1. **Cropland harvested.**—The land from which cultivated crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. Where two or more crops were harvested in 1939 from the same acreage, such acreage was included only once in the acreage for cropland harvested. However, the acreage and the quantity of each individual crop were reported separately as crops harvested. Thus, in some counties the total of the acreage of crops may greatly exceed the acreage designated as cropland harvested.

2. **Crop failure.**—The land from which no crop was harvested in 1939 because of destruction by wind, hail, drought, floods, insects, disease, or from any cause, or failure to harvest because of low prices or lack of labor. If a crop was harvested, even though the yield was very low, the land from which the crop was actually harvested was included in the acreage for cropland harvested, not crop failure. The acreage designated as crop failure does not represent the entire acreage of crops which failed, but only that acreage of land in crops that failed and which was not successfully replanted to a crop that was harvested in 1939.

3. **Cropland lying idle or in summer fallow.**—Cropland which was lying idle or which was in cultivated summer fallow; or land on which crops were planted for soil improvement or the prevention of erosion, and which was not pastured, or from which no crop of any kind was harvested in 1939.

4. **Plowable pasture.**—Land used only for pasture in 1939 which could have been used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating. (Land from which a crop was harvested in 1939 but which was later used for pasture was included under cropland harvested rather than under pasture land.)

5. **Woodland.**—All farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted, and cut-over land with young growth, which has or will have value as wood or timber. Chaparral and woody shrubs were to be omitted.

6. **All other land in farms.**—This classification includes pasture land other than plowable and woodland pasture, all wasteland, house yards, barnyards, feed lots, lanes, roads, etc.

In the last three preceding censuses information for eight classes of land according to use had been secured. The data obtained in 1940 for "woodland," as noted, were obtained as one total, whereas in the three previous census years these had been divided into "woodland pasture" and "woodland not used for pasture." Also, for the same years separate figures had been secured for pasture, other than plowable and woodland pasture with a "catch-all" question for rough, swampy, or waste lands not in woodland, pasture, or crops, and land occupied by buildings, barnyards, feed lots, roads, fences, ditches, etc. In the 1940 Census a combined figure was secured for these two classes as described under "6" above.

County table I presents figures for "Irrigated cropland harvested" and "Irrigated pasture." The acreage figures reported for irrigated cropland harvested are included in the acreage for "total cropland harvested." The acreage reported for irrigated pasture is usually a part of the plowable pasture though it may be part of the area shown for "all other land in farms" or even in "woodland."

Land in an individual farm occasionally lies in two or more counties. In such cases the entire farm was to be enumerated in the district in which the farmstead was located. As a result of this procedure, the acreage shown for "all land in farms" in some counties may be greater, and in other counties smaller, than the area actually in farms. Reference to crossline acreage is made in the tables only when the area shown for the farms of a county is in excess of the county area.

Farms and farm acreage classified by size of farm.—The revised grouping of farms and farm land by size (total acreage in the farm) as used in the Census of 1935 was repeated for 1940. The new classification was made with the expectation that the mode of more of the groups, especially in "survey" territory, would tend to fall more nearly at the midpoint of the group interval. The classification is so presented that comparisons are possible between the different years.

Heretofore, the "under 3 acres" group has included a count of farms for livestock operators who neither owned nor leased any land but grazed their animals on open or public range. In this report, the number of such farms still appears with the "under 3 acres" group, but in county table III separate figures are presented for such farms for those States where this condition was found to exist.

Farm values.—The enumerators were instructed to obtain from each farm operator the total value of the farm (land and buildings). This total value was to be reported in accordance with the market value. In deriving the average value per farm, it has always been assumed that the total value should be divided by the total number of farms. This has been done for all years even though in 1940 operations with no land owned or leased were tabulated as having "0" acres and "0" value. For part-owner operators, for the first time, the value of the owned portion of the farm was requested. These data appear in county table II.

When the Agricultural Appropriation Bill for 1941 was under consideration by Congress, a request was made that the Census Reports include the average value of farms of 30 acres and over. This information was needed in connection with the Farm Tenant Land Purchase Program. Consequently, such data are presented in county table I.

The operator was also asked to give the value of all farm buildings on the farm. These values were necessarily the nearest approximation the farm operator could give, and the figures obtained are probably somewhat less satisfactory than the figures for the total real-estate value; in other words, the value of the buildings should not be subtracted from the total value of the farm and the difference assumed to represent accurately the market value of the land alone.

Finally, the operator was asked to place a value on the farm implements and machinery used in operating the farm. This was to represent the present market value and was to include not only the farm implements but also the tools; automobiles; tractors; motortrucks; trailers; wagons; harnesses; dairy equipment; cotton gins; threshing machines; combines; apparatus for making cider, grape juice, and sirup, and for drying fruits; and all other farm machinery. However, the values of commercial mills and factories, also permanently installed irrigation and drainage equipment, were mentioned specifically to be omitted.

Farm mortgage debt.—The farm mortgage inquiries on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule, as heretofore, were to be answered by operating owners only. Tenants and managers, in many cases, would not know whether the farms they were operating were mortgaged and would be even less likely to know the amount of the mortgage and the contract rate of interest. The inquiries for the latest census read as follows:

If you own all or part of this farm—
 Was there any mortgage debt on the land and buildings so owned on April 1, 1940?-----
 Total amount of outstanding mortgage debt on such land and buildings----- (Yes or No)
 What was the annual rate (contract rate) of interest on the first mortgage debt? (Report fractions)----- (Omit cents)
 ----- (Percent)

In many cases not all the land and buildings of a mortgaged farm are covered by mortgage. The above inquiries were not intended to ascertain the actual acreage under mortgage.

The mortgage information given herein for part owners (operating owners who rented some land from others) relates only to the portion of the farm owned by them, for, as with tenants, no attempt was made to secure the facts as to debt on the rented land. In the Census of 1940 a separate value of the owned portion of the farm for these owner-tenant operations was secured for the first time. This separate value has made possible computations for the owner's equity as well as for his encumbrance.

Owner-operators who rent land to others often think of their entire holdings as one farm, especially if the tracts are contiguous, thus having in mind something different from the Census definition of a farm. For such operators, the mortgage may cover the whole or any part of the land owned and, if an enumerator did not make it clear that the mortgage information was to relate only to that portion which the owner himself was operating, the respondent might have included in his answers data for the land rented to others. A blanket mortgage, covering both the land the owner was operating and land rented out, could not always be easily apportioned to the respective tracts. Therefore, in the tabulation of the results from the mortgage inquiries, consideration was given to another inquiry on the schedule which ascertained whether the owner owned any land in addition to that which he was operating. This type of inquiry was first carried in 1930.

In county table VIII figures are given for an item labeled "Average of the rates of interest." These figures should be used with caution, as they represent an addition of the rates reported, divided by the number of reports. *They do not represent weighted averages.* For example, if interest rates were reported, as 5 percent on \$20,000, 5-1/2 percent on \$10,000, 5-1/2 percent on \$8,000, and 8 percent on \$2,000, the average of these rates would be obtained by dividing their sum (24) by the number of reports (4). The result would be 6 percent, whereas, if extensions were made and a weighted rate secured, the average interest rate would be 5-3/8 percent.

As noted in the questions above, the annual interest rate should represent the *contract rate* on the *first* mortgage debt. Instructions were given to the enumerator that the rate should be the one specified in the first mortgage even though a lower rate was temporarily in effect, as was true of many of the Federal Land Bank loans. A tabulation of farm mortgage indebtedness by interest rates has been made and will be presented by geographic divisions and States in chapter IV of volume III. This tabulation will afford some opportunity to judge the frequency of reports of temporary rates instead of contract rates.

Farm taxes.—The two tax questions on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule read as follows:

If you own all or part of this farm—
 Give amount of taxes levied in 1939 on the REAL ESTATE of this farm owned by you on April 1, 1940 (include buildings and other improvements, but do not include taxes levied by drainage or irrigation districts)-----\$ (Omit cents)
 Give amount of taxes levied in 1939 on PERSONAL property owned by you on this farm (include livestock, machinery, etc., but do not include automobile taxes, fees, or licenses)-----\$ (Omit cents)

As with farm mortgages, the tax inquiries were restricted to owner-operators, both full owners and part owners. Taxes on farm land rented to others were to be excluded. Here, again, the tabulations were made in such manner that reports for operators who stated they did not own additional land were grouped together.

In many cases answers were supplied for the first question and none appeared for the second. In such instances, it may be that the operator did not pay any personal-property tax of the types specified or that the operator reported the total amount of his tax bill in the first question and could not or did not make a separate report for his personal taxes.

Cash-rented land.—In addition to cash tenants, another group of farm operators, namely, part owners, may be renting land for cash. A presentation is made separately in State table 7 of the data reported for cash tenants and for part owners whose rented land was operated on a cash basis. In this table the information pertains, in most part, to those operators who reported the amount of cash rent paid. The acreage of the farms, the value of the farms (land and buildings), the value of the buildings, and the amount of cash rent paid are given so that derived figures are available for the amount of rent per acre and the amount of rent per \$100 of value.

Work off farm.—Many operators of farms obtain additional income from personal services performed off their farms. In some cases the operator supplements his farm income with odd or spare time jobs; in many other cases his farming activities are only secondary, his off-farm job being his principal source of income. The inquiry carried on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule ascertained the number of days the operator worked off his farm for pay or income and, of these days, the number spent (a) on another farm (or farms) where he was employed by someone else and (b) at jobs or businesses not connected with any farm. Instructions were given to the enumerators that this question was intended to secure a record of all time spent off the farm in 1939 for pay, income, or profit. Work of the operator in connection with a filling station, garage, tourist camp, or other nonfarm business conducted at the farm was considered as work off the farm and should have been reported under section "b" of the question. An operator who, on the census date, was running a different farm from the one he operated in 1939 was not supposed to report the time spent on the former as work off his farm. This is indicated by the wording of the main part of the inquiry, which read:

How many days in 1939 did you work for pay or income off the farm you operated?---- Days (If no days, write "None")

An effort was made to get a positive report as to off-farm work from every operator. If there were no off-farm work, an answer of "None" was to be supplied. However, the enumerator could not always supply an answer to this question.

Age of operator.—Farm operators have been classified by age for several censuses and the absolute figures for six age groups are shown, by tenure of operator, in State table 10. Averages are also given in this table by tenure for both white and nonwhite operators for 1940, the only year for which averages are available. Age data in county table IX are restricted to the average age for operators classified by color and for operators classified by tenure, disregarding color.

Year of occupancy.—The question on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule, "Year when you began to operate THIS farm---- (Year)," reflects, in part, the stability or instability of operators on a particular farm. No account was taken as to whether the operator had ever had previous farm experience; for example, if an operator began operating his farm in 1940, it may have been the first time he was ever gainfully employed and not that he was unstable in his term of occupancy and had just moved from another farm. In making comparison between the tenure classes as to the length of time the operators had been on their farms, it is well to consider the average age of the operators in the identical tenure classes.

In both 1940 and 1935, only the year in which the operator began to operate his farm was secured. Since the Census of 1940 was taken as of April 1 and that of 1935 as of January 1, it is impossible to classify the data so as to make exact comparison between the two years. This lack of complete comparability also prevails in regard to the data obtained in 1940 with those obtained in 1930 and earlier years when the month, as well as the year, of the initial operation was secured and used in tabulating the reports. Hence, in State table 10 the year of occupancy is given for the 1940 Census, while for earlier census years the data have been translated into the number of years the operators had been operating their farms.

In State table 10 averages are presented for operators, classified by color and tenure, and in county table IX averages are presented for operators, classified by color, and a second group of averages for operators, classified by tenure. These averages were obtained by making a summation of all years reported for a given class and dividing the total by the total number of operators reporting for that class. The resulting quotient was shown as a whole number; for example, when the average came to something in excess of 1928 but not as much as 1929, the average year is shown in the tables as 1928.

Residence of farm operator.—Information was secured in 1940 as to whether the operator of the farm resided on the farm he was operating. The question read "Do you reside on this farm?----- (Yes or No)." The information obtained as a result of this inquiry, since it is available for the one year only, is carried in county table IX only and does not appear in any State table.

Cooperative marketing.—Since a clear-cut distinction is not easily made as to what types of transactions constitute cooperative selling and purchasing, and since inquiries carried in former censuses as to dollar volume of business were not fully satisfactory, the inquiries in 1940 were designed to get only positive or negative answers as to whether such transactions were made by the farm operator in the previous calendar year. Three questions were designed, one relating to cooperative selling, the second to cooperative buying, and the third to business done through a cooperative service organization. Instructions were given to the enumerators that service cooperatives included mutual fire insurance companies, mutual telephone companies, cooperative truck routes, spray rings, rural electrification associations, etc.

Farm labor.—Many and insistent demands produced the labor inquiry which comprised a part of the agricultural schedule for 1940. Several types of information were desired. Some persons wished to secure data which would show the varying supply and demand for labor at various seasons of the year. Others wished to obtain similar information by the type of labor hired, that is, whether hired or available for hire by the month, day, or on a piece work or contract basis. The amount paid for various classes of labor was also wanted.

After many conferences by representatives of interested agencies and private individuals, the following question, somewhat complex in nature, was formulated:

X.—FARM LABOR			
37. Number of workers 14 years old and over and wages paid for farm work on this farm (do not include housework or contract construction work):			
CLASS OF LABOR	Number of persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days the week of—		Total cash wages paid for all hired labor in 1939
	Mar. 24-30, this year	Sept. 24-30, last year	
	Number	Number	Dollars
(a) Operator and unpaid members of his family.....			x x x x x x x
(b) Labor hired by month.....			(Omit cents)
(c) Labor hired by day or week.....			(Omit cents)
(d) Others (include piece work and contract labor).....			(Omit cents)

It is to be noted that adequate corrections for labor data, especially for type and numbers, cannot be made where reports were improperly recorded or where no reports were given.

In presenting the data, the cash expenditures for labor have been listed along with other farm expenditures and not in the section relating to the numbers employed. It should be noted that the expenditures for farm labor represent the amounts paid in cash. For certain types of labor, cash payments are often supplemented with the furnishing of board, housing, feed and pasturage for animals, or products of the farm for the use of the laborer's family.

Farm expenditures.—As noted in the foregoing under farm labor, the inquiry for that item specified expenditures in cash. For all other expenditures, it was pointed out in the instructions to enumerators that cash paid out and other obligations incurred during 1939 for all specified goods and services used on the farm should be included. In the case of a tenant-operated farm, contributions made by the landlord, as well as those made by the tenant operator, were to be included. Another instruction stated that a farm operator who rented land to others should report only the expenditures for the part he operated.

The inquiry for the amount expended for farm implements and machinery specified the inclusion of expenditures for automobiles, tractors, and motortrucks, while that for expenditures for building materials specified the inclusion of lumber, roofing materials, hardware, cement, paint, fencing material, etc., for use on the farm.

Farm machinery and facilities.—In 1940, an inventory record was made for the number of automobiles, motortrucks, and tractors on each farm. The enumerator was cautioned to include automobiles owned by hired help living on the farm. Any tractors which were home-made were to be listed under the inquiry relating to that item. For each of these three general classes of equipment, the year of latest model on the farm was to be recorded. The number of farms reporting each model is presented by tenure of operator and by individual year of model beginning with the most recent model and extending to those approximately 10 years of age. For all older models the number of farms reporting is shown in one group. Such data are presented in State table 11. In county table X the year of latest model is given for two 5-year groups and for a third group in which all older models fall.

The averages given for the year of latest model were obtained by adding the years reported for the individual models and dividing that sum by the total number of farms reporting. The resulting quotient is shown as a whole number; for example, a quotient of 1934 (with or without a decimal) is given in the tables as 1934. The average age of any of the types of equipment on the farm might be a little older than indicated by the average for the year of latest model, as shown in the tables, since in some cases there would be cars, trucks, or tractors, of an earlier model on the farm.

An inquiry was carried on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule as to whether there was an electric distribution line within one-quarter mile of the farm dwelling. This distance was recommended by engineers as defining the probable range of potential users of electric current. Of the dwellings that were already lighted by electricity, the source of current was ascertained, that is, whether from a power line or from a home plant. Of those lighted by a home plant a presentation is made of the number within one-quarter mile of an electric distribution line.

The enumerator was required to indicate each kind of road on which a farm was located. Many farms have frontage on more than one type of road. For such farms, the tabulations were made so that the higher or superior class of road was shown in one group and the secondary type of road in another group. Such a distinction is made in State table 11. In county table X the farms are classified according to the highest type of road recorded for them.

Livestock and livestock products.—For convenience, the term "livestock" in the Census Reports is made to include not only domestic animals such as horses, mules, cattle, swine, sheep, and goats, but also fur-bearing animals (kept in captivity), poultry, and bees. It follows, then, that the term "livestock products" should include production from the above classes.

In making comparisons between the various census years for any particular class of livestock shown in the accompanying tables, several points should be kept in mind, two of which are:

(1) It is characteristic for some classes of livestock to change in numbers between years through rather definite cycles, i. e., from a low point to a high point and back again over a period of years. These cycles often follow price relationships. A census taken every five years might fall at different points of the cycle and thus interfere with the determination of long-time trends. Cyclical changes have an effect on the volume of production.

(2) A variation in the months of enumeration seriously affects the comparability of the statistics for most kinds of livestock, again making it difficult to determine the trend in numbers between census periods. As noted in the livestock tables, the 1940 and 1930 censuses were taken as of April 1; the 1935, 1925, and 1920 censuses as of January 1; and the 1910 census as of April 15. In the period from January 1 to April 1 (or April 15) rapid changes are taking place in the numbers of each class of livestock due to decreases from farm slaughter, deaths, and marketings during this three-month period and to increases due to births and purchases. The net effect of these influences cannot be readily appraised. For the country as a whole, April 1 is in the midst of the season when colts, calves, lambs, spring pigs, and other livestock are born. In some parts of the country, a census on that date would include many young animals; in other parts, it would include relatively few of such animals; and in still other parts, varying proportions would be included. For this reason and because of the necessity of limiting the number of inquiries, those responsible for the 1940 census schedule thought it best that all recently-born animals should be excluded from the enumeration.

A change of date from January 1 to April 1 may seriously affect comparability in enumeration of migratory sheep in the Western States. January 1 will usually find such sheep on the winter range but April 1 may find them in a different county or even a different State, en route to or on the spring-fall range. The instructions to the enumerators were that sheep on open range be enumerated where the ranch headquarters are located.

The inquiries for 1940 were so worded that, when considering young animals and poultry, inclusions were made for horse and mule colts and calves over 3 months of age, pigs and kids (goat) over 4 months of age, lambs over 6 months of age, and poultry over 4 months of age, on the date of the census. Because of the varying age groups included in the different census years, a tabulation appears as a part of this text presentation showing to what age groups the numerical data refer. The tabulation is confined to the material appearing as part of this volume.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

AGE AND SEX GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1940, WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1910 TO 1935;
AND OWNERSHIP OF BEES, 1910 TO 1940

(See State tables 3, 13, and 14, and county tables IV, V, and XI)

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
Horses and/or mules-----farms reporting-----	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(¹)	(¹)
Horses and colts-----farms reporting-----	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	(¹)	(¹)	All ages.	All ages.
Colts-----number-----	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Mules and mule colts-----farms reporting-----	3 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	3 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	(¹)
Mule colts-----number-----	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	(¹)	(¹)	All ages.	All ages.
Cattle and calves-----farms reporting-----	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Cows and heifers-----number-----	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	3 to 27 mo. old.	All ages.	Under 2 yr. old.	(¹)
Kept mainly for milk production-----farms reporting-----	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	All ages.
number-----	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Kept mainly for beef production-----farms reporting-----	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	(¹)
number-----	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	Over 15-1/2 mo. old, kept for milk.
Hogs and pigs-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Sows and gilts-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
number-----	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939 and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(¹)	For breeding pur- poses, 6 mo. old and over.	(¹)
number-----	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939 and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 mo. old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 mo. old and over.	(¹)
Sheep and lambs-----farms reporting-----	Over 6 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Ewes-----farms reporting-----	Over 6 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 6 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Yearling ewes-----farms reporting-----	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	(¹)	(¹)	1 yr. old and over.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Other ewes-----farms reporting-----	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	1 yr. old and over.	Over 3-1/2 mo. old.
Goats and kids-----farms reporting-----	6-18 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Angora-----farms reporting-----	6-18 mo. old.	(¹)	6-18 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other goats-----farms reporting-----	Over 18 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 18 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number-----	Over 18 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 18 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chickens-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Turkeys-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Ducks-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	1 yr. old and over, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Geese-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	All ages, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Guineas-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Pigeons-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Quail-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Pheasants-----farms reporting-----	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Other than goats and kids, raised for fleeces.	(¹)
Hives of bees-----farms reporting-----	Hives owned by operator or by others.	(¹)	Hives owned by operator.	(¹)	Hives.	Hives.
number-----	Hives owned by operator or by others.	(¹)	Hives owned by operator.	(¹)	Hives.	Hives.
Fur animals in captivity: Silver fox-----farms reporting-----	Females over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number-----	Females over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mink-----farms reporting-----	Females over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
number-----	Females over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹Not available.

In theory, a change in the date of the enumeration should have little effect on the volume of production reported for the previous calendar year. However, experience indicates that, when accurate records of production are not kept, daily production of milk and of eggs at the time of the enumeration does affect the total volume reported for a year. This means that a census of milk and egg production taken near the peak of production in April, for the previous year, would tend to give somewhat higher figures than a census taken in January which is near the low point.

In county tables IV and V, where the data are given only for the last 3 censuses, the inventory data for 1935 are given in italics, since that census was taken as of January 1 while the 1940 and 1930 enumerations were as of April 1.

Hogs and pigs.—In 1940, pigs on hand on April 1 which had been born since December 1, 1939, were not to be counted as a part of the farm inventory. In some of the previous censuses taken in April the inventory had been limited to hogs and pigs on hand which had been born prior to January 1 of the census year. The change, so that any pigs under 4 months of age would be excluded, was made at the request of the United States Department of Agriculture which divides farrowings into "spring" and "fall," the former including pigs born from December 1 to the following June 1, and the latter including pigs born between June 1 and December 1.

Poultry.—To be counted in 1940, all poultry on hand on the census date had to be over 4 months of age. This age limit, as in the case of pigs, had been raised. By excluding

fowls under 3 months in several of the preceding censuses, an approach was made to securing information for laying flocks, particularly for chickens. Since many chickens which go to market as broilers are about 12 weeks of age (or approximately 3 months), some chickens intended for broilers might be included in the enumerations and some might be excluded. By changing the minimum age to 4 months it was hoped that chickens on hand on the census date which were to be marketed as broilers would be excluded from the enumeration in 1940.

Separate inquiries were carried on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule for chickens, turkeys, and ducks. Another inquiry was provided for other classes of poultry. The names of these other classes of poultry were to be given along with the numbers on hand over 4 months old on April 1, 1940, and the numbers raised in 1939. County data for chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, and guineas are presented in county table V. State table 14 presents totals for farms reporting, numbers on hand, and numbers raised, for pigeons, pheasants, and quail. In many cases the names of the other classes of poultry were not given. The factual data for such reports are included under a heading "Unspecified and other."

Bees and honey.—Beekeeping has been considered as an agricultural operation. At the request of those interested in apiculture, the form of the inquiry was changed in 1940 so that two questions were carried in regard to the number of hives of bees. The first related to hives on a farm on April 1 which were owned by someone other than the farm operator and the second related to hives owned by the farm operator whether kept on his farm or on nonfarm land such as deserts, hills, swamps, etc. Data for each of these two groups are presented in county table V, at the beginning of which totals for the State are carried. If the number of farms reporting hives of bees for each of these groups are added, the total may differ somewhat from the number of farms reporting hives of bees shown in State table 3 since the figures shown in State table 3 for this item represent the number of farms having bees regardless of whether owned by the operator or by others but kept on farms.

The schedule inquiry in 1940 regarding honey production was addressed to the farm operator and read as follows: "Honey produced by your bees in 1939 . . . pounds" In order to get a report on substantial amounts of honey production for bee owners whose bees were on another farm, the following instruction was given to the enumerators:

If on this farm there are bees owned by a person other than the operator, not only list on the schedule for this farm the number of hives but also inquire as to whether the owner of such colonies has other bees. If he has as many as 30 hives altogether, on this farm and elsewhere, you should visit him, if in your district, and determine whether a schedule should be obtained. If such is the case, prepare a farm schedule, including thereon the total quantity of honey produced by all his bees If such owner is not in your district, send to your supervisor the name and address of the owner of the bees and any information pertaining to his operations which might be helpful in the enumeration, such as number of hives of bees on this farm, a statement whether he has other bees and where located, etc., in order that a Farm and Ranch Schedule may be obtained from him.

Goats and mohair.—The inventory of goats and kids for April 1, 1940, related to those animals over 4 months old on that date. Separate data were secured for Angora and for "Other" goats and, for the first time, an inquiry was included relating to the number of goats milked. The quantity of mohair and kid hair clipped in 1939 was also reported.

Farm slaughter and purchases and sales of livestock.—Data are shown for four separate classes of animals butchered, namely, cattle (excluding calves), calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs. In the county table, figures are also given for the number of farms reporting slaughter of any of these four classes of animals. Another set of figures is given in the county table only for the number of farms reporting cattle and/or calves butchered. The 1940 inquiry included animals butchered in 1939 for use on the particular farm or for sale from that farm. Animals butchered off the farm on a custom basis, or otherwise, for use on the farm were to be reported by the operator of the farm for which the animals were butchered.

For purchases and sales, data are shown, in county table XI only, for four specific classes of animals, namely, cattle, excluding calves; calves; hogs and pigs; and sheep and lambs. Data are also presented therein for the farms reporting the purchase or sale of cattle and/or calves.

Fur animals (kept in captivity).—By definition, all establishments or businesses which kept fur-bearing animals for income or profit were classed as farms provided they met certain minimum requirements. However, information as to the type of animals kept or pelts taken was secured only for silver fox and mink. These data are presented in State table 14 only, but not in a county table.

Crops.—The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule was prepared in such a manner that every crop grown on tracts of land listed as farms should have been enumerated. The crop inquiries were varied in different sections of the country so that separate questions could be carried for all crops widely grown in each major area. If a separate inquiry was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could be reported under one of several "catch-all" questions on the schedule. By using a different schedule for each region it was also possible to use the unit of measure that was most prevalent in an area for reporting production.

The acreage, or area, given in the tables for the several crops represents the acreage harvested in 1939 with the following exceptions: The acreage given for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees represents the land in bearing and nonbearing trees and vines, on the census date; and the acreage, or area, for horticultural specialties represents the land in those crops in 1939 and not the land from which a harvest was made. It should be pointed out that the acreage harvested is often much less than the acreage planted; also, that a crop intended for harvest in one manner might be harvested in an entirely different manner; for example, soybeans may have been planted for the beans but may have actually been hogged off or cut for hay. The following instruction was given to the enumerators for 1940:

If a crop which did not justify harvesting in the usual manner was grazed or hogged off, or was cut for forage, it should be considered as harvested. If, in harvesting, any appreciable part of a field was skipped, enter only the acres actually harvested. Where the entire field was gone over in harvesting, report the entire acreage as harvested even though the yield was small.

The production for the various crops represents the quantity harvested in 1939, with the exception of citrus fruit production which was to be reported for the crop from the bloom of 1938 for Arizona and California and from the bloom of 1939 for all other areas in which citrus fruits were grown.

In comparing the statistics for one census year with those for another, it should be borne in mind that the acreage of crops (or the number of fruit trees or vines) and the number of farms reporting are, on the whole, a better index of the general changes or trends in agriculture than the quantity of crop production, since variation in quantity may be due largely to favorable or unfavorable seasons or to other factors.

Units of measure.—The unit of measure for reporting production of some crops has varied from one census year to the next. As has been noted the schedule for 1940 made it possible to secure the production of certain crops in varying units for the major geographic regions. In the earlier censuses, production of a crop was quite generally, though not universally, reported in a standard unit for all areas with the result that the quantity harvested was given for some areas in terms of containers not widely used in those areas.

Types of containers and their cubic content have varied over the years with production and marketing practices. This has been especially true of units of measure for vegetables and fruits. It has been found impossible to obtain the production of vegetables in terms of standard containers, hence, the resort to use of value of sales, which has its limitations.

In the tables, the current production of the several crops is shown in the unit of measure carried on the schedule; for example, production of apples is shown in bushels for all States except Arizona and California where it is given in tons or fractions thereof, since the schedule required the production of this crop in those respective units. In the State tables the historical data are given for most of the crops in the unit carried on the most recent schedule for that area. This often required that the figures for earlier years be converted into different units from those reported and published for those years. Conversions have been made by using the weights in current use. These weights, or factors, used in

making the conversions will be published in the general report, volume III, where the data for each crop are brought together and shown by States in the same table.

For a few crops, the type of container, or weight per unit, has varied so much from one census year to another that it has been deemed inadvisable to show the production for other years in terms of the current census year's unit. Peanuts, which were reported in pounds in 1939 and in bushels in earlier years, afford a good example of the difficulty of converting production. There has been a considerable shift in the type of peanuts grown in the various States owing principally to market demands and, in part, to farm production practices and crop programs. The Virginia type of peanut weighs 22 pounds per bushel; Southeastern Runner type, 28 pounds per bushel; and the Spanish type, 30 pounds per bushel. Production of these types has varied widely within many of the States through the years and no reliable data on the production by types within the States are available.

Corn.—In State table 4 and county table VI figures are presented for the item "corn for all purposes." This item includes corn harvested for grain, for silage, and that hogged or grazed off, or cut for fodder. It does not, however, include sweet corn and other corn for roasting ears or for canning, popcorn, "Egyptian corn," kafir, or milo maize. There is no duplication of acreage for the uses shown in the table, that is, the acreage for all uses when totaled will equal that reported for "corn for all purposes."

Sorghums.—In the Census of 1940 sorghums for silage were reported separately from those which were cut for hay or fodder. Separate figures for these appear in county table VI but not in State table 4. Under the item "harvested for grain" the enumerator was instructed to "include the seed of sweet sorghums and the seed from the various hybrids, as well as from grain sorghums." As in the case of corn, there is no duplication in the acres of sorghums harvested for grain and the acreage cut for silage, hay, or fodder.

Small grains.—In the tables, figures are given for small grains threshed. The term "grain threshed" is broad enough to include grains harvested with combines, which are in general use in many areas. Acreages of oats, wheat, barley, and other small grains which were harvested for hay are shown with the hay crops and not under "small grains."

For the item "mixed grains (other than a flax and wheat mixture) threshed," the following instruction was given to the enumerators:

Even though the mixture of grains may be separated in the process of harvesting or after harvest and the quantities of the separate grains determined, report the total of the mixture here and do not report under the questions for those specific crops the quantities of the separate kinds included in this mixture.

In addition to an inquiry for "oats threshed" and an inquiry for "small grain hay" which included oats cut for hay, another inquiry was carried in the small grain block of the schedule worded as follows: "Oats cut for grain when ripe or nearly ripe and fed unthreshed (omit oat hay)."

Hay crops.—For the enumerators' guidance as to what hay crops were to be included under "annual legumes saved for hay," the following list was made a part of the schedule inquiry:

Cowpeas	Vetches	Mungbeans
Peanuts	Crotalaria	Other beans
Canada peas	Soybeans	Beggarweed
Austrian peas	Velvetbeans	Lupines
Other peas	Horsebeans	

This listing was followed by a note concerning byproducts used for hay or straw which read: "Include peanut vines saved for hay, but omit 'straw' where beans or peas have been threshed."

Separate figures for sweetclover hay and lespedeza hay were secured in the 1940 Census for the first time. These data appear in county table VII.

Annual legumes.—The inquiries for the individual annual legumes were designed to obtain the acreage of each crop grown alone and the acreage grown with companion crops. Because of different planting practices, the interplanted acreage cannot be satisfactorily reduced to an equivalent solid acreage to obtain a total acreage for any particular legume. That part of the acreage of the individual annual legumes cut for hay was to be reported not only under the separate inquiries for legumes, but, also, in the hay section of the schedule under "an-

nual legumes cut for hay." The acreage and production of annual legume hay appears in State table 4 and county table VII.

If soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts were grown extensively in an area, a separate inquiry was carried for each on the regionalized farm schedule. For these three crops the total acreage harvested was requested and a subquestion was designed to ascertain the portion of the acreage (both grown alone and grown with other crops) which was harvested for beans only, for peas only, or for peanuts only. The data for acreage obtained as a result of the subquestions are shown in county table XII only.

For some of the annual legumes, such as cowpeas, picking of the seed is often incidental to the main use made of the crop. Some picking of seed is also made from interplanted acreages.

Dry lima beans are produced on an extensive scale in several sections of California. This crop was given a separate inquiry on the regionalized schedule for that State, which form was also used in Arizona. Such data are presented in State table 15 and county table XII for these two States.

Miscellaneous field crops.—In the "catch-all" question for field crops, some reports have been secured for crops not grown on an extensive scale. The data for any such crops are shown in a State table only. Some of the crops which may be listed therein are cassava, chicory, chufas, flax for fiber, ginseng, golden seal, kudzu, mustard seed, sugar beet seed, sunflower seed, willows, etc.

Vegetables.—The data for Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes are presented in State table 4 and county table VII. Information is given in State table 16 and county table XIII for the farms reporting, acreage, and value of the individual vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes). Data are usually given for more kinds of vegetables in State table 16 than in county table XIII.

The inquiry on the 1940 schedule relating to vegetables grown for home use was intended to secure the value of all vegetables grown in 1939 on a particular farm for consumption by the operator's family and by all other households living on the farm.

Horticultural specialties.—Special emphasis was given in the instructions to enumerators that production in mushroom cellars, nurseries, greenhouses, and similar establishments were considered agricultural operations, for which a Farm and Ranch Schedule should be secured, if minimum requirements of a farm were met. Three inquiries were made a part of each regionalized schedule to obtain the area and the amount of sales of such products.

Small fruits.—The figures given for the individual small fruits represent the acreage and production for tame, or cultivated, varieties only, with the exception that wild blueberries were considered a harvested crop if the land was used primarily for their production. The 1940 schedule specified that nonbearing acreage was not to be included.

Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.—On many farms there are a few fruit or planted nut trees, or grapevines which are not a part of a well-defined orchard or vineyard. In many such cases reports were secured for the number of trees, with or without production, but no acreage was shown. An acreage was supplied when there were enough trees or plants, at normal planting distances, to make two acres. For this reason, the number of farms reporting land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, as shown in State table 17 and county table XIV, is usually smaller than the number of farms reporting tree fruits, nuts, or grapes of any kind.

Demand has been made for the number of farms reporting orchard fruits, the number of farms reporting citrus fruits, and the number of farms reporting nuts. State table 17 and county table XIV present this type of data. In several regions where fruit production is important, a separation was secured for cherries into sour cherries and sweet cherries; of peaches into clingstone and freestone; of pears into Bartlett and other pears; of plums into plums and prunes; and of grapes into table, raisin, and wine or juice varieties. Such information, when available, is carried in State table 17 and county table XIV.

Maple sirup and sugar.—Production of maple sirup and sugar was carried as a separate inquiry only in Region 1 which roughly comprises those States in the northeastern part of the country. When reported, it will appear in State table 17 and county table XIV.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

JESSE H. JONES, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

J. C. CAPT, Director (Appointed May 22, 1941)

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, Director (Retired January 31, 1941)

VERGIL D. REED, Assistant Director

HOWARD H. McCLURE, Assistant Director



SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES : 1940

AGRICULTURE

VOLUME II

Third Series State Reports

Part 2

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

Value of Farm Products

Farms Classified by Major Source of Income

Farms Classified by Value of Products

Prepared under the supervision of

ZELLMER R. PETTET

Chief Statistician for Agriculture

VOLUME II

Part 1.—The Northern States

Part 2.—The Southern States

Part 3.—The Western States

**UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1942**

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Vital Statistics—HALBERT L. DUNN, *Chief Statistician.*

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Washington, D. C., May 1, 1942

SIR:

I transmit herewith part 2 of volume II of the Reports on Agriculture, Sixteenth Decennial Census. Volume II consists of three parts, presenting detailed statistics, respectively, for (1) the Northern States, (2) the Southern States, (3) the Western States.

Provision for the 1940 Agriculture Census was made in the Act providing for the Fifteenth Decennial Census which was approved on June 18, 1929. Data in volume II, comprising the third series Census of Agriculture reports, were first published in a separate bulletin for each of the forty-eight States and the District of Columbia. The reports are the results obtained from a tabulation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in a personal canvass in connection with the Sixteenth Decennial Census.

The collection and compilation of these statistics and the preparation of this volume were made under the supervision of Z. R. Pettet, Chief Statistician for Agriculture, with the assistance of Sherman S. Slick, Assistant Chief Statistician, Warder B. Jenkins, Chief of Technical Staff, Hilton E. Robison, Senior Agricultural Statistician, and Irvin Holmes, Senior Statistician.

Acknowledgment is made of the cooperation of representatives of the United States Department of Agriculture and of the Division of Statistical Standards, Bureau of the Budget.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,
Director of the Census

Hon. JESSE H. JONES,
Secretary of Commerce

IV

SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

REPORTS ON AGRICULTURE, IRRIGATION, AND DRAINAGE

Volume I.—Statistics by Counties for Farms, and Farm Property, with Related Information for Farms and Farm Operators; Livestock and Livestock Products; and Crops. (Six parts).

Volume II.—Statistics by Counties for Value of Farm Products, Farms Classified by Major Source of Income, and Farms Classified by Total Value of Products. (Three parts).

Volume III.—General Report—Statistics by Subjects for the United States, Geographic Divisions, and States.

United States Summary Bulletins.—Statistics for the United States, Geographic Divisions, and States in Condensed Form as Follows:

First Series Summary—Number of Farms, Uses of Land, Values, Principal Classes of Livestock and Livestock Products; and Specified Crops Harvested.

Second Series Summary—Farm Mortgages, Taxes, Labor, Expenditures, and Miscellaneous Farm Information; Goats and Mohair; and Fruits, Vegetables, and Minor Crops.

Third Series Summary—Value of Farm Products, Farms Classified by Major Source of Income, and Farms Classified by Total Value of Products.

Special Poultry Report.—Statistics by Geographic Divisions and States for Poultry of All Kinds on Hand and Raised; by Counties for Chickens and Chicken Egg Production by Number of Chickens on Hand; and by the Counties for Farms Reporting Chickens and Turkeys Raised by Numbers Raised.

Irrigation of Agricultural Lands.—Statistics by Counties and by Drainage Basins for 20 Irrigation States and a Summary for the United States.

Drainage of Agricultural Lands.—Statistics by Counties for 36 Drainage States and a Summary for the United States.

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Vermont
Massachusetts
Rhode Island
Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York
New Jersey
Pennsylvania

East North Central Division:

Ohio
Indiana
Illinois
Michigan
Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota
Iowa
Missouri
North Dakota
South Dakota
Nebraska
Kansas

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South Atlantic Division:

Delaware
Maryland
District of Columbia
Virginia
West Virginia
North Carolina
South Carolina
Georgia
Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky
Tennessee
Alabama
Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas
Louisiana
Oklahoma
Texas

Part 3—THE WESTERN STATES

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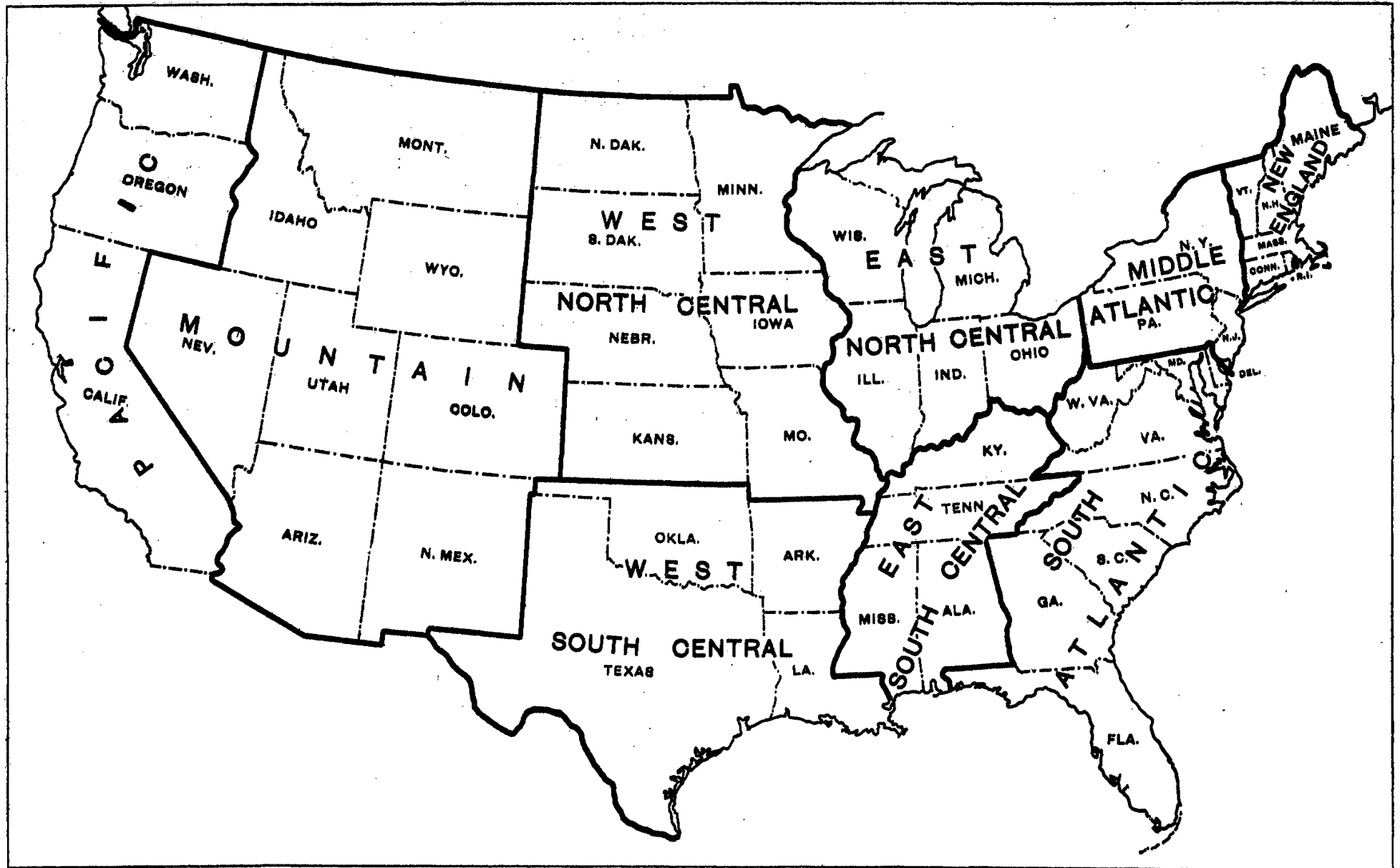
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¹ State tables 1 to 17, inclusive, and County tables I to XV, inclusive, appear in Volume I of the Reports on Agriculture.

Map of the United States. Showing Geographic Divisions



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

INTRODUCTION

This volume presents all available information from the 1940 Census of Agriculture relative to the value of farm products. The nature of the value items included on the 1940 Census Farm and Ranch Schedule, the type of tabulations made, and the arrangement of the material in this volume, all result from the growing demand for more comprehensive statistics relative to farm income for small geographic areas.

The value statistics included in this volume may be classified broadly under two general heads, viz., "calculated values," and "enumerated values." The two series of figures serve basically different purposes and should not be confused.

The calculated value statistics are presented in State table 18 and county table XVI. The values in these tables, with certain exceptions noted below, were secured by multiplying the reported figures on livestock inventories and crop and livestock production by unit prices. Such statistics represent, for the most part, total value, or what has sometimes been called "farm value." They do not approximate gross farm income, much less cash farm income, since no deductions have been made for the value of products used by farm households, for seed, for waste, or for the value of crops fed on the farm where produced, which latter is duplicated in the livestock income of that farm. On the other hand, the value of byproducts, except cottonseed, peanut hay, and redtop hay, is not included. Neither is the value of annual legumes grazed or hogged off included in the calculated value of crops harvested. For livestock products the calculated values do not always fully represent the value of production. For example, the values for dairy products relate, except in the case of butter churned, to quantities sold and not to the total production including milk used by farm households and milk taken by calves or otherwise fed on the farm. Again, the values for livestock butchered and livestock sold do not represent the value of livestock production since they make no allowance for changes in inventory numbers.

The enumerated value statistics are presented in State table 19 and county tables XVII to XX, inclusive, and are here referred to as the "value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households." These statistics were obtained by enumeration, and represent the totals of individual farm reports for the ten value of products questions on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule. When the value of products used by farm households is included in the totals, as it has been in this volume, these value statistics may be used, with certain limitations noted below, as one approximate measure of gross farm income.

The enumerated statistics relating to value of products sold, traded, or used by farm households were tabulated in three different ways: First, by geographic areas; second, by total value of products per farm; and third, by major source of income. The results of the first or geographic area tabulation are shown in county table XVII, which gives information on the number of farms reporting and the value for each of the principal products or groups of products (sources of income), with comparable figures from the 1930 Census insofar as they are available. The results of the tabulation by total value of products per farm are shown in county tables XVIII and XX. For 1930, only the number of farms is available for each of the income size groups. County table XX shows not only the total value of products sold, traded, or used by farm households for each income size group, but also the number of farms reporting and the value for each of the principal sources of income under each income size group.

State table 19 and county table XIX present the results of the tabulation by major source of income. Here the farms are classified according to their major (single largest) source of income. The number of farms reporting and the value, for each of the ten sources of income under each major source or type

group, are shown in State table 19, while in county table XIX similar figures are given for the principal sources of income under each major source group. *Since the 1940 major source tabulation is not strictly comparable with the 1930 type of farm tabulation, the 1930 figures by type of farm are shown in State table 19 for reference purposes only.* A discussion of the differences in method of classification, 1940 and 1930, is given below under the heading "Major source of income and type of farm."

For the 1930 Census the statistics relating to value of livestock on farms on the census date and value of crop and livestock production were published in volume II for Agriculture (parts 1, 2, and 3), entitled, *Reports by States, with Statistics for Counties and a Summary for the United States*. The 1930 Census figures on value of farm products sold, traded, or used by operator's family were published in volume III for Agriculture (parts 1, 2, and 3), entitled, *Type of Farm, Reports by States, with Statistics for Counties and a Summary for the United States*. The 1930 volume III presented type of farm tabulations by counties for farm land; value of specified farm property; receipts from boarders, lodgers, etc.; specified livestock and livestock products; specified farm expenditures; number of farms by size; and number of farms by value of products, in addition to the value of products figures shown for 1930 in this volume.

GENERAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

A farm.—The schedule form for 1940 was entitled "Farm and Ranch Schedule." This title was followed by a subtitle "including special agricultural operations." The following definition appeared on each schedule:

A farm, for Census purposes, is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. The land operated by a partnership is likewise considered a farm. A "farm" may consist of a single tract of land, or a number of separate tracts, and the several tracts may be held under different tenures, as when one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is rented by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm. Thus, on a plantation the land operated by each cropper, renter, or tenant should be reported as a separate farm, and the land operated by the owner or manager by means of wage hands should likewise be reported as a separate farm.

Include dry-lot or barn dairies, nurseries, greenhouses, hatcheries, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, cranberry bogs, etc.

Exclude "fish farms," fish hatcheries, "oyster farms," and "frog farms."

Do not report as a farm any tract of land of less than 3 acres, unless its agricultural products in 1939 were valued at \$250 or more.

In the enumerator's handbook the following instruction was given:

The definition of a farm found on the face of the schedule must be carefully studied by the enumerator. Note that for tracts of land of 3 acres or more the \$250 limitation for value of agricultural products does not apply. Such tracts, however, must have had some agricultural operations performed in 1939, or contemplated in 1940. A schedule must be prepared for each farm, ranch, or other establishment which meets the requirements set up in the definition. A schedule must be filled out for all tracts of land on which some agricultural operations were performed in 1939, or are contemplated in 1940, which might possibly meet the minimum requirements of a "farm." When in doubt, always make out a schedule.

Farming, or agricultural operations, consists of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations) or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value enhancement. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur-bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. Frequently, certain operations are not generally recognized as farming. This is especially true where no crops are grown or where the establishments are not commonly considered as farms.

A partial list of types of specialized agriculture and of operations not generally recognized as farming but for which Farm and Ranch Schedules were required was provided. This list included such operations as apiaries (bee farms), feed lots, greenhouses, hatcheries, mushroom cellars, etc.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator," according to the Census definition, is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. For all practical purposes, the number of farm operators is identical with the number of farms.

Farms reporting.—The term "farms reporting," as used in the tables, indicates the number of farms for which the specified items shown in the particular table were reported. If there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 had dairy products sold or traded during 1939, and the enumeration of that item was complete, the number of farms reporting value of dairy products sold or traded for 1939 would be 1,465.

Livestock and livestock products.—For convenience, the term "livestock" in the Census Reports is used to include not only domestic animals such as horses, mules, cattle, swine, sheep, and goats, but also fur-bearing animals kept in captivity, poultry, and bees. It follows, then, that the term "livestock products," should include production from the above classes.

In the value tables in this volume there is one important exception to this general usage. In State table 19 and county tables XVII, XIX, and XX the term "livestock sold or traded" excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals.

In making comparisons between the various census years for any particular class of livestock shown in the accompanying tables, several points should be kept in mind, two of which are:

(1) It is characteristic for some classes of livestock to change in numbers between years through rather definite cycles, i. e., from a low point to a high point and back again over a period of years. These cycles often follow price relationships. A census taken every 5 years might fall at different points of the cycle and thus interfere with the determination of long-time trends. Cyclical changes have an effect on the volume of production.

(2) A variation in the months of enumeration seriously affects the comparability of the statistics for most kinds of livestock, again making it difficult to determine the trend in numbers between census periods. As noted in text table A, the 1940 and 1930 Censuses were taken as of April 1; the 1935, 1925, and 1920 Censuses as of January 1; and the 1910 Census as of April 15. In the period from January 1 to April 1 (or April 15) rapid changes are taking place in the numbers of each class of livestock due to decreases from farm slaughter, deaths, and marketings during this three-month period and to increases due to births and purchases. The net effect of these influences cannot be readily appraised. For the country as a whole, April 1 is in the midst of the season when colts, calves, lambs, spring pigs, and other livestock are born. In some parts of the country, a census on that date would include many young animals; in other parts, it would include relatively few of such animals; and in still other parts, varying proportions would be included. For this reason and because of the necessity of limiting the number of inquiries, those responsible for the 1940 census schedule thought it best that all recently-born animals should be excluded from the enumeration.

A change of date from January 1 to April 1 may seriously affect comparability in enumeration of migratory sheep in the western States. January 1 will usually find such sheep on the winter range, but April 1 may find them in a different county or even a different State, en route to or on the spring-fall range. The instructions to the enumerators were that sheep on open range be enumerated where the ranch headquarters were located.

The inquiries for 1940 were so worded that, when considering young animals and poultry, inclusions were made for horse and mule colts and calves over 3 months of age, pigs and kids (goat) over 4 months of age, lambs over 6 months of age, and poultry over 4 months of age, on the date of the census. Because of the varying age groups included in the different census years, text table A shows the age groups to which the value data refer.

In theory, a change in the date of the enumeration should have little effect on the volume of production reported for the previous calendar year. However, experience indicates that, when accurate records of production are not kept, daily production of milk and of eggs at the time of the enumeration does affect the total volume reported for a year. This means that a census of milk and egg production taken near the peak of production in April, for the previous year, would tend to give somewhat higher figures than a census taken in January which is near the low point.

Crops.—The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule was prepared in such manner that every crop grown on tracts of land listed as farms should have been enumerated. The crop inquiries were varied in different sections of the country so that separate questions could be carried for all crops widely grown in each major area. If a separate inquiry was not carried for a particular crop, that crop could be reported under one of several "catch-all" questions on the schedule. By using a different schedule for each region it was also possible to use the unit of measure that was most prevalent in an area for reporting production.

For definitions and explanations of the individual livestock and crop items, see chapters VII, VIII, and IX of volume III.

TOTAL VALUE OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS HARVESTED

For each agricultural census prior to 1920, the statistics relating to the value of the livestock inventory and the total value of livestock and crop production were enumerated figures. For the 1920 Agricultural Census the values for the livestock inventory and for livestock products were enumerated but the values for most crops were calculated by counties using State average unit values for each crop. For the 1925 and succeeding agricultural censuses, values were calculated for the livestock inventory and for livestock products, as well as for crops, but the method of calculation has varied. In the 1925 Agricultural Census the values were calculated by counties using, for most items, average unit values established for crop-reporting districts (groups of contiguous counties). For the 1935 Agricultural Census values were calculated by States only, using State average unit values. In the 1930 and 1940 Agricultural Censuses the values were calculated by counties using, for most items, county average unit values. The county unit values used in calculating total value of livestock on farms and total value of livestock products and crops harvested for the 1940 Census, as well as for the preceding censuses mentioned above, were obtained cooperatively by the Agricultural Statistics Division, Agricultural Marketing Service, Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census.

Not all of the values for the 1940 Census shown in State table 18 and county table XVI are calculated values. For four items values were enumerated instead of production, because of the difficulty of finding a common production unit for purposes of enumeration. These four items are: Vegetables for sale, vegetables for farm household use, horticultural specialties, and forest products.

The following points should be observed in connection with the 1940 Census values presented in State table 18 and county table XVI:

Domestic animals.—The values for all species except goats represent the sum of the calculated values of individual age or sex groups. For goats the value is the sum of the calculated values for Angora goats and other goats.

Unspecified poultry.—Where the kind of poultry could not be identified, the unit value used was based on a weighted average of the unit values for identified kinds of other poultry in the same county and surrounding counties.

Dairy products.—The value of whole milk sold excludes the value of fluid sales of cream. The value of cream sold includes both the value of sales of sweet cream and the value of sales of sour cream (butterfat).

Cereals.—This item includes the value of the following crops: Corn for grain; sorghums for grain; and all wheat, rye, oats, barley, emmer and spelt, buckwheat, rice, and "mixed" grains threshed (or combined).

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1940

TABLE A.—AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1940; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1900 TO 1935

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)	1900 (June 1)
Horses and/or mules—farms reporting—	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Horses and colts—farms reporting—	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	(¹)	(¹)	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Colts—farms reporting—	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Colts—farms reporting—	3 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Colts—farms reporting—	3 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	3 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.
Males and male colts—farms reporting—	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	(¹)	(¹)	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Males and male colts—farms reporting—	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Males and male colts—farms reporting—	3 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Males and male colts—farms reporting—	3 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	3 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.
Cattle and calves—farms reporting—	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	(¹)	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Cattle and calves—farms reporting—	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Cattle and calves—farms reporting—	3 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cattle and calves—farms reporting—	3 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	3 to 27 mo. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.	Under 2 yr. old.
Cows and heifers—farms reporting—	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Cows and heifers—farms reporting—	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Cows and heifers—farms reporting—	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cows and heifers—farms reporting—	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.
Kept mainly for milk production—farms reporting—	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	Over 15½ mo. old.	2 yr. old and over
Kept mainly for milk production—farms reporting—	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	kept for milk.	kept for milk.
Kept mainly for milk production—farms reporting—	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over	2 yr. old and over
Kept mainly for milk production—farms reporting—	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	over Jan. 1,	kept for milk.
Kept mainly for milk production—farms reporting—	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	estimated for	1920 reports).
Kept mainly for milk production—farms reporting—	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	(¹)	(¹)
Kept mainly for milk production—farms reporting—	Over 27 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 27 mo. old.	2 yr. old and over.	2 yr. old and over.	(¹)	(¹)
Hogs and pigs—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	All ages.
Hogs and pigs—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 3 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	All ages.
Sows and gilts—farms reporting—	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939 and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	For breeding purposes, 6 mo. old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 mo. old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 mo. old and over.
Sows and gilts—farms reporting—	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939 and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	For breeding purposes, 6 mo. old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 mo. old and over.	(¹)	(¹)
Sheep and lambs—farms reporting—	Over 6 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Sheep and lambs—farms reporting—	Over 6 mo. old.	All ages.	Over 6 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Ewes—farms reporting—	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	(¹)	(¹)	1 yr. old and over.	1 yr. old and over.	1 yr. old and over.
Ewes—farms reporting—	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	Over 6 mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.	1 yr. old and over.	Over 3½ mo. old.	1 yr. old and over.
Yearling ewes—farms reporting—	6 to 18 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Yearling ewes—farms reporting—	6 to 18 mo. old.	(¹)	6 to 18 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other ewes—farms reporting—	Over 18 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other ewes—farms reporting—	Over 18 mo. old.	(¹)	Over 18 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Goats and kids—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Goats and kids—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Angora—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	1 yr. old and over	(¹)	(¹)
Angora—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	raised for fleeces.	(¹)	(¹)
Other goats—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	All ages, raised for fleeces.	(¹)	(¹)
Other goats—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids raised for fleeces.	(¹)	(¹)
Other goats—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	All ages.	(¹)	Other than goats and kids raised for fleeces.	(¹)	(¹)
Chickens—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)
Chickens—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old (in-cludes guineas).
Turkeys—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)
Turkeys—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.
Ducks—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)
Ducks—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.
Geese—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)
Geese—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	Over 3 mo. old.
Guineas—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)
Guineas—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	Incl. with chickens.
Pigeons—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)
Pigeons—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)
Quail—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Age not specified.	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)
Quail—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pheasants—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pheasants—farms reporting—	Over 4 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Over 3 mo. old.	(¹)
Hives of bees:							
Owned by operator and/or by others—farms reporting—	Hives on operator's farm or on non-farm land.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Hives of bees.	Hives on hand.	Hives on hand.
Owned by operator and/or by others—farms reporting—	Hives on operator's farm or on non-farm land.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Hives of bees.	Hives on hand.	Hives on hand.
Owned by farm operator—farms reporting—	Hives on operator's farm or on non-farm land.	(¹)	Hives on operator's farm or elsewhere.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Owned by farm operator—farms reporting—	Hives on operator's farm or on non-farm land.	(¹)	Hives on operator's farm or elsewhere.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Owned by others—farms reporting—	Hives kept on operator's farm.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Owned by others—farms reporting—	Hives kept on operator's farm.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fur animals in captivity:							
Silver fox—farms reporting—	Females over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Silver fox—farms reporting—	Females over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mink—farms reporting—	Females over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mink—farms reporting—	Females over 3 mo. old.	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Not available.

Other grains and seeds.—The 1940 and 1930 Census figures for this item include flax threshed, annual legumes harvested for seed, alfalfa seed, clover and grass seeds, mustard seed, sugar beet seed, sunflower seed, hempseed, castor beans, and miscellaneous seeds. Flower and vegetable seeds, other than those specified above, were included under horticultural specialties in the 1940 Census. In the 1930 Census the value of flower and vegetable seeds grown on farms was included under the value of "other grains and seeds," while receipts from sales of flower and vegetable seeds in 1929 by nurseries, greenhouses, etc., were included under sales of horticultural specialties.

Hay and forage.—The 1940 figures for this item include the value for four crops not specifically covered by the 1930 figures. These crops are: Corn hogged or grazed off, or cut for green or dry fodder; silage crops other than corn and sorghums; oats cut and fed unthreshed; and root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off. Two of these items—silage crops other than corn and sorghums, and root and grain crops hogged or grazed off—could be reported only under the "other field crops" question on the 1930 General Farm Schedule. The figures on root and grain crops hogged or grazed off exclude root crops harvested for feed, which were tabulated as a separate item under this group in both 1940 and 1930. All of the above four items, except silage crops other than corn and sorghums, were reported on an acreage basis only, and the values for the 1940 Census were calculated by using "per acre" unit values. As previously noted the 1940 figures for hay and forage do not include the value of annual legumes grazed or hogged off.

Cottonseed.—For the 1930 Census the production of cottonseed was enumerated, but the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule did not include this item. Consequently, production of cottonseed in 1939 was calculated by counties on the basis of the enumerated production of cotton (lint), and the value of cottonseed was then secured by multiplying the calculated production of cottonseed by the county unit price.

Fruits and nuts.—The 1940 calculated value of production of citrus fruits is based upon county unit prices which represent the equivalent packing-house door returns for all methods of sale. For the other fruits and nuts the 1940 figures were calculated by using county unit prices based on weighted averages for all methods of sale.

All other crops.—The value of maple sirup and maple sugar produced is included in the value shown for this item. Since the 1940 Census enumerated value of forest products sold includes the value of maple sirup and maple sugar sold, there is a partial duplication of values between these two items. For crops of very limited distribution, the values were secured by correspondence with the growers. Where the kind of crop could not be identified, the value was based on a weighted average "per acre" unit value for identified minor crops in the same county and surrounding counties.

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS

The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule included ten questions relating to the value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. These questions in the order of their appearance on the schedule were as follows:

- Value of all dairy products sold or traded in 1939.
- Value of all livestock sold or traded in 1939, except poultry, bees, and fur animals.
- Value of all poultry, eggs, baby chicks, poults, etc., sold or traded in 1939.
- Value of wool, mohair, meat, hides, etc., bees, honey, wax, and fur animals and pelts sold or traded in 1939.
- Value of the crops reported under Questions 87-142 (including landlord's share) which were or are to be sold or traded.
- (Crops, as used in this question, referred to field crops harvested in 1939.)
- Value of vegetables harvested in 1939 FOR SALE.
- Horticultural specialties, sales in 1939.
- Value of all fruits and nuts, including small fruits, produced in 1939, that were or are to be sold or traded.
- Value (estimated) of products of this farm in 1939 that were used by your family and by all households on this farm.
- Value of forest products sold in 1939.

The value of products information was secured in considerably more detail than in 1930 when the general farm schedule carried the following six value of products questions:

- Value of grains, cotton, tobacco, hay, vegetables, fruits, plants, flowers, and all other crops grown in 1929 which were or are to be sold or traded.
- Value of livestock sold or traded in 1929.
- Value of milk, cream, butter, butterfat, meat, poultry, eggs, honey, wool, mohair, and other livestock products sold or traded in 1929.
- Value of forest products sold in 1929.
- Value (estimated) of products of this farm in 1929 that were used by your family.
- Gross receipts from lodgers, boarders, and campers in 1929.

The arrangement of the value questions on the schedule was also changed materially. In 1930 all six value questions were carried in a single block; on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule the ten value questions were distributed among the various crop and livestock questions, each value question following the crop or livestock questions upon which the value figure was based.

It will be noted that, in general, the value questions relating to livestock and livestock products, horticultural specialties, farm products used by farm households, and forest products apply to the calendar years 1939 and 1929; whereas the value questions for field crops, vegetables harvested for sale, and fruit crops are on a crop-year basis. That is, the values apply to quantities sold or to be sold or traded from crops harvested in 1939 and in 1929. One exception to the calendar year definition occurs in connection with the 1940 question on "other livestock products." Another exception to the crop-year definition occurs in connection with citrus fruit. These exceptions are discussed in detail below.

Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.—The numbers of farms shown for this classification in county tables XVII and XVIII represent farms for which there was a correct report of no products sold, traded, or used by farm households in 1939. These farms generally fall into one of two categories: new farms being brought into operation in the spring of 1940, or farms having a complete crop failure in 1939 for which there was also no income from livestock production in 1939 and no value for products used by farm households. This classification also includes a limited number of farms for which the only value of products reported was receipts from the rental of pasture. Where the schedule correctly represented a separate operating unit, it was necessary to classify such farms as having no farm products sold or traded, inasmuch as there was no value of products question on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule under which rental from pasture could logically be included. In the 1930 Census the pasture rental on such farms was considered as income derived from crops. The "Flint Hills" of east central Kansas was one area in which this situation occurred.

Unclassified farms.—Where the figures on crop and livestock production and values were incomplete, the farm was placed in the "unclassified" category. In most cases these were farms on which the operator had moved between the time the 1939 crops were harvested and the time the census enumerator visited the farm. In 1929 this category also included farms that were not operated in 1929, as well as greenhouses, nurseries, and apiaries.

Farms reporting total value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.—For 1939 this represents all farms for which there were usable reports on value of products, but excludes reports for farms with no products sold, traded, or used by farm households. In other words, the number of farms reporting total value of products, plus the unclassified farms, plus farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households equals all farms enumerated as of the census date. In 1929 the number of farms reporting for this item includes all farms classified by type regardless of whether or not any farm products were sold, traded, or used by farm households. For example, if a farm reported a complete crop failure, but the kind of crop could be reasonably identified and apparently represented the major crop on that farm,

the farm was classified according to the type represented by the crop failure. The 1929 count of farms reporting total value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households includes, therefore, some farms which, in the 1939 tabulation, were placed in the category of farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

Dairy products.—As previously shown, this question called for the value of all dairy products sold or traded in 1939. The question specified milk, cream, butter, and cheese, and the enumerator was instructed to explain if byproducts, such as buttermilk or skimmed milk, were sold which would give a high value for sales in relation to the quantities of whole milk, cream, and butter sold as reported in the block immediately preceding this value question. The value of goat milk or products sold was not to be included under this question, but was to be reported under "other livestock products." The value of dairy products purchased for resale was to be excluded, both from this value question and from the preceding items on quantities of whole milk, cream, and butter sold.

Livestock.—This value question followed immediately two livestock questions relating to the numbers of cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs bought and sold in 1939. It should be noted that the question specified, "except poultry, bees, and fur animals." The enumerator was instructed to explain if animals, other than the kinds listed in the preceding questions, were sold, the intention being that the value question should also cover sales of other kinds of livestock such as horses, mules, and goats. In handling the reports on this question, a distinction was made between livestock dealers and livestock feeders. Purchases and sales were included in the totals where other information on the schedule indicated that the operator had sufficient feed, either home-grown or purchased, or had sufficient pasture to add to the market value of the livestock. The statistics for this item represent, therefore, the totals of individual farm sales regardless of whether or not the animals were produced on the farm for which the sale was reported. Hence they are not directly comparable with livestock income figures based upon a State as a unit. This point is discussed in more detail below.

Poultry and poultry products.—As previously noted, hatcheries were included in the list of types of specialized agriculture for which Farm and Ranch Schedules were required and the enumerator was instructed to explain whenever the value entry for this question appeared high as a result of sales of baby chicks, poults, hatching eggs, etc. Schedules for State game farms are included. Quail, pheasants, and other game birds raised by such institutions for release were considered as sold.

Other livestock products.—The term "Other livestock products" is used in this volume to indicate the miscellaneous livestock products question, the wording of which was as follows: "Value of wool, mohair, meat, hides, etc., bees, honey, wax, and fur animals and pelts sold or traded in 1939." The value of goat milk and products sold, as well as the value of other miscellaneous livestock products sold, was included under this item. Although the wording of the question indicated that values for sales during the calendar year 1939 were desired, the following instruction was given in the enumerator's handbook:

Report here the value of goat milk and products sold as well as the value of wool shorn, mohair clipped, pelts taken from fur animals in captivity, and meat, hides, honey and wax produced in 1939 that were or are to be sold or traded. Also report the value of bees and fur animals sold or traded in 1939.

The value of meat sold applies to animals butchered by persons on farms, or for them on a custom basis, either on or off the farm. Sales of meat by slaughter houses and butchers, sometimes referred to as "local slaughter," are not included in these figures.

Field crops.—This question covers the value of the sales of field crops such as corn, sorghums, small grains, annual legumes, hay, clover and grass seeds, and miscellaneous crops including Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, cotton (lint), tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets, broomcorn, popcorn, mint, hops, etc. In addition, the enumerator was instructed to include the value of sales of byproducts, such as cottonseed, beet pulp and tops, pea vines, etc., although no provision was

made for reporting the production of such byproducts on the schedule. On some schedules the value of sales of cottonseed apparently was not included in the value of field crops sold or traded. The enumerator was also instructed that where the farm operator was a tenant, the landlord's share should be included in reporting the value of sales, not only for this item, but also for all other value of products questions. No provision was made for reporting government benefit payments made under the programs administered by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration of the Department of Agriculture. However, crops upon which government loans had been secured were considered as sold unless they had been redeemed before the date of the census enumeration.

Vegetables for sale.—The values reported for this item represent a summation for each individual farm of the values reported for individual vegetable crops harvested in 1939 for sale. Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were not included under vegetables, but were included under field crops. The 1940 Census value figures shown for vegetables for sale in State table 19 and county tables XVII, XIX, and XX exclude the figures for unclassified farms, while those shown in State table 18 and county tables XIII (volume I) and XVI include data for all farms reporting vegetables.

Horticultural specialties.—The values reported for this item also represent a summation for each individual farm of the values reported for three items, viz., crops grown under glass and propagated mushrooms; nursery products; and flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. The figures for horticultural specialties shown in State table 19 and county tables XVII, XIX, and XX exclude the values reported by unclassified farms as well as the figures for all farms reporting area but no sales in 1939. The figures on horticultural specialties shown in State table 18 and county tables XIII (volume I) and XVI cover all farms reporting these items, including those reporting area but no sales in 1939.

Fruit and nut crops.—In general the figures reported for this question cover the value of all fruits and nuts produced in 1939 that had been or were to be sold at the time of the census enumeration. However, in Arizona and California, the value information on citrus fruit applies to the 1938-39 season; that is, to the crop harvested in 1938-39 from the bloom of 1938. For all other citrus-producing States, the value of sales of citrus fruit applies to the 1939-40 season; that is, to sales of the crop harvested in 1939-40 from the bloom of 1939. The value figures on fruit cover all tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, including small fruits and citrus. The values of sales of wild fruits and nuts are excluded with two exceptions: Wild blueberries were to be reported on the census schedule where the land was used primarily for their production; and wild or seedling pecans were also reported whether grown in orchards, farmyards, pastures, or elsewhere on the farm or ranch. The enumerator was instructed that, for all the value of products questions, gross receipts or values were desired without deductions for expenses of any kind. However, in the case of fruit, there was a noticeable tendency in some fruit areas for growers to report their net receipts instead of the gross value of all fruit sold or traded. This was particularly true in areas where certain marketing costs were commonly deducted from the payments to the grower for fruit sold. Another factor which may have contributed to this tendency to report net receipts for fruit crops was the absence of any questions on the schedule regarding expenditures for such items as spray materials, orchard cultivation, irrigation water, packages, and other production and marketing costs. In comparing the reported value of fruits and nuts sold with the calculated value of fruits and nuts harvested, allowance must also be made for the difference in definition of unit price previously noted.

Farm products used by farm households.—As mentioned above this question called for the value of products of the farm in 1939 that were used by the operator's family and by all households on the farm. The instructions to enumerators called attention to the fact that this question referred to the products of farms consumed by the operator's family, regardless of whether living on the farm or not, as well as the

value of products consumed by all other households on the farm. The definition of this question was broader, therefore, than in 1930 when the corresponding question asked for the value of products of the farm in 1929 that were used by the operator's family. In both 1940 and 1930 the following items were listed individually under the schedule question: Meat, milk, poultry, eggs, honey, vegetables, fruit, and firewood. The 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule also specified fuel wood. Farm products of institutional farms which were used by inmates of the institution were considered as sold, and the value was included under the other nine value of products items. The same procedure was followed with respect to products of community and relief gardens.

Forest products.—The 1940 Census question included value of sales of firewood, fuel wood, standing timber, saw logs, veneer logs, pulpwood, mine props, tanbark, charcoal, fence posts, railroad ties, poles and piling, turpentine, resin, maple sirup and sugar, etc. Not all of these items were individually listed on the 1930 Census schedule, one notable exception being maple sirup and sugar.

Receipts from lodgers, boarders, and campers.—This question was included in the 1930 General Farm Schedule, but not on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule. The values for this item were not included in the 1930 total value of farm products but were tabulated separately.

MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME AND TYPE OF FARM

As previously mentioned, the figures from the 1940 Agricultural Census on value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households were tabulated by major source of income. In the 1930 Agricultural Census, the corresponding value tabulation was by type of farm. The two tabulations are not strictly comparable, but the 1930 value of products figures by type of farm are shown in State table 19 for reference purposes.

In making the tabulation by major source of income for the 1940 Census, the schedules for farms reporting farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households were sorted into ten major source groups corresponding to the ten value of products questions. The basis for this classification was the largest value of products entry. If the entries for two or more of the ten value of products questions were exactly the same, the farm was classified according to the item predominating as to major source in that locality. The procedure was, therefore, purely objective. It was possible for a sheep ranch to be classified with "livestock" as the major source of income or with "other livestock products" as the major source of income, depending upon the comparative gross receipts from sales of sheep and from sales of wool on that ranch in 1939. Similarly, a wheat farm, on which the 1939 wheat crop was a complete failure, would be classified as a subsistence farm, if the largest value entry was that for farm products used by farm households.

In the 1930 Census the value of products sold, traded, or used by farm households was used primarily in determining the type of farm, but the methods employed were necessarily more subjective than those used in connection with the 1940 Census. In the 1930 Census the farms were classified into thirteen types (including the "unclassified" group), while the "abnormal" group was further divided into five subtypes. For each of the major types, the sales of the major product (or group of products) had to represent 40 percent or more of the total value of all products of the farm before the farm was classified under that particular type. For the "self-sufficing" farms and certain of the "abnormal" subtypes, the minimum limit was 50 percent. "Stock-ranches" were differentiated from animal-specialty farms on the basis of the ratio of pasture land to cropland, the limits for this ratio being varied as between the East and the West. Special rules were employed for handling certain of the subtypes under the "abnormal" group, as well as for handling other unusual cases.

One of the principal differences between the 1940 and 1930 methods of classification results from the use of a "general" type in the 1930 tabulation. Where the value of products from any one source did not represent as much as 40 percent of the total value of all farm products, the farm was classified as "general." If the value of products from each of two sources represented 40 percent or more of the total value, the farm

was classified as "general" unless it was one of the specialized combination types such as cotton-tobacco, fruit-truck, dairy-poultry, etc. In the latter case it was classified according to the predominating type in that locality. In the 1940 Census tabulation all of these "general" farms are classified under some one of the ten major source groups.

In the 1930 Agricultural Census, greenhouses, nurseries, and apiaries were included with the "unclassified" farms. This excluded the value of products for such farms from the 1930 Census type-of-farm tabulation. In the 1940 Census, greenhouses and nurseries are included under the "Horticultural specialties" group, while the value of apiary products sold or traded was reported under "other livestock products."

1900 CENSUS CLASSIFICATION OF FARMS BY PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF INCOME AND BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS

A somewhat similar plan of tabulation was used in the 1900 Census of Agriculture when the farms were classified according to principal source of income. The United States figures on gross farm income for 1899 for farms classified by principal source of income are shown in text table B.

TABLE B.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS NOT FED TO LIVESTOCK ON FARMS WHERE PRODUCED, CLASSIFIED BY TWELVE PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF INCOME, FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1899

CLASSIFICATION	FARMS REPORTING		VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS (DOLLARS)	
	Number	Percent of total	Total	Average per farm
PRINCIPAL SOURCE GROUPS				
All groups—	5,737,372	100.0	3,742,129,357	652
Farms with principal source of income from—				
Livestock—	1,564,515	27.3	1,232,398,228	788
Dairy produce—	357,544	6.2	281,276,239	787
Hay and grain—	1,319,854	23.0	1,003,196,537	760
Cotton—	1,071,545	18.7	461,113,058	430
Tobacco—	106,250	1.9	65,355,800	615
Sugar—	7,174	0.1	19,787,923	2,758
Rice—	5,217	0.1	5,993,485	1,149
Vegetables—	155,788	2.7	103,629,507	665
Fruits—	82,060	1.4	75,095,900	915
Flowers and plants—	6,159	0.1	18,422,522	2,991
Nursery products—	2,029	(1)	10,086,156	4,971
Miscellaneous—	1,059,237	18.5	465,794,022	440

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

The following explanation of the classification procedure followed is taken from the text of the 1900 Agriculture Census Report:

"The basis for this classification is the value of the specified crops or products of 1899. If the value of the hay and grain raised on any farm exceeded that of any other crop and constituted at least 40 percent of the value of the products not fed to livestock, the farm was designated a 'hay and grain' farm. If vegetables were the leading crop, constituting 40 percent of the value of all products, the farm was designated a 'vegetable' farm. . . . 'Miscellaneous' farms were those whose operators did not derive their principal income from any one class of farm products. Those with no income in 1899 were classified according to the agricultural operations upon other farms in the same locality."

In the 1900 Census of Agriculture, the farms were also classified according to the amount of gross farm income in 1899, gross farm income here being defined as the value of farm products not fed to livestock on farms where produced. The United States figures on farms reporting and value of farm products for this tabulation are shown in text table C.

TABLE C.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS, CLASSIFIED BY VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS NOT FED TO LIVESTOCK ON FARMS WHERE PRODUCED, FOR THE UNITED STATES, 1899

VALUE-GROUP	FARMS REPORTING		VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS 1	
	Number	Percent of total	Dollars	Percent of total
All groups—	5,737,372	100.0	3,742,129,357	100.0
\$0—	55,555	0.9	—	—
\$1 to \$49—	167,495	2.9	4,885,282	0.1
\$50 to \$99—	305,446	5.3	22,187,786	0.6
\$100 to \$249—	1,247,195	21.7	219,709,104	5.9
\$250 to \$499—	1,602,375	27.9	585,812,983	15.6
\$500 to \$999—	1,378,539	24.0	964,745,527	25.8
\$1,000 to \$2,499—	829,142	14.5	1,202,824,998	32.1
\$2,500 and over—	155,829	2.7	745,965,677	19.9

1 Value of farm products not fed to livestock on farms where produced.

It should be observed that the 1900 Census definition of gross farm income is not strictly comparable with that employed in the 1940 and 1930 enumerations. Such an income figure includes, theoretically at least, the value of crops used for seed or wasted on the farm, the value for which is excluded under the 1940 and 1930 definitions. Furthermore, the 1900 Census figure on value of livestock sold represents only the value of sales of animals raised on the farm. In other words, the value of sales for purchased animals is excluded.

The 1900 Census figures on value of farm products by States and geographic divisions, together with a detailed explanation of the classification procedure followed and a reproduction of the schedule used will be found in the report of the Twelfth Decennial Census, 1900, volume V, Agriculture, part I.

INTERPRETATION OF THE STATISTICS

Definition.— In general the statistics on total value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households represent an approximate measure of *gross farm income*. If the value of farm products used by farm households is excluded from the totals, the resulting figures on value of farm products sold or traded represent an approximation of *cash farm income*. The user of these value statistics should keep in mind, however, that there are, theoretically at least, three basic types of figures on income from agricultural production in the United States:

- (1) United States farm income figures calculated on the basis of all farms in the United States as a unit. Interfarm sales, both within States and between States, would be excluded.
- (2) United States farm income figures calculated from farm income figures for individual States. Interfarm sales within States would be excluded, but interfarm sales between States would be included.
- (3) United States farm income figures representing an aggregate of the income for individual farms. Interfarm sales, both within States and between States, would be included.

The statistics on value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households, presented in this volume, clearly belong under the third classification. The duplication of income caused by the inclusion of interfarm sales is an important item, particularly in livestock feeding areas.

Unclassified farms.— As has been pointed out previously, the tabulations of value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households, for both 1940 and 1930, exclude the value of products for the "unclassified" farms. The extent of this incompleteness is shown, both in number of farms and in percent of all farms, in county table XVII.

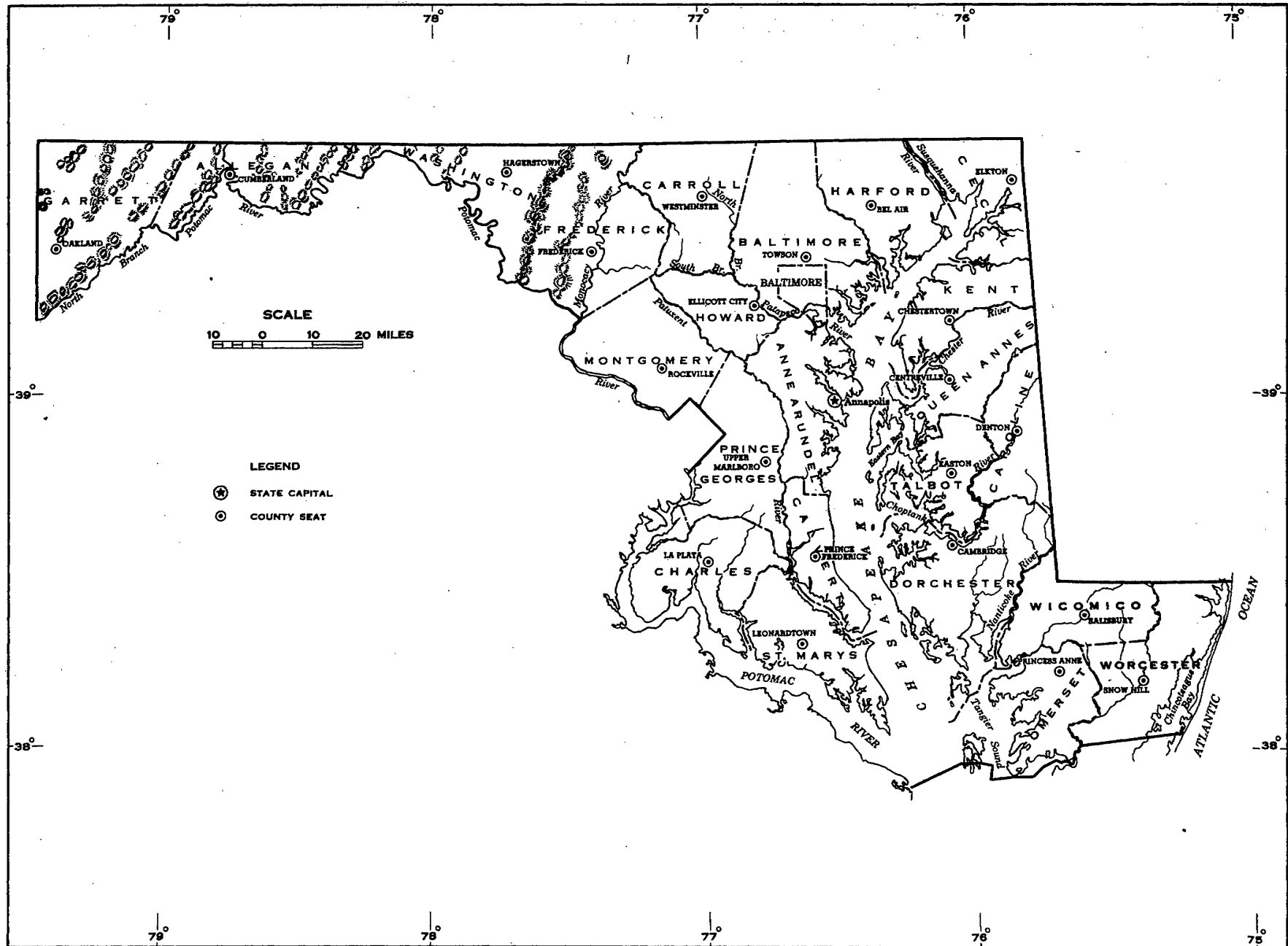
Net income.— The figures on specified farm expenditures, shown in county table X (volume I) *should not be deducted* from the figures on value of products sold, traded, or used by farm households in an attempt to arrive at statistics on "net" income. As was pointed out in connection with the statistics on value of fruits and nuts sold or traded, census figures are not available for many important farm expenditure items. The cost of livestock purchased is also an important item in calculating "net" income.

Nonagricultural income.— Income from nonagricultural sources is *not included* in the figures on farm income for either the 1940 or 1930 Census enumerations. Because of the growth of part-time farming in recent years, nonagricultural income is an important item when comparisons are made involving the economic position of the individual farm rather than farming as an industry.

Government benefit payments.— As mentioned above, there was no provision on the 1940 Farm and Ranch Schedule for reporting the amount of government benefit payments. On some schedules where sugarcane or sugar beets were reported, there was evidence that the reported value of crops sold or traded included the government payment on sugarcane or sugar beets. In general, however, such payments appear to have been excluded from the figures on value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

MARYLAND

Counties, Principal Cities, Mountains, and Rivers



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

STATE TABLE 1.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND BY SIZE OF FARM, 1910 TO 1940; AND FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, 1924 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
Farms.....number...	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908	46,823
By color of operator:						
White operators ¹.....number...	38,059	39,518	37,936	42,280	41,699	42,551
Nonwhite operators.....number...	4,051	4,894	5,267	6,721	6,209	6,372
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....number...	28,737	29,398	28,333	33,771	30,842	31,120
Part owners.....number...	1,721	2,077	2,490	1,867	1,963	2,399
Managers.....number...	658	847	939	936	1,262	988
All tenants.....number...	10,994	12,090	11,441	12,927	13,641	14,416
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	26.1	27.2	26.5	26.4	28.9	29.5
Croppers.....number...	1,644	1,661	1,646	1,465	1,459	(²)
By size:						
Under 3 acres.....number...	169	233	414	111	185	148
3 to 9 acres.....number...	5,273	4,773	3,781	6,355	4,397	4,977
10 to 19 acres.....number...	4,341	4,528	4,230	5,479	4,891	5,107
20 to 49 acres.....number...	7,288	8,072	7,835	8,974	9,003	8,629
50 to 99 acres.....number...	2,786	3,181	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
100 to 174 acres.....number...	4,502	4,891	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
175 to 259 acres.....number...	8,908	9,629	9,521	10,264	10,452	9,946
260 to 499 acres.....number...	4,155	4,519	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
500 to 999 acres.....number...	5,110	5,110	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
1,000 acres and over.....number...	9,189	10,087	10,341	10,816	11,178	11,457
100 to 139 acres.....number...	5,762	6,383	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
140 to 174 acres.....number...	3,427	3,704	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
175 to 259 acres.....number...	4,093	4,291	4,370	4,415	4,821	5,043
260 to 499 acres.....number...	388	435	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,354	2,441	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
1,000 acres and over.....number...	1,351	1,415	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
260 to 379 acres.....number...	2,360	2,325	2,252	2,212	2,523	3,027
380 to 499 acres.....number...	1,833	1,809	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
500 to 999 acres.....number...	527	517	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
1,000 acres and over.....number...	395	398	389	334	382	506
500 to 699 acres.....number...	289	299	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
700 to 999 acres.....number...	106	99	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
1,000 acres and over.....number...	94	75	70	42	66	83
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	92	73	69	42	65	(²)
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	2	2	1	(²)	(²)	(²)
10,000 acres and over.....number...	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Approximate land area.....acres...	6,327,680	6,362,240	6,362,240	6,362,240	6,362,240	6,362,240
Proportion in farms.....percent...	66.3	68.9	68.8	69.7	74.8	79.5
All land in farms.....acres...	4,197,627	4,383,641	4,374,398	4,433,398	4,757,999	5,057,140
Average size of farm.....acres...	99.7	98.7	101.3	90.5	99.3	103.4
By color of operator:						
White operators ¹.....acres...	3,961,630	4,088,415	4,028,829	4,077,013	4,406,422	4,698,623
Nonwhite operators.....acres...	236,197	295,226	345,569	356,385	351,577	358,517
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....acres...	2,412,455	2,489,702	2,393,647	2,563,394	2,583,666	2,905,318
Part owners.....acres...	228,956	197,554	246,649	110,766	167,204	(²)
Portion owned.....acres...	137,472	120,839	147,785	56,240	(²)	(²)
Portion rented from others.....acres...	91,484	76,715	98,864	54,528	(²)	(²)
Managers.....acres...	207,360	230,328	228,397	182,366	259,426	207,291
All tenants.....acres...	1,349,056	1,466,057	1,505,705	1,576,868	1,747,703	1,944,531
Croppers.....acres...	171,478	162,486	190,604	147,371	146,817	(²)
By size of farm:						
Under 3 acres.....acres...	252	317	593	188	303	(²)
3 to 9 acres.....acres...	29,722	27,199	22,279	35,169	25,419	97,263
10 to 19 acres.....acres...	59,024	61,660	58,254	73,868	66,671	(²)
20 to 49 acres.....acres...	239,094	263,038	257,506	288,142	292,558	278,402
50 to 99 acres.....acres...	66,252	75,429	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
100 to 174 acres.....acres...	172,842	187,609	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
175 to 259 acres.....acres...	636,512	686,525	680,929	724,387	741,162	700,098
260 to 499 acres.....acres...	241,420	262,002	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
500 to 999 acres.....acres...	395,092	424,523	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
1,000 acres and over.....acres...	1,198,213	1,308,641	1,345,290	1,387,066	1,451,857	1,486,215
100 to 139 acres.....acres...	668,491	737,616	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
140 to 174 acres.....acres...	529,722	571,025	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
175 to 259 acres.....acres...	853,363	895,377	912,542	921,470	1,007,664	(²)
260 to 499 acres.....acres...	68,321	76,556	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
500 to 999 acres.....acres...	463,907	481,854	(²)	(²)	(²)	2,055,882
1,000 acres and over.....acres...	321,135	336,967	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
260 to 379 acres.....acres...	783,373	772,031	745,119	731,153	835,836	(²)
380 to 499 acres.....acres...	559,944	553,650	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
500 to 999 acres.....acres...	223,429	218,381	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
1,000 acres and over.....acres...	249,236	245,769	244,379	206,597	238,075	312,911
500 to 699 acres.....acres...	164,891	167,582	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
700 to 999 acres.....acres...	84,345	78,187	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
1,000 acres and over.....acres...	149,038	123,084	107,507	65,358	98,454	126,369
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....acres...	136,409	110,377	100,284	55,358	92,254	(²)
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....acres...	12,629	12,707	7,223	(²)	(²)	(²)
10,000 acres and over.....acres...	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Farm land according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....acres...	1,606,856	1,677,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	(²)	(²)
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....acres...	892,043	930,520	916,987	954,942	(²)	(²)
Part owners.....acres...	103,843	90,826	110,886	47,289	(²)	(²)
Managers.....acres...	81,999	86,728	87,666	74,527	(²)	(²)
All tenants.....acres...	530,971	569,360	626,076	690,755	(²)	(²)
Croppers.....acres...	62,477	61,011	69,796	62,841	(²)	(²)
Crop failure.....acres...	30,137	19,699	17,906	36,982	(²)	(²)
Cropland, idle or fallow.....acres...	344,884	385,393	369,743	413,020	(²)	(²)
Plowable pasture.....acres...	600,743	550,587	538,913	525,523	(²)	(²)
Woodland.....acres...	1,142,236	1,263,948	1,213,103	1,132,943	(²)	(²)
All other land.....acres...	470,971	486,580	493,118	547,417	(²)	(²)
Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....acres...	1,638,993	1,697,133	1,759,521	1,814,495	(²)	(²)
Land available for crops (harvested, failure, idle or fallow, and plowable pasture).....acres...	2,584,620	2,633,113	2,668,177	2,753,038	(²)	(²)

¹ Includes Mexicans.² Not available.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

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STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	<i>Farms reporting</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	42,110	273,980,332	242,714,142	356,170,168	341,361,453	386,596,850
By color of operator:						
White operators ¹	38,059	263,404,362	232,298,697	337,262,986	(²)	364,941,929
Nonwhite operators.....	4,051	10,575,990	10,415,445	18,907,182	(²)	21,654,921
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....	28,737	173,039,562	146,356,011	206,931,795	206,786,103	205,979,853
Part owners.....	1,721	13,186,156	10,905,297	19,665,570	8,094,843	14,763,183
Managers.....	658	19,127,634	21,515,019	32,310,802	24,769,678	34,526,139
All tenants.....	10,994	68,617,000	63,837,815	97,062,001	101,710,829	131,327,575
Croppers.....	1,644	8,409,432	7,328,385	13,189,761	9,396,793	10,876,553
Average value per farm.....		6,506	5,465	8,244	6,966	8,070
Average value per acre.....		65.27	55.37	81.42	77.00	81.25
Value of all buildings.....	41,257	129,281,649	(²)	157,716,366	134,087,385	126,692,803
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....	28,306	87,909,005	(²)	101,008,893	91,650,963	74,858,355
Part owners.....	1,671	5,400,669	(²)	8,564,728		4,199,010
Managers.....	654	7,742,909	(²)	13,315,679	8,219,768	12,532,038
All tenants.....	10,626	28,229,066	(²)	34,827,066	34,216,654	35,103,400
Croppers.....	1,555	3,701,544	(²)	4,341,878	(²)	3,165,540
Value of implements and machinery.....	34,066	21,490,337	(²)	25,682,263	22,885,470	28,970,020
By tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....	23,423	13,627,201	(²)	15,932,446	15,275,685	17,839,094
Part owners.....	1,587	1,435,764	(²)	1,748,259	713,525	1,001,136
Managers.....	538	1,231,862	(²)	1,615,970	834,714	1,817,972
All tenants.....	8,518	5,195,490	(²)	6,385,588	6,061,546	8,311,818
Croppers.....	1,237	577,679	(²)	674,138	508,524	652,192

¹ Includes Mexicans.

² Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting.. 30,404	33,910	35,515	41,287	(¹)	(¹)
Horses and colts.....	farms reporting.. 25,395	28,505	(¹)	(¹)	41,973	42,374
Colts.....	number..... 79,539	79,933	93,016	116,711	141,341	149,596
Mules and mule colts.....	number..... 6,056	5,655	5,190	7,508	11,992	(¹)
Mule colts.....	farms reporting.. 11,126	12,445	(¹)	(¹)	12,589	8,869
Mile colts.....	number..... 25,158	28,966	28,973	30,733	32,621	22,367
Mile colts.....	number..... 381	450	474	1,174	2,588	(¹)
Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting.. 29,053	33,241	31,740	(¹)	38,619	39,653
Cows and heifers.....	number..... 298,439	307,432	270,047	272,509	289,377	248,687
Kept for milk production.....	number..... 192,916	197,792	168,632	191,741	172,368	(¹)
Kept for beef production.....	farms reporting.. 27,154	(¹)	29,943	33,272	35,113	38,826
Kept for beef production.....	number..... 184,703	(¹)	164,434	172,581	161,972	143,349
Kept for beef production.....	farms reporting.. 1,217	(¹)	1,004	(¹)	3,035	(¹)
Kept for beef production.....	number..... 8,213	(¹)	4,198	19,160	10,396	(¹)
Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting.. 23,030	23,053	24,344	24,712	35,926	31,708
Sows and gilts to farrow.....	number..... 158,546	159,087	131,999	187,656	306,452	196,415
Sows and gilts to farrow.....	farms reporting.. 9,789	8,990	7,674	(¹)	19,693	(¹)
Sows and gilts to farrow.....	number..... 26,952	18,217	14,904	23,672	41,320	(¹)
Sheep and lambs.....	farms reporting.. 2,632	3,799	4,332	3,636	4,739	6,228
Ewes.....	number..... 56,410	93,518	107,110	91,878	103,027	126,251
Ewes.....	farms reporting.. 2,362	3,637	(¹)	(¹)	4,579	6,128
Ewes.....	number..... 48,313	78,720	100,597	71,589	85,480	119,806
Chickens.....	farms reporting.. 34,847	39,416	39,648	44,788	45,564	46,008
Turkeys.....	number..... 3,139,761	3,589,071	3,777,072	4,198,305	3,436,376	2,650,750
Turkeys.....	farms reporting.. 6,110	9,858	(¹)	(¹)	11,257	14,728
Turkeys.....	number..... 51,602	74,068	(¹)	(¹)	55,323	60,260
Ducks.....	farms reporting.. 5,463	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8,667	8,753
Ducks.....	number..... 41,649	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	53,556	50,232
Ducks.....	farms reporting.. 771	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4,129	4,909
Ducks.....	number..... 4,081	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	20,014	23,606
Hives of bees.....	farms reporting.. 1,258	(¹)	2,775	(¹)	2,720	4,186
Hives of bees.....	number..... 9,143	(¹)	18,045	(¹)	16,117	23,156
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cows and heifers milked.....	farms reporting.. 27,583	31,634	30,725	36,587	(¹)	(¹)
Milk produced.....	number..... 175,079	181,918	166,651	173,170	(¹)	(¹)
Butter churned on farms.....	gallons..... 98,533,692	87,372,567	87,785,709	74,042,686	58,754,193	59,735,522
Whole milk sold.....	pounds..... 11,601	17,459	16,530	(¹)	24,276	28,871
Butter sold.....	pounds..... 2,166,325	3,033,061	3,625,704	5,255,281	6,162,501	8,739,620
Butter sold.....	farms reporting.. 10,691	(¹)	12,452	(¹)	9,125	5,632
Butter sold.....	gallons..... 77,285,674	(¹)	65,080,112	42,982,724	29,842,910	19,424,325
Butter sold.....	farms reporting.. 4,169	(¹)	8,796	(¹)	16,622	19,572
Butter sold.....	pounds..... 1,083,206	(¹)	2,173,009	(¹)	3,925,042	5,682,228
Sheep and lambs shorn.....	farms reporting.. 2,321	3,538	3,813	(¹)	4,025	5,002
Wool shorn.....	number..... 49,857	82,383	88,577	70,627	90,311	122,071
Wool shorn.....	pounds..... 320,760	505,445	556,255	429,914	551,194	705,320
Chicken eggs produced.....	farms reporting.. 32,819	37,610	(¹)	(¹)	42,309	41,506
Chicken eggs produced.....	dozens..... 22,780,919	21,064,915	27,709,334	20,068,966	15,085,691	15,238,591
Chicken eggs produced.....	number..... 19,120	(¹)	27,655	(¹)	27,089	(¹)
Chicken eggs produced.....	farms reporting.. 8,449,787	(¹)	3,563,273	(¹)	1,618,774	(¹)
Chicken eggs produced.....	number..... 32,225	36,059	39,028	(¹)	37,194	41,835
Chicken eggs produced.....	farms reporting.. 11,923,718	7,030,654	7,422,461	6,025,180	5,237,655	5,419,957
Chicken eggs produced.....	number..... 5,949	(¹)	9,718	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chicken eggs produced.....	number..... 340,442	(¹)	278,579	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Honey produced.....	farms reporting.. 826	(¹)	1,891	(¹)	1,664	2,648
Honey produced.....	pounds..... 144,734	(¹)	260,554	(¹)	215,685	306,367

¹ Not available.

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STATE TABLE 4.—SPECIFIED CROPS—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND PRODUCTION: 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	32,116	35,544	35,245	38,470	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	488,635	480,601	498,888	515,538	(¹)	(¹)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	31,737	35,066	34,629	37,028	42,389	42,084
acres.....	456,501	451,207	463,293	480,801	619,265	647,012
bushels.....	15,449,757	13,104,956	14,543,218	13,345,718	21,083,076	17,911,436
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	3,258	(¹)	2,774	2,022	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	28,118	(¹)	26,979	18,311	(¹)	(¹)
tons.....	272,740	(¹)	216,019	127,752	(¹)	(¹)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for fodder.....farms reporting..	616	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	4,036	(¹)	9,616	16,426	(¹)	(¹)
Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup.....farms reporting..	95	(¹)	28	59	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	483	197	118	191	2,093	(¹)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	6	4	4	(¹)	6	9
acres.....	19	13	5	9	7	19
bushels.....	461	339	108	129	138	238
Cut for silage, hay, or fodder.....farms reporting..	89	50	24	(¹)	79	(¹)
acres.....	464	184	113	182	2,086	(¹)
Sweet sorghums harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	143	64
acres.....	6	(¹)	(¹)	2	74	30
gallons.....	398	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2,705	1,782
Mixed grains (other than a flax and wheat mixture) threshed....farms reporting..	156	89	140	(¹)	8	(¹)
acres.....	1,768	855	868	(¹)	70	(¹)
bushels.....	39,914	25,775	19,741	(¹)	1,515	(¹)
Oats threshed.....farms reporting..	4,319	5,312	6,593	6,719	8,486	8,831
acres.....	30,037	34,276	41,734	40,135	48,891	49,210
bushels.....	827,623	1,085,716	1,164,583	1,173,397	1,082,994	1,160,663
Oats cut and fed unthreshed.....farms reporting..	584	1,092	1,100	1,334	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	2,708	4,275	4,415	6,392	(¹)	(¹)
Barley threshed.....farms reporting..	6,085	4,654	1,596	1,755	1,099	1,215
acres.....	59,745	36,869	9,832	10,783	3,888	4,494
bushels.....	1,835,675	992,129	286,208	288,522	111,821	135,454
Rye threshed.....farms reporting..	2,116	3,435	2,463	2,471	4,178	5,181
acres.....	16,045	22,649	18,409	14,610	21,196	28,093
bushels.....	235,746	299,454	232,727	183,575	230,596	357,562
Flax threshed.....farms reporting..	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	1
acres.....	6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	1
bushels.....	88	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14	4
Any wheat threshed.....farms reporting..	17,140	18,758	19,378	(¹)	26,277	23,358
acres.....	348,547	408,063	506,489	484,659	664,295	589,893
Winter wheat threshed.....farms reporting..	17,138	18,703	19,316	20,018	26,046	23,356
acres.....	348,521	407,578	505,356	484,659	663,864	589,890
bushels.....	6,580,775	7,613,926	9,073,635	7,664,394	9,615,939	9,463,392
Spring wheat threshed.....farms reporting..	3	55	(¹)	(¹)	108	(¹)
acres.....	26	485	1,143	(¹)	431	3
bushels.....	340	6,364	21,534	(¹)	4,587	65
Emmer and spelt threshed.....farms reporting..	4	(¹)	1	(¹)	4	27
acres.....	16	(¹)	2	(¹)	6	92
bushels.....	315	(¹)	50	(¹)	133	2,171
Buckwheat threshed.....farms reporting..	1,012	(¹)	1,333	1,617	2,168	2,411
acres.....	4,166	(¹)	6,448	6,948	8,736	10,388
bushels.....	79,142	(¹)	118,817	118,625	168,639	152,216
All hay, exclusive of sorghums.....farms reporting..	26,392	(¹)	27,082	30,359	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	400,139	396,196	370,117	416,455	385,200	387,507
Annual legumes saved for hay.....farms reporting..	6,055	5,524	4,365	(¹)	3,042	(¹)
acres.....	38,349	31,623	25,495	26,751	15,114	(¹)
tons.....	56,391	40,569	34,601	(¹)	19,162	(¹)
Alfalfa hay.....farms reporting..	4,537	4,467	3,190	2,897	2,062	789
acres.....	37,105	34,166	21,262	18,748	11,909	3,188
tons.....	78,660	72,435	41,305	(¹)	25,142	6,806
Sweetclover and lespedeza hay.....farms reporting..	(¹)	675	1,577	1,472	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	27,536	5,578	8,225	8,227	(¹)	(¹)
tons.....	30,069	6,500	12,544	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clover or timothy hay, alone or mixed.....farms reporting..	18,573	22,098	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	270,767	308,238	304,719	338,743	329,705	363,309
tons.....	326,486	392,481	374,901	(¹)	370,513	407,684
Small grain hay.....farms reporting..	917	829	866	1,145	1,764	2,188
acres.....	6,988	3,207	3,273	4,523	6,357	8,846
tons.....	7,719	3,815	4,809	(¹)	7,746	12,218
All other tame hay.....farms reporting..	1,925	(³)	845	2,103	2,812	(¹)
acres.....	15,894	(³)	6,194	15,428	17,842	7,985
tons.....	17,294	(³)	5,929	(¹)	18,001	8,675
Wild hay.....farms reporting..	600	2,227	179	(¹)	626	504
acres.....	3,510	13,384	949	4,035	4,273	4,169
tons.....	3,080	12,218	861	(¹)	4,330	5,081
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting..	19,187	27,379	29,755	25,963	32,520	34,870
acres.....	19,406	33,547	29,958	36,501	46,837	39,299
bushels.....	1,930,081	3,404,271	3,366,152	3,408,106	4,918,766	3,444,311
Sweetpotatoes and yams.....farms reporting..	5,543	7,266	8,148	5,949	11,484	11,176
acres.....	7,363	7,379	8,984	6,683	10,185	7,956
bushels.....	1,266,596	949,981	1,629,673	941,314	1,453,680	1,065,956
Tobacco.....farms reporting..	5,294	5,636	5,477	5,773	5,504	4,392
acres.....	39,911	36,381	32,974	31,700	28,550	26,072
pounds.....	28,209,323	24,798,728	21,624,127	22,473,735	17,336,869	17,845,699
Broomcorn.....farms reporting..	35	(¹)	3	(¹)	712	291
acres.....	15	(¹)	2	(¹)	234	19
pounds.....	5,593	(¹)	636	(¹)	80,557	18,589
Popcorn.....farms reporting..	58	(¹)	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
acres.....	165	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
bushels.....	2,440	(¹)	12	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹Not available.²Farms reporting for 1929 are for "All hay, including sorghums for forage"; but the acres for 1929 are for all hay, exclusive of sorghums.³Wild hay and "Other tame hay" not reported separately, 1934.

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STATE TABLE 5.—FARM MORTGAGE DEBT OF FULL OWNERS AND OF PART OWNERS: 1910 TO 1940

[Data for 1940 and 1930 relate to April 1; for 1925 and 1920 to January 1; and for 1910 to April 15]

ITEM	REGARDLESS OF ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED					NO ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED ¹	
	1940	1930	1925 ²	1920	1910	1940	1930
All farms operated by owners.....number...	30,458	30,823	35,138	32,805	33,519	21,867	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	16,716	17,576	(3)	19,292	21,084	12,058	(3)
Reported mortgaged.....number...	11,749	11,648	10,513	11,339	12,127	9,055	(3)
Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	38.6	37.8	29.9	34.6	36.2	41.4	(3)
No mortgage report.....number...	1,993	1,600	(3)	2,174	308	754	(3)
Farms operated by full owners.....number...	28,737	28,333	33,771	30,842	31,120	20,573	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	15,943	16,276	(3)	19,237	(3)	11,473	14,708
All land in farms.....acres...	1,218,216	1,290,268	(3)	(3)	(3)	945,901	1,129,028
Average per farm.....acres...	76.4	79.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	73.7	76.8
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars	89,421,680	112,072,006	(3)	(3)	(3)	61,792,826	97,698,065
Average value per farm.....dollars	5,899	6,886	(3)	(3)	(3)	5,386	6,643
Reported mortgaged.....number...	10,925	10,647	10,118	10,749	(3)	8,407	9,873
Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	38.0	37.6	30.0	34.9	(3)	40.9	(3)
With amount of debt reported.....number...	10,684	10,524	10,118	10,407	10,754	8,232	9,763
All land in farms.....acres...	1,011,375	981,160	875,177	(3)	(3)	751,779	897,015
Average per farm.....acres...	94.8	94.2	86.5	(3)	(3)	81.3	81.9
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars	68,544,243	83,644,441	69,717,045	75,082,413	44,398,721	51,403,942	75,565,806
Average value per farm.....dollars	6,428	7,948	6,890	7,215	4,129	6,244	7,740
Amount of mortgage.....dollars	28,984,287	32,863,949	29,574,563	27,481,197	15,673,773	21,750,303	29,739,248
Average equity per farm.....dollars	3,712	4,825	3,967	4,574	2,672	3,602	4,694
Average debt per farm.....dollars	2,716	3,123	2,823	2,941	1,457	2,642	3,046
Ratio of debt to value.....percent...	42.3	39.3	42.4	36.6	35.3	42.3	39.4
No mortgage report.....number...	1,869	1,410	(3)	1,838	(3)	693	(3)
Farms operated by part owners.....number...	1,721	2,490	1,367	1,963	2,399	1,294	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	773	1,299	(3)	1,035	(3)	585	(3)
All land in farms.....acres...	93,467	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	66,544	(3)
Average per farm.....acres...	120.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	113.8	(3)
Portion owned.....acres...	55,679	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	39,283	(3)
Average per farm.....acres...	72.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	67.2	(3)
Value of farms (land and buildings), total.....dollars	5,456,688	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4,087,285	(3)
Portion owned.....dollars	3,644,371	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2,728,272	(3)
Average per farm.....dollars	4,715	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4,664	(3)
Reported mortgaged.....number...	824	1,001	395	590	(3)	648	(3)
Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	47.9	40.2	28.9	30.1	(3)	50.1	(3)
With amount of debt reported.....number...	816	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	644	(3)
All land in farms.....acres...	120,768	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	91,616	(3)
Average per farm.....acres...	148.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	142.3	(3)
Portion owned.....acres...	73,486	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	55,485	(3)
Average per farm.....acres...	90.1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	86.2	(3)
Value of farms (land and buildings), total.....dollars	6,977,234	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5,571,519	(3)
Portion owned.....dollars	4,966,885	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3,976,576	(3)
Average value per farm.....dollars	6,087	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	6,175	(3)
Amount of mortgage on portion owned.....dollars	2,482,167	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,983,930	(3)
Average equity per farm.....dollars	3,045	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3,094	(3)
Average debt per farm.....dollars	3,042	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3,081	(3)
Ratio of debt to value of portion owned.....percent...	50.0	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	49.9	(3)
No mortgage report.....number...	124	190	(3)	338	(3)	61	(3)
RATIO OF OWNER-OPERATORS OWNING NO ADDITIONAL LAND TO ALL OWNER-OPERATORS IN EACH MORTGAGE STATUS GROUP							
All full owners.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	71.6	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	72.0	(3)
Reported mortgaged.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	77.0	(3)
No mortgage report.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	37.1	(3)
All part owners.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	75.2	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	75.7	(3)
Reported mortgaged.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	78.6	(3)
No mortgage report.....percent...	100.0	100.0	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	49.2	(3)
AGE OF OWNER-OPERATORS, BY MORTGAGE STATUS							
All full owners.....number...	28,737	28,333	33,771	30,842	31,120	20,573	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	15,943	16,276	(3)	20,083	(3)	11,473	(3)
Under 25 years.....number...	124	99	(3)	205	(3)	82	(3)
25 to 34 years.....number...	849	921	(3)	1,424	(3)	666	(3)
35 to 44 years.....number...	2,083	2,551	(3)	3,681	(3)	1,564	(3)
45 to 54 years.....number...	3,739	3,893	(3)	5,722	(3)	2,686	(3)
55 to 64 years.....number...	4,041	4,487	(3)	5,098	(3)	2,896	(3)
65 years and over.....number...	4,330	3,800	(3)	3,707	(3)	3,075	(3)
Age not reported.....number...	777	525	(3)	256	(3)	494	(3)
Average age.....years	55.9	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	55.6	(3)
Reported mortgaged.....number...	10,925	10,647	10,118	10,749	(3)	8,407	(3)
Under 25 years.....number...	108	81	(3)	223	(3)	78	(3)
25 to 34 years.....number...	1,000	1,199	(3)	1,841	(3)	791	(3)
35 to 44 years.....number...	2,301	2,863	(3)	2,950	(3)	1,829	(3)
45 to 54 years.....number...	3,086	3,064	(3)	2,988	(3)	2,401	(3)
55 to 64 years.....number...	2,418	2,126	(3)	1,860	(3)	1,843	(3)
65 years and over.....number...	1,552	1,049	(3)	841	(3)	1,152	(3)
Age not reported.....number...	460	285	(3)	96	(3)	313	(3)
Average age.....years	50.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	50.4	(3)
All part owners.....number...	1,721	2,490	1,367	1,963	2,399	1,294	(3)
Reported free from mortgage.....number...	773	1,299	(3)	1,035	(3)	585	(3)
Under 25 years.....number...	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)
25 to 34 years.....number...	46	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	32	(3)
35 to 44 years.....number...	157	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	128	(3)
45 to 54 years.....number...	250	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	187	(3)
55 to 64 years.....number...	172	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	133	(3)
65 years and over.....number...	104	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	78	(3)
Age not reported.....number...	41	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	25	(3)
Average age.....years	51.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	51.5	(3)
Reported mortgaged.....number...	824	1,001	395	590	(3)	648	(3)
Under 25 years.....number...	11	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	9	(3)
25 to 34 years.....number...	84	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	65	(3)
35 to 44 years.....number...	213	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	164	(3)
45 to 54 years.....number...	261	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	216	(3)
55 to 64 years.....number...	149	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	118	(3)
65 years and over.....number...	61	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	49	(3)
Age not reported.....number...	45	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	27	(3)
Average age.....years	47.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	47.8	(3)

¹ Differences between these totals and totals for farms regardless of additional land owned do not represent data for operating owners who owned additional land. Some operators did not make a report as to this item. ² All 1925 data for mortgaged farms based on those reporting the amount of mortgage debt. ³ Not available. ⁴ Includes full owners whose mortgage status was not reported.

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STATE TABLE 6.—FARM TAXES FOR FULL OWNERS AND FOR PART OWNERS: CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930

[Number of farms, acreage, and value relate to April 1 of census year. Taxes reported in the census of 1940 are those levied in 1939 and those in the census of 1930 are those paid or payable in 1929]

ITEM	REGARDLESS OF ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED		NO ADDITIONAL LAND OWNED ¹	
	1940	1930	1940	1930
All farms operated by owners.....number..	30,458	30,823	21,867	(²)
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	26,415	(²)	19,593	(²)
Land in farms (owned portion only).....acres..	2,211,925	(²)	1,589,434	(²)
Proportion of all land in farms in the State.....percent..	52.7	(²)	37.9	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings—owned portion only).....dollars..	155,640,186	(²)	112,043,123	(²)
Proportion of total value of all farms in the State.....percent..	56.8	(²)	40.9	(²)
Amount of real-estate taxes (owned portion only).....dollars..	1,915,915	(²)	1,359,814	(²)
Average per acre.....dollars..	0.87	(²)	0.86	(²)
Per \$100 of value.....dollars..	1.23	(²)	1.21	(²)
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number..	15,161	(²)	11,396	(²)
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars..	206,681	(²)	146,794	(²)
Average per farm reporting.....dollars..	14	(²)	13	(²)
All farms operated by full owners.....number..	28,737	28,333	20,573	(²)
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	24,933	22,765	18,455	19,935
All land in farms.....acres..	2,081,577	1,932,055	1,500,526	1,657,582
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	147,650,314	162,729,420	105,837,266	138,829,610
Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars..	1,803,225	1,873,468	1,275,876	1,579,200
Average per acre.....dollars..	0.86	0.97	0.85	0.95
Per \$100 of value.....dollars..	1.22	1.15	1.21	1.14
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number..	14,303	(²)	10,742	(²)
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars..	192,568	275,824	135,600	225,571
Average per farm reporting.....dollars..	13	(²)	13	(²)
All farms operated by part owners.....number..	1,721	2,490	1,294	(²)
Reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	1,482	(²)	1,140	(²)
Land in owned portion of farm.....acres..	120,348	(²)	88,908	(²)
Value of owned portion of farm (land and buildings).....dollars..	7,989,872	(²)	6,205,857	(²)
Amount of real-estate taxes on owned portion.....dollars..	112,690	(²)	83,938	(²)
Average per acre.....dollars..	0.94	(²)	0.94	(²)
Per \$100 of value.....dollars..	1.41	(²)	1.35	(²)
Reporting personal-property taxes.....number..	858	(²)	654	(²)
Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars..	14,093	(²)	11,134	(²)
Average per farm reporting.....dollars..	16	(²)	17	(²)

¹Differences between these totals and totals for farms regardless of additional land owned do not represent data for operating owners who owned additional land. Some operators did not make a report as to this item.

²Not available.

³All tax data for 1930 are for farms reporting both total taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATE TABLE 7.—LAND RENTED FOR CASH BY PART OWNERS, CENSUS OF 1940; AND BY CASH TENANTS, CENSUSES OF 1940 AND 1930

ITEM	FARMS OF PART OWNERS, 1940			FARMS OF CASH TENANTS	
	Total	Owned portion	Rented portion	1940	1930
All farms.....number..	¹ 1,721	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2,216	1,842
Reporting amount of cash rent paid.....number..	² 426	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2,035	1,811
Proportion reporting (based on all farms of that tenure).....percent..	24.8	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	91.8	98.3
All land in farms.....acres..	67,186	43,500	23,666	141,560	150,120
Average per farm.....acres..	157.7	102.1	55.6	69.6	82.9
Cropland harvested.....acres..	424	(³)	(³)	1,724	(³)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	30,855	(³)	(³)	45,528	(³)
Average per acre.....dollars..	4,411,943	3,281,805	1,130,138	9,731,816	(³)
Value of buildings.....dollars..	65.69	75.44	47.75	68.75	(³)
Proportion of total value of farms.....percent..	415	(³)	(³)	1,959	(³)
Amount of cash rent paid.....dollars..	1,757,485	(³)	(³)	3,948,326	(³)
Average per acre.....dollars..	39.9	(³)	(³)	40.6	(³)
Amount of cash rent paid.....dollars..	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	58,594	428,310	499,238
Average per acre.....dollars..	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2.48	3.03	3.33
Average per \$100 of value.....dollars..	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	5.18	4.40	(³)

¹Includes all part owners regardless of rental agreement for rented portion.

²Does not include part owners renting on a cash basis who failed to specify the amount of the cash payment.

³Not available.

STATE TABLE 8.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING, AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: 1909 TO 1939

ITEM	1939	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cooperative selling and purchasing:					
Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting..	7,690	6,139	8,283	2,177	(¹)
Proportion of all farms.....percent..	18.3	14.2	16.9	4.5	(¹)
Selling.....farms reporting..	5,836	4,533	6,121	1,865	(¹)
Proportion of all farms.....percent..	13.9	10.5	12.5	3.9	(¹)
Buying.....farms reporting..	5,561	3,383	3,517	637	(¹)
Proportion of all farms.....percent..	13.2	7.8	7.8	1.3	(¹)
Specified farm expenditures:					
Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting..	20,846	25,454	24,665	² 29,123	² 31,982
dollars.....	10,682,579	12,865,994	9,833,006	12,915,060	6,743,157
Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting..	28,228	32,070	32,544	33,353	23,198
dollars.....	9,335,262	10,613,261	7,599,600	8,044,715	2,445,065
Implements and machinery.....farms reporting..	10,452	13,407	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
dollars.....	3,706,251	5,128,116	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Commercial fertilizer and liming materials ³.....farms reporting..	30,163	33,697	35,595	(¹)	(¹)
dollars.....	4,728,532	5,525,079	5,125,701	(¹)	(¹)
Commercial fertilizer ³.....farms reporting..	29,577	33,676	(¹)	39,270	37,154
tons.....	151,328	180,363	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
dollars.....	3,904,717	(¹)	(¹)	7,610,478	3,387,694

¹Not available.

²Cash expended and/or value of rent and board furnished.

³For 1929, commercial fertilizer, manure, marl, lime, and ground limestone; for 1924, manure and fertilizer, including lime and ground limestone; for 1919, manure and fertilizer; and for 1909, manure and other fertilizers.

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STATE TABLE 9.—WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
1939, 1934, AND 1929

WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS				
		Full owners	Part owners			* Total	Cash	Share cash	Share	Croppers
All farm operators:										
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....1939..	12,291	9,101	501	24	2,665	999	14	850	419	
1934..	12,071	8,309	673	50	3,039	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	498
1929..	14,389	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....1939..	29.2	31.7	29.1	3.6	24.2	45.1	21.9	15.3	25.5	
1934..	27.2	28.3	32.4	5.9	25.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.4
1929..	33.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Days worked off farm.....total days.....1939..	2,207,698	1,750,515	57,642	4,730	394,811	202,360	2,411	75,496	42,468	
1934..	1,724,849	1,287,819	75,079	7,284	354,667	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	43,036
1929..	1,897,596	1,456,148	92,809	10,903	337,736	149,011	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Average for operators reporting...days.....1939..	180	192	115	197	148	203	172	89	101	
1934..	143	155	112	146	117	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	88
1929..	132	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reporting 100 or more days of work off their farms.....number.....1939..	8,673	6,839	236	17	1,581	805	9	290	174	
1934..	7,343	5,425	304	31	1,583	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	186
1929..	7,854	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....1939..	20.6	23.8	13.7	2.6	14.4	36.3	14.1	5.2	10.6	
1934..	16.5	18.5	14.6	3.7	13.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2
1929..	18.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
All land in farms.....acres.....1939..	450,587	332,500	26,338	3,667	88,082	37,508	549	26,194	8,014	
Value of farms (land and buildings)...dollars.....1939..	44,965,953	36,529,951	2,053,078	364,355	6,018,569	3,030,262	32,200	1,261,498	395,957	
Reporting "None" for days worked off their farms.....number.....1939..	25,662	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1934..	27,942	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1929..	4,157	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not reporting.....number.....1939..	4,399	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reporting—										
Under 25 days.....number.....1939..	1,196	692	91	.....	413	52	.....	250	88	
1934..	1,338	780	112	9	437	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	90
1929..	2,508	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
25 to 49 days.....number.....1939..	936	575	70	3	288	44	2	155	67	
1934..	1,384	818	105	3	458	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	101
1929..	1,819	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
50 to 74 days.....number.....1939..	852	614	77	3	258	62	2	107	65	
1934..	1,238	782	99	5	352	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	67
1929..	1,398	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
75 to 99 days.....number.....1939..	534	381	27	1	125	36	1	48	25	
1934..	768	504	53	2	209	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	44
1929..	810	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
100 to 149 days.....number.....1939..	1,254	910	61	2	281	93	1	95	48	
1934..	1,604	1,033	87	8	476	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	74
1929..	1,734	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
150 to 199 days.....number.....1939..	1,378	1,025	59	2	292	131	3	45	43	
1934..	1,595	1,153	67	5	370	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	46
1929..	1,524	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
200 to 249 days.....number.....1939..	1,485	1,139	30	2	314	171	.....	51	33	
1934..	1,287	939	48	6	294	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	34
1929..	1,536	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
250 days and over.....number.....1939..	4,556	3,765	86	11	694	410	5	99	50	
1934..	2,857	2,300	102	12	443	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	32
1929..	3,060	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kind of off-farm work reported, 1939:										
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	2,966	1,793	177	6	990	220	7	410	253	
days worked.....	274,778	177,108	10,115	695	86,860	27,247	1,076	20,476	26,215	
average.....	93	99	57	116	88	124	154	50	104	
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	9,681	7,535	349	19	1,778	809	8	484	180	
days worked.....	1,832,920	1,573,407	47,527	4,035	307,951	175,113	1,335	55,020	16,253	
average.....	200	209	136	212	173	216	167	114	90	
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	356	227	25	1	103	30	1	44	14	
Principal occupation of farm operators off their farms in 1934:										
Agricultural.....operators reporting..	1,668	927	112	9	620	(1)	(1)	(1)	135	
Nonagricultural.....operators reporting..	8,393	6,147	464	31	1,751	(1)	(1)	(1)	216	
Unclassified (or not reported).....operators.....	2,010	1,235	97	10	668	(1)	(1)	(1)	137	
White farm operators, 1939:										
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	10,812	8,102	395	22	2,093	892	11	658	211	
Proportion of all white operators.....percent.....	27.9	30.4	26.2	3.5	22.7	43.7	20.0	13.9	19.5	
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	1,975,251	1,594,859	48,053	4,247	328,092	183,292	1,896	62,500	19,093	
Average for operators reporting...days.....	186	197	122	193	157	205	172	95	90	
Reporting—										
Under 50 days.....number.....	1,709	1,081	126	3	499	82	2	291	90	
50 to 100 days.....number.....	1,194	829	77	4	285	81	2	125	47	
100 days and over.....number.....	7,709	6,193	192	15	1,309	729	7	242	74	
Kind of off-farm work reported—										
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	2,013	1,300	105	6	602	157	5	270	103	
days worked.....	170,743	119,622	4,255	695	46,171	17,452	861	13,126	8,273	
average.....	85	92	41	116	77	111	172	49	80	
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	8,892	6,984	311	17	1,580	763	7	426	119	
days worked.....	1,804,508	1,475,237	49,798	3,552	281,921	165,840	1,035	49,374	10,820	
average.....	203	211	141	209	178	217	148	116	91	
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	293	182	21	1	89	26	1	38	11	
Nonwhite farm operators, 1939:										
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	1,679	999	106	2	572	107	3	192	206	
Proportion of all nonwhite operators.....percent.....	41.4	48.5	50.0	9.1	32.5	61.1	33.3	23.4	37.0	
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	232,447	155,656	9,589	483	66,719	19,068	515	12,996	23,375	
Average for operators reporting...days.....	138	156	90	242	117	178	172	68	112	
Reporting—										
Under 50 days.....number.....	423	186	35	.....	202	14	.....	114	65	
50 to 100 days.....number.....	292	167	27	.....	98	17	1	30	43	
100 days and over.....number.....	964	646	44	2	272	76	2	48	100	
Kind of off-farm work reported—										
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	953	493	72	.....	388	63	2	140	150	
days worked.....	104,035	57,486	5,860	.....	40,689	9,795	215	7,350	17,942	
average.....	109	117	81	.....	105	155	108	52	120	
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	789	551	38	2	198	46	1	58	61	
days worked.....	128,412	98,170	3,729	483	26,030	9,273	300	5,646	5,433	
average.....	163	178	98	242	131	202	300	97	89	
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	63	45	4	14	2	6	3	

¹Not available.

* "Other tenants not shown separately."

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STATE TABLE 10.—AGE OF FARM OPERATOR AND YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
1910 TO 1940

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS					
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners		*All tenants	Cash	Share cash	Share	Croppers	
AGE OF FARM OPERATORS											
Operators reporting age.....number..1940..	39,676	28,813	27,185	1,628	585	10,278	2,081	60	5,258	1,501	
1930..	41,636	29,814	27,400	2,414	877	10,945	1,765	(1)	(1)	1,539	
1920..	47,328	32,430	30,490	1,940	1,231	13,667	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1910..	48,729	33,374	30,979	2,395	981	14,374	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Under 25 years.....number..1940..	780	278	262	16	14	488	84	1	228	118	
1930..	819	227	199	28	50	542	68	(1)	(1)	144	
1920..	1,502	487	428	59	73	942	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1910..	1,427	430	378	52	62	935	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
25 to 34 years.....number..1940..	4,625	2,152	2,009	143	161	2,312	450	14	1,163	417	
1930..	5,333	2,500	2,235	265	179	2,654	433	(1)	(1)	453	
1920..	7,841	3,594	3,265	329	318	3,929	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1910..	8,045	3,867	3,474	393	258	3,920	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
35 to 44 years.....number..1940..	7,934	5,064	4,658	406	173	2,697	570	19	1,363	403	
1930..	9,828	6,302	5,644	658	282	3,274	513	(1)	(1)	428	
1920..	11,171	7,126	6,631	495	356	3,689	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1910..	12,332	7,951	7,296	655	288	4,093	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
45 to 54 years.....number..1940..	10,364	7,739	7,198	541	149	2,476	486	12	1,335	322	
1930..	10,754	8,011	7,279	732	218	2,525	415	(1)	(1)	317	
1920..	12,476	9,239	8,660	579	293	2,944	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1910..	12,586	9,309	8,573	736	214	3,063	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
55 to 64 years.....number..1940..	8,693	7,148	6,803	345	62	1,483	312	10	785	169	
1930..	8,928	7,433	6,949	484	122	1,373	224	(1)	(1)	134	
1920..	8,958	7,301	6,958	343	140	1,517	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1910..	8,504	6,875	6,484	391	109	1,620	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
65 years and over.....number..1940..	7,280	4,432	4,255	177	26	822	179	4	384	72	
1930..	5,974	5,341	5,094	247	56	577	112	(1)	(1)	63	
1920..	5,380	4,683	4,548	135	51	646	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1910..	5,735	4,942	4,774	168	50	743	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Average age of all operators.....years..1940..	50.9	53.5	53.7	49.5	42.2	44.1	44.6	44.7	44.2	41.0	
White operators.....years..1940..	50.9	53.3	53.6	49.2	42.4	44.0	44.5	45.9	43.8	41.0	
Nonwhite operators.....years..1940..	50.5	55.1	55.4	51.9	36.2	44.7	45.8	37.9	46.5	41.0	
Operators not reporting age.....number..1940..	2,434	1,645	1,552	93	73	716	135	4	310	143	
1930..	1,567	1,009	933	76	62	496	77	(1)	(1)	107	
1920..	580	375	352	23	31	174	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1910..	194	145	141	4	7	42	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
YEAR OF OCCUPANCY REPORTED APR. 1, 1940											
All operators reporting year of occupancy.....number.....	37,059	26,713	25,203	1,510	570	9,776	1,942	60	5,048	1,495	
Reporting..1940 (Under 3 mo.).....number.....	1,674	535	520	15	52	1,087	201	7	552	184	
1939.....number.....	2,615	1,106	1,055	51	80	1,429	319	9	671	263	
1938.....number.....	2,358	1,104	1,052	52	83	1,171	264	3	548	210	
1937.....number.....	2,187	1,156	1,094	62	77	954	199	7	484	172	
1936.....number.....	1,870	1,096	1,045	51	35	739	155	5	377	115	
1931 to 1935.....number.....	6,099	3,960	3,705	255	112	2,027	396	17	1,064	288	
1926 to 1930.....number.....	5,228	4,067	3,785	282	66	1,095	202	9	599	148	
1900 to 1925.....number.....	13,860	12,560	11,842	718	61	1,239	194	3	743	114	
1899 or earlier.....number.....	1,168	1,129	1,105	24	4	35	12	.....	10	1
Average year of occupancy of all operators.....year.....	1926	1923	1923	1924	1933	1933	1933	1934	1933	1934	
White operators.....year.....	1925	1923	1923	1924	1933	1933	1933	1934	1933	1934	
Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1927	1921	1921	1924	1934	1934	1934	1930	1933	1934	
Not reporting year of occupancy.....number.....	5,051	3,745	3,534	211	88	1,218	274	4	520	149	
YEARS ON FARM, JAN. 1, 1935; APR. 1, 1930; JAN. 1, 1925 AND 1920											
All operators reporting.....number..1935..	43,246	30,603	28,571	2,032	825	11,818	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,628	
1930..	41,231	29,331	26,960	2,371	900	11,000	1,753	(1)	(1)	1,555	
1925..	48,062	34,450	(1)	(1)	919	12,693	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1920..	46,719	32,243	30,328	1,915	1,195	13,281	2,187	36	9,222	1,390	
Reporting..under 1 year.....number..1935..	5,049	1,526	1,426	100	188	3,335	(1)	(1)	(1)	558	
1930..	3,386	1,137	1,071	66	200	2,049	336	(1)	(1)	340	
1925..	5,895	2,056	(1)	(1)	264	3,575	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1920..	3,643	1,529	1,441	88	215	1,899	234	6	1,330	250	
3 mo. or less.....number..1930..	2,235	600	561	39	142	1,493	215	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1 year.....number..1935..	2,561	1,061	979	82	94	1,406	(1)	(1)	(1)	216	
1930..	3,331	1,375	1,238	137	144	1,812	313	(1)	(1)	365	
1925..	3,569	1,597	(1)	(1)	110	1,862	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1920..	5,053	2,227	2,040	187	205	2,621	389	9	1,796	330	
2 to 4 years.....number..1935..	6,823	3,719	3,460	259	217	2,687	(1)	(1)	(1)	435	
1930..	6,560	3,361	3,054	327	198	2,981	463	(1)	(1)	444	
1925..	10,117	6,162	(1)	(1)	229	3,726	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1920..	9,553	4,968	4,557	411	369	4,216	728	14	2,878	467	
2 years.....number..1935..	2,503	1,228	1,152	76	77	1,198	(1)	(1)	(1)	185	
3 years.....number..1935..	1,881	1,042	962	80	62	777	(1)	(1)	(1)	116	
4 years.....number..1935..	2,439	1,449	1,346	103	78	912	(1)	(1)	(1)	134	
5 to 9 years.....number..1935..	7,382	5,222	4,854	368	165	1,995	(1)	(1)	(1)	226	
1930..	7,628	5,222	4,755	467	172	2,234	340	(1)	(1)	258	
1925..	10,086	7,829	(1)	(1)	171	2,086	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1920..	8,938	6,256	5,848	408	235	2,447	408	6	1,766	204	
10 to 14 years.....number..1935..	6,454	5,271	4,880	391	72	1,111	(1)	(1)	(1)	103	
1930..	6,440	5,332	4,836	496	93	1,015	150	(1)	(1)	90	
1925..	4,682	4,029	(1)	(1)	67	586	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1920..	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
15 years and over.....number..1935..	14,977	13,804	12,972	832	89	1,084	(1)	(1)	(1)	90	
1930..	13,886	12,684	12,006	678	93	909	151	(1)	(1)	68	
1925..	13,713	12,777	(1)	(1)	78	858	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1920..	19,532	17,263	16,442	821	171	2,098	428	3	1,452	139	
Not reporting years on farm.....number..1935..	1,166	872	827	45	22	272	(1)	(1)	(1)	33	
1930..	1,972	1,492	1,373	119	39	441	89	(1)	(1)	81	
1925..	939	688	(1)	(1)	17	234	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
1920..	1,189	562	514	48	67	500	101	.....	330	69

¹ Not available.² 5 to 10 years inclusive.³ 11 to 14 years inclusive.⁴ 10 years and over.

* "Other tenants" not shown separately.

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STATE TABLE 11.—SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: 1940, 1930, AND 1920

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS				
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners		* All tenants	Cash	Share cash	Share	Croppers
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	29,695	21,679	20,348	1,331	520	7,496	1,372	41	4,202	966
1930..	30,519	21,692	(1)	(1)	635	8,192	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	16,049	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	70.5	71.2	70.8	77.3	79.0	68.2	61.9	64.1	75.5	58.8
1930..	70.6	70.4	(1)	(1)	67.6	71.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	33.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	38,948	28,392	26,571	1,821	973	9,483	1,650	63	5,446	1,184
1930..	37,972	27,093	(1)	(1)	1,010	9,869	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	17,702	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model ².....1940.....farms reporting..	1,547	1,268	1,180	88	52	227	34	3	129	27
1939.....farms reporting..	2,279	1,797	1,682	115	76	406	80	3	226	44
1938.....farms reporting..	2,233	1,766	1,666	100	40	427	82	1	255	49
1937.....farms reporting..	3,799	2,892	2,690	193	73	834	150	3	480	97
1936.....farms reporting..	3,649	2,691	2,529	162	56	902	184	7	501	100
1935.....farms reporting..	2,499	1,794	1,685	109	46	659	100	3	403	80
1934.....farms reporting..	2,156	1,462	1,392	70	39	655	112	5	379	85
1933.....farms reporting..	1,381	923	866	57	22	436	62	4	241	63
1932.....farms reporting..	1,526	1,020	954	65	24	482	87	4	264	78
1931.....farms reporting..	2,031	1,348	1,258	90	18	665	124	3	375	95
1930 and earlier.....farms reporting..	5,925	4,211	3,972	239	52	1,662	324	5	865	231
Average year of latest model.....year.....	1934	1934	1934	1934	1935	1933	1933	1934	1933	1933
For white operators.....year.....	1934	1934	1934	1934	1935	1933	1933	1934	1933	1933
For nonwhite operators.....year.....	1932	1932	1932	1931	1935	1932	1931	1933	1932	1932
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	11,454	8,789	7,945	844	290	2,375	538	26	1,249	267
1930..	10,205	7,843	(1)	(1)	288	2,074	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	2,556	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	27.2	28.9	27.6	49.0	44.1	21.6	24.3	40.6	22.4	16.2
1930..	23.6	25.4	(1)	(1)	30.7	18.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	5.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	13,058	10,038	8,961	1,077	414	2,606	606	94	1,338	287
1930..	11,284	8,723	(1)	(1)	369	2,192	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	2,805	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model ².....1940.....farms reporting..	384	297	263	34	24	63	17	1	30	4
1939.....farms reporting..	640	513	447	66	22	105	29	2	48	11
1938.....farms reporting..	627	493	439	54	30	104	30	.....	49	17
1937.....farms reporting..	1,114	880	787	93	43	191	29	4	99	26
1936.....farms reporting..	1,081	828	748	80	41	212	55	.....	99	34
1935.....farms reporting..	979	751	677	74	24	204	47	6	101	19
1934.....farms reporting..	764	592	540	52	13	159	41	2	83	14
1933.....farms reporting..	439	316	288	28	10	113	25	3	57	19
1932.....farms reporting..	602	454	424	30	14	134	38	.....	61	16
1931.....farms reporting..	783	587	527	60	7	189	46	2	109	17
1930 and earlier.....farms reporting..	3,526	2,691	2,454	237	40	795	161	6	454	81
Average year of latest model.....year.....	1932	1933	1932	1933	1935	1932	1932	1933	1932	1932
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	9,448	6,482	5,833	649	382	2,584	345	23	1,613	301
1930..	6,744	4,559	(1)	(1)	368	1,817	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	3,814	2,566	(1)	(1)	247	1,001	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	1,410	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	22.4	21.3	20.3	37.7	58.1	23.5	15.6	35.9	29.0	18.3
1930..	15.6	14.8	(1)	(1)	39.2	15.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	7.8	7.3	(1)	(1)	26.4	7.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	2.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	10,335	7,076	6,309	767	529	2,730	373	25	1,684	312
1930..	7,208	4,862	(1)	(1)	458	1,888	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	4,026	2,710	(1)	(1)	281	1,035	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	1,525	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model ².....1940.....farms reporting..	491	360	323	37	25	106	16	2	59	11
1939.....farms reporting..	838	559	494	65	48	231	32	1	146	33
1938.....farms reporting..	870	569	492	77	45	256	37	2	166	26
1937.....farms reporting..	996	628	540	88	48	320	27	4	229	32
1936.....farms reporting..	816	536	475	61	42	238	30	2	149	27
1935.....farms reporting..	540	364	330	34	33	143	21	1	92	17
1934.....farms reporting..	360	245	231	14	13	102	15	1	70	10
1933.....farms reporting..	191	118	109	9	4	69	9	2	38	6
1932.....farms reporting..	295	210	191	19	8	77	13	.....	51	8
1931.....farms reporting..	184	132	115	17	1	51	3	1	35	6
1930 and earlier.....farms reporting..	3,085	2,242	2,064	178	73	770	116	6	460	99
Average year of latest model.....year.....	1932	1932	1932	1933	1935	1933	1932	1933	1933	1932
Kind of road on which farm is located (see text):										
Higher class each farm—										
Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting.....1940..	18,142	13,674	12,905	769	359	4,109	956	33	2,042	553
1930..	12,113	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	10,034	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting.....1940..	3,949	2,843	2,666	177	77	1,029	162	3	524	206
1930..	5,361	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	4,254	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Improved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	8,116	5,542	5,153	389	100	2,474	434	13	1,355	384
1930..	6,225	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	6,162	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	9,784	6,966	6,649	337	85	2,713	514	13	1,376	404
1930..	17,752	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	26,741	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Secondary class each farm—										
Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting.....1940..	314	231	209	22	13	70	13	1	33	14
Improved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	679	511	462	49	23	145	36	.....	69	25
Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	855	623	561	62	20	212	57	3	109	25
Telephone on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	12,982	10,234	9,642	592	393	2,355	437	14	1,280	306
1930..	11,935	9,253	(1)	(1)	443	2,239	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	11,755	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Percent of all farms.....1940..	30.8	33.6	33.6	34.4	59.7	21.4	19.7	21.9	23.0	18.6
1930..	27.6	30.0	(1)	(1)	47.2	19.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	24.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dwellings lighted by electricity.....farms reporting.....1940..	18,351	14,929	14,106	823	443	2,979	909	21	1,250	321
1930..	9,145	7,816	(1)	(1)	308	1,021	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	3,330	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Percent of all farms.....1940..	43.6	49.0	49.1	47.8	67.3	27.1	41.0	32.8	22.4	19.5
1930..	21.2	25.4	(1)	(1)	32.8	8.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	7.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹Not available. ²Year of latest model not given for all farms reporting automobiles, trucks, and tractors. ³Concrete, brick, asphalt, and macadam. ⁴Concrete or brick, and macadam. Asphalt was included in an "All other" group, as it was not specified on the schedule. ⁵Includes sand-clay. ⁶Gravel. ⁷Dwellings lighted by either gas or electricity.

* Other tenants not shown separately.

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STATE TABLE 12.—NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND FARM VALUE, BY RACE OF OPERATOR: 1910 TO 1940

ITEM	1940	1930	1920	1910
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS¹				
Farms.....number.....	38,059	37,936	41,699	42,551
All land in farms.....acres.....	3,961,630	4,028,829	4,406,422	4,698,623
Average per farm.....acres.....	104.1	106.2	105.7	110.4
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	1,544,790	1,637,541	(²)	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	263,404,362	337,262,986	364,941,929	231,467,339
Average per farm.....dollars.....	6,921	8,890	8,752	5,440
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	124,771,626	150,564,470	120,211,637	75,114,417
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....	20,982,186	24,736,761	27,801,147	11,422,701
Negro FARM OPERATORS³				
Farms.....number.....	4,051	5,264	6,208	6,371
All land in farms.....acres.....	236,197	345,224	351,527	(²)
Average per farm.....acres.....	58.3	65.6	56.6	(²)
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	64,066	(²)	(²)	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	10,575,990	18,896,282	21,651,121	(²)
Average per farm.....dollars.....	2,611	3,590	3,488	(²)
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	4,510,023	7,149,496	(²)	(²)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....	508,151	945,402	(²)	(²)
INDIAN FARM OPERATORS				
Farms.....number.....	.....	3	1	1
All land in farms.....acres.....	.....	345	50	(²)
Average per farm.....acres.....	.....	115.0	50.0	(²)
Cropland harvested.....acres.....	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)
Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....	.....	10,900	3,800	(²)
Average per farm.....dollars.....	.....	3,633	3,800	(²)
Value of buildings.....dollars.....	.....	2,400	(²)	(²)
Value of farm implements and machinery.....dollars.....	.....	100	(²)	(²)

¹Includes Mexicans. ²Not available. ³1940 figures include data for 1 Japanese and 1 Chinese farm operators; and 1910 figures include 1 Chinese farm operator.

STATE TABLE 13.—GOATS AND KIDS ON FARMS AND RANCHES, 1910 TO 1940; MOHAIR CLIPPED AND GOATS MILKED, AND ANIMALS BUTCHERED, 1909 TO 1939

ITEM (For comparability of data and explanations, see text)	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910
Goats and Mohair:						
Goats and kids ¹.....farms reporting.....	365	333	292	147	171	198
.....number.....	2,020	1,350	1,592	668	873	1,182
Angora.....farms reporting.....	16	(²)	123	(²)	³ 19	(²)
.....number.....	204	(²)	766	(²)	⁴ 233	(²)
Other.....farms reporting.....	353	(²)	(²)	(²)	⁵ 147	(²)
.....number.....	1,816	(²)	826	(²)	⁶ 640	(²)
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting.....	11	10	(²)	(²)	18	27
.....pounds.....	394	451	(²) 847	(²) 829	(²) 819	(²) 1,570
Goats milked.....farms reporting.....	71	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
.....number.....	285	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Animals butchered:						
Cattle and calves butchered.....farms reporting.....	2,123	(²)	(²)	(²)	3,203	(²)
.....number.....	4,190	(²)	2,435	(²)	5,948	7,980
Cattle butchered.....farms reporting.....	1,613	(²)	913	(²)	(²)	3,080
.....number.....	2,140	(²)	1,405	(²)	(²)	5,870
Calves butchered.....farms reporting.....	638	(²)	363	(²)	(²)	431
.....number.....	2,050	(²)	1,030	(²)	(²)	2,110
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting.....	27,254	(²)	23,889	(²)	37,150	32,831
.....number.....	122,087	(²)	108,325	(²)	189,888	180,406
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting.....	176	(²)	199	(²)	595	530
.....number.....	633	(²)	610	(²)	1,975	2,952

¹Over 4 mo. old Apr. 1, 1940; all ages in prior censuses. ²Not available. ³Farms reporting goats 1 year old and over, raised for fleeces. ⁴All ages, raised for fleeces. ⁵Other than goats and kids raised for fleeces.

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STATE TABLE 14.—PIGEONS, PHEASANTS, AND QUAIL ON FARMS, APR. 1, 1940, AND NUMBER RAISED, 1939; AND SILVER FOX AND MINK KEPT IN CAPTIVITY, APR. 1, 1940, AND PELTS TAKEN, 1939

ITEM (For explanations, etc., see text)	On hand over 4 mo. old, Apr. 1, 1940		Raised, 1939	
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
Miscellaneous poultry: ¹				
Pigeons.....	32	2,249	18	2,911
Pheasants.....	19	595	12	862
Quail.....	6	91	6	174
Unspecified and other poultry (see text).....	282	1,783	161	3,022
	Females over 3 mo. old, Apr. 1, 1940		Pelts taken (both sexes), 1939	
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
Fur animals kept in captivity:				
Silver fox.....	2	(²)	2	(²)
Mink.....				

¹Poultry other than chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, and guineas.

²Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are not shown.

STATE TABLE 15.—ANNUAL LEGUMES, CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS, AND MISCELLANEOUS CROPS HARVESTED:
1909 TO 1939

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Annual legumes for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure:						
Soybeans.....farms reporting..	7,098	4,684	3,920	(¹)	² 272	.....
Total acreage.....acres.....	60,149	30,513	26,471	(¹)	² 1,124	.....
Grown alone.....acres.....	59,611	30,334	25,220	(¹)	(³)	.....
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	538	179	1,251	(¹)	(³)	.....
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	179,789	85,481	54,363	(¹)	11,572	.....
Cowpeas.....farms reporting..	1,049	1,951	799	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Total acreage.....acres.....	5,380	8,808	4,313	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Grown alone.....acres.....	5,086	8,672	3,609	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	294	136	704	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	5,205	6,171	4,123	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Peanuts.....farms reporting..	3	5	3	(¹)	² 30	² 12
Total acreage.....acres.....	1	3	9	(¹)	² 19	² 1
Grown alone.....acres.....	1	3	9	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Quantity harvested.....lb., 1939; bu., other years..	566	60	28	(¹)	501	30
Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans.....farms reporting..	65	⁴ 122	⁵ 3	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Total acreage.....acres.....	535	⁴ 590	⁵ 27	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Grown alone.....acres.....	401	⁴ 585	⁵ 27	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	134	⁴ 5	.....	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	1,950	⁴ 2,533	.....	(¹)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Other dry field and seed beans (navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, etc.) and lentils (see text).....farms reporting..	21	119	139	(¹)	670	312
Total acreage.....acres.....	52	152	236	(¹)	1,632	196
Grown alone.....acres.....	52	142	190	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	(³)	10	46	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	896	1,569	3,066	(¹)	11,769	1,833
Dry field and seed peas.....farms reporting..	8	(⁴)	24	(¹)	387	350
Total acreage.....acres.....	43	(⁴)	132	(¹)	1,418	742
Grown alone.....acres.....	33	(⁴)	112	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Grown with other crops.....acres.....	10	(⁴)	20	(¹)	(³)	(³)
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	202	(⁴)	1,722	(¹)	12,061	5,603
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting..	23	(³)	4	(³)	⁷ 138	.....
acres.....	179	(³)	46	(³)	(³)	.....
bushels.....	245	(³)	62	(³)	1,620	.....
Sweetclover seed.....farms reporting..	185	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
acres.....	2,030	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
bushels.....	2,357	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Lespedeza seed.....farms reporting..	323	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
acres.....	3,340	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
pounds.....	608,473	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Clover seed.....farms reporting..	2,997	(³)	⁸ 1,996	(³)	⁸ 809	⁸ 703
acres.....	36,826	(³)	⁸ 22,035	(³)	(³)	(³)
bushels.....	33,684	(³)	⁸ 30,223	(³)	⁸ 7,016	⁸ 8,909
Grass seed.....farms reporting..	88	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
acres.....	623	(³)	606	(³)	(³)	(³)
bushels.....	2,826	(³)	1,773	(³)	3,319	6,171
Miscellaneous crops:						
Root crops for forage.....farms reporting..	3	(³)	26	(³)	121	(³)
acres.....	25	(³)	63	(³)	323	13
tons.....	59	(³)	304	(³)	870	149
Medicinal crops.....farms reporting..	239	(³)	150	(³)	(³)	(³)
acres.....	927	(³)	384	(³)	(³)	(³)
pounds.....	38,271	(³)	16,053	(³)	(³)	(³)
Pumpkins for feed.....farms reporting..	13	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
acres.....	54	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
tons.....	88	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹Data not shown since they are not comparable because of the wording of the inquiries on the schedule. ²Not exactly comparable. Acreage includes equivalent solid acreage of that grown with other crops. Acreage for peanuts does not include the acreage cut for hay or hogged off. ³Not available. ⁴Dry field and seed peas included with vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans. ⁵Inquiry specified velvetbeans only. None reported, 1919 and 1909. ⁶Reported in small fractions. ⁷Including clover seed other than red, medium, or mammoth. ⁸Clover seed of all kinds. ⁹Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.

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STATE TABLE 16.—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE, FARM GARDENS, AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES:
1909 TO 1939

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)		1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909 ¹
Vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes) ²							
	farms reporting..	13,010	(³)	19,776	(³)	19,183	(³)
	acres.....	119,366	159,194	154,186	(³)	119,922	83,437
	value, dollars...	5,742,684	(³)	11,796,769	(³)	9,154,530	3,729,396
Asparagus.....	farms reporting..	551	(³)	979	(³)	125	183
	acres.....	1,913	(³)	1,844	(³)	365	554
	value, dollars...	162,420	(³)	295,134	(³)	73,966	42,740
Beans, lima (green).....	farms reporting..	1,170	(³)	716	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
	acres.....	4,725	(³)	2,259	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
	value, dollars...	251,126	(³)	173,767	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Beans, snap, string, or wax.....	farms reporting..	2,059	4,799	4,199	(³)	2,721	4,838
	acres.....	11,722	17,242	13,568	(³)	5,187	2,746
	value, dollars...	566,743	(³)	1,366,903	(³)	513,419	153,013
Beets (table).....	farms reporting..	407	(³)	100	(³)	148	21
	acres.....	420	(³)	105	(³)	96	28
	value, dollars...	47,435	(³)	14,166	(³)	16,333	2,766
Broccoli.....	farms reporting..	19	(³)	16	(³)	(³)	(³)
	acres.....	140	(³)	28	(³)	(³)	(³)
	value, dollars...	15,211	(³)	2,004	(³)	(³)	(³)
Cabbage.....	farms reporting..	754	2,258	2,047	2,260	2,349	1,276
	acres.....	1,331	3,396	2,594	2,418	2,442	3,451
	value, dollars...	102,888	(³)	327,505	(³)	524,683	304,384
Cantaloups, muskmelons, honeydews, etc. ⁵	farms reporting..	1,532	(³)	2,585	2,835	2,542	1,193
	acres.....	6,629	(³)	6,868	5,903	4,665	3,516
	value, dollars...	408,423	(³)	856,947	(³)	568,731	246,333
Carrots.....	farms reporting..	230	(³)	59	(³)	74	9
	acres.....	104	(³)	51	(³)	27	12
	value, dollars...	9,168	(³)	7,291	(³)	7,511	758
Corn, sweet.....	farms reporting..	3,840	6,680	6,515	6,841	5,924	2,630
	acres.....	27,980	34,269	45,217	43,051	34,778	18,387
	value, dollars...	655,881	(³)	1,405,825	(³)	1,766,229	386,277
Cucumbers.....	farms reporting..	1,912	(³)	2,586	(³)	1,477	287
	acres.....	4,197	(³)	3,490	(³)	1,235	591
	value, dollars...	211,304	(³)	463,263	(³)	196,715	46,633
Eggplant.....	farms reporting..	154	(³)	68	(³)	48	13
	acres.....	110	(³)	62	(³)	38	31
	value, dollars...	11,461	(³)	10,134	(³)	11,850	5,290
Kale.....	farms reporting..	167	(³)	126	(³)	68	48
	acres.....	349	(³)	273	(³)	139	153
	value, dollars...	25,071	(³)	36,935	(³)	12,842	8,472
Lettuce.....	farms reporting..	151	(³)	519	416	500	73
	acres.....	99	(³)	434	303	307	105
	value, dollars...	10,816	(³)	84,328	(³)	87,711	15,126
Onions (dry).....	farms reporting..	222	(³)	746	521	1,070	67
	acres.....	90	(³)	234	298	326	111
	value, dollars...	8,039	(³)	33,153	(³)	66,492	10,699
Onions (green) and shallots.....	farms reporting..	52	(³)	25	(³)	3	45
	acres.....	46	(³)	11	(³)	6	57
	value, dollars...	7,066	(³)	1,956	(³)	445	8,927
Peas (green).....	farms reporting..	1,422	(³)	2,782	(³)	2,051	1,179
	acres.....	7,377	(³)	11,694	(³)	6,281	6,030
	value, dollars...	230,100	(³)	678,542	(³)	431,596	220,709
Peppers, hot.....	farms reporting..	28	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
	acres.....	61	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
	value, dollars...	4,820	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Peppers, sweet, and pimientos.....	farms reporting..	570	(³)	362	(³)	75	3
	acres.....	749	(³)	473	(³)	47	8
	value, dollars...	58,513	(³)	47,857	(³)	6,624	926
Pumpkins.....	farms reporting..	212	(³)	39	(³)	11	2
	acres.....	1,163	(³)	107	(³)	2	4
	value, dollars...	35,404	(³)	5,595	(³)	387	72
Rhubarb.....	farms reporting..	89	(³)	16	(³)	22	12
	acres.....	74	(³)	21	(³)	31	22
	value, dollars...	8,981	(³)	8,545	(³)	11,620	5,805
Spinach.....	farms reporting..	402	(³)	911	(³)	243	130
	acres.....	3,310	(³)	4,474	(³)	2,061	1,314
	value, dollars...	241,583	(³)	724,641	(³)	238,937	80,653
Squash.....	farms reporting..	171	(³)	61	(³)	47	9
	acres.....	251	(³)	110	(³)	36	17
	value, dollars...	15,703	(³)	7,465	(³)	4,234	1,025
Tomatoes.....	farms reporting..	8,782	14,413	13,090	13,662	13,615	9,741
	acres.....	39,301	60,933	55,955	52,892	58,083	42,721
	value, dollars...	2,395,876	(³)	4,732,401	(³)	4,286,591	2,037,634
Turnips.....	farms reporting..	142	(³)	100	(³)	147	501
	acres.....	333	(³)	234	(³)	188	965
	value, dollars...	16,476	(³)	15,020	(³)	16,256	34,372
Watermelons.....	farms reporting..	1,175	1,234	654	990	1,098	658
	acres.....	4,776	2,581	1,418	2,115	3,005	2,432
	value, dollars...	139,299	(³)	108,092	(³)	221,743	94,737
Mixed vegetables.....	farms reporting..	186	(³)	1,116	(³)	236	(³)
	acres.....	708	(³)	2,453	(³)	395	(³)
	value, dollars...	65,019	(³)	362,167	(³)	47,817	(³)
Value of vegetables, excluding Irish and sweet potatoes, grown for home use (see text).....	farms reporting..	35,301	35,488	35,678	(³)	742,355	(³)
	value, dollars...	1,887,720	1,402,595	2,302,581	(³)	73,910,672	(³)
Any horticultural specialties.....	farms reporting..	459	(³)	576	(³)	(³)	(³)
Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.....	farms reporting..	216	(³)	422	(³)	277	200
	square feet.....	2,932,349	(³)	(³)	(³)	2,162,958	2,175,594
	sales, dollars...	1,016,387	(³)	1,146,330	(³)	931,999	597,001
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....	farms reporting..	101	(³)	244	(³)	53	71
	acres.....	2,546	(³)	(³)	(³)	3,015	4,240
	sales, dollars...	640,674	(³)	1,135,485	(³)	392,464	456,900
Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.....	farms reporting..	300	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
	acres.....	1,347	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
	sales, dollars...	474,478	(³)	(³)	(³)	2,650	8,792

¹Vegetables produced on tracts of 1 acre or more for sale or for home use. ²Including vegetables not shown separately or not included in "Mixed vegetables." ³Not available. ⁴Green lima beans included with snap, string, or wax beans. ⁵Honeydews not specified for years prior to 1939. ⁶Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos. ⁷Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown for home use. ⁸Includes flowers grown in the open. ⁹Mushrooms not included. ¹⁰Flowers and foliage plants in greenhouses and in the open. ¹¹Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. ¹²Value of flower and vegetable seeds.

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STATE TABLE 17.—SMALL FRUITS, TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, NUTS, MAPLE SIRUP AND SUGAR, 1909 TO 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, GRAPES, AND PLANTED NUT TREES, WITH NUMBER OF TREES AND VINES, 1910 TO 1940

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Small fruits harvested:						
Any small fruits.....farms reporting..	4,139	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6,626	(¹)
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting..	212	(¹)	756	(¹)	797	979
.....acres.....	139	(¹)	717	(¹)	608	1,180
.....quarts.....	138,377	(¹)	690,122	(¹)	517,525	1,372,164
Blueberries.....farms reporting..	7	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....acres.....	3	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....quarts.....	2,505	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Boysenberries.....farms reporting..	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....acres.....	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....quarts.....	1,602	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Currants.....farms reporting..	23	(¹)	35	(¹)	251	366
.....acres.....	3	(¹)	6	(¹)	48	36
.....quarts.....	3,538	(¹)	4,468	(¹)	43,320	34,009
Gooseberries.....farms reporting..	9	(¹)	7	(¹)	(¹)	365
.....acres.....	(²)	(¹)	2	(¹)	(¹)	241
.....quarts.....	531	(¹)	663	(¹)	(¹)	300,321
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting..	1,034	(¹)	1,197	(¹)	1,328	³ 1,333
.....acres.....	913	(¹)	821	(¹)	586	³ 946
.....quarts.....	1,061,292	(¹)	802,238	(¹)	723,446	³ 959,369
Raspberries, black (tame).....farms reporting..	728	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....acres.....	656	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....quarts.....	753,351	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Raspberries, red (tame).....farms reporting..	479	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....acres.....	257	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....quarts.....	307,941	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	3,348	4,056	6,022	5,748	5,260	7,468
.....acres.....	6,238	7,270	9,390	11,995	7,096	14,292
.....quarts.....	8,169,226	11,756,334	16,804,062	(¹)	8,976,057	23,611,095
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):						
Any trees, vines, or production.....farms reporting..	14,133	(¹)	⁴ 28,229	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Land in orchard fruits, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	5,539	12,220	19,564	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....acres.....	27,950	42,234	51,953	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Apples.....farms reporting..	12,866	18,189	27,028	36,602	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	105,837	122,601	273,868	488,554	766,264	660,685
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	766,388	1,208,936	1,584,783	1,696,549	1,651,936	1,288,482
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	2,075,261	1,337,395	2,067,153	1,734,056	1,518,884	1,822,824
Cherries.....farms reporting..	3,973	7,578	10,526	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	5,106	8,356	8,218	(¹)	17,397	27,774
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	16,911	34,657	37,872	(¹)	71,139	82,305
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	152,092	562,072	940,800	(¹)	1,406,216	2,369,640
Peaches.....farms reporting..	5,310	7,147	13,809	19,010	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	243,037	124,659	214,225	1,042,883	285,486	⁵ 805,063
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	418,631	533,512	680,258	544,138	997,086	⁵ 1,497,724
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	497,567	53,774	654,669	(¹)	564,111	⁵ 324,609
Pears.....farms reporting..	6,080	10,778	15,550	24,848	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	4,280	6,152	14,070	(¹)	48,918	138,152
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	39,604	68,979	159,998	285,981	305,510	540,583
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	41,754	88,920	112,861	(¹)	287,199	367,359
Plums.....farms reporting..	2,188	4,001	7,150	12,591	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	6,188	3,380	5,961	50,867	11,479	29,478
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	6,732	13,431	22,165	(¹)	41,435	69,996
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	3,762	3,729	9,713	(¹)	18,540	13,526
Grapes.....farms reporting..	4,715	8,644	12,285	21,626	(¹)	(¹)
.....vines not of bearing age.....number.....	11,913	15,410	42,251	328,839	31,860	44,690
.....vines of bearing age.....number.....	68,395	196,455	226,140	(¹)	164,501	138,801
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	588,572	1,343,470	1,292,069	(¹)	1,540,958	2,152,382
Figs, all varieties.....farms reporting..	21	(¹)	235	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	29	(¹)	208	(¹)	749	713
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	394	(¹)	867	(¹)	476	1,432
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	470	(¹)	12,560	(¹)	2,877	38,772
Apricots.....farms reporting..	119	(¹)	52	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	282	(¹)	32	(¹)	15	1,127
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	186	(¹)	77	(¹)	97	1,747
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	55	(¹)	14	(¹)	89	365
Quinces.....farms reporting..	133	(¹)	135	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	83	(¹)	135	(¹)	(¹)	9,145
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	1,720	(¹)	1,879	(¹)	(¹)	20,936
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	1,105	(¹)	1,538	(¹)	(¹)	6,359
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	7	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	10	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	3	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....quantity harvested.....bushels.....	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nut trees, and production:						
Walnuts, English or Persian.....farms reporting..	302	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	218	(¹)	198	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	309	(¹)	521	(¹)	1,057	1,758
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	319	(¹)	479	(¹)	546	2,068
Pecans.....farms reporting..	5,222	(¹)	5,663	(¹)	4,733	6,916
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	100	(¹)	171	263	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	152	(¹)	705	1,288	721	460
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	408	(¹)	454	436	211	172
Pecans, improved (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting..	1,807	(¹)	1,343	(¹)	1,502	1,717
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	60	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	94	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	359	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pecans, wild or seedling (see text).....farms reporting..	856	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees not of bearing age.....number.....	42	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....trees of bearing age.....number.....	58	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	49	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Maple sirup and/or sugar made.....farms reporting..	133	(¹)	155	(¹)	203	218
.....trees tapped.....number.....	44,337	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	74,549	79,658
.....sirup.....gallons.....	24,120	(¹)	15,339	(¹)	23,155	12,172
.....sugar.....pounds.....	12,237	(¹)	18,370	(¹)	150,957	351,908

¹Not available.²Reported in small fractions.³Loganberries included with raspberries.⁴Not including farms reporting only grapevines and/or nut trees.⁵Nectarines included with peaches.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE I—FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE, BY COLOR OF OPERATOR, 1940,
OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA										
1 Number of farms.....Apr. 1, 1940..	42,110	1,132	1,556	3,737	85	1,177	1,817	3,188	1,456	1,276
2 Jan. 1, 1935..	44,412	1,352	1,447	3,263	155	1,269	1,977	3,290	1,298	1,663
3 Apr. 1, 1930..	43,203	1,020	1,555	3,413	98	1,103	1,922	3,149	1,424	1,592
4 Approximate land area (see text).....1940..	6,327,680	272,640	266,880	390,400	50,560	140,160	204,800	291,840	225,280	293,120
5 Proportion in farms.....percent.....1940..	66.3	48.6	47.7	61.4	5.1	72.7	83.0	88.1	77.8	62.1
6 All land in farms.....acres.....1940..	4,197,827	132,463	127,189	239,543	2,592	101,958	169,694	257,103	175,177	182,164
7 1935..	4,383,641	140,660	128,715	247,792	3,138	111,775	169,551	267,260	163,280	203,317
8 1930..	4,374,398	139,322	138,315	249,744	3,407	111,639	167,521	259,360	175,229	205,011
9 Average size of farm.....acres.....1940..	99.7	117.0	81.7	64.1	30.5	86.6	93.5	80.6	120.3	142.8
10 1935..	98.7	104.0	89.0	75.9	20.2	88.1	85.8	81.2	125.8	122.3
11 1930..	101.3	136.6	88.9	73.2	34.8	101.2	87.2	82.4	123.1	128.8
Farm land according to use:										
12 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..1939..	38,619	1,080	1,424	3,254	80	1,149	1,705	3,026	1,236	1,246
13 1934..	42,700	1,308	1,350	3,124	152	1,169	1,901	3,208	1,273	1,588
14 1929..	41,185	855	1,470	3,190	91	1,061	1,798	3,075	1,325	1,513
15 acres.....1939..	1,608,856	21,657	35,663	99,611	1,045	18,641	71,702	145,726	65,876	38,184
16 1934..	1,677,434	24,516	34,530	111,241	1,476	17,323	73,512	151,337	67,177	36,494
17 1929..	1,741,615	23,741	39,606	112,805	1,391	18,070	72,995	154,044	73,757	38,757
18 Crop failure (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	2,407	38	126	242	8	41	164	122	135	43
19 1934..	2,023	62	132	161	7	15	126	151	48	127
20 1929..	2,064	120	134	266	17	38	104	109	34	65
21 acres.....1939..	30,137	372	1,549	2,008	75	384	1,468	1,844	2,749	672
22 1934..	19,699	1,096	1,263	1,369	174	204	917	1,321	558	1,200
23 1929..	17,906	974	966	2,835	73	714	1,019	1,008	299	315
24 Cropland, idle or fallow (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	17,012	432	779	1,542	22	600	1,164	1,090	660	647
25 1934..	19,713	484	757	1,122	35	456	1,132	1,617	630	862
26 1929..	15,818	449	783	1,194	31	781	808	855	460	902
27 acres.....1939..	344,884	11,657	15,593	23,175	271	11,074	18,860	14,751	18,188	16,857
28 1934..	385,393	10,039	20,507	22,675	266	9,612	15,915	20,447	14,723	21,249
29 1929..	369,743	10,228	19,180	22,816	265	28,300	17,123	14,709	12,793	24,912
30 Plowable pasture.....farms reporting..1939..	24,888	704	824	1,768	26	787	1,219	2,055	975	836
31 1934..	23,460	645	708	1,360	22	927	1,212	1,017	808	940
32 1929..	23,233	495	803	1,508	38	422	1,132	1,062	886	949
33 acres.....1939..	600,743	17,331	21,632	32,018	253	20,901	19,256	31,262	27,475	24,149
34 1934..	550,587	15,127	23,401	22,824	512	31,526	17,887	13,589	20,374	24,262
35 1929..	538,913	13,531	27,270	25,823	521	11,371	17,104	14,036	22,871	26,863
36 Woodland (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	29,360	788	1,155	2,411	22	909	1,505	2,319	997	1,060
37 1934..	1,142,236	60,454	40,445	55,225	331	40,250	49,559	35,985	39,768	85,052
38 1929..	1,263,948	69,612	39,433	55,659	454	45,028	51,508	40,604	39,079	97,162
39 acres.....1939..	1,213,103	71,800	37,149	55,287	664	43,788	47,960	37,382	38,730	98,432
40 1934..	34,780	881	1,314	3,099	55	843	1,135	2,940	1,229	985
41 1929..	470,971	20,982	12,287	27,505	617	10,708	9,049	27,525	21,121	17,250
42 All other land (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	486,580	20,270	9,581	34,024	256	7,882	9,812	39,962	21,369	23,950
43 1934..	493,118	19,048	14,144	30,178	493	9,396	11,320	38,181	26,779	15,732
44 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..1939..	38,739	1,083	1,434	3,270	80	1,149	1,706	3,030	1,254	1,247
45 1934..	1,638,993	22,039	37,232	101,619	1,120	19,025	73,170	147,570	68,625	38,856
46 1929..	1,697,133	25,612	35,793	112,610	1,650	17,527	74,429	152,658	67,735	36,694
47 acres.....1939..	1,759,521	24,715	40,572	115,640	1,464	18,784	74,014	155,052	74,056	39,072
48 Land available for crops (harvested, failure, idle or fallow, and plowable pasture).....farms reporting..1939..	41,310	1,117	1,528	3,620	83	1,171	1,811	3,161	1,418	1,276
49 Irrigated cropland harvested and/or irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..1939..	17	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..1939..	16	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51 acres.....1939..	62	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52 Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..1939..	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53 acres.....1939..	5	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VALUES										
54 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.....1940..	273,980,352	4,356,237	10,742,418	36,611,636	2,146,800	4,749,842	6,542,315	15,837,825	11,231,594	6,128,829
55 1935..	242,714,142	4,057,906	8,522,396	29,434,790	1,383,900	4,149,985	5,879,975	14,594,266	9,219,027	6,084,994
56 1930..	356,170,168	5,272,251	14,490,636	48,328,266	4,629,657	5,531,414	8,968,520	19,040,466	13,270,228	8,314,348
57 Value of buildings.....farms reporting..1940..	41,257	1,108	1,534	3,685	79	1,115	1,763	3,173	1,420	1,252
58 1935..	42,010	989	1,527	3,349	98	1,050	1,900	2,963	1,384	1,568
59 1930..	129,281,649	2,105,395	5,464,162	19,728,961	832,516	2,508,666	3,011,850	8,552,615	5,968,036	2,936,923
60 dollars.....1940..	157,716,366	2,156,009	5,971,760	22,932,431	1,043,740	2,548,680	3,979,865	9,768,960	7,224,018	3,367,380
Average values:										
61 Land and buildings per farm.....dollars.....1940..	6,506	3,948	6,904	9,797	25,256	4,036	3,601	4,968	7,714	4,803
62 1935..	5,465	3,001	5,890	9,021	8,928	3,270	2,974	4,436	7,102	3,659
63 1930..	8,244	5,169	9,319	14,159	47,241	5,015	4,614	6,047	9,819	6,223
64 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars.....1940..	7,882	4,433	8,488	13,126	34,135	5,124	4,136	5,939	9,524	5,497
65 Land and buildings per acre.....dollars.....1940..	65.27	32.89	84.46	152.84	828.24	46.59	38.51	61.60	64.12	33.64
66 1935..	55.37	28.85	66.21	118.79	441.01	37.13	34.68	54.61	56.46	29.93
67 1930..	81.42	37.84	104.77	193.50	1,358.87	49.55	52.94	73.41	75.73	40.56
68 Value of implements and machinery.....farms reporting..1940..	34,066	854	1,340	3,073	52	981	1,521	2,910	912	1,178
69 1935..	38,323	812	1,435	2,954	78	968	1,685	2,855	1,260	1,446
70 1930..	21,490,337	333,922	828,717	1,903,272	59,743	286,610	557,979	1,926,370	773,943	525,688
71 dollars.....1940..	25,682,263	337,718	922,010	2,791,722	98,000	359,432	913,971	1,852,332	988,971	571,530
BY COLOR OF OPERATOR										
72 Number of farms....Of white operators ².....number.....1940..	38,059	1,132	1,306	3,657	85	721	1,586	3,161	1,498	919
73 1935..	39,518	1,350	1,221	3,204	155	770	1,686	3,256	1,279	1,114
74 1930..	37,936	1,018	1,211	3,349	98	666	1,605	3,123	1,390	1,037
75 Of nonwhite operators.....number.....1940..	4,051	.....	250	80	.....	456	231	27	18	357
76 1935..	4,894	2	226	59	.....	499	291	34	19	549
77 1930..	5,267	2	344	64	.....	437	317	26	34	555
78 All land in farms....Of white operators ².....acres.....1940..	3,961,630	132,463	112,111	237,207	2,592	74,205	157,703	255,930	173,955	147,604
79 1935..	4,088,415	(¹)	114,710	246,173	3,138	76,469	153,209	266,354	162,673	159,223
80 1930..	4,028,829	(¹)	117,023	247,783	3,407	77,287	149,479	257,513	172,114	154,874
81 Of nonwhite operators.....acres.....1940..	236,197	.....	15,078	2,336	.....	27,753	12,191	1,173	1,222	34,560
82 1935..	295,226	(¹)	14,005	1,619	.....	35,306	16,342	906	607	44,094
83 1930..	345,569	(¹)	21,232	1,961	.....	34,352	18,042	1,847	3,115	50,137
84 Value of farms....Of white operators ².....dollars.....1940..	263,404,362	4,356,237	9,864,321	36,205,306	2,146,800	3,802,474	6,145,285	15,774,175	11,144,530	5,114,484
85 (Land and buildings) 1935..	232,288,697	(¹)	7,751,096	29,294,790	1,383,900	3,243,245	5,419,240	14,545,566	9,189,327	4,971,945
86 1930..	337,262,986	(¹)	12,980,666	48,631,777	4,629,657	4,283,860	8,050,820	18,930,556	13,085,463	6,757,563
87 Of nonwhite operators.....dollars.....1940..	10,575,990	.....	878,097	406,330	.....	947,368	397,030	63,650	87,064	1,014,365
88 1935..	10,415,445	(¹)	771,300	140,000	.....	906,750	460,730	48,700	29,700	1,113,049
89 1930..	18,907,182	(¹)	1,510,030	294,489	.....	1,237,554	617,700	109,910	184,765	1,556,785

¹ Where there are less than 3 farms reporting an item, or where less than 3 farms are reported for either color group, data are included only in the State totals.² Includes Mexicans.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

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1935, AND 1930; FARM LAND ACCORDING TO USE, 1939, 1934, AND 1929; AND VALUE
AND MACHINERY, 1940 AND 1930

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
1,486	3,466	2,068	2,269	1,007	852	2,062	2,158	1,271	1,347	1,183	1,033	2,516	2,191	1,767	1
1,961	3,474	1,999	2,128	1,226	1,014	1,900	2,303	1,220	1,436	1,653	1,046	2,600	2,635	2,103	2
1,598	3,434	1,839	2,260	1,098	871	1,971	2,291	1,464	1,392	1,561	1,113	2,552	2,193	2,190	3
371,200	424,960	427,520	286,720	160,040	181,760	316,160	310,400	238,720	234,880	212,480	178,560	295,680	243,200	306,120	4
49.6	81.4	55.1	71.9	77.1	89.6	89.2	59.8	87.4	62.7	46.0	85.0	72.8	61.5	56.9	5
185,028	345,906	235,522	206,091	123,765	162,889	218,714	185,611	208,551	147,328	97,831	151,859	215,274	149,605	175,750	6
203,153	346,043	238,825	198,600	136,329	161,711	235,400	205,040	205,036	161,682	116,959	152,472	220,045	174,770	192,088	7
172,249	350,343	241,248	212,363	128,837	159,460	238,728	207,459	209,415	167,547	117,573	152,574	230,849	147,783	188,422	8
124.5	99.8	113.9	90.8	122.9	191.2	106.1	86.0	164.1	109.4	82.0	147.0	85.6	68.3	99.5	9
103.6	99.6	119.5	93.3	111.2	159.5	123.9	89.0	168.1	112.6	70.8	145.8	84.6	66.3	91.3	10
107.8	102.0	131.2	94.0	117.3	164.2	121.1	90.6	143.0	120.4	75.3	137.1	90.5	67.4	86.0	11
1,380	3,163	1,948	2,048	948	809	1,523	1,899	1,172	1,241	1,135	981	2,366	2,103	1,703	12
1,842	3,400	1,915	1,985	1,168	994	1,618	2,215	1,189	1,392	1,601	1,036	2,537	2,533	2,025	13
1,529	3,348	1,798	2,106	1,039	919	1,836	2,118	1,391	1,344	1,506	1,060	2,479	2,143	2,090	14
66,315	189,622	56,931	78,199	52,750	69,821	79,838	46,431	89,508	35,338	33,371	67,584	121,612	60,455	62,866	15
68,686	194,553	57,862	77,175	56,828	74,715	93,978	51,954	90,524	36,640	39,061	71,048	124,993	61,469	61,231	16
70,223	199,159	58,888	85,215	56,880	77,703	95,078	49,533	99,809	38,698	42,769	77,723	130,368	58,298	65,485	17
120	99	63	90	53	39	84	136	46	36	129	68	72	359	94	18
70	128	44	68	80	13	83	119	36	57	79	58	70	181	98	19
100	142	109	64	66	54	155	57	50	75	32	70	76	73	20	20
1,705	1,543	436	1,366	1,341	753	2,068	1,749	509	727	1,125	1,409	933	2,436	926	21
829	1,175	280	594	1,229	594	1,250	809	550	758	694	785	1,373	938	838	22
653	1,111	482	350	628	927	361	1,256	1,042	546	444	211	392	530	770	23
891	558	242	486	238	447	579	1,059	746	561	692	534	670	1,366	1,007	24
1,189	963	193	539	616	479	663	1,095	705	743	972	630	685	1,807	1,318	25
811	955	243	446	315	304	476	1,292	369	527	681	364	466	1,202	1,104	26
21,205	9,148	3,931	9,495	6,689	12,921	15,192	23,810	20,557	11,361	12,160	13,031	10,886	27,243	16,829	27
23,056	12,721	4,210	10,655	12,820	12,349	12,000	31,119	16,524	19,090	18,052	11,733	9,803	29,367	26,261	28
16,483	15,759	3,618	9,360	9,442	11,956	13,194	36,994	9,494	12,758	14,522	8,057	8,859	25,032	23,895	29
900	2,284	1,280	1,763	669	901	1,342	1,334	1,004	875	319	698	1,454	496	605	30
876	2,328	1,167	1,475	849	727	1,520	1,351	1,033	840	299	812	1,481	404	659	31
1,018	2,133	1,069	1,510	752	784	1,617	1,198	1,181	835	388	810	1,584	329	629	32
15,272	59,924	28,276	42,617	18,938	31,940	53,558	33,912	39,089	21,456	3,364	17,811	27,003	5,512	7,794	33
16,331	49,201	28,517	30,943	21,228	28,168	57,529	37,004	36,164	16,563	2,919	19,075	27,651	2,893	6,899	34
15,850	42,358	23,407	32,310	20,184	27,733	59,049	33,066	37,836	23,769	3,434	19,288	28,766	4,111	8,362	35
1,195	1,911	1,594	1,803	799	609	1,350	1,547	968	1,056	765	799	1,108	1,347	1,343	36
62,219	42,796	94,659	50,192	23,519	26,423	43,756	62,298	42,190	70,026	35,404	34,570	28,918	44,562	73,624	37
64,707	49,576	116,074	50,412	29,219	24,792	47,861	63,700	45,502	75,166	39,526	37,337	35,748	67,604	78,115	38
53,769	49,043	110,224	50,807	25,932	22,832	45,878	62,009	42,629	80,898	41,140	34,317	34,885	51,167	76,371	39
1,065	3,281	1,925	1,872	863	816	1,765	1,853	1,110	1,068	715	933	2,161	1,413	1,459	40
18,312	42,873	51,289	24,222	20,548	21,031	24,212	17,411	16,698	8,420	12,407	17,474	25,922	9,397	13,711	41
29,534	38,817	31,902	28,836	15,540	21,558	23,097	19,943	15,513	13,663	16,643	12,655	21,065	12,064	18,644	42
15,271	42,913	44,629	34,321	15,771	18,309	24,578	24,581	18,605	10,878	15,260	12,976	27,569	8,645	13,539	43
1,388	3,168	1,950	2,051	951	809	1,536	1,908	1,175	1,243	1,139	983	2,367	2,111	1,705	44
68,020	191,165	57,367	79,565	54,091	70,574	81,996	48,180	90,017	36,065	34,496	68,973	122,545	62,891	63,792	45
69,525	196,728	58,122	77,754	57,522	74,844	94,913	53,204	91,333	37,200	39,819	71,672	125,778	62,842	62,169	46
70,876	200,270	59,370	85,565	57,508	78,630	96,039	50,809	100,851	39,244	43,213	77,934	130,760	58,828	66,255	47
1,475	3,373	2,044	2,220	1,001	848	1,861	2,114	1,260	1,332	1,181	1,012	2,485	2,172	1,747	48
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	49
.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	50
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
6,853,085	21,674,644	6,983,419	17,491,255	9,802,906	8,986,421	24,518,941	19,103,311	10,492,486	7,314,883	4,066,205	11,626,960	14,176,970	6,445,629	6,095,739	54
7,060,775	17,710,288	6,271,652	14,745,735	9,881,375	7,952,045	20,848,710	18,261,322	10,168,960	6,859,814	4,933,070	8,951,600	13,164,325	7,256,212	5,331,009	55
10,513,614	26,034,966	8,093,462	21,998,080	11,673,371	9,547,065	34,955,719	21,971,531	14,037,771	8,762,632	7,763,958	13,897,315	18,980,685	10,163,795	10,032,458	56
1,432	3,375	2,034	2,222	995	820	2,042	2,117	1,252	1,330	1,131	1,016	2,494	2,112	1,736	57
1,570	3,262	1,816	2,218	1,083	963	1,886	2,220	1,457	1,353	1,140	1,101	2,490	2,063	1,160	58
2,498,201	10,810,193	2,991,190	9,481,297	5,214,928	3,101,295	9,326,246	8,240,380	4,481,461	3,606,259	1,655,766	4,999,729	6,480,944	2,793,153	2,489,383	59
3,682,464	12,588,233	3,327,223	11,880,333	6,546,539	3,557,910	11,306,210	9,113,942	6,859,036	3,559,695	3,440,445	5,437,294	9,018,944	4,286,506	4,108,750	60
4,612	6,254	3,377	7,709	9,735	10,547	11,891	8,852	8,255	5,430	3,408	11,256	5,635	2,942	3,450	61
3,595	5,098	3,137	6,929	8,060	7,842	10,973	7,929	8,335	4,777	2,984	8,558	5,063	2,754	2,635	62
6,579	7,582	4,401	9,734	10,631	9,832	17,735	9,590	9,589	6,295	4,974	12,486	7,438	4,635	4,581	63
5,400	7,727	3,946	9,560	11,204	12,125	15,956	11,226	9,770	6,637	4,673	13,414	7,326	3,518	4,239	64
37.04	62.66	29.65	84.87	79.19	55.17	112.11	102.92	50.31	49.65	41.56	76.56	65.86	43.08	34.68	65
34.71	51.18	26.26	74.25	72.48	49.17	88.57	89.06	49.60	42.43	42.18	58.71	59.83	41.52	27.75	66
61.04	74.31	33.55	103.59	90.61	59.87	146.42	105.91	67.03	52.30	66.04	91.09	82.22	68.78	53.24	67
1,225	2,883	1,713	1,895	876	677	1,188	1,920	929	1,223	823	679	2,033	1,738	1,453	68
1,504	3,018	1,686	2,001	994	867	1,678	1,899	1,339	1,260	1,398	999	2,302	1,942	1,833	69
818,300	2,325,270	759,289	1,356,329	733,381	927,835	986,210	916,252	908,595	570,298	446,015	757,317	1,147,013	689,540	652,249	70
1,086,228	2,324,025	785,477	1,723,952	886,216	826,075	1,395,396	1,078,401	1,038,221	678,945	826,502	1,059,465	1,467,522	785,712	884,840	71
1,247	3,368	2,068	2,183	959	786	1,853	1,664	1,065	1,103	938	920	2,509	1,916	1,475	72
1,518	3,418	1,999	2,043	1,159	885	1,739	1,823	1,072	1,163	1,217	894	2,588	2,244	1,731	73
1,271	3,358	1,838	2,162	1,030	830	1,776	1,710	1,151	1,087	1,103	917	2,532	1,925	1,749	74

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE II.—FARMS, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND
1940; AND CROPLAND HARVESTED,

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
1	Number of farms:										
2	Full owners.....number.....1940..	28,737	951	1,069	2,991	59	544	1,110	2,379	950	695
3	1935..	29,398	1,063	1,008	2,618	135	567	1,172	2,364	842	923
4	1930..	28,333	798	1,011	2,702	63	553	1,131	2,289	971	870
5	Part owners.....number.....1940..	1,721	22	75	157	3	22	85	87	43	60
6	1935..	2,077	44	79	171	.....	53	96	136	36	111
7	1930..	2,490	51	98	219	7	61	112	132	43	133
8	Managers.....number.....1940..	658	7	17	69	5	7	12	77	54	8
9	1935..	847	7	10	75	9	2	21	69	59	8
10	1930..	939	17	42	76	8	7	28	102	52	6
11	All tenants.....number.....1940..	10,994	152	395	520	18	604	610	645	409	513
12	1935..	12,090	218	350	399	11	647	688	731	361	621
13	1930..	11,441	154	404	416	20	482	651	626	358	583
14	Proportion of tenancy.....percent.....1940..	26.1	13.4	25.4	13.9	21.2	51.3	33.6	20.2	28.1	40.2
15	1935..	27.2	16.1	24.2	12.2	7.1	51.0	34.8	22.2	27.8	37.3
16	1930..	26.5	15.1	25.0	12.2	20.4	43.7	33.9	19.9	25.1	36.6
17	Cash tenants.....number.....1940..	2,216	99	85	327	12	17	94	149	115	30
18	Share-cash tenants.....number.....1940..	64	.....	.....	5	.....	1	7	4	2	.....
19	Share tenants and croppers.....number.....1940..	7,212	15	272	121	.....	555	421	434	220	446
20	Other tenants.....number.....1940..	1,502	38	38	67	6	31	88	58	72	37
21	All land in farms:										
22	Full owners.....acres.....1940..	2,412,455	108,979	72,165	166,604	924	48,695	89,139	162,889	80,268	94,675
23	1935..	2,489,702	116,760	73,189	176,511	1,872	51,018	84,539	163,426	75,636	109,739
24	1930..	2,283,956	2,257	7,409	16,395	140	1,491	9,077	10,998	7,674	8,362
25	Part owners.....acres.....1940..	197,554	4,737	6,232	16,292	.....	2,796	7,884	13,873	3,885	10,387
26	1935..	137,472	1,223	4,420	9,625	68	785	5,625	6,557	4,500	4,476
27	1930..	120,839	3,709	4,151	10,189	.....	1,348	4,656	7,968	2,376	5,870
28	Portion owned.....acres.....1940..	91,484	1,034	2,989	6,760	72	706	3,452	4,441	3,174	3,886
29	1935..	76,715	1,028	2,081	6,103	.....	1,448	3,228	5,905	1,609	4,517
30	1930..	207,360	2,904	5,748	16,595	893	1,160	4,252	15,753	25,871	4,336
31	Managers.....acres.....1940..	230,328	1,026	6,948	19,303	737	(¹)	3,403	13,162	20,820	3,550
32	1935..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	1930..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	All tenants.....acres.....1940..	1,349,056	18,323	41,867	39,959	635	50,612	67,426	67,463	61,664	74,791
35	1935..	1,466,057	18,137	42,345	35,686	529	56,721	73,725	76,799	62,839	79,641
36	1930..	158,576	10,918	6,440	16,883	435	1,577	4,564	8,469	7,990	3,294
37	Cash tenants.....acres.....1940..	10,422	.....	.....	443	.....	47,633	920	482	45,596	.....
38	Share-cash tenants.....acres.....1940..	1,014,326	3,093	32,485	16,037	.....	54,594	54,174	45,596	64,494	.....
39	Share tenants and croppers.....acres.....1940..	165,732	4,312	2,942	6,596	200	1,502	7,248	4,358	8,078	7,003
40	Other tenants.....acres.....1940..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Cropland harvested, 1939:										
42	Full owners.....acres.....	892,043	17,019	20,362	67,961	397	8,744	35,367	90,171	30,136	20,281
43	Part owners.....acres.....	103,843	658	2,960	9,190	84	4,426	4,191	6,044	3,365	1,873
44	Managers.....acres.....	81,999	1,475	2,499	6,243	421	196	2,419	9,619	6,833	1,051
45	All tenants.....acres.....	530,971	2,815	9,862	16,217	143	9,275	29,725	39,892	25,462	14,969
46	Cash tenants.....acres.....	50,963	1,909	1,506	6,639	130	186	1,505	4,275	2,071	494
47	Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	3,812	.....	.....	253	.....	8,774	453	329	20,284	.....
48	Share tenants and croppers.....acres.....	416,161	356	7,847	7,526	.....	25,167	33,049	33,049	13,586	.....
49	Other tenants.....acres.....	60,035	550	509	1,799	13	315	2,600	2,239	3,127	889
50	Value of farms (land and buildings):										
51	Full owners.....dollars.....1940..	173,039,562	3,736,553	5,722,382	27,751,925	1,472,900	2,373,300	3,680,182	10,680,595	5,918,847	3,348,985
52	1935..	146,356,011	3,423,521	5,267,486	20,862,440	896,000	2,118,095	3,218,375	9,595,050	4,842,790	3,696,599
53	1930..	13,136,156	75,944	729,473	2,170,522	31,200	87,375	335,825	599,793	444,250	264,424
54	Part owners.....dollars.....1940..	10,905,297	122,876	408,330	1,627,110	.....	153,000	287,150	769,109	349,400	276,430
55	1935..	9,159,395	54,492	501,243	1,548,204	19,950	53,198	249,934	419,396	331,818	145,663
56	1930..	4,036,761	21,452	228,230	622,316	11,250	34,177	85,891	180,387	112,432	118,761
57	Portion owned.....dollars.....1940..	19,127,624	148,000	772,348	2,515,484	323,100	293,800	256,000	1,258,057	1,372,912	194,000
58	1935..	21,545,019	89,009	513,190	3,284,250	211,000	112,350	813,055	1,182,402	89,100	.....
59	1930..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60	Portion rented from others.....dollars.....1940..	68,617,000	395,740	2,518,215	4,173,705	319,600	1,995,367	2,270,308	3,299,420	3,495,585	2,321,420
61	1935..	63,937,815	422,509	2,333,390	3,660,990	276,800	1,848,900	2,262,100	3,426,061	2,844,435	2,023,865
62	1930..	10,598,751	254,105	428,390	2,261,510	235,000	46,050	177,475	513,480	569,229	82,200
63	Share-cash tenants.....dollars.....1940..	435,390	.....	.....	39,800	.....	1,842,842	35,400	20,500	2,408,626	.....
64	Share tenants and croppers.....dollars.....1940..	47,731,673	55,800	1,775,450	1,093,970	.....	1,832,933	2,508,392	2,508,392	2,054,945	.....
65	Other tenants.....dollars.....1940..	9,851,186	85,835	314,375	778,425	84,600	106,475	224,500	257,048	517,730	184,275
66	Value of buildings, 1940:										
67	Full owners.....farms reporting..	28,306	933	1,056	2,951	55	533	1,093	2,367	934	667
68	dollars.....	87,969,005	1,871,440	3,623,523	15,995,820	681,380	1,302,310	1,817,285	5,948,518	3,358,147	1,668,615
69	Part owners.....farms reporting..	1,671	22	72	154	3	22	84	87	41	60
70	dollars.....	5,409,669	32,290	297,925	893,441	10,700	36,616	154,200	291,207	216,515	127,050
71	Managers.....farms reporting..	654	7	17	63	5	7	12	77	54	8
72	dollars.....	7,742,909	45,635	367,774	855,420	56,436	235,000	67,500	547,100	633,511	90,000
73	All tenants.....farms reporting..	10,636	146	389	511	16	553	594	642	391	497
74	dollars.....	28,229,066	155,830	1,174,940	1,984,280	84,000	934,740	972,865	1,765,990	1,759,863	1,053,258
75	Cash tenants.....farms reporting..	2,126	94	84	319	10	12	91	127	108	30
76	dollars.....	4,291,080	105,870	173,400	1,021,560	28,000	18,000	87,940	305,520	302,622	40,550
77	Share-cash tenants.....farms reporting..	61	.....	.....	5	.....	1	7	4	2	.....
78	dollars.....	196,685	.....	.....	14,600	.....	(¹)	17,500	10,000	(¹)	.....
79	Share tenants and croppers.....farms reporting..	6,994	14	268	121	.....	511	412	433	215	430
80	dollars.....	19,710,099	19,400	818,715	547,275	.....	855,590	763,325	1,289,370	1,179,560	928,333
81	Other tenants.....farms reporting..	1,445	38	37	66	6	29	84	58	66	37
82	dollars.....	4,031,302	30,560	182,825	400,845	56,000	36,150	104,100	161,100	272,721	84,375
83	Value of implements and machinery, 1940:										
84	Full owners.....farms reporting..	23,423	730	917	2,477	37	474	946	2,166	581	649
85	dollars.....	13,627,201	283,855	517,013	1,360,672	36,170	166,451	507,912	1,271,357	428,374	318,327
86	Part owners.....farms reporting..	1,587	19	71	147	2	18	79	86	40	59
87	dollars.....	1,435,764	5,882	75,867	167,130	(¹)	14,432	62,172	84,042	45,555	29,254
88	Managers.....farms reporting..	538	7	14	61	4	7	12	74	36	8
89	dollars.....	1,231,862	19,225	53,326	132,826	14,748	19,500	32,765	140,523	66,030	25,086
90	All tenants.....farms reporting..	8,518	98	338	388	9	482	484	584	245	462
91	dollars.....	5,195,490	24,960	182,511	242,644	7,525	86,427	255,130	430,448	232,984	153,021
92	Cash tenants.....farms reporting..	1,496	63	66	233	8	9	59	127	42	27
93	dollars.....	750,429	17,245	37,668	135,270	7,325	2,605	18,735	78,633	25,709	9,880
94	Share-cash tenants.....farms reporting..	52	.....	.....	4	.....	(¹)	6	3	2	.....
95	dollars.....	45,860	.....	.....	5,050	.....	(¹)	4,900	3,300	(¹)	.....
96	Share tenants and croppers.....farms reporting..	5,999	12	241	106	.....	448	361	406	171	401
97	dollars.....	3,797,781	3,445	127,323	74,155	.....	80,100	211,530	325,890	181,635	127,721
98	Other tenants.....farms reporting..	971	23	31	45	1	24	58	48	30	34
99	dollars.....	601,420	4,270	17,520	26,169	(¹)	2,922	19,965	22,625	24,615	15,420

¹Where less than 3 farms are reported, data are included only in the State totals.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

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BUILDINGS, 1940 AND 1935; VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY,
1939; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Armes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
672	2,431	1,811	1,816	801	405	1,643	1,262	629	746	772	594	1,737	1,440	1,029	1
1,155	2,312	1,661	1,649	886	517	1,354	1,391	555	760	1,160	484	2,056	1,540	1,216	2
869	2,338	1,531	1,708	856	437	1,416	1,329	742	725	1,013	571	1,662	1,420	1,328	3
102	52	28	96	47	14	72	101	25	20	113	33	34	221	209	4
75	98	59	127	70	12	86	105	22	44	131	38	58	308	117	5
89	112	99	152	70	34	121	185	39	61	234	49	88	183	118	6
12	72	6	43	19	24	51	27	18	11	11	37	55	6	10	7
23	93	10	53	40	44	71	32	11	15	16	81	70	12	16	8
15	60	11	41	23	45	53	41	67	21	9	83	88	16	28	9
500	911	223	314	140	408	296	768	599	570	237	369	690	524	519	10
708	971	269	299	230	441	389	775	632	617	346	443	416	774	754	11
625	924	198	359	149	455	381	736	616	585	305	410	714	574	716	12
33.6	26.3	10.8	13.8	13.9	47.9	14.4	35.6	47.1	42.3	24.9	35.7	27.4	23.9	29.4	13
36.1	28.0	13.5	14.1	18.8	43.5	20.5	33.7	51.8	43.0	20.9	42.4	16.0	29.4	35.9	14
39.1	26.9	10.8	15.9	13.6	46.9	19.3	32.1	42.1	42.0	19.5	36.8	28.0	26.2	32.7	15
89	152	144	78	42	30	93	76	69	37	70	35	127	126	120	16
6	6	4	5	2	1	5	2	.....	.....	2	.....	1	7	4	17
353	591	24	199	75	280	99	645	461	514	173	275	382	321	336	18
52	162	51	32	21	97	99	45	69	19	52	59	180	70	59	19
92,250	202,342	194,710	141,735	85,899	54,932	149,257	95,187	78,232	74,670	58,636	66,037	117,499	87,639	89,093	20
104,178	192,460	198,695	137,432	86,185	50,762	136,323	101,513	74,282	80,492	50,753	150,271	98,860	98,860	95,781	21
17,948	8,154	6,522	15,151	10,153	3,646	13,344	8,354	3,476	2,242	9,294	9,107	3,672	23,783	30,327	22
5,807	11,915	8,774	15,263	7,752	2,782	15,162	6,148	4,766	3,248	5,881	7,109	7,037	18,743	9,117	23
11,571	4,355	3,629	10,926	5,556	1,947	7,102	4,485	2,039	949	6,083	4,087	2,406	15,564	19,474	24
3,053	7,905	5,150	11,451	4,924	845	9,459	3,428	2,179	2,126	3,737	3,390	4,566	13,254	5,105	25
6,377	3,799	2,893	4,225	4,597	1,699	6,242	3,669	1,437	1,283	3,181	5,010	1,266	8,219	10,853	26
2,754	4,010	3,624	3,812	2,628	1,937	6,457	2,720	2,607	1,122	2,144	3,909	2,471	6,489	4,012	27
4,042	12,497	3,940	8,590	9,630	15,021	14,485	10,576	12,475	5,231	4,270	10,494	11,247	787	6,863	28
6,320	14,420	3,335	11,505	13,113	15,155	19,551	18,798	4,251	6,725	4,066	18,638	13,025	1,631	9,603	29
70,788	122,913	30,350	40,615	18,104	89,290	41,628	71,494	114,368	65,185	25,641	66,221	82,856	37,396	49,467	30
86,948	127,248	27,121	34,400	29,279	93,012	63,510	78,581	121,717	71,217	28,885	75,882	49,712	54,536	77,587	31
7,442	11,107	15,857	8,712	3,736	1,577	7,260	3,659	5,922	1,684	4,604	1,768	7,506	7,059	10,013	32
608	1,010	482	539	.....	68,675	1,622	64,786	.....	.....	.....	.....	55,369	576	440	33
57,335	94,159	2,982	27,047	12,527	22,668	10,078	97,965	62,460	17,538	57,484	.....	24,754	33,871	34	34
5,403	16,637	11,029	4,317	1,841	19,038	10,481	3,049	1,041	3,499	6,969	19,981	5,007	5,143	35	35
31,063	105,291	50,717	52,717	37,709	23,448	54,531	22,966	32,057	17,195	19,235	28,706	61,834	33,169	30,907	36
8,034	4,020	1,568	7,902	4,456	1,442	6,050	2,628	1,583	334	4,409	4,302	2,122	12,509	13,693	37
1,929	7,675	625	2,922	3,249	5,831	5,723	2,605	4,887	1,550	1,336	4,402	6,557	440	1,802	38
25,289	72,636	4,021	14,658	7,336	39,100	13,634	18,232	50,981	16,259	8,391	30,154	51,099	14,337	16,464	39
2,259	5,800	1,926	2,888	1,570	390	1,905	921	2,114	388	1,488	755	3,990	2,946	2,908	40
292	697	136	242	.....	487	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	271	197	41	41
21,274	57,221	893	10,407	5,294	31,481	8,031	16,672	45,001	15,735	5,790	26,388	34,621	9,591	11,638	42
1,474	8,918	1,066	1,121	472	7,229	3,211	639	3,866	136	1,113	3,011	12,488	1,529	1,721	43
3,680,200	13,167,882	5,964,107	12,836,397	7,299,238	3,382,464	17,567,769	11,073,006	4,313,467	3,923,683	2,561,172	5,928,975	8,352,437	3,982,012	3,311,114	44
3,639,195	10,521,926	5,355,077	10,516,570	6,423,104	3,030,920	12,131,955	9,769,035	3,862,350	3,570,225	3,450,675	3,336,400	9,590,076	4,278,587	2,959,560	45
649,652	335,504	173,577	1,227,608	711,600	171,455	947,155	667,435	121,432	77,475	415,108	511,695	219,600	1,142,209	1,085,855	46
248,665	557,200	241,050	1,151,155	544,160	122,600	858,420	579,091	176,650	149,500	321,925	448,700	406,415	115,965	300,405	47
455,527	213,197	109,695	961,885	465,535	123,300	555,359	490,065	80,916	51,480	298,639	313,957	172,066	828,445	725,331	48
194,125	122,307	63,882	265,623	246,065	48,155	391,796	197,370	40,516	25,995	116,469	197,738	47,534	313,764	360,524	49
229,330	1,249,500	98,500	764,900	643,695	1,194,982	1,872,870	2,115,100	1,156,406	494,000	98,155	997,900	796,625	72,500	219,260	50
555,200	721,560	82,000	982,900	1,204,430	854,100	3,122,275	2,976,109	1,658,000	308,360	130,700	1,382,600	727,708	214,300	270,430	51
2,283,903	6,921,758	747,235	2,662,350	1,148,375	4,237,510	4,131,147	5,247,770	4,901,181	2,829,725	991,770	4,188,390	4,808,108	1,248,908	1,479,510	52
2,607,715	5,909,602	593,525	2,095,110	1,709,681	3,944,425	4,736,080	4,937,087	4,471,960	2,831,729	1,029,770	3,783,900	2,440,127	1,947,350	1,800,614	53
257,210	757,065	326,895	573,395	302,900	85,300	1,298,921	597,490	326,460	104,530	170,246	139,825	459,077	286,098	345,891	54
25,400	81,500	12,200	39,750	722,200	3,162,810	62,900	4,360,570	.....	.....	646,184	.....	18,300	12,000	55	55
1,767,086	4,980,739	100,440	1,789,620	.....	1,355,762	4,179,830	2,663,435	3,547,760	2,663,435	3,547,760	2,663,435	3,547,760	2,663,435	3,547,760	56
234,197	1,092,454	307,700	259,585	123,275	989,400	1,393,564	289,710	394,882	61,760	175,340	500,805	1,134,311	176,295	164,645	57
947	2,378	1,783	1,783	793	397	1,627	1,250	619	742	740	585	1,729	1,413	1,012	58
1,500,951	6,943,413	2,613,015	7,311,307	4,057,128	1,335,449	7,389,085	5,181,410	1,923,912	2,048,732	1,078,012	2,708,779	4,176,528	1,872,008	1,502,238	59
95	50	26	96	45	14	71	100	23	20	102	32	34	214	204	60
206,165	184,150	63,000	535,005	325,700	74,700	353,975	258,760	38,875	45,175	163,575	207,100	106,475	416,110	361,970	61
12	69	6	42	19	24	51	27	18	11	11	37	55	6	10	62
65,000	455,475	60,000	344,200	267,500	577,126	487,776	821,750	623,426	272,755	46,275	466,100	257,100	39,750	60,100	63
478	878	219	302	138	385	293	740	592	557	278	362	676	479	510	64
726,095	3,227,155	255,175	1,290,785	564,600	1,114,020	1,095,410	1,978,460	1,895,248	1,239,597	367,904	1,617,750	1,940,741	465,285	565,075	65
86	140	141	74	41	28	92	76	68	36	66	32	125	111	116	66
96,620	388,600	121,405	248,165	163,900	37,900	259,575	161,600	121,174	41,870	64,206	56,225	191,100	107,540	147,738	67
6	6	4	5	2	1	5	2	.....	.....	2	.....	1	5	3	68
9,275	42,000	1,375	18,000	(¹)	(¹)	35,200	(¹)	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	4,625	3,400	69
339	576	24	191	75	271	98	619	455	502	160	272	375	300	333	70
528,790	2,281,420	44,310	879,965	336,400	863,020	435,400	1,707,035	1,601,019	1,161,252	230,388	1,329,575	1,286,995	279,845	343,087	71
47	156	50	32	20	85	98	44	69	19	50	58	175	63	58	72
91,410	515,135	88,085	144,625	60,900	210,100	365,235	107,025	173,055	36,475	72,510	231,950	461,996	73,275	70,850	73
732	2,001	1,520	1,515	693	315	942	1,130	487	676	555	415	1,392	1,172	891	74
427,965	1,429,303	684,126	970,568	542,669	361,535	700,276	625,853	436,946	364,599	276,617	418,797	693,958	429,785	373,07	

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE II.—SUPPLEMENTAL FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES—NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS, 1940 AND 1935;

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
1	Number of farm operators:										
2	All white operators ¹.....number.....1940..	38,059	1,132	1,306	3,687	85	721	1,586	3,161	1,438	919
3	.....1935..	39,518	1,350	1,221	3,204	155	770	1,686	3,256	1,279	1,114
4	Full owners.....number.....1940..	26,678	951	935	2,930	59	402	990	2,357	937	550
5	.....1935..	27,033	1,082	884	2,574	135	416	1,030	2,380	825	704
6	Part owners.....number.....1940..	1,509	22	64	156	3	12	71	87	43	43
7	.....1935..	1,722	44	63	168	.....	27	77	135	36	87
8	Managers.....number.....1940..	636	7	16	64	5	7	10	76	53	8
9	.....1935..	805	7	9	74	9	2	21	69	59	8
10	All tenants.....number.....1940..	9,236	152	291	507	18	300	515	641	405	318
11	.....1935..	9,958	217	265	388	11	325	558	722	359	345
12	Croppers.....number.....1940..	1,082	.....	19	16	.....	131	25	46	21	91
13	.....1935..	1,061	5	12	29	.....	92	26	64	35	95
14	All nonwhite operators.....number.....1940..	4,051	.....	250	80	.....	456	231	27	18	357
15	.....1935..	4,894	2	226	59	.....	499	291	34	19	549
16	Full owners.....number.....1940..	2,059	.....	134	61	.....	142	120	22	13	145
17	.....1935..	2,365	1	124	44	.....	151	142	24	17	219
18	Part owners.....number.....1940..	212	.....	11	1	.....	10	14	.....	.....	17
19	.....1935..	355	.....	16	3	.....	26	19	1	.....	54
20	Managers.....number.....1940..	22	.....	1	5	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....
21	.....1935..	42	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	All tenants.....number.....1940..	1,758	.....	104	13	.....	304	95	4	4	195
23	.....1935..	2,132	1	85	11	.....	322	130	9	2	276
24	Croppers.....number.....1940..	562	.....	11	1	.....	160	10	.....	1	66
25	.....1935..	600	.....	5	2	.....	111	20	1	.....	108
26	All land in farms, 1940:										
27	Of all white operators ¹.....acres.....	3,961,630	132,463	112,111	237,207	2,592	74,205	157,703	255,930	173,955	147,604
28	Full owners.....acres.....	2,340,015	108,979	67,006	165,149	924	42,263	85,101	162,406	79,803	84,188
29	Part owners.....acres.....	218,636	2,257	7,201	(²)	140	888	8,275	10,998	7,674	6,747
30	Managers.....acres.....	201,978	2,904	(²)	16,432	893	1,160	(²)	(²)	(²)	4,336
31	All tenants.....acres.....	1,201,001	18,323	31,721	39,262	635	29,894	60,536	67,118	61,387	52,333
32	Croppers.....acres.....	139,099	.....	3,545	(²)	.....	11,144	3,639	5,318	(²)	12,023
33	Of all nonwhite operators.....acres.....	236,197	.....	15,078	2,336	.....	27,753	12,191	1,173	1,222	34,560
34	Full owners.....acres.....	72,440	.....	4,559	1,455	.....	6,432	4,038	483	465	10,487
35	Part owners.....acres.....	10,320	.....	208	(²)	.....	603	802	(²)	(²)	1,615
36	Managers.....acres.....	5,382	(²)	163	(²)	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....
37	All tenants.....acres.....	148,055	.....	10,146	697	.....	20,718	6,890	345	277	22,458
38	Croppers.....acres.....	32,379	.....	811	(²)	.....	7,528	944	.....	(²)	5,131
39	Value of farms (land and buildings), 1940:										
40	Of all white operators ¹.....dollars.....	263,404,362	4,356,237	9,864,321	36,205,306	2,146,800	3,802,474	6,145,285	15,774,175	11,144,530	5,114,464
41	Full owners.....dollars.....	169,174,917	3,736,553	6,433,547	27,532,425	1,472,900	2,140,030	3,531,262	10,641,515	5,887,343	3,029,735
42	Part owners.....dollars.....	12,763,848	75,944	693,823	(²)	31,200	69,775	316,925	599,793	444,250	220,724
43	Managers.....dollars.....	16,658,894	148,000	(²)	2,386,654	323,100	233,800	(²)	(²)	(²)	194,000
44	All tenants.....dollars.....	62,786,703	395,740	1,885,803	4,109,705	319,600	1,298,869	2,063,098	3,286,820	3,479,285	1,670,005
45	Croppers.....dollars.....	7,024,547	.....	196,500	(²)	.....	511,664	125,990	255,800	(²)	493,525
46	Of all nonwhite operators.....dollars.....	10,575,990	.....	878,097	406,330	.....	947,368	397,030	63,650	87,064	1,014,365
47	Full owners.....dollars.....	3,864,645	.....	288,835	219,500	.....	233,270	148,920	39,050	31,504	319,250
48	Part owners.....dollars.....	412,308	.....	35,650	(²)	.....	17,600	18,900	(²)	(²)	43,700
49	Managers.....dollars.....	468,740	(²)	118,830	(²)	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....
50	All tenants.....dollars.....	5,830,297	.....	532,412	64,000	.....	696,498	207,210	12,600	16,300	651,415
51	Croppers.....dollars.....	1,384,885	.....	29,360	(²)	.....	267,543	20,200	(²)	(²)	193,660
52	Value of buildings, 1940:										
53	Of all white operators ¹.....farms reporting..	37,342	1,108	1,288	3,607	79	696	1,555	3,146	1,402	904
54	.....dollars.....	124,771,626	2,105,395	5,021,237	18,560,746	832,516	2,070,936	2,841,165	8,520,165	5,920,810	2,474,208
55	Full owners.....farms reporting..	26,281	933	923	2,892	55	395	975	2,345	921	543
56	.....dollars.....	86,105,711	1,871,440	3,478,588	15,883,620	681,380	1,177,620	1,742,715	5,926,968	3,339,261	1,511,100
57	Part owners.....farms reporting..	1,468	22	61	153	3	12	70	87	41	43
58	.....dollars.....	5,234,699	32,290	278,925	(²)	10,700	30,816	145,450	291,207	216,515	110,275
59	Managers.....farms reporting..	632	7	16	64	5	7	10	76	53	8
60	.....dollars.....	7,556,539	45,835	(²)	835,620	56,436	235,000	(²)	(²)	(²)	90,000
61	All tenants.....farms reporting..	8,961	146	288	498	16	282	500	638	387	310
62	.....dollars.....	25,874,677	155,830	900,650	1,948,565	84,000	627,500	892,500	1,761,890	1,753,363	762,833
63	Croppers.....farms reporting..	1,037	.....	19	16	.....	119	24	46	20	86
64	.....dollars.....	3,096,364	.....	77,320	(²)	.....	242,130	53,550	139,800	(²)	216,315
65	Of all nonwhite operators.....farms reporting..	3,915	.....	246	78	.....	419	228	27	18	348
66	.....dollars.....	4,510,023	.....	442,925	168,215	.....	437,730	170,685	32,650	47,226	464,715
67	Full owners.....farms reporting..	2,025	.....	133	59	.....	138	118	22	13	144
68	.....dollars.....	1,803,294	.....	144,935	112,200	.....	124,690	74,570	21,550	18,886	157,515
69	Part owners.....farms reporting..	203	.....	11	1	.....	10	14	.....	.....	17
70	.....dollars.....	165,970	.....	19,000	(²)	.....	5,900	8,750	.....	.....	16,775
71	Managers.....farms reporting..	22	.....	1	5	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....
72	.....dollars.....	186,370	.....	(²)	19,800	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....
73	All tenants.....farms reporting..	1,665	.....	101	13	.....	271	94	4	4	187
74	.....dollars.....	2,354,389	.....	274,290	35,715	.....	307,240	80,365	4,100	6,500	280,425
75	Croppers.....farms reporting..	518	.....	8	1	.....	135	10	.....	1	62
76	.....dollars.....	605,180	.....	12,400	(²)	.....	133,040	7,600	.....	(²)	84,750
77	Value of implements and machinery, 1940:										
78	Of all white operators ¹.....farms reporting..	31,103	854	1,136	3,013	52	623	1,366	2,889	905	855
79	.....dollars.....	20,982,186	333,922	773,909	1,893,187	59,743	259,759	825,711	1,922,407	770,893	475,898
80	Full owners.....farms reporting..	21,942	730	813	2,432	37	360	670	2,149	585	515
81	.....dollars.....	13,416,515	283,655	498,268	1,354,627	36,170	157,942	495,921	1,268,894	426,349	297,666
82	Part owners.....farms reporting..	1,401	19	61	146	2	10	66	86	40	42
83	.....dollars.....	1,410,309	5,882	72,022	(²)	1,300	14,130	59,865	84,042	45,555	27,044
84	Managers.....farms reporting..	522	7	13	68	4	7	10	73	36	8
85	.....dollars.....	1,213,093	19,225	(²)	131,726	14,748	19,500	(²)	(²)	66,030	25,086
86	All tenants.....farms reporting..	7,238	98	249	377	9	246	420	581	244	280
87	.....dollars.....	4,942,279	24,860	150,993	239,729	7,525	68,187	241,160	429,748	232,959	126,102
88	Croppers.....farms reporting..	580	.....	14	14	.....	101	21	41	12	79
89	.....dollars.....	505,534	.....	18,825	(²)	.....	28,153	13,000	24,475	7,850	37,850
90	Of all nonwhite operators.....farms reporting..	2,963	.....	204	60	.....	358	155	21	7	323
91	.....dollars.....	506,151	.....	54,808	10,085	.....	27,051	32,268	3,963	3,050	49,790
92	Full owners.....farms reporting..	1,481	.....	104	45	.....	114	76	17	6	134
93	.....dollars.....	210,666	.....	18,745	6,045	.....	8,509	11,991	2,463	3,025	20,661
94	Part owners.....farms reporting..	186	.....	10	1	.....	8	13	.....	.....	17
95	.....dollars.....	25,455	.....	3,845	(²)	.....	302	2,307	.....	.....	2,210
96	Managers.....farms reporting..	16	.....	1	3	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....
97	.....dollars.....	18,799	.....	(²)	1,100	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....
98	All tenants.....farms reporting..	1,290	.....	89	11	.....	236	64	3	1	172
99	.....dollars.....	253,211	.....	31,518	2,915	.....	18,240	13,970	700	(²)	26,919
100	Croppers.....farms reporting..	377	.....	9	1	.....	123	5	.....	.....	54
101	.....dollars.....	72,145	.....	3,350	(²)	.....	12,494	925	.....	.....	9,345

¹Includes Mexicans.²Where there are less than 3 farms reporting an item, or where less than 3 farms are reported for either color group for a tenure class, data are included only in the State totals.

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AND FARM ACREAGE AND SPECIFIED VALUES, 1940; BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
1,247	3,368	2,068	2,183	959	786	1,853	1,664	1,065	1,103	938	920	2,509	1,816	1,475
1,518	3,418	1,999	2,043	1,159	885	1,739	1,823	1,072	1,153	1,217	894	2,588	2,244	1,731
762	2,359	1,811	1,743	756	363	1,465	1,116	511	603	603	516	1,731	1,281	924
944	2,278	1,661	1,588	835	431	1,233	1,222	473	639	863	423	2,047	1,351	1,065
89	52	28	95	47	13	63	70	15	15	88	32	34	189	178
50	97	59	118	68	9	78	75	17	34	76	26	57	254	97
12	72	6	43	18	24	51	27	18	8	9	31	55	6	10
23	92	10	51	36	37	69	32	10	14	15	64	70	11	13
384	885	223	302	138	386	274	451	521	454	238	341	689	440	363
501	951	269	286	220	408	359	494	572	466	263	381	414	628	556
22	101	2	85	11	19	8	110	45	130	43	8	41	61	47
34	49	30	61	25	10	32	59	48	78	28	40	23	110	76
239	98	.....	86	48	66	209	494	206	244	255	113	7	275	292
443	56	.....	85	67	129	161	480	148	283	436	152	12	391	372
110	72	.....	73	45	43	178	146	118	120	169	78	6	159	105
211	34	.....	61	51	86	121	169	82	121	297	61	9	189	151
13	.....	.....	1	.....	1	9	31	10	5	25	1	.....	32	31
25	1	.....	9	2	3	8	30	5	10	55	12	1	55	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	6	.....	.....	19
.....	1	.....	2	4	7	2	.....	1	1	1	17	.....	1	3
116	26	.....	12	2	22	22	317	78	118	59	28	1	84	156
207	20	.....	13	10	33	30	281	60	151	83	62	2	146	198
19	4	.....	3	.....	2	.....	99	7	57	19	4	.....	23	76
22	2	.....	6	1	16	3	37	16	75	25	27	.....	54	69
165,620	341,890	235,522	203,616	121,033	158,813	214,149	148,567	196,157	131,716	89,659	146,944	215,172	139,182	159,820
57,300	200,523	194,710	140,092	84,026	53,112	146,042	87,526	75,238	64,233	54,978	64,233	117,440	83,220	85,298
17,324	8,154	6,522	(²)	10,153	(²)	12,602	6,444	2,945	2,010	8,664	(²)	3,672	22,803	29,021
4,042	12,497	3,940	8,590	(²)	15,021	14,485	10,576	12,475	3,950	(²)	9,205	11,247	787	6,863
56,954	120,716	30,350	39,277	(²)	87,064	41,020	44,021	105,499	55,898	22,311	64,431	(²)	32,372	38,638
2,919	16,118	(²)	12,357	(²)	2,080	1,758	9,570	10,625	16,637	4,541	1,599	4,778	4,267	6,406
19,408	4,016	.....	2,475	2,752	4,076	4,565	37,044	12,394	15,612	8,172	4,815	102	10,423	15,390
4,950	1,819	.....	1,643	1,872	1,820	3,215	7,661	2,994	4,812	3,658	1,804	59	4,419	3,795
624	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	742	1,910	531	232	620	(²)	.....	980	1,306
.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,281	(²)	1,289	.....	.....	34
13,834	2,197	.....	788	.....	2,206	608	27,473	8,869	9,287	3,330	1,790	(²)	5,024	10,829
1,994	633	.....	192	.....	(²)	.....	4,066	892	3,377	1,249	573	.....	1,384	2,931
6,271,654	21,459,610	6,983,419	17,332,450	9,601,863	8,768,121	24,045,953	16,774,686	10,048,680	6,705,438	3,716,780	11,215,270	14,171,220	6,104,958	5,650,668
3,499,530	13,059,048	5,964,107	12,712,177	7,167,388	3,281,314	17,186,515	10,482,456	4,183,869	3,734,433	2,353,892	5,781,750	8,347,687	3,813,727	3,201,714
628,261	335,504	173,577	(²)	711,600	(²)	906,050	568,655	106,615	69,625	390,633	(²)	219,600	1,105,229	1,045,295
229,330	1,249,500	98,500	764,900	(²)	1,194,982	1,872,870	2,115,100	1,156,406	397,000	(²)	886,900	796,825	72,500	219,290
1,914,533	6,815,558	747,235	2,630,765	(²)	4,121,860	4,080,518	3,608,475	4,601,790	2,504,380	888,255	4,036,925	(²)	1,113,502	1,184,399
116,555	793,492	(²)	781,796	120,000	(²)	95,830	684,717	597,154	748,070	161,059	135,795	291,110	149,450	128,697
581,431	215,034	.....	158,805	201,045	218,300	472,988	2,328,625	443,806	609,445	349,425	411,690	5,750	340,671	445,071
190,670	108,834	.....	124,220	131,850	101,150	381,254	590,550	129,598	189,250	207,280	147,225	4,750	168,285	109,400
21,391	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	41,105	98,780	14,817	7,850	24,475	(²)	.....	36,980	40,560
369,370	106,200	.....	31,585	(²)	115,650	50,629	1,639,295	299,391	325,345	103,515	151,465	(²)	135,406	295,111
53,000	53,000	.....	16,500	.....	(²)	.....	274,950	32,950	159,800	36,612	36,800	.....	42,600	117,610
1,200	3,277	2,034	2,136	947	757	1,835	1,644	1,049	1,090	893	905	2,487	1,852	1,451
2,324,476	10,697,293	2,991,190	9,397,107	5,114,928	3,018,820	9,131,741	7,317,335	4,305,045	3,309,874	1,527,062	4,837,899	6,477,669	2,647,719	2,326,320
738	2,306	1,783	1,709	748	355	1,451	1,107	502	623	580	508	1,723	1,258	908
1,435,341	6,879,413	2,613,015	7,241,647	3,969,728	1,285,424	7,226,415	4,942,570	1,860,402	1,957,307	1,001,934	2,643,699	4,173,553	1,769,758	1,452,813
84	50	26	95	45	13	62	69	14	15	31	31	34	183	174
199,900	184,150	63,000	(²)	325,700	(²)	341,550	217,800	34,375	40,475	153,400	(²)	106,475	397,050	347,450
12	69	6	42	18	24	51	27	18	8	9	31	55	6	10
65,000	455,475	60,000	344,200	(²)	577,126	487,776	821,750	623,426	228,000	(²)	413,600	257,100	39,750	60,100
366	852	219	290	136	365	271	441	515	444	223	335	675	405	359
624,235	3,178,255	255,175	1,277,755	(²)	1,082,070	1,076,000	1,335,215	1,786,842	1,086,092	330,198	1,574,050	(²)	421,161	465,957
22	100	2	79	11	19	8	103	44	125	39	8	41	59	47
32,200	423,070	(²)	376,555	52,500	(²)	38,000	283,245	237,540	325,502	59,898	64,250	119,050	57,280	42,416
232	98	.....	86	48	63	207	473	203	240	238	111	7	260	285
173,725	112,900	.....	84,190	100,000	82,475	194,505	923,045	176,416	296,385	128,734	161,830	3,175	145,434	163,063
109	72	.....	73	45	42	176	143	117	119	160	77	6	155	104
65,610	64,000	.....	69,660	67,400	50,025	162,670	238,840	63,510	91,425	76,078	66,080	2,975	82,250	49,425
11	.....	.....	1	.....	1	9	31	9	5	21	1	.....	31	30
6,355	.....	.....	(²)	.....	(²)	12,425	40,960	4,500	4,700	10,175	(²)	.....	19,060	14,520
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	6	.....	.....	67
.....	.....	.....	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,755	(²)	52,500	.....	.....	68
112	26	.....	12	2	20	22	299	77	113	55	27	1	74	151
101,860	48,900	.....	13,030	(²)	31,950	19,410	643,245	108,406	153,505	37,706	43,700	(²)	44,124	99,118
18	4	.....	3	.....	2	.....	89	7	57	18	4	.....	22	76
14,175	20,000	.....	5,400	.....	(²)	.....	124,685	10,550	81,930	12,715	15,550	.....	14,475	43,600
1,035	2,824	1,713	1,829	837	627	1,108	1,432	812	1,000	663	617	2,028	1,553	1,272
768,442	2,309,150	759,289	1,350,859	724,431	912,775	976,620	840,984	885,130	534,835	424,652	744,347	1,146,678	664,291	634,274
043	1,956	1,520	1,459	657	290	872	1,002	416	569	444	364	1,388	1,060	811
416,906	1,422,333	684,126	966,043	537,534	353,215	692,006	597,978	427,342	348,771	263,228	410,802	693,718	416,738	366,083
88	47	28	91	43	11	54	66	14	14	76	29	32	168	168
126,052	39,155	23,015	(²)	58,600	(²)	64,775	54,030	16,295	11,025	54,983	(²)	18,490	143,813	142,015
11	56	6	38	14	20	31	25	15	8	8	17	44	4	9
26,602	90,955	15,300	61,035	(²)	141,585	80,621	55,882	58,885	19,900	(²)	49,000	39,682	11,825	15,075
293	765	159	241	123	306	151	399	367	409	135	207	554	321	284
198,882	756,707	36,848	215,660	(²)	394,775	139,218	139,094	382,608	155,139	85,291	234,750	(²)	91,915	101,101
16	82	1	74	10	15	6	83	35	116	23	5	34	44	24
6,175	78,411	(²)	67,665	7,550	(²)	4,500	24,510	41,605	50,778	17,925	4,200	28,585	9,827	6,985
190	59	.....	66	39	40	80	428	117	223	160	62	5	185	181
49,8														

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE III.—NUMBER OF FARMS, 1940 AND 1935; FARM ACREAGE AND SPECIFIED

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Carolina	Carroll	Cecil	Charles.
Number of farms, by size.										
Under 10 acres.....number..1940...	5,442	166	249	790	27	165	113	372	173	69
.....1935.....	5,006	274	142	402	93	143	168	321	80	141
Under 3 acres (see text).....number..1940...	169	7	8	38	10	5	3	8	3	1
.....1935.....	233	70	1	19	55	.....	5	8	2	1
No land owned or leased.....number..1940...	5,273	159	241	752	17	160	110	364	170	67
3 to 9 acres.....number..1940...	4,773	204	141	383	38	143	163	313	78	140
.....1935.....	4,717	185	301	978	38	190	281	512	187	182
10 to 29 acres.....number..1940...	7,127	199	306	802	41	236	339	565	187	312
.....1935.....	7,709	199	306	802	41	236	339	565	187	312
10 to 19 acres (see text).....number..1940...	4,341	103	178	635	25	136	153	304	108	111
.....1935.....	4,522	121	182	465	24	156	177	345	101	201
30 to 49 acres.....number..1940...	4,502	118	184	490	9	119	226	394	136	95
.....1935.....	4,891	104	186	489	11	134	252	427	127	146
50 to 99 acres.....number..1940...	4,155	112	173	316	5	119	228	371	159	105
.....1935.....	4,519	124	158	353	3	128	270	388	155	127
100 to 139 acres.....number..1940...	4,753	112	167	337	1	170	290	468	188	151
.....1935.....	5,110	120	178	340	2	150	272	484	177	172
140 to 179 acres.....number..1940...	5,762	145	191	354	2	195	294	521	187	156
.....1935.....	6,383	184	213	389	.....	220	303	536	180	209
180 to 179 acres.....number..1940...	3,815	101	133	186	.....	94	147	317	128	150
.....1935.....	4,139	121	110	196	1	125	172	319	135	168
175 to 179 acres (see text).....number..1940...	398	8	13	19	.....	11	17	22	11	12
.....1935.....	435	15	8	19	.....	13	23	29	13	16
180 to 219 acres.....number..1940...	2,354	61	61	113	.....	63	106	110	81	116
.....1935.....	2,441	73	60	108	.....	60	86	125	76	113
220 to 259 acres.....number..1940...	1,351	42	35	48	2	29	56	55	60	53
.....1935.....	1,415	44	22	61	1	26	46	69	67	83
260 to 379 acres.....number..1940...	1,833	64	39	78	.....	20	55	53	98	136
.....1935.....	1,809	63	40	71	2	31	47	41	77	121
380 to 499 acres.....number..1940...	527	18	13	30	1	7	12	8	34	28
.....1935.....	517	21	15	28	1	7	13	6	32	33
500 to 699 acres.....number..1940...	289	14	9	11	.....	2	7	5	17	19
.....1935.....	299	15	8	14	.....	6	7	4	20	29
700 to 999 acres.....number..1940...	106	5	4	4	.....	1	2	1	5	14
.....1935.....	99	5	4	5	.....	1	2	4	4	5
1,000 acres and over.....number..1940...	94	9	3	2	.....	3	.....	1	3	3
.....1935.....	75	5	5	5	.....	2	.....	1	1	4
All land in farms, 1940, by size of farm:										
Under 10 acres.....acres.....	29,974	868	1,292	4,401	98	894	620	2,099	918	406
10 to 29 acres.....acres.....	125,276	2,796	5,267	16,807	656	3,089	5,174	9,332	3,273	3,205
30 to 49 acres.....acres.....	172,842	4,494	7,005	18,656	398	4,508	8,603	15,611	5,171	3,662
50 to 99 acres.....acres.....	241,420	6,522	10,197	18,481	276	6,923	13,263	21,819	9,321	5,988
100 to 139 acres.....acres.....	395,092	9,187	13,984	28,017	92	14,067	23,894	39,065	15,441	12,592
140 to 179 acres.....acres.....	668,491	16,874	22,099	41,103	220	22,409	33,909	60,606	21,669	17,805
180 to 179 acres.....acres.....	598,043	15,621	20,850	29,135	.....	14,640	22,992	49,362	20,213	23,351
220 to 219 acres.....acres.....	463,907	12,258	11,991	22,192	.....	12,247	20,909	21,509	15,907	22,739
220 to 259 acres.....acres.....	321,135	9,904	8,355	11,320	.....	6,933	13,320	13,094	14,209	12,624
260 to 379 acres.....acres.....	559,944	19,919	11,634	23,983	652	6,101	16,689	16,369	29,928	42,957
380 to 499 acres.....acres.....	223,422	7,422	5,245	12,924	.....	6,101	5,081	3,460	14,612	11,717
500 to 699 acres.....acres.....	164,891	8,147	1,571	6,364	.....	1,257	.....	.....	9,453	10,755
700 to 999 acres.....acres.....	84,345	3,808	3,518	.....	.....	800	5,420	4,837	4,239	10,647
1,000 acres and over.....acres.....	149,038	14,643	4,071	6,160	.....	5,200	.....	.....	10,923	3,716
Cropland harvested, 1939, by size of farm:										
Under 10 acres.....acres.....	11,504	360	527	1,388	58	680	281	908	216	240
10 to 29 acres.....acres.....	51,525	840	1,979	6,359	261	1,664	2,138	4,665	876	1,735
30 to 49 acres.....acres.....	70,686	1,023	2,534	7,390	167	1,382	3,414	8,804	1,717	1,515
50 to 99 acres.....acres.....	98,810	1,608	3,293	7,663	133	1,862	5,475	12,489	3,749	1,736
100 to 139 acres.....acres.....	163,956	1,705	4,301	13,304	6	3,041	10,176	22,723	6,250	3,323
140 to 179 acres.....acres.....	285,532	3,146	6,502	19,273	95	3,924	14,399	36,700	9,412	4,312
180 to 179 acres.....acres.....	252,882	2,851	5,713	13,302	.....	2,194	9,928	29,344	9,122	5,303
220 to 219 acres.....acres.....	184,789	2,131	2,783	9,775	.....	1,769	8,619	11,875	6,069	4,671
220 to 259 acres.....acres.....	123,138	1,429	1,882	4,630	.....	712	5,547	7,285	6,036	2,171
260 to 379 acres.....acres.....	193,134	2,948	2,202	8,755	325	607	7,359	11,499	7,329	7,329
380 to 499 acres.....acres.....	71,263	1,165	1,437	4,251	.....	279	2,191	1,526	4,665	1,784
500 to 699 acres.....acres.....	46,519	601	207	2,321	.....	119	2,205	.....	3,031	1,699
700 to 999 acres.....acres.....	22,053	373	1,332	.....	.....	16	.....	2,057	1,682	1,643
1,000 acres and over.....acres.....	33,075	1,487	991	1,200	.....	392	.....	.....	952	723
Value of land and buildings, 1940, by size of farm:										
Under 10 acres.....dollars.....	15,259,048	334,855	790,710	4,090,935	340,600	178,861	174,325	899,065	336,532	134,625
10 to 29 acres.....dollars.....	25,879,104	470,307	1,412,936	6,674,660	1,123,500	358,955	483,060	1,255,588	457,227	354,520
30 to 49 acres.....dollars.....	17,930,156	293,389	931,649	3,849,660	176,600	322,323	447,575	1,258,025	470,639	201,875
50 to 99 acres.....dollars.....	19,304,197	306,172	978,795	3,209,030	93,000	463,293	573,900	1,413,824	773,809	330,279
100 to 139 acres.....dollars.....	24,838,242	378,465	1,026,310	3,049,480	50,000	684,300	937,270	2,295,063	1,057,237	487,790
140 to 179 acres.....dollars.....	39,239,529	608,270	1,594,644	4,156,766	45,000	963,955	1,224,089	3,141,276	1,368,019	715,602
180 to 179 acres.....dollars.....	32,631,568	417,390	1,202,700	3,243,245	.....	523,856	766,725	2,479,177	1,247,630	789,910
220 to 219 acres.....dollars.....	23,317,497	284,980	608,156	2,119,475	.....	583,100	665,755	1,155,543	925,785	760,853
220 to 259 acres.....dollars.....	16,028,104	204,264	392,700	1,322,405	.....	169,600	385,200	617,462	755,281	394,345
260 to 379 acres.....dollars.....	27,315,887	419,350	755,650	1,932,021	318,100	242,500	493,448	839,303	1,647,024	1,081,635
380 to 499 acres.....dollars.....	11,984,328	98,000	268,310	1,370,121	.....	75,000	146,468	126,070	864,943	254,300
500 to 699 acres.....dollars.....	9,215,535	169,795	49,710	915,123	.....	50,000	244,500	.....	567,070	248,300
700 to 999 acres.....dollars.....	4,444,768	172,800	414,962	.....	.....	10,000	.....	357,429	432,743	224,695
1,000 acres and over.....dollars.....	6,592,329	198,300	313,166	678,715	.....	130,000	.....	.....	327,655	160,000
Value of implements and machinery, 1940, by size of farm:										
Under 10 acres.....dollars.....	692,820	23,304	45,237	153,681	20,220	11,226	14,837	59,050	8,980	12,345
10 to 29 acres.....dollars.....	1,336,705	34,598	89,627	284,574	17,475	19,329	39,117	98,690	14,450	24,350
30 to 49 acres.....dollars.....	1,236,764	18,570	73,270	196,285	7,148	17,270	56,070	120,377	36,065	17,452
50 to 99 acres.....dollars.....	1,412,071	19,730	78,985	155,465	1,700	26,895	74,158	174,685	51,583	27,870
100 to 139 acres.....dollars.....	2,101,523	31,286	73,448	213,580	200	37,698	117,157	290,418	77,875	42,100
140 to 179 acres.....dollars.....	3,611,549	56,261	131,931	266,672	2,500	63,244	178,817	433,269	126,357	57,900
180 to 179 acres.....dollars.....	3,017,240	27,575	118,150	184,915	.....	39,751	111,378	369,641	92,288	77,771
220 to 219 acres.....dollars.....	2,209,350	23,628	59,693	139,029	.....	35,040	85,840	150,290	60,274	67,460
220 to 259 acres.....dollars.....	1,414,167	13,880	29,245	63,000	.....	8,237	63,242	77,450	55,910	41,394
260 to 379 acres.....dollars.....	2,264,163	42,070	54,280	108,662	10,500	14,895	73,542	96,426	123,015	84,086
380 to 499 acres.....dollars.....	834,474	11,025	16,625	60,390	.....	4,375	19,700	21,650	57,400	16,500
500 to 699 acres.....dollars.....	680,123	8,685	2,200	60,821	.....	2,500	.....	.....	30,760	29,825
700 to 999 acres.....dollars.....	285,507	7,900	3,585	.....	.....	50	24,121	34,424	31,246	13,235
1,000 acres and over.....dollars.....	373,891	15,300	15,441	16,108	6,300	7,760	14,000

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE-MARYLAND

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VALUES, 1940; AND CROPLAND HARVESTED, 1939; BY SIZE OF FARM

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
106	429	154	244	97	78	435	335	112	172	231	104	423	232	167
220	350	90	166	122	156	231	282	60	113	393	95	469	289	206
3	7	1	8	1	.....	15	6	.....	1	5	3	6	8	12
3	8	1	10	2	.....	16	5	1	2	1	8	13	1	1
.....
103	422	153	236	96	78	420	319	112	171	226	101	417	224	155
217	342	89	156	120	156	215	277	59	111	392	87	456	288	205
214	481	246	379	118	126	370	473	119	188	222	126	443	497	355
322	503	190	308	185	92	295	569	110	215	358	93	473	632	397
135	289	136	222	66	43	244	278	77	116	137	90	294	277	184
190	284	89	173	107	67	192	329	63	123	227	57	311	339	205
139	330	212	247	87	50	146	245	71	133	145	77	238	379	232
208	337	185	273	106	59	143	291	65	140	172	79	220	462	275
147	275	272	270	95	30	138	224	57	133	112	63	190	350	211
178	302	297	255	125	36	143	204	51	141	156	74	212	398	241
186	331	262	313	120	41	179	242	91	145	145	70	258	269	217
252	369	268	316	139	47	188	244	95	158	170	78	258	325	308
220	598	357	380	172	87	217	223	161	201	123	159	382	225	212
280	603	376	371	191	97	257	255	175	254	164	178	409	263	274
158	478	199	189	107	89	150	159	163	132	78	111	293	112	141
198	495	198	208	143	110	179	161	176	147	92	143	275	111	156
16	48	20	18	5	15	22	11	16	14	12	20	32	13	13
28	45	21	15	11	11	22	8	18	25	11	25	31	8	20
100	268	141	96	69	125	120	81	147	67	54	98	148	55	74
94	258	152	89	78	136	141	98	160	93	58	95	137	61	90
53	142	77	51	46	77	76	41	130	59	20	62	65	23	49
66	128	84	49	45	69	86	53	116	56	23	69	61	41	51
98	104	93	62	64	141	142	83	143	72	39	104	57	30	58
93	104	99	61	62	150	154	94	140	79	42	95	61	25	57
32	17	29	21	15	42	55	23	41	21	9	29	10	6	26
23	17	30	15	15	44	50	29	37	18	10	24	12	13	24
17	9	13	13	10	20	24	17	26	16	9	17	5	6	9
18	5	15	15	8	13	23	12	24	16	7	9	8	8	15
7	3	6	.....	3	3	8	5	4	4	4	8	2	4	9
3	3	8	1	3	2	6	6	9	2	5	10	3	4	4
9	1	7	4	4	7	2	7	6	4	2	5	2	3	7
6	.....	5	2	4	3	4	5	2	4	3	4	2	3	5
639	2,440	863	1,368	557	437	2,339	1,808	643	907	1,249	606	2,368	1,246	914
3,683	8,519	4,604	6,827	2,119	1,052	6,141	8,381	2,043	3,332	3,900	1,986	7,452	9,167	6,471
5,331	12,508	8,184	9,682	3,341	1,899	5,608	9,431	2,661	5,166	5,488	2,918	9,191	14,500	8,826
8,476	16,125	10,087	15,760	5,548	1,682	8,097	13,032	3,303	7,734	6,548	3,817	11,139	20,133	12,129
15,244	27,703	21,631	26,007	10,320	3,376	15,065	20,440	7,703	12,106	11,880	5,913	21,506	21,963	17,896
25,229	70,424	40,784	43,876	20,238	10,253	25,612	25,795	18,832	23,120	14,042	18,785	44,989	25,695	24,093
24,701	74,943	31,129	29,666	16,662	14,210	23,816	24,582	25,773	20,679	12,143	17,669	46,191	17,606	22,109
19,622	52,616	27,776	18,965	13,712	24,984	23,679	15,844	29,190	13,123	10,582	19,265	29,078	11,037	14,682
12,544	33,703	18,548	11,903	10,859	18,237	9,696	31,007	14,219	4,764	14,681	15,398	5,429	11,597	46
30,011	30,417	28,811	18,430	19,672	43,324	44,039	24,980	43,295	21,900	11,784	31,911	16,696	9,353	17,751
13,491	7,345	12,242	9,215	6,390	17,551	23,461	9,896	17,382	8,853	3,844	12,162	4,276	2,579	10,921
9,758	4,996	7,461	5,846	11,592	13,405	9,475	14,798	8,733	5,154	10,141	3,084	3,196	5,434	49
5,375	4,197	4,532	2,664	2,459	2,459	9,221	4,235	3,289	3,050	6,453	5,319	3,413	6,765	50
10,924	.....	13,870	7,104	5,757	11,751	.....	8,632	8,632	4,406	.....	5,686	3,906	4,288	16,162
244	748	309	371	184	147	364	741	205	386	700	233	994	666	554
1,543	3,342	1,572	1,962	687	325	1,091	3,162	673	2,156	2,156	737	3,193	5,228	3,845
2,430	5,117	2,463	3,289	1,343	637	1,533	2,899	712	2,023	2,688	1,250	4,372	7,631	4,354
3,259	7,934	4,495	6,066	2,316	498	2,663	4,010	1,162	3,109	2,727	1,833	6,188	9,344	5,197
6,692	14,968	6,697	10,579	5,013	1,167	5,339	7,739	2,799	3,764	4,623	2,466	13,516	8,742	7,014
9,915	41,239	11,743	18,181	9,275	4,419	10,023	7,102	8,461	6,332	5,109	8,797	28,364	9,744	9,065
9,421	43,833	8,442	11,416	7,826	6,280	9,751	5,973	12,338	4,612	4,811	8,253	28,250	5,571	8,348
7,452	30,171	6,731	6,702	6,031	11,783	9,761	3,498	14,169	2,583	3,154	9,094	16,730	3,800	4,888
4,437	19,846	4,519	3,913	4,740	7,825	13,467	2,508	13,467	2,973	1,395	6,482	7,629	1,538	3,707
10,100	16,677	5,941	6,388	7,745	19,928	15,677	5,779	18,485	3,839	3,181	14,832	8,141	2,966	5,836
4,460	3,371	2,142	3,421	2,732	7,404	8,738	1,406	7,440	1,724	1,225	4,883	1,825	1,040	1,904
2,947	2,001	845	2,339	4,371	4,925	1,348	5,634	919	876	4,247	751	898	1,278	63
1,619	.....	825	.....	989	800	747	1,271	335	.....	2,540	.....	1,358	1,530	64
1,798	385	607	3,573	1,657	3,739	2,248	1,500	2,692	1,247	726	1,917	1,659	1,929	5,396
139,195	809,707	201,490	624,945	349,330	140,250	1,865,691	1,401,107	123,553	356,650	248,499	249,095	919,765	320,080	229,093
417,246	1,115,333	366,089	1,131,277	580,195	213,025	2,596,274	2,546,573	207,835	407,804	359,791	606,395	1,170,039	981,961	588,574
302,445	1,000,091	400,626	1,022,405	461,265	156,570	1,391,125	1,647,620	185,774	444,250	369,404	382,290	846,195	912,676	455,685
416,375	1,195,840	585,944	1,555,885	544,642	129,395	1,338,995	1,489,554	183,110	552,925	329,455	496,000	924,870	932,433	476,672
668,170	1,754,075	732,941	2,089,036	864,945	189,370	1,624,610	2,084,629	353,703	682,955	506,788	438,370	1,530,170	757,202	603,163
1,065,455	4,258,035	1,239,119	3,498,387	1,453,220	567,125	2,760,748	1,995,155	852,227	1,155,214	584,278	1,489,850	2,955,138	790,708	767,349
909,723	4,395,652	918,576	2,148,908	1,127,417	787,760	2,384,287	1,754,255	1,159,811	888,035	485,095	1,246,815	2,539,997	555,120	669,485
678,831	3,071,268	673,029	1,359,347	964,760	1,352,730	1,675,300	945,565	1,288,682	455,130	331,050	1,290,640	1,438,030	298,290	391,298
397,531	1,845,558	515,373	795,205	796,900	914,080	1,541,605	689,625	1,333,672	505,000	119,390	974,350	699,133	153,300	324,030
688,504	1,535,240	654,766	1,391,090	1,251,025	2,104,265	3,221,691	1,872,573	2,185,538	731,120	385,260	2,152,655	748,328	234,536	547,945
383,625	298,850	214,746	820,270	430,924	811,450	2,537,590	556,000	853,994	381,700	98,000	764,380	176,400	63,500	249,687
249,645	214,620	141,500	647,000	428,295	576,244	938,390	1,184,855	872,914	473,600	143,000	748,220	88,905	89,919	140,730
153,000	.....	173,000	.....	150,000	145,000	.....	203,700	262,000	66,500	.....	345,000	.....	66,490	151,358
203,340	180,380	166,200	397,500	400,000	899,157	642,235	722,100	629,673	214,000	106,195	442,900	150,000	289,414	500,670
10,170	32,930	10,402	20,072	19,515	6,540	34,301	65,813	15,019	33,370	6,800	10,675	48,315	16,626	13,392
33,904	71,537	31,343	44,885	27,295	10,632	72,062	127,840	8,560	36,188	24,731	16,940	60,855	89,875	57,868
33,689	71,309	35,685	66,390	38,390	12,040	31,619	72,482	32,563	32,776	37,900	18,310	54,239	99,415	57,440
39,015	112,318	58,809	99,037	36,437	9,775	27,715	76,001	13,410	45,090	29,655	26,125	71,477	106,416	49,720
67,877	188,973	73,377	180,937	60,817	14,585	54,795	107,080	24,235	47,492	59,540	25,738	154,457	95,112	62,680
116,651	501,9													

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE IV.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND RANCHES, APR. 1, 1940

[The 1935 figures are in italics as they are not exactly

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil
1	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	30,404	689	1,117	2,355	45	947	1,433	2,356	982
2	Jan. 1, 1935..	33,910	768	1,186	2,509	54	870	1,617	2,609	1,088
3	Apr. 1, 1930..	35,515	678	1,227	2,581	26	937	1,667	2,747	1,188
4	Horses and colts.....farms reporting..over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	25,395	639	943	1,863	34	776	1,186	2,032	996
5	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	28,505	713	951	2,051	43	834	1,335	2,363	1,038
6	number.....over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	79,539	1,231	2,332	5,109	74	1,764	3,082	6,199	3,360
7	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	79,932	1,336	2,275	5,272	155	1,698	2,862	6,533	3,643
8	over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	93,016	1,256	2,630	5,937	46	2,064	3,508	7,794	4,531
9	Colts.....farms reporting..3 to 27 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	3,321	47	98	90	66	139	254	137	137
10	under 2 yr. of age..Jan. 1, 1935..	3,383	44	84	109	37	126	186	147	147
11	number.....3 to 27 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	6,056	70	198	228	83	209	454	277	277
12	under 2 yr. of age..Jan. 1, 1935..	5,655	63	114	248	47	179	270	260	260
13	3 to 27 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	5,190	23	124	276	23	85	275	242	242
14	Mules and mule colts..farms reporting..over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	11,126	74	450	1,125	21	132	720	963	161
15	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	12,445	82	399	1,251	19	67	856	1,014	203
16	number.....over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	25,158	115	964	2,305	44	237	1,648	2,326	394
17	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	28,956	139	785	2,705	35	124	2,047	2,413	409
18	over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	28,973	140	822	2,308	21	64	2,009	2,165	392
19	Mule colts.....farms reporting..3 to 27 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	227	.....	2	12	.....	25	10	.....	.....
20	under 2 yr. of age..Jan. 1, 1935..	301	3	.....	14	.....	31	30	5	5
21	number.....3 to 27 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	381	.....	(¹)	18	.....	29	19	.....	.....
22	under 2 yr. of age..Jan. 1, 1935..	450	4	.....	16	.....	45	35	6	6
23	3 to 27 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	474	8	8	24	.....	(¹)	42	33	10
24	Cattle and calves...farms reporting..over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	29,053	790	865	2,119	21	719	1,255	2,509	1,117
25	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	33,241	1,096	979	2,331	32	914	1,417	2,703	1,132
26	number.....over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	298,439	5,133	4,846	20,700	344	2,207	8,904	26,883	16,846
27	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	307,432	6,592	4,759	22,898	244	3,004	9,415	28,744	15,605
28	over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	270,047	5,277	4,120	19,926	492	2,317	7,775	24,029	13,525
29	All cows and heifers 2 yr. old and over on Jan. 1 of census year..farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	27,477	765	850	2,028	19	659	1,120	2,437	1,073
30	Jan. 1, 1935..	32,454	1,083	950	2,263	30	872	1,393	2,648	1,119
31	number.....Apr. 1, 1940..	192,916	3,571	3,284	13,217	202	1,361	6,463	17,020	11,623
32	Jan. 1, 1935..	197,792	4,237	3,236	14,835	218	1,904	6,733	17,243	10,517
33	Apr. 1, 1930..	168,632	2,867	2,747	12,652	354	1,527	5,396	15,704	8,937
34	Kept mainly for milk production..farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	27,154	756	846	1,998	19	655	1,116	2,399	1,069
35	Apr. 1, 1930..	29,943	689	818	2,270	35	743	1,261	2,617	1,149
36	number.....Apr. 1, 1940..	184,703	3,234	3,197	12,859	199	1,316	6,319	16,284	11,367
37	Apr. 1, 1930..	164,434	2,666	2,702	12,455	354	1,485	5,264	15,430	8,804
38	Kept mainly for beef production..farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	1,217	82	32	97	2	21	33	53	23
39	Apr. 1, 1930..	1,004	56	27	73	.....	16	39	39	40
40	number.....Apr. 1, 1940..	8,213	337	87	358	(¹)	45	144	736	256
41	Apr. 1, 1930..	4,198	201	45	197	.....	42	132	274	133
42	Cows milked and dairy products:									
43	Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting.....1939..	27,583	767	791	2,001	19	714	1,185	2,392	1,080
44	1934..	31,834	1,061	939	2,235	30	846	1,369	2,627	1,102
45	1929..	30,725	733	855	2,372	37	730	1,289	2,654	1,181
46	number milked.....1939..	175,079	2,931	2,938	12,438	171	1,388	6,059	15,589	10,807
47	1934..	181,918	3,729	3,061	14,068	191	1,624	6,303	16,623	9,912
48	1929..	166,651	2,871	2,766	13,509	335	1,303	5,315	15,633	8,909
49	Milk produced.....gallons.....1939..	98,533,692	1,523,288	1,546,175	7,321,499	143,129	372,635	2,710,734	9,741,597	6,584,840
50	1934..	87,372,567	1,694,078	1,339,192	7,704,562	69,415	391,910	2,166,430	8,830,088	5,145,654
51	Butter churned on farms.....farms reporting.....1939..	11,601	534	487	862	8	594	253	572	117
52	1934..	17,459	853	617	1,156	21	733	447	1,116	343
53	pounds.....1939..	2,166,325	122,739	62,643	181,515	1,303	55,529	44,045	162,679	37,974
54	1934..	3,033,061	165,771	89,571	268,139	3,690	77,565	51,550	265,017	54,136
55	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting.....1939..	10,691	160	132	715	6	46	554	1,242	755
56	gallons.....1939..	77,285,674	822,751	912,848	5,739,394	134,875	12,995	2,112,198	8,085,261	5,945,349
57	Cream sold.....farms reporting.....1939..	2,126	68	78	41	.....	45	6	257	8
58	pounds of butterfat.....1939..	1,070,515	21,222	45,771	17,031	.....	7,586	3,530	132,647	9,129
59	Butter sold.....farms reporting.....1939..	4,169	261	141	329	2	111	143	359	47
60	pounds.....1939..	1,083,206	67,947	18,100	89,992	(¹)	7,801	25,963	117,362	23,106
61	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	23,030	648	704	1,440	8	564	1,058	2,089	687
62	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	23,053	666	487	1,304	3	532	1,111	1,977	619
63	number.....over 4 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	158,546	2,790	4,463	11,839	86	2,045	4,940	14,912	4,872
64	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	159,087	2,983	2,684	8,926	56	1,797	5,762	14,643	4,838
65	over 3 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	131,999	2,183	2,639	7,003	185	1,544	3,852	12,225	3,914
66	Sows and gilts farrowing or to farrow..farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	9,789	190	183	693	4	103	332	1,134	267
67	Jan. 1, 1935..	8,990	154	143	443	2	98	356	952	242
68	Apr. 1, 1930..	7,674	133	95	447	4	95	242	768	268
69	number.....Apr. 1, 1940..	26,952	313	578	2,122	25	161	702	2,819	747
70	Jan. 1, 1935..	18,217	269	392	898	(¹)	145	572	1,563	604
71	Apr. 1, 1930..	14,904	187	294	862	14	142	383	1,140	646
72	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..over 6 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	2,632	48	43	85	.....	31	24	79	30
73	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	3,799	81	61	99	1	49	42	122	64
74	number.....over 6 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	56,410	834	934	1,405	.....	557	405	1,315	726
75	of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	93,618	1,704	1,692	2,645	(¹)	862	738	2,094	2,198
76	Ewes.....farms reporting..over 6 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	107,110	1,609	1,367	2,445	3	1,273	1,277	2,336	2,532
77	1 yr. old and over..Jan. 1, 1935..	2,362	39	35	72	.....	28	21	68	28
78	number.....over 6 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	3,637	78	55	86	1	47	31	106	56
79	1 yr. old and over..Jan. 1, 1935..	48,313	671	751	1,214	.....	425	352	1,115	631
80	over 6 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1930..	78,720	1,452	1,003	1,953	(¹)	790	598	1,652	1,774
81	Yearling ewes..farms reporting..6 to 18 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	1,795	26	26	58	.....	19	14	47	24
82	number.....6 to 18 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	11,898	208	248	337	.....	143	121	359	222
83	Apr. 1, 1930..	15,417	348	134	641	.....	219	212	375	632
84	Other ewes.....farms reporting..over 18 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	2,039	34	27	59	.....	19	15	53	21
85	number.....over 18 mo. old....Apr. 1, 1940..	36,415	463	503	877	.....	282	231	756	409
86	Apr. 1, 1930..	85,180	1,167	1,163	1,621	.....	1,004	995	1,755	1,781
87	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting.....1939..	2,321	36	34	59	.....	30	17	68	26
88	1934..	3,538	70	49	80	1	46	36	113	55
89	1929..	3,813	60	65	81	1	59	52	120	61
90	number shorn.....1939..	49,857	717	776	1,023	.....	514	319	1,084	641
91	1934..	82,383	1,533	963	1,999	(¹)	807	647	1,739	1,906
92	1929..	88,577	1,367	1,443	1,700	(¹)	998	1,239	1,795	1,887
93	Wool shorn.....pounds.....1939..	320,750	3,602	4,510	6,771	.....	2,606	2,322	7,601	4,398
94	1934..	505,445	7,568	5,631	12,803	(¹)	4,010	4,249	12,130	12,173

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

53

AND 1930, AND JAN. 1, 1935; AND SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1939 AND 1934

comparable. See text for comparability of all items]

Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
1,055	1,161	2,557	1,339	1,541	770	713	1,241	1,582	1,051	1,020	866	833	1,774	1,647	1,430	1
1,253	1,421	2,738	1,411	1,651	944	852	1,431	1,752	1,101	1,062	1,196	902	1,801	2,044	1,650	2
1,302	1,369	2,850	1,509	1,803	885	882	1,445	1,821	1,321	1,178	1,319	980	1,997	1,921	1,882	3
943	814	2,507	1,310	1,301	726	695	1,222	1,415	943	892	416	691	1,699	786	726	4
1,146	947	2,675	1,380	1,416	899	837	1,403	1,597	1,009	973	660	759	1,744	953	779	5
2,440	1,825	11,344	3,094	3,393	2,827	3,755	5,045	3,796	3,565	2,326	724	2,475	7,087	1,307	1,395	6
2,510	1,793	10,762	3,127	3,299	2,811	4,274	5,377	3,941	3,475	2,194	964	2,335	6,840	1,349	1,108	7
3,053	2,311	11,704	3,355	4,004	3,052	4,892	5,574	4,472	4,455	2,837	1,533	2,895	7,508	1,749	1,866	8
92	64	507	222	70	111	206	274	124	205	76	6	98	365	13	49	9
105	42	646	245	54	113	220	267	120	206	66	6	98	419	16	27	10
128	96	924	350	149	192	429	547	224	377	112	8	183	740	17	71	11
136	73	1,155	326	85	179	427	487	218	307	81	10	174	735	31	50	12
101	60	1,064	198	93	252	479	430	140	292	93	9	185	712	16	16	13
276	761	217	39	614	172	183	68	369	683	290	680	587	173	1,250	1,118	14
289	933	271	50	738	238	238	80	323	749	223	797	680	173	1,509	1,305	15
545	1,749	421	65	1,206	361	456	142	700	2,276	598	1,455	1,611	372	2,602	2,626	16
583	2,194	592	89	1,600	418	615	172	585	2,678	422	1,660	2,205	374	3,156	2,956	17
569	2,177	485	116	1,686	344	725	171	569	3,047	377	1,788	2,434	361	2,916	3,287	18
5	15	8	.....	5	2	8	2	.....	56	8	5	18	6	4	36	19
3	8	32	1	8	3	9	10	5	91	4	.....	21	11	5	7	20
6	25	16	.....	6	(1)	12	(1)	.....	97	16	10	29	13	7	68	21
3	13	45	(1)	13	3	24	19	5	144	8	.....	30	17	8	11	22
6	11	21	8	12	14	13	19	3	162	(1)	8	43	18	3	5	23
936	1,037	2,753	1,750	1,899	824	657	1,376	1,236	974	985	555	792	1,829	1,076	1,039	24
1,200	1,291	2,983	1,838	1,892	1,003	788	1,600	1,476	1,017	1,118	842	873	1,953	1,458	1,305	25
5,082	7,047	44,730	14,234	28,771	11,472	12,481	22,454	6,576	15,287	4,683	2,586	9,505	19,288	3,461	4,849	26
6,102	8,074	40,127	16,559	28,824	12,099	11,464	22,538	8,141	14,068	5,520	3,900	8,880	20,063	4,417	5,395	27
4,880	7,677	37,177	14,504	28,215	9,786	9,877	19,721	6,304	12,290	4,502	3,561	7,903	18,590	3,371	4,168	28
685	972	2,505	1,714	1,783	766	626	1,297	1,198	929	934	455	725	1,762	978	997	29
1,163	1,243	2,918	1,820	1,841	973	784	1,581	1,438	1,006	1,087	818	864	1,921	1,395	1,244	30
3,019	4,739	27,724	8,831	18,626	7,286	8,415	13,358	3,948	10,967	3,006	1,685	6,706	11,926	2,493	3,446	31
4,032	5,551	26,294	9,157	18,771	7,258	8,412	13,161	5,123	9,892	3,381	2,728	6,445	11,963	3,103	3,598	32
3,232	4,763	23,654	7,198	17,734	5,812	6,663	10,577	3,916	8,111	2,747	2,373	5,387	11,113	2,284	2,894	33
981	948	2,483	1,692	1,765	750	624	1,282	1,184	925	926	453	717	1,738	976	952	34
1,044	1,056	2,810	1,582	1,873	822	728	1,471	1,313	1,060	986	740	831	1,870	1,093	1,082	35
2,897	4,514	27,168	7,573	18,262	6,382	8,022	12,916	3,754	10,656	2,709	1,598	6,429	11,454	2,447	3,147	36
3,163	4,540	23,366	6,580	17,499	5,643	6,586	10,276	3,822	7,942	2,502	2,329	5,302	10,883	2,308	2,633	37
19	45	83	256	40	73	19	45	32	17	48	15	33	78	8	63	38
12	43	64	147	35	39	17	39	22	27	50	14	13	76	51	65	39
122	225	556	1,258	364	904	393	442	194	311	287	87	277	472	46	299	40
69	223	288	608	235	169	77	301	94	169	245	44	85	230	76	261	41
923	952	2,603	1,744	1,741	771	625	1,324	1,178	920	909	525	738	1,735	980	966	42
1,109	1,169	2,906	1,812	1,821	963	770	1,566	1,426	981	1,044	800	856	1,908	1,313	1,181	43
1,055	1,064	2,881	1,653	1,911	871	732	1,510	1,302	1,079	1,016	722	851	1,949	1,149	1,119	44
2,530	4,035	26,753	6,782	17,359	6,264	7,633	11,939	3,416	9,893	2,402	1,671	6,076	10,956	2,295	2,784	45
2,900	4,588	25,287	7,992	17,873	6,820	7,528	12,165	4,231	9,015	2,579	2,431	6,027	11,347	2,736	2,888	46
2,846	4,358	24,460	6,904	17,632	5,856	6,141	10,357	3,745	7,596	2,376	2,335	5,161	11,310	2,371	2,561	47
714,766	1,810,238	17,145,614	3,443,168	10,396,020	3,975,058	4,713,036	7,850,250	1,481,565	5,357,034	615,949	812,866	2,528,980	5,581,604	980,993	1,182,654	48
786,940	1,641,964	14,510,112	3,210,938	9,359,929	3,944,367	3,444,288	6,995,463	1,876,506	3,636,737	611,845	909,558	2,135,250	5,055,556	993,298	918,587	49
771	465	532	1,408	494	292	50	492	785	72	790	250	120	599	513	541	50
947	668	1,268	1,580	710	524	133	712	1,088	109	902	411	219	1,080	946	896	51
84,134	51,014	171,312	365,209	90,041	68,285	12,300	89,118	87,076	12,306	98,263	34,956	23,373	205,004	54,721	50,786	52
101,951	60,863	283,319	363,363	134,735	137,034	17,170	138,693	133,658	15,179	100,036	51,713	40,571	319,858	89,858	70,221	53
58	301	1,656	246	1,046	358	474	402	88	714	57	87	466	859	124	145	54
54,031	1,291,056	14,615,064	618,402	9,359,155	3,350,918	4,338,574	6,586,235	670,407	4,989,358	42,847	434,462	2,079,321	3,921,579	493,316	675,288	55
107	30	243	633	64	35	2	121	21	7	69	1	14	267	1	8	56
27,903	13,230	202,561	271,202	24,890	18,290	(1)	71,840	12,478	981	13,871	(1)	12,425	156,231	(1)	2,212	57
109	184	342	502	223	115	32	167	104	32	202	97	71	355	123	118	58
9,963	20,589	132,624	194,802	41,637	34,891	7,902	31,914	13,590	5,999	21,651	12,182	13,947	157,692	20,186	12,656	59
879	749	2,364	1,374	964	644	606	1,060	1,028	935	994	464	626	1,701	608	836	60
870	861	2,269	1,350	885	651	673	1,064	846	846	828	551	626	1,693	1,216	1,125	61
4,340	2,828	20,817	5,064	5,144	6,451	6,198	10,310	9,194	8,585	5,050	2,008	5,470	15,986	2,012	3,242	62
4,176	3,889	19,631	4,722	4,637	4,989	6,818	10,682	8,512	8,874	4,342	2,233	5,855	18,783	4,142	4,924	63
3,902	2,675	18,042	3,637	3,851	4,732	5,350	11,305	5,420	8,102	4,943	1,966	3,871	13,627	3,271	3,746	64
289	314	1,168	509	415	364	362	504	318	533	350	167	421	811	110	341	65
265	364	1,039	251	282	335	567	234	234	524	218	182	421	797	182	314	66
204	255	840	391	348	352	206	522	206	432	192	159	297	683	179	356	67
644	621	3,479	726	862	1,066	1,508	1,706	1,370	1,897	781	358	1,043	2,520	255	649	68
453	529	1,911	789	404	514	1,090	1,264	1,022	1,391	367	321	915	2,036	287	478	69
372	349	1,538	513	554	739	561	1,321	684	1,087	338	284	602	1,457	300	527	70
44	108	174	515	56	76	83	149	61	287	74	22	282	287	10	64	71
67	150	238	685	71	97	186	226	65	472	116	26	368	382	12	119	72
1,146	2,210	3,074	9,185	976	1,881	2,278	3,546	1,490	7,403	1,802	484	7,946	5,505	186	1,062	73
1,646	3,372	4,363	13,375	1,749	2,997	6,431	5,919	2,168	13,453	2,631	459	11,318	9,014	244	2,081	74
2,084	3,620	4,045	14,392	2,116	2,698	8,463	5,650	2,647	18,508	3,849	644	12,690	9,113	339	2,810	75
39	153	484	50	67	73	73	132	55	279	74	16	257	294	8	60	76
65	146	219	671	65	90	183	224	55	468	113	19	363	374	9	115	77

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COUNTY TABLE V.—SPECIFIED POULTRY ON HAND, APR. 1, 1940 AND 1930, AND JAN. 1, 1935; CHICKEN EGGS PRODUCED AND SPECIFIED POULTRY RAISED, 1939 AND 1934; CHICKENS SOLD, 1939; AND BEES ON HAND, APR. 1, 1940, AND HONEY PRODUCED, 1939

[The 1935 figures are in italics as they are not exactly comparable. See text for comparability of all items]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert
Poultry and poultry products:							
1	Any poultry on hand.....farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	35,051	976	1,194	2,830	23	839
2	Chickens.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	34,947	974	1,185	2,803	22	832
3	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	39,416	1,229	1,267	2,770	13	1,064
4	over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..	39,648	917	1,361	3,057	55	959
5	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	3,139,761	43,722	87,911	347,190	2,388	26,006
6	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	3,589,071	56,133	83,528	350,452	1,390	33,711
7	over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..	3,777,072	45,510	83,387	360,860	4,955	28,212
8	Turkeys.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	6,110	44	255	271	1	312
9	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	9,858	92	347	393	4	469
10	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	51,602	183	2,076	2,084	(¹)	1,298
11	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	74,068	389	2,270	3,441	265	2,186
12	Ducks.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	5,463	58	146	351	7	51
13	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	41,649	306	945	3,161	31	164
14	Geese.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	771	1	12	53	.....	4
15	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	4,081	(¹)	157	193	.....	11
16	Guineas.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	1,793	7	58	109	1	34
17	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	12,500	42	381	679	(¹)	126
18	Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..1939..	32,819	918	1,077	2,638	20	774
19	1934..	37,610	1,200	1,144	2,619	12	1,029
20	dozens.....1939..	22,780,919	258,581	599,825	2,885,948	23,101	124,095
21	1934..	21,064,915	305,833	535,540	2,272,307	12,740	162,258
22	Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....farms reporting..1939..	19,120	396	464	1,405	10	266
23	number.....1939..	8,449,787	33,306	111,460	358,987	4,992	23,966
24	Any poultry raised.....farms reporting..1939..	32,594	884	1,060	2,538	17	807
25	Chickens raised.....farms reporting..1939..	32,225	881	1,044	2,499	17	791
26	1934..	36,059	1,146	1,150	2,151	11	1,004
27	number.....1939..	11,923,718	76,681	211,912	682,821	7,125	96,808
28	1934..	7,030,654	94,140	162,365	490,767	7,300	102,344
29	Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..1939..	5,849	28	253	265	2	293
30	number.....1939..	340,442	578	16,437	19,373	(¹)	8,429
31	Ducks raised.....farms reporting..1939..	4,171	29	108	283	5	17
32	number.....1939..	149,988	457	3,766	16,065	129	212
33	Geese raised.....farms reporting..1939..	545	1	6	30	.....	2
34	number.....1939..	8,923	(¹)	225	313	.....	(¹)
35	Guineas raised.....farms reporting..1939..	1,208	5	36	79	.....	15
36	number.....1939..	29,517	44	736	1,628	.....	199
37	Bees, Apr. 1, 1940, and honey produced, 1939:						
38	Hives owned by farm operators (on their farms and on nonfarm land).....farms reporting.....	1,196	69	25	97	1	5
39	number.....	7,821	517	109	699	(¹)	71
40	Hives owned by others (kept on farms).....farms reporting.....	77	5	.....	11	1	.....
41	number.....	1,322	74	.....	98	(¹)	.....
42	Honey produced (see text).....farms reporting.....	826	42	15	61	1	5
	pounds.....	144,734	5,931	1,268	18,722	(¹)	2,145
ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick
Poultry and poultry products:							
1	Any poultry on hand.....farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..	1,550	2,895	1,216	1,146	1,273	3,163
2	Chickens.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	1,533	2,886	1,211	1,144	1,265	3,153
3	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	1,757	3,056	1,212	1,490	1,631	3,336
4	over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..	1,750	3,050	1,345	1,471	1,477	3,299
5	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	138,331	360,065	116,230	50,794	121,216	289,634
6	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	176,161	423,681	113,653	64,806	139,137	320,436
7	over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..	228,289	455,950	119,078	63,319	122,896	323,824
8	Turkeys.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	480	136	230	369	326	264
9	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	757	243	372	496	442	492
10	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	3,147	1,234	2,031	1,879	2,751	1,793
11	over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..	5,494	1,639	3,559	2,411	2,629	2,340
12	Ducks.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	439	282	293	154	468	400
13	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	2,792	2,319	2,159	839	3,630	2,290
14	Geese.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	20	53	31	8	28	95
15	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	82	254	142	38	122	368
16	Guineas.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	206	41	22	55	100	152
17	number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	1,478	327	177	384	636	1,120
18	Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..1939..	1,406	2,817	1,130	1,063	1,169	2,990
19	1934..	1,631	2,977	1,156	1,388	1,571	3,271
20	dozens.....1939..	915,327	2,890,183	915,283	325,896	660,725	2,065,010
21	1934..	1,074,664	2,620,430	545,530	336,288	709,588	1,807,128
22	Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....farms reporting..1939..	904	1,964	689	482	799	2,132
23	number.....1939..	989,387	370,117	98,996	35,293	230,151	252,233
24	Any poultry raised.....farms reporting..1939..	1,456	2,734	1,130	1,078	1,223	2,960
25	Chickens raised.....farms reporting..1939..	1,439	2,720	1,119	1,074	1,203	2,947
26	1934..	1,464	2,893	1,102	1,353	1,549	3,243
27	number.....1939..	1,157,232	692,639	210,179	117,011	369,675	560,546
28	1934..	608,695	707,047	157,405	126,958	263,713	595,416
29	Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..1939..	480	145	180	345	306	268
30	number.....1939..	23,455	10,790	6,844	9,496	10,210	8,648
31	Ducks raised.....farms reporting..1939..	322	227	189	106	394	351
32	number.....1939..	9,623	23,939	5,960	1,881	10,666	11,029
33	Geese raised.....farms reporting..1939..	8	36	19	8	19	79
34	number.....1939..	101	627	268	85	272	1,142
35	Guineas raised.....farms reporting..1939..	149	26	12	49	71	111
36	number.....1939..	4,381	555	394	860	1,656	3,456
37	Bees, Apr. 1, 1940, and honey produced, 1939:						
38	Hives owned by farm operators (on their farms and on nonfarm land).....farms reporting.....	16	99	25	26	33	92
39	number.....	118	624	117	100	751	1,116
40	Hives owned by others (kept on farms).....farms reporting.....	1	11	2	1	2	7
41	number.....	(¹)	123	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	203
42	Honey produced (see text).....farms reporting.....	13	60	16	19	26	62
	pounds.....	1,857	8,077	2,253	1,282	24,918	21,551

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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COUNTY TABLE V.—SPECIFIED POULTRY ON HAND, APR. 1, 1940 AND 1930, AND JAN. 1, 1935; CHICKEN EGGS PRODUCED AND SPECIFIED POULTRY RAISED, 1939 AND 1934; CHICKENS SOLD, 1939; AND BEES ON HAND, APR. 1, 1940, AND HONEY PRODUCED, 1939—Continued

[The 1935 figures are in italics as they are not exactly comparable. See text for comparability of all items]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges
Poultry and poultry products:							
1 Any poultry on hand.....farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..		1,818	1,948	873	754	1,673	1,665
2 Chickens.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		1,816	1,936	868	747	1,663	1,660
3 over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..		1,835	1,954	1,147	941	1,740	1,861
4 over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..		1,734	2,135	1,035	915	1,824	1,884
5 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		118,870	277,480	83,060	63,226	159,243	109,621
6 over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..		118,015	213,520	111,519	86,261	185,159	137,781
7 over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..		101,065	207,980	104,627	82,759	191,311	135,932
8 Turkeys.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		73	237	192	371	239	262
9 over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..		297	581	408	538	516	352
10 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		3,412	2,177	1,572	4,246	1,767	1,373
11 over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..		1,434	4,614	3,353	6,175	3,838	1,635
12 Ducks.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		89	232	103	365	197	183
13 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		352	1,567	852	3,206	1,511	1,019
14 Geese.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		20	26	10	44	48	18
15 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		63	96	45	255	242	88
16 Guineas.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		7	98	34	104	90	102
17 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		21	513	269	760	659	736
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..1939..							
18 1934..		1,770	1,746	803	647	1,616	1,561
19 1934..		1,753	1,691	1,069	920	1,663	1,732
20 dozens.....1939..		910,792	2,524,289	583,060	437,216	1,086,142	720,076
21 1934..		826,044	1,648,482	594,716	495,531	1,086,049	887,658
Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....farms reporting..1939..							
22 1934..		988	1,135	515	368	750	546
23 number.....1939..		90,998	210,313	99,664	56,711	188,703	87,088
Any poultry raised.....farms reporting..1939..							
24 1934..		1,601	1,702	815	698	1,459	1,475
Chickens raised.....farms reporting..1939..							
25 1934..		1,589	1,669	805	677	1,442	1,460
26 1934..		1,504	1,745	1,066	612	1,630	1,689
27 number.....1939..		183,380	424,758	190,186	135,515	369,798	209,210
28 1934..		164,926	336,447	203,872	130,939	376,036	237,862
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..1939..							
29 1934..		82	263	222	353	220	231
30 number.....1939..		15,683	15,818	20,603	22,059	10,670	4,785
31 1934..		41	178	77	273	156	124
Ducks raised.....farms reporting..1939..							
32 1934..		373	4,850	3,102	10,968	4,125	2,215
Geese raised.....farms reporting..1939..							
33 1934..		13	20	5	32	23	10
Guineas raised.....farms reporting..1939..							
34 1934..		108	252	131	451	274	61
35 number.....1939..		2	71	23	66	43	74
36 number.....1939..	(¹)	1,689	746	2,077	789	1,329	
Bees, Apr. 1, 1940, and honey produced, 1939:							
37 Hives owned by farm operators (on their farms and on nonfarm land).....farms reporting.....		260	119	28	19	60	52
38 number.....1939..		1,097	716	143	172	337	253
39 Hives owned by others (kept on farms).....farms reporting.....		9	6	1		6	2
40 number.....1939..		130	100	(¹)		167	(¹)
41 Honey produced (see text).....farms reporting.....		191	99	22	13	37	32
42 pounds.....1939..		14,587	15,233	2,633	3,568	4,976	4,872

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
Poultry and poultry products:								
1 Any poultry on hand.....farms reporting..Apr. 1, 1940..		1,131	1,205	845	880	2,215	1,609	1,330
2 Chickens.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		1,118	1,199	840	864	2,210	1,599	1,319
3 over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..		1,119	1,325	1,206	971	2,432	2,271	1,790
4 over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..		1,342	1,257	1,369	1,010	2,413	1,946	2,043
5 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		90,774	67,602	101,263	73,246	136,516	160,607	120,766
6 over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..		100,607	73,940	124,988	76,677	178,196	217,031	207,289
7 over 3 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1930..		104,066	65,425	175,482	87,338	192,983	224,191	267,632
8 Turkeys.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		684	498	33	413	97	97	146
9 over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..		842	736	67	573	292	237	312
10 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		6,365	3,005	615	4,823	1,113	1,732	936
11 over 3 mo. old..Jan. 1, 1935..		8,112	4,085	594	7,489	2,065	1,557	2,594
12 Ducks.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		561	103	53	396	155	69	308
13 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		4,291	523	851	4,672	1,392	817	1,990
14 Geese.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		117	11	11	72	41	10	38
15 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		794	74	58	557	132	37	237
16 Guineas.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		235	60	8	130	76	20	40
17 number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..		1,715	274	47	1,047	566	284	257
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..1939..								
18 1934..		1,047	1,136	781	814	2,102	1,522	1,252
19 1934..		1,089	1,252	1,114	938	2,369	2,112	1,580
20 dozens.....1939..		612,300	432,632	726,415	452,233	702,568	1,109,377	819,945
21 1934..		459,379	333,553	637,829	324,729	930,351	1,105,354	1,142,724
Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....farms reporting..1939..								
22 1934..		605	550	525	478	1,260	775	1,036
23 number.....1939..		103,661	46,717	483,372	372,930	128,756	992,281	3,069,707
Any poultry raised.....farms reporting..1939..								
24 1934..		1,032	1,147	821	819	2,048	1,905	1,455
Chickens raised.....farms reporting..1939..								
25 1934..		1,035	1,137	814	788	2,038	1,597	1,440
26 1934..		1,068	1,226	1,125	952	2,279	2,126	1,671
27 number.....1939..		216,550	144,228	612,260	467,377	287,672	1,177,857	3,322,320
28 1934..		173,993	161,934	371,942	211,728	322,370	404,303	626,949
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..1939..								
29 1934..		650	467	26	369	142	115	154
30 number.....1939..		36,478	17,155	5,184	49,615	7,280	10,039	10,631
31 Ducks raised.....farms reporting..1939..		454	76	41	300	108	58	254
32 number.....1939..		14,895	1,958	1,803	13,193	2,624	1,250	4,935
33 Geese raised.....farms reporting..1939..		93	9	7	57	28	7	33
34 number.....1939..		1,888	171	42	1,457	325	51	667
35 Guineas raised.....farms reporting..1939..		177	27	4	82	45	10	31
36 number.....1939..		4,715	452	64	2,148	909	213	427
Bees, Apr. 1, 1940, and honey produced, 1939:								
37 Hives owned by farm operators (on their farms and on nonfarm land).....farms reporting.....		6	4	9	14	98	26	13
38 number.....1939..		30	8	49	80	500	141	63
39 Hives owned by others (kept on farms).....farms reporting.....					2	5	3	2
40 number.....1939..					(¹)	79	37	(¹)
41 Honey produced (see text).....farms reporting.....		4	4	6	6	65	18	9
42 pounds.....1939..		722	102	411	1,372	6,022	1,197	855

¹ Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE VI—ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CORN, SORGHUMS, AND SMALL GRAINS,

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil
Corn:										
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..1939..	32,116	810	965	2,194	25	927	1,568	2,700	1,097
2	1934..	35,544	885	898	2,269	43	965	1,736	2,872	1,135
3	1929..	35,245	731	1,037	2,216	36	901	1,656	2,814	1,198
4	acres.....1939..	488,655	5,267	11,042	22,024	175	8,419	24,946	37,440	18,271
5	1934..	480,601	5,491	10,109	22,423	277	7,727	22,994	36,721	18,011
6	1929..	498,888	5,269	12,566	23,892	352	9,476	22,386	35,728	18,550
7	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..1939..	31,737	746	856	2,146	25	926	1,560	2,694	1,094
8	1934..	35,066	858	886	2,239	39	964	1,733	2,862	1,130
9	acres.....1939..	456,501	4,399	10,499	20,129	138	8,404	24,411	34,604	17,851
10	1934..	451,207	4,656	9,742	20,662	171	7,709	22,605	33,810	17,134
11	1929..	15,449,757	152,888	363,642	814,098	7,379	228,548	660,672	1,516,663	587,790
12	bushels.....1939..	13,104,956	106,682	239,839	901,744	9,412	174,501	605,238	1,300,171	602,500
13	1934..	3,258	53	32	162	2	.....	48	336	154
14	1929..	28,118	597	469	1,676	(¹)	.....	341	2,627	1,251
15	acres.....1939..	272,740	5,358	4,192	16,428	(¹)	.....	2,719	25,545	13,402
16	1934..	616	73	14	43	1	2	38	41	22
17	1929..	4,036	271	74	219	(¹)	(¹)	194	209	169
Sorghums:										
18	Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup..farms rptg..1939..	95	2	1	9	.....	1	.....	5	.....
19	1934..	28	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1
20	acres.....1939..	483	(¹)	(¹)	50	.....	(¹)	.....	55	.....
21	1934..	197	.....	(¹)	36	.....	(¹)	58	17	(¹)
22	1929..	118	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	(¹)
23	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..1939..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	1934..	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	acres.....1939..	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	1934..	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	bushels.....1939..	461	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	1934..	339	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	1929..	89	2	1	9	1	.....	.....	5	.....
30	Cut for silage, hay, or fodder..farms reporting..1939..	50	.....	2	8	.....	12	.....	13	.....
31	1934..	464	(¹)	(¹)	50	(¹)	.....	.....	55	.....
32	acres.....1939..	184	.....	(¹)	36	(¹)	58	.....	17	.....
33	1934..	12	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	1929..	84	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35	Cut for silage (green wt.)....farms reporting..1939..	767	.....	.....	221	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	1934..	77	2	1	4	1	.....	.....	5	.....
37	1929..	380	(¹)	(¹)	25	(¹)	.....	.....	55	.....
38	acres.....1939..	672	(¹)	(¹)	55	(¹)	.....	.....	55	.....
39	1934..	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	1929..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....
41	gallons.....1939..	398	.....	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....
Small grains:										
42	Mixed grains (other than a flax and wheat mixture) threshed.....farms reporting..1939..	156	11	2	7	.....	.....	1	4	40
43	1934..	89	1	1	3	.....	.....	1	5	2
44	acres.....1939..	1,768	109	(¹)	49	.....	(¹)	.....	48	412
45	1934..	855	(¹)	(¹)	21	.....	(¹)	.....	30	(¹)
46	1929..	39,914	2,077	(¹)	1,350	.....	(¹)	1,394	8,050	.....
47	bushels.....1939..	25,776	(¹)	(¹)	885	.....	(¹)	720	(¹)	.....
48	1934..	4,853	311	16	550	2	.....	50	706	205
49	Oats threshed or cut and fed unthreshed..farms rptg..1939..	4,319	274	9	487	1	.....	46	668	175
50	1934..	5,312	381	9	625	1	.....	52	898	287
51	1929..	30,037	1,690	114	3,551	(¹)	.....	190	3,006	1,315
52	acres.....1939..	34,276	2,198	58	4,621	(¹)	.....	229	4,157	2,023
53	1934..	827,623	38,727	2,097	93,629	(¹)	.....	3,135	81,542	34,591
54	1929..	1,085,716	40,846	1,816	158,017	(¹)	.....	4,681	148,705	64,804
55	bushels.....1939..	584	37	8	68	1	.....	5	43	31
56	1934..	1,092	72	9	151	.....	8	94	71	57
57	acres.....1939..	2,708	114	41	310	(¹)	.....	13	167	163
58	1934..	4,275	271	57	678	.....	42	233	225	267
59	1929..	6,085	32	19	572	1	3	115	1,169	220
60	acres.....1939..	4,654	2	4	455	.....	3	49	1,086	169
61	1934..	59,745	186	338	5,160	(¹)	11	828	8,842	1,942
62	1929..	36,869	(¹)	63	3,672	.....	35	326	6,322	1,393
63	bushels.....1939..	1,835,675	4,651	10,760	176,772	(¹)	250	17,841	294,229	62,295
64	1934..	992,129	(¹)	1,819	103,370	.....	659	6,820	183,481	41,466
65	1929..	2,116	49	6	69	.....	1	176	155	30
66	Rye threshed.....farms reporting..1939..	3,435	114	8	147	.....	2	199	443	26
67	1934..	16,045	197	23	352	.....	(¹)	1,216	595	203
68	1929..	22,649	500	67	823	.....	(¹)	1,053	1,666	170
69	acres.....1939..	235,746	2,581	280	6,424	.....	(¹)	16,061	10,342	4,182
70	1934..	299,454	6,380	834	12,820	.....	(¹)	11,639	26,966	2,589
71	1929..	17,140	293	89	1,160	3	65	882	2,290	731
72	Any wheat threshed.....farms reporting..1939..	18,758	327	82	1,225	3	69	1,009	2,449	824
73	1934..	19,378	248	122	1,302	5	89	1,015	2,451	913
74	1929..	348,547	2,264	1,400	14,446	35	705	16,780	38,408	16,146
75	acres.....1939..	408,063	2,402	1,281	16,319	50	710	21,023	42,576	20,395
76	1934..	506,499	2,068	2,429	20,368	53	1,089	24,548	49,354	25,731
77	1929..	17,138	293	89	1,160	3	65	882	2,290	731
78	Winter wheat threshed.....farms reporting..1939..	18,703	312	82	1,218	3	69	1,009	2,449	824
79	1934..	19,316	240	122	1,297	5	89	1,014	2,445	912
80	1929..	348,521	2,264	1,400	14,446	35	705	16,780	38,408	16,146
81	acres.....1939..	407,578	2,346	1,281	16,248	50	710	21,023	42,576	20,395
82	1934..	505,356	2,030	2,429	20,282	53	1,089	24,498	49,344	25,727
83	1929..	6,580,775	34,249	21,697	329,559	850	10,680	261,604	803,544	340,764
84	bushels.....1939..	7,613,926	30,023	17,570	342,790	1,700	10,619	327,196	840,949	419,997
85	1934..	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
86	1929..	55	15	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
87	acres.....1939..	26	.....	.....	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
88	1934..	465	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
89	1929..	1,143	38	.....	86	.....	.....	50	10	4
90	bushels.....1939..	340	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
91	1934..	6,364	328	.....	936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
92	1929..	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
93	Emmer and spelt threshed.....farms reporting..1939..	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(¹)
94	1934..	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(¹)
95	1929..	1,012	54	.....	21	.....	.....	10	10	2
96	acres.....1939..	4,166	183	.....	99	.....	.....	.....	41	(¹)
97	1934..	79,142	2,653	.....	2,198	.....	.....	1,747	610	(¹)

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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HARVESTED IN 1939 AND 1934; WITH SPECIFIED ITEMS FOR 1929

Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
1,101	1,241	2,854	1,543	1,739	772	739	1,170	1,299	1,106	1,035	965	833	1,916	1,900	1,617	1
1,361	1,531	3,022	1,593	1,760	935	906	1,429	1,476	1,126	1,205	1,345	909	1,945	2,297	1,901	2
1,338	1,430	3,086	1,429	1,855	893	826	1,517	1,482	1,280	1,242	1,352	928	2,046	1,986	1,966	3
14,304	20,039	53,642	8,405	22,988	13,215	23,288	23,315	14,597	30,735	13,229	13,252	17,597	32,871	27,094	31,460	4
14,574	20,331	50,888	7,516	21,190	14,365	21,767	26,700	16,431	28,250	13,888	14,603	16,243	32,459	27,801	29,832	5
16,511	19,890	53,738	6,889	21,450	14,680	19,675	28,002	17,922	30,035	15,724	15,205	16,470	34,293	28,758	33,447	6
1,097	1,236	2,829	1,463	1,716	751	735	1,125	1,281	1,100	1,034	962	829	1,904	1,895	1,613	7
1,360	1,530	2,982	1,538	1,660	917	904	1,416	1,468	1,121	1,199	1,339	851	1,928	2,253	1,899	8
14,207	19,660	47,817	6,859	18,767	11,648	21,795	19,938	13,823	29,692	13,172	13,065	16,906	31,063	26,879	30,770	9
14,549	20,249	45,586	6,352	16,492	12,781	21,268	23,891	15,669	27,643	13,721	14,281	14,255	31,242	27,071	29,658	10
399,155	625,361	1,984,410	262,878	817,052	475,413	613,756	810,760	379,099	890,383	423,036	322,244	562,912	1,206,231	617,375	727,962	11
308,596	571,197	1,275,970	143,747	802,478	406,755	603,473	850,854	420,410	710,663	298,985	375,193	398,262	823,989	552,744	621,553	12
7	26	617	262	508	154	118	230	27	93	4	15	71	267	13	59	13
68	181	5,360	1,500	3,782	1,366	1,251	3,101	606	874	32	147	494	1,693	129	536	14
663	1,613	51,207	16,320	40,398	13,911	9,715	31,035	4,902	6,025	478	1,447	4,254	18,642	942	3,173	15
29	32	74	32	43	15	22	32	25	16	5	8	26	18	12	15	16
7	198	465	106	439	201	222	276	163	169	25	40	197	115	86	152	17
.....	2	.....	.....	59	1	.....	1	5	2	1	.....	2	3	1	.....	18
.....	3	3	1	4	2	.....	3	1	4	1	.....	(1)	.....	.....	2	19
.....	(1)	.....	.....	294	(1)	.....	(1)	19	(1)	(1)	.....	(1)	12	(1)	.....	20
.....	36	16	(1)	3	(1)	.....	12	(1)	8	(1)	.....	17	.....	4	20	21
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	22
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	23
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	24
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	25
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	340	.....	(1)	26
.....	2	.....	.....	59	1	.....	1	3	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	27
.....	2	.....	.....	294	(1)	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	28
.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	12	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	29
.....	(1)	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	1	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	(1)	30
.....	.....	.....	.....	34	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	316	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	32
.....	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	33
.....	2	.....	.....	250	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	34
.....	(1)	.....	.....	506	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	35
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	1	36
.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	37
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
6	3	6	52	3	3	.....	9	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	39
.....	.....	3	58	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....	.....	40
70	46	74	426	21	105	.....	255	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	41
.....	.....	81	425	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	86	.....	.....	42
682	858	2,527	14,268	426	870	.....	4,571	2,211	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	43
.....	.....	1,484	17,174	959	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	1,641	.....	.....	44
13	23	472	1,400	456	88	50	65	23	27	26	62	32	233	15	38	45
12	20	424	1,301	365	57	41	41	13	23	25	58	30	208	8	33	46
19	17	477	1,313	569	85	68	87	26	56	23	56	31	200	11	21	47
176	286	2,127	10,947	2,654	361	721	267	120	393	196	359	353	915	72	216	51
96	66	2,301	10,422	4,002	484	528	540	219	494	119	378	304	812	132	81	52
2,729	4,697	53,878	339,371	66,061	9,184	20,794	6,074	2,149	17,098	5,240	10,205	8,010	21,737	793	3,782	53
1,713	2,065	65,214	330,563	165,715	14,298	9,894	16,489	4,598	9,368	3,964	9,900	6,320	21,509	3,467	1,535	54
2	3	51	108	95	31	11	26	10	4	1	7	3	27	7	5	55
18	39	71	143	58	47	13	35	35	23	7	20	4	50	35	32	56
(1)	13	206	303	540	166	89	152	55	12	(1)	55	34	163	69	11	57
57	117	295	475	302	213	76	213	169	111	21	65	36	174	113	65	58
18	68	1,288	27	507	276	138	357	26	200	33	26	235	720	12	21	59
7	13	1,150	43	348	191	60	257	9	110	18	11	133	525	5	6	60
144	433	13,747	86	4,924	3,382	1,658	5,612	527	2,695	402	160	2,367	5,997	167	128	61
37	99	9,036	139	2,612	1,613	806	4,078	80	1,513	219	57	1,159	3,489	86	22	62
2,529	9,425	411,441	2,439	184,607	109,905	41,317	157,221	14,648	69,556	14,643	4,747	52,427	187,393	4,417	1,862	63
532	2,710	237,310	3,981	87,350	48,758	15,980	106,133	1,623	33,138	4,150	1,511	25,721	83,426	2,076	602	64
96	319	216	48	26	63	5	146	26	18	16	128	19	127	167	210	65
131	252	567	151	73	106	3	288	23	31	24	129	33	279	181	225	66
642	3,481	1,208	154	131	579	26	1,189	248	141	73	752	182	763	2,145	1,740	67
616	2,187	3,336	501	457	908	20	2,726	128	316	138	715	404	1,900	1,923	2,087	68
7,147	51,379	18,084	2,198	2,294	9,496	558	19,565	2,768	1,555	741	11,695	2,292	12,042	28,982	24,840	69
6,469	26,175	48,296	6,240	7,713	12,594	142	37,614	1,388	3,300	1,467	9,717	5,811	29,965	22,730	21,535	70
370	662	2,377	772	985	580	564	839	334	837	474	193	711	1,486	123	320	71
451	859	2,447	702	1,030	627	638	895	356	880	648	295	783	1,471	164	434	72
538	923	2,445	501	1,112	646	621	1,052	376	929	687	378	798	1,525	222	480	73
4,513	13,269	54,790	3,798	9,859	13,005	24,139	19,299	5,558	30,828	6,331	1,879	23,280	41,855	1,410	4,550	74
5,055	18,785	61,861	3,161	10,412	15,512	30,261	24,787	5,316	37,979	8,433	2,936	28,212	42,921	1,803	5,873	75
7,887	24,925	72,396	2,236	13,414	18,841	38,109	35,722	6,311	48,467	11,184	5,182	36,484	49,543	2,432	7,546	76
370	662	2,377	770	985	580	564	839	334	837	474	193	711	1,486	123	320	77
451	859	2,447	701	1,015	625	638	895	356	880	648	292	779	1,465	164	432	78
537	922	2,445	497	1,107	646	620	1,047	375	926	687	377	797	1,517	215	477	79
4,513	13,269	54,790	3,792	9,859	13,005	24,139	19,299	5,538	30,828	6,331	1,879	23,280	41,855	1,410	4,550	80
5,055	18,785	61,861	3,155	10,282	15,436	30,261	24,787	5,316	37,979	8,433	2,917	28,161	42,856	1,803	5,862	81
7,885	24,912	72,326	2,210	13,244	18,841	38,065	35,633	6,304	48,447	11,184	5,172	36,468	49,399	2,733	7,441	82
61,075	220,736	1,060,876	78,479	240,019	285,398	438,443	399,231	77,548	507,713	94,131	31,925	384,187	808,075	22,620	67,372	83
66,333	317,074	1,144,578	65,528	240,837	317,008	593,482	504,536	70,822	653,999	121,066	49,126	560,554	805,086	28,947	84,176	84
.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85
.....	.....	.....	1	15	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	6	.....	2	86
.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	87
(1)	.....	.....	.....	130	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	51	65	.....	.....	88
.....	13	70	26	170	.....	44	89	7	200	.....	10	16	144	59	105	89
.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	90
1	.....	.....	.....	2,420	.....	.....	.....						

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE VII.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF HAY CROPS

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil
1	All hay, exclusive of sorghums.....farms reporting..1939..	26,392	688	640	2,168	28	242	1,256	2,572	839
2	.....farms reporting..1929..	27,082	702	496	2,479	43	165	1,140	2,736	1,125
3	.....acres.....1939..	400,139	7,321	6,571	34,483	310	1,531	12,590	40,048	19,440
4	.....1934..	396,196	7,700	5,236	37,694	474	1,514	10,751	41,834	19,803
5	.....1929..	370,117	8,804	4,764	37,266	449	965	8,384	39,244	21,050
6	Annual legumes saved for hay (see text)..farms reporting..1939..	6,055	19	344	139	3	70	705	88	417
7	.....1934..	5,524	8	258	110	10	107	451	39	355
8	.....acres.....1939..	38,349	124	2,912	1,075	40	392	3,553	427	2,977
9	.....1934..	31,623	52	2,012	712	38	457	2,157	138	1,769
10	.....tons.....1939..	56,391	174	3,560	1,537	42	460	4,264	666	5,537
11	.....1934..	40,569	48	2,362	1,150	68	486	2,235	189	3,021
12	Alfalfa hay.....farms reporting..1939..	4,537	141	67	697	4	15	92	715	201
13	.....1934..	4,467	125	77	680	3	27	228	619	247
14	.....acres.....1939..	37,105	855	835	6,283	71	76	432	4,720	2,192
15	.....1934..	34,166	808	678	6,313	40	131	985	3,694	2,006
16	.....tons.....1939..	78,660	1,831	2,014	14,203	196	131	728	9,943	5,092
17	.....1934..	72,435	1,415	1,404	14,272	138	240	1,909	8,037	4,531
18	Sweetclover hay.....farms reporting..1939..	794	18	9	45	1	7	36	41	16
19	.....acres.....1939..	6,381	138	40	524	(2)	43	334	250	259
20	.....tons.....1939..	8,835	157	76	701	(2)	62	410	352	285
21	Lespedeza hay.....farms reporting..1939..	2,383	4	61	11	.....	22	372	5	5
22	.....acres.....1939..	21,155	16	373	64	.....	119	2,371	74	59
23	.....tons.....1939..	21,234	14	368	61	.....	121	2,277	88	57
24	Sweetclover and lespedeza hay.....farms reporting..1934..	675	15	12	38	1	7	38	65	14
25	.....acres.....1934..	5,578	147	52	232	(2)	41	197	532	92
26	.....tons.....1934..	8,500	89	50	254	(2)	45	173	775	95
27	Clover or timothy hay, alone or mixed...farms reporting..1939..	18,573	478	167	1,772	24	81	589	2,318	730
28	.....1934..	22,098	704	224	2,074	6	122	840	2,626	854
29	.....acres.....1939..	270,767	4,673	1,275	23,562	161	516	4,927	33,416	13,130
30	.....1934..	308,238	6,309	1,614	28,715	31	709	5,668	36,889	15,701
31	.....tons.....1939..	326,486	6,092	1,435	29,011	254	483	5,413	37,723	13,979
32	.....1934..	392,481	6,994	1,609	36,594	52	753	7,432	50,679	17,727
33	Small grain hay.....farms reporting..1939..	917	32	33	97	2	7	52	55	41
34	.....1934..	829	9	37	101	3	5	31	21	11
35	.....acres.....1939..	6,988	160	203	573	(2)	42	189	531	465
36	.....1934..	3,207	27	188	402	60	28	154	65	66
37	.....tons.....1939..	7,719	198	161	634	(2)	43	200	606	381
38	.....1934..	3,615	20	162	574	107	14	163	73	57
39	All other tame hay.....farms reporting..1939..	1,925	164	61	170	3	65	102	87	40
40	.....acres.....1939..	15,884	1,268	456	1,806	6	319	592	541	319
41	.....tons.....1939..	17,294	1,286	625	1,589	7	280	648	639	369
42	Wild hay.....farms reporting..1939..	600	17	85	77	3	8	47	26	6
43	.....acres.....1939..	3,510	87	477	586	7	22	192	89	43
44	.....tons.....1939..	3,080	93	433	475	11	23	201	79	29
45	All other tame and wild grasses cut for hay..farms rptg..1934..	2,227	72	125	197	58	32	260	117	18
46	.....acres.....1934..	13,384	357	692	1,320	302	148	1,390	616	150
47	.....tons.....1934..	12,218	322	641	1,228	446	132	1,210	630	115
48	Miscellaneous crops:									
49	Irish potatoes.....farms reporting..1939..	19,187	705	442	1,500	10	356	871	2,193	352
50	.....1934..	27,379	940	708	2,171	46	273	1,323	2,443	797
51	.....acres.....1939..	19,406	502	563	1,485	18	109	276	1,231	330
52	.....1934..	33,547	766	916	3,653	104	70	739	2,097	814
53	.....bushels.....1939..	1,830,081	38,029	37,773	114,310	965	5,688	22,041	102,829	26,429
54	.....1934..	3,404,271	31,777	78,053	317,870	4,378	6,523	84,667	143,144	76,464
55	Sweetpotatoes and yams.....farms reporting..1939..	5,543	10	296	97	.....	236	565	328	51
56	.....1934..	7,266	7	338	43	1	134	717	390	38
57	.....acres.....1939..	7,363	4	1,028	42	.....	59	290	23	12
58	.....1934..	7,379	1	808	36	(2)	25	348	26	9
59	.....bushels.....1939..	1,266,596	134	163,153	4,950	.....	3,484	38,955	2,024	502
60	.....1934..	949,981	106	110,568	4,202	(2)	2,350	43,416	2,145	563
61	Tobacco.....farms reporting..1939..	5,284	.....	749	.....	.....	1,099	.....	3	.....
62	.....1934..	5,636	.....	639	.....	1	1,107	.....	3	.....
63	.....acres.....1939..	39,911	.....	7,064	.....	.....	7,491	.....	4	.....
64	.....1934..	36,381	.....	5,512	(2)	.....	7,066	.....	5	.....
65	.....pounds.....1939..	28,209,323	.....	4,561,060	.....	.....	5,193,521	.....	4,060	.....
66	.....1934..	24,798,728	.....	3,699,233	(2)	.....	4,353,086	.....	5,300	.....
67	Broomcorn.....farms reporting..1939..	35	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	9	.....
68	.....acres.....1939..	15	.....	.....	(2)	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
69	.....pounds.....1939..	5,583	.....	.....	(2)	.....	.....	.....	235	.....
70	Popcorn.....farms reporting..1939..	58	2	.....	6	.....	.....	7	3	.....
71	.....acres.....1939..	165	(2)	.....	51	.....	.....	2	(3)	.....
72	.....bushels.....1939..	2,440	(2)	.....	920	.....	.....	52	6	.....
73	Silage crops (other than corn and sorghums)..farms rptg..1939..	55	.....	1	12	1	.....	.....	2	2
74	.....acres.....1939..	1,121	.....	(2)	360	(2)	.....	.....	(2)	(2)
75	.....tons.....1939..	4,845	.....	(2)	1,231	(2)	.....	.....	(2)	(2)
76	Root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off...farms reporting..1939..	11	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	4
	.....acres.....1939..	63	.....	.....	(2)	.....	.....	(2)	.....	32

¹Farms reporting for 1929 are for "All hay, including sorghums for forage"; but the acres for 1929 are for all hay, exclusive of sorghums.

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AND MISCELLANEOUS CROPS HARVESTED, 1939 AND 1934

Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
725	957	2,590	1,784	1,629	765	640	996	774	898	678	607	772	1,639	1,357	1,058	1
649	935	2,600	1,697	1,790	806	639	1,140	676	894	539	882	778	1,723	1,239	1,019	2
8,997	11,711	51,160	25,294	25,972	17,713	12,328	23,610	7,977	18,618	7,820	5,484	14,354	27,269	10,441	9,107	3
6,656	9,512	51,274	24,718	25,329	18,248	12,435	26,592	10,355	14,707	8,626	6,810	13,744	27,694	8,268	8,112	4
5,997	8,858	47,173	27,716	28,023	16,011	10,301	20,485	6,375	13,364	4,957	7,330	11,741	26,663	7,749	6,448	5
125	367	132	13	357	106	352	67	274	425	234	340	162	24	803	489	6
298	396	70	5	241	55	93	83	341	293	336	576	126	23	799	451	7
656	2,549	638	93	2,147	619	2,838	728	1,865	2,913	1,337	2,093	1,302	154	4,182	2,735	8
1,267	2,762	336	21	1,170	337	739	862	2,592	1,740	1,726	3,832	831	136	3,647	2,251	9
766	4,284	1,153	153	3,751	887	4,406	1,199	2,056	4,256	1,654	2,839	1,876	198	6,304	4,269	10
1,280	3,144	570	46	2,110	459	1,011	1,221	3,095	2,435	1,837	5,078	893	187	4,985	2,659	11
30	112	454	66	403	181	204	94	56	104	44	14	84	726	12	20	12
41	187	277	41	451	162	215	76	67	186	80	29	139	451	29	30	13
139	499	3,572	399	4,089	1,712	1,496	1,354	311	936	257	45	753	5,879	103	95	14
255	1,090	2,108	245	4,106	1,661	1,735	1,040	506	1,213	485	199	1,062	3,329	308	169	15
233	952	7,485	777	9,229	3,034	3,247	2,399	547	1,895	436	126	1,687	12,101	192	192	16
452	2,078	4,640	317	10,080	3,267	3,964	2,264	948	2,343	821	307	1,974	5,998	747	289	17
16	71	28	19	99	6	10	39	24	7	9	98	20	44	49	22	18
107	433	270	75	1,004	132	199	687	149	92	26	522	178	377	232	100	19
120	552	355	117	1,658	154	309	1,264	161	75	35	851	220	413	341	137	20
464	430	9	2	45	20	7	44	178	30	409	104	38	.....	50	73	21
4,615	4,545	93	(2)	373	237	84	667	1,514	246	3,896	651	372	.....	325	423	22
4,312	4,894	93	(2)	501	185	61	702	1,483	272	3,307	956	424	.....	481	507	23
76	97	33	38	15	12	3	12	40	23	25	32	19	28	22	10	24
552	967	437	283	119	165	30	144	269	287	202	148	305	228	77	59	25
443	1,213	593	389	177	214	47	193	266	275	193	213	358	238	115	86	26
203	305	2,453	1,509	1,291	677	400	813	331	641	212	257	640	1,338	613	731	27
390	331	2,682	1,678	1,422	781	530	1,199	643	642	364	305	655	1,504	722	798	28
2,018	2,593	45,635	20,859	17,359	14,309	7,228	18,541	3,281	13,489	2,061	1,725	11,081	20,153	3,634	5,121	29
3,370	3,175	48,095	23,469	19,426	15,620	9,660	24,424	5,704	10,717	3,414	1,721	11,321	23,877	3,633	4,876	30
1,927	3,368	58,143	26,334	24,369	15,670	9,262	21,694	3,409	14,559	2,606	2,678	12,404	22,668	5,635	7,320	31
3,004	3,787	73,480	22,385	28,808	17,760	11,379	32,910	6,419	11,980	3,735	2,376	13,310	28,552	5,276	6,480	32
13	22	45	73	132	31	7	41	29	18	5	27	12	29	64	50	33
24	7	28	12	101	27	2	13	47	31	20	89	2	12	85	111	34
78	114	603	743	744	278	103	590	145	209	29	117	75	463	361	158	35
82	42	129	49	378	102	(2)	80	205	110	79	302	(2)	58	252	335	36
62	118	759	820	709	281	92	708	123	189	25	164	74	467	651	202	37
64	44	170	44	549	97	(2)	110	230	97	84	359	(2)	42	321	419	38
124	84	33	319	38	24	16	47	60	36	22	43	47	25	231	84	39
1,133	462	337	2,946	210	229	226	792	508	669	174	229	509	241	1,485	427	40
1,002	598	363	2,928	221	188	179	759	536	698	98	377	580	243	2,662	479	41
41	88	5	22	3	9	23	4	52	7	12	16	6	2	32	9	42
251	516	12	137	46	197	154	51	204	64	40	82	84	(2)	119	48	43
211	478	11	127	28	86	188	35	169	27	27	98	89	(2)	115	42	44
161	233	22	97	27	42	22	7	163	71	121	159	31	14	73	85	45
1,110	1,476	169	641	130	463	282	32	1,079	640	720	608	220	66	351	422	46
690	1,473	170	474	124	325	232	25	958	513	565	654	229	91	359	412	47
635	666	2,275	1,499	615	374	277	633	770	717	787	396	232	1,442	523	917	48
956	861	2,841	1,698	1,074	924	596	1,166	1,123	624	1,125	674	442	1,967	1,271	1,336	49
208	386	1,529	1,915	306	427	194	627	506	230	201	1,344	122	1,369	540	4,988	50
268	634	2,187	3,012	672	1,446	790	1,352	1,021	498	277	2,060	254	2,114	988	6,675	51
15,845	35,329	155,618	243,249	23,140	33,701	22,145	40,966	33,422	20,930	15,374	131,558	12,649	174,394	62,520	561,237	52
25,461	75,746	183,641	511,630	60,838	120,078	59,186	124,480	80,643	45,727	28,678	249,193	36,611	182,372	77,837	779,274	53
292	361	213	1	90	18	63	44	371	405	494	196	43	131	802	436	54
481	441	359	.....	10	39	83	109	657	396	726	300	100	83	1,314	500	55
52	460	20	(2)	10	5	20	22	285	96	75	124	10	16	3,839	870	56
78	466	50	.....	2	15	29	47	525	128	129	201	27	16	3,487	924	57
5,228	72,276	1,262	(2)	824	562	1,613	2,288	38,307	8,023	7,894	18,272	1,257	1,389	779,368	114,828	58
7,848	59,774	2,272	.....	188	1,807	2,127	6,451	60,252	11,281	10,153	18,764	3,774	771	498,482	102,627	59
1,083	.....	13	.....	.....	5	.....	10	1,297	.....	1,025	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
1,334	.....	16	.....	1	5	1	45	1,283	.....	1,200	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	61
7,601	.....	42	.....	14	.....	.....	34	11,623	.....	5,838	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
7,304	.....	50	(2)	16	(2)	.....	94	10,202	.....	6,127	.....	(2)	.....	.....	.....	63
5,724,820	.....	31,300	.....	11,700	.....	33,300	8,190,063	.....	4,459,499	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
5,089,885	.....	47,300	(2)	11,514	(2)	97,900	6,958,397	.....	4,534,138	.....	.....	.....	(2)	.....	.....	65
.....	.....	12	.....	1	.....	.....	(2)	.....	(2)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
.....	.....	3	(2)	.....	.....	.....	(2)	.....	(2)	.....	.....	(2)	.....	.....	.....	67
.....	.....	674	(2)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	.....	.....	(2)	.....	665	.....	68
.....	.....	8	(2)	2	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	3	69
.....	.....	35	(2)	14	.....	.....	.....	(2)	(2)	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	1	70
.....	.....	57	(2)	151	.....	.....	.....	(2)	(2)	.....	.....	.....	.....	648	8	71
.....	.....	1	1	17	3	6	3	1	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	72
.....	.....	(2)	(2)	336	105	75	81	(2)	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	(2)	.....	.....	73
.....	.....	(2)	(2)	1,714	393	264	490	(2)	(2)	(2)	.....	(2)	(2)	.....	.....	74
.....	(2)	1	.....	.....	.....	(2)	.....	.....	(2)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(2)	1	75
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76

Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

Less than 1 acre.

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COUNTY TABLE VIII.—FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, APR. 1, 1940;

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
FARM MORTGAGE DEBT, APR. 1, 1940										
1 All farms operated by owners.....number...	30,458	973	1,144	3,148	62	566	1,195	2,466	993	755
2 Free from mortgage.....number...	16,716	567	663	1,806	36	378	580	1,442	470	475
3 Mortgaged.....number...	11,749	302	441	1,178	15	158	560	942	446	246
4 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	38.6	31.0	38.5	37.4	24.2	27.9	46.9	38.2	44.9	32.6
5 No mortgage report.....number...	1,993	104	40	164	11	30	55	82	77	34
6 Farms operated by full owners.....number...	28,737	951	1,069	2,991	59	544	1,110	2,379	950	695
7 Free from mortgage.....number...	15,943	554	634	1,729	34	365	543	1,407	460	439
8 Mortgaged.....number...	10,925	295	397	1,105	14	152	519	895	417	227
9 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	38.0	31.0	37.1	36.9	23.7	27.9	46.8	37.6	43.9	32.7
10 No mortgage report.....number...	1,869	102	38	157	11	27	48	77	73	29
11 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	20,573	716	935	2,413	33	430	792	1,952	604	498
12 Free from mortgage.....number...	11,473	448	556	1,369	31	282	394	1,104	281	311
13 All land in farms.....acres...	945,901	51,104	34,311	71,037	408	22,487	24,221	59,133	21,266	35,432
14 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	61,792,826	1,534,991	3,222,023	12,100,080	321,500	1,090,110	1,066,755	4,606,279	1,667,767	1,161,858
15 Average value per farm.....dollars...	5,386	3,426	5,975	8,711	15,310	3,866	2,783	4,172	5,935	3,736
16 Mortgaged.....number...	8,407	245	353	938	11	128	388	798	298	174
17 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	40.9	34.2	37.8	38.9	33.3	29.8	49.0	70.9	49.3	34.9
18 All land in farms.....acres...	767,097	28,529	23,600	54,300	175	11,067	34,337	61,080	29,446	27,376
19 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	52,778,097	1,163,115	2,119,990	7,934,585	109,500	590,120	1,361,044	3,782,467	1,900,597	922,164
20 Average value per farm.....dollars...	6,278	4,747	6,005	3,459	9,955	4,610	3,508	4,740	6,378	5,300
21 Mortgaged with amount of debt reported.....number...	8,232	242	346	915	11	125	381	781	289	173
22 All land in farms.....acres...	751,779	27,766	23,339	53,072	175	10,890	33,658	60,090	28,083	27,374
23 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	51,403,942	1,116,115	2,076,790	7,705,300	109,500	581,920	1,340,544	3,723,167	1,826,597	917,164
24 Amount of mortgage.....dollars...	21,750,303	347,219	750,607	3,161,073	20,900	189,469	636,495	1,909,600	752,124	355,256
25 Average equity per farm.....dollars...	3,602	3,177	3,633	4,966	8,055	3,140	1,848	2,322	3,718	3,248
26 Average debt per farm.....dollars...	2,642	1,435	2,169	3,455	1,900	1,516	1,671	2,445	2,603	2,054
27 Average debt per acre.....dollars...	28.93	12.51	32.16	59.56	119.43	17.40	18.91	31.78	26.78	12.98
28 Ratio of debt to value.....percent...	42.3	31.1	36.1	41.0	19.1	32.6	47.5	51.3	41.2	38.7
29 No mortgage report.....number...	693	23	26	86	1	20	50	50	25	13
30 All land in farms.....acres...	59,175	1,801	1,900	5,345	(1)	1,765	1,632	3,618	1,830	2,069
31 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	5,726,547	62,320	124,063	2,180,100	(1)	51,260	59,975	209,025	247,087	53,100
32 Farms operated by part owners.....number...	1,721	22	75	157	3	22	85	87	43	60
33 Free from mortgage.....number...	773	13	29	77	2	13	37	35	10	36
34 Mortgaged.....number...	824	7	44	73	1	6	41	47	29	19
35 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	47.9	31.8	58.7	46.5	33.3	27.3	48.2	54.0	67.4	31.7
36 No mortgage report.....number...	124	2	2	7	.....	3	7	5	4	5
37 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	1,294	15	61	126	2	18	59	77	34	55
38 Free from mortgage.....number...	585	10	25	61	1	12	27	30	6	35
39 All land in farms.....acres...	66,544	1,661	2,081	5,931	(1)	769	2,602	3,756	666	4,999
40 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	39,293	889	1,124	3,391	(1)	395	1,538	2,409	445	2,737
41 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	4,087,285	43,350	191,378	937,766	(1)	46,900	103,760	201,625	26,000	128,919
42 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	2,728,272	29,600	138,261	609,110	(1)	27,891	76,775	150,315	21,842	71,823
43 Average value per farm.....dollars...	4,664	2,960	5,330	9,985	(1)	2,324	2,844	5,010	3,640	2,052
44 Mortgaged.....number...	648	4	35	62	1	4	30	42	27	17
45 Proportion mortgaged.....percent...	50.1	26.7	57.4	49.2	50.0	22.2	50.8	54.5	79.4	30.9
46 All land in farms.....acres...	91,912	265	3,806	7,496	(1)	111	3,516	4,728	4,597	2,376
47 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	55,743	144	2,200	4,516	(1)	90	2,117	2,899	2,648	1,304
48 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	5,594,519	15,145	391,845	915,771	(1)	15,000	132,325	282,043	281,950	97,980
49 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	3,997,656	11,920	261,925	690,809	(1)	13,223	93,964	201,656	203,605	54,600
50 Average value per farm.....dollars...	6,169	2,980	7,494	11,142	(1)	3,306	3,132	4,801	7,541	3,212
51 Mortgaged with amount of debt reported.....number...	644	4	35	61	1	4	30	42	27	17
52 All land in farms.....acres...	91,616	265	3,806	7,481	(1)	111	3,516	4,728	4,597	2,376
53 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	55,495	144	2,200	4,504	(1)	90	2,117	2,899	2,648	1,304
54 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	5,571,519	15,145	391,845	908,771	(1)	15,000	132,325	282,043	281,950	97,980
55 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	3,976,576	11,920	261,925	684,309	(1)	13,223	93,964	201,656	203,605	54,600
56 Amount of mortgage.....dollars...	1,983,930	8,360	145,921	252,537	(1)	5,400	62,154	100,957	107,467	23,675
57 Average equity per farm.....dollars...	3,094	890	3,314	7,078	(1)	1,956	1,060	2,398	3,561	1,819
58 Average debt per farm.....dollars...	3,081	2,090	4,169	4,140	(1)	1,350	2,072	2,404	3,980	1,393
59 Average debt per acre.....dollars...	35.75	58.06	66.33	56.07	(1)	60.00	29.36	34.82	40.68	18.16
60 Ratio of debt to value.....percent...	49.9	70.1	55.7	36.9	(1)	40.8	66.1	50.1	52.8	43.4
61 No mortgage report.....number...	61	1	1	3	.....	2	2	5	1	3
62 All land in farms.....acres...	8,003	(1)	(1)	47	(1)	(1)	(1)	728	(1)	284
63 Portion owned by operator.....acres...	4,263	(1)	(1)	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	465	(1)	158
64 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	442,650	(1)	(1)	45,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	37,415	(1)	12,525
65 Portion owned by operator.....dollars...	305,694	(1)	(1)	38,700	(1)	(1)	(1)	24,282	(1)	9,650
Average age of operator, by mortgage status:										
66 Full owners.....Free from mortgage.....years...	55.9	55.3	54.8	56.9	60.3	53.1	56.9	56.0	57.5	55.6
67 Mortgaged.....years...	50.6	47.7	49.9	50.8	55.1	46.9	51.5	49.1	51.7	51.9
68 Part owners.....Free from mortgage.....years...	51.6	50.7	51.5	54.5	62.5	52.5	51.4	50.9	53.0	48.5
69 Mortgaged.....years...	47.8	49.0	47.8	49.0	49.0	31.8	49.1	46.6	45.9	46.5
70 Average of the rates of interest (see text).....percent...	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.6
FARM TAXES LEVIED IN 1939										
71 Farms operated by full owners.....number...	28,737	951	1,069	2,991	59	544	1,110	2,379	950	695
72 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	20,573	716	935	2,413	33	430	792	1,952	604	498
73 percent.....percent...	71.6	75.3	87.5	80.7	55.9	79.0	71.4	82.1	63.6	71.7
74 Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	18,455	565	824	2,121	30	408	522	1,909	556	483
75 All land in farms.....acres...	1,500,526	71,504	54,841	108,975	551	33,976	38,555	131,097	47,770	62,013
76 Value of land and buildings.....dollars...	105,837,266	2,346,251	4,912,391	18,706,025	369,000	1,656,730	1,562,595	8,399,378	3,441,651	2,047,922
77 Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars...	1,275,876	35,943	77,259	236,460	8,851	18,799	20,284	94,247	32,712	21,671
78 Average tax per acre.....dollars...	0.85	0.50	1.41	2.17	16.06	0.55	0.53	0.72	0.68	0.35
79 Taxes per \$100 of value.....dollars...	1.21	1.53	1.57	1.26	2.40	1.13	1.30	1.12	0.95	1.08
80 Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	10,742	309	307	426	16	241	412	1,402	362	383
81 Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	135,660	3,502	5,190	12,701	29	1,747	3,919	15,419	5,181	3,233
82 Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	13	11	17	30	2	7	10	11	14	8
83 Farms operated by part owners.....number...	1,721	22	75	157	3	22	85	87	43	60
84 Owning no additional land (see text).....number...	1,294	15	61	126	2	18	59	77	34	55
85 percent.....percent...	75.2	68.2	81.3	80.3	66.7	81.8	69.4	88.5	79.1	81.7
86 Reporting real-estate taxes.....number...	1,140	9	51	103	(1)	15	35	71	32	51
87 Land owned by operator.....acres...	88,908	889	2,750	6,416	(1)	437	2,258	5,246	3,196	3,902
88 Value of land and buildings owned.....dollars...	6,205,857	35,570	288,531	1,171,915	(1)	38,914	103,600	347,466	225,847	126,100
89 Amount of real-estate taxes.....dollars...	83,938	670	4,430	14,745	(1)	337	1,604	4,051	2,397	1,704
90 Average tax per acre.....dollars...	0.94	0.75	1.61	2.30	(1)	0.77	0.71	0.77	0.75	0.44
91 Taxes per \$100 of value.....dollars...	1.35	1.88	1.54	1.26	(1)	0.87	1.55	1.17	1.06	1.35
92 Reporting personal-property taxes.....number...	654	6	21	32	.....	9	32	60	29	31
93 Amount of personal-property taxes.....dollars...	11,134	75	301	1,669	.....	37	407	949	618	183
94 Average per farm reporting.....dollars...	17	12	14	52	.....	4	13	16	21	6

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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AND FARM TAXES LEVIED IN 1939

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
974	2,483	1,839	1,912	848	420	1,715	1,363	654	766	885	627	1,771	1,661	1,238	1
483	1,556	1,150	880	410	158	885	770	332	544	407	249	969	848	658	2
375	816	631	991	416	184	674	540	247	197	308	243	710	649	480	3
38.5	32.9	34.3	51.8	49.1	43.8	39.3	39.6	37.8	25.7	34.8	38.8	40.1	39.1	38.8	4
116	111	58	41	22	78	156	53	75	25	170	135	92	164	100	5
872	2,431	1,811	1,816	801	406	1,643	1,262	629	746	772	594	1,737	1,440	1,029	6
496	1,531	1,136	947	391	153	857	705	319	533	358	239	955	760	558	7
328	793	618	931	389	176	635	507	238	189	262	226	692	534	386	8
37.6	32.6	34.1	51.3	48.6	43.3	38.6	40.2	37.8	25.3	33.9	38.0	39.8	37.1	37.5	9
108	107	57	38	21	77	151	50	72	24	152	129	90	146	85	10
498	1,512	1,540	1,492	708	189	1,037	1,004	334	567	378	317	1,229	837	618	11
220	920	986	679	352	76	556	556	156	403	207	139	677	458	313	12
18,914	67,544	99,445	47,476	32,793	6,992	40,512	31,889	15,596	34,269	13,384	14,531	42,453	26,876	23,797	13
728,250	4,280,840	2,904,787	4,354,496	2,969,690	499,545	5,328,079	4,326,008	997,185	1,703,529	619,680	1,348,440	2,882,936	1,101,534	880,354	14
3,310	4,653	2,946	6,413	8,437	6,494	9,600	7,781	6,392	4,227	2,894	9,701	4,258	2,405	2,813	15
189	558	521	793	343	103	422	417	157	148	142	141	520	342	278	16
43.2	36.9	33.8	53.2	48.4	40.7	54.5	41.5	47.0	26.1	37.6	44.5	42.3	40.9	45.0	17
25,220	52,406	64,209	66,749	39,522	19,167	45,589	30,444	23,052	18,668	11,878	19,238	32,507	21,632	27,908	18
1,104,365	3,273,785	1,974,606	5,572,222	3,206,971	1,211,125	4,817,520	3,534,863	1,124,338	919,050	502,795	1,192,200	2,570,695	933,755	956,225	19
5,943	5,867	3,790	7,027	9,350	11,758	11,416	8,477	7,161	6,210	3,541	8,455	4,944	2,730	3,440	20
180	550	516	786	336	99	409	410	147	146	134	139	516	328	273	21
24,180	51,668	63,691	65,250	38,857	18,020	44,819	30,084	21,616	18,168	11,290	18,978	32,366	20,729	27,616	22
1,050,450	3,203,685	1,965,556	5,525,962	3,102,876	1,157,125	4,565,170	3,456,663	1,033,338	906,050	479,345	1,158,700	2,555,695	903,305	942,925	23
507,165	1,571,190	734,810	2,317,905	1,326,977	512,980	1,804,651	1,180,968	486,765	281,036	254,043	510,975	1,217,077	445,605	475,415	24
3,018	2,968	2,385	4,081	5,285	6,507	6,749	5,550	3,718	4,281	1,681	4,660	2,594	1,395	1,712	25
2,818	2,857	1,424	2,949	5,182	4,412	5,880	3,311	1,925	1,896	1,896	3,676	2,359	1,359	1,741	26
20.97	30.41	11.54	35.52	34.15	28.47	40.27	39.26	22.52	15.47	22.50	26.92	37.60	21.50	17.22	27
48.3	49.0	37.4	41.9	42.8	44.3	39.5	34.2	47.1	31.0	53.0	44.1	47.6	49.3	50.4	28
29	34	33	20	13	10	60	31	21	16	29	37	32	37	27	29
2,647	4,046	3,439	1,171	1,295	972	5,707	5,516	2,398	1,133	1,407	3,463	2,258	2,249	1,509	30
87,560	195,075	83,390	125,925	87,700	47,200	508,035	622,407	137,799	60,100	79,917	303,390	164,050	142,669	89,000	31
102	52	28	96	47	14	72	101	25	20	113	33	34	221	209	32
47	25	14	33	19	5	28	65	13	11	49	10	14	88	100	33
47	23	13	60	27	8	39	33	9	8	46	17	18	115	94	34
46.1	44.2	46.4	62.5	57.4	57.1	54.2	32.7	36.0	40.0	40.7	51.5	52.9	52.0	45.0	35
8	4	1	3	1	1	5	3	3	1	18	6	2	18	15	36
63	18	25	83	44	6	51	18	18	15	74	21	22	164	136	37
24	13	14	27	19	1	18	53	10	7	37	6	8	68	68	38
3,858	3,251	2,010	4,040	2,484	(1)	2,394	3,438	1,159	172	3,474	1,290	669	9,578	5,972	39
1,915	2,036	1,135	2,599	1,191	(1)	1,313	1,508	532	52	2,151	945	491	6,562	3,836	40
129,801	112,850	62,509	353,650	200,900	(1)	159,520	301,930	43,432	7,025	167,600	112,275	40,500	451,555	248,950	41
68,055	72,882	38,968	268,610	115,635	(1)	64,922	209,715	28,095	5,980	114,476	87,047	24,801	321,120	176,349	42
2,836	4,049	2,783	9,837	6,086	(1)	3,607	3,957	2,810	854	3,094	14,508	3,100	4,722	2,593	43
34	18	10	54	24	4	29	31	7	7	32	12	14	88	62	44
54.0	47.4	40.0	65.1	54.5	66.7	56.9	35.6	38.9	46.7	43.2	57.1	63.6	53.7	45.6	45
6,993	2,142	3,620	6,443	6,321	1,140	5,969	3,148	1,508	857	2,624	2,461	1,289	7,935	12,810	46
4,924	1,097	1,811	4,536	3,474	523	2,994	2,229	893	260	1,791	1,170	826	5,388	7,855	47
290,800	112,800	83,268	524,558	368,700	68,500	489,530	230,205	48,300	29,500	104,950	115,000	100,800	421,104	464,445	48
221,600	76,409	48,227	431,255	234,300	39,000	312,160	185,710	31,221	24,300	76,975	72,712	82,615	324,170	295,350	49
6,518	4,245	4,823	7,986	9,762	9,750	10,764	5,991	4,460	3,471	2,405	6,059	5,901	3,684	4,764	50
34	18	10	54	24	4	29	31	7	7	32	12	13	87	51	51
6,993	2,142	3,620	6,443	6,321	1,140	5,969	3,148	1,508	857	2,624	2,461	1,285	7,810	12,688	52
4,924	1,097	1,811	4,536	3,474	523	2,994	2,229	893	260	1,791	1,170	794	5,303	7,736	53
290,800	112,800	83,268	524,558	368,700	68,500	489,530	230,205	48,300	29,500	104,950	115,000	97,800	415,104	457,445	54
221,600	76,409	48,227	431,255	234,300	39,000	312,160	185,710	31,221	24,300	76,975	72,712	79,675	319,450	288,430	55
136,760	42,885	14,750	214,752	107,750	17,900	158,565	55,355	16,210	12,030	57,414	40,725	47,850	126,458	226,055	56
2,485	1,862	3,348	4,009	5,275	5,275	5,296	4,205	2,144	1,753	611	2,666	2,448	2,218	1,023	57
4,022	2,382	1,475	3,977	4,490	4,475	5,468	1,786	2,316	1,719	1,794	3,394	3,681	1,454	3,703	58
27.77	39.09	8.14	47.34	31.02	34.23	52.96	24.83	18.15	46.27	32.06	34.81	60.26	23.85	29.22	59
61.7	56.1	30.6	49.8	46.0	45.9	50.8	29.8	51.9	49.5	74.6	56.0	60.1	39.6	78.4	60
5	2	1	2	1	1	4	3	1	1	5	3	.....	8	6	61
704	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	513	302	(1)	(1)	150	687	.....	647	891	62
546	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	237	243	(1)	(1)	15	153	.....	341	245	63
27,140	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	21,860	20,000	(1)	(1)	7,400	34,400	.....	29,900	17,620	64
17,461	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5,570	16,120	(1)	(1)	2,425	18,665	.....	20,585	4,640	65
56.5	56.5	54.2	56.9	55.6	59.0	56.0	55.1	56.3	54.5	57.0	56.7	55.6	55.3	56.1	66
52.6	50.6	48.7	50.6	50.9	50.5	51.1	49.7	53.2	50.5	53.9	52.4	50.4	52.6	49.9	67
50.1	52.4	46.9	56.8	46.7	53.7	51.2	51.4	49.2	46.7	53.3	48.6	50.0	50.5	52.5	68
46.7	50.5	49.5	47.6	45.1	43.1	50.4	48.4	47.2	50.3	47.8	52.8	47.6	47.9	47.0	69
5.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.6	70
872	2,431	1,811	1,816	801	406	1,643	1,262	629	746	772	594	1,737	1,440	1,029	71
498	1,512	1,540	1,492	708	189	1,037	1,004	334	567	378	317	1,229	837	618	72
50.2	62.2	85.0	82.2	88.4	46.6	63.1	79.6	53.1	76.0	49.0	53.4	70.8	58.1	60.1	73
374	1,453	1,482	1,269	533	166	980	958	302	533	336	256	1,109	765	521	74
40,147	118,814	162,305	98,957	51,984	24,671	87,462	62,577	37,163	51,215	24,565	30,175	67,584	47,032	46,593	75
1,723,420	7,490,949	4,822,968	8,791,795	4,606,719	1,541,005	8,908,639	7,799,803	2,076,118	2,514,979	1,076,340	2,327,175	5,055,056	1,990,178	1,670,179	76
24,349	89,502	55,513	91,984	55,202	20,701	111,130	81,487	18,712	17,683	17,683	27,183	66,133	25,409	23,095	77
0.61	0.75	0.34	0.93	1.06	0.84	1.27	1.30	0.50	0.42	0.72	0.90	0.98	0.54	0.50	78
1.41	1.19	1.15	1.05	1.34	1.20	1.34	1.04	0.90	0.86	1.61	1.17	1.31	1.28	1.38	79
306	1,228	1,299	627	393</											

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Allegany	Arne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert
1	Work off farm for pay or income:						
2	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	12,291	489	490	1,341	11	331
3	.....1934..	12,071	611	331	725	6	335
4	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	29.2	43.2	31.5	35.9	12.9	28.1
5	.....1934..	27.2	45.2	22.9	22.2	3.9	26.4
6	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	2,207,698	95,165	103,572	320,215	2,616	34,481
7	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	180	195	211	239	238	104
8	White operators.....days.....	186	195	216	240	238	118
9	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	138	.....	190	204	.....	88
10	Full owners.....days.....	192	199	229	243	232	134
11	Part owners.....days.....	115	127	149	181	.....	125
12	All tenants.....days.....	148	178	164	225	253	74
13	Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	2,132	21	55	90	.....	139
14	50 to 99 days.....number.....	1,486	37	44	73	1	63
15	100 days and over.....number.....	8,673	431	391	1,178	10	129
16	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	2,966	15	72	154	.....	118
17	.....days worked....	274,778	1,597	9,053	17,535	.....	9,054
18	.....average.....	93	106	126	114	.....	77
19	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	9,681	478	436	1,205	11	219
20	.....days worked....	1,932,920	93,568	94,519	302,680	2,616	25,427
21	.....average.....	200	196	217	251	238	116
22	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	25,662	539	1,018	2,038	40	825
23	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	4,157	104	48	358	34	21
24	Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:						
25	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	50.9	51.4	50.3	53.0	56.2	45.6
26	White operators.....years.....	50.9	51.4	50.2	52.9	56.2	46.1
27	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	50.5	.....	50.4	54.9	.....	44.7
28	Full owners.....years.....	53.7	52.5	52.8	54.5	58.6	51.3
29	Part owners.....years.....	49.5	50.2	49.0	52.1	58.0	47.1
30	Managers.....years.....	42.2	50.4	43.2	44.4	39.7	35.4
31	All tenants.....years.....	44.1	44.9	43.8	45.5	51.4	40.2
32	Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:						
33	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1926	1924	1926	1923	1919	1928
34	White operators.....year.....	1925	1924	1926	1923	1919	1927
35	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1927	.....	1926	1923	.....	1931
36	Full owners.....year.....	1923	1923	1923	1922	1915	1922
37	Part owners.....year.....	1924	1921	1923	1922	1922	1925
38	Managers.....year.....	1933	1929	1932	1929	1937	1935
39	All tenants.....year.....	1933	1934	1933	1932	1925	1934
40	Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:						
41	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	37,806	1,007	1,418	3,518	69	983
42	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,926	45	72	105	1	123
ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick
1	Work off farm for pay or income:						
2	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	335	778	375	406	427	838
3	.....1934..	402	664	299	644	658	791
4	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	18.4	24.4	25.8	32.0	28.7	24.2
5	.....1934..	20.3	20.2	23.0	38.7	33.6	22.8
6	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	47,709	137,280	78,919	52,942	48,754	145,928
7	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	142	176	210	130	114	174
8	White operators.....days.....	135	176	210	142	119	173
9	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	105	182	251	107	91	185
10	Full owners.....days.....	151	181	212	160	128	179
11	Part owners.....days.....	76	77	195	116	61	121
12	All tenants.....days.....	129	162	205	88	99	156
13	Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	80	134	38	143	142	168
14	50 to 99 days.....number.....	55	65	24	76	97	97
15	100 days and over.....number.....	190	579	313	189	186	573
16	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	115	212	52	137	137	298
17	.....days worked....	9,660	17,854	5,461	7,042	10,023	29,180
18	.....average.....	84	84	105	51	73	98
19	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	235	588	330	288	308	577
20	.....days worked....	38,049	119,426	73,458	45,800	38,731	116,748
21	.....average.....	162	203	223	159	126	202
22	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	1,219	2,342	889	800	845	2,301
23	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	263	68	192	68	214	327
24	Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:						
25	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	50.5	50.9	51.4	49.6	51.3	51.1
26	White operators.....years.....	50.2	50.8	51.8	49.2	51.3	51.0
27	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	52.4	53.4	58.6	50.6	51.4	53.4
28	Full owners.....years.....	54.0	53.4	54.7	54.2	54.8	54.2
29	Part owners.....years.....	48.8	48.3	47.9	48.0	48.5	50.7
30	Managers.....years.....	38.7	41.6	42.8	43.6	35.4	42.2
31	All tenants.....years.....	44.3	43.1	44.9	43.4	46.3	43.5
32	Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:						
33	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1928	1925	1927	1927	1926	1925
34	White operators.....year.....	1928	1925	1927	1926	1926	1925
35	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1927	1922	1921	1928	1927	1923
36	Full owners.....year.....	1925	1923	1924	1922	1922	1922
37	Part owners.....year.....	1923	1925	1925	1926	1925	1925
38	Managers.....year.....	1935	1934	1933	1936	1935	1932
39	All tenants.....year.....	1934	1933	1933	1933	1933	1933
40	Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:						
41	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,572	2,998	1,262	1,129	1,234	3,209
42	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	72	112	39	60	84	134

¹Includes Mexicans.

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COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges
1	Work off farm for pay or income:						
2	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	854	681	299	126	757	675
3	.....1934..	732	562	383	193	526	739
4	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	41.3	30.0	29.7	14.8	36.7	31.3
5	.....1934..	36.6	26.4	29.6	19.0	27.7	32.1
6	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	136,347	136,261	65,710	17,675	189,963	128,922
7	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	160	200	220	140	251	191
8	White operators.....days.....	160	203	220	128	251	212
9	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	.....	159	221	199	252	110
10	Full owners.....days.....	157	204	221	158	256	223
11	Part owners.....days.....	113	147	153	170	151	104
12	All tenants.....days.....	181	194	223	109	239	122
13	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	118	68	31	41	64	125
14	50 to 99 days.....number.....	119	83	30	17	39	62
15	100 days and over.....number.....	617	530	238	68	654	488
16	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	96	155	58	47	131	155
17	.....days worked....	6,200	17,053	6,896	4,801	19,362	10,896
18	.....average.....	65	110	119	102	148	70
19	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	772	547	251	85	636	531
20	.....days worked....	130,147	119,208	58,614	12,874	170,601	118,026
21	.....average.....	169	218	234	151	268	222
22	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	1,132	1,445	675	488	991	1,384
23	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	82	143	33	238	314	99
24	Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:						
25	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	51.5	52.3	51.1	50.1	52.6	49.1
26	White operators.....years.....	51.5	52.2	51.0	49.7	52.3	49.6
27	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	.....	55.3	53.6	55.0	55.6	47.6
28	Full owners.....years.....	52.2	53.6	53.3	54.5	54.0	52.8
29	Part owners.....years.....	47.8	51.0	45.9	47.5	50.2	50.7
30	Managers.....years.....	46.0	41.6	40.4	38.9	43.7	45.9
31	All tenants.....years.....	46.5	46.4	42.0	46.5	46.6	42.9
32	Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:						
33	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1923	1924	1924	1929	1924	1927
34	White operators.....year.....	1923	1924	1924	1929	1925	1926
35	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	.....	1921	1924	1926	1920	1930
36	Full owners.....year.....	1922	1923	1922	1925	1922	1924
37	Part owners.....year.....	1925	1923	1926	1926	1923	1923
38	Managers.....year.....	1929	1935	1935	1936	1934	1931
39	All tenants.....year.....	1932	1931	1932	1932	1933	1934
40	Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:						
41	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,927	2,076	920	696	1,914	1,929
42	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	68	127	44	45	61	128

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
1	Work off farm for pay or income:							
2	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	275	373	338	222	736	673	459
3	.....1934..	226	363	621	146	664	867	602
4	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	21.6	27.7	28.3	21.5	29.3	30.7	26.0
5	.....1934..	18.5	25.3	37.6	14.0	25.5	32.9	28.6
6	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	37,738	50,115	45,909	33,504	143,215	88,855	66,003
7	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	137	134	136	151	195	132	144
8	White operators.....days.....	129	139	144	153	195	138	144
9	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	151	118	123	145	72	112	144
10	Full owners.....days.....	146	148	143	162	204	144	147
11	Part owners.....days.....	52	106	123	157	130	84	100
12	All tenants.....days.....	129	107	124	115	163	124	152
13	Operators reporting.....Under 50 days.....number.....	72	105	59	46	117	183	93
14	50 to 99 days.....number.....	49	72	55	32	67	133	86
15	100 days and over.....number.....	154	196	224	144	552	357	280
16	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	139	138	97	76	190	203	171
17	.....days worked....	13,876	11,496	10,464	6,908	14,314	14,335	21,748
18	.....average.....	100	83	108	91	75	71	127
19	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	148	243	257	153	588	498	297
20	.....days worked....	23,862	39,649	35,445	26,596	128,901	74,520	44,255
21	.....average.....	161	159	138	174	219	150	149
22	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	825	933	680	495	1,577	1,027	1,154
23	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	171	41	175	316	203	491	154
24	Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:							
25	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	49.4	48.6	52.7	49.8	50.5	51.3	50.3
26	White operators.....years.....	49.1	48.3	52.5	49.3	50.4	51.3	50.7
27	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	51.1	50.1	53.4	53.1	63.6	51.4	48.3
28	Full owners.....years.....	54.7	53.4	55.8	54.6	53.2	54.0	53.5
29	Part owners.....years.....	47.9	48.8	50.7	50.1	48.8	49.2	48.2
30	Managers.....years.....	44.2	41.3	40.9	42.3	41.9	39.8	37.7
31	All tenants.....years.....	43.9	42.5	45.8	43.1	44.3	44.6	44.3
32	Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:							
33	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1929	1927	1924	1928	1927	1924	1926
34	White operators.....year.....	1929	1927	1924	1928	1927	1924	1925
35	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1927	1927	1923	1925	1918	1925	1931
36	Full owners.....year.....	1924	1922	1920	1924	1924	1920	1922
37	Part owners.....year.....	1927	1929	1924	1924	1926	1924	1925
38	Managers.....year.....	1935	1932	1931	1936	1934	1932	1935
39	All tenants.....year.....	1933	1934	1932	1934	1933	1934	1934
40	Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:							
41	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,116	1,228	996	864	2,394	1,881	1,466
42	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	83	56	81	78	72	166	70

¹Includes Mexicans.

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COUNTY TABLE X.—COOPERATIVE SELLING AND PURCHASING AND FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939; FARM LABOR

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil
BUSINESS WITH OR THROUGH COOPERATIVES 1939										
1	Any business with or through cooperatives.....farms reporting....	8,599	89	501	650	5	520	83	906	280
2	Selling and/or buying.....farms reporting....	7,680	29	469	588	5	502	53	622	244
3	Selling.....farms reporting....	5,836	14	377	467	5	469	32	369	221
4	Buying.....farms reporting....	5,561	21	407	307	1	368	33	438	49
5	Service (see text).....farms reporting....	3,367	66	259	158	.....	214	44	534	55
PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WORKING the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified weeks										
6	Family labor and/or hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	35,535	984	1,440	2,924	50	1,146	1,421	2,655	1,299
7	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	34,536	977	1,431	2,746	43	985	1,439	2,676	1,236
8	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	74,685	1,697	3,241	6,155	166	2,135	2,531	5,427	2,359
9	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	82,714	1,811	3,676	6,689	159	2,039	2,783	5,899	2,574
10	Family labor (see text).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	31,934	896	1,321	2,412	31	990	1,356	2,517	1,023
11	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	30,468	885	1,305	2,274	27	928	1,307	2,309	984
12	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	48,512	1,354	1,970	3,497	56	1,557	1,957	3,963	1,405
13	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	46,703	1,354	1,962	3,368	48	1,466	1,847	3,645	1,325
14	Hired labor.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	13,313	164	601	1,234	35	368	400	959	524
15	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	14,505	179	673	1,303	35	299	446	1,275	516
16	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	26,173	343	1,271	2,658	110	578	574	1,464	954
17	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	36,011	457	1,714	3,321	111	573	936	2,254	1,249
18	Hired by month.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	8,243	108	292	763	18	196	187	594	366
19	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	7,584	106	314	699	16	124	182	630	353
20	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	13,024	169	533	1,342	39	236	230	848	611
21	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	12,174	169	578	1,245	38	155	244	892	621
22	Hired by day or week.....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	6,568	63	377	580	25	202	239	419	208
23	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	8,753	71	455	669	26	192	314	836	202
24	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	11,743	157	712	1,045	70	335	330	536	298
25	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	18,236	260	985	1,224	70	376	644	1,256	421
26	Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	524	11	15	69	1	5	6	62	17
27	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	1,465	19	30	167	1	18	17	53	68
28	persons.....Mar. 24-30, 1940..	1,406	17	26	271	(¹)	7	14	80	45
29	.....Sept. 24-30, 1939..	5,601	28	151	852	(¹)	42	48	106	207
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, 1939										
30	Cash wages paid for hired labor (exclusive of housework and contract construction work).....farms reporting....	20,846	229	753	1,641	41	522	775	1,847	678
31	dollars.....	10,682,579	103,869	544,534	1,374,356	67,718	124,745	191,237	590,169	462,529
32	Hired by month.....farms reporting....	8,580	107	318	744	17	198	195	691	398
33	dollars.....	5,188,238	49,040	257,146	689,756	20,114	57,206	63,265	334,477	320,475
34	Hired by day or week.....farms reporting....	13,859	101	532	945	30	374	580	1,323	329
35	dollars.....	4,287,892	56,744	260,106	524,313	46,294	64,375	105,412	206,869	94,474
36	Other hired labor (including piece work and contract labor).....farms reporting....	5,735	60	95	427	2	32	168	283	222
37	dollars.....	1,206,449	4,085	27,282	160,287	(¹)	3,164	22,540	48,823	47,580
38	Feed for domestic animals and poultry.....farms reporting....	28,228	738	1,044	2,522	41	608	1,202	2,621	982
39	dollars.....	9,335,262	104,782	296,576	968,628	15,145	43,703	462,140	813,257	363,584
40	Implements and machinery (see text).....farms reporting....	10,452	186	398	787	18	196	484	959	332
41	dollars.....	3,706,251	58,214	140,588	316,617	11,307	43,211	123,599	336,597	133,068
42	Gasoline, distillate, kerosene, and oil.....farms reporting....	16,668	503	699	1,373	37	246	441	1,471	557
43	dollars.....	1,918,993	46,016	91,701	213,235	5,755	19,052	41,074	139,935	83,398
44	Building materials (see text).....farms reporting....	14,081	337	494	1,168	24	228	703	1,277	405
45	dollars.....	3,203,313	41,348	160,188	355,854	9,745	51,919	88,183	225,827	100,058
46	Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting....	29,577	455	988	2,087	38	1,001	1,340	2,618	933
47	tons.....	151,328	797	4,755	11,321	138	2,671	6,032	12,358	6,206
48	dollars.....	3,904,717	19,202	145,929	281,766	4,336	91,868	148,301	271,040	148,969
49	Liming materials (lime, marl, gypsum, etc.).....farms reporting....	11,780	234	418	1,008	19	346	526	867	449
50	tons.....	113,782	3,114	2,728	7,808	231	1,713	3,392	6,932	5,162
51	dollars.....	823,815	11,400	24,839	56,946	1,504	14,517	29,441	59,750	43,570
SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APRIL 1, 1940										
52	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting....	29,695	665	1,157	2,784	40	712	1,325	2,574	1,042
53	number.....	38,848	776	1,519	4,149	65	850	1,534	3,465	1,353
54	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	13,507	243	605	1,451	22	300	472	960	485
55	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	9,593	278	377	799	12	302	431	895	346
56	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	5,925	139	164	457	6	96	390	706	165
57	Average.....year.....	1934	1933	1934	1934	1935	1934	1933	1933	1934
58	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting....	11,454	263	546	1,378	36	216	417	964	426
59	number.....	13,058	294	654	1,651	44	228	444	1,102	482
60	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	3,846	87	170	378	15	35	118	244	146
61	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	3,567	90	213	491	14	76	135	310	135
62	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	3,526	83	160	454	7	97	149	366	121
63	Average.....year.....	1932	1932	1933	1932	1933	1931	1932	1932	1933
64	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting....	9,448	121	327	843	17	143	353	809	438
65	number.....	10,335	129	351	919	26	147	378	871	496
66	Year of latest model..1936-1940.....farms reporting....	4,011	25	160	300	4	38	159	372	196
67	1931-1935.....farms reporting....	1,570	17	67	155	6	34	44	103	74
68	1930 and earlier.....farms reporting....	3,085	75	89	320	6	62	95	254	103
69	Average.....year.....	1932	1929	1933	1931	1931	1931	1933	1933	1933
70	Electric distribution line within ¼ mile of the farm dwelling.....farms reporting....	23,700	655	1,112	3,153	69	383	887	2,160	862
71	Dwelling lighted by electricity.....farms reporting....	18,351	484	873	2,932	66	183	480	1,925	684
72	Current from a power line.....farms reporting....	17,117	463	860	2,887	65	137	433	1,776	640
73	Current from a home plant.....farms reporting....	1,234	21	13	45	1	26	47	149	44
74	With power line within ¼ mile.....farms reporting....	303	6	6	24	1	3	12	61	8
75	Telephone on farms.....farms reporting....	12,962	194	539	1,598	46	317	270	1,099	467
76	Kind of road (see text): Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting....	18,142	419	714	2,645	53	422	523	1,297	497
77	Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting....	3,949	39	252	146	7	86	34	44	243
78	Improved dirt.....farms reporting....	8,116	225	239	348	5	344	712	400	328
79	Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting....	9,784	406	305	413	6	283	445	1,358	237

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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FOR A SPECIFIED WEEK OF 1939 AND OF 1940; AND FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, APR. 1, 1940

Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
226	91	1,061	158	1,035	311	280	313	303	157	517	125	180	545	249	34	1
180	52	1,014	151	1,012	300	254	299	297	149	478	102	178	520	159	33	2
141	13	906	86	781	188	134	171	246	103	420	41	97	441	82	22	3
113	45	853	104	704	228	189	200	210	109	350	95	109	452	134	32	4
97	46	554	42	351	94	22	79	76	35	110	78	20	270	135	18	5
1,205	1,298	2,994	1,824	2,108	879	726	1,268	1,725	1,081	1,187	921	941	2,263	1,719	1,537	6
1,124	1,247	2,783	1,834	2,057	881	696	1,035	1,671	1,092	1,072	867	904	2,298	1,758	1,594	7
2,739	2,877	7,057	3,181	4,213	1,866	1,648	2,953	3,680	2,866	2,498	1,695	2,049	4,572	3,633	3,447	8
2,758	3,310	7,480	3,479	4,813	2,319	2,581	3,109	3,991	3,516	2,508	1,641	2,213	5,673	3,369	4,324	9
1,123	1,120	2,715	1,802	1,823	786	622	939	1,573	925	1,102	834	799	2,092	1,655	1,477	10
1,004	1,109	2,500	1,847	1,815	787	591	804	1,499	898	994	770	765	2,018	1,577	1,477	11
1,895	1,702	4,703	2,839	2,509	1,058	797	1,303	2,425	1,801	1,882	1,217	1,042	3,100	2,332	2,448	12
1,669	1,782	4,400	2,926	2,507	1,059	765	1,118	2,351	1,467	1,727	1,100	1,009	3,015	2,247	2,536	13
503	433	1,347	378	932	425	412	782	645	654	366	267	523	857	228	436	14
568	475	1,351	375	914	493	453	645	726	707	426	242	524	1,024	365	481	15
844	1,175	2,354	342	1,704	808	851	1,650	1,255	1,365	616	478	1,007	1,472	1,301	999	16
1,089	1,528	3,080	553	2,306	1,260	1,816	1,991	1,630	2,049	781	541	1,204	2,658	1,122	1,788	17
262	164	1,104	139	794	301	267	554	348	523	163	65	437	515	41	42	18
225	110	932	144	663	304	241	431	347	513	142	55	431	520	57	45	19
371	294	1,606	173	1,217	513	478	1,025	607	873	239	95	718	679	71	66	21
329	222	1,349	187	1,030	516	473	795	622	874	204	97	718	679	71	66	22
306	313	438	101	279	183	225	324	361	284	233	204	184	433	186	400	23
426	358	741	240	465	252	282	352	460	406	322	180	209	622	279	394	24
438	593	593	156	442	292	384	541	573	452	366	340	258	748	1,209	895	24
685	760	1,435	357	1,091	479	679	982	825	819	552	352	435	1,681	811	1,057	25
20	50	50	12	21	3	4	44	32	13	7	22	6	25	9	20	26
39	123	98	9	70	52	174	77	53	80	11	33	16	88	55	114	27
35	288	155	13	45	3	9	84	75	40	11	43	16	48	40	40	28
75	546	296	9	185	265	664	214	183	356	25	92	51	298	240	665	29
686	852	2,012	542	1,284	597	612	953	940	708	655	513	669	1,338	1,069	930	30
193,047	423,359	986,930	92,775	748,568	402,285	456,437	725,771	569,782	425,355	151,918	272,779	379,678	480,516	489,137	425,085	31
265	168	1,073	173	801	313	326	531	353	514	443	58	432	641	73	48	32
99,794	103,187	580,956	46,722	521,993	231,600	215,267	432,448	309,290	261,085	52,245	26,376	229,730	233,410	26,735	31,895	33
502	584	1,376	355	893	327	431	623	587	444	478	343	372	902	753	675	34
81,861	219,737	306,415	43,447	196,034	130,092	156,097	246,173	215,751	136,681	89,624	154,911	98,566	208,960	362,466	281,490	35
83	427	640	56	252	214	366	198	259	130	122	254	256	233	423	533	36
11,392	100,435	99,559	2,060	30,541	40,593	85,073	47,150	44,735	27,589	10,049	91,492	50,382	38,146	99,936	111,700	37
635	978	2,807	1,395	1,779	792	643	1,226	1,261	863	689	608	663	1,687	1,193	1,251	38
50,159	211,019	881,827	200,163	648,310	297,052	255,641	604,275	259,846	257,775	55,249	327,846	310,613	325,013	508,365	1,052,294	39
325	453	1,106	430	597	294	329	487	458	438	311	207	341	604	389	323	40
85,563	150,001	387,562	131,375	262,149	99,468	167,448	212,377	140,321	178,090	82,264	75,766	136,017	166,748	141,762	126,139	41
424	757	1,793	902	1,091	475	537	526	617	484	371	329	632	757	905	741	42
35,202	90,286	175,341	35,579	141,380	46,627	92,504	89,057	69,829	90,071	28,528	54,733	93,123	71,820	92,551	72,196	43
317	465	1,421	1,030	1,015	459	381	681	591	413	409	242	377	815	390	439	44
67,490	87,217	269,211	81,542	241,075	106,502	204,506	254,717	202,897	118,969	76,190	43,528	95,942	116,340	75,871	128,174	45
1,105	1,121	2,616	1,336	1,670	707	641	1,088	1,474	982	1,106	824	744	1,710	1,651	1,362	46
3,852	7,828	11,247	2,520	8,429	4,705	6,976	6,814	4,712	6,889	4,032	5,946	5,511	6,775	10,170	10,644	47
114,663	219,359	254,315	62,304	212,542	109,052	160,213	163,567	147,739	160,720	120,888	171,066	132,759	157,819	298,831	297,449	48
192	319	1,209	888	943	492	341	527	436	291	314	310	157	364	663	467	49
1,324	2,764	14,892	10,408	9,291	6,159	5,876	6,911	2,924	4,421	1,789	1,947	1,981	6,061	3,139	2,815	50
10,684	23,460	87,996	42,056	72,281	40,205	44,248	52,322	26,167	42,438	17,010	16,704	16,877	25,726	31,775	31,899	51
877	1,064	2,659	1,171	1,747	752	657	1,358	1,464	900	892	627	829	1,911	1,309	1,179	52
1,067	1,316	3,776	1,905	2,465	1,046	852	1,925	2,015	1,146	1,096	705	1,249	2,414	1,450	1,299	53
381	456	1,080	464	962	430	369	809	782	444	361	243	433	709	569	477	54
323	342	851	399	532	240	195	349	487	285	370	169	228	660	366	357	55
169	245	629	298	230	75	68	133	181	164	155	165	112	520	338	320	56
1934	1933	1933	1933	1935	1935	1935	1935	1935	1934	1934	1933	1935	1933	1933	1933	57
224	480	834	426	645	305	277	466	642	298	230	373	290	582	594	522	58
245	544	948	458	725	347	314	552	738	345	252	416	347	678	670	580	59
72	138	267	200	263	124	119	185	207	171	74	162	124	170	191	186	60
70	173	226	141	209	110	68	142	223	65	72	65	80	162	160	137	61
81	153	278	76	159	69	62	96	206	57	83	104	62	235	214	154	62
1932	1932	1932	1934	1933	1933	1934	1934	1932	1935	1932	1933	1933	1932	1932	1933	63
310	545	793	301	694	248	418	409	394	395	227	296	480	409	201	277	64
321	612	836	317	759	271	481	445	428	452	239	333	552	426	232	314	65
99	231	308	98	331	105	217	194	118	227	91	124	242	146	77	159	66
43	119	118	26	127	46	59	71	83	70	36	37	87	59	27	62	67
157	162	323	153	216	89	62	120	184	73	96	73	95	190	46	40	68
1930	1933	1931	1930	1933	1932	1935	1933	1931	1934	1932	1933	1934	1931	1933	1935	69
633	377	2,099	495	1,772	779	334	1,469	1,453	430	570	433	430	1,788	818	569	70
261	215	1,673	384	1,645	667	221	1,341	960	205	232	303	334	1,462	516	455	71
231	164	1,524	293	1,519	653	194	1,313	933	180	169	231	271	1,436	421	324	72
30	51	149	91	26	14	27	28	27	25	63	72	63	26	95	101	73
9	11	34	14	11	2	6	6	10	5	17	10	8	9	22	8	74
267	352	1,290	384	1,093	485	350	1,001	715	294	306	223	374	647	390	261	75
503	422	1,523	665	1,136	526	347	1,105	945	398	495	245	377	1,565	842	578	76
213	367	216	58	446	198	98	211	384	84	412	67	163	49	121	11	77
229	247	420	329	306	115	227	216	324	424	205	422	248	301	738	762	78
259	313	1,183	952	290	146	94	393	547	303	179	371	166	487	394	314	79

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COUNTY TABLE XI.—GOATS AND KIDS, APR. 1, 1940 AND 1930, AND JAN. 1, 1935; MOHAIR CLIPPED, 1939 AND 1934; AND GOATS MILKED, FARM SLAUGHTER, AND PURCHASES AND SALES OF LIVESTOCK, 1939

[See text for comparability of data]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert
1	Goats and kids.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	365	7	21	55	.....	1
2	.....of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	333	18	19	33	.....	.....
3	.....of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	292	10	15	44	3	.....
4	.....number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	2,020	21	123	229	.....	(¹)
5	.....of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	1,350	34	49	117	.....	.....
6	.....of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	1,592	294	25	125	9	.....
7	Angora goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	.....number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	.....of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	766	28	4	16	4	.....
10	Other goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	353	7	21	55	.....	1
11	.....number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	1,816	21	123	229	.....	(¹)
12	Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting..1939..	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	.....1934..	10	4	1	.....	.....	.....
14	.....pounds.....1939..	394	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	.....1934..	451	26	(¹)	.....	.....	.....
16	Goats milked during any part of 1939.....farms reporting..	71	.....	10	7	.....	.....
17	.....number.....	285	.....	43	36	.....	.....
18	Farm slaughter, 1939:						
19	Any animals butchered.....farms reporting..	27,437	784	789	1,597	11	782
20	Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	2,123	133	26	129	1	30
21	Cattle butchered.....farms reporting..	1,613	59	12	102	.....	7
22	.....number.....	2,140	103	28	152	.....	7
23	Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	638	86	16	37	1	24
24	.....number.....	2,050	232	64	183	(¹)	50
25	Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	27,254	768	786	1,582	10	776
26	.....number.....	122,087	3,204	3,683	6,813	36	2,572
27	Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	176	5	1	8	.....	3
	.....number.....	633	24	(¹)	43	.....	22
28	Livestock purchased, 1939:						
29	Cattle and/or calves bought.....farms reporting..	6,245	142	101	401	5	40
30	Cattle bought.....farms reporting..	4,839	105	76	318	4	25
31	.....number.....	33,462	362	318	2,066	25	83
32	Calves bought.....farms reporting..	2,002	45	33	120	1	16
33	.....number.....	8,308	116	253	540	(¹)	52
34	Hogs and pigs bought.....farms reporting..	9,890	264	191	554	3	354
35	.....number.....	57,306	1,329	1,395	3,264	12	1,288
36	Sheep and lambs bought.....farms reporting..	302	6	8	7	.....	2
	.....number.....	2,848	18	52	13	.....	(¹)
37	Livestock sold alive, 1939:						
38	Cattle and/or calves sold.....farms reporting..	16,267	256	457	865	8	346
39	Cattle sold.....farms reporting..	8,369	165	165	537	5	74
40	.....number.....	45,126	580	776	3,087	30	276
41	Calves sold.....farms reporting..	13,485	159	412	622	5	308
42	.....number.....	83,677	731	1,398	4,186	29	698
43	Hogs and pigs sold.....farms reporting..	8,848	145	160	603	5	53
44	.....number.....	156,405	1,493	3,041	10,459	115	610
45	Sheep and lambs sold.....farms reporting..	1,905	21	25	35	.....	19
	.....number.....	36,071	566	551	577	.....	386

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett
1	Goats and kids.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	18	19	22	13	8	10	14
2	.....of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	17	19	14	5	24	22	14
3	.....of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	15	19	4	10	5	16	23
4	.....number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	42	154	140	116	10	23	91
5	.....of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	74	27	191	15	68	46	134
6	.....of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	64	54	24	48	6	48	245
7	Angora goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	(¹)	.....	(¹)	43	.....	.....	(¹)
8	.....number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	28	34	5	11	3	24	197
9	.....of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	17	19	21	11	8	10	14
10	Other goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	37	154	130	73	10	23	88
11	.....number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
12	Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	.....	104	.....	.....	.....
13	.....1934..	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3
14	.....pounds.....1939..	(¹)	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	.....1934..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	320
16	Goats milked during any part of 1939.....farms reporting..	5	4	3	1	1	2	4
17	.....number.....	8	50	6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9
18	Farm slaughter, 1939:							
19	Any animals butchered.....farms reporting..	1,268	2,448	750	1,037	1,024	2,751	1,654
20	Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	31	293	55	26	68	345	351
21	Cattle butchered.....farms reporting..	25	247	35	17	42	306	234
22	.....number.....	26	352	56	26	49	357	320
23	Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	7	59	24	11	29	47	159
24	.....number.....	22	229	114	33	104	195	422
25	Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	1,266	2,431	732	1,036	1,013	2,741	1,639
26	.....number.....	5,071	10,637	3,170	4,343	3,642	16,121	6,932
27	Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	(¹)	9	2	2	5	7	76
	.....number.....	(¹)	26	(¹)	(¹)	31	40	203
28	Livestock purchased, 1939:							
29	Cattle and/or calves bought.....farms reporting..	185	730	223	116	192	989	380
30	Cattle bought.....farms reporting..	126	629	185	89	119	806	256
31	.....number.....	355	5,440	1,249	211	396	4,958	1,335
32	Calves bought.....farms reporting..	82	154	55	40	98	276	177
33	.....number.....	296	551	223	89	467	1,289	559
34	Hogs and pigs bought.....farms reporting..	494	895	212	398	391	1,081	621
35	.....number.....	2,389	6,660	1,124	1,078	1,230	8,011	2,616
36	Sheep and lambs bought.....farms reporting..	2	7	5	2	13	29	52
	.....number.....	(¹)	71	78	(¹)	78	226	309
37	Livestock sold alive, 1939:							
38	Cattle and/or calves sold.....farms reporting..	661	1,608	651	515	546	1,963	1,060
39	Cattle sold.....farms reporting..	221	993	306	143	191	1,286	685
40	.....number.....	617	6,458	1,851	529	622	6,563	3,241
41	Calves sold.....farms reporting..	618	1,273	568	471	502	1,646	668
42	.....number.....	3,357	7,848	4,522	1,673	2,713	14,127	2,058
43	Hogs and pigs sold.....farms reporting..	317	1,189	213	211	255	1,056	475
44	.....number.....	4,227	19,205	3,782	3,092	2,590	19,302	4,745
45	Sheep and lambs sold.....farms reporting..	15	59	12	33	85	75	443
	.....number.....	305	991	297	757	1,404	1,155	6,205

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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COUNTY TABLE XI—GOATS AND KIDS, APR. 1, 1940 AND 1930, AND JAN. 1, 1935; MOHAIR CLIPPED, 1939 AND 1934; AND GOATS MILKED, FARM SLAUGHTER, AND PURCHASES AND SALES OF LIVESTOCK, 1939—Continued

[See text for comparability of data]

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes
1	Goats and kids.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	31	10	9	32	35	5
2	.....of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	10	6	11	16	23	6
3	.....of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	16	8	9	14	21	1
4	.....number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	192	72	32	264	125	129
5	.....of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	15	91	48	149	124	13
6	.....of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	39	132	31	162	52	(¹)
7	Angora goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	.....	2	.....	4	1	.....
8	.....number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	.....	(¹)	.....	74	(¹)	.....
9	.....of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	15	125	18	100	6	(¹)
10	Other goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	31	8	9	28	35	5
11	.....number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	192	13	32	190	123	129
12	Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	1	.....	4	1	.....
13	.....1934..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	.....pounds.....1939..	.....	(¹)	.....	223	(¹)	.....
15	.....1934..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Goats milked during any part of 1939.....farms reporting..	1	.....	1	8	13	3
17	.....number.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)	48	33	8
18	Farm slaughter, 1939:						
19	Any animals butchered.....farms reporting..	1,372	662	591	1,077	1,158	931
20	Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	93	25	13	54	32	34
21	Cattle butchered.....farms reporting..	83	14	12	43	23	31
22	.....number.....	91	17	17	61	33	32
23	Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	17	16	4	13	11	3
24	.....number.....	66	33	31	21	34	10
25	Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	1,354	655	590	1,071	1,151	929
26	.....number.....	4,754	3,549	3,820	5,993	4,499	5,901
27	Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	6	5	.....	6	4	2
	.....number.....	20	12	.....	20	22	(¹)
28	Livestock purchased, 1939:						
29	Cattle and/or calves bought.....farms reporting..	488	220	159	451	176	162
30	Cattle bought.....farms reporting..	378	170	116	318	133	146
31	.....number.....	2,823	1,936	1,614	3,990	578	710
32	Calves bought.....farms reporting..	162	67	61	189	56	52
33	.....number.....	589	322	338	1,081	207	204
34	Hogs and pigs bought.....farms reporting..	602	179	156	447	348	140
35	.....number.....	2,804	1,926	762	4,271	2,513	569
36	Sheep and lambs bought.....farms reporting..	14	17	4	22	12	21
	.....number.....	95	166	11	492	68	193
37	Livestock sold alive, 1939:						
38	Cattle and/or calves sold.....farms reporting..	1,189	551	490	667	639	762
39	Cattle sold.....farms reporting..	818	343	214	469	210	287
40	.....number.....	4,620	2,423	1,358	3,971	908	1,401
41	Calves sold.....farms reporting..	954	436	465	474	553	726
42	.....number.....	7,618	3,093	4,659	3,946	1,694	6,554
43	Hogs and pigs sold.....farms reporting..	445	331	272	454	217	458
44	.....number.....	6,734	7,587	8,292	10,005	6,247	11,361
45	Sheep and lambs sold.....farms reporting..	32	53	58	105	39	249
	.....number.....	503	1,212	1,635	2,359	691	6,180

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
1	Goats and kids.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	4	13	2	13	10	13
2	.....of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	7	3	7	25	13	21
3	.....of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	2	3	5	32	7	10
4	.....number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	22	49	(¹)	45	71	67
5	.....of all ages.....Jan. 1, 1935..	10	15	9	42	25	54
6	.....of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	(¹)	44	18	128	24	17
7	Angora goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
8	.....number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)
9	.....of all ages.....Apr. 1, 1930..	(¹)	40	7	89	4	5
10	Other goats.....farms reporting..over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	4	13	2	12	10	12
11	.....number.....over 4 mo. old..Apr. 1, 1940..	22	49	(¹)	44	71	60
12	Mohair and kid hair clipped.....farms reporting..1939..	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
13	.....1934..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	.....pounds.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	(¹)
15	.....1934..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Goats milked during any part of 1939.....farms reporting..	1	3	.....	2	2	.....
17	.....number.....	(¹)	14	.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....
18	Farm slaughter, 1939:						
19	Any animals butchered.....farms reporting..	1,019	598	735	1,629	1,299	1,271
20	Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	29	18	45	256	19	17
21	Cattle butchered.....farms reporting..	20	12	27	233	13	16
22	.....number.....	24	47	32	268	14	28
23	Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	10	8	19	28	8	1
24	.....number.....	23	20	47	57	16	(¹)
25	Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	1,017	596	728	1,616	1,297	1,270
26	.....number.....	4,654	1,783	4,731	8,574	3,696	3,909
27	Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	9	1	6	10	1	7
	.....number.....	23	(¹)	48	15	(¹)	20
28	Livestock purchased, 1939:						
29	Cattle and/or calves bought.....farms reporting..	85	52	131	560	72	165
30	Cattle bought.....farms reporting..	58	32	89	509	57	95
31	.....number.....	143	148	469	3,507	302	424
32	Calves bought.....farms reporting..	32	23	52	108	16	87
33	.....number.....	65	71	310	322	43	310
34	Hogs and pigs bought.....farms reporting..	311	214	167	660	535	743
35	.....number.....	1,372	988	1,201	5,782	1,878	2,844
36	Sheep and lambs bought.....farms reporting..	10	3	33	30	.....	3
	.....number.....	72	8	489	323	.....	15
37	Livestock sold alive, 1939:						
38	Cattle and/or calves sold.....farms reporting..	505	145	606	1,078	256	443
39	Cattle sold.....farms reporting..	109	58	203	676	71	140
40	.....number.....	409	210	837	3,717	192	450
41	Calves sold.....farms reporting..	467	110	578	849	215	406
42	.....number.....	1,269	454	4,141	4,756	578	1,576
43	Hogs and pigs sold.....farms reporting..	163	199	258	774	196	399
44	.....number.....	2,312	2,701	5,584	16,246	1,517	5,168
45	Sheep and lambs sold.....farms reporting..	48	11	224	212	6	46
	.....number.....	869	153	5,542	3,010	115	614

¹ Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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COUNTY TABLE XII.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF ANNUAL LEGUMES,

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil
Annual legumes ¹ for all purposes, except plowed under for green manure.									
1 Soybeans.....farms reporting..1939..	7,098	32	211	266	3	24	856	178	671
2 1934..	4,684	16	107	115	11	19	601	50	344
3 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	7,050	32	210	266	3	24	855	178	658
4 1934..	4,661	14	107	111	11	19	601	49	344
5 acres.....1939..	59,611	159	2,338	6,646	40	156	6,064	932	5,398
6 1934..	30,334	71	1,288	764	48	124	3,326	197	2,000
7 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	89	.....	2	2	.....	.....	3	.....	20
8 1934..	34	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
9 acres.....1939..	538	.....	11	13	.....	.....	7	.....	117
10 1934..	179	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
11 Harvested for beans only.....farms reporting..1939..	1,282	1	16	31	.....	1	324	18	44
12 1934..	786	8	14	10	1	.....	185	6	13
13 Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	13,078	5	89	300	.....	2	2,386	189	554
14 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1939..	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Quantity harvested.....bushels.....1939..	179,789	30	1,322	3,877	.....	50	28,864	2,726	7,805
16 1934..	85,481	120	1,782	1,041	300	.....	17,987	598	4,882
17 Cowpeas.....farms reporting..1939..	1,049	.....	187	16	.....	53	41	5	16
18 1934..	1,951	.....	183	22	.....	93	103	3	29
19 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	1,021	2	187	16	.....	53	40	5	16
20 1934..	1,927	2	175	21	.....	93	103	3	29
21 acres.....1939..	5,086	.....	1,069	118	.....	242	214	32	140
22 1934..	8,672	(²)	903	70	.....	356	373	9	138
23 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	44	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
24 1934..	28	.....	9	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....
25 acres.....1939..	294	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
26 1934..	136	.....	44	20	.....	2	12	.....	.....
27 Harvested for peas.....farms reporting..1939..	112	.....	4	2	.....	6	15	.....	3
28 1934..	173	.....	11	.....	.....	1	24	.....	.....
29 Grown alone.....acres.....1939..	595	.....	6	9	.....	15	118	.....	32
30 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1939..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 Quantity harvested.....bushels.....1939..	5,205	.....	53	210	.....	140	959	.....	170
32 1934..	6,171	.....	407	6	.....	60	636	.....	.....
33 Vetches, velvetbeans, mung and horse beans ².....farms reporting..1939..	65	.....	12	1	.....	1	4	.....	.....
34 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	57	.....	10	1	.....	1	3	.....	.....
35 acres.....1939..	401	.....	67	(²)	.....	(²)	10	.....	.....
36 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	12	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
37 acres.....1939..	134	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
38 Harvested for seed or beans.....farms reporting..1939..	11	.....	6	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
39 bushels.....1939..	1,950	.....	1,375	.....	.....	(²)	20	.....	.....
40 Other dry field and seed beans (navy, pea bean, Great Northern, kidney, lima, pinto, etc.) and lentils (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	21	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 1934..	119	4	.....	3	1	.....	6	.....	.....
42 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	20	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 acres.....1939..	52	2	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 1934..	142	1	.....	2	(²)	.....	13	.....	.....
45 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46 acres.....1939..	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47 1934..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 Harvested for beans.....farms reporting..1939..	20	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49 bushels.....1939..	896	42	.....	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 1934..	1,569	54	.....	26	(²)	.....	45	.....	.....
51 Dry field and seed peas ³.....farms reporting..1939..	8	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52 Grown alone.....farms reporting..1939..	7	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53 acres.....1939..	33	(²)	.....	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54 Grown with other crops.....farms reporting..1939..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 acres.....1939..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56 Harvested for peas.....farms reporting..1939..	7	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57 bushels.....1939..	202	(²)	.....	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58 Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas.....farms reporting..1934..	122	.....	5	5	.....	.....	11	.....	15
59 Grown alone.....acres.....1934..	585	.....	29	29	.....	.....	49	.....	83
60 Grown with other crops.....acres.....1934..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61 Harvested for beans or peas.....bushels.....1934..	2,533	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	1,548
62 Clover and grass seeds, 1939:									
63 Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting.....	23	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
64 acres.....	179	(²)	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	16	.....
65 bushels.....	245	(²)	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	8	.....
66 Sweetclover seed.....farms reporting.....	185	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	6	27	.....
67 acres.....	2,030	.....	.....	94	.....	.....	38	258	.....
68 bushels.....	2,357	.....	.....	89	.....	.....	48	190	.....
69 Lespedeza seed.....farms reporting.....	323	.....	3	.....	.....	5	125	1	.....
70 acres.....	3,340	.....	16	.....	.....	64	898	(²)	.....
71 pounds.....	608,473	.....	7,100	.....	.....	5,550	194,470	(²)	.....
72 Clover seed.....farms reporting.....	2,997	13	(²) 1	161	(²) 1	(²) 2	190	399	20
73 acres.....	36,826	81	(²)	1,400	(²)	(²)	1,428	3,888	268
74 bushels.....	33,684	128	(²)	1,223	(²)	(²)	1,408	2,592	287
75 Grass seed.....farms reporting.....	88	6	2	5	1	.....	4	12	1
76 acres.....	823	(²)	(²)	23	(²)	.....	23	54	(²)
77 bushels.....	2,826	69	(²)	35	(²)	.....	107	245	(²)

¹ For 1934, farms reporting less than 1 acre were counted as farms reporting the annual legume crop, but were not included as farms reporting acres grown alone nor as farms reporting acres grown with other crops.

² Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

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1939 AND 1934; AND CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS, 1939

Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
91	404	276	25	418	181	403	129	177	495	180	413	238	35	781	611
111	393	102	11	287	57	137	109	145	328	118	444	109	23	687	360
90	404	276	24	418	179	403	129	167	493	171	410	236	35	781	608
111	392	102	11	287	57	135	109	143	328	118	444	109	23	683	353
610	3,814	1,400	86	2,709	1,346	4,398	1,248	1,313	4,512	1,020	3,371	2,303	199	4,693	4,856
552	2,807	574	35	1,466	343	1,455	1,046	1,604	2,248	770	3,413	773	131	3,223	2,076
2	1	1	2	1	2	.....	.....	13	3	15	6	5	.....	6	5
.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	2	1	.....	6	8
5	3	4	15	3	27	.....	.....	74	16	79	34	42	.....	46	42
.....	5	15	.....	7	23	5	5	8	.....	.....	4	10	5	26	40
7	141	13	.....	10	7	100	6	15	92	7	102	49	2	69	227
17	75	14	.....	11	2	66	5	11	41	2	74	24	5	73	129
52	1,678	166	.....	110	153	1,256	105	137	1,530	75	918	676	5	798	1,894
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
402	22,941	2,039	.....	1,731	1,927	18,157	1,500	1,893	20,853	1,166	14,486	9,566	45	11,029	27,280
529	8,535	1,281	.....	1,573	40	11,006	627	1,151	9,018	190	8,279	2,404	650	5,671	7,817
130	17	8	1	12	4	9	4	186	6	154	62	22	3	83	30
225	102	18	.....	15	8	16	7	221	20	237	179	39	5	266	158
128	17	8	1	12	4	9	4	176	6	141	62	21	3	82	30
221	102	18	.....	14	8	16	7	218	20	236	179	39	5	262	156
517	84	16	(²)	40	16	85	33	878	22	726	278	109	19	316	128
816	547	91	.....	75	27	72	35	1,335	138	935	843	286	61	905	649
3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3
32	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	114	.....	15	.....	32	.....
10	.....	.....	.....	4	2	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	3
5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	13	2	4	17	8	.....	9	15
5	16	2	.....	2	.....	3	1	.....	3	2	14	6	1	13	68
11	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	23	8	8	88	59	.....	59	81
.....
113	283	.....	.....	.....	.....	393	.....	235	86	22	976	436	.....	379	750
74	695	8	.....	395	.....	140	24	.....	209	16	911	310	70	345	1,865
18	12	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	1	3	1	.....	.....	4	1
16	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	4	1
100	69	(²)	.....	.....	.....	(²)	.....	14	(²)	73	(²)	.....	.....	27	(²)
5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	495	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	.....	1
2	11	.....	5	.....	2	.....	1	2	1	1	5	.....	75	1	.....
.....	.....	(²)	1	(²)	1	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	3	.....	1
.....	.....	(²)	2	(²)	(²)	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6	(²)	.....
.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	57	(²)	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
(²)	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	2	1	3	.....	1
.....	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....	(²)	(²)	105	(²)	.....
(²)	402	.....	33	.....	(²)	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....	30	.....	906	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	.....	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	.....	2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	(²)	1	.....	.....	(²)	1	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(²)	2
.....
2	22	.....	9	2	.....	.....	2	3	1	4	13	1	.....	18	9
(²)	111	.....	22	(²)	.....	.....	(²)	21	(²)	30	52	(²)	.....	88	45
(²)	129	.....	566	(²)	.....	.....	(²)	.....	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	3
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
.....
.....	2	5	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
.....	(²)	22	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	.....	.....	(²)	.....	.....
.....	(²)	26	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	.....	.....	(²)	(²)	.....	.....	(²)	.....	.....
1	6	37	1	27	.....	2	29	3	6	1	9	7	7	3	3
(²)	82	465	(²)	220	.....	(²)	352	10	141	(²)	99	56	103	24	13
(²)	230	427	(²)	229	.....	(²)	408	15	164	(²)	166	67	127	44	18
13	89	.....	.....	.....	1	3	11	12	17	5	18	12	.....	3	5
188	1,174	.....	.....	.....	(²)	28	191	126	212	30	102	227	.....	52	16
36,926	187,826	.....	.....	.....	(²)	5,100	24,825	24,700	24,195	8,380	21,936	37,246	.....	20,344	8,825
11	84	655	8	147	219	73	194	6	279	8	24	247	156	36	63
51	823	9,081	34	1,170	2,957	1,214	2,081	89	5,408	95	184	3,686	1,928	355	577
157	947	7,723	63	1,067	2,615	1,344	3,306	70	4,408	139	246	2,620	2,178	520	627
7	1	17	3	3	1	8	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
92	(²)	166	8	15	(²)	153	128	(²)	.....	(²)	.....	(²)	51	.....	.....
214	(²)	466	15	70	(²)	1,145	256	.....	.....	(²)	.....	(²)	74	.....	.....

³For 1934 data, see "Velvetbeans, vetches, Canada and other ripe field peas" below.

⁴Less than 1 acre.

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COUNTY TABLE XIII.—VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE, 1939, 1934, AND 1929; VALUE OF

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil
1 Vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting..1939..	13,010	214	385	1,185	31	6	1,345	1,215	329
2.....1929..	18,776	300	715	1,533	39	35	1,543	1,673	475
3.....acres.....1939..	118,366	362	5,326	13,951	342	11	10,968	10,754	2,754
4.....1934..	159,194	923	8,486	21,191	282	23	13,538	13,044	3,707
5.....1929..	154,196	519	8,544	17,926	424	148	12,906	14,217	3,189
6.....value, dollars.....1939..	5,742,884	24,311	342,325	891,918	40,564	247	394,511	386,925	122,095
7.....1929..	11,796,789	48,914	993,609	2,236,059	44,688	10,690	807,579	586,068	203,754
8 Asparagus.....farms reporting..1939..	551	6	15	138	2	.....	46	21	21
9.....acres.....1939..	1,913	3	40	65	(¹)	.....	114	86	289
10.....value, dollars.....1939..	162,420	467	4,066	7,654	(¹)	.....	9,576	9,533	34,406
11 Beans, lima (green).....farms reporting..1939..	1,170	22	34	244	7	.....	89	25	4
12.....acres.....1939..	4,725	6	41	215	4	.....	852	128	3
13.....value, dollars.....1939..	251,126	527	3,185	13,776	386	.....	17,307	3,475	220
14 Beans, snap, string, or wax.....farms reporting..1939..	2,058	54	123	448	16	.....	64	138	1
15.....1934..	4,799	155	244	782	6	9	117	554	37
16.....acres.....1939..	11,722	17	868	3,052	59	.....	596	937	(¹)
17.....1934..	17,242	72	1,063	4,022	8	2	755	1,874	24
18.....value, dollars.....1939..	566,743	1,404	46,070	197,930	5,369	.....	19,051	40,538	(¹)
19 Beets (table).....farms reporting..1939..	407	19	12	190	14	.....	2	4	.....
20.....acres.....1939..	420	2	9	185	27	.....	(¹)	3	.....
21.....value, dollars.....1939..	47,435	309	761	19,851	4,125	.....	(¹)	769	.....
22 Broccoli.....farms reporting..1939..	19	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23.....acres.....1939..	140	(¹)	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24.....value, dollars.....1939..	15,211	(¹)	.....	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 Cabbage.....farms reporting..1939..	754	45	157	198	10	2	14	19	8
26.....1934..	2,258	127	275	906	10	12	57	102	60
27.....acres.....1939..	1,331	14	362	531	10	(¹)	12	64	6
28.....1934..	3,396	82	399	1,586	9	2	56	198	19
29.....value, dollars.....1939..	102,868	1,136	30,624	43,209	810	(¹)	775	4,667	420
30 Cantaloups, muskmelons, honeydews, etc.....farms reporting..1939..	1,532	3	236	26	.....	1	225	1	.....
31.....acres.....1939..	6,628	3	1,397	72	.....	(¹)	636	(¹)	.....
32.....value, dollars.....1939..	408,423	612	100,989	5,504	.....	(¹)	30,626	(¹)	.....
33 Corn, sweet.....farms reporting..1939..	3,840	153	117	776	13	2	307	592	208
34.....1934..	6,680	296	359	1,215	59	13	266	854	369
35.....acres.....1939..	27,980	214	299	2,560	56	(¹)	2,476	4,727	1,800
36.....1934..	34,259	356	640	3,109	48	7	1,685	4,970	1,665
37.....value, dollars.....1939..	655,881	7,603	11,932	87,641	2,472	(¹)	50,350	102,658	38,193
38 Cucumbers.....farms reporting..1939..	1,912	16	102	47	5	.....	331	6	1
39.....acres.....1939..	4,197	5	139	30	2	.....	446	3	(¹)
40.....value, dollars.....1939..	211,394	356	11,222	2,041	94	.....	14,949	192	(¹)
41 Eggplant.....farms reporting..1939..	154	2	65	29	1	.....	.....	1	.....
42.....acres.....1939..	110	(¹)	64	14	(¹)	.....	.....	(¹)	.....
43.....value, dollars.....1939..	11,461	(¹)	6,307	1,265	(¹)	.....	.....	(¹)	.....
44 Kale.....farms reporting..1939..	167	3	2	65	3	.....	1	1	.....
45.....acres.....1939..	349	3	(¹)	171	11	.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....
46.....value, dollars.....1939..	25,071	230	(¹)	11,651	2,166	.....	(¹)	(¹)	.....
47 Lettuce.....farms reporting..1939..	151	14	4	68	5	.....	.....	4	1
48.....acres.....1939..	99	2	2	56	6	.....	.....	3	(¹)
49.....value, dollars.....1939..	10,816	760	405	5,226	645	.....	.....	411	(¹)
50 Onions (dry).....farms reporting..1939..	222	18	6	82	6	.....	2	12	1
51.....acres.....1939..	80	2	6	36	2	.....	(¹)	9	(¹)
52.....value, dollars.....1939..	8,039	280	550	3,211	173	.....	(¹)	1,317	(¹)
53 Peas (green).....farms reporting..1939..	1,422	8	30	259	4	.....	133	555	2
54.....acres.....1939..	7,377	1	76	619	2	.....	995	2,783	(¹)
55.....value, dollars.....1939..	280,100	36	2,493	16,244	233	.....	16,906	88,581	(¹)
56 Peppers, sweet, and pimientos.....farms reporting..1939..	570	11	103	54	3	.....	75	4	1
57.....acres.....1939..	749	2	97	20	(²)	.....	168	8	(¹)
58.....value, dollars.....1939..	58,513	599	9,059	1,865	25	.....	9,864	406	(¹)
59 Pumpkins.....farms reporting..1939..	212	.....	36	5	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
60.....acres.....1939..	1,163	.....	94	17	.....	.....	92	.....	.....
61.....value, dollars.....1939..	35,404	.....	2,445	350	.....	.....	2,078	.....	.....
62 Spinach.....farms reporting..1939..	402	5	7	254	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
63.....acres.....1939..	3,310	1	8	2,959	35	.....	.....	.....	.....
64.....value, dollars.....1939..	241,583	256	453	216,481	6,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 Squash.....farms reporting..1939..	171	3	61	18	2	.....	8	1	.....
66.....acres.....1939..	251	1	72	21	(¹)	.....	9	(¹)	.....
67.....value, dollars.....1939..	15,703	240	5,579	730	(¹)	.....	385	(¹)	.....
68 Tomatoes.....farms reporting..1939..	8,782	133	294	882	20	2	1,080	590	203
69.....1934..	14,413	170	610	1,328	65	13	1,609	804	481
70.....acres.....1939..	39,301	65	1,270	2,891	58	(¹)	3,583	1,963	660
71.....1934..	60,933	121	2,065	4,059	109	3	6,755	2,317	1,530
72.....value, dollars.....1939..	2,395,875	7,265	83,257	215,836	5,385	(¹)	188,105	129,846	47,978
73 Turnips.....farms reporting..1939..	142	4	23	35	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
74.....acres.....1939..	333	6	110	68	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
75.....value, dollars.....1939..	16,476	317	4,448	4,007	(¹)	.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
76 Watermelons.....farms reporting..1939..	1,175	4	62	2	.....	1	216	3	2
77.....1934..	1,234	1	130	7	.....	6	151	.....	6
78.....acres.....1939..	4,776	1	138	(¹)	.....	(¹)	1,071	8	(¹)
79.....1934..	2,681	(¹)	143	8	.....	2	294	.....	2
80.....value, dollars.....1939..	139,299	83	6,306	(¹)	.....	(¹)	28,678	635	(¹)
81 Mixed vegetables.....farms reporting..1939..	186	8	8	20	9	.....	62	4	1
82.....acres.....1939..	708	12	174	102	48	.....	77	7	(¹)
83.....value, dollars.....1939..	65,019	1,056	10,307	13,218	7,293	.....	3,820	488	(¹)
84 Value of vegetables, excluding Irish and sweet potatoes, grown for home use (see text).....farms reporting..1939..	35,301	990	1,320	3,061	38	991	1,517	2,882	1,159
85.....1934..	35,486	1,253	853	2,282	46	963	1,730	2,686	1,151
86.....dollars.....1939..	1,687,720	94,640	94,406	248,788	3,210	41,915	45,107	129,501	65,019
87.....1934..	1,406,595	68,184	38,248	134,728	8,770	34,159	34,792	71,473	47,110
88 Horticultural specialties, 1939: Any horticultural specialties.....farms reporting..	459	14	22	117	30	.....	7	8	7
89 Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.....farms reporting..	216	11	13	72	24	.....	3	6	7
90 Area in 1939.....square feet.....	2,932,349	61,334	213,256	1,121,022	309,995	.....	2,824	29,170	60,740
91 Sales in 1939.....dollars.....	1,016,387	24,692	71,171	264,188	179,220	.....	360	29,750	21,250
92 Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	101	3	9	23	5	.....	1	3	.....
93 Area in 1939.....acres.....	2,546	5	18	504	10	.....	(¹)	38	.....
94 Sales in 1939.....dollars.....	640,874	2,700	2,680	186,093	14,470	.....	(¹)	6,700	.....
95 Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.....farms reporting..	300	5	13	80	16	.....	3	5	2
96 Area in 1939.....acres.....	1,347	3	62	216	40	.....	12	13	(¹)
97 Sales in 1939.....dollars.....	474,478	545	11,426	90,772	11,848	.....	3,295	13,850	(¹)

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.²Less than 1 acre.

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FARM GARDEN VEGETABLES, 1939 AND 1934; AND HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES, 1939

Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
11	1,057	458	145	511	182	459	202	355	610	21	785	668	313	1,365	1,158
46	1,393	1,053	165	859	329	730	433	649	972	87	1,307	828	535	1,821	1,256
24	14,985	3,598	478	8,118	1,569	3,576	1,209	2,459	3,467	140	7,197	6,468	1,135	11,769	7,708
57	15,587	6,906	531	10,074	2,946	6,587	2,748	4,974	5,792	180	8,953	9,991	1,723	14,339	6,612
66	18,173	7,855	615	13,110	2,283	6,438	2,033	4,434	6,213	311	7,985	11,082	940	10,156	4,849
2,240	859,110	93,131	17,465	320,361	59,765	178,018	46,956	190,019	116,835	3,793	395,575	280,858	81,530	490,175	404,157
6,951	1,141,825	228,847	23,038	666,592	92,172	563,304	108,068	512,814	382,574	24,263	867,517	629,086	80,048	1,179,567	362,762
1	79	9	.....	6	7	65	12	15	12	1	11	13	12	56	3
(1)	508	8	.....	4	3	515	9	12	52	(1)	12	84	17	103	4
(1)	33,665	879	.....	383	432	35,877	750	1,380	1,492	(1)	746	7,618	2,388	9,719	485
.....	67	41	7	5	7	.....	62	41	15	3	125	26	116	175	55
.....	313	80	(2)	1	37	.....	24	24	19	1	493	317	98	1,804	465
.....	15,766	3,727	50	161	2,139	.....	1,768	1,511	605	98	33,098	9,844	9,868	117,665	15,950
5	115	63	18	37	30	1	52	163	8	4	249	13	69	264	105
7	256	159	16	91	72	23	88	322	27	3	667	21	127	779	207
2	1,150	258	1	427	49	(1)	30	220	95	1	1,325	134	208	1,725	532
1	1,194	402	5	629	114	19	147	390	151	1	2,472	412	210	2,376	899
170	51,117	15,163	157	27,439	2,199	(1)	1,458	13,844	5,408	71	56,231	4,887	4,919	45,363	27,631
.....	29	6	3	4	3	.....	18	83	.....	1	2	1	7	1	8
.....	106	2	(2)	1	(2)	.....	4	76	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	(1)	2
.....	7,652	202	10	170	27	.....	297	11,879	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,001	(1)	115
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	(1)	1	1	.....	.....	.....	(1)	9	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	129	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	14,491	.....
3	24	6	28	19	13	1	36	90	8	3	34	2	10	9	17
(2)	38	20	33	60	56	22	71	216	16	11	170	17	55	196	34
.....	25	1	17	39	14	(1)	34	122	3	2	50	(1)	4	11	9
2	62	19	23	141	73	11	120	299	32	5	158	20	35	41	30
43	1,707	161	2,471	2,602	739	(1)	1,166	8,800	172	71	1,080	(1)	403	485	263
4	294	8	.....	1	5	.....	8	68	18	6	5	3	48	527	45
2	2,628	9	.....	(1)	3	.....	10	123	9	1	5	5	66	1,575	84
165	205,145	980	.....	(1)	105	.....	197	8,871	324	109	235	310	5,062	47,012	2,092
6	41	333	26	176	118	67	143	147	175	5	24	269	77	19	46
17	68	578	71	337	327	103	208	315	166	13	87	236	376	252	35
9	91	3,006	30	5,496	792	742	642	384	1,506	6	19	2,699	104	30	84
27	81	5,824	112	5,962	1,471	1,132	1,337	826	1,534	6	31	2,960	338	108	30
519	2,725	58,287	1,340	132,742	15,435	16,197	14,719	11,285	30,287	177	626	64,031	3,542	705	2,285
.....	213	2	9	.....	.....	.....	1	53	3	.....	74	1	2	927	110
.....	840	(1)	(2)	.....	.....	.....	1	38	2	.....	155	(1)	2	2,313	218
.....	62,330	(1)	46	.....	.....	.....	105	2,697	39	.....	7,612	(1)	128	101,066	8,257
.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	4	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	41
.....	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	.....	1	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	42
.....	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	.....	44	3,422	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	43
.....	4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	4	65	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	11
.....	30	.....	(1)	.....	9	.....	3	100	.....	.....	4	.....	(1)	.....	3
.....	450	.....	.....	(1)	1,075	.....	67	7,675	.....	.....	270	.....	(1)	.....	77
.....	1	8	1	.....	.....	.....	6	29	.....	.....	2	.....	8	.....	2
.....	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	1	24	.....	.....	(1)	.....	1	.....	48
.....	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	58	2,505	.....	.....	(1)	.....	104	(1)	49
2	3	4	12	4	2	.....	22	25	2	.....	.....	1	9	2	7
(1)	3	1	1	2	(1)	.....	9	14	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	2	(1)	1
(1)	262	147	85	205	.....	.....	234	1,273	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	126	(1)	51
1	54	29	103	9	14	3	29	37	41	.....	3	21	27	13	47
(1)	280	145	422	373	167	32	243	25	163	.....	5	238	90	151	567
(1)	7,624	5,057	12,352	18,437	7,682	1,230	11,610	1,339	2,766	.....	135	5,330	3,900	4,549	23,573
.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	90	.....	.....	.....	6	30	140	56
.....	168	.....	(2)	.....	(1)	.....	5	70	.....	.....	.....	1	29	180	57
.....	15,051	.....	28	.....	(1)	.....	294	7,797	.....	.....	.....	185	1,440	11,797	58
.....	117	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	31	4	59
.....	858	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	(1)	72	8	60
.....	27,355	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	.....	.....	(1)	2,309	88	61
5	5	1	.....	2	1	.....	6	97	1	.....	2	.....	5	2	62
.....	14	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	2	249	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	5	.....	(1)
.....	1,382	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	78	14,451	(1)	.....	(1)	.....	857	.....	(1)
.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	5	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	26	4
.....	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	4	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	54	(2)
.....	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	(1)	.....	146	6,401	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	1,622	23
7	917	34	22	383	96	402	106	248	494	17	686	589	146	462	969
18	1,477	99	17	648	244	758	233	492	858	16	1,185	794	184	1,111	1,201
7	6,499	32	4	1,720	456	2,277	88	498	1,606	127	5,047	2,769	504	1,922	5,263
16	10,183	161	9	3,054	813	4,793	257	919	3,768	150	6,087	4,888	338	3,644	4,894
792	380,416	2,623	328	135,002	27,715	123,695	5,642	49,947	74,921	2,993	293,093	186,703	41,039	94,467	298,181
.....	4	1	3	2	5	.....	15	30	.....	.....	6	.....	1	.....	6
.....	40	(1)	(2)	(1)	.....	.....	30	26	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	12
.....	1,606	(1)	47	(1)	845	.....	876	2,377	.....	.....	215	.....	(1)	.....	720
2	250	.....	.....	1	4	.....	5	11	18	5	19	6	4	485	75
4	183	5	1	1	2	6	6	29	36	11	23	7	11	557	52
.....	1,414	.....	.....	(1)	2	.....	2	9	12	2	58	26	1	1,822	194
1	814	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	14	21	4	18	5	10	1,354	71
(1)	43,551	.....	.....	115	.....	.....	54	446	659	229	1,421	1,686	92	48,380	6,058
.....	.....	9	4	1	1	1	7	33	.....	.....	1	.....	4	1	12
.....	.....	46	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	26	170	.....	.....	(1)	.....	18	(1)	18
.....	.....	4,595	160	(1)	(1)	(1)	3,855	15,319	.....	.....	(1)	.....	1,547	(1)	1,686
1,182	1,191	3,078	1,889	1,972	931	659	1,514	1,671	1,050	1,207	865	834	2,112	1,781	1,417
1,400	1,414	3,062	1,758	1,854	1,031	897	1,072	1,681	1,040	1,188	1,145	864	2,257	1,912	1,541
65,979	46,991	149,822	129,707	85,623	67,166	42,922	101,402	99,741	43,761	61,868	35,641	51,855	81,185	51,863	38,313
46,600	48,644	99,687	73,734	67,795	53,177	46,516	98,901	110,782	37,996	46,638	33,061	36,377	95,387	44,365	26,471
5	2	8	2	7	4	4	27	74	8	1	7	8	14	63	20
3	1	4	2	2	4	2	11	26	2	1	1	2	10	5	2
1,070	(1)	90,400	(1)	(1)	28,000	(1)	103,280	450,443	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	300,845	36,600	(1)
1,510	(1)	45,030	(1)	(1)	15,504	(1)	46,112	204,273	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	52,711	14,628	(1)
1	.....	2	.....	(1)	3	2	15	16	2	.....	(1)	1	(1)	4	6
(1)	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	24	(1)	190	261	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	158	1,157
(1)	.....	(1)	.....	(1)	9,200	(1)	73,200	75,015	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	59,956	100,275
3	1	5	.....	3	2	.....	14	53	6	.....	5	5	5	58	16
1	(1)	20	13	(1)	53	149	8	7	8	16	620	102
204	(1)	14,010	5,027	(1)	12,560	42,774	7,725	737	1,472	2,615	231,731	22,637

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COUNTY TABLE XIV.—SMALL FRUITS HARVESTED, 1939; LAND IN TREE FRUITS, NUTS, GRAPEVINES, 1940, WITH PRODUCTION, 1939;

ITEM (For definitions: "Farms reporting," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil
1	Small fruits harvested, 1939:									
2	Any small fruits.....farms reporting...	4,139	145	121	378	6	8	289	183	20
3	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting...	212	12	11	22	.....	.....	8	31	2
4	.....acres.....	139	9	14	4	.....	.....	14	3	(¹)
5	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting...	138,377	10,108	9,206	2,626	.....	.....	3,190	2,049	(¹)
6	.....acres.....	1,034	103	22	115	.....	.....	10	68	5
7	.....quarts.....	913	73	9	33	.....	.....	5	12	2
8	Raspberries, black (tame).....farms reporting...	1,061,292	88,141	4,987	28,890	.....	.....	1,718	14,364	2,632
9	.....acres.....	728	96	7	50	.....	.....	5	55	2
10	.....quarts.....	656	63	1	11	.....	.....	3	9	(¹)
11	Raspberries, red (tame).....farms reporting...	753,351	74,892	317	7,887	.....	.....	1,360	12,606	(¹)
12	.....acres.....	479	18	16	94	.....	.....	2	17	3
13	.....quarts.....	257	10	8	22	.....	.....	2	3	2
14	Strawberries.....farms reporting...	307,941	13,249	4,640	21,003	.....	.....	358	1,758	2,512
15	.....acres.....	3,348	64	109	323	6	8	283	132	15
16	.....quarts.....	6,258	36	226	10	8	8	318	24	6
17	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excl.):	8,169,226	60,886	268,366	313,101	8,041	8,900	370,466	40,737	10,919
18	Any trees, vines, or production...farms reporting ³ ..	14,133	701	455	1,625	22	193	296	1,329	280
19	Land in bearing and nonbearing									
20	fruit orchards, vineyards, and									
21	planted nut trees...farms reporting...Apr. 1, 1940.....	5,539	327	107	645	6	108	99	462	81
22	.....Jan. 1, 1935.....	12,220	494	361	1,042	1	114	204	1,089	412
23	.....Apr. 1, 1930.....	19,564	632	623	1,929	15	347	613	1,600	547
24	.....acres.....Apr. 1, 1940.....	27,950	2,860	868	1,749	28	74	358	1,053	432
25	.....Jan. 1, 1935.....	42,234	3,200	1,548	2,854	(¹)	102	680	2,033	860
26	.....Apr. 1, 1930.....	51,953	3,116	2,117	3,977	50	302	1,298	2,587	1,022
27	Orchard fruits (other than citrus) and grapes,									
28	trees, or vines, Apr. 1, 1940, and/or									
29	production, 1939.....farms reporting...	14,119	701	455	1,624	22	193	295	1,329	280
30	Apples.....farms reporting...	12,866	664	374	1,537	16	277	249	1,275	267
31	.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	105,837	10,758	1,849	6,168	179	297	933	4,470	2,112
32	.....trees of bearing age...number.....	766,388	100,533	13,009	46,796	739	1,641	8,853	34,972	16,307
33	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	9,609	504	221	1,208	8	132	164	955	184
34	.....bushels.....	2,076,261	253,537	12,126	116,666	1,774	1,824	12,988	97,486	59,108
35	Cherries.....farms reporting...	3,973	231	90	564	12	16	34	552	75
36	.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	5,106	321	72	581	12	12	6	509	127
37	.....trees of bearing age...number.....	16,911	1,263	201	1,729	36	32	80	1,504	173
38	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,786	90	36	315	5	10	13	220	38
39	.....pounds.....	152,092	11,871	2,177	28,960	312	209	451	12,210	1,044
40	Cherries, sour.....farms reporting...	2,050	125	42	361	7	11	20	312	64
41	.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	2,242	129	29	293	10	12	5	320	104
42	.....trees of bearing age...number.....	9,411	529	111	1,114	20	21	35	662	143
43	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	67,940	3,336	1,206	19,042	60	52	441	5,287	964
44	Cherries, sweet.....farms reporting...	2,776	151	58	360	7	7	17	412	22
45	.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	2,864	192	43	288	2	.....	1	189	23
46	.....trees of bearing age...number.....	7,500	734	90	615	16	11	45	842	30
47	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	84,152	8,535	971	9,918	252	157	10	6,953	80
48	Peaches.....farms reporting...	5,310	270	250	620	7	141	76	550	59
49	.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	243,037	5,076	7,769	4,505	400	245	1,372	5,392	691
50	.....trees of bearing age...number.....	418,631	8,666	47,670	24,921	604	1,183	3,502	11,486	2,366
51	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3,269	145	142	422	2	105	43	330	33
52	.....bushels.....	497,567	8,359	30,781	43,498	566	1,139	3,059	14,484	4,686
53	Pears.....farms reporting...	6,080	248	183	815	15	63	106	669	136
54	.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	4,280	224	312	567	25	16	155	146	52
55	.....trees of bearing age...number.....	39,604	1,362	1,955	4,132	96	162	1,228	1,678	532
56	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3,948	160	97	572	9	41	80	422	85
57	.....bushels.....	41,754	1,313	1,799	7,342	78	215	1,611	2,473	679
58	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	2,168	147	63	289	3	16	16	250	36
59	.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	6,188	189	177	360	.....	1	37	133	28
60	.....trees of bearing age...number.....	6,732	691	164	838	4	27	38	515	86
61	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	857	62	13	128	2	5	5	80	12
62	.....bushels.....	3,762	391	50	715	3	26	21	181	17
63	Grapes.....farms reporting...	4,715	214	111	773	10	12	37	606	104
64	.....vines not of bearing age...number.....	11,913	122	1,528	1,700	36	6	4,062	184	94
65	.....vines of bearing age...number.....	68,395	2,653	2,897	9,155	670	39	17,465	1,842	517
66	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3,257	140	62	626	7	5	22	410	77
67	.....pounds.....	588,572	35,695	8,877	118,606	4,290	68	87,893	46,740	7,521
68	Apricots.....farms reporting...	119	2	6	10	.....	.....	.....	9	1
69	.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	282	(¹)	2	13	.....	.....	.....	3	(¹)
70	.....trees of bearing age...number.....	186	(¹)	7	9	.....	.....	.....	26	.....
71	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	23	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
72	.....bushels.....	55	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
73	Quinces.....farms reporting...	133	5	2	7	.....	1	.....	17	2
74	.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	83	2	(¹)	3	.....	.....	.....	10	(¹)
75	.....trees of bearing age...number.....	1,720	10	.....	9	(¹)	.....	.....	28	(¹)
76	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	50	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	8	.....
77	.....bushels.....	1,105	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
78	Nut trees, 1940, and production,									
79	1939.....farms reporting...	302	1	2	36	.....	1	12	38	2
80	Walnuts, English or Persian.....farms reporting...	218	1	1	34	.....	.....	8	38	2
81	.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	309	(¹)	(¹)	34	.....	.....	7	25	.....
82	.....trees of bearing age...number.....	319	(¹)	(¹)	58	.....	.....	19	43	(¹)
83	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	95	(¹)	(¹)	19	.....	.....	3	18	(¹)
84	.....pounds.....	5,222	(¹)	(¹)	752	.....	.....	105	675	(¹)
85	Pecans.....farms reporting...	100	.....	1	6	.....	1	3	2	.....
86	.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	152	.....	(¹)	4	.....	(¹)	2	(¹)	.....
87	.....trees of bearing age...number.....	408	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	3	(¹)	.....
88	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
89	.....pounds.....	1,807	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....
90	Pecans, improved (budded, grafted, or top-									
91	worked).....farms reporting...	60	.....	.....	4	.....	(¹)	1	(¹)	.....
92	.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	94	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	(¹)	.....
93	.....trees of bearing age...number.....	359	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
94	.....quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	866	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95	Pecans, wild or seedling (see									
96	text).....farms reporting...	42	.....	1	2	.....	.....	3	1	.....
97	.....trees not of bearing age...number.....	58	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
98	.....trees of bearing age...number.....	49	.....	.....	(¹)	.....	.....	3	(¹)	.....
99	.....quantity harvested.....pounds.....	951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....
100	Maple sirup and/or sugar made, 1939.....farms reporting...	133	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
101	.....trees tapped.....number.....	44,337	208	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
102	.....sirup.....gallons.....	24,120	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
103	.....sugar.....pounds.....	12,237	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.²Less than 1 acre.

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AND GRAPES, 1940, 1935, AND 1930; ORCHARD, CITRUS, AND NUT TREES AND
AND MAPLE SIRUP AND SUGAR MADE, 1939

Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
14	129	237	86	142	66	3	74	114	58	34	576	18	349	766	323
(1)	5	8	14	23	4	1	6	4	2	2	.....	3	21	32	.....
(1)	6	2	3	3	2	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	1	15	61	.....
1	2,476	477	968	3,458	1,156	(1)	345	458	(1)	5	.....	485	21,057	80,104	.....
(1)	4	158	51	68	14	1	27	25	5	(2)	.....	4	316	31	(1)
(1)	6	111	7	10	6	(1)	6	29	4	(2)	.....	2	561	36	(1)
.....	2,675	113,843	2,866	4,911	4,009	(1)	3,028	18,929	2,846	114	.....	2,400	734,150	29,830	(1)
.....	3	138	27	35	6	.....	9	2	2	3	.....	1	284	3	.....
.....	5	99	3	6	2	.....	2	(1)	(1)	(2)	.....	(1)	448	2	.....
.....	2,025	99,507	952	2,632	776	.....	535	(1)	(1)	42	.....	(1)	546,430	2,050	.....
1	2	30	31	40	10	1	20	23	4	3	.....	3	129	28	1
(1)	(1)	12	4	4	4	(1)	4	28	3	(2)	.....	2	113	34	(1)
(1)	(1)	14,336	1,914	2,279	3,233	(1)	2,493	18,585	2,470	72	.....	1,900	187,720	27,780	(1)
14	127	108	43	88	61	2	60	95	57	30	.....	14	61	751	321
3	158	28	11	17	56	(1)	26	102	27	3	.....	9	30	2,625	667
2,685	177,437	46,766	10,856	18,966	119,489	(1)	38,887	130,767	34,529	3,222	2,725,636	8,161	37,686	2,932,397	799,253
438	431	1,492	1,549	1,081	360	108	595	558	86	391	199	151	1,378	69	346
211	36	578	975	298	204	62	179	232	10	144	71	46	610	18	30
488	270	1,502	1,194	802	632	99	894	443	110	533	144	90	1,140	111	81
795	571	1,977	1,431	1,297	806	280	1,163	666	355	513	262	374	2,007	372	329
236	395	2,543	1,534	916	752	759	1,022	419	15	105	149	766	7,547	672	2,698
485	834	4,317	2,269	1,677	1,769	554	2,533	1,066	242	384	182	932	10,600	865	2,125
678	1,141	4,486	2,662	2,237	2,066	1,618	2,871	1,169	486	338	301	1,460	12,254	1,330	2,387
438	426	1,492	1,549	1,081	360	107	595	558	86	391	196	150	1,378	69	345
406	343	1,337	1,536	1,001	333	84	534	481	65	335	166	135	1,191	53	317
1,540	1,317	11,340	2,993	6,150	3,573	786	5,130	5,480	121	359	152	1,305	32,966	25	5,834
6,731	6,510	76,830	42,437	25,905	16,636	7,599	39,186	10,323	770	2,310	2,101	26,771	220,209	9,172	50,048
291	247	1,070	1,394	763	266	39	335	287	43	268	112	68	916	45	89
9,889	17,896	217,986	130,524	100,589	33,910	5,700	79,959	15,279	630	3,115	2,352	64,986	685,579	20,616	130,742
57	68	420	504	338	56	7	153	127	20	105	28	29	465	6	26
58	97	346	662	753	82	11	186	448	29	62	61	72	578	4	17
115	129	3,139	2,334	1,220	233	6	417	323	40	219	107	48	3,521	14	28
25	29	166	222	153	32	2	69	50	10	41	9	3	238	3	7
900	1,004	18,041	22,258	12,762	2,137	77	4,227	3,160	537	1,506	3,510	260	23,767	130	582
25	30	160	149	165	41	4	103	79	13	32	17	11	255	4	20
21	55	95	205	131	40	5	121	142	14	16	55	25	403	.....	12
31	59	2,180	445	947	118	2	281	167	17	48	77	7	2,463	10	24
245	641	5,215	3,702	8,298	952	72	3,077	1,985	105	485	3,010	50	9,058	130	557
42	42	337	416	230	26	5	76	76	13	87	16	25	341	3	7
37	42	251	457	622	42	6	65	306	15	46	6	47	175	4	5
94	70	959	1,889	373	115	4	136	156	23	171	30	41	1,058	4	4
655	363	12,826	18,556	4,464	1,185	5	1,150	1,175	432	1,021	500	210	14,709	.....	25
276	164	664	233	347	132	42	206	296	38	266	91	31	388	24	139
1,119	17,349	19,913	440	8,067	4,550	4,518	6,659	1,780	133	408	3,140	4,878	63,795	16,645	64,193
1,621	11,577	25,518	691	18,784	7,576	8,907	6,008	3,162	434	1,534	4,846	7,970	126,266	25,308	67,731
182	106	472	94	199	96	17	111	190	27	180	52	13	266	19	23
1,685	31,012	41,778	318	20,457	18,758	3,563	10,145	1,957	256	1,293	2,508	18,700	136,813	40,361	61,381
207	216	543	711	551	117	40	285	271	49	223	62	46	447	21	76
216	120	195	359	156	112	474	135	432	41	95	13	40	367	2	26
630	739	1,773	2,672	1,463	977	7,942	832	1,898	330	714	261	662	7,295	43	227
132	158	343	487	384	79	10	152	156	36	132	24	17	319	15	28
866	1,328	2,281	4,694	2,339	1,238	2,973	1,357	1,718	371	832	155	484	5,438	72	138
58	37	174	327	166	26	7	101	92	11	94	18	14	185	3	15
65	40	79	566	130	27	20	101	294	19	46	106	38	3,720	3	9
208	52	471	1,014	323	59	14	183	242	10	224	94	64	1,388	7	16
21	13	77	132	86	10	2	38	31	4	39	6	2	85	2	2
250	55	223	358	271	28	6	99	143	33	53	62	32	709	2	56
60	137	558	427	486	71	10	180	149	18	109	29	21	455	9	129
181	444	125	169	652	230	72	275	1,298	23	254	6	117	198	128	9
2,371	1,274	2,270	741	2,636	1,454	67	6,529	8,347	337	542	687	115	5,224	155	408
40	105	418	192	346	46	4	132	107	12	76	15	3	370	6	36
5,872	12,126	45,374	11,823	34,945	7,031	207	45,084	33,087	2,805	4,871	4,565	370	58,457	1,010	11,355
(1)	(1)	24	.....	4	.....	.....	7	5	.....	5	.....	2	41	.....	63
.....	.....	21	.....	1	.....	.....	2	151	.....	10	.....	(1)	54	.....	64
.....	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	7	31	.....	2	.....	.....	74	.....	65
.....	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	66
.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	67
.....	5	28	1	26	.....	1	7	3	.....	3	1	3	20	.....	68
.....	1	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	6	3	(1)	11	.....	27	8	.....	69
.....	5	71	(1)	37	.....	(1)	5	3	.....	.....	(1)	.....	1,540	.....	70
.....	3	14	(1)	12	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	7	.....	71
.....	4	42	(1)	28	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	1,009	.....	72
3	30	44	.....	68	1	2	9	14	3	8	5	12	3	2	4
1	3	43	.....	58	1	.....	8	6	3	2	1	4	1	.....	3
(1)	.....	22	.....	166	.....	.....	18	16	4	(1)	(1)	11	(1)	.....	75
.....	5	68	.....	75	(1)	.....	18	2	2	(1)	(1)	6	.....	9	76
.....	3	13	.....	25	(1)	.....	4	1	1	.....	(1)	1	.....	3	77
.....	221	460	.....	1,606	(1)	.....	648	5	60	.....	(1)	50	.....	330	78
3	27	6	.....	14	.....	2	.....	6	.....	5	5	8	2	2	79
6	22	4	.....	25	.....	(1)	.....	16	(1)	1	20	27	.....	(1)	80
3	39	24	.....	19	.....	(1)	.....	279	.....	8	8	5	(1)	.....	81
1	17	2	.....	3	.....	(1)	.....	4	.....	3	2	1	(1)	.....	82
6	1,129	70	.....	61	.....	(1)	.....	278	.....	17	80	15	(1)	.....	83
3	11	5	.....	10	.....	2	.....	7	1	5	4	4	.....	.....	84
6	4	.....	.....	22	.....	(1)	.....	16	(1)	1	7	12	.....	.....	85
3	22	23	.....	18	.....	(1)	.....	277	.....	8	3	2	.....	.....	86
6	389	70	.....	31	.....	(1)	.....	278	.....	17	20	15	.....	.....	87
.....	16	2	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	4	.....	2	88
.....	18	(1)	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	15	(1)	(1)	89
.....	17	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	3	(1)	(1)	90
.....	740	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(1)	.....	.....	(1)	91
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95

¹Farms reporting any trees or vines, Apr. 1, 1940; or any production, 1939 (for citrus fruits, crop year specified).

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STATE TABLE 18.—VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS HARVESTED, 1909 TO 1939

[Values based on inventory or production multiplied by unit price except as noted in the text. For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text.]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
LIVESTOCK ON FARMS						
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees, total value.....	Dollars 1 31,528,362	Dollars 25,444,473	Dollars 2 41,604,078	Dollars 3 32,845,747	Dollars 2 48,071,250	Dollars 2 31,298,706
Domestic animals, total value.....	29,091,229	22,795,515	2 37,804,310	27,757,000	24,784,464	2 29,378,533
Horses and colts.....	8,435,845	8,110,215	9,480,532	8,642,188	13,835,411	16,909,145
Mules and mule colts.....	3,082,600	3,506,082	3,558,517	2,762,064	4,138,764	3,031,891
Cattle and calves.....	15,759,277	9,770,068	21,318,089	13,474,770	20,363,801	7,533,867
Hogs and pigs.....	1,439,862	970,431	2,198,669	1,966,277	4,169,874	1,476,180
Sheep and lambs.....	365,794	434,859	1,234,143	908,842	1,262,798	686,885
Goats and kids.....	7,851	4,860	7,920	2,859	5,918	5,115
Poultry, total value.....	2,406,575	2,647,958	(*)	(*)	4,216,105	1,868,570
Chickens.....	2,246,105	2,440,568	3,714,457	4,697,526	3,724,798	1,616,010
Turkeys.....	119,175	207,390	(*)	(*)	262,901	134,106
Ducks.....	27,203	(*)	(*)	(*)	72,885	29,796
Geese.....	5,660	(*)	(*)	(*)	73,132	36,400
Guineas.....	5,313	(*)	(*)	(*)	65,276	19,165
Other and unspecified.....	3,119	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,113	23,093
Bees.....	30,558	(*)	85,311	(*)	70,681	61,603
Fur animals in captivity.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Silver fox females.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mink females.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Dairy products sold and butter churned:	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Whole milk, cream, and butter sold, total value.....	17,791,565	(*)	18,715,877	5 11,409,025	12,166,328	4,758,339
Whole milk sold.....	17,273,455	(*)	17,088,913	6 10,343,663	9,528,506	3,064,878
Cream sold (see text).....	249,880	(*)	674,661	6 1,065,362	628,279	379,639
Butter sold.....	268,226	(*)	952,303	(*)	2,009,543	1,313,822
Butter churned (including any sold).....	545,973	667,273	1,588,699	1,999,573	3,200,266	2,010,106
Wool shorn.....	83,721	131,416	201,908	7 169,488	7 319,693	7 199,909
Mohair and kid hair clipped.....	118	86	314	316	487	474
Specified animals butchered on farms, total value.....	1,855,561	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,069,827
Cattle and calves butchered.....	134,348	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	206,042
Hogs and pigs butchered.....	1,716,591	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,848,309
Sheep and lambs butchered.....	4,622	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8 15,476
Specified livestock purchased, total value.....	2,489,876	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and calves bought.....	2,035,362	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs bought.....	436,782	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs bought.....	17,732	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Specified livestock sold alive, total value.....	5,894,521	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,069,783
Cattle and calves sold.....	3,615,702	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,894,710
Hogs and pigs sold.....	2,032,819	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	823,024
Sheep and lambs sold.....	236,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8 352,049
Poultry products:						
Poultry raised, total value.....	8,392,236	(*)	9,008,493	(*)	(*)	7 3,011,382
Chickens raised.....	7,244,154	4,921,458	7,558,831	5,597,445	7 5,099,925	7 2,616,691
Turkeys raised.....	1,002,406	(*)	1,122,656	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised.....	109,807	(*)	218,919	(*)	(*)	(*)
Geese raised.....	16,198	(*)	108,087	(*)	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised.....	14,955	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other and unspecified.....	4,716	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....	4,764,896	4,128,723	9,296,258	7 6,945,803	7 6,837,704	7 3,177,515
Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....	4,952,348	(*)	3,773,843	(*)	1,541,531	(*)
Honey produced.....	21,016	(*)	58,875	(*)	56,076	38,164
Pelts taken from fur animals in captivity.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Silver fox.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mink.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
CROPS HARVESTED AND FOREST PRODUCTS						
All crops harvested, total value.....	45,218,069	(*)	10 68,092,246	(*)	108,260,828	41,384,589
All cereals.....	16,399,259	11 19,517,087	25,334,549	12 27,874,492	55,845,765	12 21,908,730
Corn harvested for grain.....	9,743,639	11,008,163	13,305,214	15,760,563	32,678,769	13 11,015,298
Wheat threshed.....	5,152,785	7,086,997	10,757,043	10,761,689	21,357,568	9,876,480
Other grains and seeds.....	495,655	(*)	10 512,659	(*)	464,861	87,312
Hay and forage.....	7,879,050	14 6,885,179	16 8,200,113	14 8,120,474	15 13,323,582	6,012,865
Tobacco.....	5,352,969	4,711,758	5,846,647	6,236,889	5,721,164	1,457,112
Irish and sweet potatoes.....	2,600,132	2,588,791	6,211,167	4,194,819	12,353,965	2,266,705
Vegetables (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....	7,630,604	(*)	14,099,370	(*)	16 13,065,202	5,728,806
For sale.....	5,742,884	(*)	11,796,789	(*)	9,154,530	(*)
For farm household use.....	1,887,720	1,402,595	2,302,581	(*)	16 3,910,672	(*)
Fruits and nuts.....	2,590,539	(*)	5,528,785	(*)	6,042,369	17 2,805,526
Sales of horticultural specialties (see text).....	2,131,739	(*)	10 2,281,815	(*)	18 1,327,013	18 1,062,693
All other crops.....	19 138,122	(*)	77,121	(*)	116,887	54,817
Forest products:						
Sold.....	19 330,643	283,462	20 981,809	(*)	20 2,638,491	20 1,073,339
For home use or for sale.....	(*)	(*)	2,270,018	(*)	4,673,536	2,349,045

¹Value for mink females over 3 months old (kept in captivity) not included in total, and the values for mink females and for pelts taken are not shown in detail, since there were less than 3 farms reporting. ²Includes value for asses and burros of all ages, as follows: \$6,440 for 1930, \$7,798 for 1920, and \$35,450 for 1910. ³Includes \$391,221 estimated value for asses and burros, poultry other than chickens, and bees. ⁴Not available. ⁵Excludes butter sold. ⁶Not strictly comparable. The 1925 schedule called for "Whole milk sold (not on a butterfat basis)," "Cream sold (not on a butterfat basis)," and "Butterfat sold." ⁷Includes estimates for incomplete reports. ⁸Sheep only. ⁹Value for all fowls raised, minus estimated value for chickens raised. ¹⁰The value of "Other grains and seeds" includes \$432 for the value of flower and vegetable seeds, which may be partly duplicated under the value of sales of horticultural specialties. ¹¹Excludes buckwheat, emmer and spelt (see text). ¹²Excludes emmer and spelt, 1924. In 1924 and 1909 no separate inquiry was included for mixed grains, the enumerator being instructed to allocate the acreage and production of grains grown in mixture. ¹³All corn. ¹⁴For 1934, includes all hay and sorghums for forage, and for 1924, includes an undetermined amount of sorghums cut for hay. ¹⁵Excludes value for corn hogged or grazed off or cut for green or dry fodder; silage crops other than corn and sorghums; oats cut and fed unthreshed; and root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off. The value for root crops harvested for feed was included (see text). ¹⁶Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown in farm gardens. ¹⁷Includes value for wild black walnuts. ¹⁸Includes the value for flower and vegetable seeds harvested. ¹⁹The value for maple sirup and sugar produced is included in the value for "All other crops"; the value for maple sirup and sugar sold is included in the value for "Forest products sold." ²⁰Not strictly comparable for the various census years due to schedule differences.

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STATE TABLE 19.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME, 1939; AND BY TYPE OF FARM, 1929

[For differences in methods of classification, comparability of data, and definitions, see text.]

CLASSIFICATION	ALL FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS		LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD OR TRADED ¹		LIVESTOCK SOLD OR TRADED ²		LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD OR TRADED							
	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value	Farms re- port- ing	Value	All livestock products ¹		Dairy products		Poultry and poultry products		Other livestock products	
	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars
MAJOR SOURCE GROUP 1939														
All groups ³	40,938	64,083,970	30,719	30,086,697	19,233	5,460,890	28,833	24,625,807	15,961	15,306,093	26,095	9,055,387	3,265	264,327
Farms with major source of income from—														
Livestock.....	1,422	3,383,562	1,422	2,473,898	1,422	2,011,533	1,151	462,365	682	247,175	983	189,414	357	25,776
Dairy products.....	6,942	22,091,510	6,942	16,310,812	5,872	1,796,284	6,942	14,514,528	6,942	13,014,568	5,776	1,419,728	618	80,232
Poultry and poultry products.....	3,796	7,840,070	3,796	6,310,726	1,507	248,278	3,796	6,062,448	1,172	303,352	3,796	5,742,874	232	16,222
Other livestock products.....	38	41,213	38	29,527	12	1,859	38	27,668	8	2,101	15	1,865	38	23,702
Field crops.....	10,251	16,043,789	7,239	2,837,673	4,959	828,802	6,516	2,008,871	3,210	1,132,659	5,960	818,553	945	57,659
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	3,294	5,517,203	2,114	742,404	1,140	192,989	1,941	549,415	687	265,452	1,811	266,520	163	17,443
Fruits and nuts.....	1,009	2,029,329	616	158,931	250	40,736	581	118,195	147	34,377	547	80,999	39	2,819
Horticultural specialties.....	266	2,238,939	72	29,143	24	4,841	61	24,302	11	15,522	55	8,391	5	389
Forest products.....	161	231,320	107	32,665	67	10,877	103	21,788	48	6,559	89	11,050	32	4,179
Farm products used by farm households.....	13,759	4,667,035	8,373	1,160,918	3,980	324,601	7,704	836,227	3,054	284,328	7,063	515,993	836	35,906
TYPE OF FARM, 1929														
All types ³	41,725	89,828,462	(4)	38,889,973	23,761	8,807,417	35,276	30,082,556	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Animal-specialty.....	577	2,292,366	(4)	1,636,618	575	1,336,624	517	299,994	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Stock-ranch.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Dairy.....	5,652	22,650,114	(4)	16,737,056	5,158	2,064,980	5,652	14,672,076	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Poultry.....	2,941	6,271,032	(4)	4,730,319	1,211	184,772	2,940	4,545,547	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Cash-grain.....	2,125	5,788,223	(4)	1,584,470	1,517	495,173	1,639	1,069,297	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Cotton.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Crop-specialty.....	5,489	10,515,824	(4)	1,081,521	2,566	298,366	3,900	783,155	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Truck.....	3,891	9,682,463	(4)	921,169	1,216	247,476	2,678	673,693	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Fruit.....	1,137	3,350,601	(4)	276,784	312	54,521	871	222,263	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Self-sufficing.....	3,747	1,794,979	(4)	371,645	1,361	75,815	2,792	296,830	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
General.....	11,201	22,677,556	(4)	8,889,875	8,484	2,400,632	10,740	6,589,243	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Abnormal.....	4,965	4,805,084	(4)	2,550,516	1,361	1,649,058	3,247	911,458	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Institution or country estate.....	230	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Part-time.....	4,439	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Boarding and lodging ⁵	58	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Forest products.....	160	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Horse farm, feed lot, or livestock dealer.....	78	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
MAJOR SOURCE GROUP 1939														
All groups ³	29,174	24,659,128	23,367	14,805,635	12,941	5,731,107	4,680	1,994,652	434	2,127,734	1,923	330,643	39,772	9,007,502
Farms with major source of income from—														
Livestock.....	935	512,928	813	391,752	279	105,003	109	15,754	7	419	120	20,195	1,396	376,541
Dairy products.....	5,608	3,591,122	5,080	2,740,399	2,372	774,171	412	70,226	5	6,326	265	35,116	6,878	2,154,460
Poultry and poultry products.....	2,266	812,428	1,560	391,941	1,380	305,459	586	111,457	21	3,571	146	15,805	3,729	701,111
Other livestock products.....	16	5,999	9	1,435	9	2,284	6	2,100	2	180	2	125	34	5,562
Field crops.....	10,251	10,921,497	10,251	10,676,511	2,472	748,742	670	84,359	25	11,885	417	44,579	9,638	2,240,040
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	3,294	4,156,195	1,679	623,356	3,294	3,413,803	604	118,212	48	10,824	176	24,150	3,057	584,454
Fruits and nuts.....	1,009	1,710,335	414	109,271	529	114,145	1,009	1,420,179	4	66,740	34	3,765	976	156,298
Horticultural specialties.....	266	2,183,621	35	47,866	43	17,656	21	94,430	266	2,023,667	3	155	156	26,020
Forest products.....	78	27,462	56	18,353	31	6,980	17	2,128	1	1	161	143,983	149	27,210
Farm products used by farm households.....	5,431	727,541	3,470	404,749	2,532	242,864	1,246	75,807	55	4,121	599	42,770	13,759	2,735,806
TYPE OF FARM, 1929														
All types ³	35,578	36,722,738	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	3,942	981,809	41,218	13,233,942
Animal-specialty.....	478	440,216	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	63	9,492	564	206,260
Stock-ranch.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Dairy.....	4,963	3,531,209	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	564	114,060	5,643	2,267,789
Poultry.....	1,929	769,058	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	131	13,843	2,918	757,812
Cash-grain.....	2,122	3,400,162	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	173	35,374	2,050	768,217
Cotton.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Crop-specialty.....	5,487	7,802,024	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	494	84,382	5,350	1,547,897
Truck.....	3,887	7,782,323	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	246	36,855	3,794	942,116
Fruit.....	1,136	2,786,014	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	59	13,273	1,104	274,530
Self-sufficing.....	2,218	247,805	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	270	17,325	3,747	1,158,204
General.....	10,807	9,185,805	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	1,552	335,380	11,191	4,166,496
Abnormal.....	2,531	778,122	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	390	321,825	4,657	1,144,621
Institution or country estate.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Part-time.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Boarding and lodging ⁵	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Forest products.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Horse farm, feed lot, or livestock dealer.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)

¹The schedule for 1929 did not specifically mention hides, bees, beeswax, fur-bearing animals (kept in captivity) or the pelts of such fur-bearing animals. ²Excludes value for poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals, sold or traded. ³For 1939, includes farms with usable reports for value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households; but excludes farms with no products sold, traded, or used by farm households, and, also, unclassified farms. For 1929, includes reports for farms classified by type, regardless of whether or not farm products were reported sold, traded, or used by farm households; but excludes greenhouses, nurseries, and apiaries, as well as other unclassified farms (see text). ⁴Not available. ⁵Receipts from boarders, lodgers, etc., not included in value for farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. ⁶Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1939, but with "All crops" in 1929. ⁷Value of sales for Irish and sweet potatoes included with "Field crops," not with "Vegetables." ⁸The number of farms reporting "Horticultural specialties" shown in this table includes only those reporting sales in 1939. The number of farms reporting "Any horticultural specialties" shown in County table XIII (vol. I) includes, in addition, farms reporting areas devoted to these crops but having no sales in 1939 (see text).

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COUNTY TABLE XVI—VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, APR. 1, 1940 AND 1930;

[Values based on inventory or production multiplied by

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert
VALUE OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1 Domestic animals, poultry, and bees, total value..... ¹	1940..	31,528,362	438,828	752,788	2,407,311	35,181	349,453
2 Domestic animals, total value.....	1930..	41,587,638	637,234	798,244	3,088,265	60,285	450,465
3 Horses and colts over 3 mo. old.....	1940..	29,091,229	405,988	674,699	2,121,703	33,175	328,134
4 Mules and mule colts over 3 mo. old.....	1940..	37,797,870	587,338	711,911	2,728,091	53,768	422,365
5 Cattle and calves over 3 mo. old.....	1940..	8,436,845	149,325	301,515	577,047	8,510	188,541
6 Hogs and pigs—over 4 mo. old.....	1940..	9,490,532	134,810	256,185	630,425	4,968	203,372
7 Sheep and lambs over 6 mo. old.....	1940..	3,060,000	13,110	104,998	298,570	5,720	29,151
8 Goats and kids—over 4 mo. old.....	1940..	3,556,517	16,593	105,762	289,622	2,646	8,192
9 Poultry, total value.....	1940..	16,759,277	214,353	214,010	1,115,323	17,985	90,463
10 Chickens—over 4 mo. old.....	1940..	21,318,089	381,603	290,669	1,635,913	43,023	170,643
11 Ducks over 4 mo. old.....	1940..	1,438,862	23,716	47,899	120,489	960	16,894
12 Bees.....	1940..	2,198,689	36,573	42,927	120,049	3,057	25,005
13 Sheep and lambs over 6 mo. old.....	1940..	365,794	5,380	5,834	9,450	.....	3,081
14 Goats and kids—over 4 mo. old.....	1940..	1,234,143	16,273	16,234	31,514	30	15,142
15 of all ages.....	1940..	7,851	84	443	.....	.....	(³)
16 Poultry, total value.....	1930..	7,920	1,385	114	568	44	.....
17 Chickens—over 4 mo. old.....	1930..	2,406,575	30,851	77,762	282,898	1,958	21,106
18 Ducks over 4 mo. old.....	1930..	2,246,105	30,168	71,208	274,280	1,887	17,944
19 Turkeys over 4 mo. old.....	1930..	3,714,457	44,600	82,553	364,469	5,006	27,930
20 Ducks over 4 mo. old.....	1930..	119,175	458	5,356	5,043	(³)	2,985
21 Bees.....	1930..	27,203	181	709	2,213	22	107
22 Bees.....	1930..	30,558	2,009	327	2,710	(³)	213
23 Bees.....	1930..	85,311	5,296	1,780	6,705	1,511	170
VALUE OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
24 Whole milk, cream, and butter sold, total value.....	1939..	17,791,565	220,219	243,722	1,288,349	29,618	7,228
25 Whole milk sold.....	1939..	18,715,677	236,285	242,410	1,639,046	59,296	11,732
26 Cream sold (see text).....	1939..	17,273,459	197,460	228,212	1,262,664	29,672	3,379
27 Butter sold.....	1939..	17,088,913	193,760	213,780	1,564,932	57,144	3,809
28 Butter churned (including any sold).....	1939..	249,880	5,063	10,985	4,087	.....	1,821
29 Wool shorn.....	1939..	674,661	5,660	9,030	30,043	(³)	986
30 Mohair and kid hair clipped.....	1939..	268,226	17,666	4,525	21,598	.....	2,028
31 Specified animals butchered on farms, total value.....	1939..	952,303	36,865	19,600	104,071	2,154	6,937
32 Cattle and calves sold.....	1939..	545,973	31,912	15,661	43,564	313	14,438
33 Hogs and pigs sold.....	1939..	1,588,699	62,490	48,474	163,032	2,878	25,857
34 Sheep and lambs sold.....	1939..	83,721	973	1,128	1,828	.....	652
35 Poultry raised, total value.....	1939..	201,908	2,678	3,269	3,466	13	2,113
36 Chickens raised.....	1939..	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 Turkeys raised.....	1939..	314	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 Ducks raised.....	1939..	1,955,561	53,190	50,014	112,512	1,032	34,569
39 Cattle and calves sold.....	1939..	134,349	8,159	2,120	10,003	(³)	972
40 Hogs and pigs sold.....	1939..	1,716,591	44,656	47,879	102,185	540	33,436
41 Sheep and lambs sold.....	1939..	4,622	175	(³)	314	.....	161
42 Specified livestock purchased, total value.....	1939..	2,489,876	28,779	29,100	156,916	1,608	13,130
43 Cattle and calves bought.....	1939..	2,036,362	18,030	18,604	131,870	1,512	4,870
44 Hogs and pigs bought.....	1939..	436,782	10,632	10,184	25,458	94	8,243
45 Sheep and lambs bought.....	1939..	17,732	177	312	87	(³)	.....
46 Specified livestock sold alive, total value.....	1939..	5,894,521	60,601	99,978	385,635	3,765	32,317
47 Cattle and calves sold.....	1939..	3,615,702	37,796	59,519	235,190	2,155	22,681
48 Hogs and pigs sold.....	1939..	2,032,819	19,409	36,492	146,426	1,610	7,320
49 Sheep and lambs sold.....	1939..	235,000	3,396	3,967	4,039	.....	2,316
50 Poultry raised, total value.....	1939..	8,382,236	51,985	193,553	563,835	5,439	89,406
51 Chickens raised.....	1939..	9,006,493	80,739	206,115	728,537	9,963	156,247
52 Turkeys raised.....	1939..	7,244,154	49,843	146,219	494,803	5,059	66,798
53 Ducks raised.....	1939..	7,558,631	76,732	174,154	680,463	9,584	108,638
54 Chicken eggs produced.....	1939..	1,002,406	1,763	43,558	64,900	(³)	22,337
55 Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....	1939..	1,122,656	3,120	27,995	33,097	263	47,150
56 Honey produced.....	1939..	109,807	320	2,824	12,049	97	148
57 Other crops and seeds.....	1939..	218,919	705	2,828	11,495	78	224
58 Hay and forage.....	1939..	4,754,886	56,888	131,962	634,909	5,082	27,301
59 Tobacco.....	1939..	9,296,258	90,671	227,267	914,197	12,344	55,714
60 Irish and sweet potatoes.....	1939..	4,982,348	21,649	76,907	254,881	3,544	16,537
61 Vegetables for sale and for farm households' use (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes, see text).....	1939..	3,773,843	32,291	64,671	327,564	4,212	45,814
62 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	21,016	712	203	2,808	(³)	343
63 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	58,875	1,527	883	4,969	914	38
VALUE OF CROPS HARVESTED AND FOREST PRODUCTS SOLD							
64 All crops harvested, total value.....	1939..	45,218,069	653,170	2,001,305	3,584,008	268,415	1,184,015
65 All cereals (see text).....	1939..	38,082,246	515,062	2,927,841	6,408,737	569,975	1,392,186
66 Corn harvested for grain.....	1939..	16,399,259	151,605	249,284	913,316	5,739	150,144
67 Wheat threshed.....	1939..	25,334,549	167,298	310,326	1,462,830	6,792	194,677
68 Other grains and seeds.....	1939..	9,743,639	103,964	225,458	537,305	4,870	141,700
69 Hay and forage.....	1939..	13,305,214	108,616	270,976	870,235	5,191	176,838
70 Tobacco.....	1939..	5,182,785	25,344	16,707	253,760	654	8,224
71 Irish and sweet potatoes.....	1939..	10,767,043	36,298	35,330	481,821	1,333	17,727
72 Vegetables for sale and for farm households' use (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes, see text).....	1939..	495,655	1,419	4,424	16,178	12	717
73 Fruits and nuts.....	1939..	512,659	1,615	8,577	18,553	500	156
74 Sales of horticultural specialties (see text).....	1939..	7,679,050	134,726	140,754	639,308	9,809	22,741
75 All other crops ¹⁰	1939..	8,200,113	178,913	113,445	847,291	15,612	17,185
76 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	5,352,969	.....	825,652	.....	.....	955,608
77 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	5,846,647	.....	793,198	.....	.....	1,089,754
78 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	2,600,132	38,176	184,611	107,087	868	8,824
79 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	6,211,187	82,239	270,143	476,120	6,386	12,365
80 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	7,630,604	118,951	436,931	1,140,701	43,774	42,162
81 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	14,099,370	111,378	1,115,301	2,556,479	49,780	69,072
82 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	2,590,539	180,132	74,472	163,941	2,675	3,819
83 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	5,528,785	242,325	240,036	283,682	6,092	8,557
84 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	2,131,739	27,837	85,277	541,053	205,538	.....
85 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	2,281,815	11,215	76,815	764,782	482,813	400
86 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	138,122	124	.....	2,424	.....	.....
87 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	77,121	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
88 Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰	1939..	330,643	16,418	10,816	11,254	.....	3,038

¹ Values for female mink over 3 months old (kept in captivity) not included, since there were less than 3 farms reporting.² Does not include the value for poultry other than chickens, or the value for silver fox and mink, as the numbers on hand were not obtained in 1930.³ Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.⁴ The State and county totals include values for geese, guineas, pigeons, quail, pheasants, and other and unspecified poultry. The State totals for these items are: \$5,660 for geese, \$5,313 for guineas, \$416 for pigeons, \$159 for quail, \$1,190 for pheasants, and \$1,354 for other and unspecified poultry.⁵ The State and county totals include values for geese, guineas, pigeons, quail, pheasants, and other and unspecified poultry. The State totals for these items are: \$16,198 for geese, \$14,955 for guineas, \$503 for pigeons, \$218 for quail, \$1,294 for pheasants, and \$2,701 for other and unspecified poultry.⁶ The State and county totals include value for chickens, turkeys, ducks, and geese only. The State total for geese is \$108,087.

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AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS HARVESTED, 1939 AND 1929

county unit price, except as otherwise noted. See text]

Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	
Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1,116,208	2,744,684	1,496,542	856,528	874,298	4,082,450	1,131,538	2,582,967	1,086,982	1,302,080	2,008,322	935,655	1
1,505,440	3,718,272	1,989,602	873,406	1,261,549	4,869,367	1,672,400	3,481,046	1,243,575	1,721,124	2,432,450	1,209,099	2
1,010,763	2,492,249	1,403,764	616,306	775,907	3,881,236	1,040,070	2,388,970	1,029,467	1,242,473	1,890,983	849,227	3
1,290,851	3,251,096	1,867,333	808,845	1,145,190	4,531,686	1,563,394	3,265,490	1,235,465	1,636,305	2,234,744	1,072,038	4
289,549	639,977	339,504	292,312	169,151	1,229,164	325,584	420,723	300,218	328,300	542,310	356,128	5
343,040	828,854	478,922	298,933	206,098	1,217,217	336,113	428,262	318,778	507,244	582,636	437,340	6
181,420	280,306	40,414	71,550	215,401	46,027	7,410	162,420	42,694	51,372	15,343	72,800	7
241,094	270,854	48,867	73,172	262,950	59,878	12,361	211,769	42,609	90,575	20,567	73,305	8
497,768	1,425,891	976,753	206,858	351,838	2,402,428	586,850	1,746,929	609,974	797,773	1,198,062	316,240	9
631,596	1,918,269	1,239,643	348,504	592,351	2,898,020	1,015,711	2,530,791	756,993	844,220	1,369,859	439,595	10
39,494	138,484	41,820	38,858	26,488	181,890	45,456	51,907	63,569	50,558	99,570	94,586	11
59,483	204,878	69,368	63,366	42,103	301,089	63,411	83,323	83,323	90,499	193,061	90,192	12
2,372	9,037	4,740	6,275	12,997	21,644	62,403	6,300	12,564	14,355	24,511	9,017	13
14,730	28,568	30,391	24,646	41,661	55,254	134,434	27,309	33,043	103,611	67,798	31,371	14
160	554	533	543	32	83	367	691	448	115	1,187	456	15
298	275	112	224	27	238	1,364	719	156	823	1,235	235	16
104,959	249,875	92,190	39,803	95,919	206,729	87,296	201,223	66,805	58,919	125,625	85,558	17
95,448	244,844	86,010	34,540	87,276	199,847	78,454	194,232	61,464	45,523	119,432	80,624	18
212,309	460,510	120,269	62,686	114,283	327,062	99,044	210,060	105,673	83,587	193,294	134,573	19
6,986	2,949	4,428	4,190	5,502	4,214	8,530	5,377	4,527	5,079	4,064	3,542	20
1,759	1,531	1,425	571	2,505	1,534	206	1,097	579	2,180	982	723	21
486	2,540	588	330	2,470	4,485	4,172	2,774	690	588	1,714	760	22
2,280	6,064	2,000	1,964	2,066	11,109	9,962	5,496	2,437	1,232	5,482	2,488	23
472,836	1,837,433	1,376,413	22,851	293,105	3,295,059	239,756	2,169,403	749,783	1,000,319	1,539,335	181,106	24
458,209	2,017,730	1,239,187	36,571	324,098	3,454,364	409,740	2,458,486	824,878	752,012	1,495,451	253,874	25
464,684	1,778,757	1,367,430	13,508	294,032	3,215,314	129,864	2,152,606	737,202	997,872	1,514,834	174,306	26
448,243	1,859,350	1,223,789	14,619	310,001	3,105,039	143,221	2,400,447	759,253	747,089	1,386,638	209,402	27
862	30,509	2,282	6,553	3,308	46,589	65,068	5,971	4,307	(2)	16,523	2,995	28
7,270	22,291	1,162	13,452	4,100	236,458	166,297	8,461	7,336	180	52,800	30,289	29
9,966	28,167	6,701	2,790	5,765	33,156	44,804	10,826	8,374	2,292	7,978	3,605	30
12,333	136,089	14,236	8,500	9,997	112,867	100,222	49,578	58,289	4,743	56,023	14,183	31
16,487	39,043	11,012	23,558	14,294	42,828	83,968	23,411	16,388	3,567	22,380	24,381	32
604	169,224	26,820	43,913	23,916	140,802	176,965	83,543	78,423	8,477	97,100	55,287	33
2,639	1,900	1,143	1,324	3,018	4,969	13,812	2,830	2,830	3,877	5,001	1,707	34
8	4,500	4,532	3,905	6,197	10,297	26,989	3,542	5,615	15,111	10,541	4,879	35
67,401	180,514	51,971	58,189	51,202	264,510	120,027	76,818	50,904	58,524	87,356	60,608	36
1,471	20,769	4,180	1,599	3,630	22,403	21,497	5,362	1,256	1,224	3,308	1,960	37
65,923	159,535	47,550	56,459	47,346	241,815	97,048	71,310	49,560	57,300	83,902	58,487	38
(2)	190	(3)	(3)	226	282	1,482	146	88	146	146	161	39
40,519	385,970	86,086	18,245	37,380	396,080	92,223	195,820	134,304	106,357	287,616	48,641	40
23,639	333,525	77,480	11,330	28,318	318,808	69,410	173,331	117,927	100,659	250,004	30,642	41
16,723	51,948	8,205	6,889	8,610	65,690	20,928	21,871	15,215	5,639	34,168	17,591	42
(2)	497	421	(3)	452	1,582	1,685	618	1,162	59	3,444	408	43
135,972	715,576	215,101	87,432	109,381	819,490	268,019	487,899	291,853	259,504	437,320	151,781	44
79,191	439,769	160,223	45,862	69,737	560,479	168,484	390,242	194,808	140,263	290,742	72,118	45
54,951	268,870	52,948	37,104	31,080	250,926	61,685	94,136	98,631	107,796	130,065	74,984	46
1,830	6,937	1,930	4,466	8,564	8,065	37,850	3,521	8,484	11,445	16,513	4,699	47
829,740	563,700	180,796	100,951	280,624	456,285	169,362	352,353	203,749	179,019	301,583	153,314	48
713,709	733,125	298,794	197,286	649,334	163,449	459,311	254,070	353,706	353,790	308,852	51	49
752,201	512,553	151,329	72,547	243,986	397,988	121,001	297,329	135,018	97,571	262,567	139,079	50
584,808	702,982	226,886	154,561	283,343	614,915	157,236	366,343	220,638	189,569	407,014	298,105	51
68,020	32,910	23,954	26,114	27,567	25,944	47,833	49,827	65,930	70,589	34,784	12,690	52
103,678	11,769	55,418	39,348	43,063	14,552	23,930	79,489	28,828	131,516	33,963	15,740	53
7,217	16,787	4,768	1,317	7,466	7,720	280	3,638	2,171	8,774	2,888	1,661	54
22,520	13,936	10,064	2,388	16,129	12,309	1,777	9,239	3,430	22,938	8,297	2,205	55
192,219	578,037	201,362	71,697	132,145	392,352	182,158	555,344	116,612	91,815	217,228	165,617	56
563,961	1,124,190	276,425	149,839	317,050	693,596	274,729	522,675	185,291	244,779	427,593	369,317	57
649,602	273,887	71,277	21,882	151,900	179,085	60,059	147,219	70,761	40,832	133,979	57,477	58
378,608	386,353	135,559	58,450	147,220	311,075	88,816	195,750	113,193	93,885	126,638	125,960	59
297	1,212	338	205	3,987	2,802	1,896	2,285	385	576	746	790	60
1,462	3,666	1,532	1,016	3,637	7,755	6,297	4,513	1,218	1,592	5,187	1,863	61
1,412,328	3,360,579	1,893,237	1,645,031	1,893,579	4,043,406	1,336,284	2,151,455	1,212,916	1,335,338	1,857,193	2,782,071	62
2,339,283	4,555,975	2,152,305	1,823,678	2,782,634	5,363,234	1,638,399	3,125,539	1,788,645	2,180,987	3,139,697	3,363,656	63
618,604	1,786,467	678,866	300,003	605,933	2,297,706	439,785	850,744	639,232	743,631	940,261	312,017	64
961,099	2,569,565	1,274,437	437,491	1,005,289	3,069,124	536,902	1,230,040	837,002	1,229,340	1,924,003	523,808	65
396,403	970,684	376,186	247,476	387,724	1,230,334	178,767	539,254	304,284	380,529	518,886	235,041	66
449,147	1,283,202	556,206	298,006	541,799	1,531,675	184,775	756,231	476,621	364,452	1,075,734	399,442	67
198,819	642,835	241,942	45,196	172,174	838,082	49,556	160,014	234,026	328,832	331,362	64,614	68
505,572	1,064,162	662,938	128,927	541,628	1,415,867	49,556	374,369	432,655	852,909	791,739	119,097	69
49,151	23,683	11,123	4,455	40,114	62,086	619	11,596	22,191	34,765	30,655	4,693	70
37,007	27,935	4,808	3,828	20,755	148,920	2,437	28,202	13,565	2,798	30,260	1,033	71
204,647	729,611	423,656	123,096	206,964	1,020,519	396,936	738,447	337,228	299,510	494,617	142,675	72
185,736	613,404	423,380	75,657	195,788	1,131,356	525,454	825,881	331,894	202,555	463,033	139,024	73
47,362	98,408	25,610	1,133,514	75,162	156,880	206,765	23,658	32,494	24,623	36,766	1,605,252	74
85,602	183,601	70,661	1,163,475	127,418	257,838	325,787	89,589	107,696	47,058	137,569	177,910	75
439,618	616,426	187,114	69,219	906,101	243,053	147,172	415,994	126,931	220,940	148,358	289,760	76
876,310	733,206	271,119	73,636	1,195,701	411,870	140,707	790,904	616,939	273,715	614,641	31,861	77
48,927	78,229	45,418	10,779	57,629	181,073	72,386	97,991	55,461	9,664	70,257	33,881	78
184,153	158,068	70,254	24,812	146,898	271,319	10,504	136,645	139,069	31,929	193,973	111,960	79
3,855	50,300	21,450	2,814	(3)	75,390	(3)	12,625	25,354	2,215	131,872	322,062	80
4,292	21,275	37,646	71,221	760	62,036							

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COUNTY TABLE XVI.—VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, APR. 1, 1940 AND 1930; AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS HARVESTED, 1939 AND 1929—Continued

[Values based on inventory or production multiplied by county unit price, except as otherwise noted. See text]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
VALUE OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS							
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees, total value..... ¹ 1940..	Dollars 1,671,382	Dollars 639,581	Dollars 499,320	Dollars 1,032,289	Dollars 1,982,485	Dollars 749,259	Dollars 852,302
..... ² 1930..	2,357,014	884,236	835,438	1,503,128	2,676,860	1,040,224	1,229,386
Domestic animals, total value..... 1940..	1,584,308	590,016	422,369	1,021,811	1,900,715	640,244	756,582
..... 1930..	2,250,805	768,141	671,842	1,419,852	2,472,754	828,675	979,289
Horses and colts over 3 mo. old..... 1940..	340,838	256,032	82,120	240,642	723,529	148,114	186,712
..... 1930..	467,384	277,577	137,711	279,344	780,111	157,046	167,452
Mules and mule colts over 3 mo. old..... 1940..	256,696	79,658	195,765	188,503	40,661	327,453	385,138
..... 1930..	375,861	48,564	215,988	292,480	44,541	352,749	397,608
Cattle and calves over 3 mo. old..... 1940..	866,509	200,082	125,200	491,957	963,072	147,549	183,410
..... 1930..	1,042,903	318,315	280,550	639,127	1,318,090	266,158	325,543
Hogs and pigs—over 4 mo. old..... 1940..	71,477	44,232	16,453	48,847	137,102	15,869	25,244
..... over 3 mo. old..... 1930..	138,082	78,539	29,963	61,849	229,431	48,794	56,426
Sheep and lambs over 6 mo. old..... 1940..	48,324	9,933	2,672	51,855	36,171	1,028	5,851
..... 1930..	226,569	45,135	7,434	146,959	99,919	3,890	32,288
Goats and kids—over 4 mo. old..... 1940..	464	79	159	(³)	160	231	227
..... of all ages..... 1930..	6	11	216	83	62	98	72
Poultry, total value..... 1940..	86,964	49,501	76,804	70,018	89,801	108,615	95,396
..... over 4 mo. old..... 1940..	68,080	42,589	74,935	54,934	86,005	104,395	91,782
..... over 3 mo. old..... 1930..	105,107	64,771	163,198	81,224	194,913	208,498	248,898
Turkeys over 4 mo. old..... 1940..	14,130	6,371	1,267	10,707	2,560	3,568	1,928
Ducks over 4 mo. old..... 1940..	2,703	288	511	2,943	766	490	1,176
Bees..... 1940..	120	24	147	460	1,969	400	324
..... 1930..	1,102	1,324	398	2,052	8,193	3,051	1,149
VALUE OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Whole milk, cream, and butter sold, total value..... 1939..	1,099,574	20,315	99,005	443,516	894,172	115,532	152,716
..... 1929..	755,154	31,588	198,114	409,073	1,115,776	122,538	110,263
Whole milk sold..... 1939..	1,097,659	11,140	95,582	436,657	823,532	108,530	148,530
..... 1929..	746,257	14,069	188,778	395,738	923,613	90,346	89,606
Cream sold (see text)..... 1939..	235	3,329	(³)	34,371	(³)	(³)	553
..... 1929..	1,042	8,209	315	448	69,657	6,079	386
Butter sold..... 1939..	1,680	5,846	3,411	3,877	36,269	5,652	3,600
..... 1929..	7,855	9,310	9,021	12,887	122,506	26,113	20,291
Butter churned (including any sold)..... 1939..	3,446	26,531	9,788	6,544	47,151	15,322	14,220
..... 1929..	14,796	42,377	24,057	20,230	164,292	53,129	46,130
Wool shorn..... 1939..	12,166	2,392	763	13,184	7,448	210	1,499
..... 1929..	34,581	6,535	1,252	26,541	17,746	354	4,413
Mohair and kid hair clipped..... 1939..	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
..... 1929..	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Specified animals butchered on farms, total value..... 1939..	84,359	62,073	25,348	68,744	134,738	48,834	52,124
..... 1929..	1,694	1,403	2,154	2,160	14,592	779	1,161
Cattle and calves butchered..... 1939..	82,614	60,502	23,179	66,234	120,036	48,048	50,817
Hogs and pigs butchered..... 1939..	(³)	168	(³)	350	110	(³)	146
Sheep and lambs butchered..... 1939..	50,158	16,885	14,609	43,171	242,659	26,642	45,080
Specified livestock purchased, total value..... 1939..	44,805	7,722	7,647	31,643	193,725	15,396	25,085
Cattle and calves bought..... 1939..	4,211	8,781	6,916	8,887	46,834	13,146	19,908
Hogs and pigs bought..... 1939..	1,042	382	46	2,641	2,100	(³)	87
Sheep and lambs bought..... 1939..	351,431	71,672	45,926	203,987	510,516	35,995	103,230
Specified livestock sold alive, total value..... 1939..	163,568	38,836	15,358	98,185	280,355	17,137	42,944
Cattle and calves sold..... 1939..	147,693	27,744	29,711	67,008	211,198	18,204	56,848
Hogs and pigs sold..... 1939..	40,170	5,092	857	38,794	18,963	644	3,438
Sheep and lambs sold..... 1939..	290,121	141,297	320,458	488,990	189,794	614,088	1,691,784
Poultry raised, total value..... ⁴ 1939..	480,498	285,031	393,611	330,128	380,478	420,490	579,108
..... ⁵ 1929..	155,916	93,748	306,130	336,511	166,850	588,928	1,661,160
Chickens raised..... 1939..	261,799	191,950	380,798	190,138	360,250	394,866	531,649
..... 1929..	116,730	45,461	12,960	138,642	20,020	24,094	25,514
Turkeys raised..... 1939..	179,490	89,167	3,182	109,760	12,357	18,751	24,020
..... 1929..	11,149	1,371	1,262	9,895	1,706	3,454	3,454
Ducks raised..... 1939..	25,406	2,344	5,608	20,505	4,096	4,064	16,344
..... 1929..	128,593	95,179	152,547	99,491	140,514	221,875	169,989
Chicken eggs produced..... 1939..	231,018	149,434	487,033	207,665	438,231	559,899	773,390
..... 1929..	74,636	30,366	241,686	268,510	74,678	496,140	1,534,854
Chickens sold (alive or dressed)..... 1939..	118,448	85,484	184,384	80,106	183,232	174,190	271,056
..... 1929..	116	16	66	220	662	192	137
Honey produced..... 1939..	643	1,217	257	1,224	4,492	2,499	474
..... 1929..	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
VALUE OF CROPS HARVESTED AND FOREST PRODUCTS SOLD							
All crops harvested, total value..... ⁶ 1939..	1,588,721	1,391,183	1,202,167	1,431,105	2,988,416	2,335,853	2,135,176
..... ⁷ 1929..	2,300,538	1,837,294	2,708,931	2,352,102	4,460,737	4,078,666	3,988,343
All cereals (see text)..... 1939..	1,011,152	341,036	239,314	686,447	1,461,467	436,931	546,693
..... 1929..	1,532,656	560,430	492,085	1,198,491	1,916,676	748,274	924,304
Corn harvested for grain..... 1939..	552,037	282,282	196,589	337,747	747,894	395,120	475,175
..... 1929..	533,603	358,313	346,148	383,180	808,922	675,136	760,807
Wheat threshed..... 1939..	406,170	67,774	25,640	316,093	630,298	16,965	51,876
..... 1929..	984,132	197,540	122,483	800,911	938,406	48,987	162,746
Other grains and seeds..... 1939..	57,824	2,906	18,608	33,430	16,982	16,111	31,951
..... 1929..	5,244	1,080	25,228	29,321	27,260	13,981	13,981
Hay and forage..... 1939..	317,614	129,214	113,075	267,475	521,743	212,580	193,094
..... 1929..	236,356	91,507	173,064	256,491	556,999	210,262	189,828
Tobacco..... 1939..	(³)	825,007	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
..... 1929..	(³)	1,146,391	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Irish and sweet potatoes..... 1939..	78,796	22,479	109,631	13,717	169,937	523,869	574,010
..... 1929..	46,000	35,549	481,223	33,406	229,932	115,039	1,759,284
Vegetables for sale and for farm households' use (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes, see text)..... ⁸ 1939..	180,586	65,661	431,216	332,713	162,725	542,038	442,470
..... ⁹ 1929..	441,616	92,893	519,166	687,209	201,668	1,283,179	413,166
Fruits and nuts..... 1939..	4,845	4,880	222,598	68,449	580,513	298,999	223,531
..... 1929..	26,032	9,504	572,685	110,454	1,463,221	605,269	482,317
Sales of horticultural specialties (see text)..... ¹⁰ 1939..	7,888	(³)	67,537	26,872	56,376	306,315	123,387
..... 1929..	12,634	(³)	40,480	6,475	60,890	116,321	205,423
All other crops..... 1939..	19	(³)	(³)	(³)	1,673	(³)	49
..... 1929..	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	42
Forest products sold (see text) ¹⁰ 1939..	6,479	6,517	18,110	12,998	6,155	14,600	12,447
..... 1929..	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹Values for female mink over 3 months old (kept in captivity) not included, since there were less than 3 farms reporting. ²Does not include the value for poultry other than chickens, or the value for silver fox and mink, as the numbers on hand were not obtained in 1930. ³Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals. ⁴The State and county totals include values for geese, guineas, pigeons, quail, pheasants, and other and unspecified poultry. The State totals for these items are: \$5,660 for geese, \$5,313 for guineas, \$416 for pigeons, \$159 for quail, \$1,190 for pheasants, and \$1,354 for other and unspecified poultry. ⁵The State and county totals include values for geese, guineas, pigeons, quail, pheasants, and other and unspecified poultry. The State totals for these items are: \$16,198 for geese, \$14,955 for guineas, \$503 for pigeons, \$218 for quail, \$1,294 for pheasants, and \$2,701 for other and unspecified poultry. ⁶The State and county totals include value for chickens, turkeys, ducks, and geese only. The State total for geese is \$108,087. ⁷Excludes value for corn hogged or grazed off or cut for green or dry fodder; silage crops other than corn and sorghums; oats cut and fed unthreshed; and root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off. The value for root crops harvested for feed was included (see text). ⁸The State and county values for "Other grains and seeds" include the value of flower and vegetable seeds, which may be partly duplicated under the value of sales of horticultural specialties. The State value figure for flower and vegetable seeds is \$432. ⁹Includes figures for "Unclassified" farms; see also County tables XIII and XVII. ¹⁰The value for maple sirup and sugar produced is included in the value for "All other crops," for both 1939 and 1929. For 1939, value for maple sirup and sugar sold is included in "Forest products sold." The value for forest products sold is given as enumerated (see text).

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COUNTY TABLE XVII.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS WITH PERCENTAGE OF FARMS REPORTING AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS, BY SOURCE OF INCOME: 1939 AND 1929

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)		THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert
1	All farms.....number.....1940..	42,110	1,132	1,556	3,737	85	1,177
2	.....1930..	43,203	1,020	1,555	3,413	98	1,103
3	Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....number.....1939..	836	22	36	106	3	16
4	Farms, unclassified.....number.....1939..	336	15	6	19	.....	2
5	.....1929..	1,478	76	47	106	39	30
6	All farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....farms reporting.....1939..	40,938	1,095	1,514	3,612	82	1,159
7	.....1929..	41,725	944	1,508	3,307	59	1,073
8	total value, dollars.....1939..	64,083,970	864,235	2,492,376	5,147,773	295,334	1,363,893
9	.....1929..	89,828,462	1,043,370	3,345,584	8,548,112	197,881	1,580,340
10	Livestock and livestock products sold or traded.....farms rptg.....1939..	30,719	752	892	2,290	26	581
11	.....value, dollars.....1939..	30,086,697	368,805	692,551	2,459,152	38,034	92,324
12	.....1929..	36,889,973	475,570	626,248	3,907,937	116,034	143,787
13	Livestock sold or traded ².....farms reporting.....1939..	19,233	347	542	1,146	12	382
14	.....1929..	23,761	406	561	1,585	18	424
15	.....value, dollars.....1939..	5,460,890	61,019	128,260	368,295	2,127	35,971
16	.....1929..	8,807,417	90,086	111,431	944,621	8,344	41,893
17	Livestock products sold or traded.....farms reporting.....1939..	28,833	701	747	2,128	20	467
18	.....1929..	35,276	718	940	2,692	29	765
19	.....value, dollars.....1939..	24,625,807	307,786	564,291	2,090,857	35,907	56,353
20	.....1929..	30,082,556	385,484	514,617	2,963,316	107,690	101,894
21	Dairy products.....farms reporting.....1939..	15,961	408	269	1,047	7	165
22	.....value, dollars.....1939..	15,306,093	233,715	324,932	1,219,300	28,467	8,687
23	Poultry and poultry products.....farms reporting.....1939..	26,095	581	679	1,900	16	394
24	.....value, dollars.....1939..	9,055,987	56,868	223,216	849,478	6,928	43,875
25	Other livestock products.....farms reporting.....1939..	3,265	151	72	116	2	91
26	.....value, dollars.....1939..	264,327	17,203	16,143	22,079	(*)	3,791
27	Crops sold or traded ⁵.....farms reporting.....1939..	29,174	586	1,096	1,982	53	1,122
28	.....1929..	35,578	603	1,318	2,526	47	1,043
29	.....value, dollars.....1939..	24,659,128	229,395	1,479,445	1,952,174	248,557	1,069,017
30	.....1929..	36,722,738	287,698	2,239,649	3,419,100	61,761	1,179,562
31	Field crops sold or traded ⁶.....farms reporting.....1939..	23,367	319	830	1,155	6	1,116
32	.....value, dollars.....1939..	14,605,635	60,639	1,000,188	416,005	385	1,068,037
33	Vegetables harvested for sale ⁶.....farms reporting.....1939..	12,941	214	385	1,179	31	6
34	.....value, dollars.....1939..	5,731,107	24,311	342,325	888,273	40,564	247
35	Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....farms reporting.....1939..	4,680	239	147	436	6	10
36	.....value, dollars.....1939..	1,994,652	116,608	51,655	110,943	1,470	733
37	Horticultural specialties sold ⁷.....farms reporting.....1939..	434	14	20	109	30	.....
38	.....value, dollars.....1939..	2,127,734	27,837	85,277	537,053	205,538	.....
39	Forest products sold ⁸.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,923	59	108	.....	.....	13
40	.....1929..	3,942	109	97	299	1	60
41	.....value, dollars.....1939..	330,643	16,418	10,816	11,254	.....	3,033
42	.....1929..	981,809	25,287	23,837	65,379	64	11,926
43	Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.....1939..	39,772	1,073	1,473	3,522	49	1,085
44	.....1929..	41,218	933	1,486	3,295	56	1,055
45	.....value, dollars.....1939..	9,007,502	249,617	309,564	725,193	8,743	199,519
46	.....1929..	13,233,942	254,615	455,850	1,155,696	20,022	245,065
PERCENT OF FARMS REPORTING (BASED ON ALL FARMS)							
47	No farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....percent.....1939..	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.5	1.3
48	Unclassified.....percent.....1939..	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.5	.....	0.2
49	.....1929..	3.4	7.5	3.0	3.1	39.8	2.7
50	All farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....percent.....1939..	97.2	96.7	97.3	96.7	96.5	98.5
51	.....1929..	96.6	92.5	97.0	96.9	60.2	97.3
52	Livestock and livestock products sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	72.9	66.4	57.3	61.3	30.6	49.4
53	Livestock sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	45.7	30.7	34.8	30.7	14.1	32.5
54	.....1929..	55.0	39.8	36.1	46.4	18.4	38.4
55	Livestock products sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	68.5	61.9	48.0	56.9	23.5	39.7
56	.....1929..	81.7	70.4	60.5	78.9	29.6	69.4
57	Dairy products.....percent.....1939..	37.9	36.0	17.3	28.0	8.2	14.0
58	Poultry and poultry products.....percent.....1939..	62.0	51.3	43.6	50.8	18.8	33.5
59	Other livestock products.....percent.....1939..	7.8	13.3	4.6	3.1	2.4	7.7
60	Crops sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	69.3	51.8	70.4	53.0	62.4	95.3
61	.....1929..	82.4	59.1	84.8	74.0	48.0	94.6
62	Field crops.....percent.....1939..	55.5	28.2	59.8	30.9	7.1	94.8
63	Vegetables.....percent.....1939..	31.6	18.9	24.7	31.5	36.5	0.5
64	Fruits and nuts.....percent.....1939..	11.1	21.1	9.4	11.7	7.1	0.8
65	Horticultural specialties.....percent.....1939..	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.9	35.3	.....
66	Forest products sold.....percent.....1939..	4.6	5.2	6.9	2.9	.....	1.1
67	.....1929..	9.1	10.7	6.2	8.8	1.0	5.4
68	Farm products used by farm households.....percent.....1939..	94.4	94.8	94.7	94.2	57.6	92.2
69	.....1929..	95.4	91.5	95.6	96.5	57.1	95.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS (BY SOURCE OF INCOME)							
70	Livestock and livestock products sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	46.9	42.7	27.8	47.8	12.9	6.8
71	.....1929..	43.3	45.6	18.7	45.7	58.6	9.1
72	Livestock sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	8.5	7.1	5.1	7.2	0.7	2.6
73	.....1929..	9.8	8.6	3.3	11.0	4.2	2.6
74	Livestock products sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	38.4	35.6	22.7	40.6	12.2	4.2
75	.....1929..	33.5	36.9	15.4	34.7	54.4	6.4
76	Dairy products.....percent.....1939..	23.9	27.0	13.0	23.7	9.6	0.6
77	Poultry and poultry products.....percent.....1939..	14.1	6.6	9.0	16.5	2.3	3.2
78	Other livestock products.....percent.....1939..	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.4	(*)	0.3
79	Crops sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	38.5	26.5	59.4	37.9	84.2	78.4
80	.....1929..	40.9	27.6	66.9	40.0	31.2	74.6
81	Field crops.....percent.....1939..	23.1	7.0	40.1	8.1	0.3	78.3
82	Vegetables.....percent.....1939..	8.9	2.8	13.7	17.3	13.7	(*)
83	Fruits and nuts.....percent.....1939..	3.1	13.5	2.1	2.2	0.5	0.1
84	Horticultural specialties.....percent.....1939..	3.3	3.2	3.4	10.4	69.6	.....
85	Forest products sold.....percent.....1939..	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.2	.....	0.2
86	.....1929..	1.1	2.4	0.7	0.8	(*)	0.8
87	Farm products used by farm households.....percent.....1939..	14.1	28.9	12.4	14.1	3.0	14.6
88	.....1929..	14.7	24.4	13.6	13.5	10.1	15.5

¹For 1939, includes farms with usable reports for value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households; but excludes farms with no products sold, traded, or used by farm households, and, also, unclassified farms. For 1929, includes reports for farms classified by type, regardless of whether or not farm products were reported sold, traded, or used by farm households; but excludes greenhouses, nurseries, and apiaries, as well as other unclassified farms (see text). ²The schedule did not specifically mention hives, bees, beeswax, fur-bearing animals (kept in captivity) or the pelts of such fur-bearing animals. ³Excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals. ⁴Where there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals. ⁵Value of sales for maple sirup included with "Forest products" in 1939 but with "Crops" in 1929. ⁶The value of sales for Irish and sweet potatoes included with "Field crops," not with "Vegetables." ⁷The number of farms reporting "Horticultural specialties" shown in this table includes only those reporting sales in 1939. The number of farms reporting "Any horticultural specialties" shown in County table XIII (vol. I) includes, in addition, farms reporting areas devoted to these crops but having no sales in 1939 (see text). ⁸Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

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COUNTY TABLE XVII.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED
AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF PRODUCTS,

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett
1	All farms.....number.....1940..	1,817	3,188	1,456	1,276	1,486	3,466	2,068
2	.....1930..	1,922	3,149	1,424	1,592	1,588	3,434	1,839
3	Farms with no farm products sold, traded, or used.....number.....1939..	53	17	40	9	67	54	24
4	Farms, unclassified.....number.....1939..	18	15	6	4	9	25	15
5	.....1929..	126	69	48	85	81	51	25
6	All farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,746	3,156	1,410	1,263	1,410	3,387	2,029
7	.....1929..	1,796	3,080	1,376	1,507	1,517	3,383	1,814
8	.....total value, dollars.....1939..	2,359,896	4,980,302	2,471,174	1,745,942	2,223,343	6,407,239	1,543,186
9	.....1929..	3,423,992	6,634,584	3,337,448	1,946,773	3,221,067	8,338,621	2,175,126
10	Livestock and livestock products sold or traded.....farms rptg.....1939..	1,357	2,788	1,137	887	1,148	2,960	1,715
11	.....value, dollars.....1939..	1,123,597	2,947,057	1,632,853	167,595	591,504	4,109,468	776,133
12	.....1929..	1,551,558	4,011,274	1,921,187	302,785	856,962	4,958,133	1,097,691
13	Livestock sold or traded.....farms reporting.....1939..	780	1,935	700	574	694	2,154	1,261
14	.....1929..	1,012	2,290	953	802	875	2,454	1,422
15	.....value, dollars.....1939..	106,785	675,073	198,520	67,267	92,898	760,676	255,964
16	.....1929..	225,994	982,112	359,526	106,763	147,659	986,948	385,448
17	Livestock products sold or traded.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,304	2,707	1,100	761	1,107	2,893	1,650
18	.....1929..	1,602	2,947	1,256	1,146	1,360	3,212	1,661
19	.....value, dollars.....1939..	1,016,812	2,271,984	1,434,333	100,328	498,606	3,348,792	520,169
20	.....1929..	1,325,564	3,029,162	1,561,661	196,022	709,303	3,971,185	712,243
21	Dairy products.....farms reporting.....1939..	687	1,816	808	226	479	2,187	1,191
22	.....value, dollars.....1939..	335,516	1,512,960	1,180,334	24,505	255,414	2,814,395	234,312
23	Poultry and poultry products.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,209	2,547	931	707	1,057	2,667	1,437
24	.....value, dollars.....1939..	677,735	744,452	249,484	73,385	235,314	501,826	249,494
25	Other livestock products.....farms reporting.....1939..	27	118	32	53	111	297	631
26	.....value, dollars.....1939..	3,561	14,572	4,515	2,438	7,878	32,571	36,383
27	Crops sold or traded.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,602	2,358	784	1,122	1,206	2,272	706
28	.....1929..	1,655	2,681	1,068	1,313	1,455	2,858	1,371
29	.....value, dollars.....1939..	887,660	1,287,344	481,388	1,269,053	1,298,686	1,445,546	198,889
30	.....1929..	1,431,795	1,709,799	955,037	1,149,814	1,849,154	1,959,558	288,138
31	Field crops sold or traded.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,211	2,046	652	1,115	878	2,068	595
32	.....value, dollars.....1939..	451,274	797,855	300,612	1,258,190	388,657	1,154,139	140,400
33	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,335	1,213	327	11	1,057	458	145
34	.....value, dollars.....1939..	394,128	366,705	121,295	2,240	859,110	93,131	17,465
35	Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....farms reporting.....1939..	195	180	55	79	262	301	117
36	.....value, dollars.....1939..	38,403	52,484	38,031	5,814	50,419	122,886	5,899
37	Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting.....1939..	6	8	7	4	2	7	2
38	.....value, dollars.....1939..	3,855	50,300	21,450	2,809	(?)	75,390	(?)
39	Forest products sold.....farms reporting.....1939..	74	57	43	91	139	98	401
40	.....1929..	87	120	73	368	270	340	510
41	.....value, dollars.....1939..	6,053	4,205	6,582	13,786	27,395	7,091	87,853
42	.....1929..	16,464	25,546	22,091	65,694	44,478	55,879	135,100
43	Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting.....1939..	1,662	3,115	1,388	1,243	1,354	3,325	2,003
44	.....1929..	1,741	3,052	1,367	1,484	1,509	3,361	1,805
45	.....value, dollars.....1939..	342,586	741,696	350,351	295,608	305,758	845,134	480,211
46	.....1929..	424,175	887,965	439,133	429,580	470,473	1,365,051	654,197
PERCENT OF FARMS REPORTING (BASED ON ALL FARMS)								
47	No farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....percent.....1939..	2.9	0.5	2.8	0.7	4.5	1.6	1.2
48	Unclassified.....percent.....1939..	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
49	.....1929..	6.6	2.2	3.4	5.3	5.1	1.5	1.4
50	All farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.....percent.....1939..	96.1	99.0	96.8	99.0	94.9	97.7	98.1
51	.....1929..	93.4	97.8	96.6	94.7	94.9	98.5	96.6
52	Livestock and livestock products sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	74.7	87.5	78.1	69.5	77.3	85.4	82.9
53	Livestock sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	42.9	60.7	48.1	45.0	46.7	62.1	61.0
54	.....1929..	52.7	72.7	66.9	50.4	54.8	71.5	77.3
55	Livestock products sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	71.8	84.9	75.5	59.6	74.5	83.5	79.8
56	.....1929..	83.4	93.6	88.2	72.0	86.1	93.5	90.3
57	Dairy products.....percent.....1939..	37.8	57.0	55.5	17.7	32.2	63.1	57.6
58	Poultry and poultry products.....percent.....1939..	66.5	79.9	63.9	55.4	71.1	76.9	69.5
59	Other livestock products.....percent.....1939..	1.6	3.7	2.2	4.2	7.5	8.6	30.5
60	Crops sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	88.2	74.0	53.8	87.9	81.2	65.6	34.1
61	.....1929..	86.1	85.1	75.0	82.5	91.1	83.2	74.6
62	Field crops.....percent.....1939..	66.6	64.2	44.8	87.4	59.1	59.7	28.8
63	Vegetables.....percent.....1939..	73.5	38.0	22.5	0.9	71.1	13.2	7.0
64	Fruits and nuts.....percent.....1939..	10.7	5.6	3.8	6.2	17.6	8.7	5.7
65	Horticultural specialties.....percent.....1939..	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
66	Forest products sold.....percent.....1939..	4.1	1.8	3.0	7.1	9.4	2.8	19.4
67	.....1929..	4.5	3.8	5.1	23.1	16.9	9.9	27.7
68	Farm products used by farm households.....percent.....1939..	91.5	97.7	95.3	97.4	91.1	95.9	96.9
69	.....1929..	90.6	96.9	96.0	93.2	94.4	97.9	98.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS (BY SOURCE OF INCOME)								
70	Livestock and livestock products sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	47.6	59.2	66.1	9.6	26.6	64.1	50.3
71	.....1929..	45.3	60.5	57.6	15.6	26.6	59.4	50.5
72	Livestock sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	4.5	13.6	8.0	3.9	4.2	11.9	16.6
73	.....1929..	6.6	14.8	10.8	5.5	4.6	11.8	17.7
74	Livestock products sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	43.1	45.6	58.1	5.7	22.4	52.2	33.7
75	.....1929..	38.7	45.6	46.8	10.1	22.0	47.6	32.7
76	Dairy products.....percent.....1939..	14.2	30.4	47.8	1.4	11.5	43.9	15.2
77	Poultry and poultry products.....percent.....1939..	28.7	14.9	10.1	4.2	10.6	7.8	16.2
78	Other livestock products.....percent.....1939..	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.4
79	Crops sold or traded.....percent.....1939..	37.6	25.8	19.5	72.7	58.4	22.6	12.9
80	.....1929..	41.8	25.8	28.6	59.1	57.4	23.5	13.2
81	Field crops.....percent.....1939..	19.1	16.0	12.2	72.1	17.5	18.0	9.1
82	Vegetables.....percent.....1939..	16.7	7.8	4.9	0.1	38.6	1.5	1.1
83	Fruits and nuts.....percent.....1939..	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.3	2.3	1.9	0.4
84	Horticultural specialties.....percent.....1939..	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	(?)	1.2	(?)
85	Forest products sold.....percent.....1939..	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.1	5.7
86	.....1929..	0.5	0.4	0.7	3.4	1.4	0.7	6.2
87	Farm products used by farm households.....percent.....1939..	14.5	14.9	14.2	16.9	13.8	13.2	31.1
88	.....1929..	12.4	13.4	13.2	22.0	14.6	16.4	30.1

¹For 1939, includes farms with usable reports for value of farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households; but excludes farms with no products sold, traded, or used by farm households, and, also, unclassified farms. For 1929, includes reports for farms classified by type, regardless of whether or not farm products were reported sold, traded, or used by farm households; but excludes greenhouses, nurseries, and apiaries, as well as other unclassified farms (see text).

²The schedule did not specifically mention hides, bees, beeswax, fur-bearing animals (kept in captivity) or the pelts of such fur-bearing animals.

³Excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals.

⁴Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1939 but with "Crops" in 1929.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

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BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS WITH PERCENTAGE OF FARMS REPORTING
BY SOURCE OF INCOME: 1939 AND 1929—Continued

Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
2,269	1,007	852	2,062	2,158	1,271	1,347	1,193	1,033	2,516	2,191	1,767	1
2,260	1,098	971	1,971	2,291	1,464	1,392	1,561	1,113	2,552	2,193	2,190	2
17	15	15	66	68	46	42	28	14	29	31	18	3
24	6	10	34	20	31	9	8	16	28	11	4	4
64	35	25	47	112	72	47	32	34	84	60	83	5
2,228	986	827	1,982	2,070	1,194	1,296	1,157	1,003	2,458	2,149	1,745	6
2,196	1,063	946	1,924	2,179	1,392	1,445	1,529	1,079	2,468	2,133	2,107	7
4,421,268	1,883,716	1,986,251	3,368,535	3,276,344	2,384,537	1,584,447	1,696,795	2,064,300	3,458,158	2,754,376	3,331,550	8
6,027,225	2,693,761	3,010,731	5,291,795	3,824,986	3,516,241	2,053,328	3,141,115	2,933,590	5,363,370	4,093,479	4,085,933	9
1,897	831	672	1,365	1,159	1,039	974	723	836	1,972	1,345	1,373	10
2,985,995	1,171,526	1,097,661	2,271,250	580,080	1,381,270	217,056	597,465	972,004	1,390,380	773,197	1,669,740	11
4,113,225	1,501,322	1,267,225	3,202,112	851,787	1,555,680	360,779	930,914	980,338	2,202,961	851,087	1,103,377	12
1,302	625	542	841	741	930	567	280	638	1,288	397	655	13
1,660	779	662	1,227	672	914	753	499	728	1,846	693	726	14
444,850	278,246	243,083	440,732	166,208	253,582	72,923	43,342	179,092	469,714	34,824	79,439	15
749,808	409,619	227,195	1,087,311	180,484	358,439	116,831	128,462	269,530	690,376	79,158	115,579	16
1,805	767	644	1,255	888	1,015	880	681	797	1,920	1,288	1,308	17
1,995	951	854	1,749	1,116	1,223	1,124	1,185	941	2,293	1,680	1,637	18
2,521,145	893,280	854,578	1,830,518	411,872	1,127,688	144,133	544,123	792,912	920,666	738,373	1,590,301	19
3,363,617	1,091,703	1,040,030	2,114,801	671,303	1,197,241	243,948	801,452	710,808	1,509,585	771,829	987,798	20
1,299	489	612	637	191	737	264	180	538	1,359	232	263	21
1,863,470	679,082	699,616	1,458,164	207,714	778,216	25,996	88,632	365,653	711,888	115,127	139,998	22
1,542	659	555	1,070	799	933	632	646	672	1,718	1,257	1,287	23
651,963	207,623	147,694	359,205	196,434	336,124	113,600	462,258	409,986	190,058	621,951	1,447,036	24
79	72	107	179	91	269	98	24	262	296	14	73	25
6,312	6,676	7,268	13,149	7,724	13,348	4,637	3,233	17,273	18,720	1,295	3,267	26
1,267	676	669	869	1,618	998	1,114	989	844	1,893	1,845	1,503	27
1,566	866	847	1,482	1,857	1,241	1,249	1,454	975	2,160	2,065	1,879	28
874,785	419,750	659,401	646,883	2,273,191	627,369	991,408	908,878	812,622	1,523,995	1,699,538	1,374,054	29
1,168,541	747,540	1,412,246	1,271,205	2,379,287	1,398,218	1,146,194	1,844,493	1,546,772	2,236,570	2,721,046	2,319,261	30
992	592	546	692	1,428	809	1,108	538	696	1,564	1,165	1,146	31
466,240	299,990	473,000	403,749	1,739,098	502,153	987,173	236,843	446,582	930,346	599,501	683,979	32
505	180	458	202	353	594	21	784	658	312	1,359	1,154	33
319,501	59,552	177,988	46,956	189,824	114,387	3,793	395,326	278,917	81,360	489,729	404,070	34
82	86	17	109	94	53	29	507	25	607	735	309	35
76,419	34,854	6,288	64,306	22,207	2,944	442	209,172	60,251	455,913	303,993	162,618	36
6	4	24	74	72	7	.....	6	7	14	63	18	37
12,625	25,354	2,215	131,872	322,062	7,885	.....	67,537	26,872	56,376	306,315	123,387	38
118	70	24	74	75	29	50	62	62	65	46	57	39
197	131	52	384	131	79	150	104	116	156	73	115	40
28,384	8,411	3,347	9,375	10,334	6,479	6,517	18,110	12,998	6,155	14,600	12,447	41
50,840	31,665	8,057	54,497	51,380	15,776	28,218	49,855	27,223	29,711	25,907	117,035	42
2,202	974	800	1,932	1,988	1,162	1,257	1,101	955	2,420	2,023	1,666	43
2,180	1,058	936	1,905	2,109	1,386	1,323	1,492	1,059	2,445	2,089	2,092	44
552,104	284,029	225,842	442,027	411,739	349,419	369,466	172,342	266,676	537,628	267,041	275,309	45
694,619	413,234	323,103	763,981	542,642	546,567	518,137	315,853	379,257	894,128	495,439	546,260	46
0.7	1.5	1.7	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	47
1.1	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.9	2.4	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.2	48
2.8	3.2	2.6	2.4	4.9	4.9	3.4	2.0	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.8	49
98.2	97.9	97.1	95.2	95.9	93.9	96.2	97.0	97.1	97.7	98.1	98.8	50
97.2	96.8	97.4	97.6	95.1	95.1	96.6	98.0	96.9	96.7	97.3	96.2	51
83.6	82.5	78.9	66.2	53.7	81.7	72.3	60.6	80.9	78.4	61.4	77.7	52
57.4	62.1	63.6	40.8	34.3	65.3	42.1	23.5	61.8	51.2	18.1	37.1	53
73.5	70.9	68.2	62.3	29.3	62.4	54.1	32.0	65.4	65.4	31.6	33.2	54
79.6	76.2	75.6	60.9	41.1	79.9	65.3	57.1	77.2	76.3	58.8	74.0	55
88.3	86.6	88.0	88.7	49.7	83.5	80.7	75.9	84.5	89.9	76.6	83.9	56
55.9	48.6	60.1	30.9	8.9	58.0	19.6	15.1	52.1	54.0	10.6	14.9	57
68.0	65.4	65.1	51.9	37.0	73.4	61.8	54.1	65.1	68.3	57.4	72.8	58
3.5	7.1	12.6	8.7	4.3	21.2	7.3	2.0	25.4	11.8	0.6	4.1	59
55.8	67.1	78.5	42.1	75.0	78.5	82.7	82.9	81.7	75.2	84.2	85.1	60
69.3	78.8	87.2	75.2	81.1	84.8	89.7	93.1	87.6	84.6	94.2	85.8	61
43.7	58.8	64.1	33.6	66.2	63.7	82.3	45.1	67.4	62.2	53.2	64.9	62
22.3	17.9	53.8	9.8	16.4	46.7	1.6	66.7	63.7	12.4	62.0	65.3	63
3.6	8.5	2.0	6.3	4.4	4.2	2.2	42.5	2.4	24.1	33.5	17.5	64
0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	3.3	0.6	.....	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.9	1.0	65
5.2	7.0	2.8	3.6	3.5	2.3	3.7	5.2	6.0	2.6	2.1	3.2	66
8.7	11.9	5.4	15.4	5.7	5.4	10.8	6.7	10.4	6.1	3.3	5.3	67
97.0	96.7	93.9	93.7	92.1	91.4	93.3	92.3	92.4	96.2	92.3	94.3	68
96.5	96.4	96.4	96.7	92.1	94.7	95.0	95.6	95.1	95.8	95.3	95.5	69
67.1	62.2	55.3	67.4	17.7	58.4	13.7	35.2	47.1	40.2	28.1	50.1	70
68.2	55.7	42.1	60.5	22.3	44.2	17.6	29.6	33.4	41.1	20.8	27.0	71
10.1	14.8	12.2	13.1	5.1	10.7	4.6	2.6	8.7	13.6	1.3	2.4	72
12.4	15.2	7.5	20.5	4.7	10.2	5.7	4.1	9.2	12.9	1.9	2.8	73
57.0	47.4	43.1	54.3	12.6	47.7	9.1	32.6	38.4	26.6	26.8	47.7	74
55.8	40.5	34.5	40.0	17.6	34.0	11.9	25.5	24.2	28.1	18.8	24.2	75
42.1	36.1	35.2	43.3	6.3	32.9	1.6	5.2	17.7	20.6	4.2	4.2	76
14.7	11.0	7.4	10.7	6.0	14.2	7.2	27.2	18.9	5.5	22.6	43.4	77
0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	(^b)	0.1	78
19.8	22.3	33.2	19.2	69.4	26.5	62.6	53.6	39.4	44.1	61.7	41.2	79
19.4	27.8	46.9	24.0	62.2	39.8	55.8	58.7	52.7	41.7	56.5	56.8	80
10.5	15.9	23.8	12.0	53.1	21.2	62.3	14.0	21.6	26.9	21.8	20.5	81
7.2	3.2	9.0	1.4	5.8	4.8	0.2	23.3	13.5	2.4	17.8	12.1	82
1.7	1.9	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.1	(^b)	12.3	2.9	13.2	11.0	4.9	83
0.3	1.3	0.1	3.9	9.8	0.3	.....	4.0	1.3	1.6	11.1	3.7	84
0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	85
0.8	1.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	2.9	86
12.5	15.1	11.4	13.1	12.6	14.8	23.3	10.2	12.9	15.5	9.7	8.3	87
11.5	15.3	10.7	14.4	14.2	15.5	25.2	10.0	12.9	16.7	12.1	13.4	88

^aThe value of sales for Irish and sweet potatoes included with "Field Crops," not with "Vegetables."

^bThe number of farms reporting "Horticultural specialties" shown in this table includes only those reporting sales in 1939. The number of farms reporting "Any horticultural specialties" shown in County table XIII (vol. I) includes, in addition, farms reporting areas devoted to these crops but having no sales in 1939 (see text).

^cWhere there are less than 3 farms reporting, data are included only in the State totals.

^dLess than one-tenth of one percent.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE XVIII.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS: 1939 AND 1929

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	THE STATE	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....1939..	9,654	363	364	1,174	26	88	400	534
2 1929..	2,365	189	81	153	3	18	137	63
3 \$0 (see text).....1939..	836	22	36	106	3	16	53	17
4 \$1 to \$99.....1939..	3,196	93	140	496	7	16	98	173
5 \$100 to \$249.....1939..	5,622	248	188	572	16	55	249	344
6 \$250 to \$399.....1939..	4,151	230	99	430	10	89	185	250
7 1929..	3,289	144	101	359	6	46	128	251
8 \$400 to \$599.....1939..	4,067	184	137	381	7	190	182	287
9 1929..	4,187	154	149	325	9	94	157	322
10 \$600 to \$999.....1939..	5,687	166	231	494	8	265	294	449
11 1929..	6,705	185	253	456	7	224	298	474
12 \$600 to \$749.....1939..	2,491	90	91	204	6	103	150	188
13 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....1939..	4,857	66	205	350	6	242	247	413
14 1929..	6,083	106	274	456	11	280	291	443
15 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....1939..	6,060	44	256	397	8	203	279	622
16 1929..	7,470	83	267	578	11	270	366	611
17 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....1939..	3,471	30	140	223	2	128	175	356
18 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....1939..	4,052	26	162	249	6	77	129	408
19 1929..	6,147	39	215	481	2	112	254	523
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....1939..	1,888	16	51	135	2	20	48	125
21 1929..	3,261	25	73	264	2	26	114	256
22 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....1939..	936	16	27	82	4	.....	20	45
23 1929..	1,582	13	57	119	4	3	38	90
24 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....1939..	301	5	11	42	3	(¹)	9	14
25 1929..	490	4	27	80	3	.....	10	31
26 \$20,000 and over.....1939..	121	(¹)	7	14	5	.....	6	6
27 1929..	125	2	11	26	1	.....	3	4

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....1939..	346	155	349	677	660	434	141	168
2 1929..	75	167	57	127	126	152	45	86
3 \$0 (see text).....1939..	40	9	67	54	24	17	15	15
4 \$1 to \$99.....1939..	143	20	87	187	168	152	34	58
5 \$100 to \$249.....1939..	163	126	195	436	468	265	92	95
6 \$250 to \$399.....1939..	125	91	155	332	336	209	93	47
7 1929..	112	113	81	288	223	183	99	46
8 \$400 to \$599.....1939..	102	109	148	268	297	196	90	39
9 1929..	121	189	128	292	254	200	84	56
10 \$600 to \$999.....1939..	139	226	208	330	352	252	139	63
11 1929..	192	313	253	414	427	279	133	67
12 \$600 to \$749.....1939..	51	91	93	147	164	116	69	28
13 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....1939..	170	237	182	331	165	200	105	78
14 1929..	150	276	252	390	329	217	114	67
15 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....1939..	247	286	204	565	125	297	183	131
16 1929..	257	276	298	557	273	280	193	127
17 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....1939..	129	177	110	296	84	172	101	65
18 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....1939..	179	119	121	508	52	359	136	154
19 1929..	229	117	259	683	128	384	189	184
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....1939..	95	38	61	266	30	178	76	108
21 1929..	143	41	116	407	43	308	109	184
22 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....1939..	34	9	38	135	10	98	27	45
23 1929..	69	(¹)	58	187	8	143	83	106
24 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....1939..	10	13	6	26	5	16	7	6
25 1929..	23	2	12	31	3	37	12	22
26 \$20,000 and over.....1939..	4	.....	5	3	(¹)	6	4	3
27 1929..	5	.....	3	7	.....	13	2	1

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1 Under \$250 (see text).....1939..	767	442	234	194	307	152	644	652	383
2 1929..	65	182	152	35	65	72	160	42	124
3 \$0 (see text).....1939..	66	68	46	42	28	14	29	31	18
4 \$1 to \$99.....1939..	316	151	72	39	88	51	239	252	116
5 \$100 to \$249.....1939..	385	223	116	113	191	87	376	369	249
6 \$250 to \$399.....1939..	189	170	98	111	143	80	229	256	184
7 1929..	171	155	83	82	134	74	144	106	150
8 \$400 to \$599.....1939..	160	194	71	139	127	68	232	273	176
9 1929..	200	224	84	127	208	84	225	245	256
10 \$600 to \$999.....1939..	210	299	105	263	167	138	304	355	260
11 1929..	268	404	111	275	280	107	420	463	382
12 \$600 to \$749.....1939..	86	117	41	107	72	66	129	165	117
13 \$1,000 to \$1,499.....1939..	167	322	129	258	121	113	296	234	200
14 1929..	250	387	121	297	214	111	321	412	314
15 \$1,500 to \$2,499.....1939..	170	373	285	249	136	199	410	211	180
16 1929..	338	394	252	324	233	187	466	418	411
17 \$1,500 to \$1,999.....1939..	99	213	149	165	86	108	238	120	105
18 \$2,500 to \$3,999.....1939..	118	220	205	92	81	153	225	104	170
19 1929..	243	251	324	156	192	241	433	263	245
20 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....1939..	107	68	80	25	61	70	86	44	98
21 1929..	153	112	202	41	105	124	189	111	111
22 \$6,000 to \$9,999.....1939..	90	26	23	5	30	30	37	29	76
23 1929..	139	49	52	(¹)	74	60	74	57	81
24 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....1939..	39	13	6	2	8	8	19	13	30
25 1929..	70	15	8	.....	19	14	27	10	28
26 \$20,000 and over.....1939..	11	11	4	.....	4	6	5	9	6
27 1929..	7	6	3	1	5	5	9	6	5

¹1939 county figures not shown for less than 3 farms in maximum value group or groups.

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COUNTY TABLE XIX.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME, 1939¹

[For totals of all source groups see County table XVII]

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	THE STATE			ALLEGANY			ANNE ARUNDEL		
	Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value	
		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total
Farms with livestock as major source of income:									
1 All farm products ²	1,422	3,363,562	100.0	26	31,762	100.0	21	82,866	100.0
2 Livestock sold or traded ³	1,422	2,011,533	59.5	26	21,148	66.6	21	60,579	73.1
3 Dairy products sold or traded.....	682	247,175	7.3	9	1,061	3.3	6	6,616	8.0
4 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	983	189,414	5.6	16	1,458	4.6	9	2,231	2.7
5 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	357	25,776	0.8	9	620	2.0	.....	.....	.....
6 Field crops sold or traded.....	813	391,752	11.6	7	3,121	9.8	10	7,320	8.8
7 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	279	105,003	3.1	4	209	0.7	5	285	0.3
8 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	109	15,754	0.5	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
9 Forest products sold.....	120	20,195	0.6	.....	.....	.....	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
10 Farm products used by farm households.....	1,396	376,541	11.1	24	4,100	12.9	21	5,620	6.8
Farms with dairy products as major source of income:									
11 All farm products ²	6,942	22,091,510	100.0	87	272,033	100.0	43	351,052	100.0
12 Livestock sold or traded ³	5,872	1,796,294	8.1	57	12,206	4.5	35	18,041	5.1
13 Dairy products sold or traded.....	6,942	13,014,568	58.9	87	202,601	74.5	43	275,695	78.5
14 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	5,776	1,419,728	6.4	59	6,022	2.2	29	10,229	2.9
15 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	618	80,232	0.4	18	3,942	1.4	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
16 Field crops sold or traded.....	5,080	2,740,399	12.4	31	14,033	5.2	26	19,316	5.5
17 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	2,372	774,171	3.5	20	1,875	0.7	4	8,571	2.4
18 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	412	70,226	0.3	19	2,125	0.8	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
19 Forest products sold.....	265	35,116	0.2	7	380	0.1	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
20 Farm products used by farm households.....	6,878	2,154,460	9.8	85	28,849	10.6	40	10,215	2.9
Farms with poultry and poultry products as major source of income:									
21 All farm products ²	3,796	7,840,070	100.0	40	30,550	100.0	112	189,898	100.0
22 Livestock sold or traded ³	1,507	248,278	3.2	10	2,941	9.6	34	4,858	2.6
23 Dairy products sold or traded.....	1,172	303,352	3.9	16	2,085	6.8	23	1,656	0.9
24 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	3,796	5,742,874	73.3	40	15,865	51.9	112	146,429	77.1
25 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	232	16,222	0.2	9	789	2.6	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
26 Field crops sold or traded.....	1,560	391,941	5.0	10	1,095	3.6	28	11,280	5.9
27 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	1,380	305,459	3.9	13	687	2.2	17	3,769	2.0
28 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	586	111,457	1.4	7	284	0.9	6	455	0.2
29 Forest products sold.....	146	15,805	0.2	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	13	1,425	0.8
30 Farm products used by farm households.....	3,729	701,111	8.9	40	6,729	22.0	110	20,010	10.5
Farms with other livestock products as major source of income:									
31 All farm products ²	38	41,213	100.0	4	3,332	100.0	.....	.....	.....
32 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	38	23,702	57.5	4	1,470	44.1	.....	.....	.....
33 Farm products used by farm households.....	34	5,562	13.5	4	600	18.0	.....	.....	.....
Farms with field crops as major source of income:									
34 All farm products ²	10,251	16,043,789	100.0	75	47,289	100.0	692	1,196,284	100.0
35 Livestock sold or traded ³	4,959	828,802	5.2	23	2,708	5.7	355	33,542	2.8
36 Dairy products sold or traded.....	3,210	1,132,659	7.1	27	3,852	8.1	169	23,646	2.0
37 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	5,960	818,553	5.1	47	3,363	7.1	351	48,278	4.0
38 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	945	57,659	0.4	15	1,364	2.9	60	3,354	0.3
39 Field crops sold or traded.....	10,251	10,076,511	62.8	75	22,489	47.6	692	884,239	73.9
40 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	2,472	748,742	4.7	8	898	1.9	95	37,068	3.1
41 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	670	84,359	0.5	12	1,175	2.5	33	6,081	0.5
42 Forest products sold.....	417	44,579	0.3	6	277	0.6	49	5,020	0.4
43 Farm products used by farm households.....	9,638	2,240,040	14.0	68	11,143	23.6	670	152,706	12.8
Farms with vegetables as major source of income:									
44 All farm products ²	3,294	5,517,203	100.0	21	20,332	100.0	192	458,914	100.0
45 Livestock sold or traded ³	1,140	192,989	3.5	8	1,155	5.7	36	6,852	1.5
46 Dairy products sold or traded.....	687	265,452	4.8	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	7	16,280	3.5
47 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	1,811	266,520	4.8	13	1,964	9.7	66	6,733	1.5
48 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	163	17,443	0.3	3	227	1.1	4	3,996	0.9
49 Field crops sold or traded.....	1,679	623,356	11.3	3	180	0.9	120	70,210	15.3
50 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	3,294	3,413,808	61.9	21	10,036	49.4	192	280,888	61.2
51 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	604	118,212	2.1	11	2,405	11.8	60	26,725	5.8
52 Forest products sold.....	176	24,150	0.4	.....	.....	.....	17	2,151	0.5
53 Farm products used by farm households.....	3,037	584,454	10.6	20	3,925	19.3	188	44,329	9.7
Farms with fruits and nuts as major source of income:									
54 All farm products ²	1,009	2,029,329	100.0	49	122,504	100.0	12	22,574	100.0
55 Livestock sold or traded ³	250	40,736	2.0	11	1,010	0.8	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
56 Dairy products sold or traded.....	147	34,377	1.7	9	337	0.3	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
57 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	547	80,999	4.0	21	1,686	1.4	3	205	0.9
58 Field crops sold or traded.....	414	109,271	5.4	15	2,375	1.9	4	1,833	8.1
59 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	529	114,145	5.6	18	4,891	4.0	5	3,650	16.2
60 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	1,009	1,420,179	70.0	49	103,222	84.3	12	14,844	65.8
61 Farm products used by farm households.....	976	156,298	7.7	42	7,565	6.2	10	1,750	7.8
Farms with horticultural specialties as major source of income:									
62 All farm products ²	266	2,238,939	100.0	7	28,230	100.0	13	82,830	100.0
63 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	21	94,430	4.2	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....
64 Horticultural specialties sold.....	266	2,023,667	90.4	7	26,922	95.4	13	82,150	99.2
65 Farm products used by farm households.....	156	26,020	1.2	5	565	2.0	6	680	0.8
Farms with forest products as major source of income:									
66 All farm products ²	161	231,320	100.0	11	16,401	100.0	2	(⁴)	.....
67 Livestock sold or traded ³	67	10,877	4.7	3	153	0.9	.....	.....	.....
68 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	89	11,050	4.8	7	397	2.4	.....	.....	.....
69 Field crops sold or traded.....	56	18,353	7.9	5	1,089	6.6	.....	.....	.....
70 Forest products sold.....	161	143,983	62.2	11	13,050	79.6	.....	.....	.....
71 Farm products used by farm households.....	149	27,210	11.8	10	1,496	9.1	.....	.....	.....
Farms with farm products used by farm households as major source of income:									
72 All farm products ²	13,759	4,667,085	100.0	775	291,802	100.0	427	106,259	100.0
73 Livestock sold or traded ³	3,980	324,691	7.0	205	19,165	6.6	59	4,336	4.1
74 Dairy products sold or traded.....	3,054	284,328	6.1	256	23,444	8.0	20	1,019	1.0
75 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	7,063	515,993	11.1	372	25,743	8.8	109	9,111	8.6
76 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	836	35,906	0.8	85	7,828	2.7	3	54	0.1
77 Field crops sold or traded.....	3,470	404,749	8.7	172	16,157	5.5	49	5,690	5.4
78 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	2,532	242,864	5.2	127	5,335	1.8	66	7,895	7.4
79 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	1,246	75,807	1.6	136	6,979	2.4	34	2,963	2.8
80 Forest products sold.....	599	42,770	0.9	30	2,391	0.8	25	1,010	1.0
81 Farm products used by farm households.....	13,759	2,735,806	58.6	775	184,645	63.3	427	74,154	69.8

¹In some cases figures are shown only for the principal products under each major-source class; therefore, the summation of the values for the individual products may not equal the total for "All farm products." ²All farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households. ³Excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals. ⁴Value data not shown where there are less than 3 farms reporting for a major source of income class or for an individual product.

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COUNTY TABLE XIX.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR

[For totals of all source

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	BALTIMORE			BALTIMORE CITY			CALVERT		
	Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value	
		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total
Farms with livestock as major source of income:									
1 All farm products ²	119	226,869	100.0				3	9,989	100.0
2 Livestock sold or traded ³	119	136,027	60.0				3	5,326	53.3
3 Dairy products sold or traded.....	33	12,223	5.4				3	629	6.3
4 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	62	14,968	6.6				2	(⁴)	(⁴)
5 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	13	1,069	0.5				1	(⁴)	(⁴)
6 Field crops sold or traded.....	58	20,293	8.9				2	(⁴)	(⁴)
7 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	41	13,935	6.1						
8 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	6	503	0.2						
9 Forest products sold.....	8	698	0.3						
10 Farm products used by farm households.....	116	27,153	12.0				3	1,250	12.5
Farms with dairy products as major source of income:									
11 All farm products ²	475	1,670,177	100.0	4	25,466	100.0			
12 Livestock sold or traded ³	351	129,943	7.8	3	1,250	4.9			
13 Dairy products sold or traded.....	475	1,065,834	63.8	4	23,098	90.7			
14 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	350	121,285	7.3	1	(⁴)	(⁴)			
15 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	27	14,586	0.9	1	(⁴)	(⁴)			
16 Field crops sold or traded.....	271	109,133	6.5						
17 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	163	79,391	4.8	1	(⁴)	(⁴)			
18 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	38	7,652	0.5	1	(⁴)	(⁴)			
19 Forest products sold.....	22	2,341	0.1						
20 Farm products used by farm households.....	465	134,711	8.1	3	433	1.7			
Farms with poultry and poultry products as major source of income:									
21 All farm products ²	521	856,433	100.0	3	1,644	100.0	6	9,514	100.0
22 Livestock sold or traded ³	192	28,320	3.3	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
23 Dairy products sold or traded.....	189	55,282	6.5	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
24 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	521	582,562	68.0	3	870	52.9	6	8,367	87.9
25 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	18	890	0.1						
26 Field crops sold or traded.....	177	31,280	3.7	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
27 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	193	34,415	4.0	1	(⁴)	(⁴)			
28 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	112	15,872	1.9	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
29 Forest products sold.....	13	1,885	0.2						
30 Farm products used by farm households.....	519	104,987	12.3	3	402	24.5	6	885	9.3
Farms with other livestock products as major source of income:									
31 All farm products ²	4	3,983	100.0						
32 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	4	2,275	57.1						
33 Farm products used by farm households.....	3	158	4.0						
Farms with field crops as major source of income:									
34 All farm products ²	266	334,548	100.0				1,092	1,324,971	100.0
35 Livestock sold or traded ³	105	23,744	7.1				364	29,907	2.3
36 Dairy products sold or traded.....	82	27,792	8.3				157	7,710	0.6
37 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	142	25,660	7.7				378	33,826	2.6
38 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	9	433	0.1				85	3,562	0.3
39 Field crops sold or traded.....	266	191,332	57.2				1,092	1,062,694	80.2
40 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	55	10,859	3.2				6	247	(⁶)
41 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	19	1,830	0.5				3	33	(⁵)
42 Forest products sold.....	9	1,142	0.3				12	1,633	0.1
43 Farm products used by farm households.....	242	47,256	14.1				1,019	185,359	14.0
Farms with vegetables as major source of income:									
44 All farm products ²	385	904,905	100.0	23	55,460	100.0			
45 Livestock sold or traded ³	84	25,497	2.8	2	(⁴)	(⁴)			
46 Dairy products sold or traded.....	47	35,575	3.9	1	(⁴)	(⁴)			
47 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	146	29,026	3.2	7	5,382	9.7			
48 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	11	1,855	0.2						
49 Field crops sold or traded.....	104	25,089	2.8	4	664	1.2			
50 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	385	706,936	78.1	23	39,016	70.3			
51 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	65	9,275	1.0	2	(⁴)	(⁴)			
52 Forest products sold.....	13	1,592	0.2						
53 Farm products used by farm households.....	367	69,615	7.7	11	1,952	3.5			
Farms with fruits and nuts as major source of income:									
54 All farm products ²	43	103,346	100.0	1	(⁴)		4	794	100.0
55 Livestock sold or traded ³	15	1,383	1.3						
56 Dairy products sold or traded.....	5	1,895	1.8						
57 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	20	6,081	5.9						
58 Field crops sold or traded.....	15	5,230	5.1				1	(⁴)	(⁴)
59 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	32	9,630	9.3						
60 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	43	65,840	63.7				4	484	61.0
61 Farm products used by farm households.....	43	13,144	12.7				4	290	36.5
Farms with horticultural specialties as major source of income:									
62 All farm products ²	78	548,361	100.0	25	205,086	100.0			
63 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	4	225	(⁶)						
64 Horticultural specialties sold.....	78	524,066	95.6	25	203,083	99.0			
65 Farm products used by farm households.....	46	7,567	1.4	5	759	0.4			
Farms with forest products as major source of income:									
66 All farm products ²	11	4,140	100.0				1	(⁴)	
67 Livestock sold or traded ³	2	(⁴)	(⁴)						
68 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	3	66	1.6						
69 Field crops sold or traded.....									
70 Forest products sold.....	11	2,457	59.3						
71 Farm products used by farm households.....	11	1,173	28.3						
Farms with farm products used by farm households as major source of income:									
72 All farm products ²	1,710	495,011	100.0	26	6,026	100.0	53	17,225	100.0
73 Livestock sold or traded ³	271	21,637	4.4	5	535	8.9	14	718	4.2
74 Dairy products sold or traded.....	210	15,229	3.1	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	4	208	1.2
75 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	644	66,487	13.4	3	87	1.4	8	1,007	5.8
76 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	31	946	0.2	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	5	120	0.7
77 Field crops sold or traded.....	260	30,243	6.1	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	20	3,303	19.2
78 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	298	30,172	6.1	2	(⁴)	(⁴)			
79 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	146	8,036	1.6	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
80 Forest products sold.....	31	1,121	0.2						
81 Farm products used by farm households.....	1,710	319,429	64.5	26	4,672	77.5	53	11,735	68.1

¹In some cases figures are shown only for the principal products under each major-source class; therefore, the summation of the values for the individual products may not equal the total for "All farm products."

²All farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

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USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME, 1939¹—Continued

groups see County table XVII]

CAROLINE			CARROLL			CECIL			CHARLES		
Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value	
	Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total
14	31,609	100.0	178	524,773	100.0	25	77,589	100.0	12	16,893	100.0
14	14,787	46.8	178	310,740	59.2	25	52,423	67.6	12	8,975	53.1
7	5,413	17.1	88	32,767	6.2	6	2,544	3.3	6	466	2.8
9	868	2.7	141	34,601	6.6	10	1,940	2.5	3	240	1.4
1	(⁴)	(⁴)	17	908	0.2	3	299	0.4	7	253	1.7
11	4,184	13.2	125	54,749	10.4	12	6,710	8.6	3	3,572	21.1
10	3,374	10.7	69	43,849	8.4	6	1,041	1.3			
			7	208	(⁵)	3	825	1.1			
			6	525	0.1	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	5	500	3.0
13	2,972	9.4	176	46,376	8.8	25	8,870	11.4	12	2,857	16.9
213	425,162	100.0	951	2,503,001	100.0	633	1,794,787	100.0	10	20,603	100.0
172	29,960	7.0	835	221,761	8.9	478	115,157	6.4	10	1,966	9.5
213	181,971	42.8	951	1,344,672	53.7	633	1,112,802	62.0	10	10,571	51.3
179	33,396	7.9	859	214,700	8.6	515	104,236	5.8	5	851	4.1
5	169	(⁵)	41	9,045	0.4	17	2,726	0.2			
174	69,912	16.4	789	312,965	12.5	422	190,226	10.6	6	3,496	17.0
175	52,135	12.3	390	98,703	3.9	220	63,661	3.5	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
15	1,518	0.4	51	9,665	0.4	19	3,921	0.2	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
7	643	0.2	14	738	(⁵)	17	1,632	0.1	4	960	4.7
209	55,458	13.0	947	290,752	11.6	631	200,426	11.2	10	2,432	11.8
222	699,436	100.0	434	586,218	100.0	123	158,331	100.0	18	23,017	100.0
95	9,735	1.4	223	40,351	6.9	32	4,737	3.0	7	522	2.3
69	21,609	3.1	198	35,775	6.1	25	5,982	3.8	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
222	550,162	78.7	434	359,546	61.3	123	118,480	74.8	18	15,868	68.9
3	74	(⁵)	14	1,131	0.2	4	407	0.3	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
128	30,306	4.3	213	40,120	6.8	28	4,096	2.6	6	2,553	11.1
144	40,782	5.8	162	26,210	4.5	17	2,226	1.4	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
29	3,240	0.5	21	3,805	0.6	6	487	0.3	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
10	875	0.1	5	172	(⁵)	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
215	42,653	6.1	432	79,058	13.5	123	21,639	13.7	18	2,951	12.8
			2	(⁴)		1	(⁴)				
441	609,439	100.0	492	650,876	100.0	114	163,246	100.0	1,033	1,619,438	100.0
236	31,191	5.1	291	52,599	8.1	49	14,038	8.6	467	52,877	3.3
213	90,499	14.8	243	59,694	9.2	50	27,774	17.0	186	11,878	0.7
298	45,478	7.5	378	61,319	9.4	62	8,838	5.4	594	52,936	3.3
10	1,938	0.3	17	744	0.1	4	178	0.1	47	2,071	0.1
441	269,853	44.3	492	313,877	48.2	114	80,306	49.2	1,033	1,237,662	76.4
340	76,007	12.5	233	55,714	8.6	18	4,270	2.6	6	1,162	0.1
35	4,802	0.8	23	1,620	0.2	4	247	0.2	68	1,125	0.1
23	2,024	0.3	10	422	0.1	3	166	0.1	56	7,430	0.5
407	87,602	14.4	470	104,887	16.1	100	27,429	16.8	1,014	252,142	15.6
338	335,509	100.0	150	250,715	100.0	31	79,639	100.0	1	(⁴)	
116	10,238	3.1	73	21,148	8.4	10	1,385	1.8			
86	22,722	6.8	50	8,340	3.3	12	12,905	16.2			
164	21,240	6.3	103	18,488	7.4	15	1,305	1.6			
3	990	0.3	5	160	0.1						
173	40,789	12.2	96	32,044	12.8	19	11,457	14.4			
338	183,230	54.6	150	139,489	55.6	31	46,291	58.1			
27	3,437	1.0	7	717	0.3						
12	663	0.2	7	304	0.1	3	240	0.3			
301	52,000	15.5	141	30,025	12.0	29	6,046	7.6			
22	41,427	100.0	16	46,528	100.0	6	44,565	100.0	3	5,135	100.0
8	1,092	2.6	4	396	0.9	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
5	1,145	2.8	3	660	1.4	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
12	3,115	7.5	10	2,470	5.3				1	(⁴)	(⁴)
14	4,938	11.9	7	4,360	9.3				2	(⁴)	(⁴)
17	7,173	17.3	7	643	1.4	1	(⁴)	(⁴)			
22	20,230	48.8	16	34,350	73.8	6	31,732	71.2	3	4,300	83.7
21	3,452	8.3	16	3,659	7.9	6	932	2.2	3	225	4.4
3	4,052	100.0	5	58,791	100.0	6	22,720	100.0	1	(⁴)	
3	3,560	87.9	5	50,000	85.0	6	21,300	93.7			
3	110	2.7	3	570	1.0	3	750	3.3			
3	1,640	100.0	4	3,031	100.0	4	1,201	100.0	5	6,202	100.0
1	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
2	(⁴)	(⁴)	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	3	72	1.2
1	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	4	1,885	30.4
3	860	52.4	4	1,600	52.8	4	595	49.5	5	3,465	55.9
3	388	23.7	4	530	17.5	3	230	19.2	4	700	11.3
490	211,622	100.0	924	354,144	100.0	467	127,302	100.0	180	50,666	100.0
138	9,742	4.6	329	26,503	7.5	104	6,365	5.0	55	2,777	5.5
94	12,157	5.7	290	25,131	7.1	77	10,631	8.4	21	1,257	2.5
302	23,306	11.0	619	53,009	15.0	202	14,375	11.3	82	3,258	6.4
4	306	0.1	22	1,019	0.3	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
269	31,192	14.7	321	38,433	10.9	55	7,354	5.8	56	8,347	16.5
307	30,973	14.6	201	21,697	6.1	33	3,361	2.6	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
66	5,166	2.4	55	2,119	0.6	15	734	0.6	5	93	0.2
17	779	0.4	11	444	0.1	10	622	0.5	20	1,231	2.4
490	97,951	46.3	924	185,589	52.4	467	83,655	65.7	180	33,675	66.5

¹Excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals.⁴Value data not shown where there are less than 3 farms reporting for a major source of income class or for an individual product.⁵Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE XIX.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR

[For totals of all source

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	DORCHESTER			FREDERICK			GARRETT		
	Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value	
		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total
Farms with livestock as major source of income:									
1 All farm products ²	12	15,067	100.0	185	399,378	100.0	176	235,870	100.0
2 Livestock sold or traded ³	12	9,592	63.7	185	237,734	59.5	176	116,568	49.4
3 Dairy products sold or traded.....	4	589	4.0	103	40,020	10.0	136	21,747	9.2
4 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	8	818	5.4	149	26,919	6.7	145	20,651	8.8
5 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	25	2,117	0.5	98	6,533	2.8
6 Field crops sold or traded.....	5	2,131	14.1	106	42,621	10.7	67	12,776	5.4
7 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	18	3,627	0.9	19	2,044	0.9
8 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	14	755	0.2	18	1,018	0.4
9 Forest products sold.....	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	5	725	0.2	49	9,483	4.0
10 Farm products used by farm households.....	9	1,582	10.5	184	44,659	11.2	175	45,050	19.1
Farms with dairy products as major source of income:									
11 All farm products ²	103	302,480	100.0	1,355	4,297,692	100.0	132	225,178	100.0
12 Livestock sold or traded ³	94	18,184	6.0	1,216	399,413	9.3	111	20,963	9.3
13 Dairy products sold or traded.....	103	139,686	46.2	1,355	2,534,570	59.0	132	116,288	51.6
14 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	94	19,224	6.4	1,221	231,370	5.4	109	25,712	11.4
15 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	10	423	0.1	124	14,282	0.3	43	3,220	1.4
16 Field crops sold or traded.....	94	44,370	14.7	1,101	629,686	14.7	50	14,092	6.3
17 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	88	48,033	15.9	226	53,161	1.2	22	4,553	2.0
18 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	25	1,063	0.4	78	8,550	0.2	14	1,249	0.6
19 Forest products sold.....	9	605	0.2	35	2,449	0.1	20	4,493	2.0
20 Farm products used by farm households.....	103	30,892	10.2	1,343	424,411	9.9	132	34,608	15.4
Farms with poultry and poultry products as major source of income:									
21 All farm products ²	96	175,613	100.0	210	230,296	100.0	127	237,255	100.0
22 Livestock sold or traded ³	38	4,411	2.5	105	17,908	7.8	90	22,934	9.7
23 Dairy products sold or traded.....	24	4,947	2.8	91	18,522	8.0	94	21,910	9.2
24 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	96	121,309	69.1	210	139,523	60.6	127	132,307	55.8
25 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	7	404	0.2	14	440	0.2	61	6,984	2.9
26 Field crops sold or traded.....	33	8,584	4.9	80	13,617	5.9	48	7,965	3.4
27 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	53	18,632	10.6	17	3,009	1.3	17	1,226	0.5
28 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	18	1,432	0.8	21	1,405	0.6	16	1,590	0.7
29 Forest products sold.....	5	350	0.2	5	287	0.1	29	5,773	2.4
30 Farm products used by farm households.....	92	15,544	8.9	203	35,585	15.5	127	36,566	15.4
Farms with other livestock products as major source of income:									
31 All farm products ²	1	(⁴)	.....	7	13,898	100.0	2	(⁴)	.....
32 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	.....	.....	.....	7	8,981	64.6	.....	.....	.....
33 Farm products used by farm households.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1,826	13.1	.....	.....	.....
Farms with field crops as major source of income:									
34 All farm products ²	211	339,703	100.0	432	852,194	100.0	120	159,446	100.0
35 Livestock sold or traded ³	113	16,829	5.0	287	68,972	8.1	65	19,286	12.1
36 Dairy products sold or traded.....	80	30,550	9.0	280	186,732	21.9	68	15,228	9.6
37 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	147	20,863	6.1	336	48,213	5.7	69	12,150	7.6
38 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	23	1,187	0.3	64	4,402	0.5	35	2,671	1.7
39 Field crops sold or traded.....	211	154,187	45.4	432	425,400	49.9	120	81,563	51.2
40 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	157	65,200	19.5	71	13,644	1.6	9	2,757	1.7
41 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	52	2,594	0.8	37	2,921	0.3	12	1,488	0.9
42 Forest products sold.....	30	4,570	1.4	9	794	0.1	17	1,476	0.9
43 Farm products used by farm households.....	181	42,503	12.5	400	100,766	11.8	95	23,827	14.9
Farms with vegetables as major source of income:									
44 All farm products ²	566	1,176,417	100.0	26	27,148	100.0	4	2,390	100.0
45 Livestock sold or traded ³	319	35,748	3.0	12	1,705	6.3	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
46 Dairy products sold or traded.....	204	74,932	6.4	8	678	3.2	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
47 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	440	57,432	4.9	16	2,709	10.0	4	170	7.1
48 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	46	3,455	0.3	4	296	1.1	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
49 Field crops sold or traded.....	406	163,822	13.9	15	3,631	13.4	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
50 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	566	699,877	59.5	26	11,592	42.7	4	901	37.7
51 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	105	4,576	0.4	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....
52 Forest products sold.....	54	7,759	0.7	4	271	1.0	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
53 Farm products used by farm households.....	548	128,556	10.9	23	5,415	19.9	4	685	28.7
Farms with fruits and nuts as major source of income:									
54 All farm products ²	10	42,970	100.0	47	125,080	100.0	2	(⁴)	.....
55 Livestock sold or traded ³	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	12	919	0.7	.....	.....	.....
56 Dairy products sold or traded.....	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	11	3,763	3.0	.....	.....	.....
57 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	4	250	0.6	28	2,786	2.2	.....	.....	.....
58 Field crops sold or traded.....	3	716	1.7	17	5,368	4.3	.....	.....	.....
59 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	7	1,791	4.2	13	1,391	1.1	.....	.....	.....
60 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	10	38,541	89.7	47	102,638	82.1	.....	.....	.....
61 Farm products used by farm households.....	10	1,551	3.6	43	7,942	6.3	.....	.....	.....
Farms with horticultural specialties as major source of income:									
62 All farm products ²	1	(⁴)	.....	4	75,150	100.0	2	(⁴)	.....
63 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 Horticultural specialties sold.....	.....	.....	.....	4	75,000	99.8	.....	.....	.....
65 Farm products used by farm households.....	.....	.....	.....	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....
Farms with forest products as major source of income:									
66 All farm products ²	9	19,242	100.0	2	(⁴)	.....	53	86,171	100.0
67 Livestock sold or traded ³	3	670	3.5	.....	.....	.....	41	8,153	9.5
68 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	3	175	0.9	.....	.....	.....	41	6,836	7.9
69 Field crops sold or traded.....	3	2,347	12.2	.....	.....	.....	14	3,167	3.7
70 Forest products sold.....	9	12,119	63.0	.....	.....	.....	53	45,710	53.0
71 Farm products used by farm households.....	6	1,262	6.6	.....	.....	.....	53	13,912	16.1
Farms with farm products used by farm households as major source of income:									
72 All farm products ²	401	150,281	100.0	1,119	385,131	100.0	1,411	558,994	100.0
73 Livestock sold or traded ³	115	7,408	4.9	352	33,358	8.7	775	67,856	12.1
74 Dairy products sold or traded.....	62	4,635	3.1	335	29,789	7.7	725	54,566	9.8
75 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	264	15,173	10.1	701	49,176	12.8	938	51,189	9.2
76 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	20	1,607	1.1	55	1,959	0.5	364	12,812	2.3
77 Field crops sold or traded.....	132	12,050	8.0	314	33,560	8.7	293	20,072	3.6
78 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	180	22,262	14.8	84	5,933	1.5	72	5,859	1.0
79 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	49	1,671	1.1	100	5,506	1.4	50	1,291	0.2
80 Forest products sold.....	31	1,832	1.2	34	1,815	0.5	231	20,818	3.7
81 Farm products used by farm households.....	401	83,643	55.7	1,119	224,035	58.2	1,411	324,521	58.1

¹ In some cases figures are shown only for the principal products under each major-source class; therefore, the summation of the values for the individual products may not equal the total for "All farm products."

² All farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

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USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME, 1939¹—Continued

groups see County table XVII]

HARFORD			HOWARD			KENT			MONTGOMERY		
Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value	
	Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total
101	237,910	100.0	89	217,369	100.0	18	153,417	100.0	196	378,947	100.0
101	49,196	62.7	89	126,997	58.4	18	107,084	69.8	166	236,400	62.4
32	11,181	4.7	35	11,948	5.5	8	12,364	8.1	60	11,877	3.1
60	17,955	7.5	55	12,055	5.5	11	3,152	2.1	106	21,366	5.6
10	1,138	0.5	21	1,404	0.6	5	831	0.5	59	3,646	1.0
56	19,835	8.3	58	28,024	12.9	11	17,516	11.4	91	51,277	13.5
21	9,451	4.0	12	5,322	2.4	4	1,400	0.9	12	2,193	0.6
6	1,023	0.4	9	785	0.4	1	(*)	(*)	11	2,213	0.6
17	2,458	1.0	10	1,717	0.8	1	(*)	(*)	7	597	0.2
100	25,676	10.8	86	29,117	13.4	18	6,919	4.5	164	49,378	13.0
832	2,888,203	100.0	293	1,009,581	100.0	365	1,254,832	100.0	330	1,849,340	100.0
701	225,118	7.8	260	93,594	9.3	330	98,978	7.9	252	115,470	6.2
832	1,740,995	60.3	293	610,989	60.5	365	595,138	47.4	330	1,406,728	76.1
655	259,853	9.0	224	67,035	6.6	308	78,598	6.3	232	54,933	3.0
27	1,540	0.1	16	1,962	0.2	45	2,409	0.2	18	2,336	0.1
488	299,992	10.4	233	116,815	11.6	300	259,864	20.7	197	139,738	7.6
216	82,985	2.9	48	15,591	1.5	249	90,832	7.2	33	16,355	0.9
24	7,728	0.3	19	2,365	0.2	7	1,170	0.1	10	3,035	0.2
47	8,625	0.3	14	1,002	0.1	9	1,955	0.2	20	2,203	0.1
629	261,367	9.0	292	100,236	9.9	362	125,888	10.0	326	108,542	5.9
296	522,910	100.0	77	149,686	100.0	34	61,554	100.0	176	311,293	100.0
157	28,359	5.4	42	10,644	7.1	19	3,082	5.0	56	23,705	7.6
127	60,227	11.5	34	14,193	9.5	13	7,842	12.7	36	8,336	2.7
296	313,680	60.0	77	88,417	59.1	34	38,757	63.0	176	229,671	73.8
11	417	0.1	3	89	0.1	4	109	0.2	19	1,561	0.5
127	39,802	7.6	35	12,491	8.3	12	2,388	3.9	35	7,522	2.4
46	10,047	1.9	13	1,183	0.8	9	1,958	3.2	33	3,758	1.2
11	3,483	0.7	9	3,045	2.0	2	(*)	(*)	8	204	0.1
11	861	0.2	5	515	0.3	1	(*)	(*)	6	472	0.2
294	66,034	12.6	77	19,109	12.8	34	6,869	11.2	174	34,754	11.2
1	(*)	.....	1	(*)	.....	2	(*)	.....	5	2,676	100.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1,412	52.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	832	31.1
139	154,096	100.0	151	233,487	100.0	152	357,369	100.0	226	317,555	100.0
62	10,339	6.7	84	26,210	11.2	96	22,969	6.4	126	35,850	11.3
61	16,835	10.9	54	23,751	10.2	82	69,243	19.4	79	17,395	5.5
80	16,444	10.7	93	16,559	7.1	90	18,330	5.1	146	20,214	6.4
5	637	0.4	13	1,549	0.7	27	1,484	0.4	31	2,104	0.7
139	72,130	46.8	151	122,050	52.3	152	176,395	49.4	226	179,284	56.5
30	9,767	6.3	25	3,942	1.7	82	26,862	7.5	29	5,929	1.9
6	200	0.1	11	890	0.4	4	545	0.2	10	1,527	0.5
1	(*)	(*)	13	1,297	0.6	6	720	0.2	14	1,212	0.4
131	27,184	17.6	143	37,239	15.9	131	40,821	11.4	212	54,037	17.0
93	264,177	100.0	25	60,166	100.0	61	90,702	100.0	21	19,239	100.0
34	12,305	4.7	16	6,971	11.6	30	7,285	8.0	4	284	1.5
28	13,486	5.1	5	9,836	16.3	21	9,306	10.3	1	(*)	(*)
51	10,293	3.9	15	2,615	4.3	31	3,620	4.0	8	692	3.6
3	325	0.1	4	533	0.9	13	815	0.9	1	(*)	(*)
28	16,629	6.3	13	3,583	6.0	21	8,048	8.9	8	1,774	9.2
93	191,132	72.3	25	27,999	46.5	61	50,866	56.1	21	10,535	54.8
5	90	(*)	4	235	0.4	.....	.....	.....	7	1,140	5.9
4	557	0.2	5	260	0.4	3	212	0.2	.....	.....	52
81	19,360	7.3	24	8,134	13.5	59	10,550	11.6	20	4,733	24.6
9	72,105	100.0	11	29,128	100.0	.....	.....	.....	12	64,461	100.0
4	1,798	2.5	2	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	8	5,257	8.2
3	3,135	4.3	2	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	5	76	0.1
4	514	0.7	6	1,149	3.9	.....	.....	.....	7	1,914	3.0
2	(*)	(*)	3	875	3.0	.....	.....	.....	3	1,855	2.9
1	(*)	(*)	4	442	1.5	.....	.....	.....	6	1,770	2.7
9	63,273	87.8	11	23,850	81.9	.....	.....	.....	12	50,629	78.5
9	2,555	3.5	10	2,532	8.7	.....	.....	.....	12	2,921	4.5
3	21,469	100.0	4	27,081	100.0	2	(*)	.....	17	137,890	100.0
1	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	(*)	(*)
3	12,578	58.6	4	25,354	93.6	.....	.....	.....	17	130,234	94.4
2	(*)	(*)	4	982	3.6	.....	.....	.....	11	1,922	1.4
2	(*)	.....	5	5,347	100.0	.....	.....	.....	4	2,790	100.0
.....	.....	.....	2	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	1	(*)	(*)
.....	.....	.....	4	992	18.6	.....	.....	.....	2	(*)	(*)
.....	.....	.....	3	685	12.8	.....	.....	.....	1	(*)	(*)
.....	.....	.....	5	2,225	41.6	.....	.....	.....	4	2,000	71.7
.....	.....	.....	5	1,203	22.5	.....	.....	.....	4	500	17.9
753	244,345	100.0	330	150,911	100.0	193	64,696	100.0	1,005	284,344	100.0
241	17,208	7.0	128	13,283	8.8	49	3,685	5.7	225	23,373	8.2
184	13,708	5.6	65	8,195	5.4	23	5,723	8.8	124	13,615	4.8
394	31,728	13.0	183	18,441	12.2	80	5,147	8.0	387	29,010	10.2
21	595	0.2	14	338	0.2	11	945	1.5	44	1,981	0.7
153	17,192	7.0	95	15,317	10.1	49	8,424	13.0	128	21,534	7.6
96	13,167	5.4	53	5,073	3.4	52	5,980	9.2	64	5,735	2.0
20	372	0.2	23	3,684	2.4	3	68	0.2	49	2,462	0.9
95	1,805	0.7	17	1,355	0.9	4	235	0.4	23	1,891	0.7
753	148,519	60.8	330	85,225	56.5	193	34,444	53.2	1,005	184,408	64.9

¹Excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals.²Value data not shown where there are less than 3 farms reporting for a major source of income class or for an individual product.³Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE XIX.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR

[For totals of all source

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	PRINCE GEORGES			QUEEN ANNES			ST. MARYS		
	Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value		Farms reporting (number)	Value	
		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total		Dollars	Percent of total
Farms with livestock as major source of income:									
1 All farm products ²	43	108,191	100.0	24	124,263	100.0	6	36,370	100.0
2 Livestock sold or traded ³	43	78,697	72.7	24	72,888	58.7	6	24,298	66.8
3 Dairy products sold or traded.....	5	377	0.3	12	20,724	16.7	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
4 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	24	2,100	1.9	20	5,782	4.7	4	975	2.7
5 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	9	845	0.8	9	528	0.4	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
6 Field crops sold or traded.....	16	11,943	11.0	18	135,500	10.9	5	5,395	14.8
7 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	9	2,848	2.6	9	1,610	1.3	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
8 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	3	266	0.2	3	35	(⁵)	.....	.....	.....
9 Forest products sold.....	3	95	0.1	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....
10 Farm products used by farm households.....	39	10,970	10.1	24	8,994	7.2	6	4,720	13.0
Farms with dairy products as major source of income:									
11 All farm products ²	32	256,132	100.0	449	1,235,929	100.0	6	23,658	100.0
12 Livestock sold or traded ³	21	15,981	6.2	423	111,792	9.0	4	2,622	11.1
13 Dairy products sold or traded.....	32	186,748	72.9	449	614,124	49.7	6	13,915	58.8
14 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	12	7,986	3.1	401	72,832	5.9	3	1,770	7.5
15 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	5	3,101	1.2	119	5,511	0.4	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
16 Field crops sold or traded.....	14	23,260	9.1	378	216,638	17.5	5	2,717	11.5
17 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	7	4,682	1.8	234	54,007	4.4	.....	.....	.....
18 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	3	4,182	1.6	5	483	(⁵)	.....	.....	.....
19 Forest products sold.....	3	638	0.2	11	1,573	0.1	.....	.....	.....
20 Farm products used by farm households.....	26	8,954	3.5	443	158,809	12.8	5	2,615	11.1
Farms with poultry and poultry products as major source of income:									
21 All farm products ²	95	155,473	100.0	64	239,613	100.0	29	44,873	100.0
22 Livestock sold or traded ³	19	1,124	0.7	35	5,532	2.3	15	2,786	6.2
23 Dairy products sold or traded.....	7	275	0.2	29	8,890	3.7	13	928	2.1
24 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	95	131,489	84.6	64	203,009	84.7	29	26,889	59.9
25 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	10	691	0.3	6	147	0.3
26 Field crops sold or traded.....	17	4,517	2.9	22	2,959	1.2	16	5,837	13.0
27 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	16	2,086	1.3	25	3,664	1.5	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
28 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	5	286	0.2	6	225	0.1	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
29 Forest products sold.....	5	250	0.2	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
30 Farm products used by farm households.....	92	15,346	9.9	62	14,429	6.0	28	7,661	17.1
Farms with other livestock products as major source of income:									
31 All farm products ²	2	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 Farm products used by farm households.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farms with field crops as major source of income:									
34 All farm products ²	1,223	2,054,273	100.0	262	574,365	100.0	955	1,355,441	100.0
35 Livestock sold or traded ³	507	54,789	2.7	207	51,110	8.9	446	37,620	2.8
36 Dairy products sold or traded.....	103	14,304	0.7	183	118,065	20.6	193	8,892	0.7
37 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	462	38,421	1.9	208	37,267	6.5	632	70,173	5.2
38 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	53	2,770	0.1	98	5,539	1.0	73	3,564	0.3
39 Field crops sold or traded.....	1,223	1,654,091	80.5	262	246,580	42.9	955	949,405	70.0
40 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	106	31,211	1.5	130	29,496	5.1	15	2,739	0.2
41 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	26	3,071	0.1	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	19	245	(⁵)
42 Forest products sold.....	32	2,928	0.1	6	1,160	0.2	33	3,329	0.2
43 Farm products used by farm households.....	1,174	252,409	12.3	242	85,048	14.8	918	279,474	20.6
Farms with vegetables as major source of income:									
44 All farm products ²	137	209,444	100.0	35	31,153	100.0	.....	.....	.....
45 Livestock sold or traded ³	38	7,291	3.5	17	2,415	7.8	.....	.....	.....
46 Dairy products sold or traded.....	7	186	0.1	9	2,792	9.0	.....	.....	.....
47 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	42	5,430	2.6	20	2,350	7.5	.....	.....	.....
48 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	6	161	0.5	.....	.....	.....
49 Field crops sold or traded.....	66	26,736	12.8	12	3,467	11.1	.....	.....	.....
50 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	137	139,750	66.7	35	13,647	43.8	.....	.....	.....
51 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	17	2,319	1.1	3	531	1.7	.....	.....	.....
52 Forest products sold.....	4	515	0.2	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....
53 Farm products used by farm households.....	133	25,615	12.2	32	5,490	17.6	.....	.....	.....
Farms with fruits and nuts as major source of income:									
54 All farm products ²	13	17,642	100.0	1	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 Livestock sold or traded ³	3	1,460	8.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56 Dairy products sold or traded.....	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	6	883	5.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58 Field crops sold or traded.....	4	1,356	7.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	5	1,432	8.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	13	9,014	51.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61 Farm products used by farm households.....	13	3,122	17.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farms with horticultural specialties as major source of income:									
62 All farm products ²	32	328,161	100.0	2	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....	.....
63 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64 Horticultural specialties sold.....	32	319,119	97.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 Farm products used by farm households.....	17	3,499	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farms with forest products as major source of income:									
66 All farm products ²	7	8,067	100.0	4	7,616	100.0	5	4,204	100.0
67 Livestock sold or traded ³.....	.....	.....	.....	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
68 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	4	255	3.2	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	3	280	6.7
69 Field crops sold or traded.....	3	1,080	13.5	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	3	1,150	27.4
70 Forest products sold.....	7	4,790	59.4	4	3,025	39.7	5	1,960	46.6
71 Farm products used by farm households.....	7	1,097	13.6	3	549	7.2	5	697	16.6
Farms with farm products used by farm households as major source of income:									
72 All farm products ²	486	137,711	100.0	353	143,241	100.0	295	119,901	100.0
73 Livestock sold or traded ³	108	8,596	6.2	122	9,545	6.7	95	5,552	4.6
74 Dairy products sold or traded.....	33	5,570	4.0	59	11,912	8.3	48	2,094	1.7
75 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded....	150	9,579	7.0	217	14,821	10.3	161	13,513	11.3
76 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	16	435	0.3	26	887	0.6	15	432	0.4
77 Field crops sold or traded.....	82	12,468	9.1	115	17,499	12.2	124	22,669	18.9
78 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	68	7,050	5.1	157	11,372	7.9	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
79 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	24	1,779	1.3	33	1,390	1.0	8	82	0.1
80 Forest products sold.....	20	1,018	0.7	4	230	0.2	11	1,203	1.0
81 Farm products used by farm households.....	486	90,642	65.8	353	75,615	52.8	295	74,299	62.0

¹In some cases figures are shown only for the principal products under each major-source class; therefore, the summation of the values for the individual products may not equal the total for "All farm products."

²All farm products sold, traded, or used by farm households.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

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USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME, 1939¹—Continued

groups see County table XVII]

SOMERSET			TALBOT			WASHINGTON			WICOMICO			WORCESTER		
Farms reporting (number)	Dollars	Percent of total	Farms reporting (number)	Dollars	Percent of total	Farms reporting (number)	Dollars	Percent of total	Farms reporting (number)	Dollars	Percent of total	Farms reporting (number)	Dollars	Percent of total
4	11,000	100.0	30	58,571	100.0	150	380,243	100.0	9	10,700	100.0	11	13,916	100.0
4	6,580	59.8	30	31,793	54.3	150	192,158	50.5	9	5,435	50.8	11	6,098	43.8
.....	.....	.....	8	2,384	4.1	112	50,554	13.3	3	993	9.3	4	588	4.2
3	758	6.9	10	2,473	4.2	117	15,603	4.1	7	544	5.1	10	1,282	9.2
2	(⁴)	(⁴)	20	2,313	3.9	46	2,400	0.6	.....	.....	.....	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
2	(⁴)	(⁴)	17	7,812	13.3	120	74,086	19.5	4	788	7.4	5	1,584	11.4
3	1,385	12.6	12	4,909	8.4	9	3,289	0.9	5	1,530	14.3	7	2,005	14.4
2	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....	19	3,413	0.9	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
.....	.....	.....	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	3	93	(⁵)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	1,297	11.8	27	6,825	11.7	150	38,667	10.2	9	1,290	12.1	9	1,999	14.4
.....
40	121,372	100.0	171	485,853	100.0	321	785,353	100.0	38	129,589	100.0	59	163,827	100.0
31	8,637	7.4	150	48,535	10.0	271	94,301	12.0	18	2,796	2.2	49	9,316	5.7
40	59,985	49.4	171	206,922	42.6	321	402,181	51.2	38	82,004	63.3	59	87,051	53.1
26	11,230	9.3	141	39,627	8.2	274	38,064	4.8	27	9,675	7.5	52	10,855	6.6
3	291	0.2	40	3,422	0.7	50	1,982	0.3	.....	.....	.....	6	288	0.2
24	16,457	13.6	139	75,017	15.4	275	142,466	18.1	26	14,209	11.0	47	25,997	15.9
27	9,845	8.1	139	53,450	11.0	37	10,218	1.3	27	11,074	8.5	44	14,592	8.9
13	3,607	3.0	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	56	9,028	1.1	7	1,696	1.3	4	495	0.3
4	2,145	1.8	7	1,035	0.2	8	262	(⁵)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	5	1,310	0.8
40	8,875	7.3	171	57,363	11.8	319	86,586	11.0	38	8,108	6.3	59	13,928	8.5
.....
189	528,115	100.0	78	350,298	100.0	99	76,498	100.0	294	626,182	100.0	453	1,575,370	100.0
67	7,228	1.4	40	7,758	2.2	38	5,441	7.1	59	3,457	0.6	132	12,401	0.8
40	7,447	1.4	28	6,527	1.9	39	7,385	9.7	32	6,458	1.0	47	6,402	0.4
189	379,450	71.8	78	296,276	84.6	99	38,811	50.7	294	498,631	79.6	453	1,306,506	82.9
3	119	(⁶)	15	560	0.2	6	126	0.2	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	19	574	(⁶)
98	32,940	6.2	37	11,214	3.2	36	7,134	9.3	126	24,942	4.0	245	89,255	5.7
112	41,831	7.9	39	13,318	3.8	13	1,445	1.9	153	20,390	3.3	284	73,968	4.7
67	25,129	4.8	3	171	(⁵)	28	3,383	4.4	105	31,021	5.0	100	14,926	0.9
14	1,060	0.2	3	97	(⁵)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	4	294	(⁵)	9	770	(⁵)
187	32,675	6.2	72	14,377	4.1	98	12,733	16.6	290	39,549	6.3	433	70,566	4.5
.....
1	(⁴)	.....	2	(⁴)	.....	3	1,877	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1,387	73.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	290	15.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....
126	212,925	100.0	306	709,260	100.0	700	1,252,183	100.0	513	644,055	100.0	531	881,346	100.0
48	6,546	3.1	216	62,197	8.8	455	133,864	10.7	92	8,325	1.3	265	33,290	3.8
29	8,226	3.9	198	113,590	16.0	523	208,476	16.6	47	13,666	2.1	103	34,831	4.0
71	21,543	10.1	215	44,411	6.3	528	52,000	4.2	244	35,369	5.5	389	86,898	9.9
6	282	0.1	121	6,942	1.0	118	9,497	0.8	5	287	(⁵)	26	1,050	0.1
128	103,202	48.5	306	294,545	41.5	700	646,211	51.6	513	412,268	64.0	531	496,748	56.4
90	39,236	18.4	225	95,853	13.5	47	14,588	1.2	345	94,826	14.7	350	125,407	14.2
42	15,046	7.1	5	469	0.1	78	9,649	0.8	89	15,348	2.4	80	14,393	1.6
6	1,140	0.5	26	2,983	0.4	24	1,482	0.1	4	225	(⁵)	28	2,519	0.3
114	17,704	8.3	282	88,270	12.4	676	175,616	14.0	448	60,341	9.4	501	86,177	9.8
.....
313	432,665	100.0	138	234,946	100.0	41	45,537	100.0	414	510,061	100.0	279	306,588	100.0
70	9,316	2.2	95	19,506	8.3	11	3,973	8.7	55	6,969	1.4	108	12,447	4.1
38	7,851	1.8	72	26,229	11.2	6	1,246	2.7	51	7,989	1.6	31	9,380	3.1
153	28,395	6.6	95	14,851	6.3	20	1,514	4.2	217	30,534	6.0	164	21,217	6.9
7	658	0.2	39	2,662	1.1	3	324	0.7	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	6	691	0.2
135	51,794	12.0	94	40,576	17.3	17	3,759	8.3	179	70,223	13.8	164	46,643	15.9
313	252,207	58.3	138	87,876	41.7	41	25,347	55.7	414	320,255	62.8	279	165,353	53.9
119	35,856	8.3	3	49	(⁵)	18	2,737	6.0	121	20,751	4.1	28	5,934	1.9
16	2,390	0.6	8	1,050	0.4	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	15	1,991	0.4	7	3,860	1.3
276	43,998	10.2	131	32,147	13.7	39	5,927	13.0	372	46,697	9.2	257	38,979	12.7
.....
190	225,683	100.0	9	64,166	100.0	203	528,523	100.0	300	410,218	100.0	46	60,249	100.0
30	2,557	1.1	3	338	0.5	64	13,952	2.6	69	3,916	1.0	12	2,070	3.4
10	293	0.1	4	584	0.9	59	12,414	2.3	20	2,315	0.6	3	85	0.1
81	13,308	5.9	3	386	0.6	124	13,821	2.6	187	27,319	6.7	28	4,990	8.3
73	22,197	9.8	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	79	19,030	3.6	148	30,435	7.4	23	6,919	11.5
137	39,801	17.6	3	660	1.0	61	18,292	3.5	181	16,244	4.0	30	5,735	9.5
190	123,456	54.7	9	59,148	92.2	203	413,938	78.3	300	224,557	54.7	46	35,133	58.3
188	23,131	10.2	7	2,271	3.5	200	35,126	6.6	290	38,176	9.3	45	5,175	8.6
.....
2	(⁴)	.....	5	27,260	100.0	11	57,048	100.0	29	277,432	100.0	14	218,124	100.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	5	588	0.2	3	88,625	40.6
.....	.....	.....	5	26,760	98.2	11	55,011	96.4	29	230,675	83.1	14	123,230	56.5
.....	.....	.....	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	5	556	1.0	24	2,328	0.8	11	2,090	1.0
.....
8	14,414	100.0	5	9,052	100.0	3	3,541	100.0	9	13,728	100.0	4	6,643	100.0
3	512	3.6	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....	1	(⁴)	(⁴)
3	345	2.4	1	(⁴)	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....	5	770	5.6	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
2	(⁴)	(⁴)	4	1,338	14.8	3	764	21.6	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	2	(⁴)	(⁴)
8	10,045	69.7	5	6,741	74.5	3	2,200	62.1	9	10,738	78.2	4	3,825	57.6
6	736	5.1	3	437	4.8	3	520	14.7	9	1,032	7.5	3	281	4.2
.....
284	77,971	100.0	259	124,219	100.0	927	327,355	100.0	543	132,391	100.0	348	105,487	100.0
26	1,156	1.5	103	8,885	7.2	295	25,678	7.8	91	3,794	2.9	75	3,536	3.4
21	3,305	4.2	57	9,417	7.6	298	29,247	8.9	41	1,672	1.3	16	1,661	1.6
120	7,229	9.3	129	11,760	9.5	553	29,675	9.1	263	18,221	13.8	182	14,938	14.2
.....	.....	.....	24	878	0.7	58	2,083	0.6	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	12	526	0.5
77	8,178	10.5	96	15,184	12.2	331	36,636	11.2	156	11,605	8.8	122	11,342	10.8
96	8,596	11.0	100	12,521	10.1	104	8,201	2.5	216	17,074	12.9	153	14,426	13.7
72	5,536	7.1	2	(⁴)	(⁴)	203	13,189	4.0	104	9,610	7.3	46	2,861	2.7
8	495	0.6	9	902	0.7	18	1,039	0.3	6	490	0.4	3	43	(⁵)
284	43,186	55.4	259	64,523	51.9	927	181,607	55.5	543	69,520	52.5	348	56,114	53.2

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE XX.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED,

[For totals of all value

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	THE STATE		ALLEGANY		ANNE ARUNDEL		BALTIMORE		BALTIMORE CITY	
	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products
1 Under \$250, total ¹	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars
2 Livestock sold or traded ²	8,818	1,138,463	341	48,025	328	37,002	1,068	118,630	23	3,021
3 Dairy products sold or traded.....	883	28,211	29	928	20	918	75	2,249	1	(⁴)
4 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	462	13,636	25	666	4	228	36	862	.....	.....
5 Field crops sold or traded.....	2,863	100,452	92	2,976	52	3,042	216	9,391	1	(⁴)
6 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	1,569	96,524	57	3,138	22	1,347	81	5,272	.....	.....
7 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	1,206	86,709	44	1,026	30	1,974	79	4,282	3	341
8 Forest products sold.....	615	24,544	40	1,294	13	628	42	1,237	.....	.....
9 Farm products used by farm households.....	155	6,356	5	261	7	223	14	613	.....	.....
10 \$250 to \$399, total.....	8,474	776,228	332	37,570	325	28,555	1,046	94,109	21	2,610
11 Livestock sold or traded ²	4,151	1,319,167	230	72,858	99	30,540	430	135,975	10	3,139
12 Dairy products sold or traded.....	1,151	57,607	46	2,939	17	743	80	4,989	.....	.....
13 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	791	39,946	60	2,823	6	327	60	2,458	.....	.....
14 Field crops sold or traded.....	2,376	164,348	115	6,229	42	4,208	220	18,717	1	(⁴)
15 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	1,509	192,883	65	6,063	29	5,422	86	9,031	1	(⁴)
16 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	1,094	114,758	37	1,754	18	2,176	105	9,706	4	1,015
17 Forest products sold.....	488	38,605	44	2,263	7	347	32	1,138	.....	.....
18 Farm products used by farm households.....	156	9,090	3	230	6	187	11	1,087	.....	.....
19 \$400 to \$599, total.....	3,998	688,916	228	49,128	93	16,288	425	87,658	4	712
20 Livestock sold or traded ²	4,067	1,993,181	194	90,065	137	66,817	381	185,450	7	3,680
21 Dairy products sold or traded.....	1,523	109,644	65	5,535	42	3,255	104	9,308	1	(⁴)
22 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	1,150	87,333	89	5,583	9	362	87	7,547	.....	.....
23 Field crops sold or traded.....	2,624	278,414	121	9,233	59	6,497	238	37,126	3	565
24 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	2,125	441,809	63	8,919	81	20,716	126	17,502	1	(⁴)
25 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	1,290	192,333	38	2,098	45	7,964	139	23,210	4	1,743
26 Forest products sold.....	585	64,248	45	4,438	22	2,038	55	2,846	.....	.....
27 Farm products used by farm households.....	213	15,293	14	729	12	384	8	387	.....	.....
28 \$600 to \$999, total.....	3,937	783,295	183	51,555	133	25,299	374	83,738	3	771
29 Livestock sold or traded ²	5,687	4,443,803	166	126,165	231	182,364	464	364,540	8	5,709
30 Dairy products sold or traded.....	2,779	302,884	100	12,379	86	6,513	189	25,320	3	450
31 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	2,140	337,327	108	14,849	37	2,241	150	20,848	2	(⁴)
32 Field crops sold or traded.....	4,028	637,532	129	14,614	101	17,890	334	86,865	3	354
33 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	3,768	1,239,362	63	12,657	180	89,096	194	41,987	1	(⁴)
34 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	2,105	463,696	47	6,004	53	17,601	221	55,797	6	2,731
35 Forest products sold.....	813	136,513	48	7,050	24	3,373	89	9,068	1	(⁴)
36 Farm products used by farm households.....	336	35,444	18	2,476	19	1,935	20	1,899	.....	.....
37 \$1,000 to \$1,499, total.....	5,529	1,247,540	164	51,434	227	43,147	459	115,289	6	1,082
38 Livestock sold or traded ²	4,857	5,972,220	66	79,642	205	249,973	350	431,947	6	7,340
39 Dairy products sold or traded.....	2,870	440,506	36	8,378	93	6,441	168	31,748	3	188
40 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	2,340	757,218	45	11,599	43	3,043	160	57,232	.....	.....
41 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	3,535	758,162	56	10,419	95	20,988	259	93,127	.....	.....
42 Field crops sold or traded.....	480	29,471	28	3,213	8	207	17	928	.....	.....
43 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	3,735	1,960,720	34	9,681	176	135,941	189	59,328	2	(⁴)
44 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	1,921	582,649	21	4,826	66	35,011	191	73,975	4	1,478
45 Forest products sold.....	688	169,257	20	5,070	19	1,970	86	14,177	2	(⁴)
46 Farm products used by farm households.....	280	43,824	9	3,575	17	1,577	8	946	.....	.....
47 \$1,500 to \$2,499, total.....	4,747	1,196,942	66	22,881	201	44,800	341	87,446	4	1,486
48 Livestock sold or traded ²	6,050	11,806,355	44	84,068	256	498,785	397	768,289	8	17,149
49 Dairy products sold or traded.....	4,362	986,785	31	9,942	142	16,154	234	64,336	.....	.....
50 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	3,862	2,585,651	39	36,280	83	14,628	232	184,476	1	(⁴)
51 Field crops sold or traded.....	4,804	1,431,418	30	6,646	167	42,909	301	159,451	3	292
52 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	4,915	3,696,214	16	5,230	225	280,584	228	93,411	.....	.....
53 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	2,327	978,898	15	2,754	78	61,984	209	113,862	4	6,747
54 Forest products sold.....	664	208,068	10	3,574	21	3,677	68	19,121	1	(⁴)
55 Farm products used by farm households.....	5,983	1,753,247	43	15,806	250	70,304	390	106,081	4	936
56 \$2,500 to \$3,999, total.....	4,052	12,718,676	28	81,918	162	502,866	249	787,948	6	19,223
57 Livestock sold or traded ²	3,231	1,190,145	16	6,675	96	26,211	162	84,130	1	(⁴)
58 Dairy products sold or traded.....	2,958	3,852,989	16	37,019	59	41,899	171	256,000	1	(⁴)
59 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	3,377	1,557,947	18	3,942	115	58,507	186	139,412	2	(⁴)
60 Field crops sold or traded.....	3,347	3,450,834	7	3,587	140	254,293	142	92,806	.....	.....
61 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	1,667	960,409	7	2,325	49	56,015	110	110,196	1	(⁴)
62 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	421	201,883	13	15,874	21	9,191	35	15,458	1	(⁴)
63 Farm products used by farm households.....	3,993	1,337,775	26	7,304	157	50,326	243	68,148	3	481
64 \$4,000 to \$5,999, total.....	1,888	9,053,656	18	78,363	51	236,247	135	648,375	2	(⁴)
65 Livestock sold or traded ²	1,804	963,444	14	10,154	29	8,217	70	47,684	.....	.....
66 Dairy products sold or traded.....	1,405	3,117,988	12	36,020	14	31,110	84	208,506	.....	.....
67 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	1,533	1,155,376	11	911	27	10,084	83	117,785	.....	.....
68 Field crops sold or traded.....	1,504	2,011,078	9	8,096	46	110,769	64	44,793	.....	.....
69 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	774	748,090	2	(⁴)	24	47,283	60	130,392	.....	.....
70 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	193	140,429	9	14,375	4	3,372	13	8,207	.....	.....
71 Horticultural specialties sold.....	30	124,447	.....	.....	3	10,200	11	50,114	.....	.....
72 Farm products used by farm households.....	1,851	695,321	15	4,824	49	15,976	127	42,003	.....	.....
73 \$6,000, to \$9,999, total.....	936	6,957,611	16	111,779	27	201,956	82	622,235	4	26,661
74 Livestock sold or traded ²	688	701,504	7	2,528	10	11,084	41	40,444	1	(⁴)
75 Dairy products sold or traded.....	643	2,425,445	9	52,715	6	20,305	42	189,272	1	(⁴)
76 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	706	1,163,652	8	1,888	17	39,128	44	119,646	1	(⁴)
77 Field crops sold or traded.....	689	1,168,087	4	2,888	21	62,072	27	24,313	.....	.....
78 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	408	712,183	3	3,286	13	43,830	44	176,229	2	(⁴)
79 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	134	220,906	8	23,670	9	5,392	7	992	.....	.....
80 Horticultural specialties sold.....	26	159,022	3	12,400	2	(⁴)	6	46,392	2	(⁴)
81 Farm products used by farm households.....	900	345,536	13	5,415	26	10,769	75	21,505	2	(⁴)
82 \$10,000 and over, total.....	422	8,680,638	6	91,352	18	485,826	56	1,084,184	8	198,003
83 Livestock sold or traded ²	232	680,160	3	1,661	7	50,724	23	58,107	1	(⁴)
84 Dairy products sold or traded.....	210	2,088,580	3	34,161	8	210,790	25	293,399	2	(⁴)
85 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	249	1,778,088	1	(⁴)	4	19,988	19	67,988	1	(⁴)
86 Field crops sold or traded.....	226	548,124	1	(⁴)	10	39,948	18	27,562	1	(⁴)
87 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	149	891,382	.....	.....	9	68,487	21	130,624	1	(⁴)
88 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	79	790,139	2	(⁴)	7	21,687	9	38,599	.....	.....
89 Horticultural specialties sold.....	61	1,644,779	1	(⁴)	4	57,730	16	375,948	7	170,931
90 Farm products used by farm households.....	360	182,802	4	3,700	12	4,090	42	19,216	1	(⁴)

¹In some cases figures are shown only for the principal products under each value group; therefore, the summation of the values for the individual products may not equal the total for "All farm products."

²Excludes farms with no products sold, traded, or used by farm households (see County table XVIII).

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE-MARYLAND

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OR USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS, 1939¹

groups see County table XVII]

CALVERT		CAROLINE		CARROLL		CECIL		CHARLES		DORCHESTER		FREDERICK		
Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	
Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	
72	10,588	347	48,587	517	66,385	306	35,546	146	22,328	282	39,240	623	85,563	1
5	123	23	544	51	2,025	24	633	23	711	20	637	82	2,373	2
1	(*)	4	113	35	1,203	12	401	6	132	9	243	61	2,003	3
1	(*)	133	4,408	227	10,130	81	2,992	51	1,358	132	4,852	300	10,654	4
47	4,867	138	6,027	93	4,749	26	1,969	45	4,326	74	3,798	103	6,332	5
.....	.....	183	11,140	48	2,291	9	584	1	(*)	95	5,144	25	1,005	6
4	341	18	650	26	298	5	44	1	(*)	25	347	41	1,501	7
.....	.....	6	150	3	213	4	185	10	341	11	372	8	225	8
65	5,243	315	25,455	504	45,306	298	28,728	144	15,382	262	22,812	599	61,099	9
89	28,736	185	59,828	260	83,367	125	40,062	91	29,367	155	49,387	332	105,797	10
12	355	48	1,502	89	3,993	40	1,917	25	967	37	1,606	108	6,057	11
1	(*)	19	1,261	80	4,543	20	1,523	9	108	16	432	107	6,279	12
9	187	110	7,351	200	17,688	82	7,065	34	1,518	99	4,892	231	18,142	13
84	22,264	112	12,399	107	9,796	21	3,471	70	12,700	73	7,664	96	7,599	14
.....	.....	129	12,199	59	4,701	11	1,258	.....	.....	104	14,401	22	1,114	15
1	(*)	15	995	11	587	2	(*)	2	(*)	29	774	39	1,818	16
.....	.....	5	231	8	346	5	460	6	122	10	645	10	494	17
73	5,678	174	23,635	254	41,732	121	24,263	69	12,892	141	18,875	328	63,841	18
190	93,433	182	90,317	297	146,040	102	49,739	109	53,797	148	72,768	268	128,948	19
34	979	62	3,041	148	11,015	35	2,562	26	1,229	56	2,738	137	12,231	20
10	206	36	2,067	133	9,659	38	4,947	8	312	34	1,085	125	11,327	21
43	2,277	120	10,898	248	28,828	67	10,210	55	2,654	116	9,825	220	25,642	22
184	73,248	123	20,273	170	26,659	38	6,984	101	32,896	78	8,690	130	16,189	23
.....	.....	150	25,055	95	11,355	17	2,128	1	(*)	104	20,736	30	2,667	24
2	(*)	34	2,686	15	702	7	260	5	34	20	1,028	33	3,522	25
1	(*)	7	536	2	(*)	2	(*)	12	970	15	1,593	10	515	26
167	16,527	172	25,791	294	57,628	100	22,343	104	15,675	141	26,325	266	56,799	27
265	208,972	294	226,554	449	350,266	139	110,078	226	178,654	208	161,905	330	258,115	28
65	2,445	135	7,581	279	33,885	60	6,423	87	3,570	113	7,809	215	27,865	29
19	558	113	17,670	247	38,868	74	27,938	27	5,545	65	6,177	230	44,567	30
83	5,150	217	32,840	404	79,801	93	19,300	114	5,772	170	18,583	285	39,115	31
262	164,305	218	50,555	299	64,266	57	17,273	221	123,480	134	26,025	236	52,577	32
.....	.....	248	54,068	189	27,913	32	6,437	.....	.....	178	53,532	48	6,412	33
2	(*)	35	3,825	32	1,732	9	1,896	12	634	44	3,016	34	4,331	34
3	141	14	1,085	7	815	6	487	12	1,365	16	1,044	19	1,346	35
246	35,968	284	58,094	445	101,044	137	29,709	219	42,148	204	45,244	323	80,011	36
242	291,976	247	303,128	413	513,546	170	210,263	237	290,769	182	223,215	331	408,244	37
87	3,927	156	15,332	305	57,567	99	12,164	116	8,066	127	9,889	273	56,582	38
37	992	152	45,459	285	96,817	143	87,275	41	4,348	72	9,607	267	116,707	39
90	6,455	198	42,011	370	96,694	130	28,846	135	10,922	157	19,443	294	52,262	40
22	632	3	128	17	1,538	3	455	8	284	19	2,248	45	2,734	41
241	234,062	203	72,723	320	106,395	95	26,172	231	203,314	148	47,864	255	75,851	42
3	77	212	59,104	205	41,923	60	12,337	3	890	172	82,798	65	11,369	43
1	(*)	42	6,592	26	5,746	5	1,579	15	413	36	1,835	32	8,403	44
3	1,472	13	978	5	180	4	215	13	2,502	21	2,065	8	531	45
234	44,354	238	60,801	411	106,686	169	41,070	236	60,030	181	47,466	325	82,805	46
203	390,034	279	536,101	622	1,212,992	247	498,221	286	548,365	204	402,675	565	1,122,391	47
117	7,792	201	29,447	541	130,611	184	26,873	169	20,728	158	19,459	493	151,197	48
57	2,613	216	112,295	534	400,190	229	245,450	84	6,765	119	53,780	514	455,370	49
109	13,607	242	77,699	575	172,496	211	63,600	198	20,556	181	45,609	502	117,251	50
203	310,260	250	133,674	527	226,878	164	57,886	281	406,312	169	77,481	451	206,085	51
1	(*)	246	99,036	309	90,247	75	16,463	3	527	189	137,652	87	16,944	52
.....	.....	27	6,110	33	6,229	12	2,700	21	1,802	45	2,412	45	6,508	53
202	54,274	274	76,050	616	183,522	245	71,786	285	88,311	201	61,029	563	160,877	54
77	232,336	129	398,718	408	1,285,329	178	569,331	119	355,658	121	386,180	508	1,603,925	55
48	7,319	98	25,585	366	165,679	139	40,077	87	15,408	99	21,628	459	181,323	56
35	3,325	101	81,409	355	513,282	161	292,631	37	6,517	86	72,364	483	793,594	57
50	10,388	112	89,912	367	148,834	150	56,430	85	17,650	109	38,363	468	121,627	58
75	181,271	104	84,589	371	225,602	138	80,120	117	262,947	106	79,894	431	296,699	59
2	(*)	108	64,238	208	89,724	71	25,162	2	(*)	114	125,242	89	18,683	60
.....	.....	14	4,077	26	3,815	5	962	14	2,646	29	2,854	34	15,693	61
77	29,564	126	43,058	405	135,057	176	64,904	118	41,122	118	40,974	501	167,909	62
20	94,085	48	229,623	125	595,801	95	454,275	38	177,479	61	285,733	266	1,281,218	63
13	9,401	39	15,406	103	98,780	79	27,310	31	10,270	47	14,955	240	179,626	64
5	963	35	50,429	103	237,087	91	263,156	10	3,193	42	52,485	248	649,515	65
9	5,806	44	63,536	107	76,861	85	45,307	27	11,798	54	39,668	232	65,288	66
19	68,960	42	47,991	108	71,129	81	60,422	38	135,670	53	67,994	233	246,681	67
.....	.....	34	27,876	59	48,928	33	13,573	1	(*)	53	87,339	57	17,945	68
.....	.....	6	3,567	7	10,580	7	1,574	7	160	19	6,505	19	12,872	69
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	(*)	1	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	(*)	70
20	7,311	47	20,272	124	45,704	95	38,099	38	15,041	60	19,760	262	100,792	71
.....	.....	20	150,474	45	327,351	34	253,769	9	64,665	38	292,091	135	996,182	72
.....	.....	11	7,018	38	77,526	29	44,133	8	4,908	32	13,492	125	112,590	73
.....	.....	8	17,991	35	100,024	28	130,419	3	1,365	29	49,500	128	549,151	74
.....	.....	18	62,458	39	42,356	24	13,307	6	757	32	27,977	115	32,318	75
.....	.....	15	18,988	40	49,411	25	27,477	9	54,070	33	53,298	112	189,187	76
.....	.....	15	27,169	23	28,891	13	11,856	.....	.....	37	120,024	30	12,064	77
.....	.....	4	9,901	2	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	13	1,880	17	26,802	78
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	(*)	1	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79
.....	.....	19	5,985	45	17,232	33	13,305	8	3,407	36	16,011	134	58,199	80
(*)	(*)	15	316,586	20	399,245	14	259,890	(*)	(*)	11	311,149	29	426,856	81
.....	.....	7	1,329	15	94,122	11	36,428	.....	.....	5	655	22	30,842	82
.....	.....	3	6,822	9	111,287	12	126,594	.....	.....	7	9,741	24	185,883	83
.....	.....	15	286,652	10	70,754	8	2,427	.....	.....	7	25,422	20	19,527	84
.....	.....	6	4,085	11	12,970	7	18,838	.....	.....	10	26,009	21	56,939	85
.....	.....	10	14,253	8	40,732	6	31,497	.....	.....	11	212,242	5	4,328	86
.....	.....	.....	.....	2	(*)	2	(*)	.....	.....	2	(*)	7	41,436	87
.....	.....	.....	.....	3	39,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	(*)	88
.....	.....	13	3,445	17	7,785	14	16,144	.....	.....	10	7,262	24	12,902	89

¹Excludes poultry, bees, and fur-bearing animals.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE XX.—FARMS REPORTING AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, TRADED, OR

[For totals of all value

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	GARRETT		HARFORD		HOWARD		KENT		MONTGOMERY	
	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products
	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars
1 Under \$250, total ²	636	88,949	417	73,029	126	17,171	153	19,446	701	80,146
2 Livestock sold or traded ³	154	4,331	59	1,888	16	579	19	703	63	2,348
3 Dairy products sold or traded.....	130	3,164	43	1,111	2	(⁴)	3	161	19	638
4 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	286	6,415	137	4,873	32	1,254	37	1,190	180	6,722
5 Field crops sold or traded.....	77	3,640	56	3,935	18	1,655	22	1,467	35	2,542
6 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	8	287	17	20,779	5	230	30	2,452	17	702
7 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	13	300	3	22	3	136	1	(⁴)	30	605
8 Forest products sold.....	28	1,255	10	278	3	190	2	(⁴)	8	390
9 Farm products used by farm households.....	619	68,399	409	40,097	122	13,049	144	13,310	685	65,958
10 \$250 to \$399, total.....	336	105,601	209	66,053	93	30,525	47	15,313	189	59,473
11 Livestock sold or traded ³	201	10,253	66	3,837	33	2,141	11	470	59	4,151
12 Dairy products sold or traded.....	180	9,056	51	2,683	8	320	4	466	26	1,127
13 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	229	8,655	129	11,069	53	3,349	24	1,673	107	9,125
14 Field crops sold or traded.....	52	4,036	54	5,067	27	3,472	18	2,311	41	4,712
15 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	7	435	19	2,134	10	614	20	3,007	12	417
16 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	21	491	4	148	4	309	.....	.....	9	403
17 Forest products sold.....	46	2,321	8	312	3	260	2	(⁴)	3	183
18 Farm products used by farm households.....	332	67,963	208	40,583	92	20,061	44	6,714	187	38,622
19 \$400 to \$599, total.....	297	147,263	196	95,339	90	43,935	39	18,396	160	78,028
20 Livestock sold or traded ³	221	18,578	90	6,531	43	3,142	16	1,203	71	6,267
21 Dairy products sold or traded.....	224	18,110	82	6,211	26	1,275	8	633	40	3,749
22 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	231	14,537	143	20,359	63	8,936	23	3,009	97	12,400
23 Field crops sold or traded.....	78	7,527	69	11,790	30	5,020	16	2,900	56	11,082
24 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	12	949	35	4,390	14	1,429	20	3,657	22	2,717
25 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	13	341	9	86	7	882	1	(⁴)	6	415
26 Forest products sold.....	68	5,481	10	516	5	350	.....	.....	8	361
27 Farm products used by farm households.....	294	78,101	195	45,179	88	22,693	36	7,670	157	39,421
28 \$600 to \$999, total.....	352	271,950	252	198,445	139	105,316	63	48,895	210	166,483
29 Livestock sold or traded ³	301	47,198	148	20,928	73	10,967	37	3,109	117	18,629
30 Dairy products sold or traded.....	301	39,739	119	21,180	39	6,079	31	7,399	78	13,603
31 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	306	33,559	209	50,999	97	17,881	39	5,695	166	33,579
32 Field crops sold or traded.....	149	17,643	116	22,257	88	23,099	41	10,490	108	32,590
33 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	34	2,662	73	17,237	30	3,758	37	7,741	48	6,999
34 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	15	592	12	1,569	18	3,821	2	(⁴)	15	980
35 Forest products sold.....	101	12,287	13	1,092	13	1,149	5	602	9	1,587
36 Farm products used by farm households.....	350	111,470	250	62,349	138	38,629	58	13,060	205	54,658
37 \$1,000 to \$1,499, total.....	185	224,660	200	246,926	105	129,460	78	95,287	167	202,287
38 Livestock sold or traded ³	174	48,005	121	23,945	81	18,457	54	6,180	111	30,994
39 Dairy products sold or traded.....	171	33,400	125	60,079	59	22,022	52	23,940	77	18,784
40 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	171	34,243	155	53,945	78	14,700	50	7,491	124	31,050
41 Other livestock products sold or traded.....	101	6,181	9	432	8	336	14	615	33	1,649
42 Field crops sold or traded.....	113	21,568	103	30,461	80	31,628	55	27,776	108	52,143
43 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	30	3,244	73	25,521	30	6,751	48	10,510	29	7,376
44 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	22	531	9	1,705	13	1,838	.....	.....	16	2,158
45 Forest products sold.....	67	13,590	12	1,907	8	865	1	(⁴)	14	2,290
46 Farm products used by farm households.....	185	63,898	197	48,931	104	32,313	73	18,580	162	52,001
47 \$1,500 to \$2,499, total.....	125	236,116	297	581,175	183	357,710	131	258,858	170	328,435
48 Livestock sold or traded ³	119	46,907	241	64,857	154	57,447	110	20,814	120	65,650
49 Dairy products sold or traded.....	114	39,636	248	258,774	138	112,990	116	90,466	106	69,356
50 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	120	46,086	236	82,803	139	37,197	104	19,713	132	50,501
51 Field crops sold or traded.....	72	29,945	162	57,029	154	67,135	106	59,435	108	65,136
52 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	24	1,982	81	27,524	35	13,540	87	24,514	30	6,963
53 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	16	835	7	1,102	21	2,987	3	324	9	4,733
54 Farm products used by farm households.....	125	46,273	297	84,185	181	61,461	130	40,212	166	54,432
55 \$2,500 to \$3,999, total.....	52	162,083	359	1,121,574	138	427,996	154	483,713	118	374,589
56 Livestock sold or traded ³	50	33,740	317	99,655	125	68,043	144	40,273	98	80,291
57 Dairy products sold or traded.....	44	26,875	335	573,358	121	174,325	148	188,617	83	137,111
58 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	49	37,855	287	155,577	115	44,729	138	36,859	95	38,507
59 Field crops sold or traded.....	30	18,939	232	113,304	116	74,621	141	119,230	78	66,675
60 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	18	3,566	109	52,189	33	11,440	103	40,149	17	5,417
61 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	8	709	20	9,110	12	4,665	3	705	10	3,164
62 Farm products used by farm households.....	52	21,462	355	114,398	135	48,070	154	55,351	116	40,678
63 \$4,000 to \$5,999, total.....	30	142,861	178	859,649	76	368,753	108	524,179	107	510,404
64 Livestock sold or traded ³	27	28,533	157	116,040	69	51,315	101	44,969	94	88,368
65 Dairy products sold or traded.....	25	28,632	158	419,167	66	164,119	101	210,229	90	277,507
66 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	29	43,617	148	106,326	63	51,698	91	37,112	79	30,518
67 Field crops sold or traded.....	14	17,930	119	101,858	52	59,370	100	142,896	71	65,392
68 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	5	865	54	39,635	15	4,265	75	43,608	11	2,326
69 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	5	1,275	8	1,902	5	2,095	6	980	6	2,917
70 Horticultural specialties sold.....	.....	.....	1	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	.....	.....	.....	.....
71 Farm products used by farm households.....	30	14,971	176	65,016	76	29,435	107	41,726	106	40,615
72 \$6,000 to \$9,999, total.....	10	69,055	98	733,617	27	194,915	45	328,812	90	690,444
73 Livestock sold or traded ³	10	9,890	86	70,711	22	40,817	42	44,310	72	88,595
74 Dairy products sold or traded.....	9	19,793	91	351,904	22	86,306	41	129,524	78	437,720
75 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	10	15,527	74	90,756	16	18,382	40	22,839	57	35,640
76 Field crops sold or traded.....	6	9,347	68	98,679	21	24,425	41	88,775	55	61,622
77 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	5	2,375	37	66,864	6	4,025	33	22,837	7	5,915
78 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	3	700	7	11,804	1	(⁴)	.....	.....	5	9,845
79 Horticultural specialties sold.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	(⁴)	.....	.....	3	18,461
80 Farm products used by farm households.....	10	4,826	95	39,466	27	12,207	45	19,442	88	30,872
81 \$10,000 and over, total.....	6	94,648	22	445,481	11	206,934	9	192,352	50	878,246
82 Livestock sold or traded ³	4	8,728	17	36,478	9	25,338	8	81,052	36	54,438
83 Dairy products sold or traded.....	3	15,887	17	169,003	8	111,586	8	48,281	40	498,569
84 Poultry and poultry products sold or traded.....	6	9,000	14	74,656	3	9,597	9	12,113	39	111,103
85 Field crops sold or traded.....	4	9,825	13	21,860	6	9,565	6	17,750	32	41,855
86 Vegetables harvested for sale.....	2	(⁴)	7	62,928	2	(⁴)	5	19,423	9	8,124
87 Fruits and nuts sold or traded.....	1	(⁴)	3	48,971	2	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	3	39,086
88 Horticultural specialties sold.....	1	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	1	(⁴)	.....	.....	2	(⁴)
89 Farm products used by farm households.....	6	2,848	20	11,900	11	6,111	9	9,777	50	24,770

¹In some cases figures are shown only for the principal products under each value group; therefore, the summation of the values for the individual products may not equal the total for "All farm products."

²Excludes farms with no products sold, traded, or used by farm households (see County table XVIII).

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

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USED BY FARM HOUSEHOLDS, CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS, 1939¹—Continued

groups see County table XVII]

PRINCE GEORGES		QUEEN ANNES		ST. MARYS		SOMERSET		TALBOT		WASHINGTON		WICOMICO		WORCESTER	
Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products	Farms reporting	Value of products
Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars	Number	Dollars
374	45,680	188	25,393	152	20,672	279	34,952	138	17,836	615	75,978	621	75,574	365	49,764
33	1,290	17	314	15	406	12	383	18	376	61	2,344	26	894	47	1,261
6	233	1	(⁴)	6	201	4	105	4	57	52	1,721	5	74	4	90
72	2,904	68	2,066	55	1,325	76	2,387	40	1,092	257	8,184	195	7,130	142	5,036
53	5,318	42	1,914	46	3,300	64	3,030	35	2,610	137	6,668	171	10,332	127	8,288
38	2,312	47	1,925	1	(⁴)	88	5,496	25	1,131	37	1,361	243	13,748	133	8,473
9	266	7	179	2	(⁴)	68	4,229	.....	.....	113	4,506	113	6,149	38	1,687
13	625	1	(⁴)	3	123	5	175	2	(⁴)	7	147	3	265	2	(⁴)
365	31,681	180	18,905	149	15,283	250	19,167	124	11,941	601	50,401	567	36,432	338	24,726
170	53,830	98	31,190	111	35,351	143	45,489	80	25,579	229	72,066	256	81,905	194	58,735
41	1,858	24	1,048	24	555	13	618	28	973	71	3,843	33	1,326	45	1,606
14	365	3	108	15	482	8	137	3	26	78	4,790	13	373	10	236
61	4,033	64	3,615	56	2,529	65	4,910	37	3,252	158	8,692	145	10,181	105	7,058
83	14,760	25	2,673	69	12,757	56	5,153	31	4,394	84	8,363	114	14,368	111	14,423
40	4,536	58	3,949	.....	.....	95	12,831	35	3,818	27	2,060	169	19,706	113	12,937
9	706	13	646	3	40	59	6,693	1	(⁴)	65	7,465	87	10,712	31	2,408
6	481	1	(⁴)	3	210	3	215	3	210	5	202	3	260	6	304
160	25,936	94	18,932	104	18,732	136	14,652	71	11,980	227	36,417	244	24,277	169	19,145
194	94,928	71	34,710	139	68,943	127	63,494	68	32,658	232	113,812	273	133,522	176	86,099
49	4,265	35	2,055	39	1,255	18	884	32	2,846	106	7,165	47	1,866	46	1,688
8	717	14	1,654	13	247	11	895	13	784	104	8,393	24	1,166	14	404
70	7,343	53	5,324	76	3,117	66	7,959	34	3,595	174	11,594	174	19,332	130	17,024
131	42,194	38	6,108	126	39,871	49	6,350	34	5,205	138	20,261	153	29,408	112	22,942
40	6,045	41	3,112	1	(⁴)	91	17,634	36	4,439	49	4,774	190	28,036	116	18,116
10	864	12	583	6	61	64	11,273	1	(⁴)	84	12,901	101	16,103	33	2,830
12	763	.....	.....	4	457	1	(⁴)	4	400	7	594	7	825	4	150
185	31,941	67	15,651	128	23,865	122	18,459	68	14,475	231	47,558	260	33,654	169	22,177
299	236,191	105	83,416	263	205,161	167	130,111	138	107,634	304	237,884	355	275,388	280	202,607
94	10,463	71	8,006	105	4,559	38	2,120	81	7,851	183	23,326	91	4,928	108	6,560
20	2,156	52	13,275	43	1,895	28	2,404	60	13,405	219	33,942	47	3,624	31	2,996
113	12,857	88	10,019	164	12,809	107	23,306	87	9,486	250	22,523	256	41,506	213	43,220
264	137,619	67	16,337	246	122,203	78	16,259	93	21,339	232	57,062	245	67,608	186	52,594
55	16,046	59	8,493	2	(⁴)	132	36,935	91	20,420	56	9,145	263	57,036	193	46,339
14	1,197	6	400	9	167	85	21,724	3	805	90	18,920	163	42,228	51	8,851
10	741	3	732	13	874	6	715	10	1,193	3	275	10	1,023	7	581
281	51,853	102	26,857	252	62,053	162	26,427	129	31,905	300	71,429	339	53,406	249	40,274
322	397,544	129	162,484	258	315,817	121	149,251	113	140,172	296	367,270	234	286,037	200	244,982
118	11,941	119	14,432	123	7,467	41	3,867	81	13,484	205	39,832	66	4,210	113	7,410
23	3,739	108	49,152	50	1,494	28	5,839	73	21,943	236	68,454	45	5,868	48	9,435
137	23,530	110	16,819	173	17,689	84	27,964	78	15,386	235	23,007	180	50,690	176	60,486
11	684	20	1,057	20	675	1	(⁴)	30	1,187	48	3,023	1	(⁴)	14	1,129
278	254,527	92	35,797	255	209,917	65	20,427	89	32,035	265	120,923	170	74,861	168	76,971
60	22,978	68	9,012	3	168	102	38,832	82	24,555	48	10,872	186	54,495	160	44,547
19	4,678	5	410	3	70	66	27,313	3	120	73	24,532	128	51,051	47	9,053
12	797	5	758	9	805	11	3,190	8	1,306	12	1,530	8	1,626	12	924
310	69,955	125	35,037	251	77,542	119	21,493	106	28,846	291	74,097	225	40,581	193	33,743
373	722,668	285	566,714	249	469,854	136	261,534	199	397,227	410	795,009	211	410,717	180	351,268
188	24,248	282	48,333	161	14,446	57	5,783	166	38,344	339	99,558	73	7,859	102	16,000
41	3,210	259	191,003	86	4,911	36	14,913	158	70,252	350	167,250	45	24,814	57	24,251
170	38,508	254	53,854	205	37,165	100	59,186	164	50,581	345	47,439	152	78,573	164	109,696
343	513,776	254	137,107	245	301,440	92	41,615	173	101,232	378	291,017	172	138,491	142	95,055
58	45,332	160	36,298	7	1,356	114	67,969	165	63,909	47	12,973	164	72,965	139	57,317
16	5,260	6	601	4	62	82	39,210	11	3,434	83	41,016	83	47,018	40	8,693
364	87,417	281	93,150	249	106,270	130	27,001	197	61,801	408	124,646	204	38,561	178	38,860
220	679,664	205	642,661	92	286,656	81	252,615	153	483,732	225	698,836	104	333,261	170	547,464
140	35,800	197	57,886	76	15,771	47	11,823	143	51,103	197	104,634	35	2,901	91	14,110
39	22,656	196	250,647	38	5,511	24	18,544	138	103,326	202	190,407	30	27,317	53	33,816
115	40,529	191	53,625	76	24,501	65	42,754	138	52,468	191	33,670	83	84,646	162	226,010
198	458,447	194	164,612	90	195,351	68	53,941	145	139,663	208	229,741	82	108,653	134	145,909
42	43,270	109	28,673	4	330	80	64,456	142	75,308	23	11,629	82	58,901	144	72,476
11	3,922	1	(⁴)	2	(⁴)	44	39,825	2	(⁴)	52	36,092	34	22,838	30	10,194
214	66,213	203	80,875	92	44,108	81	18,881	152	55,829	220	80,980	102	22,050	168	40,033
68	317,263	80	382,994	25	116,609	61	293,348	70	331,081	86	420,658	44	216,949	98	476,100
47	16,994	78	40,826	17	6,435	38	13,430	63	33,236	78	85,996	13	5,071	56	12,228
23	30,139	79	160,745	10	3,511	30	30,292	64	81,457	78	125,427	12	10,517	25	42,782
41	22,974	79	24,529	21	12,396	49	86,737	62	33,523	67	16,879	34	72,182	90	208,262
59	194,353	76	95,276	25	76,2										