

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		THE STATE	Allegany	Arne Arundel	Baltimore	Baltimore City	Calvert
Work off farm for pay or income:							
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	12,291	489	490	1,941	11	331
2	.....1934..	12,071	611	331	725	6	335
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	29.2	43.2	31.5	35.9	12.9	28.1
4	.....1934..	27.2	45.2	22.9	22.2	3.9	26.4
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	2,207,698	95,165	103,572	320,215	2,616	34,481
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	180	195	211	239	238	104
7	White operators ¹.....days.....	186	195	216	240	238	116
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	138	.....	190	204	.....	88
9	Full owners.....days.....	192	199	229	243	232	134
10	Part owners.....days.....	115	127	149	181	.....	125
11	All tenants.....days.....	148	178	164	225	253	74
12	Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	2,132	21	55	90	.....	139
13	50 to 99 days.....number.....	1,486	37	44	73	1	63
14	100 days and over.....number.....	8,673	431	391	1,178	10	129
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	2,966	15	72	154	.....	118
16	.....days worked....	274,778	1,597	9,053	17,535	.....	9,054
17	.....average.....	93	106	126	114	.....	77
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	9,681	478	436	1,205	11	219
19	.....days worked....	1,932,920	93,568	94,519	302,680	2,616	25,427
20	.....average.....	200	196	217	251	238	116
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	25,662	539	1,018	2,038	40	825
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	4,157	104	48	358	34	21
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:							
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	50.9	51.4	50.3	53.0	56.2	45.6
24	White operators ¹.....years.....	50.9	51.4	50.2	52.9	56.2	46.1
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	50.5	.....	50.4	54.9	.....	44.7
26	Full owners.....years.....	53.7	52.5	52.8	54.5	58.6	51.3
27	Part owners.....years.....	49.5	50.2	52.1	56.0	47.1	47.1
28	Managers.....years.....	42.2	50.4	43.2	44.4	39.7	35.4
29	All tenants.....years.....	44.1	44.9	43.8	45.5	51.4	40.2
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:							
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1926	1924	1926	1923	1919	1928
31	White operators ¹.....year.....	1925	1924	1926	1923	1919	1927
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1927	.....	1926	1923	.....	1931
33	Full owners.....year.....	1923	1923	1923	1922	1915	1922
34	Part owners.....year.....	1924	1921	1923	1922	1922	1925
35	Managers.....year.....	1933	1929	1932	1929	1937	1935
36	All tenants.....year.....	1933	1934	1933	1932	1925	1934
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:							
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	37,806	1,007	1,418	3,518	69	983
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,926	45	72	105	1	123

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)		Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick
Work off farm for pay or income:							
1	Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	335	778	375	406	427	838
2	.....1934..	402	664	299	644	658	791
3	Proportion of all farm operators.....percent..1939..	18.4	24.4	25.8	32.0	28.7	24.2
4	.....1934..	20.3	20.2	23.0	38.7	33.6	22.8
5	Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days.....	47,709	137,280	78,919	52,942	48,754	145,928
6	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	142	176	210	130	114	174
7	White operators ¹.....days.....	155	176	210	142	119	173
8	Nonwhite operators.....days.....	106	182	251	107	91	185
9	Full owners.....days.....	151	181	212	150	128	179
10	Part owners.....days.....	76	77	195	116	61	121
11	All tenants.....days.....	129	162	205	88	99	156
12	Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	80	134	39	143	142	168
13	50 to 99 days.....number.....	55	65	24	76	97	97
14	100 days and over.....number.....	190	579	313	189	186	573
15	Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	115	212	52	137	137	298
16	.....days worked....	9,660	17,854	5,461	7,042	10,023	29,180
17	.....average.....	84	84	105	51	73	98
18	Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	235	588	330	288	308	677
19	.....days worked....	38,049	119,426	73,458	46,800	38,731	116,748
20	.....average.....	162	203	223	169	126	202
21	Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	1,219	2,342	889	800	845	2,301
22	Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	263	68	192	68	214	327
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:							
23	Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	50.5	50.9	51.4	49.6	51.3	51.1
24	White operators ¹.....years.....	50.2	50.8	51.8	49.2	51.3	51.0
25	Nonwhite operators.....years.....	52.4	53.4	58.6	50.6	51.4	53.4
26	Full owners.....years.....	54.0	53.4	54.7	54.2	54.8	54.2
27	Part owners.....years.....	48.8	48.3	47.9	48.0	48.5	50.7
28	Managers.....years.....	38.7	41.6	42.8	43.6	35.4	42.2
29	All tenants.....years.....	44.3	43.1	44.9	43.4	46.3	43.5
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:							
30	Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1928	1925	1927	1927	1926	1925
31	White operators ¹.....year.....	1928	1925	1927	1926	1926	1925
32	Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1927	1922	1921	1928	1927	1923
33	Full owners.....year.....	1925	1923	1924	1922	1922	1922
34	Part owners.....year.....	1923	1925	1925	1926	1925	1925
35	Managers.....year.....	1935	1934	1933	1936	1935	1932
36	All tenants.....year.....	1934	1933	1933	1933	1933	1933
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:							
37	On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,572	2,998	1,262	1,129	1,234	3,209
38	Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	72	112	39	60	84	134

¹Includes Mexicans.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

63

COUNTY TABLE IX.—WORK OFF FARM, 1939 AND 1934; AND AGE, YEAR OF OCCUPANCY, AND RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR, APR. 1, 1940—Continued

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges
Work off farm for pay or income:						
1 Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	854	681	299	126	757	675
2	732	562	363	193	526	739
3 Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	41.3	30.0	29.7	14.8	36.7	31.3
4	36.6	28.4	29.6	19.0	27.7	32.1
5 Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	136,347	136,261	65,710	17,675	189,963	128,922
6 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	160	200	220	140	251	191
7 White operators ¹.....days.....	160	203	220	128	251	212
8 Nonwhite operators.....days.....	.....	159	221	199	252	110
9 Full owners.....days.....	157	204	221	158	256	223
10 Part owners.....days.....	113	147	153	170	151	104
11 All tenants.....days.....	181	194	223	109	239	122
12 Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	118	68	31	41	64	125
13 50 to 99 days.....number.....	119	83	30	17	39	62
14 100 days and over.....number.....	617	530	238	68	654	488
15 Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	96	155	58	47	131	155
16 days worked....	6,200	17,053	6,896	4,801	19,362	10,896
17 average.....	65	110	119	102	148	70
18 Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	772	547	251	85	636	531
19 days worked....	130,147	119,208	58,814	12,874	170,601	118,026
20 average.....	169	218	234	151	268	222
21 Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	1,132	1,445	675	488	991	1,384
22 Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	82	143	33	238	314	99
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:						
23 Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	51.5	52.3	51.1	50.1	52.6	49.1
24 White operators ¹.....years.....	51.5	52.2	51.0	49.7	52.3	49.6
25 Nonwhite operators.....years.....	.....	55.3	53.6	55.0	55.6	47.6
26 Full owners.....years.....	52.2	53.6	53.3	54.5	54.0	52.8
27 Part owners.....years.....	47.8	51.0	45.9	47.5	50.2	50.7
28 Managers.....years.....	46.0	41.6	40.4	38.9	43.7	45.9
29 All tenants.....years.....	46.5	46.4	42.0	46.5	46.6	42.9
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:						
30 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1923	1924	1924	1929	1924	1927
31 White operators ¹.....year.....	1923	1924	1924	1929	1925	1926
32 Nonwhite operators.....year.....	.....	1921	1924	1926	1920	1930
33 Full owners.....year.....	1922	1923	1922	1925	1922	1924
34 Part owners.....year.....	1925	1923	1926	1926	1923	1923
35 Managers.....year.....	1929	1935	1935	1936	1934	1931
36 All tenants.....year.....	1932	1931	1932	1932	1933	1934
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:						
37 On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,927	2,076	920	696	1,914	1,929
38 Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	68	127	44	45	61	128

ITEM (For definitions: "Farm operator," etc., see text)	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
Work off farm for pay or income:							
1 Operators reporting work off their farms.....number...1939..	275	373	338	222	736	673	459
2	226	363	621	146	664	867	602
3 Proportion of all farm operators.....percent...1939..	21.6	27.7	28.3	21.5	29.3	30.7	26.0
4	18.5	25.3	37.6	14.0	25.5	32.9	28.6
5 Days worked off farm in 1939.....total days....	37,738	50,115	45,909	33,504	143,215	88,855	66,003
6 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..days.....	137	134	136	151	195	132	144
7 White operators ¹.....days.....	129	139	144	153	195	138	144
8 Nonwhite operators.....days.....	151	118	123	145	72	112	144
9 Full owners.....days.....	146	148	143	162	204	144	147
10 Part owners.....days.....	52	106	123	157	130	84	100
11 All tenants.....days.....	129	107	124	115	163	124	152
12 Operators reporting..Under 50 days.....number.....	72	105	59	46	117	183	93
13 50 to 99 days.....number.....	49	72	55	32	67	133	86
14 100 days and over.....number.....	154	196	224	144	552	357	280
15 Operators reporting work on other farms (see text).....number.....	139	138	97	76	190	209	171
16 days worked....	13,876	11,486	10,464	6,908	14,314	14,335	21,748
17 average.....	100	83	108	91	75	71	127
18 Operators reporting nonfarm work (see text).....number.....	148	243	257	153	588	498	297
19 days worked....	23,862	39,649	35,445	26,596	128,801	74,520	44,255
20 average.....	161	159	138	174	219	150	149
21 Operators reporting "None" for days worked off farm in 1939.....number.....	825	933	680	495	1,577	1,027	1,154
22 Operators not reporting for 1939 (see text).....number.....	171	41	175	316	203	491	154
Age of farm operators reported, Apr. 1, 1940:							
23 Average age of.....All farm operators reporting..years.....	49.4	48.6	52.7	49.8	50.5	51.3	50.3
24 White operators ¹.....years.....	49.1	48.3	52.5	49.3	50.4	51.3	50.7
25 Nonwhite operators.....years.....	51.1	50.1	53.4	53.1	63.6	51.4	48.3
26 Full owners.....years.....	54.7	53.4	55.8	54.6	53.2	54.0	53.5
27 Part owners.....years.....	47.9	48.8	50.7	50.1	48.8	49.2	49.2
28 Managers.....years.....	44.2	41.3	40.9	42.3	41.9	39.8	37.7
29 All tenants.....years.....	43.9	42.5	45.8	43.1	44.3	44.6	44.3
Year of occupancy reported, Apr. 1, 1940:							
30 Average for.....All farm operators reporting..year.....	1929	1927	1924	1928	1927	1924	1926
31 White operators ¹.....year.....	1929	1927	1924	1928	1927	1924	1925
32 Nonwhite operators.....year.....	1927	1927	1923	1925	1918	1925	1931
33 Full owners.....year.....	1924	1922	1920	1924	1924	1920	1922
34 Part owners.....year.....	1927	1929	1924	1924	1926	1924	1925
35 Managers.....year.....	1935	1932	1931	1936	1934	1932	1935
36 All tenants.....year.....	1933	1934	1932	1934	1933	1934	1934
Residence of farm operator, Apr. 1, 1940:							
37 On the farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,116	1,228	996	864	2,394	1,881	1,466
38 Not on the farm operated.....operators reporting..	83	56	81	78	72	166	70

¹Includes Mexicans.