

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

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STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)		1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	<i>Farms reporting</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	42,110	273,980,332	242,714,142	356,170,168	341,361,453	386,596,850	241,737,123
By color of operator:							
White operators ¹	38,059	263,404,362	232,298,697	337,262,986	(²)	364,941,929	231,467,339
Nonwhite operators.....	4,051	10,575,990	10,415,445	18,907,182	(²)	21,654,921	10,269,784
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	28,737	173,039,562	146,356,011	206,931,795	206,788,103	205,979,853	132,810,705
Part owners.....	1,721	13,196,156	10,905,297	19,665,570	8,094,843	14,763,183	
Managers.....	658	19,127,634	21,515,019	32,310,802	24,769,678	34,526,139	24,468,741
All tenants.....	10,994	68,617,000	63,937,815	97,062,001	101,710,829	131,327,575	84,457,677
Croppers.....	1,644	8,409,432	7,328,385	13,189,761	9,396,793	10,876,533	(²)
Average value per farm.....		6,506	5,465	8,244	6,966	8,070	4,941
Average value per acre.....		65.27	55.37	81.42	77.00	81.25	47.80
Value of all buildings.....	41,257	129,281,649	(²)	157,716,366	134,087,385	126,692,803	78,285,509
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	28,306	87,909,005	(²)	101,008,893	91,650,963	74,858,355	49,381,062
Part owners.....	1,671	5,400,669	(²)	8,564,728			
Managers.....	654	7,742,909	(²)	13,315,679	8,219,768	12,532,038	6,494,826
All tenants.....	10,626	28,229,066	(²)	34,827,066	34,216,654	35,103,400	22,409,621
Croppers.....	1,555	3,701,544	(²)	4,341,878	(²)	3,165,540	(²)
Value of implements and machinery.....	34,066	21,490,337	(²)	25,682,263	22,885,470	28,970,020	11,859,771
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	23,423	13,627,201	(²)	15,932,446	15,275,685	17,839,094	7,684,897
Part owners.....	1,587	1,435,764	(²)	1,748,259	713,525	1,001,136	
Managers.....	538	1,231,882	(²)	1,615,970	824,714	1,817,972	661,144
All tenants.....	8,518	5,195,490	(²)	6,385,588	6,061,546	8,311,818	3,513,730
Croppers.....	1,237	577,679	(²)	674,138	508,524	652,192	(²)

¹ Includes Mexicans.

² Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	30,404	33,910	35,515	41,287	(¹)
Horses and colts.....farms reporting..	25,395	28,505	(¹)	(¹)	41,973	42,374
Colts.....number.....	79,539	79,933	93,016	116,711	141,341	149,596
Mules and mule colts.....number.....	6,056	5,655	5,190	7,508	11,992	(¹)
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	11,126	12,445	(¹)	(¹)	12,589	8,869
Mule colts.....number.....	25,158	28,966	28,973	30,733	32,621	22,367
Mule colts.....number.....	381	450	474	1,174	2,588	(¹)
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	29,053	33,241	31,740	(¹)	38,619	39,653
Cows and heifers.....number.....	298,439	307,432	270,047	272,509	289,377	248,687
Kept for milk production.....farms reporting..	192,916	197,792	168,632	191,741	172,368	(¹)
Kept for beef production.....farms reporting..	27,154	(¹)	29,943	33,272	35,113	38,826
Kept for beef production.....number.....	184,703	(¹)	164,434	172,581	161,972	143,349
Kept for beef production.....farms reporting..	1,217	(¹)	1,004	(¹)	3,035	(¹)
Kept for beef production.....number.....	8,213	(¹)	4,198	19,160	10,396	(¹)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	23,030	23,053	24,344	24,712	35,926	31,708
Sows and gilts to farrow.....number.....	158,546	159,087	131,999	187,656	306,452	196,415
Sows and gilts to farrow.....farms reporting..	9,789	8,990	7,674	(¹)	19,693	(¹)
Sows and gilts to farrow.....number.....	26,952	18,217	14,904	23,672	41,320	(¹)
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	2,632	3,799	4,332	3,636	4,739	6,228
Ewes.....number.....	56,410	93,518	107,110	91,878	103,027	126,251
Ewes.....farms reporting..	2,362	3,637	(¹)	(¹)	4,579	6,128
Ewes.....number.....	48,313	78,720	100,597	71,589	85,480	119,806
Chickens.....farms reporting..	34,847	39,416	39,648	44,788	45,564	46,008
Turkeys.....number.....	3,139,761	3,589,071	3,777,072	4,198,305	3,436,376	2,650,750
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	6,110	9,858	(¹)	(¹)	11,257	14,728
Turkeys.....number.....	51,602	74,068	(¹)	(¹)	55,323	60,260
Ducks.....farms reporting..	5,463	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8,667	8,753
Ducks.....number.....	41,649	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	53,556	50,232
Ducks.....farms reporting..	771	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4,129	4,909
Ducks.....number.....	4,081	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	20,014	23,606
Hives of bees.....farms reporting..	1,258	(¹)	2,775	(¹)	2,720	4,186
Hives of bees.....number.....	9,143	(¹)	18,045	(¹)	16,117	23,156
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	27,583	31,834	30,725	36,587	(¹)	(¹)
Milk produced.....gallons.....	175,079	181,918	166,651	173,170	(¹)	(¹)
Butter churned on farms.....farms reporting..	98,533,692	87,372,567	87,785,709	74,042,696	58,754,193	59,735,522
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	11,601	17,459	16,530	(¹)	24,276	28,871
Butter sold.....pounds.....	2,166,325	3,033,061	3,625,704	5,255,281	6,162,501	8,739,620
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	10,691	(¹)	12,452	(¹)	9,125	5,632
Butter sold.....gallons.....	77,285,674	(¹)	65,080,112	42,982,724	29,842,910	19,424,325
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	4,169	(¹)	8,796	(¹)	16,622	19,572
Butter sold.....pounds.....	1,083,206	(¹)	2,173,009	(¹)	3,925,042	5,682,228
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	2,321	3,538	3,813	(¹)	4,025	5,002
Wool shorn.....number.....	49,857	82,363	88,577	70,627	90,311	122,071
Wool shorn.....pounds.....	320,760	505,445	556,255	429,914	551,194	705,320
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	32,819	37,610	(¹)	(¹)	42,309	41,506
Chickens sold.....dozens.....	22,780,919	21,064,915	27,709,334	20,068,966	15,085,691	15,238,591
Chickens raised.....farms reporting..	19,120	(¹)	27,655	(¹)	27,099	(¹)
Chickens raised.....number.....	8,448,787	36,059	3,563,273	(¹)	1,618,774	(¹)
Chickens raised.....farms reporting..	32,225	(¹)	39,028	(¹)	37,194	41,835
Chickens raised.....number.....	11,923,718	7,030,654	7,422,461	6,025,180	5,237,655	5,419,957
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	5,949	(¹)	9,718	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Turkeys raised.....number.....	340,442	(¹)	278,579	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Honey produced.....farms reporting..	826	(¹)	1,891	(¹)	1,664	2,648
Honey produced.....pounds.....	144,734	(¹)	260,554	(¹)	215,685	306,367

¹ Not available.