

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

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STATE TABLE 9.—WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
1939, 1934, AND 1929

WORK OFF FARM FOR PAY OR INCOME (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			TENANTS				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	* Total	Cash	Share cash	Share	Croppers
All farm operators:									
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	1939.. 12,291	9,101	501	24	2,665	999	14	850	419
	1934.. 12,071	8,309	673	50	3,039	(1)	(1)	(1)	488
	1929.. 14,389	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....	1939.. 29.2	31.7	29.1	3.6	24.2	45.1	21.9	15.3	25.5
	1934.. 27.2	28.3	32.4	5.9	25.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.4
	1929.. 33.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	1939.. 2,207,698	1,750,515	57,642	4,730	394,811	202,360	2,411	75,496	42,468
	1934.. 1,724,849	1,287,819	75,079	7,284	354,667	(1)	(1)	(1)	43,036
	1929.. 1,897,596	1,456,148	92,809	10,903	337,736	149,011	(1)	(1)	(1)
Average for operators reporting...days.....	1939.. 180	192	115	197	148	203	172	89	101
	1934.. 143	155	112	146	117	(1)	(1)	(1)	88
	1929.. 132	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reporting 100 or more days of work off their farms.....number.....	1939.. 8,673	6,839	236	17	1,581	805	9	290	174
	1934.. 7,343	5,425	304	31	1,583	(1)	(1)	(1)	186
	1929.. 7,854	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Proportion of all operators.....percent.....	1939.. 20.6	23.8	13.7	2.6	14.4	36.3	14.1	5.2	10.6
	1934.. 16.5	18.5	14.6	3.7	13.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2
	1929.. 18.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
All land in farms.....acres.....	1939.. 450,587	332,500	26,338	3,667	88,082	37,508	549	26,194	8,014
Value of farms (land and buildings)...dollars.....	1939.. 44,965,953	36,529,951	2,053,078	364,355	6,018,569	3,030,262	32,200	1,261,498	395,957
Reporting "None" for days worked off their farms.....number.....	1939.. 25,662	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	1934.. 27,942	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	1929.. 4,157	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not reporting.....number.....	1934.. 4,399	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reporting—									
Under 25 days.....number.....	1939.. 1,196	692	91	.....	413	52	.....	250	88
	1934.. 1,338	780	112	9	437	(1)	(1)	(1)	90
	1929.. 2,508	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
25 to 49 days.....number.....	1939.. 936	575	70	3	288	44	2	155	67
	1934.. 1,384	818	105	3	458	(1)	(1)	(1)	101
	1929.. 1,819	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
50 to 74 days.....number.....	1939.. 952	614	77	3	258	62	2	107	65
	1934.. 1,238	782	99	5	352	(1)	(1)	(1)	67
	1929.. 1,398	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
75 to 99 days.....number.....	1939.. 534	381	27	1	125	36	1	48	25
	1934.. 768	504	53	2	209	(1)	(1)	(1)	44
	1929.. 810	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
100 to 149 days.....number.....	1939.. 1,254	910	61	2	281	93	1	95	48
	1934.. 1,604	1,033	87	8	476	(1)	(1)	(1)	74
	1929.. 1,734	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
150 to 199 days.....number.....	1939.. 1,378	1,025	59	2	292	131	3	45	43
	1934.. 1,595	1,153	67	5	370	(1)	(1)	(1)	46
	1929.. 1,524	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
200 to 249 days.....number.....	1939.. 1,485	1,139	30	2	314	171	.....	51	33
	1934.. 1,287	939	48	6	294	(1)	(1)	(1)	34
	1929.. 1,536	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
250 days and over.....number.....	1939.. 4,556	3,765	86	11	694	410	5	99	50
	1934.. 2,857	2,300	102	12	443	(1)	(1)	(1)	32
	1929.. 3,060	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kind of off-farm work reported, 1939:									
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	2,966	1,793	177	6	990	220	7	410	253
days worked.....	274,778	177,108	10,115	695	86,860	27,247	1,076	20,476	26,215
average.....	93	99	57	116	88	124	154	50	104
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	9,681	7,535	349	19	1,778	809	8	484	180
days worked.....	1,932,920	1,573,407	47,527	4,035	307,951	175,113	1,335	55,020	16,253
average.....	200	209	136	212	173	216	167	114	90
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	356	227	25	1	103	30	1	44	14
Principal occupation of farm operators off their farms in 1934:									
Agricultural.....operators reporting..	1,668	927	112	9	620	(1)	(1)	(1)	135
Nonagricultural.....operators reporting..	8,393	6,147	464	31	1,751	(1)	(1)	(1)	216
Unclassified (or not reported).....operators.....	2,010	1,235	97	10	668	(1)	(1)	(1)	137
White farm operators, 1939:									
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	10,812	8,102	395	22	2,093	892	11	658	211
Proportion of all white operators.....percent.....	27.9	30.4	26.2	3.5	22.7	43.7	20.0	13.9	19.5
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	1,975,251	1,594,859	48,053	4,247	328,092	183,292	1,896	62,500	19,093
Average for operators reporting.....days.....	186	197	122	193	157	205	172	95	90
Reporting—									
Under 50 days.....number.....	1,709	1,081	128	3	499	82	2	291	90
50 to 100 days.....number.....	1,194	828	77	4	285	81	2	125	47
100 days and over.....number.....	7,709	6,193	192	15	1,309	729	7	242	74
Kind of off-farm work reported—									
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	2,013	1,300	105	6	602	157	5	270	103
days worked.....	170,743	119,622	4,255	695	46,171	17,452	861	13,126	8,273
average.....	85	92	41	116	77	111	172	49	80
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	8,892	6,984	311	17	1,580	763	7	426	119
days worked.....	1,804,508	1,475,287	49,798	3,552	281,921	165,840	1,035	49,374	10,820
average.....	203	211	141	209	178	217	148	116	91
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	293	182	21	1	89	28	1	38	11
Nonwhite farm operators, 1939:									
Reporting work off their farms.....number.....	1,679	999	106	2	572	107	3	192	206
Proportion of all nonwhite operators.....percent.....	41.4	48.5	50.0	9.1	32.5	61.1	33.3	23.4	37.0
Days worked off farm.....total days.....	232,447	155,656	9,589	483	66,719	19,068	515	12,996	23,375
Average for operators reporting.....days.....	138	156	90	242	117	172	172	68	112
Reporting—									
Under 50 days.....number.....	423	186	35	.....	202	14	.....	114	65
50 to 100 days.....number.....	292	167	27	.....	98	17	1	30	43
100 days and over.....number.....	964	646	44	2	272	76	2	48	100
Kind of off-farm work reported—									
Work on other farms.....operators reporting..	953	493	72	.....	388	63	2	140	150
days worked.....	104,035	57,486	5,860	.....	40,689	9,795	215	7,350	17,942
average.....	109	117	81	.....	105	108	108	52	120
Work at nonfarm jobs.....operators reporting..	789	551	38	2	198	46	1	58	61
days worked.....	128,412	98,170	3,729	483	26,030	9,273	300	5,646	5,433
average.....	163	178	98	242	131	202	300	97	89
And work on other farms.....operators reporting..	63	45	4	.....	14	2	.....	6	3

¹Not available.

* Other tenants not shown separately.