

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

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STATE TABLE 11.—SPECIFIED FARM MACHINERY AND FACILITIES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: 1940, 1930, AND 1920

ITEM (For definitions and explanations, see text)	TOTAL	OWNERS			Managers	TENANTS				
		All owners	Full owners	Part owners		* All tenants	Cash	Share cash	Share	Croppers
Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	29,695	21,679	20,348	1,331	520	7,496	1,372	41	4,202	966
1930..	30,519	21,692	(1)	(1)	635	8,192	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	16,049	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	70.5	71.2	70.8	77.3	79.0	68.2	61.9	64.1	75.5	58.8
1930..	70.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	67.6	71.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	33.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	38,948	28,392	26,571	1,821	973	9,483	1,650	63	5,446	1,184
1930..	37,972	27,093	(1)	(1)	1,010	9,869	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	17,702	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model <sup>2</sup> .....1940.....farms reporting..	1,547	1,268	1,180	88	52	227	34	3	129	27
1939.....farms reporting..	2,279	1,797	1,682	115	76	406	80	3	226	44
1938.....farms reporting..	2,233	1,766	1,666	100	40	427	82	1	255	49
1937.....farms reporting..	3,799	2,892	2,690	193	73	834	150	3	480	97
1936.....farms reporting..	3,649	2,691	2,529	162	56	902	184	7	501	100
1935.....farms reporting..	2,499	1,794	1,685	109	46	659	100	3	403	80
1934.....farms reporting..	2,156	1,462	1,392	70	39	655	112	5	379	85
1933.....farms reporting..	1,381	923	866	57	22	436	62	4	241	63
1932.....farms reporting..	1,526	1,020	954	66	24	482	87	4	264	78
1931.....farms reporting..	2,091	1,348	1,258	90	18	665	124	3	375	95
1930 and earlier.....farms reporting..	5,925	4,211	3,972	239	52	1,662	324	5	885	231
Average year of latest model.....year..	1934	1934	1934	1934	1935	1935	1934	1934	1933	1933
For white operators.....year..	1934	1934	1934	1934	1935	1933	1933	1934	1933	1933
For nonwhite operators.....year..	1932	1932	1932	1931	1935	1932	1931	1933	1932	1932
Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	11,454	8,789	7,945	844	290	2,375	538	26	1,249	267
1930..	10,205	7,843	(1)	(1)	288	2,074	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	2,556	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	27.2	28.9	27.6	49.0	44.1	21.6	24.3	40.6	22.4	16.2
1930..	23.6	25.4	(1)	(1)	30.7	18.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	5.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	13,058	10,038	8,961	1,077	414	2,606	606	34	1,338	287
1930..	11,284	8,723	(1)	(1)	369	2,192	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	2,805	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model <sup>2</sup> .....1940.....farms reporting..	384	297	263	34	24	63	17	1	30	4
1939.....farms reporting..	640	513	447	66	22	105	29	2	46	11
1938.....farms reporting..	627	493	439	54	30	104	30	.....	49	17
1937.....farms reporting..	1,114	880	787	93	43	191	29	4	99	26
1936.....farms reporting..	1,081	828	748	80	41	212	55	.....	99	34
1935.....farms reporting..	979	751	677	74	24	204	47	6	101	19
1934.....farms reporting..	764	592	540	52	13	159	41	2	83	14
1933.....farms reporting..	439	316	288	28	10	113	25	3	57	19
1932.....farms reporting..	602	454	424	30	14	134	38	.....	61	16
1931.....farms reporting..	783	587	527	60	7	189	46	2	109	17
1930 and earlier.....farms reporting..	3,526	2,691	2,454	237	40	795	161	6	454	81
Average year of latest model.....year..	1932	1933	1932	1933	1935	1932	1933	1933	1932	1932
Tractors on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	9,448	6,482	5,833	649	362	2,584	345	23	1,613	301
1930..	6,744	4,559	(1)	(1)	368	1,817	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	3,814	2,566	(1)	(1)	247	1,001	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	1,410	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
percent of all farms.....1940..	22.4	21.3	20.3	37.7	58.1	23.5	15.6	35.9	29.0	18.3
1930..	15.6	14.8	(1)	(1)	39.2	15.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	7.8	7.3	(1)	(1)	26.4	7.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	2.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
number.....1940..	10,335	7,076	6,309	767	529	2,730	373	25	1,684	312
1930..	7,208	4,862	(1)	(1)	458	1,888	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	4,026	2,710	(1)	(1)	281	1,035	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	1,525	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Year of latest model <sup>2</sup> .....1940.....farms reporting..	491	360	323	37	25	106	16	2	59	11
1939.....farms reporting..	838	559	494	65	48	231	32	1	146	33
1938.....farms reporting..	870	569	492	77	45	256	37	2	166	26
1937.....farms reporting..	996	628	540	88	48	320	27	4	229	32
1936.....farms reporting..	816	536	475	61	42	238	30	2	149	27
1935.....farms reporting..	540	364	330	34	33	143	21	1	92	17
1934.....farms reporting..	360	245	231	14	13	102	15	1	70	10
1933.....farms reporting..	191	118	109	9	4	69	9	2	38	6
1932.....farms reporting..	295	210	191	19	8	77	13	.....	51	8
1931.....farms reporting..	184	132	115	17	1	51	3	1	35	6
1930 and earlier.....farms reporting..	3,085	2,242	2,064	178	73	770	116	6	460	99
Average year of latest model.....year..	1932	1932	1932	1933	1935	1932	1933	1933	1933	1932
Kind of road on which farm is located (see text):										
Higher class each farm—										
Hard-surfaced.....farms reporting.....1940..	18,142	13,674	12,905	769	359	4,109	956	33	2,042	553
1930..	12,113	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	10,034	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting.....1940..	3,949	2,843	2,666	177	77	1,029	162	3	524	206
1930..	5,361	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	4,254	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Improved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	8,116	5,542	5,153	389	100	2,474	434	13	1,355	384
1930..	6,225	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	6,162	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	9,784	6,966	6,649	337	85	2,713	514	13	1,376	404
1930..	17,752	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1925..	26,741	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Secondary class each farm—										
Gravel, shell, shale, etc.....farms reporting.....1940..	314	231	209	22	13	70	13	1	33	14
Improved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	679	511	462	49	23	145	36	.....	69	25
Unimproved dirt.....farms reporting.....1940..	855	623	561	62	20	212	57	3	109	25
Telephone on farms.....farms reporting.....1940..	12,982	10,234	9,642	592	393	2,355	437	14	1,280	306
1930..	11,935	9,253	(1)	(1)	443	2,239	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	11,755	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Percent of all farms.....1940..	30.8	33.6	33.6	34.4	59.7	21.4	19.7	21.9	23.0	18.6
1930..	27.6	30.0	(1)	(1)	47.2	19.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	24.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dwellings lighted by electricity.....farms reporting.....1940..	18,351	14,929	14,106	823	443	2,979	909	21	1,250	321
1930..	9,145	7,816	(1)	(1)	308	1,021	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	3,330	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Percent of all farms.....1940..	43.6	49.0	49.1	47.8	67.3	27.1	41.0	32.8	22.4	19.5
1930..	21.2	25.4	(1)	(1)	32.8	8.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1920..	7.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup>Not available. <sup>2</sup>Year of latest model not given for all farms reporting automobiles, trucks, and tractors. <sup>3</sup>Concrete, brick, asphalt, and macadam. <sup>4</sup>Concrete or brick, and macadam. Asphalt was included in an "All other" group, as it was not specified on the schedule. <sup>5</sup>Includes sand-clay. <sup>6</sup>Gravel. <sup>7</sup>Dwellings lighted by either gas or electricity.

\* Other tenants not shown separately.