

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MARYLAND

STATE TABLE 18.—VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS HARVESTED, 1909 TO 1939

[Values based on inventory or production multiplied by unit price except as noted in the text. For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text.]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
LIVESTOCK ON FARMS						
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees, total value.....	Dollars 1 31,528,362	Dollars 25,444,473	Dollars 2 41,604,078	Dollars 3 32,845,747	Dollars 2 48,071,250	Dollars 2 31,298,706
Domestic animals, total value.....	29,091,229	22,796,515	2 37,804,310	27,757,000	24,784,464	2 29,378,533
Horses and colts.....	8,435,845	8,110,215	9,480,532	6,642,188	13,835,411	16,009,145
Mules and mule colts.....	3,082,600	3,506,082	3,558,517	2,762,064	4,138,794	3,031,891
Cattle and calves.....	15,759,277	9,770,068	21,318,089	13,474,770	20,363,801	7,533,867
Hogs and pigs.....	1,439,862	970,431	2,198,669	1,966,277	4,169,874	1,476,180
Sheep and lambs.....	365,794	434,859	1,234,143	908,842	1,262,798	686,885
Goats and kids.....	7,861	4,860	7,920	2,869	5,918	5,115
Poultry, total value.....	2,406,575	2,647,958	(4)	(4)	4,216,105	1,868,570
Chickens.....	2,246,105	2,440,568	3,714,457	4,697,526	3,724,798	1,616,010
Turkeys.....	119,175	207,390	(4)	(4)	262,901	134,106
Ducks.....	27,203	(4)	(4)	(4)	72,885	29,796
Geese.....	5,660	(4)	(4)	(4)	73,132	36,400
Guineas.....	5,313	(4)	(4)	(4)	65,276	19,165
Other and unspecified.....	3,119	(4)	(4)	(4)	17,113	23,093
Bees.....	30,558	(4)	85,311	(4)	70,681	61,603
Fur animals in captivity.....	(1)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Silver fox females.....	(1)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Mink females.....	(1)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Dairy products sold and butter churned:	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Whole milk, cream, and butter sold, total value.....	17,791,565	(4)	18,715,877	6 11,409,025	12,166,328	4,768,339
Whole milk sold.....	17,273,459	(4)	17,088,913	6 10,343,663	9,528,506	3,064,878
Cream sold (see text).....	249,880	(4)	674,661	6 1,065,362	628,279	379,639
Butter sold.....	268,226	(4)	952,303	(4)	2,009,543	1,313,822
Butter churned (including any sold).....	545,973	667,273	1,588,699	1,999,573	3,200,266	2,010,106
Wool shorn.....	83,721	131,416	201,908	7 169,488	7 319,693	7 199,909
Mohair and kid hair clipped.....	118	86	314	316	487	474
Specified animals butchered on farms, total value.....	1,855,561	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	3,069,827
Cattle and calves butchered.....	134,348	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	206,042
Hogs and pigs butchered.....	1,716,691	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	2,848,309
Sheep and lambs butchered.....	4,622	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	8 15,476
Specified livestock purchased, total value.....	2,489,876	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Cattle and calves bought.....	2,035,362	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Hogs and pigs bought.....	436,782	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Sheep and lambs bought.....	17,732	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Specified livestock sold alive, total value.....	5,884,521	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	4,069,783
Cattle and calves sold.....	3,615,702	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	2,894,710
Hogs and pigs sold.....	2,032,819	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	823,024
Sheep and lambs sold.....	236,000	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	8 352,049
Poultry products:						
Poultry raised, total value.....	8,392,236	(4)	9,008,493	(4)	(4)	7 3,011,382
Chickens raised.....	7,244,154	4,921,458	7,558,831	5,597,445	7 5,099,925	7 2,616,891
Turkeys raised.....	1,002,406	(4)	1,122,656	(4)	(4)	(4)
Ducks raised.....	109,807	(4)	218,919	(4)	(4)	(4)
Geese raised.....	16,198	(4)	108,087	(4)	(4)	(4)
Guineas raised.....	14,955	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Other and unspecified.....	4,716	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Chicken eggs produced.....	4,764,886	4,128,723	9,226,258	7 6,945,803	7 6,637,704	7 3,177,515
Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....	4,952,348	(4)	3,773,843	(4)	1,541,531	(4)
Honey produced.....	21,016	(4)	58,875	(4)	56,076	38,164
Pelts taken from fur animals in captivity.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Silver fox.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Mink.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
CROPS HARVESTED AND FOREST PRODUCTS						
All crops harvested, total value.....	45,218,069	(4)	10 68,092,246	(4)	108,260,828	41,384,589
All cereals.....	16,399,259	11 19,517,087	25,334,549	12 27,874,492	55,845,785	12 21,908,730
Corn harvested for grain.....	9,743,639	11,008,163	13,305,214	15,760,563	32,678,769	13 11,015,298
Wheat threshed.....	5,152,785	7,086,997	10,757,043	10,761,689	21,357,568	9,876,480
Other grains and seeds.....	495,655	(4)	10 512,659	(4)	464,861	87,312
Hay and forage.....	7,879,050	14 6,885,179	16 8,200,113	14 8,120,474	15 13,323,582	6,012,865
Tobacco.....	5,352,969	4,711,758	5,846,647	6,236,889	5,721,164	1,457,112
Irish and sweet potatoes.....	2,600,132	2,588,791	6,211,187	4,194,819	12,353,965	2,266,705
Vegetables (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....	7,630,604	(4)	14,099,370	(4)	16 13,065,202	5,728,806
For sale.....	5,742,884	(4)	11,796,789	(4)	9,154,530	(4)
For farm household use.....	1,887,720	1,402,595	2,302,581	(4)	16 3,910,672	(4)
Fruits and nuts.....	2,590,539	(4)	5,528,785	(4)	6,042,369	17 2,805,526
Sales of horticultural specialties (see text).....	2,131,739	(4)	10 2,281,815	(4)	16 1,327,013	16 1,062,693
All other crops.....	19 138,122	(4)	77,121	(4)	116,687	54,817
Forest products:						
Sold.....	19 330,643	283,462	20 981,809	(4)	20 2,636,491	20 1,073,339
For home use or for sale.....	(4)	(4)	2,270,018	(4)	4,673,536	2,349,045

¹ Value for mink females over 3 months old (kept in captivity) not included in total, and the values for mink females and for pelts taken are not shown in detail, since there were less than 3 farms reporting. ² Includes value for asses and burros of all ages, as follows: \$6,440 for 1930, \$7,798 for 1920, and \$35,450 for 1910. ³ Includes \$391,221 estimated value for asses and burros, poultry other than chickens, and bees. ⁴ Not available. ⁵ Excludes butter sold. ⁶ Not strictly comparable. The 1925 schedule called for "Whole milk sold (not on a butterfat basis)," "Cream sold (not on a butterfat basis)," and "Butterfat sold." ⁷ Includes estimates for incomplete reports. ⁸ Sheep only. ⁹ Value for all fowls raised, minus estimated value for chickens raised. ¹⁰ The value of "Other grains and seeds" includes \$432 for the value of flower and vegetable seeds, which may be partly duplicated under the value of sales of horticultural specialties. ¹¹ Excludes buckwheat, emmer and spelt (see text). ¹² Excludes emmer and spelt, 1924. In 1924 and 1909 no separate inquiry was included for mixed grains, the enumerator being instructed to allocate the acreage and production of grains grown in mixture. ¹³ All corn. ¹⁴ For 1934, includes all hay and sorghums for forage, and for 1924, includes an undetermined amount of sorghums cut for hay. ¹⁵ Excludes value for corn hogged or grazed off or cut for green or dry fodder; silage crops other than corn and sorghums; oats cut and fed unthreshed; and root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off. The value for root crops harvested for feed was included (see text). ¹⁶ Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown in farm gardens. ¹⁷ Includes value for wild black walnuts. ¹⁸ Includes the value for flower and vegetable seeds harvested. ¹⁹ The value for maple sirup and sugar produced is included in the value for "All other crops"; the value for maple sirup and sugar sold is included in the value for "Forest products sold." ²⁰ Not strictly comparable for the various census years due to schedule differences.