

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MASSACHUSETTS

STATE TABLE 18.—VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND VALUE OF SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS HARVESTED, 1909 TO 1939

[Values based on inventory or production multiplied by unit price except as noted in the text. For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text.]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
LIVESTOCK ON FARMS						
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Domestic animals, poultry, and bees, total value.....	20,037,454	17,360,558	23,402,558	21,758,276	133,524,157	20,363,533
Domestic animals, total value.....	16,682,338	14,626,976	20,879,901	18,122,743	130,512,291	18,830,869
Horses and colts.....	2,914,890	3,535,210	2,906,007	5,279,366	7,771,029	8,662,507
Mules and mule colts.....	20,732	20,632	29,765	53,675	44,251	43,270
Cattle and calves.....	12,894,996	10,281,438	16,562,535	11,699,999	20,093,098	9,180,876
Hogs and pigs.....	773,707	739,952	1,282,580	960,309	2,339,114	808,431
Sheep and lambs.....	49,182	36,972	87,562	100,484	237,023	125,038
Goats and kids.....	28,831	12,772	9,392	8,910	23,506	7,990
Poultry, total value.....	3,086,660	2,733,582	(³)	(³)	2,951,001	1,492,961
Chickens.....	2,981,357	2,643,667	2,482,528	3,511,587	2,823,802	1,402,977
Turkeys.....	58,144	89,915	(³)	(³)	24,858	8,729
Ducks.....	26,539	(³)	(³)	(³)	66,726	23,255
Geese.....	3,050	(³)	(³)	(³)	21,292	26,867
Guineas.....	496	(³)	(³)	(³)	4,727	3,548
Other and unspecified.....	17,074	(³)	(³)	(³)	9,596	27,585
Bees.....	24,816	(³)	40,129	(³)	60,865	39,683
Fur animals in captivity.....	243,640	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Silver fox females.....	51,760	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Mink females.....	191,880	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Dairy products sold and butter churned:						
Whole milk, cream, and butter sold, total value.....	22,972,218	(³)	23,347,883	420,975,025	24,279,643	14,837,317
Whole milk sold.....	22,794,879	(³)	22,412,845	519,754,625	22,698,929	13,297,694
Cream sold (see text).....	125,270	(³)	681,325	51,220,400	781,666	843,347
Butter sold.....	52,069	(³)	253,713	(³)	799,048	696,336
Butter churned (including any sold).....	124,482	173,752	412,364	669,986	1,261,218	1,041,482
Wool shorn.....	8,488	11,164	20,968	622,013	655,666	633,670
Mohair and kid hair clipped.....	4	33	80	36	337	509
Specified animals butchered on farms, total value.....	397,002	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	1,006,001
Cattle and calves butchered.....	120,621	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	456,035
Hogs and pigs butchered.....	273,925	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	537,079
Sheep and lambs butchered.....	2,556	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	712,887
Specified livestock purchased, total value.....	2,879,911	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Cattle and calves bought.....	2,573,354	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Hogs and pigs bought.....	302,580	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Sheep and lambs bought.....	3,977	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Specified livestock sold alive, total value.....	3,039,575	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	4,176,621
Cattle and calves sold.....	2,164,055	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	3,612,691
Hogs and pigs sold.....	863,868	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	531,093
Sheep and lambs sold.....	11,652	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	32,637
Poultry products:						
Poultry raised, total value.....	7,654,784	(³)	9,066,246	(³)	(³)	62,411,078
Chickens raised.....	6,429,726	5,373,970	8,035,006	65,120,256	62,953,314	62,271,235
Turkeys raised.....	692,708	(³)	341,204	(³)	(³)	(³)
Ducks raised.....	476,189	(³)	670,052	(³)	(³)	(³)
Geese raised.....	4,558	(³)	19,984	(³)	(³)	(³)
Guineas raised.....	820	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Other and unspecified.....	50,783	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Chicken eggs produced.....	9,388,079	7,561,093	8,874,045	67,592,071	66,050,693	64,211,958
Chickens sold (alive or dressed).....	4,464,618	(³)	4,460,089	(³)	1,218,653	(³)
Honey produced.....	7,375	(³)	18,493	(³)	24,770	18,806
Pelts taken from fur animals in captivity.....	145,905	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Silver fox.....	56,540	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Mink.....	89,365	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
CROPS HARVESTED AND FOREST PRODUCTS						
All crops harvested, total value.....	33,179,751	(³)	40,697,808	(³)	59,271,428	29,253,047
All cereals.....	274,043	9378,688	495,595	10675,136	3,411,343	101,617,131
Corn harvested for grain.....	217,859	328,743	387,430	574,804	2,880,274	11,372,144
Wheat threshed.....	5,509	1,554	4,959	6,567	76,484	2,515
Other grains and seeds.....	12,327	(³)	14,243	(³)	70,127	17,704
Hay and forage.....	9,045,310	128,405,794	137,934,712	1210,780,599	1519,439,785	11,290,758
Tobacco.....	2,932,676	1,417,710	4,701,028	3,940,764	4,713,255	1,218,060
Irish and sweet potatoes.....	2,198,748	1,757,412	1,770,470	1,618,836	4,619,855	1,994,356
Vegetables (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes).....	5,447,430	(³)	8,789,167	(³)	1410,716,488	6,184,445
For sale.....	3,959,150	(³)	7,427,509	(³)	7,610,906	(³)
For farm household use.....	1,488,280	1,424,083	1,361,658	(³)	143,105,592	(³)
Fruits and nuts.....	7,064,483	(³)	6,765,130	(³)	9,811,540	153,785,599
Sales of horticultural specialties (see text).....	6,721,720	(³)	10,179,852	(³)	162,797,975	163,061,633
All other crops.....	17123,014	(³)	107,611	(³)	209,050	83,371
Forest products:						
Sold.....	17800,937	1729,916	181,344,985	(³)	182,982,700	181,795,285
For home use or for sale.....	(³)	(³)	2,981,126	(³)	4,491,522	2,668,410

¹ Includes value for asses and burros of all ages, as follows: \$2,040 for 1930, \$4,270 for 1920, and \$1,777 for 1910. ² Includes \$123,946 estimated value for asses and burros, poultry other than chickens, and bees. ³ Not available. ⁴ Excludes butter sold. ⁵ Not strictly comparable. The 1925 schedule called for "Whole milk sold (not on a butterfat basis)," "Cream sold (not on a butterfat basis)," and "Butterfat sold." ⁶ Includes estimates for incomplete reports. ⁷ Sheep only. ⁸ Value for all fowls raised, minus estimated value for chickens raised. ⁹ Excludes buckwheat, emmer and spelt (see text). ¹⁰ Excludes emmer and spelt, 1924. In 1924 and 1909 no separate inquiry was included for mixed grains, the enumerator being instructed to allocate the acreage and production of grains grown in mixture. ¹¹ All corn. ¹² For 1934, includes all hay and sorghums for forage, and for 1924, includes an undetermined amount of sorghums cut for hay. ¹³ Excludes value for corn hogged or grazed off or cut for green or dry fodder; silage crops other than corn and sorghums; oats cut and fed unthreshed; and root and grain crops (other than corn and annual legumes) hogged or grazed off. The value for root crops harvested for feed was included (see text). ¹⁴ Includes Irish and sweet potatoes grown in farm gardens. ¹⁵ Includes value for wild black walnuts. ¹⁶ Includes the value for flower and vegetable seeds harvested. ¹⁷ The value for maple sirup and sugar produced is included in the value for "All other crops"; the value for maple sirup and sugar sold is included in the value for "Forest products sold." ¹⁸ Not strictly comparable for the various census years due to schedule differences.