

# CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—MICHIGAN

775

STATE TABLE 2.—VALUE OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, BY TENURE: 1910 TO 1940

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)		1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Farms reporting	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Value of farms (land and buildings).....	187,589	912,545,223	826,260,594	1,160,651,607	1,284,061,996	1,436,686,210	901,138,299
By color of operator:							
White operators <sup>1</sup> .....	186,828	910,681,728	824,894,839	1,158,491,979	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,433,681,404	898,674,084
Nonwhite operators.....	761	1,863,495	1,365,755	2,159,628	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,004,806	2,464,215
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	133,545	579,823,740	508,251,441	706,441,856	854,039,714	881,469,114	699,059,567
Part owners.....	21,383	142,514,860	135,099,580	181,602,720	150,989,556	175,009,814	22,981,178
Managers.....	861	25,510,683	22,660,694	53,565,276	32,086,236	50,198,044	179,097,554
All tenants.....	31,800	104,695,940	160,248,879	219,041,755	246,946,490	330,009,236	4,354
Average value per farm.....		4,865	4,205	6,853	6,876	7,313	47.58
Average value per acre.....		50.59	44.76	67.80	71.20	75.48	285,679,951
Value of all buildings.....	183,551	454,449,917	( <sup>2</sup> )	522,628,561	519,190,685	477,499,672	230,032,020
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	131,240	309,860,118	( <sup>2</sup> )	343,736,450	422,810,216	315,839,885	6,176,089
Part owners.....	20,898	61,502,325	( <sup>2</sup> )	79,168,312	9,635,644	53,319,473	49,671,842
Managers.....	847	8,839,819	( <sup>2</sup> )	17,285,801	86,744,825	14,517,597	49,916,285
All tenants.....	30,566	74,247,655	( <sup>2</sup> )	82,437,998	96,252,746	93,822,717	8,126,887
Value of implements and machinery.....	162,102	121,573,846	( <sup>2</sup> )	105,562,502		122,389,936	40,879,537
By tenure of operator:							
Full owners.....	114,818	76,791,900	( <sup>2</sup> )	67,224,086	67,025,896	81,234,822	909,861
Part owners.....	20,415	22,780,910	( <sup>2</sup> )	18,972,285	12,547,063	14,849,140	8,126,887
Managers.....	736	1,977,374	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,620,003	1,662,273	2,867,728	
All tenants.....	26,133	20,023,662	( <sup>2</sup> )	16,746,118	15,017,514	23,438,246	

<sup>1</sup> Includes Mexicans.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

STATE TABLE 3.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, 1910 TO 1940; AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, 1909 TO 1939

[For comparability of data, items not included, and definitions, see text]

ITEM	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)
	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	129,018	145,888	138,967	163,749	( <sup>1</sup> )
Horses and colts.....farms reporting..	127,127	144,160	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	176,259	184,267
.....number.....	344,475	377,377	381,357	482,441	605,509	602,410
Colts.....number.....	20,820	24,814	14,408	14,182	41,696	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	3,553	3,656	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,852	1,865
.....number.....	7,212	7,459	6,490	6,979	5,884	3,638
Mule colts.....number.....	69	134	259	645	719	( <sup>1</sup> )
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	148,663	163,797	143,510	( <sup>1</sup> )	173,417	185,081
.....number.....	1,540,768	1,517,639	1,287,525	1,406,467	1,586,042	1,261,773
Cows and heifers.....number.....	968,736	934,739	737,796	876,090	852,712	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kept for milk production.....farms reporting..	143,931	( <sup>1</sup> )	138,522	153,365	167,274	183,098
.....number.....	923,779	( <sup>1</sup> )	715,105	806,201	802,095	635,966
Kept for beef production.....farms reporting..	7,669	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,459	( <sup>1</sup> )	12,325	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....number.....	44,957	( <sup>1</sup> )	22,691	69,889	50,617	( <sup>1</sup> )
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	88,768	88,926	67,984	99,228	138,170	126,107
.....number.....	588,993	488,966	374,180	855,368	1,106,066	655,921
Sows and gilts to farrow.....farms reporting..	55,172	46,092	35,914	( <sup>1</sup> )	92,279	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....number.....	137,907	81,990	70,514	129,330	184,556	( <sup>1</sup> )
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	25,043	32,110	32,481	27,433	35,454	54,865
.....number.....	857,232	1,100,218	1,020,967	1,066,217	1,209,191	1,545,241
Ewes.....farms reporting..	23,354	30,617	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	33,570	54,146
.....number.....	734,121	828,997	958,210	688,974	809,125	1,433,263
Chickens.....farms reporting..	146,234	163,385	146,254	167,408	180,664	189,315
.....number.....	10,023,267	11,114,344	10,379,714	12,578,979	10,913,645	9,698,401
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	8,890	17,193	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14,044	20,710
.....number.....	75,033	109,650	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	74,780	81,263
Ducks.....farms reporting..	9,500	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15,764	14,214
.....number.....	65,427	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	69,960	54,723
Geese.....farms reporting..	5,086	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	18,844	18,160
.....number.....	21,770	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	73,205	66,792
Hives of bees.....farms reporting..	5,617	( <sup>1</sup> )	11,697	( <sup>1</sup> )	11,724	16,892
.....number.....	87,655	( <sup>1</sup> )	92,082	( <sup>1</sup> )	93,348	115,274
	1939	1934	1929	1924	1919	1909
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	145,492	160,805	141,390	162,998	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....number.....	868,853	891,165	746,104	823,118	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Milk produced.....gallons.....	523,494,502	446,583,661	449,756,269	424,235,994	382,822,631	352,858,180
Butter churned on farms.....farms reporting..	37,465	69,994	55,215	( <sup>1</sup> )	109,163	131,519
.....pounds.....	6,904,127	12,344,278	12,414,402	20,350,351	25,755,423	50,405,426
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	61,365	( <sup>1</sup> )	57,492	( <sup>1</sup> )	44,380	25,853
.....gallons.....	279,634,472	( <sup>1</sup> )	221,410,539	144,910,955	130,864,366	74,025,769
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	6,315	( <sup>1</sup> )	13,959	( <sup>1</sup> )	44,874	92,853
.....pounds.....	2,233,228	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,717,937	( <sup>1</sup> )	10,154,869	30,010,783
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	23,091	30,474	29,751	( <sup>1</sup> )	30,438	49,044
.....number.....	785,331	986,829	1,022,403	859,572	1,010,815	1,595,959
Wool shorn.....pounds.....	6,316,847	8,086,330	8,126,724	6,867,369	7,835,558	11,965,405
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	134,887	155,340	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	169,208	173,641
.....dozens.....	70,263,284	79,081,080	77,401,563	68,208,777	55,986,999	59,556,356
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	73,063	( <sup>1</sup> )	90,474	( <sup>1</sup> )	102,895	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....number.....	7,886,798	( <sup>1</sup> )	8,723,917	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,783,178	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chickens raised.....farms reporting..	125,554	135,995	142,909	( <sup>1</sup> )	147,821	168,621
.....number.....	17,531,398	15,942,306	18,146,102	15,275,548	12,441,555	12,529,844
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	7,110	( <sup>1</sup> )	13,108	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
.....number.....	395,641	( <sup>1</sup> )	229,640	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Honey produced.....farms reporting..	4,157	( <sup>1</sup> )	9,372	( <sup>1</sup> )	6,960	11,249
.....pounds.....	5,345,841	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,917,450	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,321,447	2,507,810

<sup>1</sup> Not available.